

TEXAS

5

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

*[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	384,977	418,002	501,017	495,489	465,646	436,033
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	312,440	373,861	448,286	461,036	(*)	(*)
acres..	27,489,089	26,044,008	25,429,158	30,634,370	27,074,869	² 25,030,834
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	870,299,096	336,020,713	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	563,077,610	214,181,016	(*)	431,119,998	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	199,701	279,592	307,739	315,197	296,497	(*)
acres..	3,724,635	4,700,475	4,637,435	4,250,747	3,686,581	(*)
value ² ..dollars..	64,492,328	40,309,001	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	195,386	265,197	295,229	306,798	290,939	341,313
acres..	3,637,150	4,322,364	4,479,780	4,076,206	3,615,583	4,748,665
bushels..	51,745,061	69,649,829	38,017,875	66,251,027	54,143,427	108,377,282
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	162,592	202,474	(*)	188,537	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,860,813	5,463,555	3,949,380	3,689,462	2,564,427	2,991,485
value ⁴ ..dollars..	143,506,502	44,314,753	31,974,723	45,384,583	(*)	89,280,219
Harvested for grain ⁵.....farms reporting..	62,675	75,841	81,388	66,664	(*)	(**)
acres..	4,881,075	2,202,107	1,406,363	1,700,713	1,199,734	1,494,722
bushels..	94,389,295	25,232,118	9,642,432	23,768,386	23,107,075	36,662,221
Saved for hay or dry forage.....farms reporting..	137,717	176,887	(**)	(**)	(**)	137,707
acres..	2,820,948	3,006,559	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,496,763
tons..	3,629,960	3,113,647	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,474,511
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	2,196	3,755	552	994	(*)	113
acres..	72,510	108,133	15,647	24,509	(*)	1,537
bushels..	1,197,070	1,308,945	307,767	489,601	(*)	34,342
value ..dollars..	1,334,795	668,779	277,008	365,237	(*)	54,947
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	31,146	39,416	42,823	37,423	42,548	95,783
acres..	1,319,049	1,270,741	1,373,035	1,148,110	1,212,817	1,862,933
bushels..	31,855,101	32,306,788	32,012,907	27,260,261	36,052,273	63,989,423
value ..dollars..	24,541,763	10,565,557	13,765,550	12,976,353	21,493,081	51,191,535
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	12,190	15,651	26,557	18,316	24,960	(*)
acres..	226,816	172,661	240,816	183,030	193,890	(*)
value ..dollars..	3,855,711	1,285,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	8,043	8,815	6,099	7,313	6,820	5,848
acres..	322,852	202,021	123,883	193,862	166,126	77,780
bushels..	7,160,070	2,856,438	1,755,351	3,743,677	2,841,500	2,188,250
value ..dollars..	7,114,900	1,109,584	1,000,550	2,170,820	2,114,336	2,407,086
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	452	372	112	151	250	1,475
acres..	18,123	15,600	1,562	2,589	5,283	14,397
bushels..	216,296	107,016	10,504	36,255	57,750	215,385
value ..dollars..	210,078	46,475	7,878	35,598	56,716	355,395
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	558	331	.....	.....	1	.....
acres..	38,422	7364 7,996	.....	.....	2	.....
