

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Specified classes of livestock on farms:</b>						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	238,961,990	103,754,188	62,805,365	177,755,792	145,780,714	237,866,404
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,422	2,254	4,532	(*)	(*)	5,814
number..	3,910	5,532	11,025	18,942	21,349	15,063
value ..dollars..	237,320	375,571	778,945	1,185,144	1,224,832	1,636,376
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	58,199	60,778	72,814	(*)	(*)	72,156
number..	306,921	336,544	450,465	613,930	720,060	817,058
value ..dollars..	11,419,664	18,736,879	25,680,294	31,686,566	33,155,015	57,051,132
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	62,382	63,640	74,187	73,961	(*)	67,964
number..	2,544,020	1,496,261	1,632,274	1,647,390	2,022,189	2,348,157
value ..dollars..	166,099,068	65,495,123	26,315,061	97,971,655	61,290,180	119,980,683
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	61,322	62,601	73,647	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,155,259	737,415	948,436	765,312	885,964	910,481
value ..dollars..	96,059,523	40,296,859	17,817,156	56,704,071	35,835,070	58,612,783
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	48,564	49,806	56,432	65,588	66,317	62,174
number..	1,249,563	552,546	543,900	1,499,410	2,599,568	1,953,826
value ..dollars..	36,772,624	5,705,624	2,719,500	31,696,502	37,570,256	42,997,699
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	41,683	43,342	36,249	58,515	(*)	51,617
number..	347,055	267,390	144,864	574,306	630,396	545,725
value ..dollars..	12,705,690	3,417,462	1,158,912	15,190,883	11,385,500	16,523,833
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	1,008	1,445	1,476	999	412	469
number..	4,304	4,849	4,351	2,940	1,369	1,286
value ..dollars..	12,912	18,253	10,878	16,134	8,913	7,949
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	17,387	20,558	18,438	13,339	7,401	8,094
number..	1,771,415	1,370,201	1,319,537	937,846	643,555	843,696
value ..dollars..	14,969,885	10,540,897	5,146,194	8,506,025	6,476,157	10,635,258
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	16,481	19,545	17,060	(*)	(*)	6,884
number..	1,297,293	1,256,605	998,242	888,811	444,904	557,597
value ..dollars..	9,909,239	9,804,240	3,743,408	8,062,555	4,634,521	7,865,769
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	60,548	63,818	72,339	74,780	71,473	67,687
number..	8,513,183	6,233,291	5,524,342	8,545,755	7,905,661	6,641,572
value ..dollars..	9,450,517	2,861,541	2,154,493	6,693,765	6,045,301	5,559,307
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	16,597	17,208	16,903	10,314	(*)	5,361
pounds..	11,784,773	9,260,353	10,022,224	6,564,273	4,174,615	5,112,798
<b>Livestock sold alive:</b>						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	52,350	47,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	826,629	545,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	49,268	40,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,067,184	1,264,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	14,488	13,516	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,293,624	831,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	1,293,624	831,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,293,624	831,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,293,624	831,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	1,293,624	831,795	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	21,215	10,819	(*)	7,659	(*)	122,291
number..	23,903	13,195	(*)	9,406	(*)	130,516
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	3,969	4,445	(*)	3,965	(*)	(1)
number..	5,073	5,587	(*)	5,116	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	47,921	50,117	(*)	52,227	(*)	54,749
number..	106,582	131,418	(*)	151,531	(*)	161,885
value ..dollars..	106,582	131,418	(*)	151,531	(*)	161,885
<b>Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..</b>	<b>60,823</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
dollars..	141,209,825	46,223,779	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	58,283	60,380	72,010	71,081	68,724	243,406
number milked..	379,632	393,156	513,455	493,534	451,761	236,892
Milk produced.....gallons..	151,649,227	160,159,147	143,096,786	231,186,744	172,968,181	124,424,918
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	3,002	3,241	(*)	2,717	(*)	1,602
gallons..	13,218,312	11,568,972	(*)	9,590,036	8,145,089	2,697,554
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	47,534	48,482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	33,398,014	34,703,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	158	1,776	(*)	2,718	(*)	11,020
pounds..	42,884	390,538	(*)	710,031	(*)	1,493,800
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	49,954	51,466	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	19,863,282	10,266,151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	59,173	60,289	71,269	(*)	(*)	62,240
dozens..	60,234,852	34,791,676	29,836,553	53,052,330	35,103,838	30,351,984
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	58,041	59,453	65,209	73,780	(*)	54,790
number..	15,833,344	10,977,565	9,086,537	14,658,577	10,607,376	7,637,808
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	7,201	20,805	(*)	15,813	(*)	(*)
number..	353,369	1,120,206	(*)	460,106	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	57,620	56,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	24,361,408	6,730,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..</b>	<b>185,434,515</b>	<b>63,220,214</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>139,500,653</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
<b>Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..</b>	<b>57,908</b>	<b>40,826</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>40,527</b>	<b>30,411</b>	<b>37,966</b>
dollars..	24,724,056	7,843,148	(*)	12,435,826	8,737,496	16,689,237

\*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

# SOUTH DAKOTA

121

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts...farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over. For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	Over 6 months old. (*)	1 year old and over. (*)	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

\*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
	All farms.....number..	68,705	72,454
Farms with no farm products sold or used <sup>1</sup> .....number..	925	1,334	(*)
Farms, unclassified <sup>2</sup> .....number..	57	596	2,822
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting <sup>3</sup> ..	67,723	70,524	80,335
value, total..dollars..	308,580,772	107,965,830	233,479,802
average value per farm..dollars..	4,557	1,531	2,906
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	67,059	68,858	(*)
value..dollars..	286,406,939	96,192,307	211,638,963
All crops sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	51,347	48,816	67,428
value..dollars..	100,918,628	32,907,176	71,931,365
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	631	760	(*)
value..dollars..	72,931	26,930	(*)
Vegetables sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	813	776	(*)
value..dollars..	227,043	185,847	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	76	50	(*)
value..dollars..	365,541	396,210	(*)
All other crops sold <sup>5</sup> .....farms reporting..	50,818	46,299	(*)
value..dollars..	100,252,813	32,298,189	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	64,126	64,038	(*)
value..dollars..	185,434,515	63,220,214	139,500,653
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	49,964	51,456	(*)
value..dollars..	19,863,282	10,266,151	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	57,630	56,021	(*)
value..dollars..	24,361,408	6,730,294	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	60,823	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	141,209,825	46,223,779	(*)
Forest products sold <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	282	795	1,525
value..dollars..	53,796	64,917	206,925
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	63,910	66,946	75,066
value..dollars..	28,173,833	11,773,523	21,840,839

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type; See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>3</sup> For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses; not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>4</sup> Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. <sup>5</sup> Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. <sup>6</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."