

SOUTH CAROLINA

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	147,745	137,558	165,504	157,931	172,767	192,693
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	144,116	135,629	162,291	150,851	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4,149,321	4,321,962	4,177,661	4,136,809	4,311,136	5,396,950 ²
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	276,965,072	115,625,986	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of all crops sold.....dollars..	164,806,777	76,101,806	(*)	101,486,860	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	131,310	130,169	152,918	139,470	158,280	(*)
.....acres..	1,499,994	1,761,450	1,764,166	1,392,368	1,599,317	(*)
.....value ² ..dollars..	35,752,150	17,004,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	129,500	129,416	152,291	136,161	154,894	181,512
.....acres..	1,479,551	1,732,356	1,750,631	1,339,340	1,547,120	1,753,813
.....bushels..	25,073,555	23,527,406	18,114,237	19,325,825	18,651,052	27,472,013
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	9,173	7,417	(*)	4,914	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	26,413	16,806	27,249	9,901	7,550	16,622
.....value ⁴ ..dollars..	980,988	312,238	511,004	279,758	(*)	365,307
Harvested for grain ⁵.....farms reporting..	173	120	172	187	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	668	489	323	457	245	42
.....bushels..	10,730	5,215	2,736	5,965	2,518	520
Saved for hay or dry forage.....farms reporting..	6,177	7,170	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,120
.....acres..	17,092	13,860	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,560
.....tons..	22,038	18,343	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,543
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	420	509	181	571	(*)	53
.....acres..	3,812	3,943	935	3,543	(*)	280
.....bushels..	67,954	67,268	13,947	64,364	(*)	4,156
.....value ..dollars..	86,345	43,724	15,202	62,436	(*)	7,067
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	20,796	24,402	12,265	11,393	7,351	43,462
.....acres..	313,372	230,973	93,922	34,137	58,670	196,056
.....bushels..	8,060,196	5,302,558	1,706,953	2,229,914	1,187,590	3,597,835
.....value ..dollars..	7,779,456	2,065,791	1,211,937	1,666,053	1,078,692	4,317,400
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	57,684	50,119	59,001	53,259	51,671	(*)
.....acres..	381,768	288,448	325,802	264,047	286,032	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	8,651,707	2,775,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,578	1,399	550	323	86	.....
.....acres..	23,990	7,047	1,823	1,285	508	.....
.....bushels..	554,617	132,500	29,131	20,316	6,312	.....
.....value ..dollars..	853,253	118,494	24,761	29,367	8,838	.....
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,638	2,530	2,059	1,216	1,474	2,134
.....acres..	13,647	17,166	11,477	7,072	6,436	6,877
.....bushels..	141,647	160,440	58,634	63,011	49,939	50,342
.....value ..dollars..	305,622	172,491	117,863	110,197	100,321	143,477
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	45,632	41,111	39,540	14,063	13,079	24,433
.....acres..	222,309	181,982	156,275	52,129	52,070	84,621
.....bushels..	3,215,692	2,121,624	1,399,216	506,206	525,977	630,911
.....value ..dollars..	5,156,854	1,792,883	1,567,122	703,654	911,448	1,634,062
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	3,212	5,505	2,471	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	30,619	39,008	13,074	8,395	(*)	(*)
Soybeans grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	5,835	104,882	3,373	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	67,302	104,882	33,585	22,779	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	1,221	1,570	1,766	(*)	(*)	218
.....bushels..	64,393	76,677	24,801	47,326	(*)	7,067
.....value ..dollars..	187,093	140,566	46,674	99,289	(*)	26,223
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans and velvetbeans.....farms reporting..	.....	⁶ 164	317	321	.....	.....
.....acres..	.....	⁶ 450	7,303	7,667	.....	.....
.....bushels..	.....	3,140	2,055	5,283	.....	.....
.....value ..dollars..	.....	10,991	4,726	23,643	.....	.....
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	24,136	54,582	54,871	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	152,613	373,566	344,108	56,745	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	42,929	67,126	69,237	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	463,890	688,456	737,847	210,770	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	32,149	40,068	68,779	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	404,379	668,057	1,023,762	397,784	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	1,976,477	1,193,939	1,382,079	910,761	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	30,943	⁸ 52,606	⁸ 70,678	⁸ 23,512	(*)	⁸ 34,520
.....acres..	258,942	⁸ 407,124	⁸ 554,667	⁸ 154,983	⁸ 200,073	⁸ 166,462
.....tons..	172,061	⁸ 303,302	⁸ 326,539	⁸ 106,633	(*)	⁸ 133,021
.....value ..dollars..	5,713,065	⁸ 4,118,453	⁸ 6,242,241	⁸ 2,219,417	(*)	⁸ 3,990,630
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	.....	⁶ 54	(*)	186	(*)	33,919
.....acres..	.....	⁶ 161	(*)	7,960	(*)	136,303
.....bushels..	.....	1,102	(*)	1,610	(*)	599,245
.....value ..dollars..	.....	2,634	(*)	4,969	(*)	2,426,944
