

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                              | THE STATE         |                   | ABBEVILLE         |                   | AIKEN             |                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                  | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 |
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>                                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1 Farms.....number..                                                             | 117,715           | 137,558           | 2,374             | 2,474             | 3,847             | 3,390             |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres..                                              | 19,580,160        | 19,580,160        | 325,760           | 325,760           | 702,080           | 702,080           |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent..                                              | 56.3              | 57.4              | 62.2              | 69.7              | 51.3              | 57.0              |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres..                                                      | 11,021,623        | 11,236,697        | 202,722           | 227,059           | 361,841           | 400,353           |
| 5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                                    | 7,090,960         | 5,831,396         | 124,841           | 101,726           | 213,026           | 212,588           |
| 6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                                   | 3,930,663         | 4,750,600         | 77,878            | 123,118           | 118,815           | 169,763           |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres..                                               | 71.6              | 81.7              | 85.4              | 91.8              | 94.1              | 118.1             |
| Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                                       | 144,116           | 135,629           | 2,267             | 2,422             | 3,725             | 3,324             |
| 9 ..acres..                                                                      | 4,149,321         | 4,321,962         | 64,146            | 74,861            | 146,836           | 136,161           |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested:                                              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number..                                                     | 26,237            | (*)               | 327               | (*)               | 421               | (*)               |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number..                                                   | 38,005            | (*)               | 639               | (*)               | 690               | (*)               |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number..                                                   | 31,603            | (*)               | 556               | (*)               | 897               | (*)               |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number..                                                   | 28,705            | (*)               | 494               | (*)               | 938               | (*)               |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number..                                                   | 12,012            | (*)               | 194               | (*)               | 581               | (*)               |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number..                                                 | 2,737             | (*)               | 46                | (*)               | 137               | (*)               |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number..                                               | 1,217             | (*)               | 11                | (*)               | 59                | (*)               |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..                                            | 2,680             | 3,291             | 90                | 56                | 30                | 89                |
| 18 ..acres..                                                                     | 24,055            | 34,832            | 646               | 460               | 522               | 1,359             |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..                                 | 32,918            | 34,936            | 989               | 948               | 925               | 1,408             |
| 20 ..acres..                                                                     | 775,815           | 568,689           | 22,726            | 15,860            | 31,444            | 35,604            |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..                          | 12,118            | 3,355,884         | 127               | 3,532             | 183               | 333               |
| 22 ..acres..                                                                     | 237,718           | 3,624,350         | 2,047             | 3,956             | 6,383             | 8,636             |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..                                       | 31,366            | (*)               | 913               | (*)               | 103               | (*)               |
| 24 ..acres..                                                                     | 985,431           | (*)               | 18,590            | (*)               | 7,783             | (*)               |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..                                     | 32,730            | (*)               | 1,120             | (*)               | 349               | (*)               |
| 26 ..acres..                                                                     | 628,543           | (*)               | 25,349            | (*)               | 12,775            | (*)               |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..                                   | 71,616            | (*)               | 1,254             | (*)               | 1,742             | (*)               |
| 28 ..acres..                                                                     | 3,828,130         | (*)               | 54,113            | (*)               | 144,200           | (*)               |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting..                                          | 116,345           | (*)               | 1,584             | (*)               | 3,448             | (*)               |
| 30 ..acres..                                                                     | 392,630           | (*)               | 15,103            | (*)               | 11,898            | (*)               |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..                                         | 146,627           | 3,137,321         | 2,350             | 3,247             | 3,844             | 3,362             |
| 32 ..acres..                                                                     | 5,186,889         | 5,529,833         | 89,565            | 100,750           | 185,185           | 183,762           |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..             | 144,200           | 135,664           | 2,267             | 2,422             | 3,725             | 3,329             |
| 34 ..acres..                                                                     | 4,173,356         | 4,356,794         | 64,792            | 75,324            | 147,958           | 139,520           |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..                                    | 59,163            | (*)               | 1,410             | (*)               | 567               | (*)               |
| 36 ..acres..                                                                     | 1,851,692         | (*)               | 45,986            | (*)               | 26,941            | (*)               |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..                                         | 81,117            | 85,579            | 1,118             | 1,771             | 1,761             | 2,093             |
| 38 ..acres..                                                                     | 4,813,561         | 4,862,909         | 72,705            | 77,580            | 151,983           | 200,236           |
| <b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>                                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..                             | 440,632,183       | 335,404,517       | 1,895,157         | 4,255,487         | 9,527,422         | 7,603,272         |
| 40 Average per farm:                                                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 41 All farms.....dollars..                                                       | 2,982             | 2,461             | 2,062             | 1,720             | 2,477             | 2,243             |
| 42 Farms of 50 acres and over.....dollars..                                      | 4,193             | 3,365             | 2,816             | 2,117             | 3,219             | 2,774             |
| 43 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..                                     | 39.98             | 30.12             | 24.15             | 18.74             | 26.33             | 18.99             |
| 44 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..         | 108,780           | 111,267           | 1,506             | 3,061             | 2,933             | 2,578             |
| 45 ..dollars..                                                                   | 42,005,863        | 24,197,156        | 527,085           | 398,271           | 1,078,908         | 555,751           |
| Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 46 \$1 to \$99.....number..                                                      | 48,321            | (*)               | 815               | (*)               | 1,838             | (*)               |
| 47 \$100 to \$249.....number..                                                   | 32,965            | (*)               | 363               | (*)               | 553               | (*)               |
| 48 \$250 to \$499.....number..                                                   | 10,126            | (*)               | 65                | (*)               | 90                | (*)               |
| 49 \$500 to \$749.....number..                                                   | 4,801             | (*)               | 36                | (*)               | 84                | (*)               |
| 50 \$750 to \$999.....number..                                                   | 1,367             | (*)               | 12                | (*)               | 40                | (*)               |
| 51 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..                                               | 7,134             | (*)               | 120               | (*)               | 212               | (*)               |
| 52 \$2,500 and over.....number..                                                 | 4,044             | (*)               | 55                | (*)               | 116               | (*)               |
| 53 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..                          | 71,191,293        | 43,032,231        | 1,011,983         | 716,375           | 1,813,675         | 1,022,470         |
| <b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>                                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 54 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..                                      | 141,140           | (*)               | 2,184             | (*)               | 3,512             | (*)               |
| 55 ..number..                                                                    | 172,148           | (**)              | 2,653             | (**)              | 4,042             | (**)              |
| 56 Occupied.....farms reporting..                                                | 136,830           | (*)               | 2,129             | (*)               | 3,396             | (*)               |
| 57 ..number..                                                                    | 152,277           | (**)              | 2,150             | (**)              | 3,554             | (**)              |
| 58 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..                                              | 13,792            | (*)               | 354               | (*)               | 376               | (*)               |
| 59 ..number..                                                                    | 19,871            | (**)              | 503               | (**)              | 488               | (**)              |
| 60 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | 682,663           | (**)              | 8,993             | (**)              | 15,146            | (**)              |
| 61 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..                                   | 4.48              | (**)              | 4.18              | (**)              | 4.26              | (**)              |
| 62 Under 14 years old.....persons..                                              | 272,143           | (**)              | 3,221             | (**)              | 5,622             | (**)              |
| 63 Boys.....persons..                                                            | 136,856           | (**)              | 1,653             | (**)              | 2,691             | (**)              |
| 64 Girls.....persons..                                                           | 135,287           | (**)              | 1,568             | (**)              | 2,931             | (**)              |
| 65 14 years old and over.....persons..                                           | 410,520           | (**)              | 5,772             | (**)              | 9,524             | (**)              |
| 66 Men and boys.....persons..                                                    | 196,896           | (**)              | 2,771             | (**)              | 4,699             | (**)              |
| 67 Women and girls.....persons..                                                 | 213,624           | (**)              | 3,001             | (**)              | 4,825             | (**)              |

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup> In 1914 and in 1939.

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

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| ALLENDALE      |                | ANDERSON       |                | BAMBERG        |                | BARNWELL       |                | BEAUFORT       |                | BERKELEY       |                |    |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |    |
| 1,074          | 935            | 6,371          | 6,430          | 1,527          | 1,643          | 2,417          | 1,787          | 1,300          | 1,843          | 2,222          | 2,815          | 1  |
| 267,520        | 267,520        | 496,640        | 496,640        | 252,800        | 252,800        | 353,920        | 353,920        | 430,080        | 430,080        | 776,960        | 776,960        | 2  |
| 49.7           | 60.4           | 51.0           | 52.8           | 66.0           | 66.6           | 67.6           | 51.3           | 29.2           | 29.4           | 19.5           | 27.5           | 3  |
| 132,937        | 161,086        | 402,180        | 411,019        | 166,940        | 168,268        | 239,120        | 186,524        | 125,779        | 126,415        | 151,457        | 213,475        | 4  |
| 95,095         | 91,013         | 215,981        | 183,433        | 101,539        | 92,929         | 151,270        | 96,121         | 101,005        | 73,983         | 124,802        | 131,367        | 5  |
| 36,942         | 63,880         | 186,190        | 245,653        | 65,401         | 71,631         | 88,150         | 89,604         | 24,774         | 18,132         | 26,655         | 18,357         | 6  |
| 123.8          | 172.9          | 63.1           | 63.9           | 109.3          | 102.4          | 99.1           | 105.5          | 96.8           | 66.6           | 66.2           | 75.9           | 7  |
| 1,049          | 900            | 6,204          | 6,375          | 1,504          | 1,635          | 2,371          | 1,783          | 1,256          | 1,813          | 2,166          | 2,786          | 8  |
| 63,408         | 62,010         | 191,266        | 201,006        | 73,854         | 86,139         | 108,847        | 101,840        | 23,927         | 24,920         | 35,931         | 45,144         | 9  |
| 124            | (*)            | 637            | (*)            | 67             | (*)            | 210            | (*)            | 684            | (*)            | 760            | (*)            | 10 |
| 106            | (*)            | 1,198          | (*)            | 158            | (*)            | 319            | (*)            | 396            | (*)            | 686            | (*)            | 11 |
| 235            | (*)            | 1,727          | (*)            | 336            | (*)            | 511            | (*)            | 67             | (*)            | 281            | (*)            | 12 |
| 306            | (*)            | 1,626          | (*)            | 103            | (*)            | 715            | (*)            | 13             | (*)            | 115            | (*)            | 13 |
| 174            | (*)            | 586            | (*)            | 336            | (*)            | 148            | (*)            | 26             | (*)            | 70             | (*)            | 14 |
| 45             | (*)            | 125            | (*)            | 51             | (*)            | 120            | (*)            | 18             | (*)            | 14             | (*)            | 15 |
| 57             | (*)            | 35             | (*)            | 33             | (*)            | 48             | (*)            | 20             | (*)            | 12             | (*)            | 16 |
| 36             | 38             | 82             | 88             | 61             | 65             | 9              | 66             | 149            | 163            | 52             | 60             | 17 |
| 287            | 587            | 639            | 866            | 477            | 1,610          | 126            | 707            | 670            | 910            | 1,185          | 263            | 18 |
| 244            | 459            | 1,894          | 1,192          | 506            | 134            | 936            | 569            | 354            | 662            | 215            | 339            | 19 |
| 18,324         | 16,742         | 41,966         | 18,296         | 16,137         | 9,043          | 36,086         | 12,739         | 8,044          | 9,142          | 1,260          | 6,945          | 20 |
| 132            | 131            | 771            | 2,061          | 149            | 3,268          | 154            | 3,274          | 66             | 3,248          | 64             | 2,202          | 21 |
| 4,879          | 3,640          | 9,700          | 25,070         | 2,602          | 5,421          | 3,608          | 6,339          | 3,643          | 5,602          | 1,021          | 7,510          | 22 |
| 180            | (*)            | 1,941          | (*)            | 182            | (*)            | 92             | (*)            | 260            | (*)            | 452            | (*)            | 23 |
| 7,525          | (*)            | 35,629         | (*)            | 5,531          | (*)            | 3,635          | (*)            | 61,451         | (*)            | 25,583         | (*)            | 24 |
| 153            | (*)            | 1,944          | (*)            | 149            | (*)            | 135            | (*)            | 167            | (*)            | 166            | (*)            | 25 |
| 3,343          | (*)            | 29,788         | (*)            | 2,938          | (*)            | 4,824          | (*)            | 11,034         | (*)            | 22,418         | (*)            | 26 |
| 311            | (*)            | 2,716          | (*)            | 896            | (*)            | 1,109          | (*)            | 279            | (*)            | 756            | (*)            | 27 |
| 32,361         | (*)            | 76,287         | (*)            | 62,056         | (*)            | 71,903         | (*)            | 11,046         | (*)            | 53,906         | (*)            | 28 |
| 900            | (*)            | 5,193          | (*)            | 1,333          | (*)            | 2,181          | (*)            | 851            | (*)            | 1,328          | (*)            | 29 |
| 2,810          | (*)            | 16,725         | (*)            | 3,342          | (*)            | 7,589          | (*)            | 3,971          | (*)            | 6,253          | (*)            | 30 |
| 1,074          | 3,933          | 6,318          | 6,426          | 1,526          | 1,642          | 2,496          | 1,787          | 1,298          | 1,813          | 2,219          | 2,812          | 31 |
| 96,898         | 85,968         | 243,771        | 245,249        | 93,070         | 102,243        | 148,969        | 121,625        | 35,277         | 41,574         | 13,297         | 60,192         | 32 |
| 1,049          | 900            | 6,205          | 6,376          | 1,504          | 1,635          | 2,371          | 1,783          | 1,263          | 1,815          | 2,166          | 2,787          | 33 |
| 63,695         | 62,597         | 192,105        | 201,874        | 74,331         | 87,779         | 106,975        | 102,547        | 21,530         | 25,830         | 37,116         | 15,727         | 34 |
| 380            | (*)            | 3,918          | (*)            | 402            | (*)            | 433            | (*)            | 133            | (*)            | 649            | (*)            | 35 |
| 15,747         | (*)            | 75,117         | (*)            | 11,074         | (*)            | 12,467         | (*)            | 76,126         | (*)            | 49,922         | (*)            | 36 |
| 381            | 495            | 3,316          | 3,769          | 921            | 903            | 1,120          | 1,053          | 467            | 855            | 1,121          | 1,512          | 37 |
| 39,886         | 65,139         | 111,696        | 109,178        | 67,590         | 58,662         | 78,136         | 58,061         | 72,497         | 69,522         | 79,486         | 131,621        | 38 |
| 2,803,703      | 2,670,823      | 22,236,740     | 16,626,021     | 3,760,150      | 3,825,543      | 6,119,347      | 4,378,157      | 4,244,447      | 2,961,024      | 4,379,951      | 4,947,738      | 39 |
| 2,611          | 2,886          | 3,491          | 2,586          | 2,162          | 2,328          | 2,532          | 2,450          | 3,265          | 1,617          | 1,971          | 1,758          | 40 |
| 3,669          | 3,202          | 4,565          | 3,342          | 2,904          | 2,727          | 3,157          | 2,638          | 12,760         | 7,926          | 4,510          | 4,266          | 41 |
| 21.09          | 16.52          | 55.30          | 10.46          | 22.52          | 22.73          | 25.56          | 23.22          | 33.75          | 23.58          | 26.92          | 23.16          | 42 |
| 759            | 836            | 3,942          | 4,509          | 1,289          | 1,361          | 1,873          | 1,528          | 799            | 1,391          | 1,886          | 2,273          | 43 |
| 426,308        | 259,011        | 1,965,247      | 1,179,114      | 182,278        | 334,082        | 946,633        | 356,675        | 382,901        | 245,293        | 369,829        | 449,876        | 44 |
| 243            | (*)            | 1,650          | (*)            | 807            | (*)            | 724            | (*)            | 535            | (*)            | 1,288          | (*)            | 45 |
| 342            | (*)            | 1,157          | (*)            | 397            | (*)            | 566            | (*)            | 76             | (*)            | 390            | (*)            | 46 |
| 31             | (*)            | 376            | (*)            | 97             | (*)            | 224            | (*)            | 21             | (*)            | 77             | (*)            | 47 |
| 24             | (*)            | 147            | (*)            | 43             | (*)            | 94             | (*)            | 16             | (*)            | 33             | (*)            | 48 |
| 6              | (*)            | 40             | (*)            | 15             | (*)            | 35             | (*)            | 3              | (*)            | 9              | (*)            | 49 |
| 56             | (*)            | 332            | (*)            | 73             | (*)            | 131            | (*)            | 42             | (*)            | 60             | (*)            | 50 |
| 57             | (*)            | 240            | (*)            | 57             | (*)            | 105            | (*)            | 46             | (*)            | 29             | (*)            | 51 |
| 678,301        | 433,326        | 2,518,224      | 2,036,560      | 975,041        | 653,604        | 1,243,116      | 679,478        | 647,787        | 379,677        | 1,153,214      | 619,457        | 52 |
| 1,054          | (*)            | 6,126          | (*)            | 1,461          | (*)            | 2,307          | (*)            | 1,281          | (*)            | 2,141          | (*)            | 53 |
| 1,711          | (*)            | 7,183          | (*)            | 2,164          | (*)            | 2,971          | (*)            | 1,578          | (*)            | 2,517          | (*)            | 54 |
| 1,052          | (*)            | 5,952          | (*)            | 1,371          | (*)            | 2,255          | (*)            | 1,275          | (*)            | 2,138          | (*)            | 55 |
| 1,506          | (*)            | 6,074          | (*)            | 1,649          | (*)            | 2,543          | (*)            | 1,489          | (*)            | 2,427          | (*)            | 56 |
| 86             | (*)            | 818            | (*)            | 368            | (*)            | 252            | (*)            | 41             | (*)            | 37             | (*)            | 57 |
| 205            | (*)            | 1,109          | (*)            | 515            | (*)            | 426            | (*)            | 89             | (*)            | 90             | (*)            | 58 |
| 6,325          | (**)           | 25,984         | (**)           | 8,007          | (**)           | 10,974         | (**)           | 6,219          | (**)           | 10,933         | (**)           | 59 |
| 4.20           | (**)           | 4.28           | (**)           | 4.86           | (**)           | 4.32           | (**)           | 4.18           | (**)           | 4.50           | (**)           | 60 |
| 2,457          | (**)           | 9,256          | (**)           | 3,641          | (**)           | 4,104          | (**)           | 2,672          | (**)           | 4,651          | (**)           | 61 |
| 1,116          | (**)           | 4,569          | (**)           | 1,919          | (**)           | 2,075          | (**)           | 1,331          | (**)           | 2,393          | (**)           | 62 |
| 1,311          | (**)           | 4,717          | (**)           | 1,722          | (**)           | 2,029          | (**)           | 1,341          | (**)           | 2,288          | (**)           | 63 |
| 3,868          | (**)           | 16,698         | (**)           | 4,366          | (**)           | 6,870          | (**)           | 3,547          | (**)           | 6,252          | (**)           | 64 |
| 1,878          | (**)           | 8,005          | (**)           | 2,186          | (**)           | 3,406          | (**)           | 1,627          | (**)           | 2,974          | (**)           | 65 |
| 1,900          | (**)           | 8,693          | (**)           | 2,180          | (**)           | 3,464          | (**)           | 1,920          | (**)           | 3,278          | (**)           | 66 |

