

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 2, see page 114]

| ITEM (For definitions, see text) | THE STATE | | ADDISON | | BENNINGTON | |
|--|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA | | | | | | |
| 1 Farms.....number.. | 26,490 | 23,562 | 2,186 | 1,951 | 1,224 | 905 |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres.. | 5,937,920 | 5,937,920 | 502,400 | 502,400 | 430,080 | 430,080 |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent.. | 66.2 | 61.8 | 70.7 | 69.2 | 41.0 | 32.2 |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres.. | 3,930,514 | 3,666,835 | 355,071 | 347,912 | 176,187 | 138,476 |
| 5 Owned by operator ¹acres.. | 3,604,877 | 3,052,116 | 300,678 | 274,883 | 157,923 | 112,659 |
| 6 Rented by operator ¹acres.. | 325,637 | 518,061 | 54,393 | 67,174 | 18,264 | 18,232 |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres.. | 148.4 | 155.5 | 162.1 | 178.3 | 143.9 | 153.0 |
| Land in farms according to use: ² | | | | | | |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. | 25,603 | 22,981 | 2,059 | 1,878 | 1,136 | 882 |
| 9 ..acres.. | 1,159,888 | 1,022,581 | 142,488 | 131,635 | 44,610 | 35,267 |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested: | | | | | | |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number.. | 4,504 | (*) | 360 | (*) | 242 | (*) |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number.. | 2,923 | (*) | 175 | (*) | 197 | (*) |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number.. | 3,087 | (*) | 162 | (*) | 170 | (*) |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number.. | 3,710 | (*) | 267 | (*) | 306 | (*) |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number.. | 6,702 | (*) | 524 | (*) | 223 | (*) |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number.. | 2,319 | (*) | 464 | (*) | 85 | (*) |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number.. | 348 | (*) | 106 | (*) | 13 | (*) |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting.. | 610 | 607 | 98 | 73 | 53 | 94 |
| 18 ..acres.. | 10,594 | 8,118 | 1,969 | 1,287 | 1,210 | 336 |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting.. | 1,639 | 80 | 80 | 114 | 64 | 64 |
| 20 ..acres.. | 17,180 | 46,477 | 2,477 | 3,894 | 1,445 | 2,486 |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.. | 2,687 | ³ 11,008 | 195 | ³ 1,234 | 176 | ³ 463 |
| 22 ..acres.. | 92,990 | ³ 400,890 | 6,328 | ³ 72,914 | 8,755 | ³ 21,386 |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.. | 13,020 | (*) | 812 | (*) | 252 | (*) |
| 24 ..acres.. | 857,087 | (*) | 50,765 | (*) | 12,979 | (*) |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting.. | 16,666 | (*) | 1,475 | (*) | 648 | (*) |
| 26 ..acres.. | 1,022,774 | (*) | 97,610 | (*) | 37,790 | (*) |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 9,938 | (*) | 883 | (*) | 623 | (*) |
| 28 ..acres.. | 694,387 | (*) | 44,374 | (*) | 61,011 | (*) |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting.. | 16,236 | (*) | 1,650 | (*) | 823 | (*) |
| 30 ..acres.. | 75,674 | (*) | 7,060 | (*) | 8,367 | (*) |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting.. | 25,876 | ³ 23,376 | 2,093 | ³ 1,923 | 1,150 | ³ 896 |
| 32 ..acres.. | 1,280,592 | ³ 1,478,066 | 155,262 | ³ 209,940 | 56,050 | ³ 59,485 |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting.. | 25,675 | 23,029 | 2,072 | 1,885 | 1,141 | 882 |
| 34 ..acres.. | 1,170,422 | 1,030,699 | 144,457 | 133,142 | 45,850 | 35,603 |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.. | 22,162 | (*) | 1,864 | (*) | 850 | (*) |
| 36 ..acres.. | 1,972,851 | (*) | 156,703 | (*) | 59,514 | (*) |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting.. | 18,042 | 17,930 | 1,444 | 1,283 | 744 | 642 |
| 38 ..acres.. | 1,551,474 | 1,173,791 | 95,139 | 68,727 | 73,990 | 51,438 |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY | | | | | | |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 134,575,897 | 111,108,534 | 14,942,693 | 11,918,011 | 8,195,412 | 5,735,236 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | |
| 40 All farms.....dollars.. | 5,090 | 4,712 | 6,836 | 6,109 | 6,696 | 6,337 |
| 41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars.. | 5,638 | 5,140 | 7,993 | 6,836 | 7,549 | 7,144 |
| 42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars.. | 34.24 | 30.30 | 42.08 | 34.26 | 46.52 | 41.42 |
| 43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴farms reporting.. | 20,616 | 19,875 | 1,758 | 1,631 | 821 | 739 |
| 44 ..dollars.. | 27,890,915 | 15,622,834 | 3,312,190 | 1,727,693 | 1,151,761 | 621,061 |
| Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery: | | | | | | |
| 45 \$1 to \$99.....number.. | 1,773 | (*) | 172 | (*) | 59 | (*) |
| 46 \$100 to \$249.....number.. | 2,979 | (*) | 219 | (*) | 125 | (*) |
| 47 \$250 to \$499.....number.. | 2,309 | (*) | 113 | (*) | 124 | (*) |
| 48 \$500 to \$749.....number.. | 2,754 | (*) | 157 | (*) | 123 | (*) |
| 49 \$750 to \$999.....number.. | 1,020 | (*) | 43 | (*) | 45 | (*) |
| 50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number.. | 5,922 | (*) | 473 | (*) | 191 | (*) |
| 51 \$2,500 and over.....number.. | 3,859 | (*) | 581 | (*) | 154 | (*) |
| 52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars.. | 51,636,948 | 28,045,793 | 5,828,459 | 2,931,290 | 1,542,533 | 879,080 |
| FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION | | | | | | |
| 53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting.. | 25,765 | (*) | 2,145 | (*) | 1,178 | (*) |
| 54 ..number.. | 29,418 | (**) | 2,065 | (**) | 1,450 | (**) |
| 55 Occupied.....farms reporting.. | 23,549 | (*) | 1,947 | (*) | 1,119 | (*) |
| 56 ..number.. | 25,381 | (**) | 2,206 | (**) | 1,262 | (**) |
| 57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting.. | 3,683 | (*) | 416 | (*) | 137 | (*) |
| 58 ..number.. | 4,037 | (**) | 459 | (**) | 188 | (**) |
| Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | | | | | | |
| 59 ..persons.. | 95,275 | (**) | 8,619 | (**) | 4,120 | (**) |
| 60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons.. | 3.75 | (**) | 3.91 | (**) | 3.26 | (**) |
| 61 Under 14 years old.....persons.. | 27,621 | (**) | 2,585 | (**) | 987 | (**) |
| 62 Boys.....persons.. | 14,063 | (**) | 1,293 | (**) | 474 | (**) |
| 63 Girls.....persons.. | 13,558 | (**) | 1,292 | (**) | 513 | (**) |
| 64 14 years old and over.....persons.. | 67,654 | (**) | 6,034 | (**) | 3,133 | (**) |
| 65 Men and boys.....persons.. | 34,513 | (**) | 3,171 | (**) | 1,549 | (**) |
| 66 Women and girls.....persons.. | 33,141 | (**) | 2,863 | (**) | 1,584 | (**) |

