



CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	20,398	12,865	14,026	40,574	36,051	26,320
acres..	348,817	186,547	250,055	879,190	709,578	462,231
tons..	632,471	209,871	185,636	1,083,100	(*)	763,316
value .. dollars..	8,029,366	1,431,781	3,638,466	11,200,831	(*)	16,411,312
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,068	354	542	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	24,161	6,468	13,677	71,958	174,314	(**)
tons..	27,817	5,030	7,522	70,658	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	271,004	32,115	130,883	602,742	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..			(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..			(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..			(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..			(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,073	5,359	9,289	3,243	2,475	5,397
acres..	23,928	145,180	331,950	78,256	45,526	109,107
tons..	23,509	86,546	164,433	55,953	(*)	75,422
value .. dollars..	164,505	410,988	1,677,217	417,144	(*)	1,244,481
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums <sup>10</sup> .....farms reporting..	9,681	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	196,919	321,391	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	226,593	342,429	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	1,722,046	1,329,923	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	39,743	32,668	(**)	44,858	(*)	49,745
acres..	3,049,705	1,781,336	(**)	2,340,049	2,940,312	3,689,150
tons..	2,681,641	1,088,875	(**)	1,314,430	(*)	2,720,413
value .. dollars..	15,434,328	3,819,710	(**)	8,990,289	(*)	35,366,369
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,404	812	(*)	4,590	(*)	(**)
acres..	24,324	10,229	(*)	99,056	(*)	(*)
bushels..	17,372	12,797	(*)	134,623	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	374,456	123,066	(*)	1,569,024	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	100	1113	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 133
acres..	1,622	11,143	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,362	11,265	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 1,980
value .. dollars..	42,876	112,120	(*)	(**)	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 53,460
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	22,996	22,337	22,461	52,716	40,492	43,412
acres..	26,556	24,477	39,805	55,940	53,189	58,180
bushels..	2,243,686	1,905,265	1,167,873	4,169,943	4,025,091	2,863,186
value .. dollars..	3,051,679	1,036,208	1,004,371	4,690,403	1,925,602	7,157,983
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	5	7	6	4		9
acres..	(13)	3	1	4		5
bushels..	97	161	53	190		251
value .. dollars..	291	217	85	372		666
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..						
acres..						
pounds..						
value .. dollars..						
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	207	322	404	355	63	51
acres..	5,282	6,920	9,980	11,333	2,051	1,106
tons..	39,208	60,211	83,477	120,993	16,913	11,953
value .. dollars..	407,764	285,968	435,750	846,951	118,391	119,530
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	284,736,493	72,019,350	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	100,252,813	32,298,189	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	536	191	56	1,075	213	2,212
acres..	83	46	14	152	115	227
quarts..	50,518	39,919	3,821	84,984	(*)	141,163
value .. dollars..	16,037	5,044	611	18,190	(*)	32,467
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	104	42	(*)	422	(*)	807
acres..	38	7	(*)	64	(*)	70
quarts..	17,701	7,806	(*)	27,668	(*)	30,368
value .. dollars..	6,724	1,325	(*)	6,739	(*)	8,810
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	7	2	(*)	6	(*)	62
acres..	(13)	(13)	(*)	1	(*)	2
quarts..	439	35	(*)	200	(*)	1,811
value .. dollars..	140	5	(*)	46	(*)	458
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>14</sup>						
Apples.....farms reporting..	6,149	3,567	12,459	15,731	16,427	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	57,874	47,193	144,926	244,823	292,663	391,719
quantity harvested..bushels..	58,877	20,071	24,799	161,269	124,955	168,256
value .. dollars..	117,754	23,683	44,638	243,538	176,521	353,336
Cherries.....farms reporting..	1,506	1,069	3,162	4,354	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	9,822	11,007	18,023	32,509	(*)	61,929
quantity harvested..pounds..	11,765	68,925	40,376	303,296	(*)	228,704
value .. dollars..	1,179	3,446	2,163	24,326	(*)	11,643
Peaches.....farms reporting..	108	65	84	147	92	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	339	395	338	814	447	286
quantity harvested..bushels..	4	11		199	5	21
value .. dollars..	13	12		447	13	65

See footnotes at end of table.

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**STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued**

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): <sup>14</sup> —Con.						
Pears.....farms reporting..	328	148	378	391	196	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,001	494	1,220	1,509	1,544	2,755
quantity harvested..bushels..	244	54	80	260	(*)	43
value..dollars..	732	80	100	547	(*)	113
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	2,432	2,039	4,961	8,302	10,064	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	31,060	27,983	53,748	129,501	176,093	177,470
quantity harvested..bushels..	4,021	7,542	2,605	35,947	(*)	11,861
value..dollars..	7,990	8,077	3,647	53,442	(*)	24,910
Grapes.....farms reporting..	535	299	1,021	1,898	2,216	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	4,880	4,206	15,376	33,314	33,418	17,310
quantity harvested..pounds..	23,262	14,311	10,709	94,871	(*)	24,209
value..dollars..	1,855	571	450	5,197	(*)	2,178
Apricots.....farms reporting..	96	44	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	341	352	(*)	13	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..bushels..	111	115	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	333	137	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted						
nut trees <sup>15</sup> .....farms reporting..	541	810	4,230	7,108	(*)	(*)
acres..	648	862	3,292	5,796	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	152,757	42,380	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	72,931	26,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>16</sup>						
use <sup>16</sup> .....farms reporting..	50,610	29,959	10,022	49,713	(*)	50,607
dollars <sup>17</sup> ..	2,897,989	615,634	114,763	1,713,002	(*)	3,323,437
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	116	78	90	206	(*)	(**)
acres..	37	27	154	208	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	111	94	152	317	472	404
acres..	81	96	161	191	554	113
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	293	273	220	290	560	206
acres..	990	638	478	316	660	208
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	342	446	212	404	270	492
acres..	223	375	166	152	141	111
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	88	59	(*)	63	(*)	63
acres..	29	15	(*)	18	(*)	11
All other vegetables and melons <sup>18</sup> .....farms reporting..	538	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,233	2,216	1,378	1,656	(*)	<sup>19</sup> 404
Value of vegetables sold <sup>18</sup> .....farms reporting..	813	776	(*)	1,251	(*)	2,189
dollars..	227,043	185,847	(*)	244,905	(*)	130,631
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	365,841	396,210	(*)	300,344	(*)	426,827

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>1</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
<sup>2</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.  
<sup>6</sup> Durum and macaroni wheat not reported separately. Included with other spring wheat.  
<sup>7</sup> Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>8</sup> Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>9</sup> Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.  
<sup>10</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.  
<sup>11</sup> Clover seed except sweetclover.  
<sup>12</sup> Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.  
<sup>13</sup> Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>14</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.  
<sup>15</sup> Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.  
<sup>16</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.  
<sup>17</sup> Enumerated value.  
<sup>18</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>19</sup> Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.