<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                                 | CALHOUN           |                      | CHARLESTON        |                     | CHEROKEE          |                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                     | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940    | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940   | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940    |
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>                                                |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 1 Farms.....number..                                                                | 1,898             | 1,749                | 1,800             | 2,124               | 2,866             | 2,870                |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres..                                                 | 248,960           | 248,960              | 604,800           | 604,800             | 282,160           | 252,160              |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent..                                                 | 63.6              | 74.4                 | 17.9              | 27.5                | 68.0              | 80.4                 |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres..                                                         | 158,257           | 185,256              | 108,211           | 166,491             | 171,427           | 202,846              |
| 5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                                       | 101,120           | 113,445              | 88,906            | 99,475              | 98,654            | 80,194               |
| 6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                                      | 57,137            | 65,800               | 19,305            | 27,827              | 72,773            | 119,380              |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres..                                                  | 83.4              | 105.9                | 60.1              | 78.4                | 59.8              | 75.9                 |
| Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>                                        |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                                          | 1,862             | 1,733                | 1,716             | 2,006               | 2,738             | 2,638                |
| 9 ..acres..                                                                         | 83,624            | 92,020               | 33,092            | 32,118              | 75,386            | 80,619               |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested:                                                 |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number..                                                        | 362               | (*)                  | 1,153             | (*)                 | 381               | (*)                  |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number..                                                      | 284               | (*)                  | 288               | (*)                 | 641               | (*)                  |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number..                                                      | 325               | (*)                  | 63                | (*)                 | 665               | (*)                  |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number..                                                      | 440               | (*)                  | 60                | (*)                 | 784               | (*)                  |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number..                                                      | 272               | (*)                  | 71                | (*)                 | 242               | (*)                  |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number..                                                    | 93                | (*)                  | 51                | (*)                 | 21                | (*)                  |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number..                                                  | 66                | (*)                  | 30                | (*)                 | 4                 | (*)                  |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..                                               | 10                | 26                   | 69                | 191                 | 34                | 54                   |
| 18 ..acres..                                                                        | 358               | 375                  | 953               | 1,324               | 221               | 1,082                |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..                                    | 162               | 363                  | 309               | 550                 | 618               | 972                  |
| 20 ..acres..                                                                        | 6,535             | 8,946                | 6,523             | 10,707              | 12,994            | 10,532               |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..                             | 96                | <sup>3</sup> 287     | 133               | <sup>3</sup> 552    | 191               | <sup>3</sup> 1,382   |
| 22 ..acres..                                                                        | 5,204             | <sup>3</sup> 5,831   | 4,151             | <sup>3</sup> 15,015 | 2,779             | <sup>3</sup> 14,436  |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..                                          | 122               | (*)                  | 199               | (*)                 | 900               | (*)                  |
| 24 ..acres..                                                                        | 4,434             | (*)                  | 13,266            | (*)                 | 22,427            | (*)                  |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..                                        | 253               | (*)                  | 154               | (*)                 | 1,012             | (*)                  |
| 26 ..acres..                                                                        | 5,253             | (*)                  | 4,706             | (*)                 | 13,045            | (*)                  |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..                                      | 578               | (*)                  | 662               | (*)                 | 1,194             | (*)                  |
| 28 ..acres..                                                                        | 45,126            | (*)                  | 31,985            | (*)                 | 40,056            | (*)                  |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting..                                             | 1,818             | (*)                  | 1,459             | (*)                 | 2,721             | (*)                  |
| 30 ..acres..                                                                        | 7,725             | (*)                  | 13,535            | (*)                 | 4,517             | (*)                  |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..                                            | 1,868             | <sup>3</sup> 1,747   | 1,771             | <sup>3</sup> 2,114  | 2,821             | <sup>3</sup> 2,655   |
| 32 ..acres..                                                                        | 95,719            | <sup>3</sup> 107,172 | 44,719            | <sup>3</sup> 59,164 | 91,380            | <sup>3</sup> 106,689 |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested<br>and failure).....farms reporting..             | 1,862             | 1,733                | 1,716             | 2,016               | 2,738             | 2,639                |
| 34 ..acres..                                                                        | 83,980            | 92,395               | 34,045            | 33,442              | 75,607            | 81,701               |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..                                       | 381               | (*)                  | 426               | (*)                 | 1,913             | (*)                  |
| 36 ..acres..                                                                        | 14,891            | (*)                  | 22,123            | (*)                 | 38,251            | (*)                  |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..                                            | 625               | 1,002                | 809               | 913                 | 1,615             | 2,003                |
| 38 ..acres..                                                                        | 49,560            | 71,487               | 45,251            | 83,347              | 62,485            | 76,885               |
| <b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>                                                       |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..                                | 7,324,771         | 5,769,985            | 6,154,090         | 6,270,451           | 8,430,091         | 5,745,615            |
| Average per farm:                                                                   |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 40 All farms.....dollars..                                                          | 3,859             | 3,299                | 3,419             | 2,952               | 2,941             | 2,152                |
| 41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..                                         | 5,951             | 4,381                | 10,823            | 10,544              | 3,736             | 2,447                |
| 42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..                                        | 45.28             | 31.15                | 55.87             | 37.66               | 49.18             | 28.35                |
| 43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..            | 1,346             | 1,531                | 1,413             | 1,807               | 2,182             | 2,150                |
| 44 ..dollars..                                                                      | 1,141,274         | 483,975              | 965,330           | 627,227             | 687,670           | 304,600              |
| Farms reporting by value of implements<br>and machinery:                            |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 45 \$1 to \$99.....number..                                                         | 192               | (*)                  | 922               | (*)                 | 1,018             | (*)                  |
| 46 \$100 to \$249.....number..                                                      | 351               | (*)                  | 115               | (*)                 | 719               | (*)                  |
| 47 \$250 to \$499.....number..                                                      | 289               | (*)                  | 68                | (*)                 | 124               | (*)                  |
| 48 \$500 to \$749.....number..                                                      | 163               | (*)                  | 64                | (*)                 | 91                | (*)                  |
| 49 \$750 to \$999.....number..                                                      | 33                | (*)                  | 21                | (*)                 | 27                | (*)                  |
| 50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..                                                  | 143               | (*)                  | 118               | (*)                 | 141               | (*)                  |
| 51 \$2,500 and over.....number..                                                    | 135               | (*)                  | 104               | (*)                 | 62                | (*)                  |
| 52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..                             | 1,218,473         | 733,190              | 754,191           | 461,348             | 1,221,452         | 817,323              |
| <b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>                                                |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..                                         | 1,832             | (*)                  | 1,763             | (*)                 | 2,763             | (*)                  |
| 54 ..number..                                                                       | 2,420             | (**)                 | 2,523             | (**)                | 3,082             | (**)                 |
| 55 Occupied.....farms reporting..                                                   | 1,810             | (*)                  | 1,755             | (*)                 | 2,711             | (*)                  |
| 56 ..number..                                                                       | 2,142             | (**)                 | 2,260             | (**)                | 2,798             | (**)                 |
| 57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..                                                 | 133               | (*)                  | 109               | (*)                 | 208               | (*)                  |
| 58 ..number..                                                                       | 278               | (**)                 | 243               | (**)                | 284               | (**)                 |
| 59 Farm population (persons living in<br>occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | 9,207             | (**)                 | 9,253             | (**)                | 13,520            | (**)                 |
| 60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..                                      | 4.30              | (**)                 | 4.06              | (**)                | 4.83              | (**)                 |
| 61 Under 14 years old.....persons..                                                 | 3,748             | (**)                 | 3,727             | (**)                | 5,238             | (**)                 |
| 62 Boys.....persons..                                                               | 1,908             | (**)                 | 1,812             | (**)                | 2,629             | (**)                 |
| 63 Girls.....persons..                                                              | 1,840             | (**)                 | 1,915             | (**)                | 2,609             | (**)                 |
| 64 14 years old and over.....persons..                                              | 5,459             | (**)                 | 5,526             | (**)                | 8,282             | (**)                 |
| 65 Men and boys.....persons..                                                       | 2,651             | (**)                 | 2,600             | (**)                | 3,927             | (**)                 |
| 66 Women and girls.....persons..                                                    | 2,808             | (**)                 | 2,926             | (**)                | 4,355             | (**)                 |

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

# SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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| CHESTER        |                | CHESTERFIELD   |                | CLARENDON      |                | COLLETON       |                | DARLINGTON     |                | DILLON         |                |    |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |    |
| 2,450          | 2,518          | 3,390          | 3,101          | 3,980          | 3,270          | 2,815          | 2,641          | 3,967          | 3,360          | 3,141          | 3,111          | 1  |
| 374,400        | 374,400        | 507,520        | 507,520        | 444,190        | 444,190        | 670,720        | 370,720        | 348,800        | 348,800        | 260,480        | 260,480        | 2  |
| 89.1           | 71.8           | 58.1           | 57.4           | 48.7           | 48.9           | 50.7           | 52.4           | 74.3           | 38.6           | 61.2           | 57.5           | 3  |
| 258,983        | 268,652        | 295,109        | 291,132        | 218,303        | 217,232        | 340,111        | 351,459        | 290,203        | 239,123        | 159,409        | 175,859        | 4  |
| 171,387        | 130,105        | 196,480        | 182,152        | 119,788        | 109,146        | 281,632        | 193,533        | 145,118        | 132,242        | 75,570         | 70,202         | 5  |
| 87,286         | 129,021        | 98,949         | 122,589        | 102,515        | 102,763        | 58,479         | 67,645         | 115,085        | 104,135        | 63,839         | 104,247        | 6  |
| 105.6          | 106.7          | 87.1           | 93.9           | 54.3           | 55.4           | 120.8          | 133.1          | 55.6           | 71.2           | 50.3           | 56.5           | 7  |
| 2,379          | 2,450          | 3,297          | 3,083          | 3,969          | 3,262          | 2,775          | 2,607          | 3,932          | 3,344          | 3,137          | 3,102          | 8  |
| 73,437         | 79,614         | 110,904        | 114,486        | 118,077        | 116,683        | 78,954         | 76,313         | 125,335        | 124,387        | 61,950         | 88,085         | 9  |
| 265            | (*)            | 314            | (*)            | 892            | (*)            | 533            | (*)            | 392            | (*)            | 335            | (*)            | 10 |
| 701            | (*)            | 745            | (*)            | 833            | (*)            | 789            | (*)            | 1,111          | (*)            | 1,015          | (*)            | 11 |
| 658            | (*)            | 980            | (*)            | 893            | (*)            | 640            | (*)            | 1,014          | (*)            | 935            | (*)            | 12 |
| 466            | (*)            | 831            | (*)            | 804            | (*)            | 471            | (*)            | 908            | (*)            | 629            | (*)            | 13 |
| 199            | (*)            | 356            | (*)            | 425            | (*)            | 269            | (*)            | 391            | (*)            | 184            | (*)            | 14 |
| 65             | (*)            | 52             | (*)            | 84             | (*)            | 50             | (*)            | 86             | (*)            | 26             | (*)            | 15 |
| 25             | (*)            | 39             | (*)            | 35             | (*)            | 23             | (*)            | 30             | (*)            | 12             | (*)            | 16 |
| 20             | 89             | 21             | 78             | 111            | 84             | 79             | 47             | 90             | 79             | 46             | 30             | 17 |
| 243            | 1,709          | 219            | 587            | 507            | 634            | 487            | 517            | 662            | 647            | 456            | 189            | 18 |
| 699            | 982            | 659            | 842            | 375            | 425            | 631            | 862            | 480            | 524            | 161            | 218            | 19 |
| 25,033         | 21,716         | 16,828         | 11,657         | 4,640          | 4,222          | 23,850         | 16,582         | 9,724          | 7,574          | 3,320          | 2,933          | 20 |
| 144            | 5919           | 524            | 3714           | 221            | 378            | 257            | 515            | 264            | 3535           | 81             | 330            | 21 |
| 4,590          | 28,432         | 7,282          | 38,201         | 1,629          | 3,801          | 6,832          | 32,166         | 3,205          | 37,352         | 764            | 3,521          | 22 |
| 709            | (*)            | 357            | (*)            | 618            | (*)            | 1,035          | (*)            | 204            | (*)            | 85             | (*)            | 23 |
| 37,392         | (*)            | 13,204         | (*)            | 10,998         | (*)            | 94,494         | (*)            | 5,113          | (*)            | 1,953          | (*)            | 24 |
| 856            | (*)            | 673            | (*)            | 274            | (*)            | 320            | (*)            | 349            | (*)            | 116            | (*)            | 25 |
| 32,963         | (*)            | 12,148         | (*)            | 2,953          | (*)            | 22,721         | (*)            | 2,943          | (*)            | 1,145          | (*)            | 26 |
| 1,052          | (*)            | 1,763          | (*)            | 1,947          | (*)            | 1,053          | (*)            | 1,857          | (*)            | 1,095          | (*)            | 27 |
| 65,095         | (*)            | 127,692        | (*)            | 72,721         | (*)            | 100,349        | (*)            | 107,018        | (*)            | 67,363         | (*)            | 28 |
| 1,888          | (*)            | 2,327          | (*)            | 2,754          | (*)            | 2,522          | (*)            | 3,355          | (*)            | 1,705          | (*)            | 29 |
| 19,929         | (*)            | 6,822          | (*)            | 4,778          | (*)            | 12,444         | (*)            | 6,203          | (*)            | 3,048          | (*)            | 30 |
| 2,428          | 2,512          | 3,372          | 3,100          | 3,976          | 3,259          | 2,802          | 2,641          | 3,960          | 3,351          | 3,138          | 3,108          | 31 |
| 103,303        | 131,471        | 135,243        | 135,043        | 124,853        | 127,340        | 110,133        | 116,578        | 138,926        | 139,970        | 85,900         | 93,829         | 32 |
| 2,380          | 2,450          | 3,299          | 3,083          | 3,969          | 3,262          | 2,775          | 2,607          | 3,932          | 3,344          | 3,137          | 3,102          | 33 |
| 73,680         | 81,323         | 111,123        | 115,075        | 118,584        | 119,317        | 79,441         | 76,630         | 125,997        | 125,034        | 81,816         | 88,275         | 34 |
| 1,238          | (*)            | 1,345          | (*)            | 918            | (*)            | 1,432          | (*)            | 716            | (*)            | 247            | (*)            | 35 |
| 74,945         | (*)            | 32,544         | (*)            | 15,580         | (*)            | 124,017        | (*)            | 11,261         | (*)            | 3,662          | (*)            | 36 |
| 1,287          | 1,552          | 1,821          | 2,187          | 2,068          | 1,859          | 1,764          | 1,788          | 1,893          | 1,562          | 1,109          | 1,558          | 37 |
| 102,486        | 109,201        | 140,896        | 138,888        | 83,719         | 81,176         | 194,813        | 219,203        | 112,131        | 91,250         | 69,316         | 75,093         | 38 |
| 6,046,621      | 5,379,933      | 9,882,871      | 6,743,971      | 9,706,834      | 6,725,015      | 6,972,821      | 6,445,947      | 13,031,804     | 10,178,767     | 11,390,066     | 10,421,135     | 39 |
| 2,498          | 2,137          | 2,915          | 2,175          | 2,439          | 2,057          | 2,477          | 2,441          | 3,285          | 3,029          | 3,626          | 3,350          | 40 |
| 3,562          | 2,843          | 3,901          | 2,546          | 3,861          | 2,905          | 3,688          | 3,592          | 5,014          | 4,435          | 5,911          | 4,899          | 41 |
| 23.37          | 20.03          | 33.49          | 23.16          | 44.88          | 30.96          | 20.50          | 18.34          | 50.08          | 42.57          | 71.45          | 59.26          | 42 |
| 1,519          | 1,997          | 2,709          | 2,701          | 2,990          | 2,915          | 2,428          | 2,301          | 2,353          | 2,044          | 1,858          | 2,529          | 43 |
| 661,385        | 378,230        | 1,002,550      | 581,352        | 757,409        | 482,352        | 570,001        | 475,080        | 1,005,494      | 616,332        | 831,209        | 577,805        | 44 |
| 756            | (*)            | 985            | (*)            | 1,387          | (*)            | 1,674          | (*)            | 734            | (*)            | 728            | (*)            | 45 |
| 394            | (*)            | 849            | (*)            | 979            | (*)            | 440            | (*)            | 853            | (*)            | 546            | (*)            | 46 |
| 113            | (*)            | 517            | (*)            | 330            | (*)            | 70             | (*)            | 331            | (*)            | 186            | (*)            | 47 |
| 70             | (*)            | 93             | (*)            | 111            | (*)            | 63             | (*)            | 134            | (*)            | 117            | (*)            | 48 |
| 15             | (*)            | 28             | (*)            | 26             | (*)            | 21             | (*)            | 23             | (*)            | 24             | (*)            | 49 |
| 91             | (*)            | 158            | (*)            | 97             | (*)            | 108            | (*)            | 159            | (*)            | 177            | (*)            | 50 |
| 80             | (*)            | 79             | (*)            | 60             | (*)            | 52             | (*)            | 104            | (*)            | 80             | (*)            | 51 |
| 1,357,563      | 898,802        | 1,761,025      | 1,057,868      | 1,906,731      | 1,017,091      | 1,837,496      | 869,510        | 1,913,712      | 1,098,506      | 1,455,886      | 887,759        | 52 |
| 2,389          | (*)            | 3,172          | (*)            | 3,705          | (*)            | 2,689          | (*)            | 3,741          | (*)            | 3,037          | (*)            | 53 |
| 3,019          | (*)            | 4,064          | (*)            | 4,455          | (*)            | 3,632          | (*)            | 4,453          | (*)            | 3,476          | (*)            | 54 |
| 2,335          | (*)            | 3,140          | (*)            | 3,668          | (*)            | 2,665          | (*)            | 3,646          | (*)            | 3,001          | (*)            | 55 |
| 2,510          | (*)            | 3,552          | (*)            | 4,018          | (*)            | 3,296          | (*)            | 3,942          | (*)            | 3,122          | (*)            | 56 |
| 349            | (*)            | 335            | (*)            | 315            | (*)            | 199            | (*)            | 383            | (*)            | 246            | (*)            | 57 |
| 509            | (*)            | 512            | (*)            | 437            | (*)            | 336            | (*)            | 521            | (*)            | 354            | (*)            | 58 |
| 11,304         | (*)            | 16,213         | (*)            | 19,701         | (*)            | 13,296         | (*)            | 18,330         | (*)            | 14,671         | (*)            | 59 |
| 4.50           | (*)            | 4.56           | (*)            | 4.90           | (*)            | 4.03           | (*)            | 4.65           | (*)            | 4.70           | (*)            | 60 |
| 4,256          | (*)            | 5,437          | (*)            | 8,669          | (*)            | 5,159          | (*)            | 7,616          | (*)            | 6,553          | (*)            | 61 |
| 2,173          | (*)            | 3,317          | (*)            | 4,469          | (*)            | 2,905          | (*)            | 3,905          | (*)            | 3,205          | (*)            | 62 |
| 2,083          | (*)            | 3,120          | (*)            | 4,200          | (*)            | 2,554          | (*)            | 3,711          | (*)            | 3,358          | (*)            | 63 |
| 7,048          | (*)            | 9,776          | (*)            | 11,032         | (*)            | 8,137          | (*)            | 10,714         | (*)            | 8,108          | (*)            | 64 |
| 3,366          | (*)            | 4,758          | (*)            | 5,340          | (*)            | 4,001          | (*)            | 5,097          | (*)            | 3,825          | (*)            | 65 |
| 3,682          | (*)            | 5,018          | (*)            | 5,692          | (*)            | 4,136          | (*)            | 5,617          | (*)            | 4,283          | (*)            | 66 |

<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                      | DORCHESTER        |                   | EDGEFIELD         |                   | FAIRFIELD         |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                          | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 |
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1 Farms.....number..                                                     | 2,046             | 1,622             | 2,311             | 2,151             | 2,150             | 1,868             |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres..                                      | 364,130           | 364,160           | 307,840           | 307,840           | 147,360           | 447,360           |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent..                                      | 43.5              | 36.4              | 72.4              | 67.4              | 51.1              | 54.5              |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres..                                              | 158,375           | 140,003           | 222,959           | 207,612           | 273,126           | 243,842           |
| 5 Owned by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                            | 125,117           | 99,038            | 126,111           | 105,946           | 201,890           | 131,986           |
| 6 Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                           | 33,258            | 39,689            | 96,848            | 98,661            | 71,236            | 106,717           |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres..                                       | 77.4              | 86.3              | 95.5              | 95.5              | 127.0             | 130.5             |
| Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                               | 2,010             | 1,603             | 2,211             | 2,128             | 2,005             | 1,812             |
| 9 ..acres..                                                              | 52,134            | 46,542            | 71,724            | 69,274            | 53,165            | 54,999            |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested:                                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number..                                             | 523               | (*)               | 253               | (*)               | 341               | (*)               |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number..                                           | 502               | (*)               | 179               | (*)               | 571               | (*)               |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number..                                           | 420               | (*)               | 527               | (*)               | 537               | (*)               |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number..                                           | 336               | (*)               | 517               | (*)               | 380               | (*)               |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number..                                           | 174               | (*)               | 242               | (*)               | 124               | (*)               |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number..                                         | 41                | (*)               | 47                | (*)               | 43                | (*)               |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number..                                       | 14                | (*)               | 16                | (*)               | 9                 | (*)               |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..                                    | 81                | 45                | 47                | 58                | 7                 | 55                |
| 18 ..acres..                                                             | 637               | 369               | 419               | 884               | 147               | 775               |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..                         | 378               | 324               | 722               | 754               | 469               | 538               |
| 20 ..acres..                                                             | 6,551             | 4,806             | 15,439            | 13,504            | 18,356            | 13,496            |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..                  | 170               | 328               | 289               | 3429              | 541               | 903               |
| 22 ..acres..                                                             | 2,944             | 3,146             | 5,163             | 10,658            | 28,215            | 36,524            |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..                               | 454               | (*)               | 871               | (*)               | 587               | (*)               |
| 24 ..acres..                                                             | 31,145            | (*)               | 21,200            | (*)               | 49,930            | (*)               |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..                             | 187               | (*)               | 738               | (*)               | 371               | (*)               |
| 26 ..acres..                                                             | 3,607             | (*)               | 16,774            | (*)               | 22,328            | (*)               |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..                           | 1,064             | (*)               | 1,448             | (*)               | 832               | (*)               |
| 28 ..acres..                                                             | 58,323            | (*)               | 81,388            | (*)               | 95,709            | (*)               |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting..                                  | 1,470             | (*)               | 2,181             | (*)               | 1,102             | (*)               |
| 30 ..acres..                                                             | 3,033             | (*)               | 10,852            | (*)               | 5,276             | (*)               |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..                                 | 2,037             | 3,162             | 2,300             | 3,2150            | 2,069             | 3,1865            |
| 32 ..acres..                                                             | 62,266            | 56,863            | 92,745            | 94,320            | 99,683            | 105,794           |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested<br>and failure).....farms reporting..  | 2,013             | 1,603             | 2,215             | 2,128             | 2,005             | 1,812             |
| 34 ..acres..                                                             | 52,771            | 46,911            | 72,143            | 70,158            | 53,312            | 55,774            |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..                            | 693               | (*)               | 1,341             | (*)               | 1,198             | (*)               |
| 36 ..acres..                                                             | 37,697            | (*)               | 43,137            | (*)               | 100,473           | (*)               |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..                                 | 1,253             | 1,276             | 1,294             | 1,294             | 1,137             | 1,317             |
| 38 ..acres..                                                             | 89,469            | 79,295            | 102,588           | 96,302            | 145,639           | 114,372           |
| <b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>                                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..                     | 4,448,201         | 2,648,974         | 8,523,406         | 5,440,959         | 4,992,314         | 3,393,122         |
| Average per farm:                                                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 40 All farms.....dollars..                                               | 2,174             | 1,633             | 3,688             | 2,530             | 2,322             | 1,816             |
| 41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..                              | 3,497             | 2,300             | 4,274             | 3,196             | 3,128             | 2,125             |
| 42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..                             | 28.09             | 18.92             | 38.23             | 26.21             | 18.28             | 13.92             |
| 43 Value of implements and machinery <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting.. | 1,545             | 1,504             | 1,750             | 1,903             | 1,575             | 1,485             |
| 44 ..dollars..                                                           | 473,036           | 256,255           | 694,219           | 327,613           | 384,154           | 237,743           |
| Farms reporting by value of implements<br>and machinery:                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 45 \$1 to \$99.....number..                                              | 713               | (*)               | 712               | (*)               | 1,067             | (*)               |
| 46 \$100 to \$249.....number..                                           | 488               | (*)               | 520               | (*)               | 272               | (*)               |
| 47 \$250 to \$499.....number..                                           | 113               | (*)               | 208               | (*)               | 67                | (*)               |
| 48 \$500 to \$749.....number..                                           | 88                | (*)               | 76                | (*)               | 44                | (*)               |
| 49 \$750 to \$999.....number..                                           | 17                | (*)               | 18                | (*)               | 10                | (*)               |
| 50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..                                       | 81                | (*)               | 118               | (*)               | 76                | (*)               |
| 51 \$2,500 and over.....number..                                         | 45                | (*)               | 98                | (*)               | 39                | (*)               |
| 52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..                  | 1,146,193         | 496,356           | 1,183,686         | 667,086           | 1,268,400         | 663,792           |
| <b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..                              | 1,767             | (*)               | 2,248             | (*)               | 2,091             | (*)               |
| 54 ..number..                                                            | 2,110             | (**)              | 2,657             | (**)              | 2,656             | (**)              |
| 55 Occupied.....farms reporting..                                        | 1,743             | (*)               | 2,213             | (*)               | 2,072             | (*)               |
| 56 ..number..                                                            | 1,943             | (**)              | 2,281             | (**)              | 2,362             | (**)              |
| 57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..                                      | 138               | (*)               | 248               | (*)               | 173               | (*)               |
| 58 ..number..                                                            | 167               | (**)              | 376               | (**)              | 294               | (**)              |
| Farm population (persons living in<br>occupied dwellings on farms):      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..                           | 8,699             | (**)              | 10,569            | (**)              | 10,815            | (**)              |
| 60 ..persons..                                                           | 4.48              | (**)              | 4.63              | (**)              | 4.58              | (**)              |
| 61 Under 14 years old.....persons..                                      | 3,437             | (**)              | 4,149             | (**)              | 4,382             | (**)              |
| 62 Boys.....persons..                                                    | 1,783             | (**)              | 2,124             | (**)              | 2,223             | (**)              |
| 63 Girls.....persons..                                                   | 1,654             | (**)              | 2,025             | (**)              | 2,159             | (**)              |
| 64 14 years old and over.....persons..                                   | 5,262             | (**)              | 6,420             | (**)              | 6,433             | (**)              |
| 65 Men and boys.....persons..                                            | 2,566             | (**)              | 3,131             | (**)              | 3,056             | (**)              |
| 66 Women and girls.....persons..                                         | 2,696             | (**)              | 3,289             | (**)              | 3,377             | (**)              |

