

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	234,431	247,617	273,783	245,657	252,669	252,774
Full owners.....	139,072	128,591	125,040	109,853	128,305	129,532
Part owners.....	17,615	19,852	21,656	21,673	20,322	18,550
Managers.....	390	439	487	611	324	807
All tenants.....	77,354	99,735	126,607	113,520	103,718	103,885
Cash tenants.....	9,180	11,029	(*)	12,216	10,442	14,811
Share-cash tenants.....	1,010	1,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	836
Share tenants.....	26,779	36,161	(*)	(*)	(*)	43,157
Croppers.....	33,854	41,490	51,477	50,304	40,573	38,078
Other and unspecified tenants.....	6,531	9,551	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,003
All white operators.....	206,902	219,642	239,387	210,519	218,022	214,592
Full owners.....	133,139	123,198	118,889	104,166	121,219	121,661
Part owners.....	16,168	17,359	19,964	19,528	18,191	16,581
Managers.....	378	429	472	577	306	754
All tenants.....	57,217	78,656	100,062	86,248	78,306	75,596
Cash tenants.....	7,101	9,816	(*)	9,353	7,784	9,961
Share-cash tenants.....	681	1,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	733
Share tenants.....	22,675	32,282	(*)	(*)	(*)	37,405
Croppers.....	21,700	27,620	35,381	33,745	25,725	23,459
Other and unspecified tenants.....	5,060	7,573	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,038
All nonwhite operators.....	27,529	27,975	34,396	35,138	34,647	38,182
Full owners.....	5,933	5,393	6,151	5,687	7,086	7,871
Part owners.....	1,447	1,493	1,692	2,145	2,131	1,969
Managers.....	12	10	8	34	18	53
All tenants.....	20,137	21,079	26,545	27,272	25,412	28,289
Cash tenants.....	2,079	1,213	(*)	2,863	2,658	4,850
Share-cash tenants.....	329	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	103
Share tenants.....	4,104	3,879	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,752
Croppers.....	12,154	13,870	16,096	16,559	14,848	14,619
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,471	1,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,965

ITEM	FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945												
	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	234,431	17,788,997	75.9	216,618	5,843,567	227,923	9,273,021	180,109	6,039,994	5,053,051	870,947,702	3,715	48.96
Full owners.....	139,072	10,866,105	78.3	125,280	2,978,425	133,928	5,269,681	120,201	3,984,680	3,387,400	536,764,586	3,860	49.31
Part owners.....	17,615	1,895,322	107.6	17,422	743,869	17,560	1,077,759	15,899	624,427	479,466	92,538,528	5,253	48.81
Managers.....	390	216,702	555.6	378	63,250	382	100,966	359	65,374	16,891,987	43,313	77.95	
All tenants.....	77,354	4,790,268	61.9	73,538	2,058,023	76,053	2,824,615	43,710	1,338,327	1,120,811	224,752,601	2,906	46.82
Cash tenants.....	9,180	531,972	57.9	7,769	182,140	8,453	231,442	6,542	169,149	133,126	30,584,721	3,322	57.49
Share-cash tenants.....	1,010	79,439	78.7	981	35,399	1,006	46,337	689	23,262	17,688	4,101,093	4,060	51.63
Share tenants.....	26,779	2,232,827	83.4	25,823	867,068	26,556	1,235,219	19,465	632,988	604,270	88,642,701	3,347	40.15
Croppers.....	33,854	1,506,205	44.5	32,903	798,358	33,638	1,007,434	12,653	361,632	243,966	80,267,658	2,371	53.29
Other and unspecified tenants.....	6,531	439,825	67.3	6,062	165,058	6,400	240,583	4,361	118,236	121,761	20,156,428	3,086	45.83
All white operators.....	206,902	16,668,370	80.6	190,492	5,291,810	200,922	8,542,851	166,574	5,779,624	4,872,578	818,694,882	3,957	49.12
Full owners.....	133,139	10,587,146	79.5	120,071	2,885,126	128,378	5,113,776	115,399	3,884,021	3,318,161	524,362,937	3,938	49.53
Part owners.....	16,168	1,807,835	111.8	15,982	706,504	16,118	1,025,978	14,651	598,421	461,193	88,435,613	5,470	48.92
Managers.....	378	210,028	555.6	366	61,894	370	98,459	347	83,501	62,411	16,535,418	43,744	78.73
All tenants.....	57,217	4,063,361	71.0	54,063	1,628,946	56,056	2,305,040	36,177	1,203,681	1,030,813	189,360,714	3,310	46.60
Cash tenants.....	7,101	420,965	59.3	5,820	145,630	6,430	229,552	5,061	144,200	110,317	25,621,166	3,608	60.86
Share-cash tenants.....	681	61,591	90.4	683	26,091	977	34,558	485	19,281	15,586	3,425,000	5,029	55.61
Share tenants.....	22,675	2,036,249	89.8	21,840	767,319	22,475	1,108,818	17,194	590,017	574,990	81,282,901	3,585	39.82
Croppers.....	21,700	1,174,268	54.1	21,085	568,761	21,534	745,441	9,839	345,814	220,142	61,973,584	2,856	52.78
Other and unspecified tenants.....	5,060	370,268	73.2	4,655	130,525	4,940	195,671	3,578	104,269	109,778	17,058,063	3,371	46.07
All nonwhite operators.....	27,529	1,120,627	40.7	26,126	551,787	27,001	730,370	13,536	260,370	180,473	52,252,820	1,898	46.63
Full owners.....	5,933	296,959	50.4	5,209	93,299	5,550	155,905	4,802	100,658	69,239	12,401,649	2,090	41.48
Part owners.....	1,447	88,087	60.9	1,430	37,365	1,442	52,368	1,188	26,006	18,273	4,102,715	2,835	46.56
Managers.....	12	6,674	556.2	12	1,416	12	2,507	12	2,059	2,863	350,569	29,714	53.43
All tenants.....	20,137	726,907	36.1	19,475	419,677	19,997	519,575	7,533	131,646	89,898	35,391,887	1,758	46.69
Cash tenants.....	2,079	110,987	53.4	1,939	46,490	2,023	67,890	1,461	24,949	22,909	4,863,555	2,387	44.72
Share-cash tenants.....	329	17,848	54.2	328	9,306	329	12,379	204	3,981	2,102	676,083	2,085	37.88
Share tenants.....	4,104	186,578	47.9	3,983	99,749	4,061	132,401	2,271	42,971	29,290	8,359,800	2,037	42.53
Croppers.....	12,154	331,937	27.3	11,818	229,597	12,104	261,893	2,814	45,778	23,824	18,294,074	1,506	55.11
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,471	69,557	47.3	1,407	34,533	1,460	44,812	783	13,967	11,983	3,096,365	2,106	44.54

