

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

ITEM	FARMS					
	Census of 1945 (number)	Census of 1940 (number)	/ Census of 1935 (number)	Census of 1930 (number)	Census of 1925 (number)	Census of 1920 (number)
All operators.....	384,977	418,002	501,017	495,489	465,848	436,033
Full owners.....	197,994	166,659	172,709	152,852	156,090	171,427
Part owners.....	39,613	43,523	38,731	37,663	28,686	29,783
Managers.....	2,578	3,358	3,474	3,314	1,445	2,514
All tenants.....	144,792	204,462	286,103	301,660	281,225	232,309
Cash tenants.....	33,011	30,905	(*)	16,874	11,317	11,363
Share-cash tenants.....	4,115	8,468	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,968
Share tenants.....	67,795	112,965	(*)	(*)	(*)	142,641
Croppers.....	24,507	39,821	76,468	105,122	91,317	68,381
Other and unspecified tenants.....	15,364	12,303	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,956
All white operators.....	339,027	365,249	429,232	409,426	383,920	357,249
Full owners.....	178,740	150,615	155,677	136,884	139,909	152,034
Part owners.....	36,843	39,552	34,963	32,995	23,226	25,637
Managers.....	2,530	3,330	3,430	3,226	1,400	2,380
All tenants.....	120,914	171,852	235,162	236,321	219,385	177,198
Cash tenants.....	30,384	29,316	(*)	15,479	10,238	10,022
Share-cash tenants.....	3,779	8,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,393
Share tenants.....	58,618	99,475	(*)	(*)	(*)	118,981
Croppers.....	14,660	24,949	50,793	68,874	58,152	40,382
Other and unspecified tenants.....	13,473	10,049	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,420
All nonwhite operators.....	45,950	52,753	71,785	86,063	81,728	78,784
Full owners.....	19,254	16,144	17,032	15,968	16,181	19,393
Part owners.....	2,770	3,971	3,768	4,668	3,660	4,146
Managers.....	48	28	44	88	45	134
All tenants.....	23,878	32,610	50,941	65,339	61,840	55,111
Cash tenants.....	2,627	1,589	(*)	1,395	1,079	1,341
Share-cash tenants.....	336	405	(*)	(*)	(*)	575
Share tenants.....	9,177	13,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,600
Croppers.....	9,947	14,672	25,675	36,248	33,165	27,999
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,891	2,254	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,536