<sup>0</sup> Not available.<sup>00</sup> Available data not comparable; see text.<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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| FLORENCE       |                | GEORGETOWN     |                | GREENVILLE     |                | GREENWOOD      |                | HAMPTON        |                | HORRY          |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |
| 8,075          | 5,985          | 2,029          | 1,772          | 7,341          | 5,607          | 1,985          | 2,099          | 1,692          | 1,646          | 6,715          | 6,462          |
| 516,200        | 515,200        | 520,320        | 520,320        | 504,960        | 504,960        | 293,120        | 293,120        | 359,380        | 359,680        | 737,280        | 737,280        |
| 70.3           | 68.9           | 21.6           | 30.5           | 67.3           | 58.0           | 63.9           | 69.5           | 54.0           | 63.3           | 43.4           | 46.4           |
| 399,872        | 355,177        | 112,145        | 158,858        | 339,624        | 293,051        | 187,379        | 203,794        | 194,304        | 227,584        | 320,124        | 341,905        |
| 179,797        | 171,337        | 99,266         | 72,209         | 192,140        | 149,025        | 123,094        | 97,705         | 154,072        | 150,346        | 185,841        | 225,916        |
| 180,075        | 178,354        | 12,879         | 16,199         | 147,484        | 142,987        | 64,285         | 95,728         | 40,232         | 53,623         | 134,283        | 111,020        |
| 59.2           | 59.3           | 55.3           | 69.6           | 46.3           | 52.3           | 93.9           | 97.1           | 114.8          | 138.3          | 47.7           | 52.9           |
| 6,052          | 5,959          | 1,999          | 1,729          | 6,922          | 5,527          | 1,908          | 2,006          | 1,652          | 1,615          | 6,678          | 6,443          |
| 141,877        | 154,409        | 27,874         | 23,893         | 143,584        | 135,589        | 55,109         | 65,042         | 63,258         | 69,611         | 119,580        | 116,532        |
| 893            | (*)            | 1,025          | (*)            | 1,799          | (*)            | 369            | (*)            | 384            | (*)            | 1,202          | (*)            |
| 2,219          | (*)            | 572            | (*)            | 1,963          | (*)            | 500            | (*)            | 375            | (*)            | 3,145          | (*)            |
| 1,605          | (*)            | 241            | (*)            | 1,629          | (*)            | 445            | (*)            | 351            | (*)            | 1,615          | (*)            |
| 1,016          | (*)            | 106            | (*)            | 1,167          | (*)            | 398            | (*)            | 265            | (*)            | 607            | (*)            |
| 263            | (*)            | 40             | (*)            | 312            | (*)            | 151            | (*)            | 165            | (*)            | 97             | (*)            |
| 42             | (*)            | 11             | (*)            | 36             | (*)            | 48             | (*)            | 64             | (*)            | 9              | (*)            |
| 14             | (*)            | 9              | (*)            | 17             | (*)            | 47             | (*)            | 47             | (*)            | 3              | (*)            |
| 146            | 109            | 26             | 14             | 131            | 122            | 102            | 49             | 105            | 117            | 64             | 51             |
| 876            | 963            | 201            | 177            | 866            | 1,282          | 772            | 551            | 707            | 1,934          | 315            | 285            |
| 667            | 684            | 93             | 164            | 2,346          | 1,355          | 908            | 890            | 507            | 750            | 742            | 819            |
| 8,922          | 7,483          | 1,610          | 2,219          | 32,578         | 12,383         | 22,221         | 15,587         | 25,718         | 26,564         | 6,832          | 5,547          |
| 378            | 377            | 34             | 162            | 690            | 82,646         | 172            | 859            | 87             | 305            | 598            | 3,071          |
| 2,618          | 37,046         | 908            | 3,348          | 7,505          | 326,660        | 4,197          | 316,587        | 2,835          | 37,532         | 2,076          | 3,912          |
| 921            | (*)            | 349            | (*)            | 2,380          | (*)            | 695            | (*)            | 267            | (*)            | 1,041          | (*)            |
| 20,132         | (*)            | 16,961         | (*)            | 28,688         | (*)            | 19,653         | (*)            | 16,310         | (*)            | 6,960          | (*)            |
| 503            | (*)            | 60             | (*)            | 3,305          | (*)            | 841            | (*)            | 208            | (*)            | 368            | (*)            |
| 4,296          | (*)            | 3,076          | (*)            | 25,750         | (*)            | 18,083         | (*)            | 9,263          | (*)            | 2,688          | (*)            |
| 3,437          | (*)            | 715            | (*)            | 3,700          | (*)            | 1,023          | (*)            | 327            | (*)            | 4,416          | (*)            |
| 173,615        | (*)            | 59,322         | (*)            | 85,991         | (*)            | 60,147         | (*)            | 67,268         | (*)            | 173,063        | (*)            |
| 4,579          | (*)            | 842            | (*)            | 6,531          | (*)            | 1,725          | (*)            | 1,278          | (*)            | 4,696          | (*)            |
| 7,336          | (*)            | 2,533          | (*)            | 14,562         | (*)            | 6,197          | (*)            | 8,925          | (*)            | 8,310          | (*)            |
| 6,064          | 35,978         | 2,010          | 31,764         | 7,169          | 35,592         | 1,975          | 32,091         | 1,691          | 31,629         | 6,711          | 36,462         |
| 154,293        | 3169,321       | 30,593         | 328,577        | 184,533        | 3175,914       | 82,299         | 397,777        | 92,518         | 3105,641       | 128,903        | 3128,575       |
| 6,052          | 5,960          | 1,999          | 1,729          | 6,931          | 5,527          | 1,911          | 2,006          | 1,653          | 1,615          | 6,679          | 6,443          |
| 142,553        | 155,392        | 28,075         | 24,010         | 144,450        | 136,871        | 55,881         | 65,603         | 63,965         | 71,545         | 119,995        | 117,117        |
| 1,423          | (*)            | 417            | (*)            | 4,585          | (*)            | 1,247          | (*)            | 496            | (*)            | 1,650          | (*)            |
| 27,246         | (*)            | 20,545         | (*)            | 62,143         | (*)            | 42,933         | (*)            | 28,408         | (*)            | 11,924         | (*)            |
| 3,547          | 3,769          | 943            | 975            | 4,444          | 3,550          | 1,204          | 1,469          | 639            | 977            | 4,541          | 4,623          |
| 192,947        | 172,265        | 75,943         | 95,712         | 114,779        | 86,727         | 79,800         | 81,987         | 83,598         | 102,361        | 180,023        | 203,130        |
| 19,188,949     | 15,640,189     | 3,999,790      | 2,595,018      | 26,942,539     | 16,437,866     | 6,609,495      | 5,271,645      | 3,951,622      | 3,746,801      | 24,074,020     | 17,890,321     |
| 3,159          | 2,613          | 1,968          | 1,521          | 3,657          | 2,932          | 3,313          | 2,512          | 2,335          | 2,276          | 3,585          | 2,769          |
| 4,734          | 3,588          | 4,470          | 3,635          | 4,739          | 3,476          | 4,237          | 2,919          | 4,249          | 3,217          | 5,058          | 4,023          |
| 53.32          | 44.03          | 35.61          | 16.95          | 79.04          | 56.09          | 35.27          | 25.87          | 20.34          | 16.46          | 75.20          | 52.33          |
| 4,062          | 4,606          | 1,839          | 1,096          | 5,837          | 4,389          | 1,539          | 1,719          | 1,418          | 1,352          | 5,690          | 5,612          |
| 1,361,999      | 993,961        | 358,067        | 125,443        | 1,614,445      | 946,536        | 565,685        | 378,311        | 593,759        | 351,290        | 1,457,059      | 1,282,499      |
| 1,527          | (*)            | 1,380          | (*)            | 2,706          | (*)            | 883            | (*)            | 676            | (*)            | 2,131          | (*)            |
| 1,387          | (*)            | 265            | (*)            | 2,037          | (*)            | 350            | (*)            | 443            | (*)            | 2,029          | (*)            |
| 466            | (*)            | 41             | (*)            | 376            | (*)            | 73             | (*)            | 95             | (*)            | 789            | (*)            |
| 264            | (*)            | 39             | (*)            | 185            | (*)            | 41             | (*)            | 36             | (*)            | 337            | (*)            |
| 79             | (*)            | 28             | (*)            | 43             | (*)            | 13             | (*)            | 15             | (*)            | 90             | (*)            |
| 223            | (*)            | 50             | (*)            | 354            | (*)            | 121            | (*)            | 84             | (*)            | 256            | (*)            |
| 96             | (*)            | 36             | (*)            | 126            | (*)            | 56             | (*)            | 69             | (*)            | 58             | (*)            |
| 2,915,202      | 1,770,162      | 842,169        | 339,393        | 2,383,564      | 1,693,908      | 1,016,169      | 685,128        | 822,450        | 547,121        | 3,213,032      | 1,504,550      |
| 5,838          | (*)            | 1,950          | (*)            | 7,153          | (*)            | 1,951          | (*)            | 1,597          | (*)            | 6,410          | (*)            |
| 6,834          | (*)            | 2,176          | (*)            | 8,370          | (*)            | 2,786          | (*)            | 2,397          | (*)            | 7,231          | (*)            |
| 5,738          | (*)            | 1,837          | (*)            | 7,069          | (*)            | 1,924          | (*)            | 1,589          | (*)            | 6,332          | (*)            |
| 6,250          | (*)            | 2,092          | (*)            | 7,655          | (*)            | 2,209          | (*)            | 1,986          | (*)            | 6,737          | (*)            |
| 409            | (*)            | 52             | (*)            | 584            | (*)            | 369            | (*)            | 245            | (*)            | 447            | (*)            |
| 584            | (*)            | 84             | (*)            | 715            | (*)            | 577            | (*)            | 409            | (*)            | 494            | (*)            |
| 29,457         | (**)           | 9,776          | (**)           | 30,478         | (**)           | 8,599          | (**)           | 8,133          | (**)           | 33,042         | (**)           |
| 4.71           | (**)           | 4.67           | (**)           | 3.98           | (**)           | 3.89           | (**)           | 4.09           | (**)           | 4.90           | (**)           |
| 12,682         | (**)           | 4,434          | (**)           | 10,940         | (**)           | 2,878          | (**)           | 3,058          | (**)           | 14,768         | (**)           |
| 6,355          | (**)           | 2,146          | (**)           | 5,824          | (**)           | 1,412          | (**)           | 1,443          | (**)           | 7,475          | (**)           |
| 6,327          | (**)           | 2,288          | (**)           | 5,316          | (**)           | 1,466          | (**)           | 1,615          | (**)           | 7,293          | (**)           |
| 16,775         | (**)           | 5,242          | (**)           | 19,538         | (**)           | 5,721          | (**)           | 5,075          | (**)           | 18,274         | (**)           |
| 8,060          | (**)           | 2,608          | (**)           | 9,210          | (**)           | 2,697          | (**)           | 2,456          | (**)           | 8,793          | (**)           |
| 8,695          | (**)           | 2,734          | (**)           | 10,328         | (**)           | 3,024          | (**)           | 2,619          | (**)           | 9,481          | (**)           |

\*The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

\*\*The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                   |                                                                               | JASPER            |                   | KERSHAW           |                   | LANCASTER         |                   | LAURENS           |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                       |                                                                               | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA                         |                                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1                                                     | Farms.....number..                                                            | 1,065             | 1,075             | 2,913             | 2,532             | 2,996             | 2,462             | 4,168             | 3,285             |
| 2                                                     | Approximate land area.....acres..                                             | 369,920           | 369,920           | 503,040           | 503,040           | 322,560           | 322,560           | 456,320           | 456,320           |
| 3                                                     | Proportion in farms.....percent..                                             | 26.8              | 38.6              | 62.9              | 59.3              | 76.3              | 75.9              | 76.6              | 67.5              |
| 4                                                     | Land in farms.....acres..                                                     | 90,115            | 142,751           | 316,618           | 298,449           | 246,052           | 244,665           | 349,363           | 308,226           |
| 5                                                     | Owned by operator.....acres..                                                 | 85,711            | 19,212            | 224,997           | 162,339           | 139,957           | 108,219           | 215,911           | 149,596           |
| 6                                                     | Rented by operator <sup>1</sup> .....acres..                                  | 13,404            | 26,703            | 91,621            | 114,882           | 106,095           | 133,286           | 133,422           | 147,649           |
| 7                                                     | Average size of farm.....acres..                                              | 91.4              | 132.8             | 106.7             | 117.9             | 82.1              | 99.4              | 83.8              | 93.8              |
| Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>          |                                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 8                                                     | Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                                      | 1,054             | 1,042             | 2,839             | 2,457             | 2,927             | 2,419             | 3,986             | 3,213             |
| 9                                                     | acres..                                                                       | 22,053            | 19,441            | 86,066            | 96,297            | 61,982            | 71,470            | 129,262           | 123,222           |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested:                   |                                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 10                                                    | 1 to 9 acres.....number..                                                     | 430               | (*)               | 519               | (*)               | 701               | (*)               | 572               | (*)               |
| 11                                                    | 10 to 19 acres.....number..                                                   | 301               | (*)               | 653               | (*)               | 984               | (*)               | 915               | (*)               |
| 12                                                    | 20 to 29 acres.....number..                                                   | 154               | (*)               | 763               | (*)               | 641               | (*)               | 1,082             | (*)               |
| 13                                                    | 30 to 49 acres.....number..                                                   | 97                | (*)               | 566               | (*)               | 425               | (*)               | 835               | (*)               |
| 14                                                    | 50 to 99 acres.....number..                                                   | 43                | (*)               | 240               | (*)               | 141               | (*)               | 365               | (*)               |
| 15                                                    | 100 to 199 acres.....number..                                                 | 18                | (*)               | 40                | (*)               | 26                | (*)               | 86                | (*)               |
| 16                                                    | 200 acres and over.....number..                                               | 11                | (*)               | 28                | (*)               | 9                 | (*)               | 51                | (*)               |
| 17                                                    | Crop failure.....farms reporting..                                            | 65                | 103               | 24                | 57                | 34                | 58                | 78                | 70                |
| 18                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 537               | 555               | 393               | 700               | 275               | 663               | 1,435             | 682               |
| 19                                                    | Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..                                 | 258               | 409               | 1,210             | 1,333             | 1,068             | 1,005             | 1,477             | 1,197             |
| 20                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 9,625             | 9,172             | 31,664            | 24,842            | 18,653            | 14,031            | 38,059            | 19,065            |
| 21                                                    | Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..                          | 178               | 3,130             | 478               | 3,594             | 293               | 3,155             | 447               | 3,450             |
| 22                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 10,419            | 3,472             | 8,976             | 3,737             | 3,970             | 3,059             | 11,218            | 3,012             |
| 23                                                    | Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..                                       | 241               | (*)               | 768               | (*)               | 1,329             | (*)               | 1,242             | (*)               |
| 24                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 21,351            | (*)               | 24,774            | (*)               | 21,734            | (*)               | 42,123            | (*)               |
| 25                                                    | Other land pastured.....farms reporting..                                     | 171               | (*)               | 501               | (*)               | 1,732             | (*)               | 1,610             | (*)               |
| 26                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 9,515             | (*)               | 9,828             | (*)               | 22,951            | (*)               | 36,228            | (*)               |
| 27                                                    | Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..                                   | 362               | (*)               | 1,569             | (*)               | 2,273             | (*)               | 1,850             | (*)               |
| 28                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 21,592            | (*)               | 146,694           | (*)               | 106,062           | (*)               | 77,374            | (*)               |
| 29                                                    | All other land.....farms reporting..                                          | 857               | (*)               | 1,983             | (*)               | 2,465             | (*)               | 3,536             | (*)               |
| 30                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 4,043             | (*)               | 8,223             | (*)               | 10,405            | (*)               | 13,664            | (*)               |
| 31                                                    | Cropland, total.....farms reporting..                                         | 1,072             | 3,1073            | 2,303             | 3,2523            | 2,962             | 3,2461            | 4,073             | 3,270             |
| 32                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 42,634            | 34,043            | 127,009           | 137,576           | 64,680            | 109,223           | 179,974           | 174,361           |
| 33                                                    | Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..             | 1,056             | 1,046             | 2,840             | 2,457             | 2,929             | 2,421             | 3,999             | 3,213             |
| 34                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 22,590            | 19,999            | 86,459            | 96,997            | 62,257            | 72,133            | 130,697           | 123,904           |
| 35                                                    | Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..                                    | 440               | (*)               | 1,321             | (*)               | 2,117             | (*)               | 2,393             | (*)               |
| 36                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 41,265            | (*)               | 43,576            | (*)               | 48,655            | (*)               | 89,569            | (*)               |
| 37                                                    | Woodland, total.....farms reporting..                                         | 500               | 523               | 1,689             | 1,909             | 2,479             | 1,998             | 2,242             | 2,148             |
| 38                                                    | acres..                                                                       | 42,923            | 103,040           | 171,468           | 148,074           | 127,816           | 114,036           | 119,497           | 100,651           |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY                                |                                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 39                                                    | Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..                             | 2,067,097         | 1,541,360         | 7,258,358         | 5,308,766         | 6,376,616         | 5,111,139         | 12,623,615        | 8,161,257         |
| 40                                                    | Average per farm:                                                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 41                                                    | All farms.....dollars..                                                       | 1,924             | 1,434             | 2,492             | 2,097             | 2,128             | 2,076             | 3,029             | 2,484             |
| 42                                                    | Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..                                      | 4,157             | 3,184             | 3,357             | 2,514             | 2,589             | 2,414             | 3,893             | 3,062             |
| 43                                                    | Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..                                     | 21.06             | 10.80             | 22.92             | 17.79             | 25.92             | 20.89             | 36.13             | 26.46             |
| 44                                                    | Value of implements and machinery <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..         | 968               | 781               | 2,067             | 2,114             | 2,234             | 1,966             | 2,928             | 2,568             |
| 45                                                    | dollars..                                                                     | 235,162           | 122,317           | 663,753           | 433,599           | 581,136           | 306,261           | 1,042,796         | 575,336           |
| Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery: |                                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 46                                                    | \$1 to \$99.....number..                                                      | 743               | (*)               | 1,180             | (*)               | 1,175             | (*)               | 1,250             | (*)               |
| 47                                                    | \$100 to \$249.....number..                                                   | 139               | (*)               | 471               | (*)               | 648               | (*)               | 866               | (*)               |
| 48                                                    | \$250 to \$499.....number..                                                   | 28                | (*)               | 154               | (*)               | 158               | (*)               | 110               | (*)               |
| 49                                                    | \$500 to \$749.....number..                                                   | 16                | (*)               | 85                | (*)               | 56                | (*)               | 90                | (*)               |
| 50                                                    | \$750 to \$999.....number..                                                   | 5                 | (*)               | 26                | (*)               | 21                | (*)               | 55                | (*)               |
| 51                                                    | \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..                                               | 41                | (*)               | 113               | (*)               | 133               | (*)               | 198               | (*)               |
| 52                                                    | \$2,500 and over.....number..                                                 | 16                | (*)               | 56                | (*)               | 43                | (*)               | 150               | (*)               |
| 53                                                    | Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..                          | 581,493           | 237,004           | 1,373,260         | 642,501           | 1,237,955         | 797,327           | 1,862,618         | 1,139,045         |
| FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION                         |                                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 54                                                    | Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..                                      | 1,067             | (*)               | 2,806             | (*)               | 2,734             | (*)               | 4,074             | (*)               |
| 55                                                    | number..                                                                      | 1,295             | (**)              | 3,776             | (**)              | 3,226             | (**)              | 5,266             | (**)              |
| 56                                                    | Occupied.....farms reporting..                                                | 1,066             | (*)               | 2,728             | (*)               | 2,622             | (*)               | 3,987             | (*)               |
| 57                                                    | number..                                                                      | 1,177             | (**)              | 3,061             | (**)              | 2,824             | (**)              | 4,456             | (**)              |
| 58                                                    | Unoccupied.....farms reporting..                                              | 80                | (*)               | 459               | (*)               | 324               | (*)               | 432               | (*)               |
| 59                                                    | number..                                                                      | 118               | (**)              | 715               | (**)              | 402               | (**)              | 804               | (**)              |
| 60                                                    | Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | 5,422             | (**)              | 14,333            | (**)              | 12,231            | (**)              | 18,741            | (**)              |
| 61                                                    | Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..                                   | 4.61              | (**)              | 4.66              | (**)              | 4.33              | (**)              | 4.21              | (**)              |
| 62                                                    | Under 14 years old.....persons..                                              | 2,402             | (**)              | 5,902             | (**)              | 4,826             | (**)              | 7,047             | (**)              |
| 63                                                    | Boys.....persons..                                                            | 1,212             | (**)              | 3,001             | (**)              | 2,499             | (**)              | 3,458             | (**)              |
| 64                                                    | Girls.....persons..                                                           | 1,190             | (**)              | 2,901             | (**)              | 2,327             | (**)              | 3,589             | (**)              |
| 65                                                    | 14 years old and over.....persons..                                           | 3,020             | (**)              | 8,437             | (**)              | 7,405             | (**)              | 11,694            | (**)              |
| 66                                                    | Men and boys.....persons..                                                    | 1,420             | (**)              | 4,050             | (**)              | 3,446             | (**)              | 5,576             | (**)              |
| 67                                                    | Women and girls.....persons..                                                 | 1,600             | (**)              | 1,347             | (**)              | 3,959             | (**)              | 6,118             | (**)              |