Peanuts grown alone for all purposes.....farms reporting..	8,880	15,416	8,294	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	38,063	23,857	16,014	13,362	(*)	(*)
Peanuts grown with other crops for all purposes.....farms reporting..	512	744	930	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,723	4,015	4,313	5,063	(*)	(*)
Peanuts picked or threshed.....farms reporting..	7,111	11,556	15,839	(*)	(*)	7,269
.....acres..	33,243	15,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,460
.....pounds, 1945 and 1940; bushels, other years..	20,991,810	9,024,539	250,397	274,334	(*)	112,578
.....value ..dollars..	1,791,415	403,792	328,020	249,271	(*)	326,478
Peanut vines saved for hay.....farms reporting..	2,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	10,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value ..dollars..	201,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	139	281	255	366	554	798
acres..	842	1,742	1,548	1,852	2,120	2,621
tons..	1,076	2,354	2,813	3,639	(*)	5,896
value .. dollars..	35,370	42,335	66,106	88,316	(*)	247,632
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	139	188	71	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,182	902	308	414	2,553	(**)
tons..	1,021	963	308	404	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	33,948	14,619	6,160	9,118	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	17,437	8,837	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	177,770	75,339	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	149,744	66,891	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	4,810,066	1,006,365	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,254	3,051	5,445	2,442	2,120	15,316
acres..	18,810	16,938	23,532	10,681	9,651	64,982
tons..	15,488	15,455	16,208	10,107	(*)	49,692
value .. dollars..	391,850	194,401	307,952	197,095	(*)	1,590,144
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	2,945	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	16,630	9,972	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	12,056	9,788	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	292,092	118,708	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	2,005	1,610	(**)	2,475	(*)	1,439
acres..	12,306	6,807	(**)	10,700	3,244	5,939
tons..	10,001	6,059	(**)	7,863	(*)	5,540
value .. dollars..	135,510	54,531	(**)	126,447	(*)	149,580
Clover and grass seeds:						
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3,080	2,163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	40,182	20,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,913,867	3,157,674	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	837,099	164,199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	6	11,235	(*)	(**)	(*)	12 7
acres..	21	11,896	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	41	11 2,788	(*)	(**)	(*)	12 17
value .. dollars..	984	11 23,674	(*)	(**)	(*)	12 340
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	44,613	38,962	29,542	32,422	8,241	21,927
acres..	26,079	22,338	19,347	20,323	20,680	13,402
bushels..	1,355,626	2,301,868	2,396,380	2,560,248	2,398,280	1,077,936
value .. dollars..	2,069,676	1,758,153	2,012,959	3,202,698	3,710,523	3,018,221
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	102,588	111,618	132,764	131,426	155,642	179,979
acres..	1,024,084	1,176,990	1,281,826	1,973,228	2,023,926	2,631,719
bales (square) ¹³ ..	845,944	849,982	660,880	835,963	844,224	1,476,645
value .. dollars..	90,593,993	41,364,193	43,392,482	69,383,426	94,093,915	259,869,520
Cottonseed (see text).....value .. dollars..	18,136,109	8,312,703	(*)	10,458,453	(*)	50,503,248
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	55,915	82,941	117,484	78,092	56,659	106,104
acres..	63,915	53,556	68,362	46,776	34,467	60,325
bushels..	6,272,392	4,837,908	5,057,144	5,011,099	2,355,681	5,369,611
value .. dollars..	11,256,147	3,184,125	3,590,572	4,307,912	2,697,207	8,591,379
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	31,081	29,464	22,459	22,519	19,261	25,576
acres..	106,758	126,815	71,662	112,852	78,459	103,496
pounds..	114,258,125	118,962,944	55,900,223	83,302,706	38,497,602	71,193,072
value .. dollars..	49,411,711	17,250,649	12,074,448	12,933,344	6,655,897	23,493,714
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	6,164	13,846	(**)	15,721	(**)	(**)
acres..	2,323	5,084	(**)	4,590	(**)	(**)
gallons..	274,301	490,544	(**)	539,406	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	342,880	307,032	(**)	461,770	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	248,861,656	103,948,863	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	149,638,271	70,672,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	1,203	1,795	2,260	2,642	595	2,067
acres..	355	562	1,122	897	428	312
quarts..	365,227	674,667	1,101,794	1,044,322	(*)	223,745
value .. dollars..	118,018	94,453	99,161	150,332	(*)	53,701
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	44	51	(*)	61	(*)	115
acres..	14	7	(*)	10	(*)	14
quarts..	9,793	3,182	(*)	3,242	(*)	4,111
value .. dollars..	2,396	409	(*)	581	(*)	1,069
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	129	193	(*)	578	(*)	759
acres..	128	78	(*)	177	(*)	170
quarts..	88,551	72,157	(*)	102,825	(*)	40,187
value .. dollars..	16,394	6,495	(*)	10,312	(*)	6,431

See footnotes at end of table.

