

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	171,761	169,027	3,149	3,071	3,092	3,004
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	28,828,800	26,828,800	336,640	336,640	467,200	467,200
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	52.1	50.6	78.7	75.9	34.9	34.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	15,019,675	14,594,134	264,929	255,460	163,128	159,115
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	12,147,636	11,105,235	212,555	181,236	125,905	108,068
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	2,872,039	3,059,977	52,374	58,291	37,223	39,410
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	87.4	86.3	84.1	83.2	52.8	53.0
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	160,167	160,703	2,972	2,950	2,704	2,750
9 ..acres..	6,604,192	6,097,116	169,073	146,726	66,858	62,246
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	39,776	(*)	664	(*)	1,340	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	20,615	(*)	317	(*)	414	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	17,143	(*)	246	(*)	276	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	30,611	(*)	440	(*)	350	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	39,539	(*)	841	(*)	321	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	11,231	(*)	405	(*)	78	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	1,252	(*)	59	(*)	15	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	6,340	10,505	130	62	61	312
18 ..acres..	59,607	115,989	1,228	568	586	2,856
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	34,164	50,953	553	977	697	1,326
20 ..acres..	709,039	988,418	10,147	16,501	12,492	23,347
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	34,283	<sup>3</sup> 92,342	627	<sup>3</sup> 1,418	687	<sup>3</sup> 1,571
22 ..acres..	628,497	<sup>3</sup> 2,038,636	10,643	<sup>3</sup> 21,854	11,581	<sup>3</sup> 26,540
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	38,746	(*)	431	(*)	383	(*)
24 ..acres..	973,955	(*)	6,934	(*)	5,448	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	94,452	(*)	1,466	(*)	1,370	(*)
26 ..acres..	2,638,221	(*)	26,241	(*)	26,617	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	82,526	(*)	1,753	(*)	1,084	(*)
28 ..acres..	2,338,129	(*)	35,333	(*)	17,666	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	158,560	(*)	3,018	(*)	2,768	(*)
30 ..acres..	1,068,035	(*)	15,330	(*)	21,858	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	165,169	<sup>3</sup> 166,960	3,045	<sup>3</sup> 3,043	2,886	<sup>3</sup> 2,942
32 ..acres..	8,001,335	<sup>3</sup> 9,240,159	181,091	<sup>3</sup> 185,649	91,519	<sup>3</sup> 114,991
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	160,480	160,925	2,975	2,951	2,710	2,751
34 ..acres..	6,663,799	6,213,105	160,301	147,294	67,446	65,104
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	128,424	(*)	2,180	(*)	2,260	(*)
36 ..acres..	4,240,673	(*)	43,815	(*)	43,646	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	102,985	107,416	1,946	2,026	1,250	1,382
38 ..acres..	3,312,084	2,935,766	42,267	39,723	23,134	19,569
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	1,008,573,540	864,199,795	18,156,479	13,004,241	26,308,348	32,427,055
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	5,872	5,113	5,766	4,235	8,155	10,795
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	6,773	5,736	7,244	5,111	12,433	14,658
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	67.15	59.22	68.53	50.91	173.53	203.80
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	146,201	142,285	2,616	2,579	2,275	2,029
44 ..dollars..	223,206,906	129,069,593	4,569,895	2,576,528	3,073,074	1,881,474
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	13,667	(*)	296	(*)	203	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	19,195	(*)	272	(*)	387	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	13,570	(*)	223	(*)	272	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	16,225	(*)	238	(*)	328	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	6,305	(*)	103	(*)	102	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	44,902	(*)	828	(*)	629	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	32,337	(*)	656	(*)	354	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	245,272,440	135,249,653	4,133,219	2,351,538	2,416,769	1,293,500
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	169,912	(*)	3,130	(*)	3,062	(*)
54 ..number..	199,850	(**)	3,701	(**)	3,847	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	187,542	(*)	3,076	(*)	3,053	(*)
56 ..number..	189,853	(**)	3,520	(**)	3,795	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	8,663	(*)	164	(*)	102	(*)
58 ..number..	10,997	(**)	181	(**)	149	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):						
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	730,877	(**)	13,258	(**)	14,264	(**)
61 ..persons..	3.67	(**)	3.77	(**)	3.76	(**)
62 Under 14 years old.....persons..	205,333	(**)	3,803	(**)	3,418	(**)
63 Boys.....persons..	104,808	(**)	1,896	(**)	1,704	(**)
64 Girls.....persons..	100,525	(**)	1,907	(**)	1,714	(**)
65 14 years old and over.....persons..	525,544	(**)	9,455	(**)	10,846	(**)
66 Men and boys.....persons..	261,119	(**)	4,643	(**)	5,266	(**)
67 Women and girls.....persons..	264,425	(**)	4,812	(**)	5,580	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

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ARMSTRONG		BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR		BRADFORD		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
3,458	3,047	2,138	2,047	3,382	2,994	4,863	5,541	2,084	1,931	4,063	4,269	1
422,400	422,400	282,240	282,240	651,520	651,520	552,960	552,960	339,200	339,200	734,080	734,080	2
82.5	58.2	55.6	51.1	64.2	57.3	67.8	70.5	45.0	45.6	75.6	72.9	3
263,835	245,740	156,950	144,178	418,413	373,566	374,691	389,646	152,685	154,645	554,646	535,316	4
221,944	183,435	131,088	109,154	384,505	303,646	281,937	250,267	127,207	112,217	476,777	440,206	5
42,481	49,642	25,864	32,388	83,908	65,859	92,954	116,447	25,478	40,820	77,869	90,710	6
76.3	80.6	73.4	70.4	124.5	124.8	77.1	77.1	73.3	80.1	136.5	125.4	7
3,019	2,907	2,076	1,873	3,020	2,824	4,601	5,251	1,605	1,815	3,779	4,078	8
95,207	92,031	57,452	45,383	128,702	109,962	247,437	234,627	64,635	62,947	195,780	174,239	9
991	(*)	753	(*)	739	(*)	862	(*)	487	(*)	554	(*)	10
396	(*)	331	(*)	243	(*)	660	(*)	216	(*)	323	(*)	11
353	(*)	21.1	(*)	271	(*)	459	(*)	139	(*)	395	(*)	12
587	(*)	372	(*)	553	(*)	718	(*)	232	(*)	854	(*)	13
575	(*)	364	(*)	884	(*)	1,171	(*)	391	(*)	1,212	(*)	14
108	(*)	42	(*)	212	(*)	643	(*)	127	(*)	403	(*)	15
9	(*)	3	(*)	18	(*)	88	(*)	13	(*)	38	(*)	16
68	185	37	132	104	69	152	381	23	109	242	827	17
826	3,073	251	1,912	703	861	1,382	5,208	317	1,240	4,621	6,500	18
907	1,476	551	824	927	823	634	1,651	743	805	942	1,408	19
21,253	38,542	13,600	17,614	20,053	18,210	10,519	28,208	13,580	14,933	27,177	34,658	20
1,237	<sup>3</sup> 2,148	463	<sup>3</sup> 1,151	834	<sup>3</sup> 2,275	916	<sup>3</sup> 1,829	991	<sup>3</sup> 903	906	<sup>3</sup> 2,743	21
23,748	<sup>3</sup> 40,872	10,328	<sup>3</sup> 21,631	14,468	<sup>3</sup> 60,412	12,265	<sup>3</sup> 24,028	23,678	<sup>3</sup> 18,391	22,689	<sup>3</sup> 84,703	22
359	(*)	443	(*)	1,336	(*)	204	(*)	262	(*)	1,585	(*)	23
9,503	(*)	7,636	(*)	53,372	(*)	2,914	(*)	7,192	(*)	34,193	(*)	24
1,772	(*)	1,192	(*)	2,138	(*)	2,299	(*)	425	(*)	3,356	(*)	25
36,609	(*)	25,901	(*)	54,138	(*)	31,489	(*)	7,514	(*)	156,605	(*)	26
2,071	(*)	912	(*)	2,110	(*)	2,446	(*)	1,046	(*)	2,337	(*)	27
42,131	(*)	20,112	(*)	121,560	(*)	36,646	(*)	30,636	(*)	75,224	(*)	28
3,362	(*)	1,964	(*)	3,264	(*)	4,774	(*)	2,023	(*)	3,748	(*)	29
34,558	(*)	21,670	(*)	25,417	(*)	32,239	(*)	5,133	(*)	28,357	(*)	30
3,210	<sup>3</sup> 3,027	2,104	<sup>3</sup> 1,984	3,141	<sup>3</sup> 2,966	4,660	<sup>3</sup> 5,467	1,922	<sup>3</sup> 1,904	3,936	<sup>3</sup> 4,211	31
141,034	<sup>3</sup> 174,318	61,631	<sup>3</sup> 86,540	163,926	<sup>3</sup> 189,445	271,603	<sup>3</sup> 292,071	102,210	<sup>3</sup> 97,511	250,267	<sup>3</sup> 300,100	32
3,024	2,910	2,076	1,880	3,023	2,824	4,607	5,254	1,610	1,817	3,821	4,086	33
96,033	95,104	57,703	47,295	129,405	110,823	248,819	239,635	64,652	64,167	200,401	180,739	34
2,787	(*)	1,653	(*)	2,755	(*)	2,913	(*)	1,398	(*)	3,654	(*)	35
69,860	(*)	43,865	(*)	121,978	(*)	46,668	(*)	38,384	(*)	223,487	(*)	36
2,289	2,030	1,195	1,223	2,620	2,236	2,529	3,112	1,199	1,265	3,140	3,516	37
51,634	39,341	27,748	21,624	174,932	128,871	39,560	44,706	37,823	44,236	109,417	98,549	38
11,563,668	10,576,870	11,841,997	9,766,724	12,560,779	9,387,450	31,990,729	27,345,767	11,017,620	8,204,077	17,019,648	14,066,633	39
3,350	3,471	5,539	4,771	3,736	3,135	6,378	4,935	5,287	4,249	4,189	3,295	40
3,867	3,951	6,142	5,340	4,300	3,460	7,947	6,002	6,625	5,020	4,461	3,449	41
43.90	43.04	75.45	67.74	30.02	25.13	85.33	70.18	72.16	53.05	30.69	26.28	42
2,371	2,584	1,788	1,501	2,766	2,551	4,553	4,971	1,909	1,515	3,547	3,718	43
2,354,494	1,505,261	2,170,281	953,940	3,507,119	1,811,669	9,807,036	5,429,236	2,255,538	1,372,872	6,268,334	3,366,909	44
313	(*)	170	(*)	452	(*)	239	(*)	294	(*)	236	(*)	45
495	(*)	307	(*)	390	(*)	450	(*)	278	(*)	374	(*)	46
300	(*)	181	(*)	234	(*)	407	(*)	253	(*)	222	(*)	47
287	(*)	220	(*)	274	(*)	483	(*)	246	(*)	337	(*)	48
106	(*)	103	(*)	88	(*)	273	(*)	98	(*)	127	(*)	49
586	(*)	537	(*)	781	(*)	1,376	(*)	428	(*)	1,133	(*)	50
284	(*)	268	(*)	527	(*)	1,325	(*)	322	(*)	998	(*)	51
2,713,588	1,678,681	1,881,479	1,042,428	3,822,723	2,400,062	9,200,682	5,043,877	2,163,051	1,242,394	9,375,960	4,527,738	52
3,412	(**)	2,118	(**)	3,318	(**)	4,823	(**)	2,080	(**)	4,022	(**)	53
3,698	(**)	2,436	(**)	3,634	(**)	5,670	(**)	2,284	(**)	5,229	(**)	54
3,351	(**)	2,096	(**)	3,265	(**)	4,781	(**)	2,072	(**)	3,900	(**)	55
3,679	(**)	2,308	(**)	3,595	(**)	5,441	(**)	2,234	(**)	4,482	(**)	56
187	(**)	106	(**)	222	(**)	206	(**)	44	(**)	643	(**)	57
219	(**)	128	(**)	239	(**)	229	(**)	50	(**)	747	(**)	58
13,780	(**)	9,222	(**)	14,684	(**)	21,170	(**)	8,809	(**)	16,069	(**)	59
3.75	(**)	4.00	(**)	4.08	(**)	3.89	(**)	3.94	(**)	3.59	(**)	60
3,877	(**)	2,445	(**)	4,605	(**)	5,540	(**)	2,543	(**)	4,670	(**)	61
1,946	(**)	1,260	(**)	3,361	(**)	2,811	(**)	1,313	(**)	2,414	(**)	62
1,931	(**)	1,165	(**)	2,244	(**)	2,729	(**)	1,230	(**)	2,256	(**)	63
9,903	(**)	6,777	(**)	10,079	(**)	15,630	(**)	6,266	(**)	11,399	(**)	64
4,845	(**)	3,343	(**)	5,061	(**)	7,824	(**)	3,099	(**)	5,810	(**)	65
5,058	(**)	3,434	(**)	5,018	(**)	7,906	(**)	3,167	(**)	5,589	(**)	66

<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	BUCKS		BUTLER		CAMBRIA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>						
1 Farms.....number..	4,069	4,299	4,105	4,528	3,057	2,719
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	394,880	394,880	508,180	508,180	444,800	444,800
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	57.7	55.0	60.8	62.4	42.4	39.4
4 Land in farms.....acres..	267,449	256,846	308,909	317,287	188,394	175,194
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	205,047	194,676	265,823	262,487	163,782	143,612
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	62,402	44,164	43,086	48,995	24,612	27,851
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	65.7	59.7	75.3	70.1	61.6	64.4
8 Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>						
9 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	3,773	3,883	3,998	4,297	2,940	2,610
10 acres..	173,179	148,774	132,992	118,517	75,609	70,395
11 Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
12 1 to 9 acres.....number..	845	(*)	1,123	(*)	1,159	(*)
13 10 to 19 acres.....number..	525	(*)	578	(*)	429	(*)
14 20 to 29 acres.....number..	406	(*)	452	(*)	354	(*)
15 30 to 49 acres.....number..	733	(*)	865	(*)	517	(*)
16 50 to 99 acres.....number..	912	(*)	825	(*)	413	(*)
17 100 to 199 acres.....number..	295	(*)	148	(*)	62	(*)
18 200 acres and over.....number..	57	(*)	7	(*)	6	(*)
19 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	181	270	131	202	94	279
20 acres..	1,880	2,507	1,157	2,047	551	2,883
21 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	412	1,504	665	1,790	601	848
22 acres..	7,282	23,398	12,238	36,391	11,844	15,804
23 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	495	<sup>3</sup> 1,837	699	<sup>3</sup> 2,591	345	<sup>3</sup> 1,249
24 acres..	6,317	<sup>3</sup> 23,465	10,726	<sup>3</sup> 42,848	5,396	<sup>3</sup> 17,216
25 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	517	(*)	1,227	(*)	1,059	(*)
26 acres..	5,714	(*)	19,311	(*)	22,373	(*)
27 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,983	(*)	2,635	(*)	1,281	(*)
28 acres..	26,834	(*)	51,817	(*)	21,546	(*)
29 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,987	(*)	2,148	(*)	1,235	(*)
30 acres..	21,856	(*)	36,107	(*)	35,730	(*)
31 All other land.....farms reporting..	3,477	(*)	4,016	(*)	2,775	(*)
32 acres..	24,387	(*)	44,561	(*)	15,345	(*)
33 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	3,857	<sup>3</sup> 4,194	4,053	<sup>3</sup> 4,474	2,980	<sup>3</sup> 2,681
34 acres..	188,658	<sup>3</sup> 198,144	157,113	<sup>3</sup> 201,803	93,400	<sup>3</sup> 106,298
35 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	3,786	3,884	3,999	4,304	2,942	2,612
36 acres..	175,059	151,281	134,149	120,564	76,160	73,278
37 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,540	(*)	3,411	(*)	2,137	(*)
38 acres..	36,665	(*)	81,854	(*)	49,315	(*)
39 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,151	2,582	2,754	2,915	1,662	1,679
40 acres..	27,570	27,285	55,418	46,227	58,103	42,911
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>						
41 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	46,264,948	37,587,142	19,778,969	20,864,910	9,559,794	8,270,954
42 Average per farm:						
43 All farms.....dollars..	11,370	8,746	4,818	4,608	3,127	3,042
44 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	14,356	10,554	5,437	5,122	3,724	3,575
45 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	172.89	146.38	64.03	65.76	50.74	47.21
46 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,445	3,789	3,631	3,782	2,799	2,009
47 dollars..	8,452,786	4,929,670	4,721,404	2,767,924	2,384,935	1,357,539
48 Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
49 \$1 to \$99.....number..	150	(*)	436	(*)	628	(*)
50 \$100 to \$249.....number..	293	(*)	518	(*)	512	(*)
51 \$250 to \$499.....number..	147	(*)	340	(*)	319	(*)
52 \$500 to \$749.....number..	325	(*)	441	(*)	335	(*)
53 \$750 to \$999.....number..	120	(*)	173	(*)	154	(*)
54 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,174	(*)	1,068	(*)	582	(*)
55 \$2,500 and over.....number..	1,236	(*)	655	(*)	269	(*)
56 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	7,633,614	3,587,681	4,243,945	2,506,871	1,846,767	1,154,472
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>						
57 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	4,029	(*)	4,074	(*)	3,038	(*)
58 number..	4,856	(**)	4,693	(**)	3,179	(**)
59 Occupied.....farms reporting..	4,009	(*)	4,020	(*)	2,985	(**)
60 number..	4,698	(**)	4,474	(**)	3,065	(**)
61 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	136	(*)	193	(*)	88	(**)
62 number..	158	(**)	219	(**)	94	(**)
63 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	17,899	(**)	17,024	(**)	13,310	(**)
64 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.81	(**)	3.81	(**)	4.31	(**)
65 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3,996	(**)	4,477	(**)	4,355	(**)
66 Boys.....persons..	2,035	(**)	2,223	(**)	2,203	(**)
67 Girls.....persons..	1,961	(**)	2,254	(**)	2,152	(**)
68 14 years old and over.....persons..	13,903	(**)	12,547	(**)	8,955	(**)
69 Men and boys.....persons..	6,949	(**)	6,193	(**)	4,406	(**)
70 Women and girls.....persons..	6,954	(**)	6,354	(**)	4,549	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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CAMERON		CARBON		CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
162	165	773	674	2,030	1,977	4,172	4,290	2,280	2,199	3,128	3,530	1
256,640	256,640	259,200	259,200	713,600	713,600	486,400	486,400	383,360	383,360	732,160	732,160	2
6.0	6.0	26.2	21.4	33.1	33.6	78.8	75.6	54.5	56.0	27.8	28.9	3
17,681	15,330	69,093	55,361	236,186	239,481	383,322	367,743	208,790	214,695	203,200	211,441	4
16,302	14,152	63,323	50,465	155,740	145,035	310,219	237,846	179,692	174,590	184,982	174,877	5
1,379	1,178	4,770	3,223	80,428	82,064	73,103	80,961	29,098	38,675	18,218	34,416	6
109.1	92.3	68.1	82.1	116.3	121.1	31.9	85.7	31.6	97.6	65.0	59.9	7
151	160	700	647	1,830	1,894	3,695	3,931	2,137	2,136	2,940	3,365	8
2,473	1,815	28,782	20,726	111,891	106,694	188,163	172,222	89,579	88,537	74,389	69,823	9
75	(*)	94	(*)	379	(*)	753	(*)	433	(*)	1,227	(*)	10
32	(*)	142	(*)	144	(*)	441	(*)	223	(*)	426	(*)	11
21	(*)	112	(*)	96	(*)	279	(*)	205	(*)	312	(*)	12
14	(*)	148	(*)	248	(*)	606	(*)	525	(*)	473	(*)	13
9	(*)	172	(*)	593	(*)	1,140	(*)	702	(*)	415	(*)	14
.....	(*)	25	(*)	344	(*)	367	(*)	106	(*)	71	(*)	15
9	(*)	7	(*)	25	(*)	69	(*)	3	(*)	6	(*)	16
8	21	24	59	42	118	117	230	61	108	122	281	17
284	264	250	574	418	1,226	1,029	3,094	745	1,495	1,085	1,878	18
83	89	211	335	536	583	386	1,022	647	708	912	1,693	19
1,697	1,257	5,010	7,352	12,675	13,162	7,466	21,583	15,259	15,237	17,411	32,062	20
15	384	30	3266	642	3,123	609	3,707	404	3,459	522	3,516	21
165	3,443	225	3,311	12,803	327,226	14,822	371,076	7,345	326,727	7,220	320,666	22
28	(*)	19	(*)	495	(*)	265	(*)	502	(*)	605	(*)	23
346	(*)	1,554	(*)	14,730	(*)	3,761	(*)	11,723	(*)	10,550	(*)	24
126	(*)	144	(*)	1,028	(*)	2,808	(*)	1,418	(*)	1,159	(*)	25
2,438	(*)	1,503	(*)	25,648	(*)	79,037	(*)	28,613	(*)	17,208	(*)	26
121	(*)	531	(*)	1,127	(*)	2,421	(*)	1,443	(*)	1,748	(*)	27
3,897	(*)	26,984	(*)	49,905	(*)	44,416	(*)	36,477	(*)	52,491	(*)	28
156	(*)	685	(*)	1,586	(*)	4,026	(*)	2,100	(*)	2,742	(*)	29
517	(*)	3,765	(*)	8,098	(*)	44,628	(*)	18,649	(*)	22,846	(*)	30
157	3164	768	3664	1,979	31,952	3,758	34,186	2,245	32,187	3,057	33,511	31
4,373	34,779	34,267	332,463	137,787	3148,368	211,480	3267,975	113,326	3131,966	100,105	3124,449	32
152	160	703	647	1,831	1,895	3,701	3,938	2,199	2,136	2,946	3,386	33
2,511	2,079	29,032	21,300	112,309	107,920	189,192	175,316	90,724	90,032	75,474	71,701	34
131	(*)	172	(*)	1,585	(*)	3,313	(*)	1,821	(*)	1,996	(*)	35
3,149	(*)	3,282	(*)	53,181	(*)	97,620	(*)	47,681	(*)	34,978	(*)	36
132	141	534	553	1,374	1,438	2,544	2,774	1,721	1,695	2,005	2,296	37
40,353	8,788	28,538	18,331	64,635	65,478	48,177	45,390	48,200	45,774	63,041	66,063	38
590,418	373,382	4,241,890	3,015,744	9,513,709	9,927,437	60,276,121	57,269,957	9,001,442	8,348,959	8,698,692	7,861,012	39
3,459	2,263	5,488	4,474	4,687	5,021	14,448	13,350	3,948	3,797	2,781	2,227	40
3,572	2,399	6,407	4,887	5,619	5,842	17,843	16,450	4,397	4,050	3,418	2,773	41
31.70	24.36	62.30	54.47	40.28	41.45	157.25	155.73	43.11	38.89	42.81	37.18	42
145	129	750	513	1,698	1,669	3,647	3,599	2,017	1,925	2,250	2,601	43
89,335	53,920	1,028,379	489,685	3,343,743	2,148,567	8,765,847	5,356,136	2,588,495	1,603,054	2,069,312	1,348,767	44
25	(*)	15	(*)	221	(*)	142	(*)	251	(*)	359	(*)	45
32	(*)	109	(*)	130	(*)	337	(*)	199	(*)	450	(*)	46
27	(*)	98	(*)	93	(*)	213	(*)	171	(*)	271	(*)	47
22	(*)	125	(*)	130	(*)	314	(*)	240	(*)	278	(*)	48
13	(*)	35	(*)	57	(*)	101	(*)	114	(*)	92	(*)	49
19	(*)	233	(*)	452	(*)	1,073	(*)	749	(*)	573	(*)	50
7	(*)	135	(*)	615	(*)	1,467	(*)	293	(*)	227	(*)	51
106,834	54,895	679,215	356,405	3,311,377	1,950,348	10,677,076	5,933,244	2,452,407	1,551,289	1,761,820	1,124,331	52
151	(**)	766	(**)	2,006	(**)	4,108	(**)	2,261	(**)	3,099	(**)	53
183	(**)	874	(**)	2,306	(**)	6,658	(**)	2,595	(**)	3,471	(**)	54
159	(**)	764	(**)	1,961	(**)	4,071	(**)	2,228	(**)	3,052	(**)	55
174	(**)	643	(**)	2,139	(**)	6,196	(**)	2,443	(**)	3,308	(**)	56
7	(**)	22	(**)	149	(**)	345	(**)	142	(**)	151	(**)	57
9	(**)	31	(**)	167	(**)	462	(**)	152	(**)	163	(**)	58
718	(**)	3,530	(**)	9,111	(**)	23,312	(**)	9,493	(**)	13,134	(**)	59
4.13	(**)	4.18	(**)	4.26	(**)	3.76	(**)	3.89	(**)	3.97	(**)	60
192	(**)	1,006	(**)	2,909	(**)	6,513	(**)	2,724	(**)	3,992	(**)	61
91	(**)	511	(**)	1,473	(**)	3,354	(**)	1,423	(**)	1,962	(**)	62
101	(**)	495	(**)	1,436	(**)	3,159	(**)	1,301	(**)	2,010	(**)	63
526	(**)	2,514	(**)	6,202	(**)	16,799	(**)	6,769	(**)	9,142	(**)	64
255	(**)	1,235	(**)	3,144	(**)	8,231	(**)	3,361	(**)	4,541	(**)	65
271	(**)	1,279	(**)	3,053	(**)	8,568	(**)	3,388	(**)	4,601	(**)	66

