

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	624,322,018	344,166,240	245,071,086	434,282,966	282,802,451	589,028,988
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	132,595	210,154	309,603	(*)	(*)	281,761
number..	314,273	537,801	889,329	1,036,177	1,010,339	845,832
value ..dollars..	24,462,275	41,344,619	71,276,249	69,613,534	70,686,146	113,734,227
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	182,130	214,950	248,313	(*)	(*)	312,896
number..	514,837	638,406	686,442	748,703	837,969	891,362
value ..dollars..	27,201,326	31,939,159	35,516,668	32,048,873	32,893,180	82,271,637
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	340,823	355,043	404,679	359,007	(*)	334,570
number..	8,864,125	6,281,537	7,222,369	5,583,471	5,845,918	6,156,715
value ..dollars..	452,664,528	204,738,432	96,132,290	255,841,757	122,630,336	305,610,919
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	331,794	346,949	397,722	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5,172,003	3,332,583	3,834,464	2,868,546	3,061,759	3,014,945
value ..dollars..	314,115,579	134,122,292	65,185,888	156,154,930	76,177,581	173,061,044
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	202,918	252,371	271,594	251,128	208,562	306,099
number..	1,580,602	1,513,912	1,384,134	1,048,074	1,186,253	2,225,558
value ..dollars..	25,609,506	8,712,413	6,782,257	12,283,977	3,704,945	30,943,625
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	91,366	83,782	89,803	54,635	(*)	154,170
number..	232,552	193,730	172,169	121,356	148,895	384,664
value ..dollars..	6,603,418	1,731,968	1,377,352	2,070,268	1,995,331	9,258,371
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	15,930	17,280	18,740	14,477	9,853	11,337
number..	2,991,324	2,894,756	2,368,763	3,142,321	1,791,325	1,753,112
value ..dollars..	12,868,683	8,807,684	3,316,268	13,491,578	5,655,741	9,967,369
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	28,263	33,706	26,576	20,546	10,692	9,883
number..	8,585,581	8,447,809	7,026,543	5,319,248	3,137,129	2,573,485
value ..dollars..	52,837,038	39,635,821	24,241,573	36,148,978	27,433,934	31,651,781
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	25,721	31,567	24,519	(*)	(*)	8,938
number..	6,451,061	7,223,743	4,746,604	4,340,701	1,910,076	1,464,145
value ..dollars..	39,678,910	34,734,745	17,799,765	30,156,299	17,417,441	20,045,168
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	338,975	369,876	425,891	404,674	376,451	382,625
number..	28,661,910	21,799,610	20,541,529	21,525,816	19,740,614	18,062,744
value ..dollars..	28,778,662	8,988,112	7,805,781	14,854,269	13,798,172	14,849,430
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	24,535	28,190	23,903	15,981	(*)	6,831
pounds..	61,994,338	62,868,082	52,564,478	38,523,669	20,112,976	14,900,478
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	209,986	173,713	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3,903,124	3,390,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	107,431	61,396	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,616,117	1,193,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	15,586	23,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,408,153	4,654,111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	10,830	7,772	(*)	6,018	(*)	1,29,567
number..	21,616	19,438	(*)	16,391	(*)	1,61,543
value ..dollars..	37,263	24,405	(*)	9,841	(*)	(1)
number..	55,399	49,311	(*)	23,052	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	235,079	261,315	(*)	228,295	(*)	280,191
number..	543,393	869,140	(*)	685,708	(*)	918,246
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	235,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	296,952,059	165,420,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	321,223	338,081	379,733	339,635	334,973	2,266,843
number milked..	991,832	1,146,766	1,220,021	1,010,995	849,240	2,833,586
Milk produced.....gallons..	433,184,545	475,129,978	408,573,558	412,707,814	274,540,639	202,953,536
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	42,219	36,230	(*)	22,016	(*)	17,283
gallons..	168,327,240	126,111,482	(*)	75,148,110	35,502,293	19,360,445
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	55,618	71,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	20,327,525	32,623,714	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	21,540	40,081	(*)	69,797	(*)	81,136
pounds..	3,335,883	8,912,519	(*)	14,634,612	(*)	8,947,297
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	113,493	134,983	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	66,120,996	34,425,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	331,248	352,672	404,140	(*)	(*)	397,420
dozens..	221,975,074	159,385,998	106,785,192	154,354,737	74,552,234	70,284,074
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	321,136	336,358	371,854	400,867	(*)	282,563
number..	54,584,654	36,103,088	27,747,238	36,275,063	26,024,551	25,829,724
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	39,175	71,694	(*)	125,204	(*)	(*)
number..	1,818,705	3,443,951	(*)	3,782,912	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	236,952	242,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	72,104,984	23,774,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	435,178,039	223,620,785	(*)	231,272,137	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	305,498	219,246	(*)	191,402	201,886	215,581
dollars..	121,672,575	39,071,057	(*)	37,804,065	34,661,163	60,762,084

*Not available.

1 Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
All horses and colts, - including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.
	2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
	2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over.	2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*)	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	Over 6 months old. (*)	All ages. (*)	1 year old and over.
	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	384,977	418,002	495,489
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	6,935	7,420	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	268	1,342	26,713
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	377,774	409,240	468,776
	value, total..dollars..	1,115,669,126	509,736,065
	average value per farm..dollars..	2,953	1,248
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	351,903	389,155	(*)
	value..dollars..	1,000,261,843	439,063,949
			665,759,109
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting..	256,687	328,198	433,486
	value..dollars..	563,077,610	214,181,016
			431,119,998
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	34,231	37,724	(*)
	value..dollars..	30,246,069	7,955,760
			(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting..	44,669	40,725	(*)
	value..dollars..	32,976,426	10,711,376
			(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	1,221	1,136	(*)
	value..dollars..	5,911,588	3,280,575
			(*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting..	229,122	310,679	(*)
	value..dollars..	493,943,527	192,233,305
			(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	301,830	306,443	(*)
	value..dollars..	435,178,039	223,620,765
			231,272,137
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	113,493	134,983	(*)
	value..dollars..	66,120,966	34,425,428
			(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	236,952	242,872	(*)
	value..dollars..	72,104,984	23,774,536
			(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	235,761	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars..	296,952,059	165,420,801
			(*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting..	9,169	12,689	32,941
	value..dollars..	2,006,194	1,262,168
			3,368,974
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	357,810	390,191	401,778
	value..dollars..	115,407,283	70,672,116
			83,565,113

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."