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1941 and in 1939.³ The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.⁴ The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

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COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 114]

| ITEM (For definitions, see text) | CALEDONIA | | CHITTENDEN | | ESSEX | | FRANKLIN | |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Farms.....number.. | 2,185 | 1,977 | 1,813 | 1,642 | 463 | 601 | 2,160 | 2,157 |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres.. | 392,960 | 392,960 | 340,460 | 340,460 | 424,960 | 424,960 | 421,760 | 421,760 |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent.. | 65.0 | 75.6 | 79.4 | 76.7 | 21.6 | 25.1 | 85.8 | 83.6 |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres.. | 333,870 | 297,192 | 270,396 | 261,166 | 91,764 | 106,378 | 361,720 | 352,604 |
| 5 Owned by operator ¹acres.. | 303,310 | 250,728 | 252,461 | 214,338 | 88,442 | 91,770 | 320,570 | 278,160 |
| 6 Rented by operator ¹acres.. | 30,560 | 35,310 | 17,917 | 35,828 | 3,322 | 13,948 | 11,150 | 77,915 |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres.. | 152.8 | 150.3 | 149.1 | 159.1 | 196.2 | 177.3 | 167.5 | 163.5 |
| Land in farms according to use: ² | | | | | | | | |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. | 2,134 | 1,948 | 1,702 | 1,585 | 462 | 584 | 2,109 | 2,103 |
| 9 ..acres.. | 86,347 | 73,170 | 99,064 | 89,051 | 21,967 | 21,905 | 130,304 | 119,855 |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number.. | 334 | (*) | 312 | (*) | 42 | (*) | 260 | (*) |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number.. | 252 | (*) | 137 | (*) | 38 | (*) | 119 | (*) |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number.. | 228 | (*) | 127 | (*) | 52 | (*) | 135 | (*) |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number.. | 551 | (*) | 277 | (*) | 149 | (*) | 402 | (*) |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number.. | 632 | (*) | 518 | (*) | 141 | (*) | 833 | (*) |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number.. | 122 | (*) | 282 | (*) | 34 | (*) | 319 | (*) |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number.. | 15 | (*) | 49 | (*) | 6 | (*) | 41 | (*) |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting.. | 12 | 44 | 3 | 75 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 55 |
| 18 ..acres.. | 143 | 462 | 623 | 1,193 | 13 | 198 | 599 | 710 |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting.. | 24 | 147 | 82 | 160 | | | 61 | 110 |
| 20 ..acres.. | 662 | 3,132 | 2,202 | 5,718 | | 1,571 | 1,331 | 2,798 |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.. | 196 | 3,076 | 190 | 3,324 | | 3,157 | 3,468 | 3,913 |
| 22 ..acres.. | 6,244 | 328,539 | 5,770 | 3,30,592 | 40 | 35,273 | 9,428 | 329,258 |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.. | 1,440 | (*) | 940 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 1,257 | (*) |
| 24 ..acres.. | 116,097 | (*) | 72,654 | (*) | 100 | (*) | 70,918 | (*) |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting.. | 1,430 | (*) | 858 | (*) | 427 | (*) | 1,772 | (*) |
| 26 ..acres.. | 82,861 | (*) | 53,511 | (*) | 21,016 | (*) | 111,857 | (*) |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 522 | (*) | 578 | (*) | 399 | (*) | 608 | (*) |
| 28 ..acres.. | 34,530 | (*) | 30,284 | (*) | 47,434 | (*) | 31,359 | (*) |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting.. | 980 | (*) | 1,374 | (*) | 455 | (*) | 1,596 | (*) |
| 30 ..acres.. | 4,961 | (*) | 6,290 | (*) | 1,174 | (*) | 5,934 | (*) |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting.. | 2,148 | 3,1,972 | 1,742 | 3,1,624 | 462 | 3,586 | 2,126 | 3,2,141 |