<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.  
<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD		CUMBERLAND	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	886	762	2,201	2,099	5,335	5,585	2,562	2,809
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	577,280	577,280	309,760	309,760	650,240	650,240	355,200	355,200
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	14.6	13.9	61.7	58.4	74.3	74.7	65.0	65.2
4 Land in farms.....acres..	84,324	80,389	191,155	180,898	482,905	486,024	230,736	231,609
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	72,489	59,552	165,429	148,119	423,435	407,617	199,060	117,875
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	11,835	20,214	25,726	28,963	59,450	73,886	91,676	104,308
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	95.2	105.5	86.8	86.2	90.5	86.9	90.1	82.5
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	817	734	2,133	2,011	5,186	5,353	2,407	2,683
9 ..acres..	34,948	32,330	100,664	91,582	175,714	166,698	152,791	154,909
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	182	(*)	365	(*)	1,124	(*)	347	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	102	(*)	193	(*)	752	(*)	203	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	105	(*)	194	(*)	783	(*)	149	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	144	(*)	491	(*)	1,361	(*)	316	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	207	(*)	718	(*)	995	(*)	909	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	71	(*)	156	(*)	149	(*)	452	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	6	(*)	16	(*)	22	(*)	31	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	48	83	87	189	302	242	125	100
18 ..acres..	437	641	667	1,854	3,199	2,461	1,572	958
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	284	236	762	891	1,109	1,752	319	594
20 ..acres..	5,770	5,532	14,305	15,373	26,424	33,292	6,542	11,086
21 Cropland used only for pasture...farms reporting..	338	471	428	3,104	454	3,292	768	3,145
22 ..acres..	6,253	3,051	4,219	311,012	11,217	375,839	15,028	323,988
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	100	(*)	220	(*)	1,650	(*)	233	(*)
24 ..acres..	1,580	(*)	2,491	(*)	42,469	(*)	3,079	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	262	(*)	1,064	(*)	4,130	(*)	1,181	(*)
26 ..acres..	5,646	(*)	12,606	(*)	158,190	(*)	18,921	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	580	(*)	1,617	(*)	1,349	(*)	842	(*)
28 ..acres..	24,828	(*)	44,325	(*)	29,743	(*)	10,856	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	746	(*)	2,039	(*)	5,123	(*)	2,484	(*)
30 ..acres..	4,862	(*)	11,878	(*)	35,949	(*)	18,947	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	866	3761	2,173	32,082	5,253	35,562	2,481	32,773
32 ..acres..	47,408	346,554	119,855	3119,821	216,554	3278,290	175,933	3190,941
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	820	734	2,138	2,013	5,190	5,354	2,413	2,689
34 ..acres..	35,385	32,971	101,331	93,436	178,913	169,159	154,363	155,867
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	564	(*)	1,330	(*)	4,703	(*)	1,635	(*)
36 ..acres..	13,479	(*)	19,316	(*)	211,876	(*)	37,028	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	611	542	1,662	1,666	2,689	3,547	1,018	1,077
38 ..acres..	26,408	27,358	46,816	41,533	72,212	73,375	16,935	16,463
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	3,860,270	3,123,340	8,802,009	7,901,886	22,521,002	18,714,759	16,829,975	15,375,894
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	4,357	4,099	3,999	3,785	4,221	3,344	6,569	5,474
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,763	4,444	4,474	4,103	4,508	3,537	7,405	6,298
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	45.78	38.85	46.06	43.68	46.64	38.51	72.94	66.39
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> ...farms reporting..	680	670	1,861	1,785	4,630	4,658	2,262	2,570
44 ..dollars..	1,147,016	655,396	3,376,859	1,755,684	5,755,848	3,249,754	4,108,614	2,289,489
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	24	(*)	68	(*)	384	(*)	122	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	65	(*)	133	(*)	701	(*)	174	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	41	(*)	130	(*)	447	(*)	164	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	76	(*)	205	(*)	672	(*)	224	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	32	(*)	78	(*)	205	(*)	90	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	277	(*)	774	(*)	1,483	(*)	790	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	165	(*)	473	(*)	738	(*)	698	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,064,619	564,645	2,692,810	1,381,889	7,063,050	4,359,527	4,251,920	2,615,849
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	860	(*)	2,100	(*)	5,297	(*)	2,537	(*)
54 ..number..	946	(**)	2,526	(**)	5,834	(**)	2,799	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	806	(*)	2,155	(*)	5,209	(*)	2,500	(*)
56 ..number..	867	(**)	2,383	(**)	5,489	(**)	2,718	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	128	(*)	309	(*)	78	(*)
58 ..number..	76	(**)	143	(**)	345	(**)	81	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	3,330	(**)	8,676	(**)	19,887	(**)	11,054	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.84	(**)	3.84	(**)	3.62	(**)	4.07	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	963	(**)	2,361	(**)	5,485	(**)	3,375	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	489	(**)	1,217	(**)	2,856	(**)	1,719	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	474	(**)	1,144	(**)	2,629	(**)	1,656	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	2,367	(**)	6,315	(**)	14,402	(**)	7,679	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	1,186	(**)	3,202	(**)	7,219	(**)	3,837	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	1,181	(**)	3,113	(**)	7,183	(**)	3,842	(**)

<sup>2</sup>Not available.

<sup>3</sup>Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		ELK		ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,188	2,098	669	825	943	720	4,600	4,503	3,796	3,053	217	276	1
332,800	332,800	118,400	118,400	517,760	517,760	519,680	519,680	512,000	512,000	268,800	268,800	2
53.3	53.0	38.1	40.9	12.0	10.7	73.4	70.5	50.5	44.3	7.7	11.7	3
177,393	176,392	45,088	48,375	62,263	55,213	381,613	366,460	258,369	227,024	20,567	31,334	4
140,934	105,953	34,649	25,440	58,354	50,444	330,965	299,632	220,429	193,432	19,228	28,759	5
36,459	48,069	10,439	11,429	3,909	4,544	50,648	81,861	37,940	30,122	1,341	2,389	6
81.1	84.1	67.4	58.6	73.9	76.7	83.0	81.4	68.1	74.4	94.8	113.5	7
2,055	2,024	612	688	804	687	4,441	4,317	3,370	2,968	214	266	8
110,283	100,975	19,087	17,763	20,170	16,076	159,257	139,921	84,974	76,422	5,474	6,041	9
402	(*)	260	(*)	257	(*)	1,045	(*)	1,353	(*)	63	(*)	10
229	(*)	98	(*)	165	(*)	665	(*)	574	(*)	44	(*)	11
183	(*)	80	(*)	111	(*)	642	(*)	405	(*)	36	(*)	12
353	(*)	72	(*)	155	(*)	1,036	(*)	518	(*)	41	(*)	13
674	(*)	80	(*)	101	(*)	943	(*)	428	(*)	25	(*)	14
189	(*)	30	(*)	14	(*)	177	(*)	80	(*)	5	(*)	15
25	(*)	12	(*)	1	(*)	33	(*)	12	(*)		(*)	16
74	183	11	39	74	51	330	234	90	189	8	17	17
781	1,899	205	263	255	403	2,110	2,796	702	2,287	52	109	18
504	562	39	313	237	289	1,331	1,343	446	790	57	96	19
9,983	11,361	1,035	5,616	4,083	5,637	21,449	24,317	7,861	16,108	1,491	2,490	20
596	<sup>3</sup> 1,106	57	<sup>3</sup> 393	163	<sup>3</sup> 352	319	<sup>3</sup> 1,675	1,303	<sup>2</sup> 2,025	40	<sup>3</sup> 184	21
9,563	<sup>3</sup> 19,694	968	<sup>3</sup> 8,095	2,432	<sup>3</sup> 6,726	4,923	<sup>3</sup> 36,666	26,133	<sup>3</sup> 45,193	671	<sup>3</sup> 5,078	22
140	(*)	38	(*)	235	(*)	1,744	(*)	814	(*)	96	(*)	23
2,199	(*)	464	(*)	6,718	(*)	56,753	(*)	16,103	(*)	3,270	(*)	24
817	(*)	386	(*)	372	(*)	2,691	(*)	1,881	(*)	150	(*)	25
13,825	(*)	8,949	(*)	9,137	(*)	93,946	(*)	40,836	(*)	2,309	(*)	26
932	(*)	307	(*)	361	(*)	1,106	(*)	1,642	(*)	143	(*)	27
18,475	(*)	5,641	(*)	14,172	(*)	24,923	(*)	54,707	(*)	6,766	(*)	28
2,138	(*)	640	(*)	782	(*)	4,252	(*)	3,400	(*)	213	(*)	29
12,274	(*)	8,839	(*)	5,296	(*)	18,252	(*)	27,053	(*)	534	(*)	30
2,123	<sup>3</sup> 2,076	627	<sup>3</sup> 800	828	<sup>3</sup> 714	4,547	<sup>3</sup> 4,459	3,547	<sup>3</sup> 3,029	215	<sup>3</sup> 274	31
130,620	<sup>3</sup> 133,929	21,295	<sup>3</sup> 31,737	26,940	<sup>3</sup> 28,642	187,739	<sup>3</sup> 203,700	119,670	<sup>3</sup> 140,010	7,688	<sup>3</sup> 13,718	32
2,067	2,029	614	692	805	687	4,456	4,319	3,375	2,968	214	266	33
111,064	102,874	19,292	18,026	20,425	16,479	161,367	142,717	85,676	78,709	5,526	6,150	34
1,396	(*)	428	(*)	627	(*)	3,585	(*)	3,127	(*)	188	(*)	35
25,587	(*)	10,281	(*)	18,287	(*)	155,622	(*)	83,072	(*)	6,250	(*)	36
1,023	1,185	332	388	522	430	2,491	2,420	2,021	1,502	188	222	37
20,674	26,793	6,105	6,675	20,890	17,120	81,676	51,218	70,810	51,645	10,036	15,783	38
12,713,368	10,412,621	14,653,600	21,825,306	3,545,255	2,374,800	26,344,676	18,706,391	15,458,365	12,445,467	692,305	720,490	39
5,811	4,963	21,904	26,455	4,206	3,298	5,727	4,154	4,072	4,076	3,190	2,610	40
6,778	5,731	33,905	42,209	4,722	3,635	6,324	4,485	5,072	4,872	3,528	2,809	41
71.67	59.03	325.00	451.17	56.94	43.01	69.04	51.05	59.83	54.82	33.66	22.99	42
1,962	1,939	606	578	781	531	4,098	3,854	3,087	2,725	201	211	43
3,117,582	1,741,345	1,121,291	690,958	700,772	375,507	6,299,814	3,318,630	2,691,126	1,708,175	193,005	95,729	44
104	(*)	28	(*)	120	(*)	276	(*)	724	(*)	26	(*)	45
253	(*)	79	(*)	156	(*)	622	(*)	630	(*)	27	(*)	46
168	(*)	69	(*)	106	(*)	402	(*)	375	(*)	41	(*)	47
225	(*)	89	(*)	108	(*)	503	(*)	328	(*)	32	(*)	48
68	(*)	30	(*)	31	(*)	168	(*)	120	(*)	4	(*)	49
736	(*)	156	(*)	188	(*)	1,236	(*)	617	(*)	46	(*)	50
408	(*)	155	(*)	72	(*)	891	(*)	283	(*)	25	(*)	51
3,568,207	1,854,636	1,118,573	693,685	695,926	349,045	6,137,315	3,468,097	2,877,602	1,580,956	212,204	118,854	52
2,161	(**)	639	(**)	840	(**)	4,534	(**)	3,756	(**)	215	(**)	53
2,515	(**)	997	(**)	920	(**)	5,172	(**)	4,392	(**)	236	(**)	54
2,113	(**)	637	(**)	838	(**)	4,475	(**)	3,725	(**)	205	(**)	55
2,407	(**)	938	(**)	898	(**)	4,935	(**)	4,199	(**)	215	(**)	56
98	(**)	50	(**)	22	(**)	204	(**)	177	(**)	19	(**)	57
108	(**)	59	(**)	22	(**)	237	(**)	193	(**)	21	(**)	58
9,601	(**)	3,466	(**)	3,764	(**)	18,290	(**)	16,588	(**)	872	(**)	59
3,99	(**)	3,70	(**)	4,19	(**)	3,71	(**)	3,95	(**)	4,06	(**)	60
2,980	(**)	987	(**)	1,102	(**)	4,987	(**)	4,930	(**)	260	(**)	61
1,394	(**)	429	(**)	543	(**)	2,646	(**)	2,524	(**)	127	(**)	62
1,296	(**)	458	(**)	559	(**)	2,341	(**)	2,406	(**)	133	(**)	63
6,921	(**)	2,579	(**)	2,662	(**)	13,303	(**)	11,658	(**)	612	(**)	64
3,435	(**)	1,209	(**)	1,325	(**)	6,759	(**)	5,766	(**)	305	(**)	65
3,486	(**)	1,370	(**)	1,337	(**)	6,544	(**)	5,892	(**)	307	(**)	66

