

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	17,366	9,797	5,561	2,953	1,771	2,609
acres..	122,017	60,679	37,566	22,249	12,581	16,917
tons..	238,078	131,255	60,896	43,667	(*)	33,237
value .. dollars..	7,645,679	1,977,610	945,438	874,580	(*)	1,196,532
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	20,240	19,186	22,793	(*)	(*)	(**)
acres..	184,078	169,699	206,001	455,714	438,240	(**)
tons..	187,721	186,453	174,549	480,125	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	5,966,072	2,584,397	2,496,051	8,701,765	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	90,236	108,707	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	1,046,100	1,206,454	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	835,652	1,335,216	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	23,224,899	13,577,101	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4,764	7,746	11,209	9,140	6,587	24,048
acres..	32,689	44,481	64,579	52,554	40,101	129,171
tons..	27,858	38,763	42,434	40,672	(*)	103,093
value .. dollars..	588,138	397,093	530,425	656,960	(*)	2,835,089
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	12,249	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	95,576	148,020	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	84,025	144,330	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	2,162,771	1,462,073	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	6,384	7,722	(**)	8,111	(*)	9,358
acres..	40,511	42,374	(**)	48,232	46,590	53,399
tons..	33,194	38,937	(**)	40,131	(*)	46,297
value .. dollars..	626,276	285,957	(**)	542,012	(*)	925,940
Clover and grass seeds:						
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	6,013	10,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	67,698	114,012	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	14,655,883	19,821,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	1,361,834	713,545	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	613	113,271	(*)	(**)	(*)	121,393
acres..	5,635	1133,999	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	7,753	1195,336	(*)	(**)	(*)	1811,371
value .. dollars..	170,566	11531,900	(*)	(**)	(*)	12329,759
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	113,839	136,156	145,986	129,948	81,708	100,502
acres..	35,843	42,190	46,943	38,651	32,358	29,873
bushels..	2,507,986	3,203,862	3,546,503	3,129,990	2,248,203	1,990,951
value .. dollars..	3,864,859	2,406,604	3,085,458	3,700,125	2,600,978	4,439,820
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	66,531	77,405	91,105	88,346	87,475	76,468
acres..	655,253	676,818	758,589	1,045,051	940,312	807,770
bales (square) ¹² ..	541,487	436,126	397,599	503,816	358,943	306,974
value .. dollars..	58,122,585	20,251,871	24,722,706	43,391,627	40,977,257	48,606,866
Cottonseed (see text).....value .. dollars..	11,032,949	4,531,086	(*)	7,275,654	(*)	9,537,710
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	82,265	89,181	141,322	98,125	53,905	99,550
acres..	35,364	37,589	59,209	53,642	26,832	39,645
bushels..	3,509,802	3,103,691	6,057,254	5,498,467	2,399,353	4,452,883
value .. dollars..	6,484,814	2,508,333	3,997,788	5,642,747	4,154,483	7,347,259
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	64,656	66,909	59,081	50,478	39,042	35,936
acres..	103,022	118,206	108,907	129,973	124,054	139,561
pounds..	122,147,759	109,422,777	94,133,233	112,236,961	98,632,358	112,367,567
value .. dollars..	46,835,302	15,485,461	11,954,921	20,056,786	17,020,302	24,720,869
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
gallons..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	270,360,597	116,985,794	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	120,750,658	51,998,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	4,592	9,016	11,624	11,396	8,385	9,780
acres..	6,308	12,927	20,004	19,353	24,628	10,876
quarts..	8,071,265	17,342,617	19,054,464	21,346,626	(*)	13,130,804
value .. dollars..	2,194,724	1,690,107	952,723	1,744,171	(*)	2,363,560
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	275	683	(*)	723	(*)	1,187
acres..	136	317	(*)	350	(*)	307
quarts..	86,787	246,256	(*)	217,874	(*)	274,047
value .. dollars..	20,831	24,621	(*)	37,331	(*)	54,812
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	573	1,140	(*)	3,971	(*)	5,697
acres..	158	429	(*)	1,284	(*)	1,336
quarts..	60,665	193,775	(*)	587,083	(*)	1,200,961
value .. dollars..	9,673	11,894	(*)	55,315	(*)	132,129