* Not available.

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	27,116	52,780	37,016	29,848	28,732	25,924	12,866	7,366	3,796	7,039	1,660	288
Full owners.....	18,494	24,545	20,887	19,008	18,877	16,815	8,242	4,543	2,321	4,218	981	141
Part owners.....	685	2,568	2,626	2,528	2,725	2,413	1,412	859	545	964	244	46
Managers.....	10	7	6	15	14	22	25	28	20	101	87	55
All tenants.....	7,827	25,600	13,497	8,297	7,116	6,674	3,187	1,936	910	1,756	348	46
Cash tenants.....	2,213	1,968	1,469	1,018	864	776	343	183	106	190	43	7
Share-cash tenants.....	73	217	189	158	101	116	60	42	14	29	11	.....
Share tenants.....	1,247	5,300	4,857	3,925	3,680	3,471	1,669	1,000	471	926	180	23
Croppers.....	3,708	16,486	5,853	2,300	1,745	1,647	794	514	234	481	84	8
Other and unspecified tenants.....	686	1,669	1,129	896	726	664	321	187	85	130	30	8
All white operators.....	24,119	40,446	31,603	27,225	26,980	24,569	12,376	7,105	3,681	6,888	1,625	285
Full owners.....	17,348	23,102	19,826	18,191	18,248	16,328	8,078	4,440	2,299	4,169	970	140
Part owners.....	593	2,144	2,298	2,344	2,562	2,278	1,355	835	525	948	240	46
Managers.....	10	7	5	13	14	22	24	28	19	98	84	54
All tenants.....	6,168	15,193	9,474	6,677	6,156	5,941	2,919	1,802	838	1,673	331	45
Cash tenants.....	1,997	1,380	971	724	683	605	277	162	79	176	38	7
Share-cash tenants.....	59	134	97	99	71	86	47	37	12	28	11	.....
Share tenants.....	1,017	3,800	3,866	3,394	3,291	3,212	1,586	962	454	897	174	22
Croppers.....	2,511	8,761	3,743	1,787	1,492	1,463	720	466	218	450	81	8
Other and unspecified tenants.....	584	1,116	797	673	619	575	289	175	75	120	27	8
All nonwhite operators.....	2,997	12,334	5,413	2,623	1,752	1,355	490	261	115	151	35	3
Full owners.....	1,146	1,443	1,061	817	629	487	164	103	22	49	11	1
Part owners.....	92	424	328	184	163	135	57	24	20	16	4	.....
Managers.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	3	3	1
All tenants.....	1,759	10,467	4,023	1,620	960	733	268	134	72	83	17	1
Cash tenants.....	216	578	496	294	181	171	66	31	27	12	5	.....
Share-cash tenants.....	14	83	92	59	30	30	13	5	2	1	.....	.....
Share tenants.....	230	1,530	991	531	389	259	83	38	17	29	6	1
Croppers.....	1,197	7,725	2,110	513	253	184	74	48	16	31	3	.....
Other and unspecified tenants.....	102	551	332	223	107	89	32	12	10	10	3	.....

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	7,274	34,896	54,159	54,483	44,718	36,795	2,106	48.6	
Full owners.....	1,542	13,277	28,151	34,749	31,205	29,187	961	52.2	
Part owners.....	260	2,800	4,895	4,642	3,385	1,600	33	46.9	
Managers.....	4	66	105	106	69	32	8	46.7	
All tenants.....	5,468	18,753	21,008	14,986	10,059	5,976	1,104	42.5	
All white operators.....	5,774	30,212	46,070	48,527	39,819	32,726	1,774	46.8	
Full owners.....	1,498	12,942	27,312	33,292	29,726	27,441	928	52.0	
Part owners.....	253	2,701	4,581	4,272	3,007	1,323	31	46.4	
Managers.....	4	64	103	102	68	29	8	46.6	
All tenants.....	4,019	14,505	16,074	10,861	7,018	3,933	807	42.0	
All nonwhite operators.....	1,500	4,684	6,089	5,956	4,899	4,069	332	47.0	
Full owners.....	44	335	839	1,457	1,479	1,746	33	55.8	
Part owners.....	7	99	314	370	378	277	2	52.4	
Managers.....	.....	2	2	4	1	3	.....	50.7
All tenants.....	1,449	4,248	4,934	4,125	3,041	2,043	297	44.0	