<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	FRANKLIN		FULTON		GREENE		HUNTINGDON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	3,560	3,731	1,464	1,417	2,860	2,650	1,765	1,625
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	482,560	482,560	278,400	278,400	369,280	369,280	572,800	572,800
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	69.7	69.7	62.1	63.0	83.0	84.2	41.5	41.9
4 Land in farms.....acres..	336,255	336,353	172,797	175,394	306,573	310,925	254,974	240,041
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	212,957	201,932	139,747	133,147	237,136	227,735	200,247	187,605
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	123,298	124,359	33,050	41,376	69,387	79,801	54,727	48,163
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	94.5	90.2	118.0	123.8	107.2	117.3	144.5	147.7
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	3,257	3,547	1,298	1,362	2,392	2,558	1,636	1,592
9 ..acres..	208,747	204,125	51,424	49,784	65,232	77,745	78,500	71,787
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	677	(*)	295	(*)	651	(*)	327	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	269	(*)	137	(*)	515	(*)	166	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	189	(*)	146	(*)	370	(*)	157	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	354	(*)	300	(*)	493	(*)	316	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,019	(*)	339	(*)	306	(*)	502	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	675	(*)	79	(*)	55	(*)	152	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	74	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	16	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	120	75	21	25	25	84	115	50
18 ..acres..	1,265	1,027	176	297	244	1,707	1,063	959
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	350	646	498	602	94	394	673	719
20 ..acres..	7,709	10,385	9,866	12,479	2,543	10,425	19,830	18,855
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	827	31,917	525	3,090	70	2,380	482	3,231
22 ..acres..	14,146	330,620	8,507	24,170	1,582	3158,427	13,260	33,600
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	635	(*)	283	(*)	1,244	(*)	541	(*)
24 ..acres..	12,008	(*)	5,797	(*)	19,282	(*)	19,800	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	2,063	(*)	954	(*)	2,793	(*)	1,003	(*)
26 ..acres..	40,679	(*)	18,860	(*)	187,445	(*)	27,212	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,226	(*)	1,208	(*)	1,101	(*)	1,322	(*)
28 ..acres..	35,946	(*)	70,638	(*)	18,273	(*)	84,036	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	3,462	(*)	1,349	(*)	2,125	(*)	1,684	(*)
30 ..acres..	15,755	(*)	7,229	(*)	11,972	(*)	11,173	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	3,353	3,672	1,366	1,409	2,418	2,641	1,683	1,619
32 ..acres..	231,867	246,357	70,273	86,730	69,601	248,304	112,653	125,201
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	3,261	3,554	1,298	1,362	2,396	2,561	1,641	1,592
34 ..acres..	210,012	205,152	51,600	50,081	65,476	79,452	79,563	72,746
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,646	(*)	1,125	(*)	2,823	(*)	1,429	(*)
36 ..acres..	66,833	(*)	33,464	(*)	208,309	(*)	60,372	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,598	1,705	1,232	1,277	1,921	1,949	1,471	1,439
38 ..acres..	47,954	44,823	76,435	72,134	37,555	28,521	103,936	92,326
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	22,582,766	19,325,104	4,341,925	4,036,550	11,753,975	11,073,448	6,539,403	5,847,718
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	6,343	5,180	2,966	2,849	4,110	4,179	3,705	3,599
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	7,998	6,408	3,373	3,088	4,630	4,647	4,065	3,795
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	67.16	57.45	25.13	23.01	38.34	35.61	25.65	24.36
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	3,092	3,263	1,338	1,178	1,643	2,345	1,539	1,317
44 ..dollars..	5,218,651	2,920,578	1,343,368	821,410	1,051,542	1,038,213	2,179,164	1,101,209
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	401	(*)	322	(*)	172	(*)	169	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	311	(*)	134	(*)	491	(*)	192	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	164	(*)	123	(*)	360	(*)	173	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	239	(*)	145	(*)	221	(*)	167	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	121	(*)	82	(*)	82	(*)	64	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	1,002	(*)	397	(*)	237	(*)	452	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	854	(*)	165	(*)	80	(*)	322	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	6,141,414	3,567,620	1,496,906	944,146	2,780,689	1,987,010	2,441,113	1,390,374
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	3,515	(*)	1,455	(*)	2,816	(*)	1,758	(*)
54 ..number..	4,201	(**)	1,623	(**)	3,314	(**)	2,070	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	3,486	(*)	1,418	(*)	2,730	(*)	1,737	(*)
56 ..number..	4,014	(**)	1,501	(**)	3,036	(**)	1,912	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	165	(*)	117	(*)	258	(*)	138	(*)
58 ..number..	187	(**)	122	(**)	278	(**)	158	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	15,737	(**)	6,055	(**)	11,213	(**)	7,663	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.82	(**)	4.03	(**)	3.69	(**)	4.01	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	4,755	(**)	2,018	(**)	3,158	(**)	2,351	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	2,394	(**)	1,005	(**)	1,671	(**)	1,161	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	2,421	(**)	1,013	(**)	1,487	(**)	1,190	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	10,982	(**)	4,037	(**)	8,055	(**)	5,312	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	5,460	(**)	1,990	(**)	3,926	(**)	2,660	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	5,522	(**)	2,047	(**)	4,129	(**)	2,652	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

INDIANA		JEFFERSON		JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA		LANCASTER		LAWRENCE		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
3,463	3,235	2,458	2,356	1,354	1,501	1,385	1,510	8,823	8,446	2,446	2,155	1
531,840	531,840	417,280	417,280	247,680	247,680	290,560	290,560	604,800	604,800	234,880	234,880	2
80.0	58.8	48.2	45.7	55.4	58.7	37.4	37.8	84.2	83.9	73.5	65.8	3
318,900	312,469	201,246	190,557	137,256	148,311	106,814	109,957	509,424	507,217	172,525	154,489	4
266,782	256,405	182,776	183,483	106,687	110,286	81,955	90,636	334,613	324,950	141,547	129,446	5
82,108	47,812	18,470	24,589	30,569	33,398	16,859	15,000	174,811	166,531	30,978	23,621	6
92.1	96.6	81.9	80.9	101.4	96.8	78.6	72.8	57.7	60.1	70.5	71.7	7
3,279	3,156	2,365	2,300	1,218	1,413	1,356	1,424	8,444	8,258	2,351	2,030	8
123,509	116,338	84,236	80,540	62,338	60,917	36,966	34,548	360,253	347,728	81,474	69,315	9
830	(*)	582	(*)	189	(*)	404	(*)	1,999	(*)	693	(*)	10
379	(*)	311	(*)	141	(*)	231	(*)	886	(*)	254	(*)	11
372	(*)	286	(*)	93	(*)	181	(*)	758	(*)	274	(*)	12
698	(*)	546	(*)	210	(*)	305	(*)	1,545	(*)	494	(*)	13
845	(*)	539	(*)	446	(*)	202	(*)	2,753	(*)	540	(*)	14
141	(*)	96	(*)	131	(*)	29	(*)	465	(*)	87	(*)	15
14	(*)	5	(*)	8	(*)	4	(*)	38	(*)	9	(*)	16
171	272	46	164	59	24	60	200	116	287	91	101	17
1,711	3,915	428	2,259	578	212	421	1,696	713	1,997	623	1,463	18
1,139	1,485	743	764	352	488	50	241	553	1,417	556	553	19
27,339	36,388	15,704	14,748	7,168	8,865	767	3,063	6,395	15,646	9,457	9,927	20
1,300	<sup>2</sup> 2,302	657	<sup>1</sup> 1,463	435	<sup>2</sup> 832	61	<sup>2</sup> 464	795	<sup>2</sup> 4,488	139	<sup>1</sup> 1,397	21
24,768	<sup>3</sup> 44,609	8,564	<sup>2</sup> 24,264	6,503	<sup>1</sup> 12,721	967	<sup>2</sup> 7,919	<sup>1</sup> 8,971	<sup>2</sup> 53,532	1,934	<sup>2</sup> 33,363	22
1,062	(*)	571	(*)	224	(*)	570	(*)	402	(*)	266	(*)	23
19,970	(*)	12,568	(*)	7,119	(*)	21,771	(*)	4,498	(*)	6,735	(*)	24
1,732	(*)	1,202	(*)	482	(*)	802	(*)	5,070	(*)	1,867	(*)	25
38,781	(*)	19,130	(*)	8,327	(*)	29,634	(*)	62,448	(*)	51,537	(*)	26
2,270	(*)	1,538	(*)	819	(*)	428	(*)	2,874	(*)	714	(*)	27
56,155	(*)	42,490	(*)	38,581	(*)	8,951	(*)	36,706	(*)	9,137	(*)	28
3,302	(*)	2,410	(*)	1,301	(*)	1,240	(*)	8,273	(*)	2,351	(*)	29
26,667	(*)	18,216	(*)	6,642	(*)	7,337	(*)	29,440	(*)	11,628	(*)	30
3,387	<sup>3</sup> 3,215	2,414	<sup>2</sup> 2,346	1,258	<sup>1</sup> 1,468	1,367	<sup>1</sup> 1,465	8,486	<sup>3</sup> 9,393	2,411	<sup>2</sup> 1,223	31
177,327	<sup>2</sup> 201,250	108,932	<sup>1</sup> 121,810	76,587	<sup>2</sup> 82,715	41,121	<sup>2</sup> 47,226	376,332	<sup>3</sup> 418,908	93,488	<sup>2</sup> 114,068	32
3,281	3,157	2,367	2,300	1,221	1,415	1,356	1,430	8,446	8,259	2,356	2,038	33
125,220	120,253	84,664	82,798	62,916	61,129	39,387	36,244	360,966	349,725	82,097	70,778	34
2,994	(*)	1,963	(*)	946	(*)	1,177	(*)	5,887	(*)	2,116	(*)	35
83,519	(*)	40,262	(*)	21,949	(*)	52,372	(*)	75,917	(*)	60,206	(*)	36
2,633	2,541	1,855	1,849	1,016	1,181	806	990	2,873	2,987	948	982	37
76,125	66,679	54,968	43,813	45,700	49,682	30,722	23,507	41,204	40,005	15,872	13,809	38
13,270,233	11,446,486	8,454,683	6,944,240	5,572,357	4,986,741	8,383,837	8,469,852	96,615,299	72,106,628	13,526,335	9,528,579	39
3,832	3,533	3,440	2,905	4,115	3,322	6,053	5,609	10,950	8,537	5,530	4,422	40
4,295	3,884	3,945	3,156	4,753	3,900	6,996	6,233	14,410	10,745	6,304	4,935	41
41.61	36.63	42.01	35.32	40.60	34.32	77.05	77.03	189.66	142.16	78.40	61.68	42
2,821	2,760	2,013	2,015	1,100	1,252	1,280	1,181	7,862	7,576	2,043	1,767	43
3,538,993	2,034,253	2,220,621	1,336,630	1,732,619	1,148,928	1,846,044	888,311	16,083,880	9,739,323	2,917,493	1,432,359	44
258	(*)	195	(*)	102	(*)	99	(*)	318	(*)	222	(*)	45
410	(*)	382	(*)	105	(*)	213	(*)	758	(*)	254	(*)	46
309	(*)	260	(*)	64	(*)	104	(*)	433	(*)	188	(*)	47
363	(*)	232	(*)	98	(*)	153	(*)	536	(*)	202	(*)	48
156	(*)	72	(*)	47	(*)	36	(*)	235	(*)	92	(*)	49
873	(*)	616	(*)	413	(*)	415	(*)	2,735	(*)	703	(*)	50
452	(*)	256	(*)	271	(*)	260	(*)	2,847	(*)	382	(*)	51
3,294,339	2,000,579	2,192,162	1,248,984	1,799,279	1,117,723	2,630,588	1,299,841	19,530,435	9,673,738	2,925,966	1,724,017	52
3,436	(**)	2,437	(**)	1,351	(**)	1,372	(**)	8,640	(**)	2,409	(**)	53
3,962	(**)	2,790	(**)	1,467	(**)	1,751	(**)	10,132	(**)	2,700	(**)	54
3,398	(**)	2,405	(**)	1,340	(**)	1,356	(**)	8,579	(**)	2,366	(**)	55
3,768	(**)	2,638	(**)	1,401	(**)	1,587	(**)	9,913	(**)	2,573	(**)	56
174	(**)	138	(**)	58	(**)	116	(**)	250	(**)	115	(**)	57
164	(**)	152	(**)	66	(**)	164	(**)	279	(**)	127	(**)	58
14,837	(**)	9,823	(**)	5,773	(**)	5,581	(**)	43,522	(**)	9,873	(**)	59
3.94	(**)	3.72	(**)	4.12	(**)	3.52	(**)	4.39	(**)	3.84	(**)	60
4,321	(**)	2,746	(**)	1,746	(**)	1,288	(**)	14,525	(**)	2,574	(**)	61
2,132	(**)	1,396	(**)	941	(**)	652	(**)	7,321	(**)	1,354	(**)	62
2,129	(**)	1,350	(**)	805	(**)	636	(**)	7,204	(**)	1,220	(**)	63
10,516	(**)	7,077	(**)	4,027	(**)	4,293	(**)	28,997	(**)	7,299	(**)	64
5,213	(**)	3,448	(**)	2,028	(**)	2,194	(**)	14,399	(**)	3,576	(**)	65
5,303	(**)	3,629	(**)	1,999	(**)	2,099	(**)	14,598	(**)	3,723	(**)	66

<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.



ITEM (For definitions, see text)	LEBANON		LEHIGH		LUZERNE		LYCOMING	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	1,842	1,920	2,317	2,074	2,567	2,386	2,942	2,718
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	232,320	232,320	222,080	222,080	570,240	570,240	777,600	777,600
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.3	64.3	72.7	68.6	31.1	28.3	36.7	35.4
4 Land in farms.....acres..	142,356	149,465	161,523	152,385	177,400	161,145	285,347	275,631
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	103,482	89,208	117,158	99,046	154,155	132,760	248,990	225,097
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	38,874	52,645	44,365	39,752	23,245	28,385	36,357	41,408
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	77.3	77.8	69.7	73.5	69.1	67.5	97.0	101.4
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,759	1,854	2,175	1,955	2,433	2,192	2,750	2,585
9 ..acres..	99,179	102,965	116,293	98,050	71,790	55,831	114,978	110,398
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	270	(*)	485	(*)	769	(*)	673	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	207	(*)	304	(*)	435	(*)	284	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	159	(*)	201	(*)	310	(*)	257	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	251	(*)	303	(*)	471	(*)	532	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	598	(*)	573	(*)	362	(*)	803	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	251	(*)	259	(*)	71	(*)	183	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	23	(*)	50	(*)	15	(*)	18	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	47	99	74	186	128	392	104	195
18 ..acres..	498	922	847	2,404	779	3,634	915	2,153
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	157	394	431	730	612	998	987	877
20 ..acres..	2,913	5,763	5,549	10,148	10,842	16,102	20,572	17,432
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	303	3,109	337	3,881	333	3,838	838	3,703
22 ..acres..	5,015	317,965	3,514	37,649	4,226	310,649	15,387	30,155
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	175	(*)	39	(*)	484	(*)	387	(*)
24 ..acres..	2,219	(*)	1,129	(*)	8,536	(*)	11,189	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	905	(*)	582	(*)	1,291	(*)	1,160	(*)
26 ..acres..	16,138	(*)	5,538	(*)	18,719	(*)	22,619	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	536	(*)	1,069	(*)	1,599	(*)	2,106	(*)
28 ..acres..	6,796	(*)	13,710	(*)	39,936	(*)	83,616	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,805	(*)	2,188	(*)	2,236	(*)	2,836	(*)
30 ..acres..	9,608	(*)	14,953	(*)	22,572	(*)	16,071	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,795	3,189	2,211	3,241	2,524	3,242	2,893	3,297
32 ..acres..	107,595	3127,635	126,193	3118,251	87,637	386,216	151,852	3160,140
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,762	1,887	2,179	1,956	2,438	2,214	2,751	2,572
34 ..acres..	99,667	103,887	117,130	100,454	72,569	59,465	115,893	112,553
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,224	(*)	876	(*)	1,749	(*)	1,957	(*)
36 ..acres..	23,372	(*)	10,181	(*)	31,481	(*)	49,195	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	664	839	1,081	1,369	1,788	1,768	2,228	2,135
38 ..acres..	9,015	9,264	14,839	14,891	48,472	47,327	94,805	84,849
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	13,306,280	11,629,240	18,065,155	13,709,179	15,051,264	10,707,091	13,204,171	11,188,450
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	7,224	6,057	7,797	6,610	5,863	4,487	4,488	4,116
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	8,838	7,384	9,980	7,873	6,940	5,004	4,802	4,357
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	93.47	77.81	111.84	89.96	84.84	66.44	46.27	40.59
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	1,528	1,749	2,089	1,859	2,133	1,908	2,620	2,373
44 ..dollars..	2,995,032	2,020,372	4,865,961	2,744,618	3,060,286	1,548,069	3,767,858	2,142,136
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	69	(*)	90	(*)	194	(*)	306	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	140	(*)	174	(*)	305	(*)	234	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	105	(*)	173	(*)	210	(*)	215	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	154	(*)	214	(*)	269	(*)	285	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	73	(*)	113	(*)	93	(*)	120	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	511	(*)	575	(*)	657	(*)	804	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	477	(*)	750	(*)	405	(*)	554	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	4,004,219	2,355,878	2,944,057	1,462,339	2,421,048	1,294,893	3,484,291	2,021,422
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,818	(*)	2,306	(*)	2,547	(*)	2,881	(*)
54 ..number..	2,075	(**)	2,648	(**)	3,112	(**)	3,285	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,762	(*)	2,234	(*)	2,518	(*)	2,777	(*)
56 ..number..	1,987	(**)	2,728	(**)	2,914	(**)	3,052	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	102	(*)	168	(*)	215	(*)
58 ..number..	88	(**)	120	(**)	198	(**)	233	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	8,539	(**)	10,483	(**)	10,934	(**)	11,292	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4.30	(**)	3.84	(**)	3.75	(**)	3.70	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,645	(**)	2,507	(**)	2,667	(**)	2,993	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,319	(**)	1,251	(**)	1,375	(**)	1,559	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,326	(**)	1,256	(**)	1,292	(**)	1,439	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	5,894	(**)	7,976	(**)	8,267	(**)	8,294	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	2,885	(**)	3,975	(**)	4,100	(**)	4,139	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,009	(**)	4,001	(**)	4,167	(**)	4,155	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216]