bushels..	315,379	76,146	.....	.....	26	.....
value ..dollars..	865,131	125,190	.....	.....	44	.....
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	29,854	26,387	31,804	23,058	(*)	62,334
acres..	4,408,046	2,744,064	3,091,870	2,969,511	1,311,776	2,414,903
bushels..	81,415,283	28,096,367	26,298,423	44,077,764	20,881,516	36,427,255
value ..dollars..	113,474,310	21,850,822	20,513,261	44,159,206	25,126,319	75,404,421
Rice (rough or paddy) threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,192	811	553	415	675	868
acres..	344,636	186,236	110,500	105,616	145,926	164,481
162-lb. bbl..	4,258,945	2,888,028	1,527,090	1,432,929	1,778,628	1,473,891
value ..dollars..	28,121,262	8,547,045	4,562,942	5,261,715	8,964,286	14,857,832
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	787	3,076	1,433	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,719	16,269	6,743	2,448	(*)	(*)
Soybeans grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	123	297	362	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	810	2,326	2,744	2,075	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	220	520	694	(*)	(*)	452
bushels..	23,553	16,000	17,052	13,404	(*)	7,084
value ..dollars..	54,583	26,364	32,399	27,437	(*)	24,088
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans and velvetbeans.....farms reporting..	2,398	⁶ 3,979	8,220	2,288	1,716	4,444
acres..	10,318	⁶ 15,693	⁷ 18,744	⁷ 5,595	4,459	9,179
bushels..	58,419	62,136	76,677	44,953	(*)	67,638
value ..dollars..	227,273	118,576	207,028	188,103	(*)	297,604
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	39,212	90,665	51,869	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	212,124	544,562	200,945	74,507	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown with other crops except for green manure.....farms reporting..	6,433	30,138	20,257	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	41,103	281,448	183,442	85,623	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	29,105	43,677	45,953	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	772,020	963,180	617,364	507,672	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	2,319,724	1,378,139	969,261	1,221,404	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	2,824	⁸ 24,041	⁸ 48,302	⁸ 10,965	(*)	⁸ 12,447
acres..	16,431	⁸ 229,516	⁸ 320,402	⁸ 98,263	⁸ 29,132	⁸ 57,174
tons..	12,966	⁸ 125,818	⁸ 143,721	⁸ 54,648	(*)	⁸ 51,859
value ..dollars..	236,549	⁸ 1,454,789	⁸ 2,012,094	⁸ 896,639	(*)	⁸ 1,322,452
Peanuts grown alone for all purposes.....farms reporting..	42,609	64,922	64,159	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	684,516	397,673	314,788	212,464	(*)	(*)
Peanuts picked or threshed.....farms reporting..	26,799	37,758	44,203	(*)	(**)	33,357
acres..	608,079	280,730	(*)	(**)	(**)	165,407
pounds, 1945 and 1940; bushels, other years..	272,252,050	112,746,529	2,279,972	2,290,732	(**)	2,731,632
value ..dollars..	20,744,136	3,421,280	2,051,975	1,666,841	(**)	6,419,340
Peanut vines saved for hay.....farms reporting..	28,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	217,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	3,864,651	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values].