| 32 ..acres.. | 95,421 | 3,105,303 | 107,659 | 3,126,544 | 22,040 | 3,26,950 | 141,652 | 3,152,619 |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting.. | 2,135 | 1,948 | 1,710 | 1,588 | 462 | 584 | 2,112 | 2,110 |
| 34 ..acres.. | 89,490 | 73,632 | 99,687 | 90,234 | 22,000 | 22,106 | 130,893 | 120,565 |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.. | 1,861 | (*) | 1,479 | (*) | 428 | (*) | 1,062 | (*) |
| 36 ..acres.. | 205,207 | (*) | 131,935 | (*) | 21,156 | (*) | 192,201 | (*) |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting.. | 1,660 | 1,580 | 1,281 | 1,132 | 399 | 488 | 1,499 | 1,511 |
| 38 ..acres.. | 150,627 | 101,207 | 102,938 | 61,038 | 47,534 | 48,900 | 102,277 | 83,006 |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY | | | | | | | | |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 8,913,198 | 7,332,632 | 13,777,055 | 11,456,463 | 1,931,590 | 1,938,375 | 12,283,315 | 12,251,482 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 40 All farms.....dollars.. | 4,079 | 3,709 | 7,599 | 6,978 | 4,172 | 3,225 | 5,687 | 5,680 |
| 41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars.. | 4,481 | 4,047 | 8,925 | 7,758 | 4,434 | 3,166 | 6,259 | 6,207 |
| 42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars.. | 26.70 | 24.67 | 50.95 | 43.87 | 21.05 | 18.19 | 33.96 | 34.75 |
| 43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴farms reporting.. | 1,593 | 1,629 | 1,517 | 1,378 | 376 | 519 | 1,869 | 1,917 |
| 44 ..dollars.. | 1,968,101 | 1,109,498 | 2,619,603 | 1,383,306 | 392,558 | 294,599 | 2,996,512 | 1,671,106 |
| Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery: | | | | | | | | |
| 45 \$1 to \$99.....number.. | 82 | (*) | 121 | (*) | 13 | (*) | 60 | (*) |
| 46 \$100 to \$249.....number.. | 247 | (*) | 198 | (*) | 53 | (*) | 167 | (*) |
| 47 \$250 to \$499.....number.. | 207 | (*) | 138 | (*) | 64 | (*) | 140 | (*) |
| 48 \$500 to \$749.....number.. | 240 | (*) | 177 | (*) | 64 | (*) | 266 | (*) |
| 49 \$750 to \$999.....number.. | 91 | (*) | 58 | (*) | 32 | (*) | 77 | (*) |
| 50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number.. | 513 | (*) | 412 | (*) | 111 | (*) | 754 | (*) |
| 51 \$2,500 and over.....number.. | *213 | (*) | 413 | (*) | 39 | (*) | 415 | (*) |
| 52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars.. | 4,029,497 | 2,105,121 | 4,829,703 | 2,596,477 | 800,688 | 485,211 | 6,441,529 | 3,718,150 |
| FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting.. | 2,119 | (*) | 1,778 | (*) | 460 | (*) | 2,134 | (*) |
| 54 ..number.. | 2,293 | (**) | 2,188 | (**) | 474 | (**) | 2,472 | (**) |
| 55 Occupied.....farms reporting.. | 1,905 | (*) | 1,669 | (*) | 429 | (*) | 2,026 | (*) |
| 56 ..number.. | 1,988 | (**) | 1,902 | (**) | 436 | (**) | 2,205 | (**) |
| 57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting.. | 300 | (*) | 254 | (*) | 32 | (*) | 254 | (*) |
| 58 ..number.. | 310 | (**) | 286 | (**) | 38 | (**) | 267 | (**) |
| 59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | 7,465 | (**) | 7,511 | (**) | 1,678 | (**) | 8,964 | (**) |
| 60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons.. | 3.76 | (**) | 3.85 | (**) | 3.85 | (**) | 4.07 | (**) |
| 61 Under 14 years old.....persons.. | 2,188 | (**) | 2,244 | (**) | 524 | (**) | 2,749 | (**) |
| 62 Boys.....persons.. | 1,135 | (**) | 1,136 | (**) | 270 | (**) | 1,422 | (**) |
| 63 Girls.....persons.. | 1,053 | (**) | 1,108 | (**) | 254 | (**) | 1,327 | (**) |
| 64 14 years old and over.....persons.. | 5,267 | (**) | 5,267 | (**) | 1,154 | (**) | 6,215 | (**) |
| 65 Men and boys.....persons.. | 2,698 | (**) | 2,695 | (**) | 587 | (**) | 3,236 | (**) |
| 66 Women and girls.....persons.. | 2,569 | (**) | 2,572 | (**) | 587 | (**) | 2,479 | (**) |