McKean		MERCER		MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOMERY	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1,173	1,234	4,353	3,764	1,179	1,147	1,219	1,183	3,294	2,951	763	637	1	
638,080	638,080	435,940	435,940	275,940	275,940	391,040	391,040	314,880	314,880	83,200	83,200	2	
16.3	17.6	80.5	73.3	45.0	42.6	29.7	25.6	55.7	47.5	88.1	80.1	3	
103,802	112,109	351,036	319,369	124,251	118,111	116,145	100,919	178,472	149,540	71,007	69,650	4	
91,382	95,218	316,780	276,407	88,997	76,945	104,714	85,873	146,421	114,215	51,964	41,662	5	
12,410	15,446	34,256	39,725	35,864	36,671	11,431	11,785	32,051	25,562	19,613	22,839	6	
88.5	90.9	80.6	84.8	105.4	103.0	95.3	84.5	54.2	50.7	91.5	104.6	7	
970	1,149	4,148	3,596	1,083	1,091	1,173	1,124	2,947	2,761	796	624	8	
24,875	29,253	140,204	124,041	55,337	54,265	39,612	31,663	112,437	88,717	42,613	39,053	9	
323	(*)	963	(*)	206	(*)	391	(*)	846	(*)	134	(*)	10	
200	(*)	545	(*)	63	(*)	175	(*)	446	(*)	63	(*)	11	
131	(*)	524	(*)	68	(*)	144	(*)	322	(*)	63	(*)	12	
163	(*)	1,102	(*)	185	(*)	210	(*)	519	(*)	127	(*)	13	
129	(*)	877	(*)	379	(*)	198	(*)	604	(*)	273	(*)	14	
23	(*)	110	(*)	126	(*)	42	(*)	171	(*)	99	(*)	15	
1	(*)	7	(*)	13	(*)	13	(*)	39	(*)	7	(*)	16	
41	97	221	189	43	38	23	51	184	241	12	57	17	
324	936	1,817	1,893	308	429	199	603	1,568	2,099	72	437	18	
356	307	979	1,085	332	375	545	519	419	995	10	187	19	
7,485	6,092	20,632	20,389	7,477	6,401	10,509	11,309	6,872	14,886	91	2,775	20	
186	818	1,098	1,711	402	781	491	592	371	1,346	572	3,335	21	
3,732	14,674	30,186	39,639	6,093	12,845	6,800	9,425	5,968	16,593	8,811	34,125	22	
359	(*)	1,065	(*)	284	(*)	154	(*)	235	(*)	16	(*)	23	
15,660	(*)	23,377	(*)	7,709	(*)	2,941	(*)	2,528	(*)	266	(*)	24	
651	(*)	2,872	(*)	600	(*)	439	(*)	1,447	(*)	19	(*)	25	
21,776	(*)	92,907	(*)	11,813	(*)	7,553	(*)	19,284	(*)	226	(*)	26	
533	(*)	1,063	(*)	708	(*)	933	(*)	1,069	(*)	431	(*)	27	
21,811	(*)	18,708	(*)	30,275	(*)	44,562	(*)	11,531	(*)	9,476	(*)	28	
1,072	(*)	3,969	(*)	1,108	(*)	1,177	(*)	3,087	(*)	771	(*)	29	
8,079	(*)	23,145	(*)	5,249	(*)	4,129	(*)	17,684	(*)	10,047	(*)	30	
1,078	1,207	4,296	3,721	1,134	1,139	1,208	1,164	3,083	3,910	776	3,633	31	
36,476	47,955	192,899	186,062	69,215	73,940	57,120	53,090	127,445	122,295	51,567	346,390	32	
970	1,150	4,151	3,601	1,086	1,093	1,174	1,128	2,968	2,767	768	625	33	
25,199	27,189	142,021	126,034	55,645	54,694	39,811	32,356	114,305	90,816	42,685	39,400	34	
910	(*)	3,927	(*)	961	(*)	777	(*)	1,846	(*)	669	(*)	35	
41,228	(*)	146,470	(*)	25,615	(*)	17,194	(*)	27,780	(*)	9,306	(*)	36	
722	882	1,848	2,136	820	832	978	947	1,196	1,205	435	437	37	
37,471	34,845	42,065	35,730	37,984	34,413	47,343	33,744	14,059	10,166	9,747	11,326	38	
5,123,939	4,542,126	18,237,013	14,952,329	8,786,500	5,500,430	7,732,670	5,467,255	43,174,144	32,839,204	2,924,575	2,560,207	39	
4,368	3,681	4,190	3,972	5,755	4,795	6,343	4,622	13,107	11,123	3,735	4,019	40	
4,920	3,998	4,849	4,379	6,680	5,503	7,059	4,933	16,964	14,589	4,133	4,351	41	
49.36	40.52	51.95	46.82	54.63	46.57	66.58	54.66	241.91	219.60	40.84	36.41	42	
1,028	985	3,534	3,214	1,005	897	1,167	960	2,769	2,420	591	571	43	
869,639	611,603	4,822,360	2,767,370	1,795,021	902,940	1,518,020	746,575	4,963,515	3,000,123	1,025,576	689,219	44	
187	(*)	186	(*)	85	(*)	28	(*)	98	(*)	10	(*)	45	
164	(*)	432	(*)	81	(*)	196	(*)	313	(*)	41	(*)	46	
170	(*)	367	(*)	71	(*)	182	(*)	232	(*)	48	(*)	47	
139	(*)	481	(*)	88	(*)	177	(*)	308	(*)	60	(*)	48	
48	(*)	165	(*)	49	(*)	45	(*)	117	(*)	31	(*)	49	
216	(*)	1,363	(*)	345	(*)	340	(*)	999	(*)	251	(*)	50	
84	(*)	630	(*)	283	(*)	189	(*)	702	(*)	150	(*)	51	
1,065,506	680,984	5,172,233	3,110,250	2,109,117	1,115,825	1,103,404	585,773	5,075,170	2,559,880	1,005,366	535,032	52	
1,171	(*)	4,336	(*)	1,158	(*)	1,216	(*)	3,234	(*)	772	(*)	53	
1,326	(*)	4,724	(*)	1,308	(*)	1,357	(*)	3,912	(*)	858	(*)	54	
1,149	(*)	4,297	(*)	1,142	(*)	1,210	(*)	3,269	(*)	740	(*)	55	
1,256	(*)	4,602	(*)	1,229	(*)	1,305	(*)	3,775	(*)	799	(*)	56	
65	(*)	114	(*)	70	(*)	38	(*)	111	(*)	56	(*)	57	
70	(*)	122	(*)	79	(*)	49	(*)	137	(*)	59	(*)	58	
4,690	(*)	17,299	(*)	5,320	(*)	4,794	(*)	14,663	(*)	3,100	(*)	59	
3.74	(*)	3.75	(*)	4.33	(*)	3.67	(*)	3.88	(*)	3.88	(*)	60	
1,435	(*)	4,589	(*)	1,947	(*)	1,131	(*)	3,448	(*)	940	(*)	61	
727	(*)	2,277	(*)	957	(*)	547	(*)	1,747	(*)	489	(*)	62	
708	(*)	2,312	(*)	830	(*)	584	(*)	1,701	(*)	451	(*)	63	
3,364	(*)	12,650	(*)	3,473	(*)	3,663	(*)	11,215	(*)	2,160	(*)	64	
1,678	(*)	6,286	(*)	1,745	(*)	1,805	(*)	5,475	(*)	1,106	(*)	65	
1,586	(*)	6,364	(*)	1,727	(*)	1,858	(*)	5,740	(*)	1,054	(*)	66	

<sup>3</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.  
<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	NORTHAMPTON		NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	2,308	2,597	2,118	1,812	1,788 <sup>1</sup>	1,885 <sup>1</sup>	125	239
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	239,360	239,360	290,560	290,560	352,000	352,000	81,280	81,280
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	68.9	65.6	62.8	56.2	53.7	56.9	8.4	13.1
4 Land in farms.....acres..	164,801	156,949	182,454	163,220	189,193	200,412	6,823	10,690
5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	115,127	110,284	140,057	120,940	132,415	145,221	4,220	3,248
6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..	49,674	39,823	42,397	40,124	56,778	43,126	2,603	4,570
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	71.4	60.4	86.1	90.1	105.8	106.3	54.6	44.6
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,242	2,525	2,055	1,711	1,628	1,783	76	212
9 ..acres..	115,535	103,325	106,328	89,550	95,051	83,100	4,785	5,519
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	526	(*)	389	(*)	328	(*)	18	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	326	(*)	199	(*)	168	(*)	9	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	201	(*)	168	(*)	123	(*)	4	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	363	(*)	365	(*)	245	(*)	11	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	575	(*)	704	(*)	534	(*)	24	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	215	(*)	213	(*)	212	(*)	4	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	36	(*)	17	(*)	18	(*)	6	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	84	173	104	139	67	86	1	58
18 ..acres..	1,949	1,695	983	1,737	550	1,156	2	442
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	352	698	362	594	527	713	9	67
20 ..acres..	5,698	8,961	7,150	10,702	11,112	14,104	268	1,292
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	499	<sup>3</sup> 1,033	438	<sup>3</sup> 761	555	<sup>3</sup> 925	2	<sup>3</sup> 75
22 ..acres..	7,488	<sup>3</sup> 11,199	4,817	<sup>3</sup> 9,867	7,808	<sup>3</sup> 12,849	28	<sup>3</sup> 1,307
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	225	(*)	168	(*)	185	(*)	1	(*)
24 ..acres..	3,198	(*)	2,059	(*)	3,712	(*)	31	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	730	(*)	773	(*)	721	(*)	14	(*)
26 ..acres..	8,950	(*)	11,428	(*)	10,295	(*)	299	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,031	(*)	1,179	(*)	1,362	(*)	25	(*)
28 ..acres..	11,902	(*)	28,725	(*)	59,253	(*)	297	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	2,091	(*)	2,030	(*)	1,712	(*)	104	(*)
30 ..acres..	10,081	(*)	20,864	(*)	11,412	(*)	1,113	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,282	<sup>3</sup> 2,574	2,064	<sup>3</sup> 1,779	1,725	<sup>3</sup> 1,857	76	<sup>3</sup> 231
32 ..acres..	130,670	<sup>3</sup> 125,180	119,378	<sup>3</sup> 111,856	104,521	<sup>3</sup> 111,209	5,083	<sup>3</sup> 8,560
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,248	2,532	2,057	1,712	1,636	1,787	76	212
34 ..acres..	117,484	105,020	107,311	91,287	85,601	84,256	4,787	5,961
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,256	(*)	1,211	(*)	1,274	(*)	17	(*)
36 ..acres..	19,636	(*)	18,404	(*)	21,815	(*)	358	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,174	1,372	1,246	1,229	1,420	1,504	25	66
38 ..acres..	15,100	14,689	30,784	29,077	62,965	68,721	328	687
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	16,882,535	14,275,513	8,347,041	7,201,138	6,628,765	5,926,660	3,366,600	9,957,219
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	7,315	5,497	3,941	3,974	3,707	3,144	26,993	41,662
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	9,180	6,762	4,480	4,260	4,213	3,538	43,044	83,424
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	102.44	90.96	45.75	44.12	35.04	29.57	493.42	934.07
43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	2,082	2,233	1,849	1,516	1,451	1,566	109	151
44 ..dollars..	4,869,094	2,900,718	2,755,028	1,380,366	1,882,420	1,291,154	251,400	245,160
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	77	(*)	82	(*)	150	(*)	.....	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	176	(*)	189	(*)	195	(*)	6	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	173	(*)	194	(*)	136	(*)	5	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	193	(*)	196	(*)	173	(*)	14	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	108	(*)	118	(*)	68	(*)	13	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	613	(*)	690	(*)	447	(*)	34	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	742	(*)	390	(*)	282	(*)	37	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	3,475,046	1,908,660	2,981,406	1,393,395	2,574,042	1,431,818	82,721	77,310
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,299	(*)	2,092	(*)	1,773	(*)	112	(*)
54 ..number..	2,760	(**)	2,387	(**)	1,998	(**)	171	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,287	(*)	2,061	(*)	1,742	(*)	112	(*)
56 ..number..	2,619	(**)	2,272	(**)	1,888	(**)	166	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	114	(*)	104	(*)	104	(*)	4	(*)
58 ..number..	141	(**)	115	(**)	110	(**)	5	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	9,948	(**)	8,966	(**)	7,236	(**)	-592	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.76	(**)	3.95	(**)	3.83	(**)	3.57	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,554	(**)	2,592	(**)	2,112	(**)	126	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,311	(**)	1,302	(**)	1,055	(**)	70	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,243	(**)	1,290	(**)	1,057	(**)	56	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	7,294	(**)	6,674	(**)	5,124	(**)	466	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	3,681	(**)	3,227	(**)	2,556	(**)	210	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,613	(**)	3,147	(**)	2,568	(**)	256	(**)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

# PENNSYLVANIA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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PIKE		POTTER		SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		SOMERSET		SULLIVAN		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
105	465	1,470	1,420	2,184	2,032	1,584	1,667	3,466	3,627	649	651	1
348,800	348,800	698,890	698,890	501,120	501,120	210,560	210,560	693,760	693,760	305,320	305,320	2
13.6	13.3	31.7	30.4	33.2	31.2	66.2	65.6	58.3	56.0	27.8	25.8	3
47,595	46,392	221,591	212,515	166,197	156,191	139,297	138,097	404,634	388,464	85,191	79,049	4
44,310	36,314	184,347	166,902	149,036	137,322	95,928	87,623	360,838	329,810	76,246	70,162	5
3,285	4,363	37,244	39,862	17,181	17,124	42,371	46,279	43,796	55,410	8,945	8,887	6
117.5	99.8	158.3	149.7	76.1	76.9	87.9	82.8	116.7	107.1	131.3	121.4	7
377	450	1,280	1,302	2,114	1,941	1,462	1,599	3,213	3,477	616	648	8
7,483	6,287	54,843	52,262	92,294	75,605	76,599	70,163	151,776	140,514	24,021	22,091	9
139	(*)	217	(*)	360	(*)	265	(*)	765	(*)	89	(*)	10
101	(*)	169	(*)	282	(*)	123	(*)	376	(*)	79	(*)	11
55	(*)	156	(*)	252	(*)	112	(*)	261	(*)	103	(*)	12
94	(*)	306	(*)	445	(*)	253	(*)	539	(*)	171	(*)	13
22	(*)	331	(*)	611	(*)	554	(*)	892	(*)	145	(*)	14
6	(*)	95	(*)	159	(*)	143	(*)	362	(*)	26	(*)	15
6	(*)	6	(*)	5	(*)	12	(*)	24	(*)	3	(*)	16
27	57	113	194	129	268	74	79	67	154	39	29	17
259	277	1,159	1,667	673	3,535	348	931	436	2,073	208	438	18
25	78	516	468	594	977	668	503	302	629	107	109	19
919	1,162	14,076	11,725	9,362	16,209	11,320	9,985	4,644	13,389	2,498	1,906	20
38	319	282	872	416	2,667	497	917	1,505	2,308	83	322	21
515	3 1,761	6,298	3 28,922	3,421	3 6,080	6,006	3 11,370	31,704	3 60,101	1,154	3 4,307	22
151	(*)	773	(*)	2,989	(*)	152	(*)	1,746	(*)	410	(*)	23
8,153	(*)	42,254	(*)	898	(*)	3,015	(*)	89,396	(*)	15,110	(*)	24
209	(*)	1,022	(*)	611	(*)	553	(*)	1,871	(*)	493	(*)	25
9,475	(*)	46,117	(*)	5,379	(*)	5,936	(*)	53,575	(*)	23,390	(*)	26
246	(*)	701	(*)	1,572	(*)	1,116	(*)	1,599	(*)	310	(*)	27
19,545	(*)	45,984	(*)	38,346	(*)	28,138	(*)	70,519	(*)	15,670	(*)	28
371	(*)	1,174	(*)	2,013	(*)	1,533	(*)	3,087	(*)	405	(*)	29
1,255	(*)	10,290	(*)	14,704	(*)	7,935	(*)	11,584	(*)	3,214	(*)	30
384	3 460	1,346	3 1,390	2,146	3 2,004	1,510	3 1,647	3,300	3 3,565	641	3 649	31
9,167	3 3,480	76,946	3 94,796	105,970	3 101,429	94,273	3 92,449	188,560	3 216,077	27,877	3 28,744	32
378	452	1,290	1,302	2,118	1,950	1,467	1,595	3,221	3,480	618	648	33
7,733	6,557	56,002	54,149	93,167	79,140	76,947	71,094	152,212	142,587	24,229	22,529	34
310	(*)	1,218	(*)	1,002	(*)	1,017	(*)	3,103	(*)	580	(*)	35
18,143	(*)	94,639	(*)	9,998	(*)	14,957	(*)	165,675	(*)	39,650	(*)	36
305	408	1,137	1,196	1,585	1,527	1,166	1,261	2,635	2,402	544	534	37
27,698	27,449	88,238	76,037	39,844	37,349	31,153	31,430	150,915	113,406	30,710	22,997	38
2,737,999	2,801,062	5,403,003	4,832,348	10,736,303	7,886,452	6,170,547	4,376,855	19,075,157	15,875,032	2,219,659	2,418,227	39
6,760	6,024	3,859	3,403	4,917	3,881	3,896	2,626	5,504	4,377	3,430	3,715	40
7,225	6,671	4,103	3,568	5,490	4,220	4,462	3,010	6,448	5,100	3,619	4,093	41
57.53	60.38	24.38	22.74	64.61	50.49	44.30	31.69	47.14	40.87	26.06	30.59	42
345	322	1,242	1,222	2,015	1,784	1,400	1,409	2,866	3,237	561	608	43
368,947	186,291	1,640,926	963,293	3,264,206	1,676,792	1,832,961	982,949	5,085,127	3,070,471	729,622	375,505	44
45	(*)	121	(*)	82	(*)	178	(*)	292	(*)	48	(*)	45
56	(*)	174	(*)	240	(*)	166	(*)	295	(*)	91	(*)	46
33	(*)	151	(*)	167	(*)	143	(*)	218	(*)	61	(*)	47
53	(*)	170	(*)	232	(*)	138	(*)	292	(*)	75	(*)	48
9	(*)	73	(*)	102	(*)	73	(*)	124	(*)	22	(*)	49
113	(*)	340	(*)	697	(*)	475	(*)	835	(*)	178	(*)	50
36	(*)	213	(*)	495	(*)	227	(*)	810	(*)	86	(*)	51
390,642	186,355	2,062,487	1,190,118	2,699,949	1,422,592	2,041,560	1,128,631	4,622,305	2,745,861	1,038,439	535,926	52
401	(*)	1,362	(*)	2,164	(*)	1,565	(*)	3,434	(*)	642	(*)	53
496	(*)	1,647	(*)	2,532	(*)	1,715	(*)	4,062	(*)	739	(*)	54
399	(*)	1,308	(*)	2,145	(*)	1,540	(*)	3,392	(*)	614	(*)	55
452	(*)	1,459	(*)	2,395	(*)	1,614	(*)	3,665	(*)	649	(*)	56
32	(*)	198	(*)	123	(*)	94	(*)	169	(*)	81	(*)	57
44	(*)	218	(*)	137	(*)	101	(*)	197	(*)	90	(*)	58
1,307	(**)	4,973	(**)	10,091	(**)	6,854	(**)	15,682	(**)	2,487	(**)	59
2.69	(**)	3.48	(**)	4.21	(**)	4.25	(**)	4.06	(**)	3.83	(**)	60
251	(**)	1,496	(**)	2,723	(**)	2,061	(**)	4,456	(**)	691	(**)	61
130	(**)	737	(**)	1,429	(**)	1,034	(**)	2,286	(**)	342	(**)	62
121	(**)	699	(**)	1,294	(**)	1,027	(**)	2,170	(**)	349	(**)	63
1,056	(**)	3,537	(**)	7,368	(**)	4,793	(**)	11,228	(**)	1,796	(**)	64
547	(**)	1,817	(**)	3,701	(**)	2,430	(**)	5,504	(**)	922	(**)	65
509	(**)	1,720	(**)	3,667	(**)	2,363	(**)	5,722	(**)	874	(**)	66

<sup>5</sup>The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.  
<sup>4</sup>The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