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

<sup>2</sup> In 1944 and in 1939.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 220]

| LEE            |                | LEXINGTON      |                | McCORMICK      |                | MARION         |                | MARLBORO       |                | NEWBERRY       |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |
| 2,792          | 2,183          | 3,736          | 2,914          | 1,270          | 1,290          | 2,799          | 2,417          | 2,969          | 2,851          | 2,775          | 2,561          |
| 261,780        | 261,760        | 458,240        | 458,240        | 257,920        | 257,920        | 307,200        | 307,200        | 308,480        | 308,480        | 403,200        | 403,200        |
| 79.8           | 70.8           | 65.8           | 59.9           | 51.2           | 41.4           | 46.9           | 44.6           | 61.2           | 71.4           | 66.9           | 64.2           |
| 208,435        | 185,387        | 301,297        | 274,284        | 132,144        | 106,714        | 143,991        | 136,957        | 168,715        | 220,103        | 269,703        | 258,769        |
| 129,375        | 89,737         | 236,522        | 203,509        | 55,768         | 43,851         | 84,052         | 60,672         | 103,447        | 83,117         | 193,076        | 157,648        |
| 79,060         | 91,509         | 64,775         | 69,862         | 76,376         | 60,034         | 59,839         | 75,120         | 85,268         | 119,170        | 76,627         | 96,901         |
| 74.7           | 84.9           | 80.6           | 94.1           | 104.1          | 82.7           | 51.4           | 56.7           | 60.1           | 76.4           | 97.1           | 89.8           |
| 2,738          | 2,179          | 3,665          | 2,825          | 1,211          | 1,264          | 2,769          | 2,395          | 2,961          | 2,854          | 2,705          | 2,549          |
| 110,365        | 103,262        | 103,987        | 94,690         | 32,507         | 37,056         | 55,315         | 54,956         | 107,196        | 111,606        | 82,891         | 96,191         |
| 187            | (*)            | 805            | (*)            | 170            | (*)            | 522            | (*)            | 123            | (*)            | 415            | (*)            |
| 477            | (*)            | 764            | (*)            | 362            | (*)            | 1,108          | (*)            | 655            | (*)            | 658            | (*)            |
| 761            | (*)            | 778            | (*)            | 338            | (*)            | 653            | (*)            | 960            | (*)            | 681            | (*)            |
| 609            | (*)            | 805            | (*)            | 241            | (*)            | 398            | (*)            | 615            | (*)            | 616            | (*)            |
| 370            | (*)            | 405            | (*)            | 78             | (*)            | 79             | (*)            | 292            | (*)            | 230            | (*)            |
| 52             | (*)            | 73             | (*)            | 17             | (*)            | 8              | (*)            | 91             | (*)            | 83             | (*)            |
| 52             | (*)            | 15             | (*)            | 5              | (*)            | 1              | (*)            | 42             | (*)            | 20             | (*)            |
| 52             | 18             | 21             | 82             | 19             | 95             | 17             | 20             | 17             | 36             | 53             | 39             |
| 709            | 215            | 234            | 783            | 201            | 692            | 140            | 78             | 260            | 320            | 532            | 607            |
| 521            | 636            | 739            | 1,037          | 491            | 676            | 108            | 286            | 127            | 460            | 1,065          | 568            |
| 10,963         | 7,976          | 14,347         | 14,854         | 11,746         | 9,697          | 1,869          | 2,970          | 5,241          | 7,281          | 24,938         | 10,070         |
| 130            | 318            | 396            | 564            | 145            | 511            | 63             | 233            | 52             | 245            | 172            | 908            |
| 1,273          | 3,180          | 7,782          | 8,605          | 1,709          | 12,978         | 1,122          | 3,541          | 1,107          | 3,621          | 3,194          | 14,535         |
| 174            | (*)            | 546            | (*)            | 325            | (*)            | 162            | (*)            | 114            | (*)            | 738            | (*)            |
| 3,410          | (*)            | 12,020         | (*)            | 8,761          | (*)            | 13,817         | (*)            | 5,492          | (*)            | 12,571         | (*)            |
| 324            | (*)            | 606            | (*)            | 660            | (*)            | 227            | (*)            | 151            | (*)            | 1,520          | (*)            |
| 4,437          | (*)            | 9,072          | (*)            | 14,172         | (*)            | 11,094         | (*)            | 3,359          | (*)            | 23,456         | (*)            |
| 1,148          | (*)            | 2,405          | (*)            | 903            | (*)            | 1,271          | (*)            | 906            | (*)            | 1,665          | (*)            |
| 72,478         | (*)            | 139,292        | (*)            | 58,777         | (*)            | 57,147         | (*)            | 62,016         | (*)            | 113,527        | (*)            |
| 2,010          | (*)            | 3,421          | (*)            | 1,211          | (*)            | 2,008          | (*)            | 1,471          | (*)            | 2,530          | (*)            |
| 4,800          | (*)            | 14,563         | (*)            | 4,271          | (*)            | 3,487          | (*)            | 4,024          | (*)            | 7,594          | (*)            |
| 2,773          | 2,181          | 3,733          | 2,900          | 1,265          | 1,290          | 2,786          | 2,411          | 2,964          | 2,873          | 2,776          | 2,581          |
| 123,310        | 114,633        | 126,350        | 118,932        | 46,163         | 60,423         | 58,446         | 61,545         | 113,824        | 122,625        | 111,555        | 123,403        |
| 2,742          | 2,179          | 3,667          | 2,825          | 1,213          | 1,264          | 2,769          | 2,395          | 2,961          | 2,854          | 2,708          | 2,550          |
| 111,074        | 103,477        | 104,221        | 95,473         | 32,708         | 37,745         | 55,455         | 55,034         | 107,476        | 111,926        | 83,423         | 98,795         |
| 519            | (*)            | 1,265          | (*)            | 862            | (*)            | 400            | (*)            | 280            | (*)            | 1,686          | (*)            |
| 9,120          | (*)            | 28,874         | (*)            | 24,642         | (*)            | 26,033         | (*)            | 9,958          | (*)            | 40,221         | (*)            |
| 1,186          | 1,325          | 2,440          | 2,297          | 968            | 686            | 1,315          | 1,425          | 946            | 1,039          | 1,713          | 1,918          |
| 75,886         | 66,062         | 151,312        | 146,026        | 67,538         | 38,139         | 70,964         | 69,466         | 67,506         | 86,001         | 127,098        | 115,167        |
| 9,854,141      | 7,868,345      | 10,254,899     | 6,769,986      | 2,741,313      | 1,600,203      | 7,623,568      | 7,409,154      | 10,956,635     | 10,215,412     | 8,029,164      | 7,129,669      |
| 3,529          | 3,604          | 2,745          | 2,330          | 2,159          | 1,240          | 2,724          | 3,065          | 3,666          | 3,546          | 2,890          | 2,475          |
| 4,982          | 4,670          | 3,199          | 2,442          | 1,558          | 1,558          | 4,601          | 4,700          | 6,392          | 5,430          | 3,705          | 3,179          |
| 47.28          | 42.44          | 34.04          | 24.76          | 20.74          | 15.00          | 52.94          | 54.10          | 56.06          | 46.41          | 29.77          | 27.55          |
| 1,818          | 1,958          | 3,232          | 2,590          | 1,220          | 1,065          | 1,823          | 2,042          | 1,538          | 2,147          | 2,026          | 2,425          |
| 828,469        | 591,647        | 1,896,624      | 520,045        | 346,302        | 139,069        | 532,389        | 397,374        | 1,105,737      | 450,563        | 962,117        | 495,613        |
| 505            | (*)            | 1,021          | (*)            | 614            | (*)            | 840            | (*)            | 309            | (*)            | 780            | (*)            |
| 523            | (*)            | 791            | (*)            | 303            | (*)            | 514            | (*)            | 528            | (*)            | 679            | (*)            |
| 175            | (*)            | 533            | (*)            | 173            | (*)            | 171            | (*)            | 259            | (*)            | 165            | (*)            |
| 78             | (*)            | 240            | (*)            | 46             | (*)            | 121            | (*)            | 122            | (*)            | 77             | (*)            |
| 29             | (*)            | 57             | (*)            | 4              | (*)            | 39             | (*)            | 38             | (*)            | 27             | (*)            |
| 123            | (*)            | 382            | (*)            | 56             | (*)            | 107            | (*)            | 154            | (*)            | 203            | (*)            |
| 85             | (*)            | 206            | (*)            | 24             | (*)            | 31             | (*)            | 126            | (*)            | 97             | (*)            |
| 1,446,211      | 847,110        | 1,842,596      | 847,706        | 538,235        | 373,407        | 1,332,733      | 685,281        | 1,303,283      | 940,234        | 1,392,423      | 928,547        |
| 2,596          | (*)            | 3,526          | (*)            | 1,238          | (*)            | 2,600          | (*)            | 2,803          | (*)            | 2,700          | (*)            |
| 3,446          | (*)            | 3,942          | (*)            | 1,408          | (*)            | 2,828          | (*)            | 3,453          | (*)            | 3,380          | (*)            |
| 2,535          | (*)            | 3,483          | (*)            | 1,222          | (*)            | 2,573          | (*)            | 2,718          | (*)            | 2,651          | (*)            |
| 2,924          | (*)            | 3,694          | (*)            | 1,293          | (*)            | 2,641          | (*)            | 3,020          | (*)            | 2,791          | (*)            |
| 347            | (*)            | 216            | (*)            | 90             | (*)            | 146            | (*)            | 268            | (*)            | 389            | (*)            |
| 522            | (*)            | 248            | (*)            | 115            | (*)            | 187            | (*)            | 433            | (*)            | 589            | (*)            |
| 13,973         | (*)            | 15,725         | (*)            | 5,879          | (*)            | 12,719         | (*)            | 14,757         | (*)            | 11,711         | (*)            |
| 4.78           | (*)            | 4.26           | (*)            | 4.55           | (*)            | 4.82           | (*)            | 4.89           | (*)            | 4.20           | (*)            |
| 6,111          | (*)            | 5,561          | (*)            | 2,335          | (*)            | 5,509          | (*)            | 5,940          | (*)            | 3,947          | (*)            |
| 3,044          | (*)            | 2,799          | (*)            | 1,136          | (*)            | 2,730          | (*)            | 3,024          | (*)            | 1,940          | (*)            |
| 3,057          | (*)            | 2,762          | (*)            | 1,199          | (*)            | 2,779          | (*)            | 2,916          | (*)            | 2,007          | (*)            |
| 7,862          | (*)            | 10,164         | (*)            | 3,544          | (*)            | 7,210          | (*)            | 8,617          | (*)            | 7,764          | (*)            |
| 3,924          | (*)            | 4,891          | (*)            | 1,636          | (*)            | 3,422          | (*)            | 4,417          | (*)            | 3,600          | (*)            |
| 3,838          | (*)            | 5,273          | (*)            | 1,908          | (*)            | 3,785          | (*)            | 4,400          | (*)            | 4,164          | (*)            |

<sup>3</sup> The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

<sup>4</sup> The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                              | OCONEE            |                      | ORANGEBURG        |                      | PICKENS           |                     | RICHLAND          |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                  | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940    | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940    | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940   | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940    |
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA</b>                                             |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 1 Farms.....number..                                                             | 3,722             | 3,595                | 6,903             | 5,804                | 3,084             | 3,227               | 2,238             | 2,428                |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres..                                              | 428,800           | 428,800              | 716,800           | 716,800              | 320,640           | 320,640             | 478,720           | 478,720              |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent..                                              | 59.2              | 60.8                 | 73.1              | 74.9                 | 65.4              | 66.3                | 35.8              | 43.9                 |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres..                                                      | 253,923           | 260,521              | 523,883           | 536,868              | 209,767           | 212,642             | 171,493           | 210,140              |
| 5 Owned by operator.....acres..                                                  | 133,660           | 114,524              | 339,913           | 326,573              | 119,024           | 109,178             | 128,428           | 117,408              |
| 6 Rented by operator.....acres..                                                 | 120,263           | 143,158              | 183,970           | 202,102              | 90,743            | 102,423             | 43,065            | 72,612               |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres..                                               | 68.2              | 72.5                 | 75.9              | 92.5                 | 68.0              | 65.9                | 76.6              | 86.5                 |
| Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>                                     |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..                                       | 3,549             | 3,541                | 6,868             | 5,771                | 3,030             | 3,185               | 2,157             | 2,331                |
| 9 ..acres..                                                                      | 76,060            | 83,206               | 250,883           | 272,431              | 72,343            | 75,851              | 55,193            | 74,910               |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested:                                              |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number..                                                     | 733               | (*)                  | 1,536             | (*)                  | 384               | (*)                 | 641               | (*)                  |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number..                                                   | 1,033             | (*)                  | 1,220             | (*)                  | 889               | (*)                 | 589               | (*)                  |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number..                                                   | 996               | (*)                  | 1,225             | (*)                  | 856               | (*)                 | 410               | (*)                  |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number..                                                   | 618               | (*)                  | 1,494             | (*)                  | 753               | (*)                 | 302               | (*)                  |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number..                                                   | 148               | (*)                  | 998               | (*)                  | 131               | (*)                 | 151               | (*)                  |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number..                                                 | 18                | (*)                  | 275               | (*)                  | 16                | (*)                 | 40                | (*)                  |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number..                                               | 3                 | (*)                  | 120               | (*)                  | 1                 | (*)                 | 24                | (*)                  |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..                                            | 9                 | 60                   | 105               | 108                  | 40                | 66                  | 34                | 101                  |
| 18 ..acres..                                                                     | 33                | 393                  | 984               | 1,423                | 324               | 449                 | 286               | 1,058                |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..                                 | 1,642             | 1,311                | 686               | 820                  | 1,386             | 1,003               | 564               | 865                  |
| 20 ..acres..                                                                     | 24,769            | 11,446               | 13,057            | 14,060               | 20,182            | 9,077               | 14,100            | 17,924               |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..                          | 399               | <sup>3</sup> 1,508   | 645               | <sup>3</sup> 728     | 228               | <sup>3</sup> 1,321  | 238               | <sup>3</sup> 772     |
| 22 ..acres..                                                                     | 3,703             | <sup>3</sup> 11,704  | 12,909            | <sup>3</sup> 13,310  | 3,155             | <sup>3</sup> 11,761 | 7,699             | <sup>3</sup> 15,840  |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..                                       | 1,408             | (*)                  | 870               | (*)                  | 1,075             | (*)                 | 590               | (*)                  |
| 24 ..acres..                                                                     | 20,237            | (*)                  | 29,456            | (*)                  | 14,550            | (*)                 | 23,156            | (*)                  |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..                                     | 2,080             | (*)                  | 433               | (*)                  | 2,104             | (*)                 | 220               | (*)                  |
| 26 ..acres..                                                                     | 26,628            | (*)                  | 8,509             | (*)                  | 17,737            | (*)                 | 4,196             | (*)                  |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..                                   | 2,478             | (*)                  | 2,952             | (*)                  | 2,218             | (*)                 | 1,386             | (*)                  |
| 28 ..acres..                                                                     | 92,273            | (*)                  | 194,511           | (*)                  | 74,198            | (*)                 | 61,494            | (*)                  |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting..                                          | 2,728             | (*)                  | 5,472             | (*)                  | 2,968             | (*)                 | 2,065             | (*)                  |
| 30 ..acres..                                                                     | 10,130            | (*)                  | 13,574            | (*)                  | 7,278             | (*)                 | 5,369             | (*)                  |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..                                         | 3,693             | <sup>3</sup> 3,588   | 6,868             | <sup>3</sup> 5,798   | 3,081             | <sup>3</sup> 3,224  | 2,214             | <sup>3</sup> 2,418   |
| 32 ..acres..                                                                     | 104,655           | <sup>3</sup> 106,749 | 277,893           | <sup>3</sup> 301,224 | 96,004            | <sup>3</sup> 97,138 | 77,278            | <sup>3</sup> 109,732 |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..             | 3,550             | 3,541                | 6,870             | 5,771                | 3,031             | 3,186               | 2,158             | 2,335                |
| 34 ..acres..                                                                     | 76,093            | 83,599               | 251,867           | 273,854              | 72,667            | 76,300              | 55,479            | 75,968               |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..                                    | 2,870             | (*)                  | 1,580             | (*)                  | 2,543             | (*)                 | 864               | (*)                  |
| 36 ..acres..                                                                     | 50,668            | (*)                  | 50,874            | (*)                  | 35,442            | (*)                 | 35,051            | (*)                  |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..                                         | 2,815             | 2,911                | 3,074             | 3,493                | 2,422             | 2,450               | 1,589             | 1,380                |
| 38 ..acres..                                                                     | 112,510           | 134,617              | 223,967           | 208,310              | 88,748            | 89,571              | 84,650            | 83,864               |
| <b>VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY</b>                                                    |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..                             | 9,090,742         | 6,676,280            | 19,625,270        | 17,032,731           | 9,399,472         | 7,485,096           | 9,165,706         | 6,924,540            |
| Average per farm:                                                                |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 40 All farms.....dollars..                                                       | 2,442             | 1,857                | 2,843             | 2,935                | 3,048             | 2,320               | 4,095             | 2,852                |
| 41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..                                      | 2,775             | 2,163                | 4,466             | 3,981                | 3,440             | 2,688               | 5,426             | 4,225                |
| 42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..                                     | 35.80             | 25.63                | 37.46             | 31.73                | 44.81             | 35.20               | 53.45             | 32.95                |
| 43 Value of implements and machinery.....farms reporting..                       | 2,686             | 3,282                | 4,414             | 4,810                | 2,563             | 2,826               | 2,045             | 1,958                |
| 44 ..dollars..                                                                   | 752,588           | 450,767              | 2,280,459         | 1,366,593            | 837,779           | 508,902             | 954,127           | 503,991              |
| Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:                            |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 45 \$1 to \$99.....number..                                                      | 1,138             | (*)                  | 1,436             | (*)                  | 762               | (*)                 | 988               | (*)                  |
| 46 \$100 to \$249.....number..                                                   | 1,031             | (*)                  | 1,538             | (*)                  | 1,157             | (*)                 | 508               | (*)                  |
| 47 \$250 to \$499.....number..                                                   | 205               | (*)                  | 504               | (*)                  | 281               | (*)                 | 211               | (*)                  |
| 48 \$500 to \$749.....number..                                                   | 106               | (*)                  | 273               | (*)                  | 109               | (*)                 | 75                | (*)                  |
| 49 \$750 to \$999.....number..                                                   | 23                | (*)                  | 65                | (*)                  | 22                | (*)                 | 32                | (*)                  |
| 50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..                                               | 127               | (*)                  | 335               | (*)                  | 184               | (*)                 | 131               | (*)                  |
| 51 \$2,500 and over.....number..                                                 | 56                | (*)                  | 263               | (*)                  | 68                | (*)                 | 100               | (*)                  |
| 52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..                          | 1,259,218         | 1,015,672            | 4,154,061         | 2,382,724            | 1,273,063         | 955,725             | 1,500,040         | 773,836              |
| <b>FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION</b>                                             |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                     |                   |                      |
| 53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..                                      | 3,656             | (*)                  | 6,391             | (*)                  | 3,038             | (*)                 | 2,191             | (*)                  |
| 54 ..number..                                                                    | 4,195             | (**)                 | 7,853             | (**)                 | 3,674             | (**)                | 2,915             | (**)                 |
| 55 Occupied.....farms reporting..                                                | 3,576             | (*)                  | 6,236             | (*)                  | 2,995             | (*)                 | 2,179             | (*)                  |
| 56 ..number..                                                                    | 3,615             | (**)                 | 6,826             | (**)                 | 3,144             | (**)                | 2,640             | (**)                 |
| 57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..                                              | 453               | (*)                  | 736               | (*)                  | 419               | (*)                 | 172               | (*)                  |
| 58 ..number..                                                                    | 580               | (**)                 | 1,027             | (**)                 | 530               | (**)                | 275               | (**)                 |
| 59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | 16,119            | (**)                 | 30,401            | (**)                 | 13,485            | (**)                | 11,738            | (**)                 |
| 60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..                                   | 4.46              | (**)                 | 4.45              | (**)                 | 4.29              | (**)                | 4.45              | (**)                 |
| 61 Under 14 years old.....persons..                                              | 6,181             | (**)                 | 12,604            | (**)                 | 4,883             | (**)                | 4,477             | (**)                 |
| 62 Boys.....persons..                                                            | 3,168             | (**)                 | 6,394             | (**)                 | 2,468             | (**)                | 2,255             | (**)                 |
| 63 Girls.....persons..                                                           | 3,013             | (**)                 | 6,220             | (**)                 | 2,415             | (**)                | 2,222             | (**)                 |
| 64 14 years old and over.....persons..                                           | 9,938             | (**)                 | 17,797            | (**)                 | 8,602             | (**)                | 7,281             | (**)                 |
| 65 Men and boys.....persons..                                                    | 4,762             | (**)                 | 8,607             | (**)                 | 4,129             | (**)                | 3,407             | (**)                 |
| 66 Women and girls.....persons..                                                 | 5,176             | (**)                 | 9,190             | (**)                 | 4,473             | (**)                | 3,854             | (**)                 |

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup>1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.<sup>2</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

# SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940--Continued

see page 220]

| SALUDA         |                | SPARTANBURG    |                | SUMTER         |                | UNION          |                | WILLIAMSBURG   |                | YORK           |                |    |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |    |
| 2,416          | 2,446          | 7,034          | 6,761          | 3,144          | 3,228          | 2,008          | 1,915          | 5,829          | 5,263          | 4,043          | 3,848          | 1  |
| 282,880        | 282,880        | 531,200        | 531,200        | 440,960        | 440,960        | 329,600        | 329,600        | 595,840        | 595,840        | 438,400        | 438,400        | 2  |
| 78.3           | 81.0           | 70.1           | 72.5           | 53.3           | 53.3           | 61.5           | 56.6           | 55.5           | 51.0           | 74.3           | 76.7           | 3  |
| 221,520        | 229,085        | 372,304        | 385,147        | 235,114        | 235,099        | 202,860        | 186,471        | 330,708        | 303,588        | 325,721        | 336,161        | 4  |
| 154,410        | 127,037        | 210,644        | 163,163        | 143,727        | 105,606        | 141,613        | 76,850         | 222,372        | 182,418        | 209,907        | 149,291        | 5  |
| 67,110         | 100,420        | 161,660        | 214,091        | 91,387         | 101,916        | 61,247         | 96,675         | 108,336        | 103,331        | 115,814        | 181,635        | 6  |
| 91.7           | 91.8           | 52.9           | 57.0           | 74.8           | 72.5           | 101.0          | 97.4           | 56.7           | 57.7           | 80.6           | 87.4           | 7  |
| 2,381          | 2,466          | 6,877          | 6,627          | 3,121          | 3,219          | 1,860          | 1,894          | 5,815          | 5,260          | 3,787          | 3,753          | 8  |
| 71,672         | 82,112         | 190,581        | 198,368        | 127,497        | 138,236        | 51,247         | 59,511         | 136,267        | 129,788        | 108,870        | 120,512        | 9  |
| 283            | (*)            | 1,024          | (*)            | 354            | (*)            | 344            | (*)            | 1,054          | (*)            | 541            | (*)            | 10 |
| 643            | (*)            | 1,777          | (*)            | 579            | (*)            | 441            | (*)            | 2,045          | (*)            | 1,094          | (*)            | 11 |
| 632            | (*)            | 1,735          | (*)            | 857            | (*)            | 497            | (*)            | 1,411          | (*)            | 940            | (*)            | 12 |
| 543            | (*)            | 1,662          | (*)            | 755            | (*)            | 414            | (*)            | 913            | (*)            | 791            | (*)            | 13 |
| 224            | (*)            | 552            | (*)            | 400            | (*)            | 126            | (*)            | 323            | (*)            | 315            | (*)            | 14 |
| 38             | (*)            | 100            | (*)            | 113            | (*)            | 26             | (*)            | 54             | (*)            | 78             | (*)            | 15 |
| 18             | (*)            | 27             | (*)            | 64             | (*)            | 12             | (*)            | 15             | (*)            | 28             | (*)            | 16 |
| 30             | 47             | 80             | 113            | 106            | 59             | 102            | 93             | 71             | 66             | 29             | 75             | 17 |
| 293            | 404            | 720            | 1,077          | 784            | 780            | 831            | 1,056          | 599            | 515            | 649            | 1,254          | 18 |
| 864            | 699            | 1,203          | 1,419          | 428            | 339            | 762            | 540            | 295            | 485            | 1,105          | 1,410          | 19 |
| 16,320         | 9,993          | 20,304         | 17,609         | 7,237          | 4,611          | 26,514         | 10,806         | 4,099          | 5,269          | 35,497         | 26,677         | 20 |
| 91             | 31,125         | 739            | 2,483          | 221            | 514            | 158            | 768            | 271            | 376            | 258            | 31,766         | 21 |
| 1,362          | 15,227         | 11,632         | 28,234         | 2,182          | 8,304          | 3,967          | 19,065         | 4,543          | 15,491         | 5,416          | 37,492         | 22 |
| 705            | (*)            | 2,610          | (*)            | 246            | (*)            | 718            | (*)            | 480            | (*)            | 1,308          | (*)            | 23 |
| 18,603         | (*)            | 42,279         | (*)            | 8,200          | (*)            | 27,839         | (*)            | 22,478         | (*)            | 31,639         | (*)            | 24 |
| 833            | (*)            | 1,929          | (*)            | 296            | (*)            | 735            | (*)            | 336            | (*)            | 1,379          | (*)            | 25 |
| 13,815         | (*)            | 23,522         | (*)            | 8,439          | (*)            | 20,960         | (*)            | 8,111          | (*)            | 35,103         | (*)            | 26 |
| 1,402          | (*)            | 2,638          | (*)            | 1,564          | (*)            | 998            | (*)            | 2,333          | (*)            | 1,849          | (*)            | 27 |
| 93,827         | (*)            | 62,906         | (*)            | 73,662         | (*)            | 60,398         | (*)            | 146,778        | (*)            | 92,416         | (*)            | 28 |
| 2,019          | (*)            | 5,724          | (*)            | 2,739          | (*)            | 1,678          | (*)            | 4,162          | (*)            | 2,936          | (*)            | 29 |
| 5,628          | (*)            | 20,160         | (*)            | 6,593          | (*)            | 11,104         | (*)            | 7,873          | (*)            | 16,131         | (*)            | 30 |
| 2,413          | 2,493          | 6,976          | 6,749          | 3,140          | 3,226          | 1,915          | 1,915          | 5,822          | 5,262          | 3,928          | 3,837          | 31 |
| 89,647         | 107,736        | 223,437        | 245,288        | 138,200        | 151,931        | 82,559         | 90,438         | 145,466        | 151,063        | 150,432        | 185,935        | 32 |
| 2,382          | 2,466          | 6,887          | 6,628          | 3,124          | 3,219          | 1,861          | 1,895          | 5,817          | 5,260          | 3,792          | 3,753          | 33 |
| 71,965         | 82,516         | 191,301        | 199,445        | 128,781        | 139,016        | 52,078         | 60,567         | 136,866        | 130,303        | 109,519        | 121,766        | 34 |
| 1,051          | (*)            | 4,109          | (*)            | 617            | (*)            | 1,131          | (*)            | 923            | (*)            | 2,450          | (*)            | 35 |
| 33,780         | (*)            | 77,633         | (*)            | 18,821         | (*)            | 52,766         | (*)            | 35,132         | (*)            | 72,158         | (*)            | 36 |
| 1,491          | 1,930          | 3,939          | 4,178          | 1,644          | 1,568          | 1,169          | 1,267          | 2,443          | 2,443          | 2,220          | 2,364          | 37 |
| 112,430        | 106,811        | 105,185        | 95,528         | 81,882         | 73,579         | 68,237         | 73,048         | 169,256        | 142,202        | 124,055        | 115,997        | 38 |
| 7,081,326      | 5,577,399      | 25,898,652     | 18,518,070     | 11,458,865     | 8,512,518      | 5,030,327      | 3,405,794      | 13,339,677     | 9,559,266      | 13,203,519     | 9,530,531      | 39 |
| 2,931          | 2,235          | 3,679          | 2,739          | 3,645          | 2,637          | 2,505          | 1,778          | 2,289          | 1,816          | 3,266          | 2,477          | 40 |
| 3,647          | 2,595          | 4,761          | 3,361          | 5,106          | 3,813          | 3,127          | 2,128          | 4,012          | 3,382          | 4,631          | 3,214          | 41 |
| 31.97          | 24.35          | 69.56          | 48.08          | 48.74          | 36.21          | 24.80          | 18.26          | 40.34          | 31.49          | 40.54          | 28.35          | 42 |
| 2,059          | 2,295          | 5,543          | 4,788          | 2,348          | 2,904          | 1,385          | 1,525          | 4,195          | 4,212          | 2,586          | 2,891          | 43 |
| 764,149        | 472,525        | 2,624,756      | 1,113,769      | 969,531        | 764,234        | 402,685        | 264,345        | 1,199,317      | 755,713        | 1,238,863      | 748,637        | 44 |
| 1,146          | (*)            | 1,883          | (*)            | 964            | (*)            | 633            | (*)            | 1,921          | (*)            | 1,082          | (*)            | 45 |
| 474            | (*)            | 2,144          | (*)            | 814            | (*)            | 494            | (*)            | 1,353          | (*)            | 774            | (*)            | 46 |
| 108            | (*)            | 451            | (*)            | 249            | (*)            | 100            | (*)            | 370            | (*)            | 236            | (*)            | 47 |
| 69             | (*)            | 268            | (*)            | 93             | (*)            | 44             | (*)            | 196            | (*)            | 105            | (*)            | 48 |
| 17             | (*)            | 71             | (*)            | 20             | (*)            | 11             | (*)            | 55             | (*)            | 52             | (*)            | 49 |
| 178            | (*)            | 479            | (*)            | 108            | (*)            | 71             | (*)            | 220            | (*)            | 230            | (*)            | 50 |
| 67             | (*)            | 247            | (*)            | 100            | (*)            | 32             | (*)            | 80             | (*)            | 107            | (*)            | 51 |
| 1,234,284      | 791,446        | 2,792,245      | 2,000,901      | 2,058,581      | 1,293,315      | 653,412        | 600,189        | 2,871,794      | 1,495,437      | 1,917,041      | 1,328,695      | 52 |
| 2,311          | (*)            | 6,888          | (*)            | 3,062          | (*)            | 1,960          | (*)            | 5,594          | (*)            | 3,773          | (*)            | 53 |
| 2,828          | (*)            | 8,077          | (*)            | 4,619          | (*)            | 2,480          | (*)            | 5,995          | (*)            | 4,338          | (*)            | 54 |
| 2,277          | (*)            | 6,847          | (*)            | 3,044          | (*)            | 1,892          | (*)            | 5,521          | (*)            | 3,707          | (*)            | 55 |
| 2,391          | (*)            | 7,586          | (*)            | 3,977          | (*)            | 2,085          | (*)            | 5,701          | (*)            | 3,662          | (*)            | 56 |
| 326            | (*)            | 379            | (*)            | 369            | (*)            | 268            | (*)            | 215            | (*)            | 340            | (*)            | 57 |
| 437            | (*)            | 491            | (*)            | 642            | (*)            | 395            | (*)            | 284            | (*)            | 476            | (*)            | 58 |
| 10,451         | (**)           | 32,045         | (**)           | 19,688         | (**)           | 9,207          | (**)           | 28,508         | (**)           | 17,880         | (**)           | 59 |
| 4.37           | (**)           | 4.22           | (**)           | 4.95           | (**)           | 4.42           | (**)           | 5.00           | (**)           | 4.63           | (**)           | 60 |
| 3,784          | (**)           | 11,790         | (**)           | 8,481          | (**)           | 3,230          | (**)           | 12,463         | (**)           | 6,945          | (**)           | 61 |
| 1,893          | (**)           | 5,991          | (**)           | 4,358          | (**)           | 1,607          | (**)           | 6,052          | (**)           | 3,509          | (**)           | 62 |
| 1,891          | (**)           | 5,799          | (**)           | 4,123          | (**)           | 1,623          | (**)           | 6,411          | (**)           | 3,336          | (**)           | 63 |
| 6,667          | (**)           | 20,255         | (**)           | 11,207         | (**)           | 5,977          | (**)           | 16,045         | (**)           | 11,035         | (**)           | 64 |
| 3,132          | (**)           | 9,732          | (**)           | 5,268          | (**)           | 2,789          | (**)           | 7,696          | (**)           | 5,244          | (**)           | 65 |
| 3,535          | (**)           | 10,523         | (**)           | 5,939          | (**)           | 3,188          | (**)           | 8,349          | (**)           | 5,791          | (**)           | 66 |

\*The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.  
 \*The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                                                                                                    | THE STATE         |                     | ABBEVILLE         |                   | AIKEN             |                   | ALLENDALE         |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940   | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b><br>(For tenure, see table V)                                                                                                     |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| By color: <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                 |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1 White.....number..                                                                                                                                   | 78,609            | 76,251              | 1,402             | 1,421             | 1,983             | 1,734             | 278               | 308               |
| 2 Nonwhite.....number..                                                                                                                                | 69,136            | 61,307              | 972               | 1,053             | 1,864             | 1,656             | 796               | 627               |
| By age:                                                                                                                                                |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 3 Under 35 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 30,747            | 31,427              | 480               | 597               | 822               | 725               | 180               | 209               |
| 4 35 to 54 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 71,005            | 80,201              | 1,036             | 1,002             | 1,835             | 1,508             | 560               | 435               |
| 5 55 to 64 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 26,467            | 23,342              | 486               | 403               | 732               | 565               | 207               | 147               |
| 6 65 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 17,869            | 15,268              | 342               | 270               | 406               | 345               | 122               | 118               |
| 7 Average age reported.....years..                                                                                                                     | 46.6              | 46.1                | 47.8              | 45.9              | 46.3              | 46.6              | 46.7              | 46.3              |
| 8 Owners.....years..                                                                                                                                   | 51.0              | 50.5                | 53.3              | 51.9              | 51.3              | 51.3              | 49.6              | 51.3              |
| 9 Tenants.....years..                                                                                                                                  | 42.9              | 42.6                | 43.5              | 42.3              | 42.5              | 42.8              | 45.2              | 41.2              |
| By residence: <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                             |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 10 On farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                       | 136,520           | 123,533             | 2,140             | 2,158             | 3,344             | 2,961             | 992               | 783               |
| 11 Not on farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                   | 9,424             | 6,650               | 197               | 162               | 484               | 296               | 81                | 85                |
| By years on farm (see text):                                                                                                                           |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 12 Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..                                                                                                         | 29,746            | 12,730              | 386               | 385               | 854               | 316               | 123               | 50                |
| 13 1 to 4 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 42,945            | 44,649              | 716               | 821               | 1,211             | 1,201             | 366               | 376               |
| 14 5 to 9 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 24,189            | 24,821              | 460               | 435               | 728               | 633               | 304               | 168               |
| 15 10 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                      | 47,725            | 48,123              | 778               | 786               | 995               | 1,087             | 272               | 319               |
| By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                                         |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 16 All operators reporting.....number..                                                                                                                | 32,527            | 32,065              | 641               | 635               | 952               | 676               | 587               | 141               |
| 17 days worked.....                                                                                                                                    | 5,377,817         | 4,585,282           | 111,005           | 79,964            | 140,349           | 105,985           | 96,271            | 24,187            |
| Operators reporting:                                                                                                                                   |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 18 1 to 49 days.....number..                                                                                                                           | 5,884             | 8,077               | 81                | 238               | 202               | 108               | 77                | 29                |
| 19 50 to 99 days.....number..                                                                                                                          | 5,511             | 5,821               | 103               | 116               | 163               | 121               | 128               | 18                |
| 20 100 to 149 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 3,435             | 3,662               | 104               | 51                | 108               | 99                | 56                | 15                |
| 21 150 to 199 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 2,907             | 3,554               | 50                | 34                | 97                | 101               | 28                | 23                |
| 22 200 to 249 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 4,261             | 3,271               | 76                | 42                | 138               | 77                | 134               | 9                 |
| 23 250 days and over.....number..                                                                                                                      | 10,529            | 7,680               | 227               | 154               | 244               | 170               | 164               | 47                |
| <b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS,<br/>TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>                                                                                   |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Specified facilities in farm dwelling:                                                                                                                 |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 24 Running water.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                 | 19,091            | (**)                | 244               | (**)              | 725               | (**)              | 125               | (**)              |
| 25 Electricity.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                   | 52,101            | 28,764              | 740               | 371               | 1,246             | 700               | 283               | 176               |
| 26 Radio.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                         | 67,853            | (**)                | 994               | (**)              | 1,745             | (**)              | 573               | (**)              |
| 27 Telephone.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                     | 6,306             | 4,267               | 121               | 96                | 226               | 113               | 63                | 15                |
| 28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                    | 91,602            | 56,731              | 1,265             | 813               | 2,485             | 1,591             | 365               | 320               |
| Distance to nearest all-weather road:                                                                                                                  |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 83,215            | <sup>5</sup> 25,610 | 1,372             | <sup>5</sup> 413  | 3,378             | <sup>5</sup> 574  | 310               | <sup>5</sup> 91   |
| 30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 13,203            | (*)                 | 162               | (*)               | 120               | (*)               | 98                | (*)               |
| 31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 2,812             | (*)                 | 28                | (*)               | 2                 | (*)               | 2                 | (*)               |
| 32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                              | 18,233            | (*)                 | 397               | (*)               | 96                | (*)               | 178               | (*)               |
| 33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                              | 14,995            | (*)                 | 240               | (*)               | 46                | (*)               | 256               | (*)               |
| 34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..                                                                                                            | 3,146             | (*)                 | 54                | (*)               | .....             | (*)               | 218               | (*)               |
| 35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                          | 13,296            | 7,392               | 131               | 67                | 402               | 219               | 122               | 78                |
| 36 number.....                                                                                                                                         | 15,348            | 8,242               | 150               | 69                | 470               | 230               | 151               | 84                |
| 37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                             | 10,366            | 4,285               | 189               | 93                | 327               | 135               | 114               | 57                |
| 38 number.....                                                                                                                                         | 12,447            | 4,791               | 221               | 101               | 403               | 147               | 183               | 74                |
| 39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                          | 73,515            | 58,807              | 1,236             | 1,096             | 2,312             | 1,752             | 556               | 308               |
| 40 number.....                                                                                                                                         | 77,576            | 63,653              | 1,274             | 1,170             | 2,416             | 1,878             | 573               | 327               |
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>                                                                                                                                      |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940) |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                   | 134,938           | 124,901             | 2,208             | 2,286             | 3,554             | 3,024             | 1,024             | 899               |
| 42 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 221,749           | 298,537             | 3,257             | 4,328             | 5,887             | 6,884             | 2,047             | 2,950             |
| 43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..                                                                                                            | 1.64              | 2.39                | 1.48              | 1.89              | 1.66              | 2.28              | 2.00              | 3.28              |
| 44 Family workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                | 133,735           | 116,500             | 2,204             | 2,175             | 3,440             | 2,656             | 1,014             | 790               |
| 45 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 207,395           | 227,984             | 3,130             | 3,739             | 5,306             | 5,192             | 1,688             | 1,490             |
| 46 Operators.....persons..                                                                                                                             | 131,042           | (*)                 | 2,202             | (*)               | 3,347             | (*)               | 978               | (*)               |
| 47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..                                                                                         | 54,520            | (*)                 | 709               | (*)               | 1,347             | (*)               | 447               | (*)               |
| 48 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 76,353            | (*)                 | 928               | (*)               | 1,959             | (*)               | 710               | (*)               |
| 49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                 | 7,145             | 27,552              | 87                | 352               | 308               | 829               | 121               | 252               |
| 50 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 14,354            | 70,553              | 127               | 589               | 581               | 1,692             | 359               | 1,460             |
| 51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..                                                                                  | 64,362            | 51,288              | 882               | 753               | 1,634             | 1,308             | 500               | 611               |
| 52 dollars.....                                                                                                                                        | 22,167,830        | 11,552,491          | 137,327           | 85,907            | 552,847           | 283,393           | 390,043           | 215,996           |
| Farms reporting by cash wages paid:                                                                                                                    |                   |                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 53 \$1 to \$49.....number..                                                                                                                            | 16,401            | (*)                 | 354               | (*)               | 389               | (*)               | 55                | (*)               |
| 54 \$50 to \$99.....number..                                                                                                                           | 12,797            | (*)                 | 186               | (*)               | 411               | (*)               | 115               | (*)               |
| 55 \$100 to \$199.....number..                                                                                                                         | 13,851            | (*)                 | 152               | (*)               | 339               | (*)               | 114               | (*)               |
| 56 \$200 to \$499.....number..                                                                                                                         | 12,886            | (*)                 | 133               | (*)               | 278               | (*)               | 89                | (*)               |
| 57 \$500 to \$999.....number..                                                                                                                         | 4,626             | (*)                 | 40                | (*)               | 100               | (*)               | 34                | (*)               |
| 58 \$1,000 and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 4,401             | (*)                 | 17                | (*)               | 117               | (*)               | 93                | (*)               |

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup> Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 210]