SOUTH CAROLINA

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STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹⁴						
Apples.....farms reporting..	27,200	27,197	29,290	33,269	43,624	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	519,630	364,158	397,334	443,620	628,443	558,658
quantity harvested..bushels..	260,855	363,118	271,759	179,392	562,243	215,650
value .. dollars..	580,834	308,970	309,805	247,342	774,730	474,448
Cherries.....farms reporting..	6,651	7,112	8,733	9,014	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	26,983	32,748	47,628	44,279	(*)	66,297
quantity harvested..pounds..	158,975	191,251	734,048	373,352	(*)	595,136
value .. dollars..	14,310	13,548	29,403	29,067	(*)	42,724
Peaches.....farms reporting..	35,203	39,063	40,635	42,419	51,504	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,436,656	3,608,308	1,568,520	1,435,140	1,453,161	1,207,575
quantity harvested..bushels..	2,650,887	2,013,651	1,199,233	689,650	726,825	389,724
value .. dollars..	6,160,775	2,177,434	959,366	947,926	1,083,441	837,930
Pears.....farms reporting..	17,896	18,437	17,896	19,119	24,412	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	66,966	70,273	68,643	59,755	100,747	112,187
quantity harvested..bushels..	127,668	131,404	103,696	86,903	(*)	96,975
value .. dollars..	202,077	102,462	67,753	107,405	(*)	207,852
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	5,374	8,063	7,630	9,113	11,776	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	40,728	24,174	33,524	43,961	50,848	65,224
quantity harvested..bushels..	10,245	25,110	23,107	17,779	(*)	35,891
value .. dollars..	20,430	20,086	34,560	23,113	(*)	69,969
Grapes.....farms reporting..	15,454	15,619	18,587	17,023	26,305	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	143,732	148,356	173,791	164,324	160,593	115,361
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,381,067	2,408,914	3,072,095	1,622,092	(*)	2,668,050
value .. dollars..	153,541	84,315	107,523	79,520	(*)	266,866
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	18,650	15,668	(*)	13,573	14,703	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	227,027	207,017	(*)	216,724	200,407	148,050
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,935,961	2,203,432	(*)	515,843	(*)	525,783
value .. dollars..	556,312	300,331	(*)	142,377	(*)	157,734
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	.....	29	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	560	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	833	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	.....	14	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Oranges.....farms reporting..	.....	25	40	.....	.....	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	104	161	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested ¹⁵ ..bushels, 1940; field boxes, 1935..	.....	73	55	.....	(*)	.....
value .. dollars..	.....	101	77	.....	(*)	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	17,814	15,655	22,188	23,784	(*)	(*)
acres..	56,682	45,927	34,562	27,604	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	9,814,349	3,106,678	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	6,142,854	1,771,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹⁷ use ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	132,792	122,575	133,076	126,058	(*)	142,511
dollars ¹⁸ ..	11,233,415	4,911,005	3,506,051	5,445,316	(*)	9,832,031
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	9,015	4,975	8,535	6,345	(*)	.....
acres..	15,596	8,812	14,044	8,106	(*)	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	1,826	989	1,539	2,613	1,360	1,602
acres..	3,208	3,650	4,153	3,750	3,628	2,232
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	4,097	1,117	1,896	1,663	831	198
acres..	4,037	2,047	2,956	1,336	773	239
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	5,895	3,761	3,390	3,975	1,911	1,138
acres..	5,786	6,908	5,529	3,221	3,282	534
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	2,630	2,137	(*)	2,454	(*)	369
acres..	3,007	4,228	(*)	3,507	(*)	245
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁹.....farms reporting..	17,835	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	58,458	47,131	60,923	31,404	(*)	²⁰ 12,725
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁹.....farms reporting..	24,068	15,822	(*)	16,688	(*)	8,001
dollars..	8,266,888	3,352,393	(*)	4,255,178	(*)	1,932,559
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	758,764	306,047	(*)	305,332	(*)	247,049

¹ Not available.
² Available data not comparable; see text.
³ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁵ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁶ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁷ Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.
⁸ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁹ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
¹⁰ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
¹¹ For figures on annual legumes, including peanut vines, saved for hay, see soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.
¹² Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
¹³ Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹⁴ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
¹⁵ Running bales, counting round as half bales.
¹⁶ "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹⁷ The 1940 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939; the 1935 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in the preceding crop year.
¹⁸ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹⁹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
²⁰ Enumerated value.
²¹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
²² Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.