368,017

95 ←

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA		UNION		VENANGO	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>								
1 Farms.....number..	2,739	3,227	2,727	2,783	1,006	1,044	1,988	2,294
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	535,040	535,040	736,000	736,000	203,520	203,520	432,000	432,000
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	77.7	77.3	54.3	53.4	44.6	43.3	40.0	43.3
4 Land in farms.....acres..	415,779	413,552	399,930	392,698	90,731	88,206	172,865	186,881
5 Owned by operator.....acres..	351,212	353,993	329,975	295,484	56,440	47,672	147,228	154,988
6 Rented by operator.....acres..	64,567	59,559	69,955	97,214	34,291	40,534	25,637	31,893
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	151.8	128.2	146.7	141.1	90.2	84.5	87.0	81.5
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,586	3,077	2,576	2,685	954	1,011	1,862	2,128
9 acres..	119,196	113,061	139,466	138,660	56,854	54,760	53,993	52,027
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	295	(*)	379	(*)	128	(*)	557	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	229	(*)	210	(*)	90	(*)	318	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	319	(*)	250	(*)	88	(*)	267	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	759	(*)	511	(*)	148	(*)	381	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	821	(*)	890	(*)	354	(*)	284	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	144	(*)	308	(*)	133	(*)	47	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	19	(*)	28	(*)	13	(*)	8	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	74	144	305	342	52	48	134	76
18 acres..	620	1,244	2,703	3,318	331	501	2,053	1,097
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	287	686	847	593	252	284	567	1,057
20 acres..	8,703	18,084	24,887	13,747	5,079	4,299	12,204	25,994
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	287	32,135	436	31,475	275	666	270	3,299
22 acres..	7,502	386,854	11,552	346,655	3,810	38,856	5,448	327,814
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,260	(*)	1,288	(*)	66	(*)	788	(*)
24 acres..	39,796	(*)	53,157	(*)	985	(*)	20,662	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	2,386	(*)	1,987	(*)	412	(*)	1,108	(*)
26 acres..	159,632	(*)	103,351	(*)	4,606	(*)	25,081	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,549	(*)	1,166	(*)	370	(*)	939	(*)
28 acres..	59,715	(*)	48,213	(*)	9,212	(*)	30,747	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,951	(*)	2,480	(*)	970	(*)	1,891	(*)
30 acres..	20,395	(*)	16,601	(*)	9,844	(*)	22,677	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,690	33,212	2,679	32,752	981	31,043	1,931	32,280
32 acres..	136,021	3219,243	178,508	3202,380	66,074	368,416	73,698	3106,932
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,591	3,088	2,579	2,690	958	1,011	1,870	2,132
34 acres..	119,816	114,305	142,189	141,978	57,195	55,261	56,046	53,124
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,570	(*)	2,396	(*)	662	(*)	1,630	(*)
36 acres..	207,150	(*)	168,060	(*)	9,411	(*)	51,191	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,207	2,719	1,949	2,172	416	526	1,392	1,672
38 acres..	99,511	93,476	101,370	82,078	10,207	12,124	51,409	52,693
<b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	10,782,375	11,438,908	12,604,070	9,808,583	5,711,993	4,475,325	7,231,830	6,756,321
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	3,937	3,545	4,622	3,524	5,678	4,287	3,638	2,945
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,148	3,750	4,966	3,734	6,462	4,800	4,041	3,246
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	25.93	27.66	31.52	24.98	62.96	50.74	41.84	36.15
43 Value of implements and machinery.....farms reporting..	2,377	2,624	2,393	2,436	911	859	1,739	1,602
44 dollars..	3,835,636	2,174,010	4,244,022	2,106,970	1,759,008	930,703	1,678,743	923,466
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	97	(*)	152	(*)	49	(*)	205	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	275	(*)	222	(*)	77	(*)	372	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	201	(*)	208	(*)	73	(*)	244	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	264	(*)	236	(*)	73	(*)	211	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	126	(*)	103	(*)	33	(*)	61	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	849	(*)	820	(*)	286	(*)	472	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	565	(*)	652	(*)	320	(*)	174	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	8,212,936	4,342,739	6,077,228	3,080,108	1,610,685	908,752	1,721,629	1,073,302
<b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,724	(*)	2,701	(*)	981	(*)	1,960	(*)
54 number..	3,436	(**)	3,432	(**)	1,138	(**)	2,177	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,695	(*)	2,634	(*)	975	(*)	1,934	(*)
56 number..	3,066	(**)	3,015	(**)	1,077	(**)	2,098	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	318	(*)	337	(*)	51	(*)	76	(*)
58 number..	370	(**)	417	(**)	61	(**)	79	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	11,129	(**)	10,594	(**)	4,189	(**)	7,769	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.63	(**)	3.51	(**)	3.89	(**)	3.70	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3,049	(**)	3,187	(**)	1,210	(**)	2,090	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,575	(**)	1,631	(**)	634	(**)	1,102	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,474	(**)	1,556	(**)	576	(**)	988	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	8,060	(**)	7,407	(**)	2,979	(**)	5,679	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	4,172	(**)	3,761	(**)	1,485	(**)	2,806	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,908	(**)	3,646	(**)	1,494	(**)	2,871	(**)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 216

WARREN		WASHINGTON		WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,893	2,028	4,910	4,366	2,439	2,834	5,254	3,930	1,353	1,310	6,884	7,120	1
582,400	582,400	518,180	518,180	476,160	476,160	656,000	656,000	253,440	253,440	584,960	584,960	2
33.4	33.8	78.2	75.7	63.7	68.6	58.2	51.2	59.9	54.0	51.4	80.0	3
194,351	196,823	428,775	415,318	303,126	326,457	381,844	335,377	151,867	136,732	476,022	468,048	4
175,185	167,022	328,706	278,834	268,517	282,678	310,988	249,418	135,604	117,937	341,053	341,541	5
19,106	27,002	100,069	132,164	34,609	28,722	70,856	68,437	16,263	15,960	134,969	115,417	6
102.7	97.1	87.3	95.1	124.3	115.2	72.7	85.4	109.7	102.0	69.4	65.7	7
1,812	1,820	4,533	4,067	2,372	2,783	4,823	3,794	1,283	1,231	6,478	6,692	8
54,579	47,557	141,575	130,751	85,746	82,180	157,164	143,159	48,338	37,789	300,116	276,310	9
422	(*)	1,547	(*)	327	(*)	1,723	(*)	233	(*)	1,446	(*)	10
379	(*)	585	(*)	329	(*)	635	(*)	170	(*)	822	(*)	11
284	(*)	501	(*)	397	(*)	518	(*)	148	(*)	681	(*)	12
412	(*)	804	(*)	721	(*)	777	(*)	302	(*)	1,190	(*)	13
254	(*)	932	(*)	528	(*)	926	(*)	296	(*)	1,655	(*)	14
56	(*)	151	(*)	67	(*)	220	(*)	51	(*)	615	(*)	15
5	(*)	13	(*)	3	(*)	24	(*)	13	(*)	69	(*)	16
79	51	144	227	44	90	133	359	31	118	191	225	17
430	461	1,677	3,763	383	711	973	3,736	534	1,465	1,557	2,399	18
517	562	272	1,050	110	211	1,077	987	302	332	1,240	1,884	19
11,053	9,570	6,270	28,192	2,221	5,534	26,644	18,930	8,253	7,713	17,522	23,749	20
109	<sup>2</sup> 1,141	713	<sup>3</sup> 3,636	236	<sup>2</sup> 1,054	1,372	<sup>2</sup> 2,935	143	<sup>2</sup> 825	1,008	<sup>3</sup> 3,180	21
1,835	<sup>3</sup> 33,498	21,731	<sup>2</sup> 171,646	5,062	<sup>2</sup> 29,516	32,011	<sup>3</sup> 62,862	3,617	<sup>2</sup> 25,474	11,504	<sup>3</sup> 37,423	22
1,000	(*)	1,274	(*)	1,138	(*)	1,048	(*)	298	(*)	369	(*)	23
46,190	(*)	22,384	(*)	38,429	(*)	21,237	(*)	8,990	(*)	5,604	(*)	24
1,031	(*)	3,859	(*)	1,979	(*)	2,884	(*)	1,006	(*)	3,295	(*)	25
36,063	(*)	178,782	(*)	116,752	(*)	62,750	(*)	38,028	(*)	43,163	(*)	26
796	(*)	1,470	(*)	979	(*)	2,120	(*)	835	(*)	4,195	(*)	27
35,669	(*)	23,538	(*)	43,744	(*)	55,397	(*)	35,541	(*)	65,721	(*)	28
1,722	(*)	4,407	(*)	2,180	(*)	4,809	(*)	971	(*)	6,602	(*)	29
8,532	(*)	32,818	(*)	10,789	(*)	25,668	(*)	8,566	(*)	30,835	(*)	30
1,862	<sup>2</sup> 2,010	4,589	<sup>3</sup> 4,319	2,400	<sup>2</sup> 2,824	5,025	<sup>3</sup> 3,888	1,354	<sup>3</sup> 1,322	6,613	<sup>3</sup> 6,963	31
67,897	<sup>3</sup> 91,106	171,253	<sup>2</sup> 334,352	93,412	<sup>3</sup> 117,941	216,792	<sup>2</sup> 228,687	60,742	<sup>2</sup> 72,461	330,699	<sup>2</sup> 339,881	32
1,816	1,923	4,540	4,078	2,373	2,785	4,826	3,795	1,264	1,241	6,487	6,695	33
55,009	48,008	143,252	134,514	86,129	82,991	158,137	146,895	48,872	39,274	301,673	278,709	34
1,626	(*)	4,398	(*)	2,281	(*)	4,106	(*)	1,187	(*)	4,159	(*)	35
84,088	(*)	222,897	(*)	160,243	(*)	115,998	(*)	50,635	(*)	60,271	(*)	36
1,511	1,529	2,299	2,099	1,825	2,172	2,689	2,102	1,062	1,004	4,390	4,740	37
81,859	63,621	45,922	29,093	82,173	88,082	76,634	55,445	44,531	36,264	71,325	77,345	38
5,657,777	6,071,363	24,200,589	21,606,454	11,743,416	12,129,056	27,412,865	21,683,754	7,331,255	5,183,209	43,883,141	32,626,201	39
2,989	2,994	4,929	4,949	4,815	4,280	5,218	5,517	5,293	3,868	6,393	4,610	40
3,177	3,194	5,843	5,701	5,054	4,515	6,735	6,339	5,677	4,191	7,731	5,527	41
29.11	30.85	56.44	52.02	38.74	37.15	71.79	64.62	48.27	37.91	92.19	70.13	42
1,716	1,629	3,772	3,643	2,235	2,426	4,349	3,341	1,069	1,007	6,260	5,995	43
1,687,693	1,077,682	4,117,910	2,686,435	3,332,722	1,887,095	5,079,172	3,025,127	1,987,315	931,367	10,007,806	5,705,066	44
199	(*)	499	(*)	123	(*)	739	(*)	75	(*)	643	(*)	45
350	(*)	744	(*)	252	(*)	743	(*)	102	(*)	747	(*)	46
203	(*)	497	(*)	202	(*)	426	(*)	59	(*)	501	(*)	47
227	(*)	425	(*)	333	(*)	477	(*)	128	(*)	639	(*)	48
96	(*)	147	(*)	103	(*)	143	(*)	30	(*)	245	(*)	49
474	(*)	939	(*)	765	(*)	1,156	(*)	356	(*)	1,985	(*)	50
167	(*)	521	(*)	457	(*)	605	(*)	319	(*)	1,500	(*)	51
2,498,957	1,430,998	6,110,282	3,432,585	6,358,715	3,544,136	5,461,011	2,975,081	2,843,431	1,395,174	10,658,903	5,582,547	52
1,867	(*)	4,842	(*)	2,425	(*)	5,162	(*)	1,372	(*)	6,830	(*)	53
2,076	(*)	5,482	(*)	2,914	(*)	5,552	(*)	1,698	(*)	8,010	(*)	54
1,827	(*)	4,767	(*)	2,407	(*)	5,120	(*)	1,357	(*)	6,777	(*)	55
1,323	(*)	5,236	(*)	2,684	(*)	5,771	(*)	1,517	(*)	7,658	(*)	56
139	(*)	232	(*)	203	(*)	165	(*)	161	(*)	323	(*)	57
135	(*)	256	(*)	230	(*)	181	(*)	181	(*)	352	(*)	58
7,039	(**)	19,309	(**)	9,615	(**)	22,927	(**)	5,287	(**)	29,538	(**)	59
3,66	(**)	3,69	(**)	3,58	(**)	3,97	(**)	3,49	(**)	3,86	(**)	60
1,994	(**)	5,002	(**)	2,415	(**)	6,261	(**)	1,349	(**)	7,990	(**)	61
998	(**)	2,641	(**)	1,228	(**)	3,207	(**)	733	(**)	4,124	(**)	62
995	(**)	2,361	(**)	1,187	(**)	3,054	(**)	616	(**)	3,866	(**)	63
5,045	(**)	14,307	(**)	7,200	(**)	16,686	(**)	3,938	(**)	21,543	(**)	64
2,554	(**)	8,593	(**)	3,671	(**)	8,015	(**)	2,004	(**)	10,604	(**)	65
2,482	(**)	7,414	(**)	3,539	(**)	8,651	(**)	1,934	(**)	10,941	(**)	66

\*The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.  
 \*\*The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		ADAMS		ALLEGHENY		ARMSTRONG		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)									
By color: <sup>1</sup>									
1	White.....number..	171,412	168,705	3,147	3,070	3,067	2,976	3,452	3,042
2	Nonwhite.....number..	349	322	2	1	25	28	6	5
By age:									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	24,309	19,462	457	365	281	213	358	300
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	79,038	74,467	1,455	1,373	1,404	1,293	1,441	1,212
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	37,577	38,113	687	665	770	729	777	700
6	65 years and over.....number..	29,918	30,570	594	553	607	584	824	715
7	Average age reported.....years..	50.5	51.6	50.3	51.2	52.6	53.6	53.1	53.6
8	Owners.....years..	51.7	53.3	51.6	53.3	53.5	55.4	53.8	55.3
9	Tenants.....years..	42.7	43.2	43.2	43.2	47.2	46.9	46.2	44.8
By residence: <sup>2</sup>									
10	On farm operated.....number..	162,607	156,222	2,953	2,807	2,968	2,750	3,272	2,846
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	8,306	6,242	186	115	108	66	169	110
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..	14,535	4,259	298	123	211	51	235	40
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	39,101	32,150	745	622	649	530	677	535
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	27,789	23,747	487	445	528	354	537	386
15	10 years and over.....number..	88,104	94,221	1,596	1,601	1,551	1,515	1,927	1,726
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	69,837	63,868	1,234	1,109	1,270	1,235	1,384	1,406
17	.....days worked..	16,082,881	9,843,396	248,753	152,183	328,317	243,819	352,211	203,371
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	6,631	13,931	183	280	21	124	38	268
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	4,490	7,886	101	171	25	100	42	175
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	4,362	8,278	82	141	126	144	72	256
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	4,925	9,800	102	154	88	206	67	288
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	7,331	8,183	134	175	81	218	150	200
23	250 days and over.....number..	42,098	15,790	632	188	929	443	1,015	219
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>									
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	93,534	(**)	1,458	(**)	2,026	(**)	1,528	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	126,633	98,937	2,548	1,455	2,716	2,425	1,699	1,083
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	143,252	(**)	2,744	(**)	2,758	(**)	2,608	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	69,455	54,472	1,288	1,121	1,902	1,346	1,203	936
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..									
28	Distance to nearest all-weather road:	141,477	121,282	2,867	1,894	2,821	2,638	2,261	1,712
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	109,750	<sup>5</sup> 90,120	1,647	<sup>5</sup> 1,502	2,030	<sup>5</sup> 1,848	1,771	<sup>5</sup> 1,273
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	20,665	(*)	534	(*)	320	(*)	406	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	5,297	(*)	181	(*)	62	(*)	106	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	21,030	(*)	511	(*)	229	(*)	513	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	7,814	(*)	80	(*)	26	(*)	206	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	381	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	48,070	38,981	819	642	1,132	1,030	541	440
36	.....number..	56,271	44,323	1,052	757	1,356	1,222	588	464
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	80,740	50,968	1,599	1,089	1,187	750	1,189	717
38	.....number..	92,638	54,842	1,945	1,167	1,348	810	1,279	743
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	136,608	124,784	2,632	2,459	2,495	2,051	2,585	2,158
40	.....number..	165,166	157,988	3,279	3,148	3,236	2,655	2,960	2,537
<b>FARM LABOR</b>									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers..farms reporting..	154,300	143,984	2,766	2,603	<sup>6</sup> 2,667	2,523	3,184	2,422
42	.....persons..	260,038	272,806	4,824	5,062	4,244	5,494	5,072	4,342
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.89	1.89	1.74	1.94	1.59	2.18	1.59	1.79
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	152,625	135,750	2,737	2,412	2,625	2,290	3,179	2,349
45	.....persons..	232,433	220,821	4,208	4,075	3,640	4,087	4,850	3,894
46	Operators.....farms reporting..	147,312	(*)	2,539	(*)	2,587	(*)	3,059	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	61,140	(*)	1,085	(*)	778	(*)	1,215	(*)
48	.....persons..	85,121	(*)	1,669	(*)	1,053	(*)	1,791	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	17,942	30,186	428	552	284	505	171	315
50	.....persons..	27,605	51,985	616	987	604	1,407	222	448
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	84,577	64,757	1,834	1,447	973	717	958	893
52	.....dollars..	51,451,952	25,529,084	1,624,795	534,120	1,184,153	994,264	312,282	159,508
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	17,675	(*)	407	(*)	212	(*)	273	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	12,541	(*)	278	(*)	92	(*)	151	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	13,763	(*)	298	(*)	123	(*)	174	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	16,889	(*)	322	(*)	168	(*)	175	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	11,424	(*)	238	(*)	127	(*)	97	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	12,285	(*)	291	(*)	251	(*)	88	(*)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>3</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

<sup>4</sup> Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 202]