| ANDERSON       |                | BAMBERG        |                | BARNWELL       |                | BEAUFORT       |                | BERKELEY       |                | CALHOUN        |                | CHARLESTON     |                |    |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |    |
| 4,284          | 4,493          | 664            | 754            | 964            | 773            | 180            | 218            | 668            | 817            | 611            | 731            | 570            | 632            | 1  |
| 2,087          | 1,937          | 863            | 889            | 1,463          | 1,014          | 1,120          | 1,625          | 1,554          | 1,998          | 1,287          | 1,018          | 1,230          | 1,492          | 2  |
| 1,321          | 1,725          | 278            | 367            | 617            | 424            | 164            | 287            | 347            | 599            | 467            | 331            | 183            | 302            | 3  |
| 2,998          | 2,651          | 815            | 756            | 1,131          | 831            | 589            | 818            | 1,141          | 1,299          | 902            | 843            | 922            | 979            | 4  |
| 1,124          | 966            | 253            | 279            | 403            | 281            | 293            | 373            | 411            | 526            | 311            | 313            | 427            | 432            | 5  |
| 787            | 588            | 111            | 189            | 259            | 188            | 253            | 323            | 302            | 340            | 214            | 215            | 261            | 341            | 6  |
| 46.7           | 44.5           | 46.2           | 46.2           | 44.7           | 45.4           | 51.3           | 48.9           | 48.0           | 46.8           | 44.8           | 47.1           | 50.3           | 49.6           | 7  |
| 51.0           | 51.3           | 49.8           | 51.0           | 51.0           | 51.5           | 52.0           | 50.1           | 48.8           | 48.0           | 51.5           | 49.7           | 50.6           | 50.6           | 8  |
| 43.2           | 41.1           | 43.5           | 43.1           | 41.3           | 42.3           | 47.9           | 48.6           | 43.2           | 41.6           | 41.3           | 44.8           | 47.6           | 46.1           | 9  |
| 5,921          | 5,801          | 1,318          | 1,417          | 2,168          | 1,611          | 1,250          | 1,677          | 2,101          | 2,368          | 1,791          | 1,489          | 1,689          | 1,937          | 10 |
| 295            | 259            | 135            | 110            | 228            | 82             | 43             | 31             | 116            | 160            | 102            | 232            | 105            | 100            | 11 |
| 1,379          | 795            | 227            | 123            | 608            | 104            | 60             | 21             | 228            | 64             | 191            | 112            | 125            | 64             | 12 |
| 1,674          | 2,393          | 485            | 556            | 728            | 727            | 247            | 338            | 649            | 579            | 777            | 490            | 351            | 438            | 13 |
| 993            | 1,185          | 297            | 261            | 402            | 311            | 160            | 281            | 330            | 481            | 370            | 422            | 357            | 403            | 14 |
| 1,989          | 1,935          | 443            | 579            | 662            | 573            | 754            | 1,167          | 949            | 1,653          | 553            | 662            | 942            | 1,170          | 15 |
| 922            | 1,205          | 203            | 267            | 176            | 226            | 358            | 864            | 755            | 1,473          | 146            | 299            | 837            | 1,033          | 16 |
| 134,797        | 171,859        | 29,882         | 34,743         | 26,348         | 22,619         | 61,355         | 123,478        | 167,110        | 253,869        | 23,673         | 60,292         | 194,811        | 176,375        | 17 |
| 250            | 324            | 56             | 72             | 18             | 104            | 24             | 112            | 25             | 124            | 22             | 29             | 33             | 139            | 18 |
| 167            | 237            | 39             | 66             | 39             | 41             | 88             | 168            | 87             | 216            | 25             | 36             | 108            | 134            | 19 |
| 85             | 124            | 26             | 22             | 35             | 21             | 35             | 161            | 82             | 262            | 17             | 43             | 70             | 115            | 20 |
| 85             | 107            | 7              | 26             | 28             | 20             | 60             | 166            | 63             | 226            | 17             | 26             | 102            | 197            | 21 |
| 68             | 85             | 26             | 32             | 18             | 9              | 57             | 147            | 107            | 252            | 30             | 34             | 76             | 159            | 22 |
| 258            | 328            | 49             | 49             | 38             | 31             | 94             | 110            | 391            | 393            | 35             | 131            | 448            | 289            | 23 |
| 1,123          | (*)            | 94             | (*)            | 274            | (*)            | 110            | (*)            | 121            | (*)            | 408            | (*)            | 363            | (*)            | 24 |
| 3,247          | (*)            | 271            | (*)            | 440            | (*)            | 118            | (*)            | 407            | (*)            | 642            | (*)            | 507            | (*)            | 25 |
| 3,868          | (*)            | 341            | (*)            | 564            | (*)            | 286            | (*)            | 680            | (*)            | 803            | (*)            | 738            | (*)            | 26 |
| 431            | 231            | 21             | 28             | 65             | 24             | 35             | 53             | 28             | 15             | 83             | 42             | 109            | 101            | 27 |
| 4,285          | 3,506          | 661            | 303            | 1,558          | 351            | 330            | 301            | 783            | 450            | 1,193          | 586            | 1,187          | 737            | 28 |
| 3,998          | 5,282          | 1,246          | 5,226          | 2,056          | 5,263          | 420            | 5,386          | 1,275          | 5,198          | 989            | 5,280          | 944            | 5,482          | 29 |
| 738            | (*)            | 76             | (*)            | 117            | (*)            | 134            | (*)            | 207            | (*)            | 408            | (*)            | 271            | (*)            | 30 |
| 193            | (*)            | 4              | (*)            | 30             | (*)            | 39             | (*)            | 41             | (*)            | 164            | (*)            | 69             | (*)            | 31 |
| 829            | (*)            | 20             | (*)            | 72             | (*)            | 251            | (*)            | 272            | (*)            | 111            | (*)            | 211            | (*)            | 32 |
| 227            | (*)            | 7              | (*)            | 8              | (*)            | 278            | (*)            | 308            | (*)            | 130            | (*)            | 233            | (*)            | 33 |
| 6              | (*)            | .....          | (*)            | .....          | (*)            | 167            | (*)            | 87             | (*)            | 10             | (*)            | 59             | (*)            | 34 |
| 401            | 286            | 150            | 99             | 268            | 87             | 135            | 137            | 144            | 122            | 214            | 97             | 343            | 180            | 35 |
| 447            | 319            | 160            | 105            | 303            | 91             | 190            | 165            | 156            | 138            | 236            | 103            | 423            | 242            | 36 |
| 585            | 287            | 101            | 49             | 193            | 45             | 97             | 72             | 64             | 39             | 189            | 92             | 237            | 158            | 37 |
| 671            | 303            | 126            | 52             | 251            | 52             | 170            | 100            | 78             | 45             | 261            | 112            | 356            | 182            | 38 |
| 3,901          | 3,578          | 721            | 738            | 1,182          | 781            | 271            | 264            | 640            | 583            | 991            | 904            | 620            | 544            | 39 |
| 4,093          | 3,865          | 767            | 799            | 1,218          | 823            | 325            | 314            | 701            | 629            | 1,053          | 1,052          | 724            | 651            | 40 |
| 5,931          | 5,553          | 1,352          | 1,555          | 2,267          | 1,643          | 1,251          | 1,570          | 2,024          | 2,556          | 1,782          | 1,678          | 1,605          | 1,977          | 41 |
| 5,184          | 11,209         | 2,635          | 5,236          | 4,001          | 4,944          | 2,464          | 4,127          | 3,517          | 5,705          | 3,008          | 4,097          | 3,346          | 6,244          | 42 |
| 1.38           | 2.02           | 1.96           | 3.37           | 1.76           | 2.64           | 1.97           | 2.63           | 1.74           | 2.23           | 1.69           | 2.44           | 2.08           | 3.16           | 43 |
| 5,917          | 5,142          | 1,335          | 1,455          | 2,201          | 1,457          | 1,250          | 1,457          | 2,008          | 2,392          | 1,759          | 1,426          | 1,588          | 1,855          | 44 |
| 5,001          | 9,191          | 2,433          | 3,232          | 3,582          | 2,737          | 2,259          | 2,530          | 3,306          | 4,662          | 2,814          | 2,296          | 2,635          | 3,269          | 45 |
| 5,899          | (*)            | 1,311          | (*)            | 2,152          | (*)            | 1,248          | (*)            | 1,873          | (*)            | 1,756          | (*)            | 1,557          | (*)            | 46 |
| 1,666          | (*)            | 851            | (*)            | 1,073          | (*)            | 722            | (*)            | 943            | (*)            | 712            | (*)            | 740            | (*)            | 47 |
| 2,102          | (*)            | 1,122          | (*)            | 1,440          | (*)            | 1,011          | (*)            | 1,433          | (*)            | 1,056          | (*)            | 1,078          | (*)            | 48 |
| 110            | 1,101          | 95             | 581            | 188            | 448            | 57             | 208            | 101            | 445            | 85             | 650            | 313            | 463            | 49 |
| 183            | 2,018          | 202            | 2,004          | 409            | 1,607          | 205            | 1,597          | 211            | 1,043          | 194            | 1,801          | 711            | 2,975          | 50 |
| 2,105          | 1,894          | 623            | 691            | 781            | 608            | 361            | 334            | 415            | 1,019          | 816            | 1,043          | 712            | 499            | 51 |
| 430,683        | 306,451        | 228,961        | 255,442        | 548,875        | 227,628        | 440,981        | 222,172        | 146,294        | 182,651        | 455,686        | 367,575        | 945,156        | 562,678        | 52 |
| 777            | (*)            | 222            | (*)            | 97             | (*)            | 180            | (*)            | 157            | (*)            | 205            | (*)            | 287            | (*)            | 53 |
| 416            | (*)            | 84             | (*)            | 130            | (*)            | 67             | (*)            | 72             | (*)            | 114            | (*)            | 91             | (*)            | 54 |
| 393            | (*)            | 102            | (*)            | 156            | (*)            | 25             | (*)            | 71             | (*)            | 107            | (*)            | 82             | (*)            | 55 |
| 312            | (*)            | 106            | (*)            | 168            | (*)            | 26             | (*)            | 62             | (*)            | 159            | (*)            | 73             | (*)            | 56 |
| 119            | (*)            | 60             | (*)            | 98             | (*)            | 14             | (*)            | 21             | (*)            | 104            | (*)            | 36             | (*)            | 57 |
| 88             | (*)            | 48             | (*)            | 132            | (*)            | 49             | (*)            | 32             | (*)            | 127            | (*)            | 173            | (*)            | 58 |

\*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—10,462 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

\*In 1944 and in 1939.

\*Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).--FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                                                                                                    | CHEROKEE          |                   | CHESTER           |                   | CHESTERFIELD      |                   | CLARENDON         |                   | COLLETON          |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b><br>(For tenure, see table V)                                                                                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| By color: <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1 White.....number..                                                                                                                                   | 2,176             | 2,051             | 935               | 955               | 2,351             | 2,309             | 1,021             | 1,123             | 1,413             | 1,384             |
| 2 Nonwhite.....number..                                                                                                                                | 690               | 619               | 1,515             | 1,563             | 1,039             | 792               | 2,959             | 2,147             | 1,402             | 1,257             |
| By age:                                                                                                                                                |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 3 Under 35 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 484               | 587               | 392               | 488               | 669               | 670               | 1,132             | 748               | 398               | 415               |
| 4 35 to 54 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 1,436             | 1,146             | 1,120             | 1,016             | 1,631             | 1,387             | 1,786             | 1,433             | 1,399             | 1,257             |
| 5 55 to 64 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 533               | 450               | 489               | 481               | 639               | 551               | 604               | 550               | 571               | 551               |
| 6 65 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 356               | 298               | 415               | 371               | 416               | 322               | 425               | 362               | 402               | 363               |
| 7 Average age reported.....years..                                                                                                                     | 47.7              | 46.2              | 48.9              | 48.1              | 47.0              | 46.3              | 43.9              | 46.0              | 49.1              | 48.7              |
| 8 Owners.....years..                                                                                                                                   | 52.0              | 52.1              | 53.3              | 53.7              | 52.3              | 51.2              | 49.7              | 49.3              | 50.9              | 50.8              |
| 9 Tenants.....years..                                                                                                                                  | 43.9              | 42.5              | 45.7              | 44.9              | 42.5              | 41.6              | 41.3              | 41.2              | 45.5              | 44.6              |
| By residence: <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 10 On farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                       | 2,677             | 2,479             | 2,302             | 2,318             | 2,950             | 2,814             | 3,692             | 3,015             | 2,551             | 2,407             |
| 11 Not on farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                   | 152               | 98                | 111               | 117               | 408               | 176               | 257               | 126               | 250               | 147               |
| By years on farm (see text):                                                                                                                           |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 12 Less than 1 year.....number..                                                                                                                       | 665               | 314               | 320               | 201               | 548               | 306               | 988               | 196               | 246               | 95                |
| 13 1 to 4 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 850               | 1,069             | 678               | 876               | 1,103             | 991               | 1,033             | 1,002             | 647               | 610               |
| 14 5 to 9 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 459               | 442               | 462               | 405               | 511               | 540               | 648               | 787               | 432               | 481               |
| 15 10 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                      | 802               | 794               | 912               | 959               | 1,188             | 1,169             | 1,218             | 1,243             | 1,422             | 1,426             |
| By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                                         |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 16 All operators reporting.....number..                                                                                                                | 512               | 630               | 393               | 539               | 356               | 680               | 1,363             | 604               | 734               | 834               |
| 17 Operators reporting:<br>days worked..                                                                                                               | 75,373            | 95,102            | 82,122            | 69,827            | 60,211            | 79,596            | 132,081           | 66,667            | 126,270           | 126,832           |
| 18 1 to 49 days.....number..                                                                                                                           | 50                | 181               | 45                | 210               | 46                | 238               | 624               | 193               | 95                | 160               |
| 19 50 to 99 days.....number..                                                                                                                          | 102               | 78                | 63                | 72                | 55                | 128               | 187               | 144               | 117               | 158               |
| 20 100 to 149 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 141               | 53                | 17                | 44                | 45                | 76                | 217               | 92                | 98                | 103               |
| 21 150 to 199 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 56                | 64                | 25                | 37                | 54                | 88                | 82                | 45                | 72                | 109               |
| 22 200 to 249 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 34                | 65                | 40                | 36                | 45                | 44                | 120               | 57                | 138               | 96                |
| 23 250 days and over.....number..                                                                                                                      | 129               | 189               | 203               | 140               | 111               | 106               | 153               | 73                | 214               | 208               |
| <b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-<br/>TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND<br/>AUTOMOBILES</b>                                                                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Specified facilities in farm dwelling:                                                                                                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 24 Running water.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                 | 395               | (**)              | 310               | (**)              | 334               | (**)              | 285               | (**)              | 291               | (**)              |
| 25 Electricity.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                   | 1,334             | 827               | 681               | 523               | 1,442             | 591               | 533               | 459               | 711               | 208               |
| 26 Radio.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                         | 1,703             | (**)              | 871               | (**)              | 1,838             | (**)              | 1,259             | (**)              | 1,149             | (**)              |
| 27 Telephone.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                     | 142               | 102               | 177               | 107               | 54                | 44                | 66                | 52                | 83                | 45                |
| 28 Electric distribution line<br>within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                 | 2,149             | 1,305             | 1,477             | 1,132             | 2,111             | 1,318             | 1,600             | 768               | 1,209             | 640               |
| Distance to nearest all-weather road:                                                                                                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 1,220             | <sup>5</sup> 603  | 1,291             | <sup>5</sup> 545  | 858               | <sup>5</sup> 491  | 2,593             | <sup>5</sup> 358  | 1,177             | <sup>5</sup> 391  |
| 30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 483               | (*)               | 101               | (*)               | 332               | (*)               | 505               | (*)               | 283               | (*)               |
| 31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 82                | (*)               | 20                | (*)               | 56                | (*)               | 64                | (*)               | 42                | (*)               |
| 32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                              | 656               | (*)               | 331               | (*)               | 430               | (*)               | 532               | (*)               | 451               | (*)               |
| 33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                              | 320               | (*)               | 458               | (*)               | 924               | (*)               | 222               | (*)               | 655               | (*)               |
| 34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..                                                                                                            | 2                 | (*)               | 41                | (*)               | 315               | (*)               | 21                | (*)               | 98                | (*)               |
| 35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                          | 326               | 182               | 196               | 135               | 390               | 292               | 171               | 85                | 197               | 97                |
| 36 number..                                                                                                                                            | 356               | 197               | 226               | 144               | 449               | 313               | 182               | 89                | 227               | 109               |
| 37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                             | 179               | 79                | 187               | 106               | 242               | 92                | 117               | 26                | 159               | 43                |
| 38 number..                                                                                                                                            | 201               | 80                | 222               | 114               | 319               | 113               | 137               | 29                | 190               | 50                |
| 39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                          | 1,325             | 1,069             | 1,047             | 991               | 1,391             | 1,215             | 1,335             | 1,102             | 1,245             | 847               |
| 40 number..                                                                                                                                            | 1,391             | 1,123             | 1,104             | 1,078             | 1,446             | 1,291             | 1,368             | 1,174             | 1,329             | 903               |
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>                                                                                                                                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940) |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                   | 2,649             | 2,357             | 2,218             | 2,130             | 3,162             | 2,742             | 3,701             | 3,198             | 2,515             | 2,577             |
| 42 persons..                                                                                                                                           | 4,465             | 4,150             | 3,865             | 5,020             | 5,442             | 6,989             | 6,544             | 8,370             | 4,263             | 6,346             |
| 43 Average per farm<br>reporting.....persons..                                                                                                         | 1.69              | 1.76              | 1.74              | 2.36              | 1.72              | 2.55              | 1.77              | 2.62              | 1.70              | 2.46              |
| 44 Family workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                | 2,647             | 2,267             | 2,207             | 1,952             | 3,129             | 2,570             | 3,661             | 3,062             | 2,509             | 2,388             |
| 45 persons..                                                                                                                                           | 4,378             | 3,798             | 3,707             | 3,871             | 4,898             | 5,393             | 5,925             | 6,141             | 3,781             | 4,589             |
| 46 Operators.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                     | 2,574             | (*)               | 2,192             | (*)               | 2,885             | (*)               | 3,617             | (*)               | 2,446             | (*)               |
| 47 Unpaid members of oper-<br>ators' families.....farms reporting..                                                                                    | 1,115             | (*)               | 1,024             | (*)               | 1,571             | (*)               | 1,606             | (*)               | 984               | (*)               |
| 48 persons..                                                                                                                                           | 1,804             | (*)               | 1,515             | (*)               | 2,013             | (*)               | 2,308             | (*)               | 1,335             | (*)               |
| 49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                 | 60                | 234               | 103               | 472               | 280               | 622               | 319               | 957               | 232               | 800               |
| 50 persons..                                                                                                                                           | 87                | 352               | 158               | 1,149             | 544               | 1,596             | 619               | 2,229             | 482               | 1,757             |
| 51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired<br>labor.....farms reporting..                                                                               | 844               | 713               | 683               | 728               | 1,247             | 1,513             | 2,635             | 1,574             | 1,542             | 1,378             |
| 52 dollars..                                                                                                                                           | 198,151           | 81,656            | 213,932           | 129,478           | 621,839           | 266,011           | 800,458           | 364,675           | 525,317           | 303,306           |
| Farms reporting by cash wages paid:                                                                                                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 53 \$1 to \$49.....number..                                                                                                                            | 299               | (*)               | 232               | (*)               | 233               | (*)               | 648               | (*)               | 465               | (*)               |
| 54 \$50 to \$99.....number..                                                                                                                           | 132               | (*)               | 128               | (*)               | 249               | (*)               | 516               | (*)               | 314               | (*)               |
| 55 \$100 to \$199.....number..                                                                                                                         | 179               | (*)               | 100               | (*)               | 238               | (*)               | 537               | (*)               | 302               | (*)               |
| 56 \$200 to \$499.....number..                                                                                                                         | 92                | (*)               | 122               | (*)               | 316               | (*)               | 554               | (*)               | 282               | (*)               |
| 57 \$500 to \$999.....number..                                                                                                                         | 37                | (*)               | 51                | (*)               | 107               | (*)               | 190               | (*)               | 102               | (*)               |
| 58 \$1,000 and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 45                | (*)               | 50                | (*)               | 104               | (*)               | 190               | (*)               | 77                | (*)               |

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup> Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940--Continued

see page 213]

| DARLINGTON     |                | DILLON         |                | DORCHESTER     |                | EDGEFIELD      |                | FAIRFIELD      |                | FLORENCE       |                | GEORGETOWN     |                |    |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |    |
| 1,728          | 1,709          | 1,474          | 1,588          | 874            | 784            | 847            | 837            | 725            | 565            | 3,269          | 3,616          | 854            | 773            | 1  |
| 2,239          | 1,651          | 1,867          | 1,523          | 1,172          | 838            | 1,464          | 1,314          | 1,425          | 1,303          | 2,806          | 2,369          | 1,175          | 999            | 2  |
| 1,014          | 921            | 922            | 929            | 390            | 327            | 440            | 475            | 231            | 253            | 1,670          | 1,837          | 456            | 472            | 3  |
| 1,841          | 1,398          | 1,437          | 1,233          | 1,016          | 787            | 1,088          | 887            | 1,076          | 800            | 2,892          | 2,524          | 1,049          | 772            | 4  |
| 568            | 531            | 487            | 436            | 354            | 251            | 447            | 345            | 459            | 376            | 896            | 874            | 349            | 258            | 5  |
| 478            | 324            | 266            | 218            | 246            | 221            | 310            | 268            | 354            | 299            | 565            | 465            | 168            | 196            | 6  |
| 45.1           | 44.8           | 43.5           | 42.9           | 46.9           | 47.0           | 47.5           | 46.6           | 50.5           | 49.8           | 43.8           | 43.2           | 45.1           | 44.7           | 7  |
| 51.6           | 51.4           | 50.7           | 50.8           | 49.3           | 48.9           | 53.1           | 52.7           | 53.3           | 53.5           | 50.6           | 49.5           | 46.7           | 46.1           | 8  |
| 42.0           | 41.3           | 41.6           | 40.6           | 42.6           | 43.1           | 44.3           | 43.5           | 47.7           | 47.3           | 40.8           | 39.6           | 41.2           | 40.6           | 9  |
| 3,670          | 3,020          | 2,917          | 2,817          | 1,704          | 1,457          | 2,194          | 1,897          | 1,988          | 1,660          | 5,551          | 5,525          | 1,899          | 1,610          | 10 |
| 228            | 101            | 168            | 124            | 332            | 87             | 86             | 90             | 103            | 96             | 368            | 196            | 127            | 58             | 11 |
| 1,273          | 356            | 628            | 423            | 253            | 99             | 339            | 199            | 196            | 111            | 1,730          | 1,058          | 323            | 58             | 12 |
| 1,026          | 1,381          | 1,175          | 1,170          | 497            | 414            | 773            | 738            | 509            | 465            | 1,605          | 2,029          | 532            | 391            | 13 |
| 562            | 540            | 597            | 463            | 319            | 314            | 363            | 393            | 389            | 390            | 983            | 1,070          | 330            | 277            | 14 |
| 1,016          | 875            | 614            | 615            | 887            | 779            | 808            | 774            | 984            | 820            | 1,508          | 1,660          | 766            | 806            | 15 |
| 345            | 578            | 88             | 374            | 715            | 557            | 500            | 396            | 674            | 440            | 276            | 974            | 861            | 676            | 16 |
| 54,868         | 83,380         | 8,620          | 35,330         | 122,355        | 72,853         | 62,956         | 44,250         | 119,848        | 67,731         | 31,886         | 120,088        | 176,865        | 122,624        | 17 |
| 67             | 125            | 42             | 160            | 169            | 162            | 73             | 132            | 115            | 108            | 119            | 356            | 44             | 54             | 18 |
| 68             | 100            | 19             | 88             | 122            | 82             | 200            | 81             | 108            | 82             | 66             | 188            | 68             | 91             | 19 |
| 19             | 90             | 3              | 32             | 36             | 71             | 47             | 57             | 66             | 36             | 5              | 93             | 76             | 105            | 20 |
| 55             | 53             | 2              | 29             | 63             | 57             | 39             | 44             | 62             | 49             | 16             | 77             | 129            | 127            | 21 |
| 28             | 81             | 4              | 27             | 62             | 87             | 42             | 21             | 66             | 39             | 5              | 54             | 191            | 127            | 22 |
| 108            | 129            | 18             | 38             | 263            | 98             | 99             | 61             | 257            | 126            | 66             | 206            | 353            | 172            | 23 |
| 372            | (**)           | 223            | (**)           | 180            | (**)           | 284            | (**)           | 254            | (**)           | 492            | (**)           | 159            | (**)           | 24 |
| 1,374          | 595            | 1,061          | 510            | 437            | 183            | 625            | 348            | 542            | 274            | 1,703          | 1,106          | 497            | 137            | 25 |
| 1,768          | (**)           | 1,147          | (**)           | 577            | (**)           | 885            | (**)           | 863            | (**)           | 2,739          | (**)           | 659            | (**)           | 26 |
| 121            | 82             | 115            | 81             | 30             | 16             | 126            | 85             | 56             | 26             | 67             | 92             | 63             | 29             | 27 |
| 2,965          | 1,239          | 2,350          | 1,557          | 870            | 521            | 1,600          | 1,040          | 990            | 567            | 3,803          | 2,745          | 1,067          | 283            | 28 |
| 1,698          | 5 428          | 1,544          | 5 398          | 1,369          | 5 224          | 1,418          | 5 289          | 1,195          | 5 407          | 3,475          | 5 725          | 813            | 5 185          | 29 |
| 263            | (*)            | 315            | (*)            | 138            | (*)            | 155            | (*)            | 152            | (*)            | 366            | (*)            | 181            | (*)            | 30 |
| 71             | (*)            | 16             | (*)            | 30             | (*)            | 23             | (*)            | 30             | (*)            | 54             | (*)            | 36             | (*)            | 31 |
| 577            | (*)            | 521            | (*)            | 164            | (*)            | 350            | (*)            | 217            | (*)            | 282            | (*)            | 150            | (*)            | 32 |
| 771            | (*)            | 368            | (*)            | 243            | (*)            | 211            | (*)            | 271            | (*)            | 362            | (*)            | 146            | (*)            | 33 |
| 141            | (*)            | 2              | (*)            | 59             | (*)            | 55             | (*)            | 41             | (*)            | 190            | (*)            | 17             | (*)            | 34 |
| 268            | 165            | 236            | 105            | 133            | 85             | 212            | 108            | 170            | 88             | 406            | 257            | 159            | 77             | 35 |
| 377            | 186            | 260            | 110            | 144            | 94             | 249            | 191            | 191            | 96             | 436            | 273            | 196            | 94             | 36 |
| 217            | 78             | 160            | 68             | 81             | 31             | 198            | 82             | 108            | 31             | 213            | 48             | 62             | 24             | 37 |
| 263            | 91             | 198            | 74             | 91             | 35             | 235            | 89             | 115            | 37             | 251            | 53             | 80             | 27             | 38 |
| 2,309          | 1,717          | 1,716          | 1,434          | 818            | 548            | 1,185          | 1,097          | 749            | 609            | 3,332          | 2,751          | 633            | 369            | 39 |
| 2,379          | 1,843          | 1,762          | 1,514          | 858            | 577            | 1,256          | 1,195          | 797            | 682            | 3,465          | 2,899          | 684            | 395            | 40 |
| 3,460          | 2,949          | 2,898          | 3,024          | 1,796          | 1,503          | 2,137          | 1,946          | 1,810          | 1,690          | 5,160          | 5,568          | 1,893          | 1,497          | 41 |
| 6,089          | 8,209          | 4,578          | 6,406          | 2,922          | 3,226          | 2,970          | 4,672          | 3,484          | 4,882          | 8,456          | 11,497         | 3,003          | 3,331          | 42 |
| 1.76           | 2.78           | 1.58           | 2.12           | 1.63           | 2.15           | 1.39           | 2.40           | 1.92           | 2.89           | 1.64           | 2.07           | 1.59           | 2.63           | 43 |
| 3,365          | 2,743          | 2,828          | 2,924          | 1,790          | 1,347          | 2,128          | 1,738          | 1,786          | 1,547          | 5,113          | 5,245          | 1,887          | 1,440          | 44 |
| 5,535          | 6,478          | 4,232          | 5,618          | 2,755          | 2,285          | 2,857          | 3,674          | 3,377          | 3,829          | 8,139          | 9,167          | 2,825          | 3,349          | 45 |
| 3,273          | (*)            | 2,518          | (*)            | 1,722          | (*)            | 2,113          | (*)            | 1,759          | (*)            | 5,048          | (*)            | 1,785          | (*)            | 46 |
| 1,507          | (*)            | 1,220          | (*)            | 781            | (*)            | 574            | (*)            | 994            | (*)            | 2,843          | (*)            | 822            | (*)            | 47 |
| 2,262          | (*)            | 1,714          | (*)            | 1,033          | (*)            | 744            | (*)            | 1,618          | (*)            | 3,091          | (*)            | 1,040          | (*)            | 48 |
| 285            | 654            | 208            | 359            | 101            | 480            | 53             | 422            | 55             | 441            | 172            | 1,256          | 78             | 174            | 49 |
| 554            | 1,731          | 346            | 788            | 167            | 941            | 113            | 998            | 107            | 1,053          | 317            | 2,330          | 178            | 582            | 50 |
| 2,763          | 1,424          | 2,291          | 1,423          | 982            | 891            | 614            | 720            | 746            | 590            | 4,754          | 2,971          | 846            | 518            | 51 |
| 901,528        | 370,478        | 663,892        | 207,588        | 375,392        | 154,130        | 268,629        | 170,312        | 158,127        | 116,970        | 1,121,614      | 470,481        | 319,501        | 128,259        | 52 |
| 443            | (*)            | 214            | (*)            | 214            | (*)            | 204            | (*)            | 335            | (*)            | 576            | (*)            | 181            | (*)            | 53 |
| 553            | (*)            | 357            | (*)            | 172            | (*)            | 128            | (*)            | 148            | (*)            | 1,025          | (*)            | 185            | (*)            | 54 |
| 647            | (*)            | 708            | (*)            | 190            | (*)            | 107            | (*)            | 91             | (*)            | 1,394          | (*)            | 188            | (*)            | 55 |
| 717            | (*)            | 709            | (*)            | 196            | (*)            | 84             | (*)            | 88             | (*)            | 1,233          | (*)            | 170            | (*)            | 56 |
| 246            | (*)            | 175            | (*)            | 99             | (*)            | 36             | (*)            | 46             | (*)            | 345            | (*)            | 77             | (*)            | 57 |
| 157            | (*)            | 128            | (*)            | 111            | (*)            | 55             | (*)            | 38             | (*)            | 181            | (*)            | 45             | (*)            | 58 |