FARMS, FARM ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUS OF 1945													
ITEM	Farms (number)	Land in farms (acres)	Average size of farm (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland, total		Land pastured, total		Woodland (acres)	Value of farms (land and buildings)		
				Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres	Farms report- ing	Acres		Amount (dollars)	Average—	
												Per farm (dollars)	Per acre (dollars)
All operators.....	384,977	141,337,744	367.1	312,440	27,489,089	336,013	34,659,935	315,259	108,524,480	16,868,856	3,574,997,897	9,286	25.29
Full owners.....	197,994	50,865,122	256.9	148,186	9,510,462	163,827	12,903,133	168,115	38,961,210	7,637,463	1,495,232,984	7,552	29.40
Part owners.....	39,613	37,954,229	958.1	35,605	6,555,357	37,011	8,192,380	36,881	30,338,079	4,422,648	809,867,680	20,444	21.34
Managers.....	2,578	18,538,111	7,190.9	1,955	576,280	2,105	907,265	2,222	17,732,940	1,166,370	272,328,119	105,635	14.69
All tenants.....	144,792	33,980,282	234.7	128,694	10,827,010	133,070	12,857,157	108,041	21,492,251	3,642,375	997,569,114	6,890	29.36
Cash tenants.....	33,011	14,534,832	440.8	21,607	1,114,991	24,765	1,642,158	27,322	13,046,739	1,650,079	256,575,710	7,772	17.65
Share-cash tenants.....	4,115	978,419	237.8	3,980	430,896	4,053	499,640	3,747	493,738	159,715	36,985,341	9,474	39.85
Share tenants.....	67,795	12,296,468	181.4	64,900	6,894,167	66,623	7,953,570	55,914	4,491,374	1,109,679	499,173,458	7,363	40.59
Croppers.....	24,507	2,203,769	89.9	23,580	1,266,661	24,235	1,440,974	9,541	775,923	185,296	92,832,302	3,788	42.12
Other and unspecified tenants.....	15,364	3,966,794	258.2	12,617	1,120,295	13,394	1,320,615	11,617	2,684,477	537,606	110,002,303	7,160	27.73
All white operators.....	339,027	138,628,186	408.9	272,105	26,456,143	293,534	33,452,972	284,583	107,246,590	16,297,741	3,488,188,204	10,289	25.16
Full owners.....	178,740	49,802,225	278.6	132,696	9,231,329	147,175	12,441,055	152,322	38,357,964	7,375,085	1,462,405,831	8,182	29.36
Part owners.....	36,843	37,716,358	1,023.7	32,992	6,476,814	34,330	8,082,726	34,580	30,206,395	4,360,362	802,075,680	21,770	21.27
Managers.....	2,530	18,503,327	7,313.6	1,913	570,636	2,062	897,149	2,180	17,707,594	1,180,233	270,979,109	107,106	14.64
All tenants.....	120,914	32,606,276	269.7	104,504	10,177,364	109,967	12,032,042	95,501	20,972,627	3,402,041	952,727,584	7,879	29.22
Cash tenants.....	30,384	14,405,132	474.1	19,576	1,076,801	22,551	1,585,859	25,407	12,974,614	1,618,659	252,560,099	8,312	17.53
Share-cash tenants.....	3,779	957,128	253.3	3,664	422,564	3,723	488,802	3,493	483,479	153,649	38,253,402	10,123	39.97
Share tenants.....	58,618	11,628,872	198.4	56,205	6,627,679	57,568	7,589,928	49,302	4,204,197	972,663	480,462,624	8,197	41.32
Croppers.....	14,660	1,760,284	120.1	14,060	972,356	14,447	1,105,310	6,898	678,081	142,702	75,203,586	5,130	42.72
Other and unspecified tenants.....	13,473	3,854,860	286.1	10,999	1,077,964	11,678	1,262,143	10,401	2,632,256	514,368	106,247,273	7,886	27.56
All nonwhite operators..	45,950	2,709,558	59.0	40,335	1,012,946	42,479	1,406,983	30,676	1,277,890	571,115	86,809,693	1,889	32.04
Full owners.....	19,254	1,082,897	55.2	15,490	279,133	16,652	462,078	15,793	603,236	262,378	32,827,153	1,705	30.88
Part owners.....	2,770	237,871	85.9	2,613	78,543	2,681	109,654	2,301	129,664	62,266	7,792,000	2,813	32.76
Managers.....	48	34,784	724.7	42	5,624	43	10,116	42	25,346	6,137	1,349,010	28,104	38.78
All tenants.....	23,878	1,374,006	57.5	22,190	649,046	23,103	825,115	12,540	519,624	240,334	44,841,530	1,878	32.64
Cash tenants.....	2,627	129,700	49.4	2,031	36,190	2,214	56,299	1,915	72,125	31,420	4,015,011	1,522	30.96
Share-cash tenants.....	336	21,291	63.4	316	8,332	330	11,038	254	10,259	6,066	731,939	2,176	34.36
Share tenants.....	9,177	667,596	72.7	8,695	266,488	9,055	363,642	6,612	287,177	137,016	18,710,834	2,039	28.03
Croppers.....	9,647	443,485	45.0	9,530	294,305	9,788	335,664	2,643	97,842	42,594	17,628,716	1,790	39.75
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,891	141,934	59.2	1,618	42,331	1,716	58,472	1,116	52,221	23,238	3,755,030	1,986	33.55

* Not available.