BEAVER		BEDFORD		BERKS		BLAIR		BRADFORD		BUCKS	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,128	2,088	3,362	2,993	4,858	5,540	2,081	1,929	4,057	4,262	4,051	4,282
10	9	.....	1	5	1	3	2	6	7	18	17
242	212	526	437	699	660	316	235	641	558	535	351
1,007	925	1,545	1,329	2,461	2,733	1,004	847	1,815	1,811	1,940	2,035
507	445	873	828	1,041	1,264	413	418	820	869	970	1,021
376	386	595	545	848	818	349	365	764	808	580	719
51.3	52.2	49.9	50.7	49.2	50.3	49.7	51.4	50.2	51.2	50.2	52.1
51.8	53.8	51.4	52.6	50.4	52.3	51.1	53.3	51.0	52.6	51.0	52.9
46.3	45.0	42.3	40.9	43.6	44.1	40.7	43.4	39.8	41.0	43.1	45.7
2,052	1,955	3,187	2,947	4,563	5,092	2,037	1,789	3,623	3,908	3,777	4,007
82	29	164	65	261	365	45	75	177	158	269	128
217	34	349	133	431	188	166	78	344	96	339	54
533	484	733	603	1,197	1,310	544	420	893	812	1,018	879
384	297	548	447	861	931	354	321	681	564	745	829
983	1,044	1,702	1,772	2,332	3,049	968	1,031	2,112	2,346	1,914	2,460
1,204	942	1,481	1,160	1,694	1,980	1,052	809	1,350	1,434	1,091	1,243
326,942	185,138	285,951	167,248	349,555	369,889	286,303	160,363	261,399	187,757	242,714	240,455
55	94	217	243	163	241	11	71	211	478	66	151
43	69	110	149	121	174	15	84	144	212	55	117
33	100	131	177	143	244	37	95	107	158	94	144
31	152	142	217	190	296	33	125	105	157	124	162
43	147	207	185	240	293	98	123	172	116	144	151
989	360	674	189	837	732	868	311	611	313	608	518
1,132	(**)	1,399	(**)	2,913	(**)	1,184	(**)	2,401	(**)	3,102	(**)
1,704	(**)	1,994	(**)	4,026	(**)	1,652	(**)	3,420	(**)	3,719	(**)
1,781	(**)	2,723	(**)	4,385	(**)	1,685	(**)	3,570	(**)	3,767	(**)
1,056	659	913	705	1,703	1,397	964	517	2,340	1,884	2,344	1,875
1,739	1,610	2,522	1,527	4,207	4,563	1,636	1,468	3,755	3,612	3,804	4,029
1,427	1,104	2,211	1,180	3,711	2,927	1,418	1,053	2,005	1,686	2,983	2,773
306	(*)	323	(*)	513	(*)	234	(*)	537	(*)	536	(*)
73	(*)	106	(*)	113	(*)	38	(*)	165	(*)	105	(*)
250	(*)	403	(*)	407	(*)	231	(*)	789	(*)	310	(*)
81	(*)	270	(*)	91	(*)	26	(*)	459	(*)	87	(*)
.....	(*)	20	(*)	3	(*)	2	(*)	7	(*)	1	(*)
619	453	819	612	2,101	1,704	554	473	1,037	792	1,738	1,414
673	481	915	660	2,558	1,971	616	529	1,195	869	2,361	1,812
884	441	1,339	787	2,928	2,182	881	488	1,999	1,245	2,597	2,154
949	460	1,474	809	3,572	2,412	961	512	2,247	1,306	3,584	2,481
1,721	1,428	2,542	2,271	4,246	4,303	1,594	1,335	3,219	3,085	3,555	3,511
2,087	1,801	2,991	2,673	5,416	5,914	1,764	1,587	3,743	3,585	5,015	4,993
1,823	1,594	3,077	2,475	4,500	4,990	2,010	1,632	3,752	3,743	3,668	3,478
2,930	2,775	4,860	4,320	8,463	10,233	2,890	3,047	5,445	6,478	6,535	7,089
1.61	1.82	1.58	1.75	1.88	2.05	1.44	1.87	1.45	1.73	1.78	2.04
1,799	1,468	3,050	2,369	4,448	4,576	2,006	1,557	3,716	3,592	3,614	3,186
2,716	2,435	4,442	3,647	7,028	7,652	2,717	2,419	4,813	5,566	4,783	4,749
1,768	(*)	2,882	(*)	4,146	(*)	1,997	(*)	3,648	(*)	3,593	(*)
696	(*)	1,126	(*)	1,773	(*)	629	(*)	951	(*)	849	(*)
948	(*)	1,560	(*)	2,882	(*)	730	(*)	1,165	(*)	1,130	(*)
159	248	324	493	951	1,375	114	399	487	687	875	1,043
214	340	418	673	1,435	2,581	173	628	632	912	1,752	2,340
763	506	1,736	885	3,294	2,463	714	658	2,132	1,547	1,903	1,818
312,694	143,406	566,558	176,414	2,660,806	1,149,054	398,046	227,906	935,750	413,599	3,417,588	1,746,739
184	(*)	514	(*)	500	(*)	141	(*)	363	(*)	165	(*)
135	(*)	286	(*)	466	(*)	76	(*)	367	(*)	150	(*)
143	(*)	274	(*)	545	(*)	95	(*)	372	(*)	240	(*)
133	(*)	306	(*)	687	(*)	171	(*)	418	(*)	386	(*)
84	(*)	215	(*)	503	(*)	132	(*)	338	(*)	320	(*)
84	(*)	141	(*)	593	(*)	99	(*)	274	(*)	642	(*)

<sup>1</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.  
<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.  
<sup>3</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.



ITEM (For definitions, see text)	BUTLER		CAMBRIA		CAMERON		CARBON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: <sup>1</sup>								
1 White.....number..	4,095	4,526	3,052	2,716	162	165	772	674
2 Nonwhite.....number..	10	2	5	3	.....	.....	1	.....
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	434	436	336	305	16	10	78	65
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	1,912	1,922	1,470	1,130	74	66	392	319
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	988	1,076	736	636	36	39	188	161
6 65 years and over.....number..	753	943	506	479	36	40	114	117
7 Average age reported.....years..	51.8	52.9	51.1	51.9	53.0	54.8	51.0	51.8
8 Owners.....years..	52.4	54.1	51.8	53.1	53.4	54.9	51.5	52.3
9 Tenants.....years..	45.0	45.2	46.4	44.6	46.2	53.0	43.9	42.7
By residence: <sup>2</sup>								
10 On farm operated.....number..	3,942	4,270	2,939	2,443	154	150	750	644
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	153	157	100	79	8	5	21	22
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..	282	52	193	29	.....	.....	44	1
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	952	914	596	406	31	29	154	87
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	973	664	490	316	42	7	108	77
15 10 years and over.....number..	2,181	2,418	1,749	1,517	78	78	454	408
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	2,143	1,844	1,693	1,483	103	103	320	295
17 days worked.....	516,954	313,177	465,161	253,641	25,641	22,268	86,224	49,101
Operators reporting:								
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	157	253	27	181	7	13	12	40
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	126	217	35	138	6	8	9	22
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	105	293	69	219	7	7	7	53
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	130	322	63	328	5	8	7	62
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	216	253	134	278	6	9	28	53
23 250 days and over.....number..	1,409	506	1,365	339	72	58	257	65
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	2,200	(**)	1,608	(**)	103	(**)	432	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,934	2,653	2,283	1,536	109	101	588	461
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	3,522	(**)	2,487	(*)	136	(**)	650	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,789	1,540	750	490	47	43	279	217
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	3,533	3,529	2,382	1,915	99	102	706	526
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	2,724	5,479	1,835	51,268	116	5111	590	5377
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	544	(*)	440	(*)	9	(*)	62	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	183	(*)	76	(*)	2	(*)	10	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	517	(*)	466	(*)	10	(*)	54	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	127	(*)	159	(*)	17	(*)	14	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)	1	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	1,003	868	889	618	53	24	362	290
36 number.....	1,106	979	969	666	57	26	466	359
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,920	1,252	1,141	560	61	29	450	224
38 number.....	2,117	1,328	1,215	577	68	29	533	251
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	3,322	3,274	2,218	1,731	120	110	652	531
40 number.....	4,012	4,211	2,401	2,034	141	121	775	696
<b>FARM LABOR</b>								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,756	3,939	2,693	2,180	145	140	760	574
42 persons.....	6,274	7,300	4,168	4,173	215	212	1,539	1,358
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.67	1.85	1.55	1.91	1.48	1.51	2.05	2.37
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	3,735	3,813	2,685	2,092	144	137	750	556
45 persons.....	5,936	6,379	3,943	3,710	207	184	1,399	1,191
46 Operators.....persons..	3,586	(*)	2,682	(*)	132	(*)	741	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,708	(*)	963	(*)	60	(*)	399	(*)
48 persons.....	2,350	(*)	1,321	(*)	75	(*)	658	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	259	497	108	212	5	22	55	97
50 persons.....	338	921	225	463	8	28	140	167
51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,769	1,220	926	630	61	22	254	190
52 dollars.....	606,374	514,412	422,400	163,683	10,272	5,982	206,496	80,860
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	497	(*)	299	(*)	37	(*)	17	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	340	(*)	162	(*)	9	(*)	25	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	305	(*)	136	(*)	5	(*)	43	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	318	(*)	178	(*)	4	(*)	77	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	155	(*)	85	(*)	3	(*)	48	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	154	(*)	66	(*)	3	(*)	44	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

\* White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

\*\* Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# PENNSYLVANIA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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CENTRE		CHESTER		CLARION		CLEARFIELD		CLINTON		COLUMBIA		CRAWFORD	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,029	1,977	4,098	4,223	2,279	2,199	3,127	3,530	888	761	2,201	2,099	5,326	5,585
1	.....	74	67	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9	11
311	269	628	440	257	227	320	352	125	78	328	219	795	655
1,005	941	1,999	1,890	1,038	895	1,395	1,450	413	338	1,066	1,003	2,341	2,241
414	402	932	970	497	465	722	841	188	171	450	467	1,159	1,348
283	294	582	708	481	501	683	824	152	141	363	314	1,025	1,166
49.0	49.7	49.6	51.7	52.2	53.0	52.7	53.3	50.3	51.7	49.7	50.6	50.9	52.5
51.7	53.1	50.7	53.5	53.2	54.5	53.0	54.5	51.2	54.0	50.6	51.7	51.4	53.8
41.8	41.7	43.4	44.8	43.0	43.4	47.3	44.0	42.4	43.7	41.9	43.5	43.3	43.3
1,918	1,856	3,891	3,710	2,180	2,030	2,992	3,365	788	709	2,096	1,875	5,125	5,260
101	87	249	257	92	80	127	83	83	40	101	117	194	183
209	89	374	100	168	28	175	31	59	21	173	48	634	166
485	432	1,084	838	397	346	538	492	195	163	487	394	1,257	1,162
383	271	616	378	267	438	434	864	165	118	355	265	866	818
913	1,114	1,950	2,167	1,322	1,219	1,897	2,283	448	419	1,138	1,142	2,543	3,190
902	732	1,377	1,146	1,087	944	1,861	2,134	380	327	839	780	2,196	2,005
172,547	113,722	323,424	213,411	235,700	112,932	406,780	334,795	82,485	45,188	160,171	88,139	515,432	397,792
209	172	117	185	70	314	141	213	17	95	156	288	187	526
70	80	91	125	94	141	124	246	24	45	89	113	139	19
37	82	91	119	85	127	147	408	25	35	63	94	141	230
52	104	92	130	125	131	151	591	48	49	38	104	131	238
104	79	145	134	120	96	247	417	80	31	88	72	172	211
430	215	941	453	593	135	1,051	259	176	73	405	109	1,426	525
924	(**)	3,345	(**)	1,028	(**)	1,488	(**)	448	(**)	1,041	(**)	2,852	(**)
1,257	1,018	3,582	3,257	1,947	785	2,131	2,025	549	415	1,463	1,025	4,514	3,706
1,617	(**)	3,653	(**)	1,950	(**)	2,663	(**)	694	(**)	1,737	(**)	4,584	(**)
849	653	2,482	1,206	1,059	749	550	247	191	882	739	1,423	1,133	27
1,299	1,168	3,805	3,754	1,736	1,217	2,559	2,625	571	474	1,768	1,487	5,051	4,802
1,339	51,154	3,250	52,829	1,541	51,047	1,964	51,557	513	5405	1,188	5877	2,936	53,039
317	(*)	416	(*)	317	(*)	350	(*)	91	(*)	287	(*)	556	(*)
95	(*)	100	(*)	69	(*)	79	(*)	19	(*)	80	(*)	200	(*)
171	(*)	256	(*)	289	(*)	386	(*)	125	(*)	377	(*)	970	(*)
64	(*)	40	(*)	61	(*)	177	(*)	77	(*)	121	(*)	629	(*)
10	(*)	13	(*)	2	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)	2	(*)	8	(*)
512	409	1,827	1,539	328	303	692	575	235	147	973	788	745	700
584	454	2,382	1,868	357	326	760	628	260	162	1,092	876	799	766
1,141	816	2,451	1,891	1,104	708	1,051	652	445	268	1,263	740	2,296	1,277
1,332	883	3,227	2,197	1,179	770	1,106	682	495	277	1,425	798	2,467	1,313
1,608	1,513	3,657	3,580	1,871	1,674	2,113	2,111	676	583	1,736	1,509	4,099	3,858
1,924	1,766	5,932	5,819	2,138	2,051	2,295	2,434	756	700	1,942	1,806	4,554	4,442
1,842	1,850	3,522	4,006	2,062	1,771	3,856	2,940	796	682	2,042	1,777	4,645	4,739
3,542	3,545	7,126	9,225	3,352	2,735	4,448	4,679	1,132	1,076	3,364	3,065	6,713	7,977
1.92	1.91	2.02	2.30	1.63	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.50	1.63	1.65	1.72	1.45	1.68
1,829	1,783	3,334	3,432	2,057	1,723	2,848	2,886	776	640	2,024	1,695	4,597	4,511
3,217	2,783	4,721	5,119	3,217	2,509	4,292	4,276	1,094	905	3,051	2,580	6,341	7,105
1,748	(*)	3,271	(*)	1,963	(*)	2,759	(*)	667	(*)	1,983	(*)	4,398	(*)
998	(*)	946	(*)	922	(*)	1,112	(*)	312	(*)	670	(*)	1,566	(*)
1,469	(*)	1,450	(*)	1,254	(*)	1,533	(*)	427	(*)	1,068	(*)	1,943	(*)
238	510	1,307	1,839	106	162	120	376	77	121	249	317	313	639
325	762	2,405	4,106	135	226	156	408	98	171	313	485	372	872
1,273	923	2,627	2,578	945	793	869	737	440	355	1,190	922	2,402	1,690
559,600	288,850	4,439,553	2,607,802	220,640	120,900	212,010	138,027	178,062	88,142	614,141	260,485	618,536	323,173
370	(*)	163	(*)	324	(*)	324	(*)	82	(*)	179	(*)	793	(*)
172	(*)	153	(*)	176	(*)	161	(*)	77	(*)	185	(*)	470	(*)
178	(*)	225	(*)	180	(*)	150	(*)	78	(*)	230	(*)	393	(*)
256	(*)	404	(*)	146	(*)	131	(*)	97	(*)	276	(*)	410	(*)
191	(*)	442	(*)	63	(*)	51	(*)	56	(*)	162	(*)	189	(*)
106	(*)	1,240	(*)	57	(*)	52	(*)	50	(*)	158	(*)	147	(*)

<sup>1</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>3</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	CUMBERLAND		DAUPHIN		DELAWARE		ELK		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table 7)									
By color: <sup>1</sup>									
1	White.....number..	2,562	2,807	2,183	2,092	664	813	843	720
2	Nonwhite.....number..	.....	2	5	6	5	12	.....	.....
By age:									
3	Under 35 years.....number..	471	448	300	271	55	76	77	54
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	1,245	1,344	1,073	956	362	370	380	254
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	189	534	459	485	147	167	187	191
6	65 years and over.....number..	313	396	344	324	98	162	199	167
7	Average age reported.....years..	48.0	49.0	49.9	50.4	50.7	52.4	53.1	55.0
8	Owners.....years..	51.0	52.8	51.1	52.7	52.4	54.7	53.5	53.3
9	Tenants.....years..	41.9	42.0	42.7	42.9	44.4	46.8	45.0	47.8
By residence: <sup>2</sup>									
10	On farm operated.....number..	2,381	2,621	2,022	1,963	606	747	822	643
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	155	80	144	75	59	47	21	17
By years on farm (see text):									
12	Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..	309	196	218	71	88	20	44	.....
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	779	757	496	481	165	150	130	83
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	422	471	387	346	111	115	123	73
15	10 years and over.....number..	994	1,305	1,081	1,138	289	433	543	394
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>									
16	All operators reporting.....number..	752	898	894	777	303	322	513	303
17	.....days worked..	153,208	139,259	196,461	135,206	80,907	82,886	135,209	50,599
Operators reporting:									
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	110	224	92	144	6	26	14	36
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	84	107	60	92	7	9	14	33
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	39	78	60	76	14	16	24	55
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	50	102	55	95	9	28	14	58
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	53	114	105	86	13	31	46	50
23	250 days and over.....number..	416	263	522	284	254	212	401	71
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>									
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:									
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	878	(**)	1,193	(**)	606	(**)	451	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,078	1,387	1,594	1,280	619	762	594	358
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	2,167	(**)	1,826	(**)	620	(**)	727	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	747	724	747	482	518	521	173	104
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	2,288	1,739	1,827	1,494	643	796	682	456
Distance to nearest all-weather road:									
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,606	<sup>5</sup> 1,450	1,502	<sup>5</sup> 1,276	635	<sup>5</sup> 755	496	<sup>5</sup> 321
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	357	(*)	356	(*)	15	(*)	86	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	74	(*)	78	(*)	1	(*)	21	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	406	(*)	173	(*)	3	(*)	122	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	64	(*)	20	(*)	.....	(*)	105	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	5	(*)	.....	(*)	12	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	542	507	571	448	316	301	241	164
36	.....number..	595	584	638	514	441	441	271	178
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,428	941	1,089	805	324	226	437	200
38	.....number..	1,582	904	1,249	878	408	260	466	208
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	2,238	2,448	1,886	1,651	582	632	613	415
40	.....number..	2,749	3,204	2,466	2,271	1,058	1,107	702	478
<b>FARM LABOR</b>									
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)									
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,432	2,677	2,100	1,824	486	749	781	538
42	.....persons..	3,980	4,626	3,406	3,711	1,096	1,984	1,268	982
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.64	1.73	1.62	2.03	2.13	2.65	1.62	1.83
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,400	2,556	2,063	1,710	437	547	778	525
45	.....persons..	3,593	3,706	2,855	2,892	509	768	1,215	888
46	Operators.....persons..	2,328	(*)	1,985	(*)	427	(*)	755	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	932	(*)	643	(*)	60	(*)	303	(*)
48	.....persons..	1,265	(*)	870	(*)	82	(*)	460	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	310	626	225	376	214	405	31	50
50	.....persons..	387	920	551	819	527	1,216	53	94
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,697	1,557	1,225	946	321	450	205	176
52	.....dollars..	836,038	432,817	756,887	433,513	908,067	981,090	83,083	39,323
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:									
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	268	(*)	252	(*)	6	(*)	53	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	265	(*)	168	(*)	9	(*)	37	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	314	(*)	219	(*)	27	(*)	49	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	406	(*)	289	(*)	37	(*)	33	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	244	(*)	135	(*)	51	(*)	14	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	200	(*)	142	(*)	181	(*)	19	(*)

<sup>0</sup> Not available.