\*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations--10,462 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

\*In 1944 and in 1939.

\*Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                                                                                                    | GREENVILLE        |                    | GREENWOOD         |                   | HAMPTON           |                   | HORRY             |                   | JASPER            |                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                        | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940  | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b><br>(For tenure, see table V)                                                                                                     |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| By color: <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                 |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1 White.....number..                                                                                                                                   | 5,824             | 4,388              | 1,084             | 1,129             | 703               | 868               | 5,051             | 5,195             | 265               | 332               |
| 2 Nonwhite.....number..                                                                                                                                | 1,517             | 1,219              | 911               | 970               | 969               | 778               | 1,664             | 1,297             | 820               | 743               |
| By age:                                                                                                                                                |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 3 Under 35 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 1,208             | 1,068              | 276               | 321               | 230               | 307               | 2,171             | 2,305             | 169               | 207               |
| 4 35 to 54 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 3,707             | 2,541              | 932               | 845               | 387               | 745               | 3,251             | 2,686             | 554               | 529               |
| 5 55 to 64 years.....number..                                                                                                                          | 1,380             | 1,083              | 426               | 417               | 312               | 387               | 850               | 795               | 212               | 176               |
| 6 65 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 937               | 650                | 343               | 265               | 258               | 347               | 379               | 424               | 145               | 140               |
| 7 Average age reported.....years..                                                                                                                     | 48.0              | 47.1               | 50.1              | 48.7              | 48.6              | 47.9              | 41.9              | 41.5              | 45.3              | 47.0              |
| 8 Owners.....years..                                                                                                                                   | 51.1              | 51.6               | 52.8              | 52.8              | 52.2              | 50.1              | 46.3              | 45.5              | 49.0              | 48.4              |
| 9 Tenants.....years..                                                                                                                                  | 43.9              | 43.3               | 47.4              | 43.7              | 45.5              | 45.4              | 38.0              | 36.6              | 46.8              | 44.6              |
| By residence: <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                             |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 10 On farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                       | 6,956             | 5,046              | 1,861             | 1,816             | 1,536             | 1,420             | 6,282             | 6,003             | 1,042             | 985               |
| 11 Not on farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                   | 266               | 100                | 96                | 112               | 151               | 151               | 374               | 218               | 36                | 55                |
| By years on farm (see text):                                                                                                                           |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 12 Less than 1 year <sup>3</sup> .....number..                                                                                                         | 1,665             | 547                | 250               | 215               | 221               | 97                | 2,194             | 631               | 106               | 22                |
| 13 1 to 4 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 2,194             | 1,743              | 613               | 775               | 463               | 488               | 1,585             | 2,440             | 263               | 252               |
| 14 5 to 9 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 1,194             | 797                | 368               | 354               | 295               | 330               | 940               | 1,099             | 176               | 242               |
| 15 10 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                      | 2,144             | 1,700              | 729               | 681               | 677               | 701               | 1,906             | 2,074             | 530               | 538               |
| By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                                         |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 16 All operators reporting.....number..                                                                                                                | 2,631             | 1,531              | 763               | 667               | 676               | 403               | 386               | 803               | 611               | 506               |
| 17 days worked.....                                                                                                                                    | 517,739           | 209,075            | 133,141           | 112,435           | 95,211            | 60,090            | 50,702            | 89,155            | 86,725            | 88,086            |
| Operators reporting:                                                                                                                                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 18 1 to 49 days.....number..                                                                                                                           | 353               | 465                | 132               | 144               | 47                | 93                | 119               | 248               | 71                | 70                |
| 19 50 to 99 days.....number..                                                                                                                          | 265               | 260                | 149               | 114               | 211               | 65                | 85                | 186               | 192               | 83                |
| 20 100 to 149 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 287               | 133                | 49                | 63                | 131               | 54                | 17                | 103               | 79                | 74                |
| 21 150 to 199 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 148               | 118                | 61                | 41                | 42                | 48                | 37                | 99                | 77                | 64                |
| 22 200 to 249 days.....number..                                                                                                                        | 327               | 173                | 57                | 57                | 166               | 45                | 45                | 71                | 90                | 71                |
| 23 250 days and over.....number..                                                                                                                      | 1,251             | 382                | 315               | 248               | 79                | 98                | 83                | 96                | 102               | 144               |
| <b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>                                                                                      |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Specified facilities in farm dwelling:                                                                                                                 |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 24 Running water.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                 | 1,582             | (**)               | 400               | (**)              | 142               | (**)              | 408               | (**)              | 68                | (**)              |
| 25 Electricity.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                   | 5,085             | 2,583              | 1,072             | 799               | 249               | 102               | 2,205             | 953               | 162               | 40                |
| 26 Radio.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                         | 5,261             | (**)               | 1,076             | (**)              | 817               | (**)              | 2,915             | (**)              | 333               | (**)              |
| 27 Telephone.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                     | 361               | 182                | 159               | 107               | 37                | 32                | 74                | 101               | 43                | 39                |
| 28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                    | 6,266             | 3,762              | 1,534             | 1,204             | 479               | 428               | 3,949             | 2,161             | 373               | 164               |
| Distance to nearest all-weather road:                                                                                                                  |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 4,793             | <sup>5</sup> 1,852 | 1,217             | <sup>5</sup> 610  | 182               | <sup>5</sup> 263  | 3,545             | <sup>5</sup> 768  | 770               | <sup>5</sup> 90   |
| 30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 821               | (*)                | 233               | (*)               | 172               | (*)               | 453               | (*)               | 65                | (*)               |
| 31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 143               | (*)                | 35                | (*)               | 21                | (*)               | 119               | (*)               | 14                | (*)               |
| 32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                              | 1,004             | (*)                | 273               | (*)               | 346               | (*)               | 456               | (*)               | 137               | (*)               |
| 33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                              | 324               | (*)                | 125               | (*)               | 700               | (*)               | 262               | (*)               | 65                | (*)               |
| 34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..                                                                                                            | 73                | (*)                | 6                 | (*)               | 263               | (*)               | 11                | (*)               | 30                | (*)               |
| 35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                          | 925               | 356                | 140               | 99                | 181               | 113               | 473               | 325               | 97                | 59                |
| 36 number.....                                                                                                                                         | 1,004             | 397                | 161               | 104               | 210               | 137               | 489               | 343               | 122               | 69                |
| 37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                             | 605               | 208                | 206               | 112               | 139               | 47                | 223               | 47                | 60                | 16                |
| 38 number.....                                                                                                                                         | 645               | 221                | 225               | 120               | 191               | 67                | 238               | 55                | 93                | 23                |
| 39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                          | 4,981             | 3,220              | 1,096             | 1,012             | 731               | 529               | 2,850             | 2,115             | 319               | 245               |
| 40 number.....                                                                                                                                         | 5,278             | 3,476              | 1,164             | 1,130             | 770               | 593               | 2,937             | 2,172             | 343               | 251               |
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>                                                                                                                                      |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940) |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                   | 6,692             | 4,539              | 1,837             | 1,865             | 1,477             | 1,501             | 6,446             | 5,950             | 1,008             | 1,012             |
| 42 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 9,357             | 10,092             | 2,724             | 4,105             | 2,566             | 4,479             | 12,447            | 12,013            | 1,718             | 2,236             |
| 43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..                                                                                                            | 1.40              | 2.22               | 1.48              | 2.20              | 1.74              | 2.98              | 1.93              | 2.02              | 1.70              | 2.21              |
| 44 Family workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                | 6,675             | 4,256              | 1,822             | 1,743             | 1,445             | 1,364             | 6,437             | 5,830             | 994               | 911               |
| 45 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 9,183             | 8,794              | 2,469             | 3,138             | 2,184             | 2,710             | 12,189            | 11,066            | 1,560             | 1,889             |
| 46 Operators.....persons..                                                                                                                             | 6,457             | (*)                | 1,804             | (*)               | 1,397             | (*)               | 6,383             | (*)               | 913               | (*)               |
| 47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..                                                                                         | 1,943             | (*)                | 516               | (*)               | 623               | (*)               | 3,548             | (*)               | 482               | (*)               |
| 48 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 2,726             | (*)                | 655               | (*)               | 787               | (*)               | 5,806             | (*)               | 647               | (*)               |
| 49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                 | 118               | 801                | 153               | 479               | 157               | 522               | 155               | 572               | 49                | 181               |
| 50 persons.....                                                                                                                                        | 174               | 1,308              | 255               | 967               | 382               | 1,769             | 258               | 918               | 158               | 387               |
| 51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..                                                                                  | 3,030             | 1,343              | 544               | 770               | 745               | 758               | 5,516             | 2,833             | 544               | 232               |
| 52 dollars.....                                                                                                                                        | 410,128           | 189,023            | 156,891           | 132,885           | 486,956           | 220,875           | 1,288,729         | 379,811           | 138,570           | 78,964            |
| Farms reporting by cash wages paid:                                                                                                                    |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 53 \$1 to \$49.....number..                                                                                                                            | 1,395             | (*)                | 190               | (*)               | 180               | (*)               | 526               | (*)               | 256               | (*)               |
| 54 \$50 to \$99.....number..                                                                                                                           | 726               | (*)                | 88                | (*)               | 138               | (*)               | 912               | (*)               | 109               | (*)               |
| 55 \$100 to \$199.....number..                                                                                                                         | 453               | (*)                | 93                | (*)               | 144               | (*)               | 1,710             | (*)               | 81                | (*)               |
| 56 \$200 to \$499.....number..                                                                                                                         | 304               | (*)                | 89                | (*)               | 117               | (*)               | 1,805             | (*)               | 48                | (*)               |
| 57 \$500 to \$999.....number..                                                                                                                         | 76                | (*)                | 48                | (*)               | 64                | (*)               | 430               | (*)               | 19                | (*)               |
| 58 \$1,000 and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 74                | (*)                | 36                | (*)               | 102               | (*)               | 133               | (*)               | 31                | (*)               |

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable; see text.

<sup>1</sup> White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup> Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 210]

| Kershaw        |                  | Lancaster      |                  | Laurens        |                  | Lee            |                  | Lexington      |                  | McCormick      |                  | Marion         |                  |    |
|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940   | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940   | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940   | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940   | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940   | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940   | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940   |    |
| 1,381          | 1,342            | 1,882          | 1,516            | 2,419          | 1,873            | 1,085          | 1,045            | 3,063          | 2,430            | 404            | 398              | 1,142          | 1,200            | 1  |
| 1,532          | 1,190            | 1,114          | 946              | 1,749          | 1,412            | 1,706          | 1,138            | 673            | 484              | 866            | 892              | 1,657          | 1,217            | 2  |
| 528            | 405              | 602            | 496              | 697            | 653              | 711            | 475              | 653            | 508              | 199            | 265              | 772            | 672              | 3  |
| 1,337          | 1,174            | 1,370          | 1,078            | 2,036          | 1,440            | 1,314          | 1,036            | 1,815          | 1,310            | 549            | 555              | 1,363          | 1,025            | 4  |
| 581            | 496              | 568            | 425              | 787            | 591              | 472            | 341              | 730            | 571              | 248            | 220              | 417            | 357              | 5  |
| 434            | 306              | 388            | 296              | 568            | 369              | 244            | 213              | 517            | 361              | 251            | 206              | 215            | 201              | 6  |
| 48.4           | 48.0             | 47.2           | 47.2             | 47.9           | 46.8             | 44.4           | 45.8             | 48.5           | 48.4             | 50.2           | 47.6             | 43.6           | 44.0             | 7  |
| 52.8           | 52.1             | 51.7           | 50.9             | 52.4           | 52.1             | 50.1           | 50.7             | 51.0           | 51.3             | 55.6           | 54.3             | 50.1           | 50.3             | 8  |
| 44.4           | 44.4             | 43.3           | 44.5             | 44.1           | 43.7             | 41.3           | 43.3             | 43.0           | 42.7             | 47.6           | 45.2             | 40.8           | 40.7             | 9  |
| 2,643          | 2,312            | 2,589          | 2,262            | 3,908          | 2,905            | 2,533          | 1,970            | 3,421          | 2,669            | 1,201          | 1,177            | 2,616          | 2,171            | 10 |
| 207            | 143              | 349            | 92               | 167            | 127              | 204            | 85               | 295            | 173              | 54             | 55               | 172            | 124              | 11 |
| 573            | 170              | 643            | 204              | 719            | 352              | 795            | 184              | 496            | 215              | 221            | 138              | 771            | 435              | 12 |
| 769            | 770              | 874            | 809              | 1,275          | 1,033            | 834            | 849              | 1,055          | 666              | 293            | 356              | 912            | 885              | 13 |
| 475            | 447              | 437            | 480              | 727            | 503              | 451            | 454              | 616            | 419              | 215            | 289              | 434            | 406              | 14 |
| 1,035          | 1,062            | 972            | 825              | 1,281          | 952              | 622            | 645              | 1,540          | 1,402            | 488            | 481              | 656            | 638              | 15 |
| 945            | 766              | 1,238          | 744              | 880            | 784              | 294            | 344              | 1,132          | 855              | 463            | 274              | 187            | 317              | 16 |
| 140,887        | 110,420          | 173,956        | 107,399          | 175,020        | 107,629          | 54,954         | 58,135           | 217,699        | 125,029          | 52,560         | 36,489           | 19,538         | 36,948           | 17 |
| 175            | 190              | 300            | 148              | 124            | 235              | 34             | 53               | 76             | 213              | 69             | 77               | 57             | 99               | 18 |
| 211            | 147              | 182            | 156              | 61             | 106              | 61             | 51               | 146            | 156              | 209            | 58               | 54             | 84               | 19 |
| 99             | 74               | 210            | 102              | 70             | 63               | 20             | 41               | 130            | 91               | 51             | 32               | 21             | 29               | 20 |
| 105            | 98               | 111            | 74               | 72             | 56               | 18             | 43               | 148            | 93               | 23             | 27               | 28             | 30               | 21 |
| 121            | 68               | 222            | 77               | 141            | 60               | 33             | 53               | 228            | 90               | 32             | 17               | 10             | 26               | 22 |
| 294            | 189              | 243            | 187              | 412            | 224              | 128            | 103              | 404            | 212              | 80             | 63               | 17             | 49               | 23 |
| 137            | (**)             | 281            | (**)             | 890            | (**)             | 311            | (**)             | 1,024          | (**)             | 82             | (**)             | 206            | (**)             | 24 |
| 491            | 148              | 1,393          | 699              | 2,377          | 1,143            | 578            | 401              | 1,912          | 732              | 160            | 129              | 951            | 551              | 25 |
| 1,204          | (**)             | 1,522          | (**)             | 2,435          | (**)             | 938            | (**)             | 2,624          | (**)             | 483            | (**)             | 1,067          | (**)             | 26 |
| 55             | 66               | 94             | 35               | 309            | 82               | 58             | 28               | 653            | 420              | 24             | 18               | 64             | 21               | 27 |
| 1,099          | 465              | 1,783          | 1,306            | 2,974          | 2,159            | 1,387          | 723              | 2,647          | 1,300            | 388            | 282              | 2,168          | 1,765            | 28 |
| 1,113          | <sup>5</sup> 261 | 1,131          | <sup>5</sup> 553 | 2,691          | <sup>5</sup> 727 | 1,706          | <sup>5</sup> 305 | 2,835          | <sup>5</sup> 490 | 654            | <sup>5</sup> 176 | 1,636          | <sup>5</sup> 445 | 29 |
| 284            | (*)              | 248            | (*)              | 293            | (*)              | 161            | (*)              | 312            | (*)              | 139            | (*)              | 245            | (*)              | 30 |
| 98             | (*)              | 92             | (*)              | 47             | (*)              | 20             | (*)              | 58             | (*)              | 8              | (*)              | 29             | (*)              | 31 |
| 452            | (*)              | 592            | (*)              | 584            | (*)              | 275            | (*)              | 252            | (*)              | 195            | (*)              | 117            | (*)              | 32 |
| 659            | (*)              | 644            | (*)              | 412            | (*)              | 154            | (*)              | 26             | (*)              | 171            | (*)              | 27             | (*)              | 33 |
| 189            | (*)              | 37             | (*)              | 16             | (*)              | 171            | (*)              | 2              | (*)              | 45             | (*)              | 15             | (*)              | 34 |
| 315            | 183              | 240            | 144              | 353            | 132              | 160            | 84               | 514            | 243              | 80             | 49               | 152            | 67               | 35 |
| 356            | 195              | 262            | 153              | 409            | 148              | 183            | 95               | 574            | 279              | 86             | 51               | 72             | 36               | 36 |
| 141            | 66               | 180            | 68               | 321            | 132              | 178            | 52               | 492            | 158              | 58             | 34               | 82             | 21               | 37 |
| 181            | 80               | 196            | 71               | 389            | 150              | 230            | 59               | 531            | 171              | 70             | 35               | 87             | 21               | 38 |
| 1,257          | 1,117            | 1,175          | 1,049            | 2,588          | 1,722            | 1,331          | 1,072            | 2,608          | 1,885            | 439            | 364              | 1,263          | 962              | 39 |
| 1,321          | 1,214            | 1,212          | 1,144            | 2,941          | 1,880            | 1,412          | 1,189            | 2,807          | 2,093            | 466            | 364              | 1,290          | 1,003            | 40 |
| 2,654          | 2,296            | 2,159          | 2,228            | 3,805          | 2,874            | 2,534          | 2,078            | 3,563          | 2,622            | 1,132          | 1,205            | 2,598          | 2,289            | 41 |
| 4,754          | 5,869            | 4,003          | 5,277            | 5,955          | 6,539            | 4,482          | 5,189            | 5,835          | 6,328            | 1,550          | 2,645            | 3,847          | 5,993            | 42 |
| 1.79           | 2.56             | 1.85           | 2.37             | 1.58           | 2.28             | 1.77           | 2.50             | 1.64           | 2.41             | 1.37           | 2.20             | 1.48           | 2.62             | 43 |
| 2,621          | 2,062            | 2,132          | 2,068            | 3,797          | 2,632            | 2,497          | 1,880            | 3,496          | 2,513            | 1,132          | 1,125            | 2,595          | 2,249            | 44 |
| 4,260          | 3,793            | 3,840          | 4,475            | 5,691          | 5,031            | 4,024          | 3,199            | 5,320          | 5,044            | 1,525          | 2,262            | 3,683          | 5,500            | 45 |
| 2,574          | (*)              | 2,097          | (*)              | 3,727          | (*)              | 2,441          | (*)              | 3,462          | (*)              | 1,120          | (*)              | 2,555          | (*)              | 46 |
| 1,044          | (*)              | 853            | (*)              | 1,373          | (*)              | 1,062          | (*)              | 1,270          | (*)              | 310            | (*)              | 808            | (*)              | 47 |
| 1,686          | (*)              | 1,743          | (*)              | 1,964          | (*)              | 1,583          | (*)              | 1,858          | (*)              | 405            | (*)              | 1,128          | (*)              | 48 |
| 178            | 721              | 96             | 445              | 117            | 622              | 236            | 655              | 338            | 735              | 12             | 195              | 104            | 218              | 49 |
| 494            | 2,076            | 163            | 802              | 304            | 1,508            | 458            | 1,990            | 515            | 1,284            | 25             | 383              | 164            | 493              | 50 |
| 1,048          | 1,077            | 1,018          | 835              | 1,374          | 1,131            | 1,295          | 993              | 1,707          | 1,293            | 399            | 357              | 2,270          | 761              | 51 |
| 419,699        | 248,953          | 157,951        | 104,358          | 396,873        | 272,484          | 593,299        | 410,662          | 394,339        | 202,769          | 58,593         | 43,689           | 508,371        | 100,321          | 52 |
| 390            | (*)              | 497            | (*)              | 559            | (*)              | 227            | (*)              | 380            | (*)              | 186            | (*)              | 234            | (*)              | 53 |
| 181            | (*)              | 167            | (*)              | 283            | (*)              | 263            | (*)              | 403            | (*)              | 100            | (*)              | 477            | (*)              | 54 |
| 166            | (*)              | 188            | (*)              | 210            | (*)              | 294            | (*)              | 410            | (*)              | 53             | (*)              | 618            | (*)              | 55 |
| 185            | (*)              | 101            | (*)              | 162            | (*)              | 245            | (*)              | 351            | (*)              | 34             | (*)              | 695            | (*)              | 56 |
| 52             | (*)              | 37             | (*)              | 60             | (*)              | 121            | (*)              | 74             | (*)              | 15             | (*)              | 187            | (*)              | 57 |
| 73             | (*)              | 28             | (*)              | 100            | (*)              | 145            | (*)              | 89             | (*)              | 11             | (*)              | 59             | (*)              | 58 |

<sup>2</sup>1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—10,462 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

<sup>4</sup>In 1944 and in 1939.