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued
 [Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):¹⁴						
Apples.....farms reporting..	115,281	117,453	111,633	110,082	138,351	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,962,233	2,519,650	2,597,394	3,281,593	4,063,020	4,214,149
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,261,858	1,770,717	1,884,454	1,297,199	4,536,931	1,258,878
value .. dollars..	2,683,966	1,370,858	1,469,874	1,500,664	4,582,488	2,265,979
Cherries.....farms reporting..	46,620	50,860	46,017	34,468	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	218,711	289,478	368,677	287,757	(*)	319,339
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,355,077	1,110,017	3,513,216	1,951,936	(*)	2,600,584
value .. dollars..	122,470	56,365	103,514	132,455	(*)	157,895
Peaches.....farms reporting..	100,890	103,679	95,826	92,956	119,847	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,741,613	2,434,113	2,698,912	3,665,970	3,798,917	3,040,015
quantity harvested..bushels..	529,687	1,509,344	2,307,664	1,325,109	2,162,200	1,285,441
value .. dollars..	1,488,260	1,293,658	1,846,131	1,332,296	2,487,885	2,378,065
Pears.....farms reporting..	53,812	57,083	54,461	51,782	84,856	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	178,392	231,301	228,874	255,928	273,359	297,235
quantity harvested..bushels..	87,934	224,107	407,900	276,259	(*)	114,963
value .. dollars..	155,600	179,379	244,740	289,923	(*)	218,429
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	27,989	34,843	26,205	27,078	41,609	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	147,088	200,610	151,072	174,585	268,308	329,037
quantity harvested..bushels..	24,118	72,007	78,255	45,948	(*)	70,103
value .. dollars..	47,157	52,969	78,255	46,135	(*)	122,690
Grapes.....farms reporting..	56,020	52,183	48,973	40,754	61,190	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	422,270	527,253	516,239	450,948	467,503	458,900
quantity harvested..pounds..	3,972,375	3,929,720	4,656,941	1,881,149	(*)	1,839,450
value .. dollars..	254,931	136,386	139,708	86,368	(*)	165,550
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	4,270	4,308	(*)	2,667	3,588	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	24,354	35,482	(*)	17,245	23,595	11,129
quantity harvested..pounds..	118,100	290,985	(*)	41,761	(*)	70,594
value .. dollars..	32,488	31,691	(*)	10,072	(*)	17,654
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oranges.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..bushels..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted						
nut trees ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	79,108	86,432	108,116	86,116	(*)	(*)
acres..	65,755	88,114	107,212	107,363	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	7,010,100	4,847,848	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	3,020,053	2,152,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s)¹						
use ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	212,950	214,888	227,323	190,098	(*)	218,197
dollars ¹⁷ ..	22,249,536	10,941,528	8,172,836	10,758,678	(*)	14,058,428
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	6,327	4,670	7,300	9,670	(*)	(**)
acres..	10,202	5,322	6,965	8,114	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	3,128	2,683	3,737	5,181	2,055	3,091
acres..	3,361	3,880	3,972	4,184	1,964	1,176
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,186	898	1,701	2,095	1,493	464
acres..	2,730	2,990	3,944	4,511	2,862	1,135
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	9,111	9,378	15,980	15,219	10,023	7,020
acres..	10,371	13,352	20,534	17,139	13,888	7,981
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	1,046	902	(*)	1,784	(*)	824
acres..	2,089	1,947	(*)	1,637	(*)	499
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁸.....farms reporting..	6,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,070	10,495	21,950	9,812	(*)	¹⁹ 10,043
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁸.....farms reporting..	18,269	15,470	(*)	26,000	(*)	17,154
dollars..	4,955,241	1,858,747	(*)	4,506,557	(*)	2,100,063
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	1,832,818	1,274,693	(*)	952,180	(*)	1,300,802

*Not available.
 **Available data not comparable; see text.
¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
³Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁵Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.
⁶Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁷Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁸Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
⁹For figures on annual legumes, including peanut vines, saved for hay, see soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.
¹⁰Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
¹¹Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹²Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
¹³Running bales, counting round as half bales.
¹⁴"Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹⁵Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹⁶Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
¹⁷Enumerated value.
¹⁸Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
¹⁹Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.