<sup>00</sup> Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

<sup>2</sup> Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202]

ERIE		FAYETTE		FOREST		FRANKLIN		FULTON		GREENE		HUNTINGDON	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
4,588 <sub>2</sub>	4,489 <sub>4</sub>	3,779 <sub>17</sub>	3,045 <sub>8</sub>	217 <sub>.....</sub>	276 <sub>.....</sub>	3,553 <sub>7</sub>	3,718 <sub>13</sub>	1,454 <sub>10</sub>	1,416 <sub>1</sub>	2,857 <sub>3</sub>	2,646 <sub>4</sub>	1,763 <sub>2</sub>	1,625 <sub>.....</sub>
746	524	394	246	14	20	655	590	248	219	270	268	222	205
2,035	1,936	1,631	1,280	99	93	1,622	1,695	678	639	1,217	1,083	658	732
1,058	1,044	910	795	54	65	686	697	255	294	653	603	375	353
752	754	837	671	49	84	518	571	228	228	698	642	298	298
49.9	51.3	53.0	53.8	54.0	56.0	48.5	49.2	49.3	49.4	53.7	53.6	50.2	50.7
50.3	52.5	53.8	54.7	54.0	57.1	51.4	52.6	50.7	51.9	55.1	56.0	51.7	52.6
43.6	42.6	45.7	45.8	56.8	46.4	41.2	41.4	42.4	38.7	47.3	44.9	43.8	42.6
4,384	4,169	3,624	2,876	197	260	3,370	3,374	1,391	1,299	2,601	2,472	1,691	1,473
206	198	154	102	20	10	181	158	66	58	237	149	72	46
457	129	289	36	17	3	360	206	107	66	301	62	129	56
1,162	879	790	488	47	35	1,099	818	282	297	622	610	399	364
745	633	574	418	41	26	551	577	265	221	383	350	325	249
2,210	2,340	2,092	2,071	111	135	1,525	1,827	764	815	1,478	1,555	696	938
2,163	1,708	2,023	1,405	142	140	1,135	1,159	540	690	1,099	1,235	813	565
536,488	301,857	507,888	209,860	32,994	17,645	215,937	162,196	98,644	83,831	244,722	156,621	167,887	87,694
146	287	80	225	14	46	214	326	76	209	100	391	111	77
139	193	70	232	6	25	119	129	54	88	74	165	59	82
102	188	87	199	3	16	71	159	58	101	85	131	60	83
130	247	165	327	13	16	96	138	65	120	84	94	65	104
139	189	160	194	19	12	109	155	74	88	121	136	126	114
1,307	604	1,441	223	87	25	526	252	213	84	635	202	392	105
2,652	(*)	1,893	(*)	67	(*)	1,318	(*)	320	(*)	862	(*)	738	(*)
2,901	3,106	2,648	1,842	80	65	2,700	1,545	617	318	637	465	1,149	605
4,066	(*)	3,103	(*)	165	(*)	2,855	(*)	1,164	(*)	1,838	(*)	1,434	(*)
2,187	1,534	923	535	71	84	1,383	1,141	137	112	1,582	1,517	409	298
4,282	3,556	2,999	2,164	103	86	3,082	2,022	788	370	874	671	1,235	767
3,090	5,070	1,968	5,172	143	129	2,227	5,184	840	554	1,764	5,143	1,004	5,749
395	(*)	447	(*)	20	(*)	504	(*)	171	(*)	151	(*)	200	(*)
189	(*)	61	(*)	7	(*)	105	(*)	31	(*)	38	(*)	45	(*)
688	(*)	268	(*)	29	(*)	382	(*)	266	(*)	490	(*)	261	(*)
228	(*)	109	(*)	17	(*)	120	(*)	147	(*)	303	(*)	149	(*)
3	(*)	8	(*)	.....	(*)	20	(*)	.....	(*)	19	(*)	14	(*)
1,429	1,130	917	665	49	44	816	572	163	191	358	260	395	282
1,626	1,251	992	738	53	54	1,107	685	182	218	386	288	427	303
2,468	1,541	1,082	630	114	90	1,779	1,114	485	291	364	225	830	438
2,765	1,635	1,151	658	118	84	2,046	1,182	501	302	401	240	913	455
3,637	3,157	2,546	1,898	163	167	3,045	3,126	1,188	1,064	1,937	1,862	1,414	1,239
4,296	3,718	2,840	2,234	187	201	3,689	4,123	1,277	1,255	2,192	2,268	1,593	1,520
4,032	4,050	3,373	2,333	183	223	3,367	3,319	1,388	1,233	2,357	2,173	1,652	1,391
6,112	7,264	5,429	4,279	278	403	5,969	6,517	2,104	1,856	3,213	3,335	2,868	2,430
1.52	1.79	1.61	1.83	1.52	1.81	1.77	1.96	1.52	1.51	1.36	1.53	1.74	1.75
3,986	3,794	3,345	2,215	181	214	3,327	3,138	1,381	1,201	2,337	2,017	1,644	1,321
5,640	5,879	5,163	3,683	264	382	5,119	5,102	2,047	1,759	3,005	2,783	2,636	2,062
3,861	(*)	3,171	(*)	179	(*)	3,229	(*)	1,358	(*)	2,278	(*)	1,603	(*)
1,370	(*)	1,641	(*)	67	(*)	1,212	(*)	588	(*)	631	(*)	645	(*)
1,679	(*)	1,992	(*)	85	(*)	1,890	(*)	689	(*)	727	(*)	1,033	(*)
388	761	177	365	9	18	521	820	51	70	147	393	178	268
572	1,385	266	596	14	21	650	1,415	57	97	208	552	232	368
2,290	1,708	1,584	742	101	41	2,490	2,118	1,157	632	998	1,069	935	541
1,666,628	627,932	512,563	220,079	31,949	10,187	1,894,777	735,953	172,085	70,043	204,435	144,460	350,098	142,682
445	(*)	533	(*)	33	(*)	510	(*)	556	(*)	322	(*)	277	(*)
343	(*)	290	(*)	26	(*)	301	(*)	201	(*)	224	(*)	156	(*)
371	(*)	272	(*)	21	(*)	409	(*)	179	(*)	197	(*)	131	(*)
473	(*)	247	(*)	8	(*)	561	(*)	145	(*)	149	(*)	178	(*)
280	(*)	114	(*)	2	(*)	351	(*)	49	(*)	65	(*)	106	(*)
388	(*)	128	(*)	11	(*)	358	(*)	27	(*)	41	(*)	87	(*)

<sup>1</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>2</sup>To 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>3</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	INDIANA		JEFFERSON		JUNIATA		LACKAWANNA		LANCASTER		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: <sup>1</sup>											
1	White.....number..	3,462	3,234	2,458	2,356	1,343	1,495	1,385	1,506	8,604	8,423
2	Nonwhite.....number..	1	1	.....	.....	11	6	.....	4	19	23
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	456	302	254	233	211	234	162	139	2,160	1,563
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	1,505	1,372	1,087	965	675	658	592	684	4,108	3,961
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	838	772	559	574	236	308	337	355	1,492	1,624
6	65 years and over.....number..	654	651	553	528	232	271	283	269	1,035	990
7	Average age reported.....years..	51.3	52.8	52.8	53.1	49.3	50.2	51.9	52.1	46.1	47.8
8	Owners.....years..	52.3	53.9	53.3	54.0	50.9	52.5	52.6	53.1	49.3	51.1
9	Tenants.....years..	45.3	44.9	45.5	44.5	41.8	40.5	45.1	44.4	38.0	38.7
By residence: <sup>2</sup>											
10	On farm operated.....number..	3,295	3,014	2,348	2,179	1,297	1,420	1,330	1,401	8,263	7,689
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	155	117	105	84	57	64	44	33	490	363
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	285	36	120	22	105	57	78	8	868	386
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	707	520	445	309	299	335	276	224	2,302	1,811
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	543	458	370	257	216	238	203	197	1,469	1,158
15	10 years and over.....number..	1,880	1,918	1,510	1,424	703	857	807	898	4,086	4,614
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	1,478	1,425	1,154	1,197	361	549	406	514	2,505	2,438
17	.....days worked..	348,153	184,257	241,169	153,215	75,717	70,944	96,084	81,666	472,997	357,980
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	80	364	127	308	46	150	32	86	442	674
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	92	228	79	160	21	85	25	78	232	296
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	83	207	96	204	33	66	23	94	261	250
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	126	241	109	235	34	87	38	91	176	246
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	169	197	143	141	51	75	21	42	275	318
23	250 days and over.....number..	928	188	600	149	176	86	267	123	1,119	654
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	1,531	(**)	1,015	(**)	472	(**)	972	(**)	5,393	(**)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,421	1,648	1,469	921	742	463	1,215	1,194	6,525	5,776
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	2,955	(**)	2,074	(**)	1,136	(**)	1,257	(**)	6,037	(**)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	841	636	877	824	226	215	671	522	4,426	3,495
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..											
28	Distance to nearest all-weather road:	2,769	2,493	1,974	1,471	962	702	1,278	1,282	7,227	6,950
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	2,357	51,582	1,616	51,083	754	5,689	869	5,864	6,507	55,899
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	392	(*)	380	(*)	166	(*)	212	(*)	1,118	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	79	(*)	101	(*)	54	(*)	39	(*)	143	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	491	(*)	290	(*)	253	(*)	117	(*)	643	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	111	(*)	66	(*)	76	(*)	21	(*)	134	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	3	(*)	5	(*)	4	(*)	4	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	786	578	471	327	298	201	713	599	2,133	1,852
36	.....number..	862	627	513	351	315	225	855	675	2,448	2,104
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,425	824	933	529	678	421	660	416	4,653	3,158
38	.....number..	1,528	853	1,002	547	717	458	744	436	5,650	3,462
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	2,679	2,327	1,617	1,616	1,171	1,144	1,039	932	6,805	6,574
40	.....number..	3,168	2,771	1,968	1,894	1,293	1,373	1,248	1,078	9,017	9,446
<b>FARM LABOR</b>											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,176	2,918	2,234	1,965	1,256	1,371	1,284	1,268	8,063	7,138
42	.....persons..	5,790	5,834	3,316	3,225	2,361	2,329	2,175	2,392	15,560	14,754
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.81	2.00	1.48	1.64	1.88	1.70	1.69	1.89	1.93	2.07
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	3,160	2,795	2,226	1,836	1,254	1,317	1,267	1,181	7,962	6,779
45	.....persons..	5,521	5,130	3,202	2,817	2,254	2,088	1,891	1,855	14,054	10,855
46	Operators.....persons..	3,039	(*)	2,178	(*)	1,217	(*)	1,218	(*)	7,840	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,593	(*)	806	(*)	656	(*)	479	(*)	3,860	(*)
48	.....persons..	2,482	(*)	1,024	(*)	1,037	(*)	673	(*)	6,214	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	187	418	80	271	88	203	190	262	1,119	2,329
50	.....persons..	229	704	114	408	107	241	284	437	1,506	3,899
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,199	1,046	1,333	787	586	736	678	466	5,879	4,871
52	.....dollars..	456,596	233,033	336,109	147,120	205,363	105,439	513,026	236,037	3,727,502	1,962,111
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	258	(*)	494	(*)	91	(*)	72	(*)	688	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	233	(*)	250	(*)	86	(*)	100	(*)	668	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	186	(*)	243	(*)	134	(*)	100	(*)	870	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	244	(*)	196	(*)	140	(*)	154	(*)	1,294	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	168	(*)	90	(*)	88	(*)	104	(*)	1,209	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	110	(*)	70	(*)	47	(*)	148	(*)	1,150	(*)

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup>Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202]

LAWRENCE		LEBANON		LEHIGH		LUZERNE		LYCOMING		McKEAN		MERCER	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,443	2,149	1,842	1,820	2,817	2,073	2,566	2,386	2,941	2,717	1,173	1,234	4,336	3,761
3	6	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	17	3
390	212	343	249	324	213	299	182	392	285	137	125	635	368
1,009	907	914	965	1,128	1,038	1,204	1,060	1,390	1,234	554	495	1,867	1,497
544	507	348	414	539	479	589	566	616	580	269	283	951	920
501	437	227	254	316	283	469	449	531	519	208	282	894	797
51.2	53.2	47.9	49.3	49.7	50.5	51.4	52.8	50.5	51.8	51.1	53.3	51.2	52.9
52.4	54.6	50.0	51.9	51.2	52.1	52.3	53.8	51.5	52.9	51.6	54.2	51.8	53.9
41.6	44.4	40.9	42.6	41.9	43.5	44.4	44.6	41.6	44.6	46.6	44.4	42.6	44.1
2,322	2,038	1,674	1,820	2,239	1,932	2,448	2,206	2,694	2,521	1,134	1,152	4,197	3,391
120	41	156	71	76	73	112	83	234	101	35	60	143	83
232	32	177	100	154	35	148	17	233	72	88	22	340	69
574	355	517	403	478	366	493	320	693	514	264	257	1,043	625
384	236	315	323	385	385	394	288	447	345	209	182	629	468
1,260	1,261	816	1,044	1,289	1,220	1,481	1,317	1,536	1,604	589	679	2,266	2,007
1,181	733	525	750	946	530	1,068	882	1,043	1,037	692	666	2,026	1,599
293,846	127,356	120,601	110,549	220,314	92,075	255,919	119,750	226,932	137,412	180,312	126,744	502,741	209,900
79	97	52	205	86	105	39	190	107	337	19	87	150	464
76	92	39	88	57	44	52	100	90	137	25	68	98	232
54	106	21	77	53	50	60	159	52	106	39	64	91	224
59	117	29	90	56	87	118	193	85	138	34	86	116	215
49	99	51	90	69	75	153	92	127	112	44	70	131	158
864	222	333	200	625	169	646	128	582	207	531	291	1,440	306
1,534	(**)	980	(**)	1,340	(**)	1,487	(**)	1,552	(**)	882	(**)	2,544	(**)
2,043	1,654	1,444	1,335	1,856	1,480	2,025	1,626	2,068	1,440	834	715	3,655	2,690
2,064	(**)	1,478	(**)	2,082	(**)	2,158	(**)	2,367	(**)	959	(**)	3,778	(**)
1,227	813	699	566	859	485	898	611	1,167	966	731	632	1,721	1,153
2,206	1,861	1,630	1,498	2,082	1,755	2,235	1,847	2,326	1,948	904	808	3,985	3,204
1,934	51,171	1,544	51,384	1,661	51,154	1,716	51,327	1,152	51,220	1,014	5641	2,874	52,647
206	(*)	189	(*)	338	(*)	459	(*)	386	(*)	69	(*)	492	(*)
70	(*)	22	(*)	72	(*)	89	(*)	121	(*)	14	(*)	136	(*)
191	(*)	52	(*)	188	(*)	188	(*)	570	(*)	43	(*)	611	(*)
38	(*)	8	(*)	42	(*)	54	(*)	230	(*)	8	(*)	217	(*)
.....	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)	22	(*)	.....	(*)	10	(*)
463	344	553	526	1,017	787	1,220	947	756	630	277	239	746	610
539	394	640	591	1,361	981	1,501	1,071	833	682	316	270	818	660
1,119	681	1,039	766	1,519	994	1,248	675	1,216	714	438	230	2,114	1,249
1,245	716	1,274	835	2,026	1,179	1,463	713	1,357	756	473	246	2,268	1,295
1,991	1,625	1,572	1,604	2,047	1,680	2,001	1,622	2,262	2,033	937	818	3,618	2,874
2,527	2,047	2,051	2,173	2,595	2,345	2,377	1,874	2,628	2,496	1,023	955	4,178	3,502
2,078	1,899	1,702	1,807	2,094	1,891	2,331	1,758	2,525	2,206	1,003	1,135	3,967	3,289
3,458	3,569	3,450	3,932	4,104	3,858	4,575	3,315	4,112	4,380	1,467	1,774	6,380	5,963
1.66	1.88	2.03	2.18	1.96	2.04	1.92	1.89	1.63	1.96	1.46	1.56	1.61	1.81
2,058	1,773	1,684	1,701	2,073	1,789	2,364	1,671	2,514	2,067	1,002	1,082	3,395	3,190
3,168	3,011	3,010	3,140	3,473	2,897	3,981	2,657	3,751	3,532	1,411	1,543	6,079	5,286
1,955	(*)	1,647	(*)	1,930	(*)	2,308	(*)	2,431	(*)	979	(*)	3,786	(*)
819	(*)	906	(*)	1,085	(*)	1,137	(*)	995	(*)	394	(*)	1,741	(*)
1,213	(*)	1,363	(*)	1,483	(*)	1,673	(*)	1,320	(*)	432	(*)	2,233	(*)
188	343	340	464	342	446	361	288	253	529	38	152	259	504
290	558	440	732	631	961	594	658	361	848	56	231	301	677
1,043	572	1,356	1,202	1,553	1,074	923	642	1,245	1,106	359	359	1,499	1,335
527,709	206,340	681,161	401,847	1,359,558	664,965	835,206	347,496	600,857	301,354	157,890	120,426	463,980	253,532
264	(*)	217	(*)	207	(*)	141	(*)	212	(*)	110	(*)	361	(*)
166	(*)	199	(*)	213	(*)	105	(*)	234	(*)	54	(*)	273	(*)
178	(*)	228	(*)	244	(*)	139	(*)	237	(*)	56	(*)	302	(*)
197	(*)	299	(*)	365	(*)	177	(*)	248	(*)	60	(*)	291	(*)
131	(*)	237	(*)	247	(*)	147	(*)	182	(*)	35	(*)	167	(*)
407	(*)	176	(*)	277	(*)	214	(*)	152	(*)	44	(*)	105	(*)

<sup>3</sup>1940 figures not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>4</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>5</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MIFFLIN		MONROE		MONTGOMERY		MONTGOUR		NORTHAMPTON		
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)											
By color: <sup>1</sup>											
1	White.....number..	1,178	1,147	1,218	1,180	3,285	2,943	783	637	2,307	2,595
2	Nonwhite.....number..	1	.....	1	3	9	8	.....	.....	1	2
By age:											
3	Under 35 years.....number..	240	200	117	103	366	266	121	81	319	276
4	35 to 54 years.....number..	577	573	566	490	1,604	1,398	344	290	1,072	1,212
5	55 to 64 years.....number..	213	220	294	308	786	642	184	118	553	633
6	65 years and over.....number..	139	146	249	253	535	502	121	94	368	409
7	Average age reported.....years..	47.2	48.0	52.7	53.4	51.0	51.7	49.5	50.0	50.2	51.5
8	Owners.....years..	49.3	50.8	53.2	54.3	51.3	52.5	51.9	53.0	51.8	53.0
9	Tenants.....years..	40.6	40.7	44.6	44.1	46.1	45.7	41.1	42.3	42.1	43.9
By residence: <sup>2</sup>											
10	On farm operated.....number..	1,124	1,125	1,187	1,138	3,033	2,683	702	583	2,240	2,447
11	Not on farm operated.....number..	45	18	32	32	206	100	70	46	56	65
By years on farm (see text):											
12	Less than 1 year.....number..	123	58	59	23	258	43	80	18	167	29
13	1 to 4 years.....number..	323	278	236	189	788	533	172	148	476	468
14	5 to 9 years.....number..	211	175	203	139	602	457	134	85	368	380
15	10 years and over.....number..	504	622	710	759	1,607	1,508	368	332	1,259	1,630
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>											
16	All operators reporting.....number..	491	371	541	530	1,239	1,052	142	258	734	921
17	.....days worked..	115,483	62,776	121,483	75,785	573,017	203,379	23,691	24,333	175,880	184,912
Operators reporting:											
18	1 to 49 days.....number..	45	73	37	132	68	122	29	121	45	97
19	50 to 99 days.....number..	30	31	36	83	39	105	15	41	27	57
20	100 to 149 days.....number..	20	40	31	51	83	120	16	27	31	82
21	150 to 199 days.....number..	30	56	41	85	69	125	14	27	39	126
22	200 to 249 days.....number..	37	67	66	61	236	142	28	15	101	194
23	250 days and over.....number..	329	104	330	118	744	438	40	27	491	365
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>											
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:											
24	Running water.....farms reporting..	691	(*)	743	(*)	2,622	(*)	285	(*)	1,277	(*)
25	Electricity.....farms reporting..	582	355	934	821	3,060	2,604	411	239	2,102	2,109
26	Radio.....farms reporting..	814	(*)	1,110	(*)	3,027	(*)	550	(*)	2,119	(*)
27	Telephone.....farms reporting..	379	307	488	361	2,122	1,385	206	141	1,048	751
28	Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	738	499	1,001	933	3,080	2,804	511	392	2,173	2,371
Distance to nearest all-weather road:											
29	0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	802	5684	851	579	2,852	2,181	349	5271	1,683	3,318
30	0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	165	(*)	128	(*)	215	(*)	85	(*)	297	(*)
31	0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	36	(*)	26	(*)	35	(*)	32	(*)	44	(*)
32	1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	119	(*)	127	(*)	89	(*)	77	(*)	187	(*)
33	2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	41	(*)	46	(*)	13	(*)	13	(*)	38	(*)
34	5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	81	(*)	1	(*)
35	Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	239	200	502	364	1,229	916	174	144	981	828
36	.....number..	262	210	563	413	1,509	1,135	197	161	1,252	984
37	Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	573	367	573	331	1,923	1,376	406	269	1,588	1,172
38	.....number..	639	376	653	358	2,376	1,557	453	287	2,017	1,325
39	Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	792	789	1,059	926	2,842	2,365	604	515	2,002	2,104
40	.....number..	904	930	1,219	1,170	3,992	3,529	699	647	2,367	2,761
<b>FARM LABOR</b>											
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)											
41	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,072	935	1,093	999	2,974	2,666	637	544	2,108	2,134
42	.....persons..	1,776	1,910	2,008	1,532	5,757	5,641	841	1,037	3,543	3,912
43	Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.66	2.04	1.84	1.53	1.94	2.12	1.32	1.91	1.68	1.84
44	Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,067	874	1,077	958	2,855	2,350	634	499	1,985	2,020
45	.....persons..	1,604	1,478	1,887	1,342	4,495	4,035	795	843	2,914	3,167
46	Operators.....persons..	1,031	(*)	1,044	(*)	2,776	(*)	634	(*)	1,885	(*)
47	Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	459	(*)	480	(*)	1,331	(*)	151	(*)	882	(*)
48	.....persons..	573	(*)	843	(*)	1,719	(*)	161	(*)	1,029	(*)
49	Hired workers.....farms reporting..	144	286	78	132	683	783	30	125	358	434
50	.....persons..	172	432	121	190	1,262	1,606	46	194	629	745
51	Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	713	431	508	382	1,621	1,200	345	259	1,450	1,125
52	.....dollars..	275,346	97,316	328,255	93,623	2,081,944	927,067	152,789	82,780	1,275,906	447,205
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:											
53	\$1 to \$49.....number..	178	(*)	119	(*)	174	(*)	82	(*)	234	(*)
54	\$50 to \$99.....number..	131	(*)	75	(*)	160	(*)	46	(*)	184	(*)
55	\$100 to \$199.....number..	105	(*)	79	(*)	205	(*)	57	(*)	251	(*)
56	\$200 to \$499.....number..	168	(*)	112	(*)	324	(*)	78	(*)	304	(*)
57	\$500 to \$999.....number..	84	(*)	51	(*)	232	(*)	50	(*)	231	(*)
58	\$1,000 and over.....number..	47	(*)	72	(*)	526	(*)	32	(*)	246	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup> Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202