STATE TABLE 5.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1945											
	Under 10 acres (number)	10 to 29 acres (number)	30 to 49 acres (number)	50 to 69 acres (number)	70 to 99 acres (number)	100 to 139 acres (number)	140 to 179 acres (number)	180 to 219 acres (number)	220 to 259 acres (number)	260 to 499 acres (number)	500 to 999 acres (number)	1,000 acres and over (number)
All operators.....	42,064	45,871	35,090	33,760	38,104	44,926	35,825	20,593	13,046	39,327	19,646	16,725
Full owners.....	31,277	26,319	17,325	17,543	20,035	22,342	16,882	9,337	5,413	16,460	8,345	6,706
Part owners.....	707	1,847	1,732	1,718	2,469	3,436	3,227	2,816	2,461	8,288	5,428	5,484
Managers.....	65	136	59	36	31	86	82	63	64	320	396	1,240
All tenants.....	10,015	17,569	15,874	14,463	15,569	19,062	15,624	8,377	5,108	14,259	5,477	3,295
Cash tenants.....	6,350	4,527	2,512	2,680	2,732	3,256	2,472	1,495	912	2,679	1,475	1,921
Share-cash tenants.....	71	199	291	437	591	610	478	290	186	596	242	124
Share tenants.....	990	4,432	5,900	6,791	8,565	11,150	9,892	5,044	3,061	8,444	2,782	744
Croppers.....	701	6,583	5,837	3,266	2,275	2,195	1,188	657	361	898	331	115
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,903	1,828	1,334	1,289	1,406	1,851	1,594	891	588	1,642	647	391
All white operators.....	36,767	33,223	25,222	27,271	33,954	41,121	34,246	19,728	12,698	38,668	19,460	16,669
Full owners.....	27,658	21,624	14,105	14,789	18,148	20,696	16,236	8,989	5,273	16,237	8,289	6,696
Part owners.....	555	1,194	1,166	1,297	2,135	3,182	3,091	2,721	2,421	8,210	5,399	5,472
Managers.....	65	136	57	36	31	84	80	61	60	311	379	1,230
All tenants.....	8,489	10,269	9,894	11,149	13,640	17,159	14,839	7,957	4,944	13,910	5,393	3,271
Cash tenants.....	5,721	3,756	2,155	2,370	2,554	3,059	2,390	1,450	892	2,657	1,462	1,918
Share-cash tenants.....	56	112	214	381	553	581	461	282	184	589	242	124
Share tenants.....	749	2,491	3,651	5,212	7,536	10,046	9,434	4,792	2,980	8,253	2,745	729
Croppers.....	352	2,622	2,927	2,122	1,739	1,748	1,028	582	314	805	309	112
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,611	1,288	947	1,064	1,258	1,725	1,526	851	574	1,606	635	388
All nonwhite operators.....	5,297	12,648	9,868	6,489	4,150	3,805	1,579	865	348	659	186	56
Full owners.....	3,619	4,695	3,220	2,754	1,887	1,646	656	348	140	223	56	10
Part owners.....	152	653	566	421	334	254	136	95	40	78	29	12
Managers.....			2			2	2	2	4	9	17	10
All tenants.....	1,526	7,300	6,080	3,314	1,929	1,903	785	420	164	349	84	24
Cash tenants.....	629	771	357	310	178	197	82	45	20	22	13	3
Share-cash tenants.....	15	87	77	56	38	29	17	8	2	7		
Share tenants.....	241	1,941	2,249	1,579	1,029	1,104	458	252	81	191	37	15
Croppers.....	349	3,961	3,010	1,144	536	447	160	75	47	93	22	3
Other and unspecified tenants.....	292	540	387	225	148	126	68	40	14	36	12	3

ITEM	FARMS CLASSIFIED BY AGE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1945								Average age reported (years)
	Under 25 years (number)	25 to 34 years (number)	35 to 44 years (number)	45 to 54 years (number)	55 to 64 years (number)	65 years and over (number)	Age not reported (number)		
All operators.....	6,501	49,995	92,960	99,225	77,209	55,258	3,829	49.1	
Full owners.....	1,298	14,011	37,532	52,628	48,173	42,350	1,942	53.3	
Part owners.....	324	4,940	10,822	12,069	8,024	3,238	196	47.8	
Managers.....	39	462	766	639	385	126	161	44.6	
All tenants.....	4,940	30,582	43,780	33,889	20,627	9,544	1,530	43.9	
All white operators.....	5,385	44,333	81,785	87,578	68,952	47,482	3,512	49.1	
Full owners.....	1,118	12,741	34,210	47,792	44,010	37,029	1,840	53.2	
Part owners.....	307	4,750	10,204	11,171	7,376	2,847	188	47.5	
Managers.....	38	455	747	630	378	121	161	44.5	
All tenants.....	3,922	26,387	36,624	27,965	17,188	7,485	1,323	43.8	
All nonwhite operators.....	1,116	5,662	11,175	11,647	8,257	7,776	317	49.2	
Full owners.....	180	1,270	3,382	4,836	4,163	5,321	102	54.4	
Part owners.....	17	190	618	898	648	391	8	51.0	
Managers.....	1	7	19	9	7	5		45.6	
All tenants.....	918	4,195	7,156	5,904	3,439	2,059	207	44.8	