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	4,340	6,074	4,258	3,375	2,897	3,442
acres..	115,622	113,747	65,541	50,219	44,481	58,266
tons..	287,622	270,393	126,758	120,698	(*)	137,043
value .. dollars..	6,098,775	3,490,010	2,575,160	2,309,035	(*)	4,042,812
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	498	212	111	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	9,304	1,957	880	3,730	13,873	(**)
tons..	9,559	2,165	946	4,267	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	186,462	24,009	11,920	69,604	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	320	92	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	4,472	876	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	3,984	785	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	73,057	8,500	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	2,252	3,918	9,231	5,634	5,376	27,985
acres..	37,899	54,545	100,666	59,479	46,376	172,626
tons..	36,640	39,007	55,525	55,120	(*)	198,484
value .. dollars..	564,071	367,211	768,455	769,379	(*)	4,763,616
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums ¹⁰.....farms reporting..	17,763	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	349,083	530,731	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	374,893	538,583	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	5,896,016	4,528,854	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	13,719	12,202	(**)	12,870	(*)	13,250
acres..	272,955	185,250	(**)	191,073	158,140	188,002
tons..	287,612	175,636	(**)	200,622	(*)	221,362
value .. dollars..	4,098,950	1,339,486	(**)	2,194,108	(*)	4,096,246
Clover and grass seeds:						
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	16	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	355	304	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	81,585	25,950	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	10,735	2,076	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	363	425	(*)	77	(*)	(**)
acres..	11,081	9,289	(*)	3,250	(*)	(*)
bushels..	24,817	23,628	(*)	9,804	(*)	(**)
value .. dollars..	495,057	193,726	(*)	88,314	(*)	(**)
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	55,795	87,500	95,790	97,399	24,848	62,280
acres..	42,783	44,252	50,540	39,786	17,057	27,263
bushels..	3,276,349	2,703,261	3,011,730	2,773,216	1,168,079	1,707,251
value .. dollars..	5,925,724	2,682,686	3,373,138	3,752,101	1,934,106	3,841,341
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	174,006	272,820	364,249	395,106	410,144	346,708
acres..	6,589,815	8,105,711	10,015,375	16,813,568	16,658,356	11,522,537
bales (square) ¹¹ ..	2,536,401	2,724,442	2,306,424	3,793,392	4,856,142	2,971,757
value .. dollars..	260,002,485	123,755,206	146,135,025	333,223,255	562,562,374	514,113,961
Cottonseed (see text).....farms reporting..	59,622,588	24,855,484	(*)	55,543,523	(*)	82,323,048
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	44,705	57,668	88,045	59,801	27,350	82,437
acres..	71,296	59,793	64,584	44,652	24,854	68,142
bushels..	5,724,715	3,127,579	3,182,721	3,392,764	1,433,217	5,838,879
value .. dollars..	10,766,722	2,914,342	3,119,067	4,001,248	2,601,405	10,509,980
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	3	43	198	18	26	371
acres..	5	6	40	17	16	59
pounds..	1,514	2,715	8,647	7,584	9,362	27,067
value .. dollars..	530	351	597	1,536	1,893	13,545
Sugarcane harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	1,974	6,929	(**)	8,686	(**)	(**)
acres..	2,075	6,430	(**)	6,719	(**)	(**)
gallons..	234,445	727,918	(**)	830,859	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	320,371	458,589	(**)	897,276	(**)	(**)
Sugercane harvested for sugar or sale to mills.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
value .. dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	.....	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	769,045,209	299,342,325	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	493,943,527	192,233,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	761	1,634	2,739	1,682	1,077	840
acres..	590	2,218	3,345	2,852	1,867	603
quarts..	611,947	3,173,914	4,577,702	3,089,948	(*)	591,476
value .. dollars..	181,865	412,756	640,878	414,130	(*)	112,389
Blackberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	4,465	9,075	(*)	12,661	(*)	11,413
acres..	4,828	6,310	(*)	7,676	(*)	6,629
quarts..	3,114,545	4,142,708	(*)	5,474,598	(*)	6,287,333
value .. dollars..	503,912	296,525	(*)	541,038	(*)	1,131,721
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹²						
Apples.....farms reporting..	18,852	24,201	25,343	28,320	30,800	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	200,877	266,077	252,504	336,476	427,729	704,512
quantity harvested..bushels..	86,902	125,787	122,301	168,194	269,411	486,826
value .. dollars..	217,303	122,969	160,214	249,232	397,842	803,269
Cherries.....farms reporting..	6,241	8,928	8,882	9,959	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	36,497	50,830	57,431	84,618	(*)	47,991
quantity harvested..pounds..	63,707	107,736	391,552	620,032	(*)	398,160
value .. dollars..	6,375	5,831	15,033	49,403	(*)	22,401
Peaches.....farms reporting..	85,591	110,478	98,436	106,914	93,823	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,969,261	5,303,837	4,147,010	4,390,568	3,758,186	6,102,565
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,177,553	2,055,903	1,129,639	2,073,235	1,637,652	4,620,679
value .. dollars..	3,468,325	1,656,974	1,242,603	2,443,427	2,421,647	7,393,091