NORTHUMBERLAND		PERRY		PHILADELPHIA		PIKE		POTTER		SCHUYLKILL		SNYDER		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,118	1,812	1,785	1,884	125	236	405	464	1,399	1,417	2,184	2,032	1,584	1,667	1
.....	.....	3	1	.....	3	.....	1	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
322	196	312	293	11	18	30	34	202	190	303	200	317	299	3
960	633	859	857	61	107	215	185	614	594	1,062	945	773	769	4
467	421	365	362	35	44	74	109	300	284	475	475	299	328	5
327	289	245	292	18	50	65	112	263	266	334	335	191	241	6
49.8	51.1	48.4	49.4	52.0	53.1	52.7	54.5	50.6	51.5	49.7	51.4	47.2	48.6	7
51.2	53.0	50.8	51.7	53.3	56.8	52.8	55.6	51.4	52.9	50.4	52.4	49.6	52.0	8
42.9	43.5	39.9	40.5	48.5	48.7	54.3	43.3	42.5	43.5	44.0	41.6	38.7	40.3	9
1,995	1,592	1,676	1,791	105	183	392	439	1,254	1,326	2,059	1,879	1,488	1,565	10
113	41	109	73	20	29	12	13	137	69	116	46	88	80	11
179	21	188	88	2	2	29	5	136	16	155	25	159	99	12
458	319	418	453	15	32	71	61	300	315	465	252	438	382	13
334	233	300	267	17	40	59	58	228	193	320	228	240	271	14
1,128	852	864	1,064	63	106	240	279	716	632	1,227	1,149	733	924	15
946	476	744	681	14	46	127	207	520	611	789	532	744	622	16
167,634	70,531	137,470	84,794	4,062	9,433	26,242	23,617	100,565	90,984	166,969	82,134	133,437	74,192	17
214	121	124	216	.....	6	6	57	83	161	75	84	154	230	18
96	71	88	97	.....	6	19	51	56	93	60	65	78	74	19
72	36	72	90	.....	3	9	25	38	71	55	108	63	85	20
74	72	97	97	.....	3	15	29	36	71	61	109	75	64	21
89	66	87	59	.....	1	16	11	64	46	81	53	69	61	22
401	110	316	122	13	24	60	27	239	169	437	113	305	108	23
1,026	(**)	659	(**)	109	(**)	299	(**)	878	(**)	1,276	(**)	480	(**)	24
1,295	880	1,068	655	108	209	310	302	857	634	1,499	1,171	702	492	25
1,713	(**)	1,445	(**)	108	(**)	333	(**)	1,059	(**)	1,755	(**)	1,254	(**)	26
580	411	567	480	107	146	187	150	553	605	682	497	214	192	27
1,540	1,242	1,404	939	110	219	330	300	1,032	779	1,747	1,430	986	952	28
1,294	<sup>5</sup> 838	975	<sup>5</sup> 798	120	<sup>5</sup> 207	260	<sup>5</sup> 242	902	<sup>5</sup> 721	1,461	<sup>5</sup> 917	851	<sup>5</sup> 655	29
357	(*)	236	(*)	.....	(*)	29	(*)	131	(*)	263	(*)	236	(*)	30
69	(*)	68	(*)	.....	(*)	10	(*)	39	(*)	55	(*)	83	(*)	31
327	(*)	309	(*)	.....	(*)	49	(*)	189	(*)	297	(*)	299	(*)	32
61	(*)	177	(*)	.....	(*)	32	(*)	111	(*)	67	(*)	79	(*)	33
1	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	34
793	565	318	258	87	125	195	153	385	271	1,180	992	375	278	35
901	621	355	294	141	171	223	172	438	362	1,363	1,099	447	335	36
1,103	514	830	523	68	90	164	96	512	272	1,155	597	774	487	37
1,218	547	882	548	137	129	183	108	573	286	1,312	635	865	520	38
1,732	1,360	1,449	1,451	91	148	320	317	933	944	1,730	1,432	1,292	1,312	39
2,021	1,651	1,653	1,757	166	248	374	376	1,008	1,026	2,130	1,755	1,532	1,592	40
1,922	1,519	1,661	1,737	102	203	371	406	1,163	1,183	1,979	1,742	1,463	1,444	41
3,558	3,396	2,838	2,755	298	762	560	613	1,664	2,203	3,434	4,207	2,563	3,096	42
1.85	2.24	1.71	1.59	2.92	3.75	1.51	1.51	1.43	1.86	1.84	2.42	1.75	2.14	43
1,916	1,429	1,653	1,646	97	143	362	378	1,159	1,112	1,946	1,645	1,461	1,360	44
3,290	2,783	2,656	2,289	116	233	498	541	1,531	1,848	2,987	3,486	2,404	2,716	45
1,831	(*)	1,645	(*)	96	(*)	356	(*)	1,126	(*)	1,884	(*)	1,336	(*)	46
915	(*)	614	(*)	17	(*)	115	(*)	292	(*)	753	(*)	761	(*)	47
1,459	(*)	1,011	(*)	20	(*)	142	(*)	405	(*)	1,103	(*)	1,068	(*)	48
197	411	146	333	60	123	39	52	106	241	299	397	123	304	49
268	613	182	466	182	529	62	72	133	355	447	721	159	380	50
1,241	654	1,071	654	66	138	102	125	709	440	1,314	789	1,135	1,080	51
522,752	200,266	298,713	150,515	407,955	453,060	65,124	29,942	317,534	119,142	765,567	267,383	336,156	127,498	52
235	(*)	329	(*)	2	(*)	17	(*)	152	(*)	146	(*)	359	(*)	53
218	(*)	178	(*)	1	(*)	20	(*)	85	(*)	187	(*)	199	(*)	54
230	(*)	188	(*)	1	(*)	10	(*)	124	(*)	256	(*)	191	(*)	55
270	(*)	194	(*)	5	(*)	20	(*)	169	(*)	282	(*)	217	(*)	56
166	(*)	113	(*)	4	(*)	15	(*)	103	(*)	211	(*)	102	(*)	57
122	(*)	69	(*)	53	(*)	20	(*)	75	(*)	232	(*)	67	(*)	58

<sup>1</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1935.

<sup>3</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	SOMERSET		SULLIVAN		SUSQUEHANNA		TIOGA		UNION	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b> (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: <sup>1</sup>										
1 White.....number..	3,464	3,626	649	651	2,738	3,226	3,727	2,783	1,006	1,044
2 Nonwhite.....number..	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	448	379	91	78	475	383	446	392	155	146
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	1,558	1,566	277	241	1,183	1,382	1,206	1,177	462	485
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	794	904	130	145	585	737	610	580	203	243
6 65 years and over.....number..	656	674	147	155	484	542	456	456	179	149
7 Average age reported.....years..	51.4	52.2	51.7	52.9	50.0	51.3	49.9	50.4	50.0	50.1
8 Owners.....years..	52.1	53.2	52.2	53.6	50.9	52.2	50.7	52.2	53.1	53.5
9 Tenants.....years..	44.6	44.5	44.1	39.9	40.9	42.7	42.0	41.6	42.2	43.5
By residence: <sup>2</sup>										
10 On farm operated.....number..	3,254	3,426	596	599	2,642	2,932	2,551	2,549	939	982
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	197	144	52	32	89	162	160	128	65	50
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	254	46	50	6	231	64	241	97	123	63
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	675	555	109	93	539	604	624	588	279	267
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	490	464	112	74	459	507	451	339	147	148
15 10 years and over.....number..	2,015	2,548	365	424	1,444	1,808	1,354	1,545	450	552
By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	1,354	1,501	333	306	799	1,059	919	1,074	400	306
17 days worked.....	287,984	223,054	52,027	30,025	155,429	138,894	191,918	139,876	76,650	53,570
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	149	265	95	114	157	341	122	344	56	77
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	95	184	32	67	64	149	78	163	58	38
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	85	285	29	46	46	132	67	128	29	14
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	163	305	37	26	58	126	70	126	25	22
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	163	220	36	25	100	96	127	82	41	42
23 250 days and over.....number..	699	242	104	28	374	215	455	231	191	113
<b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	1,984	(*)	303	(**)	1,621	(**)	1,861	(**)	404	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,482	1,858	418	329	2,254	1,737	2,276	1,898	627	534
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	2,859	(**)	544	(**)	2,382	(**)	2,399	(**)	852	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,077	1,027	293	243	1,135	1,011	1,666	1,409	490	405
Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..										
28 Distance to nearest all-weather road:	2,732	2,105	526	511	2,375	2,263	2,431	2,308	745	816
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,928	5,154	341	275	1,464	5,129	1,193	5,137	546	505
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	554	(*)	93	(*)	318	(*)	252	(*)	168	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	34	(*)	116	(*)	134	(*)	58	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	498	(*)	126	(*)	536	(*)	535	(*)	149	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	200	(*)	45	(*)	226	(*)	304	(*)	48	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	903	810	140	136	820	730	672	528	218	181
36 number.....	1,013	880	161	148	904	786	776	581	259	211
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	1,740	1,190	246	117	1,252	724	1,248	784	582	384
38 number.....	2,005	1,265	269	124	1,351	745	1,353	804	669	416
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	2,739	2,674	450	429	2,063	2,058	2,083	2,060	898	857
40 number.....	3,276	3,188	518	505	2,390	2,321	2,337	2,445	1,086	1,053
<b>FARM LABOR</b>										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,777	3,055	566	560	2,645	2,762	2,320	2,377	941	962
42 persons.....	4,939	5,836	917	862	4,288	4,905	3,550	4,449	1,760	1,962
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.78	1.91	1.62	1.54	1.66	1.78	1.53	1.87	1.87	2.04
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,744	2,920	565	542	2,520	2,601	2,291	2,305	933	906
45 persons.....	4,621	4,918	871	787	3,734	4,056	3,168	3,815	1,569	1,539
46 Operators.....persons..	2,407	(*)	554	(*)	2,488	(*)	2,239	(*)	907	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,324	(*)	190	(*)	950	(*)	764	(*)	458	(*)
48 persons.....	2,214	(*)	317	(*)	1,246	(*)	929	(*)	662	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	245	623	34	61	472	602	311	501	139	265
50 persons.....	318	918	46	75	554	849	382	634	191	423
51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,709	1,219	385	277	1,546	929	1,190	977	595	393
52 dollars.....	819,978	331,475	96,705	39,317	800,512	292,436	520,545	268,776	252,465	99,703
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	330	(*)	105	(*)	220	(*)	226	(*)	110	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	244	(*)	78	(*)	180	(*)	172	(*)	87	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	265	(*)	69	(*)	267	(*)	197	(*)	98	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	355	(*)	74	(*)	384	(*)	264	(*)	144	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	270	(*)	37	(*)	271	(*)	187	(*)	96	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	245	(*)	22	(*)	214	(*)	144	(*)	60	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup> Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# PENNSYLVANIA

## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 202

VENANGO		WARREN		WASHINGTON		WAYNE		WESTMORELAND		WYOMING		YORK	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1,998	2,294	1,891	2,027	4,884	4,337	2,439	2,834	5,248	3,924	1,384	1,340	6,850	7,107
.....	.....	2	1	26	29	.....	.....	6	6	1	.....	14	13
249	205	238	242	517	404	335	275	585	380	186	138	1,016	831
876	903	865	826	2,068	1,812	1,076	1,190	2,379	1,673	590	582	3,299	3,398
429	531	427	451	1,240	1,094	575	694	1,225	951	317	395	1,488	1,542
422	509	341	439	1,057	904	447	561	1,034	790	261	234	1,039	1,097
51.9	53.7	51.1	52.5	52.8	53.3	51.3	52.9	51.9	52.8	51.3	51.6	49.6	50.6
52.7	55.0	51.5	53.3	53.9	55.4	51.4	53.6	52.8	54.2	52.1	52.7	51.4	52.3
44.9	44.9	44.1	46.4	47.5	47.1	42.3	43.0	45.5	44.6	45.0	43.4	42.0	42.6
1,891	2,089	1,791	1,857	4,665	4,107	2,347	2,625	5,009	3,709	1,326	1,192	6,581	6,461
83	89	84	83	216	124	67	80	229	94	50	34	266	296
191	54	152	20	405	105	200	31	441	79	99	13	545	191
432	355	379	351	1,175	988	427	377	1,184	715	276	197	1,625	1,190
288	273	283	267	795	642	346	381	884	477	229	201	1,026	1,007
1,048	1,086	1,038	1,079	2,454	2,339	1,452	1,768	2,686	2,249	773	642	3,630	3,821
1,115	997	953	964	2,067	1,694	560	852	2,610	1,455	403	330	2,860	2,425
279,723	154,212	207,432	140,027	522,213	305,073	101,648	102,897	685,161	202,054	90,655	46,861	608,414	364,692
53	238	127	281	94	246	108	292	92	305	28	96	383	624
68	141	64	112	65	145	53	136	56	235	32	49	224	269
55	118	48	119	110	188	45	124	98	241	26	26	163	280
56	117	57	123	110	302	54	90	101	249	24	55	207	304
77	98	85	80	300	276	68	58	214	179	50	27	306	342
806	285	572	249	1,388	537	232	152	2,049	246	243	77	1,577	606
913	(**)	918	(**)	2,378	(**)	1,549	(**)	3,081	(**)	856	(**)	4,049	(**)
1,284	865	1,103	672	3,023	2,296	1,968	1,790	4,132	2,777	1,168	859	5,561	3,984
1,680	(**)	1,582	(**)	3,776	(**)	2,149	(**)	4,446	(**)	1,191	(**)	6,081	(**)
769	731	891	821	2,660	1,955	1,238	1,054	2,110	1,157	631	457	1,261	1,069
1,613	1,339	1,227	755	3,432	2,761	2,185	2,099	4,356	3,098	1,283	978	6,178	4,857
1,082	<sup>5</sup> 1,054	1,122	<sup>5</sup> 1,020	3,472	<sup>5</sup> 2,879	1,214	<sup>5</sup> 1,353	3,183	<sup>5</sup> 1,992	788	<sup>5</sup> 537	4,545	<sup>5</sup> 3,378
269	(*)	181	(*)	401	(*)	265	(*)	557	(*)	156	(*)	1,000	(*)
85	(*)	70	(*)	110	(*)	108	(*)	169	(*)	69	(*)	293	(*)
363	(*)	316	(*)	500	(*)	412	(*)	627	(*)	201	(*)	709	(*)
179	(*)	194	(*)	132	(*)	227	(*)	249	(*)	135	(*)	118	(*)
5	(*)	9	(*)	8	(*)	3	(*)	8	(*)	4	(*)	1	(*)
374	312	369	316	1,077	884	913	807	1,382	1,130	549	485	1,999	1,543
408	341	415	341	1,239	981	1,027	870	1,561	1,250	638	548	1,729	1,334
941	598	817	461	1,498	939	1,088	650	2,118	1,271	605	397	3,550	2,214
1,006	624	887	479	1,621	996	1,167	665	2,371	1,364	668	417	4,098	2,383
1,620	1,615	1,402	1,339	3,724	3,094	1,825	1,927	4,098	2,762	1,045	899	5,986	5,794
1,831	1,963	1,563	1,543	4,152	3,854	2,018	2,234	4,672	3,337	1,181	1,089	7,593	7,748
1,789	1,836	1,553	1,585	4,373	3,735	2,285	2,506	4,534	3,291	1,254	1,071	6,355	5,605
2,661	3,143	2,330	2,906	7,171	6,569	3,713	5,000	6,776	6,709	2,033	1,861	11,493	10,643
1.49	1.71	1.50	1.83	1.64	1.76	1.62	1.99	1.49	2.04	1.62	1.74	1.81	1.90
1,787	1,735	1,540	1,536	4,358	3,530	2,277	2,326	4,513	3,106	1,241	1,022	6,313	5,329
3,533	2,747	2,204	2,549	6,854	5,598	3,288	4,231	6,199	5,548	1,773	1,522	10,066	8,670
1,759	(*)	1,461	(*)	4,128	(*)	2,229	(*)	4,310	(*)	1,217	(*)	6,118	(*)
580	(*)	630	(*)	2,056	(*)	789	(*)	1,486	(*)	413	(*)	3,417	(*)
794	(*)	743	(*)	2,726	(*)	1,059	(*)	1,889	(*)	556	(*)	3,948	(*)
69	210	111	242	232	725	324	579	399	672	185	233	852	1,182
108	396	126	357	317	971	425	769	577	1,161	260	339	1,427	1,973
575	432	675	468	1,752	1,314	1,428	901	1,951	1,204	615	334	4,172	3,752
253,380	148,688	256,566	135,668	629,168	377,864	741,279	269,704	982,688	441,506	433,784	131,379	2,154,618	1,041,664
169	(*)	197	(*)	454	(*)	143	(*)	574	(*)	80	(*)	836	(*)
122	(*)	89	(*)	287	(*)	190	(*)	278	(*)	71	(*)	697	(*)
112	(*)	123	(*)	315	(*)	239	(*)	270	(*)	90	(*)	728	(*)
94	(*)	130	(*)	337	(*)	410	(*)	357	(*)	129	(*)	814	(*)
36	(*)	73	(*)	214	(*)	254	(*)	238	(*)	126	(*)	585	(*)
42	(*)	63	(*)	145	(*)	192	(*)	234	(*)	119	(*)	512	(*)

<sup>1</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—2,059 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>3</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.