<sup>5</sup>Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.



## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

## COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

| ITEM<br>(For definitions, see text)                                                                                                                     | MARLBORO          |                   | NEWBERRY          |                   | OGONEE            |                   | ORANGEBURG        |                   | PICKENS           |                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                         | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 | Census of<br>1945 | Census of<br>1940 |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b><br>(For tenure, see table V)                                                                                                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| By color: <sup>1</sup>                                                                                                                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 1 White.....number..                                                                                                                                    | 1,217             | 1,108             | 1,662             | 1,659             | 3,273             | 3,129             | 2,530             | 2,573             | 2,301             | 2,345             |
| 2 Nonwhite.....number..                                                                                                                                 | 1,772             | 1,773             | 1,116             | 1,222             | 450               | 466               | 4,373             | 3,231             | 253               | 282               |
| By age:                                                                                                                                                 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 3 Under 35 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 639               | 786               | 422               | 540               | 664               | 868               | 1,316             | 1,379             | 541               | 714               |
| 4 35 to 54 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 1,664             | 1,234             | 1,248             | 1,249             | 1,767             | 1,532             | 3,096             | 2,614             | 1,458             | 1,338             |
| 5 55 to 64 years.....number..                                                                                                                           | 432               | 445               | 614               | 558               | 713               | 579               | 1,125             | 995               | 615               | 582               |
| 6 65 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                        | 242               | 245               | 482               | 437               | 521               | 439               | 718               | 584               | 446               | 354               |
| 7 Average age reported.....years..                                                                                                                      | 44.7              | 44.0              | 50.0              | 48.5              | 48.1              | 46.2              | 44.2              | 45.5              | 48.5              | 46.7              |
| 8 Owners.....years..                                                                                                                                    | 52.2              | 52.9              | 52.8              | 52.6              | 52.0              | 50.1              | 49.5              | 49.5              | 52.0              | 52.0              |
| 9 Tenants.....years..                                                                                                                                   | 42.1              | 41.7              | 46.8              | 44.9              | 44.2              | 42.0              | 40.5              | 42.0              | 44.6              | 42.0              |
| By residence: <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                              |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 10 On farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                        | 2,659             | 2,557             | 2,610             | 2,628             | 3,531             | 3,352             | 6,157             | 4,963             | 2,924             | 2,972             |
| 11 Not on farm operated.....number..                                                                                                                    | 302               | 147               | 149               | 87                | 144               | 133               | 679               | 653               | 130               | 104               |
| By years on farm (see text):                                                                                                                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 12 Less than 1 year.....number..                                                                                                                        | 793               | 598               | 414               | 140               | 1,028             | 421               | 1,471             | 337               | 630               | 394               |
| 13 1 to 4 years.....number..                                                                                                                            | 974               | 1,133             | 673               | 803               | 1,039             | 1,394             | 2,104             | 1,857             | 902               | 1,165             |
| 14 5 to 9 years.....number..                                                                                                                            | 508               | 481               | 463               | 719               | 520               | 618               | 1,141             | 1,177             | 428               | 493               |
| 15 10 years and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 650               | 616               | 1,150             | 1,174             | 1,070             | 1,126             | 2,125             | 2,113             | 1,047             | 1,104             |
| By work off farm: <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                                          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 16 All operators reporting.....number..                                                                                                                 | 333               | 461               | 1,018             | 546               | 745               | 847               | 1,292             | 1,218             | 968               | 783               |
| 17 days worked..                                                                                                                                        | 28,984            | 48,453            | 154,255           | 87,134            | 116,346           | 115,974           | 216,679           | 163,422           | 137,191           | 116,356           |
| Operators reporting:                                                                                                                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 18 1 to 49 days.....number..                                                                                                                            | 194               | 222               | 256               | 111               | 163               | 233               | 160               | 331               | 172               | 174               |
| 19 50 to 99 days.....number..                                                                                                                           | 50                | 68                | 193               | 115               | 108               | 159               | 250               | 246               | 200               | 161               |
| 20 100 to 149 days.....number..                                                                                                                         | 11                | 23                | 94                | 49                | 66                | 96                | 109               | 119               | 144               | 73                |
| 21 150 to 199 days.....number..                                                                                                                         | 20                | 30                | 61                | 56                | 64                | 85                | 125               | 179               | 115               | 91                |
| 22 200 to 249 days.....number..                                                                                                                         | 6                 | 47                | 102               | 37                | 111               | 77                | 379               | 110               | 145               | 85                |
| 23 250 days and over.....number..                                                                                                                       | 52                | 71                | 312               | 178               | 233               | 197               | 269               | 233               | 192               | 199               |
| <b>FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES</b>                                                                                       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Specified facilities in farm dwelling:                                                                                                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 24 Running water.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                  | 220               | (*)               | 568               | (*)               | 422               | (*)               | 904               | (*)               | 456               | (*)               |
| 25 Electricity.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                    | 354               | 400               | 1,286             | 733               | 1,432             | 653               | 1,430             | 976               | 1,924             | 1,154             |
| 26 Radio.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                          | 919               | (*)               | 1,447             | (*)               | 1,964             | (*)               | 2,286             | (*)               | 2,027             | (*)               |
| 27 Telephone.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                      | 102               | 77                | 289               | 279               | 72                | 46                | 314               | 256               | 84                | 73                |
| 28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                     | 1,821             | 1,071             | 1,998             | 1,466             | 2,289             | 1,445             | 3,853             | 2,214             | 2,518             | 2,088             |
| Distance to nearest all-weather road:                                                                                                                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                | 1,230             | 5,492             | 1,492             | 8,873             | 1,444             | 5,691             | 4,878             | 5,892             | 1,436             | 5,1057            |
| 30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                | 321               | (*)               | 189               | (*)               | 270               | (*)               | 489               | (*)               | 416               | (*)               |
| 31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                | 49                | (*)               | 65                | (*)               | 111               | (*)               | 177               | (*)               | 99                | (*)               |
| 32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 304               | (*)               | 474               | (*)               | 951               | (*)               | 384               | (*)               | 698               | (*)               |
| 33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..                                                                                                               | 481               | (*)               | 374               | (*)               | 754               | (*)               | 259               | (*)               | 246               | (*)               |
| 34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..                                                                                                             | 218               | (*)               | 60                | (*)               | 72                | (*)               | 115               | (*)               | 9                 | (*)               |
| 35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                           | 234               | 137               | 183               | 111               | 300               | 193               | 597               | 360               | 333               | 220               |
| 36 number..                                                                                                                                             | 272               | 163               | 222               | 126               | 338               | 206               | 680               | 401               | 358               | 235               |
| 37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                              | 236               | 93                | 377               | 161               | 158               | 58                | 533               | 219               | 212               | 72                |
| 38 number..                                                                                                                                             | 354               | 132               | 420               | 173               | 179               | 63                | 656               | 254               | 230               | 77                |
| 39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..                                                                                                           | 1,613             | 1,219             | 1,766             | 1,577             | 1,424             | 1,275             | 3,415             | 2,709             | 1,733             | 1,544             |
| 40 number..                                                                                                                                             | 1,700             | 1,321             | 1,889             | 1,712             | 1,466             | 1,357             | 3,663             | 3,038             | 1,815             | 1,653             |
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>                                                                                                                                       |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January, 1945; the last week of March 1940) |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                    | 2,634             | 2,724             | 2,581             | 2,747             | 3,532             | 3,437             | 6,477             | 5,536             | 2,961             | 2,836             |
| 42 persons..                                                                                                                                            | 4,818             | 5,901             | 3,763             | 6,459             | 4,902             | 6,432             | 10,638            | 17,005            | 4,208             | 5,592             |
| 43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..                                                                                                             | 1.83              | 2.17              | 1.46              | 2.35              | 1.39              | 1.87              | 1.64              | 3.04              | 1.42              | 1.97              |
| 44 Family workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                 | 2,554             | 2,590             | 2,570             | 2,644             | 3,527             | 3,268             | 6,375             | 5,144             | 2,961             | 2,718             |
| 45 persons..                                                                                                                                            | 4,248             | 4,450             | 3,604             | 5,074             | 4,792             | 5,830             | 9,674             | 10,019            | 4,126             | 4,999             |
| 46 Operators.....persons..                                                                                                                              | 2,514             | (*)               | 2,553             | (*)               | 3,511             | (*)               | 6,308             | (*)               | 2,949             | (*)               |
| 47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..                                                                                          | 1,111             | (*)               | 826               | (*)               | 998               | (*)               | 2,708             | (*)               | 866               | (*)               |
| 48 persons..                                                                                                                                            | 1,734             | (*)               | 1,049             | (*)               | 1,271             | (*)               | 3,366             | (*)               | 1,177             | (*)               |
| 49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..                                                                                                                  | 230               | 391               | 94                | 635               | 47                | 320               | 533               | 2,121             | 58                | 348               |
| 50 persons..                                                                                                                                            | 570               | 1,451             | 159               | 1,365             | 120               | 602               | 964               | 6,986             | 82                | 593               |
| 51 Cash wages paid <sup>4</sup> for hired labor.....farms reporting..                                                                                   | 1,139             | 951               | 970               | 952               | 764               | 906               | 2,448             | 3,417             | 1,175             | 695               |
| 52 dollars..                                                                                                                                            | 669,581           | 236,507           | 259,029           | 173,774           | 168,506           | 99,317            | 1,394,983         | 985,328           | 156,881           | 85,194            |
| Farms reporting by cash wages paid:                                                                                                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 53 \$1 to \$49.....number..                                                                                                                             | 131               | (*)               | 412               | (*)               | 386               | (*)               | 384               | (*)               | 546               | (*)               |
| 54 \$50 to \$99.....number..                                                                                                                            | 179               | (*)               | 162               | (*)               | 165               | (*)               | 352               | (*)               | 241               | (*)               |
| 55 \$100 to \$199.....number..                                                                                                                          | 242               | (*)               | 134               | (*)               | 138               | (*)               | 451               | (*)               | 213               | (*)               |
| 56 \$200 to \$499.....number..                                                                                                                          | 241               | (*)               | 132               | (*)               | 69                | (*)               | 555               | (*)               | 119               | (*)               |
| 57 \$500 to \$999.....number..                                                                                                                          | 132               | (*)               | 51                | (*)               | 18                | (*)               | 313               | (*)               | 27                | (*)               |
| 58 \$1,000 and over.....number..                                                                                                                        | 164               | (*)               | 36                | (*)               | 18                | (*)               | 393               | (*)               | 30                | (*)               |

\* Not available.

\* Available data not comparable; see text.

\* White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.

\* Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

# SOUTH CAROLINA

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## CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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| RICHLAND       |                | SALUDA         |                | SPARTANBURG    |                | SUMTER         |                | UNION          |                | WILLIAMSBURG   |                | YORK           |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |
| 1,156          | 1,138          | 1,473          | 1,611          | 5,218          | 5,121          | 780            | 954            | 1,099          | 917            | 1,766          | 1,841          | 2,060          | 1,964          |
| 1,062          | 1,290          | 943            | 885            | 1,821          | 1,640          | 2,364          | 2,274          | 909            | 998            | 4,063          | 3,422          | 1,983          | 1,884          |
| 242            | 352            | 434            | 567            | 1,289          | 1,410          | 598            | 623            | 294            | 395            | 1,736          | 1,584          | 639            | 839            |
| 1,118          | 1,099          | 1,094          | 1,064          | 3,581          | 2,999          | 1,546          | 1,539          | 930            | 854            | 2,716          | 2,274          | 1,951          | 1,649          |
| 517            | 511            | 523            | 439            | 1,295          | 1,216          | 588            | 565            | 408            | 351            | 828            | 682            | 703            | 720            |
| 351            | 358            | 360            | 299            | 838            | 730            | 386            | 380            | 312            | 214            | 519            | 433            | 557            | 423            |
| 50.6           | 49.4           | 48.6           | 46.4           | 47.2           | 46.7           | 47.4           | 46.9           | 49.5           | 47.0           | 43.2           | 42.8           | 47.9           | 46.6           |
| 52.0           | 52.8           | 53.0           | 50.9           | 51.2           | 51.7           | 51.6           | 51.2           | 52.8           | 52.2           | 48.4           | 47.5           | 52.4           | 51.8           |
| 47.7           | 46.2           | 44.3           | 42.4           | 43.6           | 43.5           | 45.0           | 44.8           | 46.1           | 44.4           | 39.9           | 39.7           | 44.8           | 43.8           |
| 2,145          | 2,202          | 2,247          | 2,237          | 6,802          | 5,775          | 2,973          | 2,891          | 1,846          | 1,700          | 5,452          | 4,766          | 3,754          | 3,533          |
| 85             | 125            | 163            | 144            | 199            | 161            | 154            | 256            | 116            | 72             | 314            | 170            | 237            | 200            |
| 180            | 89             | 396            | 191            | 1,467          | 632            | 718            | 216            | 305            | 164            | 1,276          | 419            | 724            | 469            |
| 661            | 711            | 639            | 606            | 2,422          | 2,021          | 561            | 943            | 576            | 481            | 1,700          | 1,705          | 1,332          | 1,417          |
| 400            | 442            | 414            | 460            | 1,100          | 1,053          | 511            | 876            | 316            | 271            | 920            | 1,064          | 674            | 653            |
| 925            | 953            | 956            | 940            | 1,957          | 1,769          | 1,012          | 1,109          | 496            | 496            | 1,883          | 1,948          | 1,242          | 1,225          |
| 731            | 800            | 355            | 542            | 1,328          | 1,763          | 610            | 426            | 569            | 341            | 572            | 1,002          | 1,386          | 1,201          |
| 160,957        | 148,990        | 55,768         | 66,567         | 280,779        | 233,919        | 85,773         | 72,745         | 60,766         | 52,036         | 82,151         | 136,970        | 240,970        | 132,165        |
| 72             | 93             | 45             | 141            | 218            | 639            | 184            | 59             | 128            | 94             | 73             | 181            | 377            | 306            |
| 61             | 152            | 72             | 133            | 122            | 246            | 109            | 85             | 106            | 56             | 162            | 290            | 157            | 199            |
| 57             | 74             | 62             | 68             | 96             | 149            | 46             | 49             | 51             | 23             | 56             | 299            | 91             | 106            |
| 81             | 109            | 38             | 58             | 94             | 131            | 45             | 59             | 38             | 28             | 83             | 124            | 81             | 108            |
| 46             | 72             | 37             | 47             | 171            | 140            | 43             | 44             | 36             | 114            | 81             | 83             | 108            | 22             |
| 414            | 300            | 101            | 95             | 627            | 458            | 176            | 131            | 194            | 104            | 88             | 177            | 597            | 294            |
| 511            | (**)           | 367            | (**)           | 1,298          | (**)           | 265            | (**)           | 317            | (**)           | 464            | (**)           | 534            | (**)           |
| 795            | 533            | 869            | 474            | 4,315          | 2,724          | 626            | 371            | 862            | 346            | 1,083          | 546            | 1,339          | 964            |
| 1,317          | (**)           | 1,200          | (**)           | 4,737          | (**)           | 1,497          | (**)           | 1,132          | (**)           | 1,382          | (**)           | 1,610          | (**)           |
| 290            | 170            | 105            | 109            | 288            | 230            | 90             | 86             | 60             | 32             | 101            | 51             | 268            | 248            |
| 1,098          | 939            | 1,469          | 1,030          | 5,621          | 3,886          | 1,541          | 864            | 1,317          | 679            | 3,793          | 1,230          | 2,744          | 2,027          |
| 1,623          | 577            | 1,365          | 519            | 3,764          | 1,664          | 1,644          | 546            | 1,451          | 351            | 3,944          | 507            | 1,982          | 738            |
| 85             | (*)            | 145            | (*)            | 907            | (*)            | 444            | (*)            | 188            | (*)            | 437            | (*)            | 322            | (*)            |
| 15             | (*)            | 49             | (*)            | 167            | (*)            | 68             | (*)            | 22             | (*)            | 96             | (*)            | 82             | (*)            |
| 189            | (*)            | 391            | (*)            | 1,446          | (*)            | 398            | (*)            | 197            | (*)            | 392            | (*)            | 553            | (*)            |
| 214            | (*)            | 312            | (*)            | 621            | (*)            | 406            | (*)            | 57             | (*)            | 426            | (*)            | 593            | (*)            |
| 5              | (*)            | 12             | (*)            | 5              | (*)            | 7              | (*)            | 7              | (*)            | 164            | (*)            | 31             | (*)            |
| 327            | 187            | 181            | 110            | 1,234          | 608            | 165            | 91             | 174            | 91             | 366            | 208            | 376            | 174            |
| 418            | 222            | 217            | 125            | 1,626          | 711            | 190            | 103            | 202            | 101            | 366            | 225            | 445            | 204            |
| 219            | 120            | 309            | 199            | 808            | 336            | 157            | 42             | 106            | 60             | 150            | 37             | 397            | 232            |
| 271            | 130            | 337            | 170            | 930            | 359            | 220            | 50             | 128            | 64             | 162            | 37             | 462            | 290            |
| 1,287          | 1,069          | 1,352          | 1,272          | 4,142          | 3,163          | 1,374          | 1,362          | 896            | 696            | 2,411          | 1,597          | 1,959          | 1,735          |
| 1,411          | 1,230          | 1,451          | 1,366          | 4,400          | 3,437          | 1,478          | 1,503          | 943            | 763            | 2,453          | 1,658          | 2,063          | 1,924          |
| 2,095          | 2,258          | 2,297          | 2,381          | 6,538          | 5,725          | 3,013          | 3,142          | 1,879          | 1,657          | 5,235          | 5,012          | 3,394          | 3,013          |
| 3,602          | 5,706          | 3,215          | 5,521          | 10,150         | 12,295         | 5,050          | 10,359         | 2,800          | 4,127          | 8,961          | 12,503         | 5,937          | 7,050          |
| 1.72           | 2.53           | 1.40           | 2.32           | 1.55           | 2.15           | 1.68           | 3.30           | 1.49           | 2.49           | 1.71           | 2.49           | 1.75           | 2.34           |
| 2,088          | 2,101          | 2,290          | 2,187          | 6,526          | 5,280          | 2,977          | 2,902          | 1,871          | 1,566          | 5,222          | 4,730          | 3,365          | 2,709          |
| 3,205          | 4,085          | 3,079          | 4,122          | 9,691          | 10,209         | 4,476          | 7,044          | 2,730          | 3,603          | 8,528          | 9,578          | 5,750          | 5,541          |
| 2,074          | (*)            | 2,270          | (*)            | 6,431          | (*)            | 2,921          | (*)            | 1,830          | (*)            | 5,204          | (*)            | 3,290          | (*)            |
| 799            | (*)            | 671            | (*)            | 2,254          | (*)            | 1,154          | (*)            | 703            | (*)            | 2,651          | (*)            | 1,696          | (*)            |
| 1,131          | (*)            | 809            | (*)            | 3,280          | (*)            | 1,555          | (*)            | 900            | (*)            | 3,325          | (*)            | 2,460          | (*)            |
| 172            | 597            | 75             | 548            | 218            | 1,030          | 190            | 1,057          | 30             | 282            | 277            | 1,214          | 95             | 663            |
| 397            | 1,621          | 136            | 1,399          | 459            | 2,086          | 574            | 3,315          | 70             | 524            | 432            | 2,925          | 187            | 1,509          |
| 665            | 877            | 342            | 878            | 2,513          | 1,997          | 1,490          | 1,638          | 607            | 453            | 3,469          | 1,821          | 1,083          | 1,217          |
| 508,533        | 282,306        | 108,327        | 196,544        | 1,285,971      | 444,393        | 942,660        | 468,144        | 117,890        | 51,054         | 755,719        | 441,133        | 325,328        | 230,766        |
| 250            | (*)            | 126            | (*)            | 786            | (*)            | 332            | (*)            | 282            | (*)            | 607            | (*)            | 372            | (*)            |
| 89             | (*)            | 74             | (*)            | 526            | (*)            | 235            | (*)            | 106            | (*)            | 924            | (*)            | 244            | (*)            |
| 59             | (*)            | 55             | (*)            | 461            | (*)            | 273            | (*)            | 105            | (*)            | 919            | (*)            | 187            | (*)            |
| 89             | (*)            | 49             | (*)            | 336            | (*)            | 306            | (*)            | 68             | (*)            | 637            | (*)            | 159            | (*)            |
| 84             | (*)            | 20             | (*)            | 135            | (*)            | 136            | (*)            | 22             | (*)            | 202            | (*)            | 53             | (*)            |
| 94             | (*)            | 18             | (*)            | 269            | (*)            | 208            | (*)            | 24             | (*)            | 120            | (*)            | 68             | (*)            |

\*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—10,462 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

†In 1944 and in 1939.

‡Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.