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices, and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded): ¹² —Con.						
Pears.....farms reporting..	42,770	52,701	44,134	50,216	46,553	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	348,811	444,721	408,930	480,568	468,828	618,078
quantity harvested..bushels..	337,363	361,809	320,612	509,710	(*)	637,400
value .. dollars..	564,167	254,922	288,551	574,727	(*)	924,932
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	39,659	55,963	46,473	52,922	36,999	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	552,863	889,356	861,759	1,005,017	629,549	723,610
quantity harvested..bushels..	167,852	255,259	170,159	293,159	(*)	294,935
value .. dollars..	356,689	215,337	212,699	393,197	(*)	501,404
Grapes.....farms reporting..	12,940	20,761	21,914	22,051	18,791	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	528,280	988,839	1,175,560	1,409,573	819,887	568,890
quantity harvested..pounds..	2,300,762	3,854,200	4,651,958	3,908,050	(*)	2,256,328
value .. dollars..	114,636	94,959	139,559	190,611	(*)	203,074
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	44,031	45,484	(*)	32,294	35,958	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,212,633	3,715,256	(*)	2,879,569	2,418,543	1,495,158
quantity harvested..pounds..	28,306,664	10,106,405	(*)	9,588,376	(*)	16,755,421
value .. dollars..	5,111,503	955,185	(*)	1,090,449	(*)	3,686,191
Tung nuts.....farms reporting..	44	204	15	1	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	9,442	37,183	7,460	15	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..pounds..	8,293	7,497	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value .. dollars..	416	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oranges.....farms reporting..	5,572	(*)	6,756	3,313	3,468	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,008,228	1,501,692	1,752,496	1,130,427	254,214	55,901
quantity harvested ¹³ ..tons, 1945 and 1940; field boxes, 1935; boxes, other years..	145,273	109,932	1,049,476	316,245	(*)	9,557
value .. dollars..	7,828,731	2,315,334	1,049,476	618,259	(*)	25,414
Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting..	470	963	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	26,988	22,563	(*)	(*)	(*)	241
quantity harvested ¹³ ..tons, 1945 and 1940; boxes, 1920..	1,409	1,444	(*)	(*)	(*)	98
value .. dollars..	77,219	32,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	343
Grapefruit.....farms reporting..	4,440	4,621	6,296	3,791	2,514	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,405,930	3,615,720	5,295,155	2,913,349	475,270	79,493
quantity harvested ¹³ ..tons, 1945 and 1940; field boxes, 1935; boxes, other years..	447,180	501,270	3,878,920	997,551	(*)	2,850
value .. dollars..	15,894,846	3,878,166	3,491,028	1,941,246	(*)	5,700
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	62,128	62,315	82,221	71,058	(*)	(*)
acres..	215,682	222,301	237,265	187,581	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	34,425,987	10,241,618	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	30,246,069	7,955,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹⁵ use ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	307,512	296,647	285,700	272,226	(*)	298,390
dollars ¹⁶ ..	27,939,886	11,944,819	7,815,697	12,955,044	(*)	18,023,859
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	4,248	3,365	7,244	6,212	(*)	(**)
acres..	12,032	7,512	14,136	8,535	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	2,782	3,469	5,810	5,061	3,890	3,355
acres..	21,667	24,195	38,853	20,155	13,820	4,329
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,882	1,311	2,493	2,134	1,375	627
acres..	11,702	4,173	5,634	5,117	2,537	816
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	22,070	19,631	29,777	15,676	7,792	5,316
acres..	79,913	56,274	64,561	28,528	14,325	5,914
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	2,256	2,052	(*)	5,073	(*)	1,321
acres..	6,638	5,089	(*)	6,814	(*)	641
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	29,833	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	307,919	191,750	250,022	122,341	(*)	¹⁸ 37,305
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	44,687	40,725	(*)	36,502	(*)	24,226
dollars..	32,976,426	10,711,376	(*)	14,125,151	(*)	6,808,889
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	5,911,588	3,280,575	(*)	4,655,590	(*)	1,666,290

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.⁵ Includes sorghums for grain and sorghums for seed, which were reported separately in 1920.⁶ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans not available.⁷ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans not available.⁸ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.⁹ For figures on annual legumes, including peanut vines, saved for hay, see soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.¹⁰ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.¹¹ Running bales, counting round as half bales.¹² "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.¹³ The 1945 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943; the 1940 Census figures relate to the crop harvested in 1939-40 from the bloom of 1939; other years for the preceding crop year.¹⁴ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.¹⁵ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.¹⁶ Enumerated value.¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.¹⁸ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.