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

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CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 114.]

| ITEM (For definitions, see text) | GRAND ISLE | | LAMOILLE | | ORANGE | | ORLEANS | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Farms.....number.. | 430 | 447 | 1,223 | 1,995 | 2,380 | 2,151 | 2,328 | 2,187 |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres.. | 49,280 | 49,280 | 304,000 | 304,000 | 441,600 | 441,600 | 457,600 | 457,600 |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent.. | 99.4 | 96.9 | 57.4 | 53.0 | 80.6 | 77.2 | 81.3 | 78.1 |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres.. | 48,969 | 47,743 | 174,145 | 161,152 | 356,115 | 340,887 | 371,886 | 357,306 |
| 5 Owned by operator ¹acres.. | 34,812 | 27,775 | 166,831 | 145,850 | 330,967 | 295,783 | 347,298 | 323,166 |
| 6 Rented by operator ¹acres.. | 14,157 | 18,118 | 7,615 | 13,013 | 25,148 | 41,246 | 24,588 | 23,688 |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres.. | 113.9 | 106.8 | 142.6 | 134.9 | 149.6 | 158.5 | 159.7 | 163.4 |
| Land in farms according to use: ² | | | | | | | | |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. | 415 | 439 | 1,187 | 1,171 | 2,247 | 2,113 | 2,267 | 2,162 |
| 9 ..acres.. | 25,661 | 22,189 | 47,186 | 45,544 | 84,011 | 79,788 | 111,456 | 101,930 |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number.. | 45 | (*) | 199 | (*) | 372 | (*) | 271 | (*) |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number.. | 33 | (*) | 125 | (*) | 279 | (*) | 164 | (*) |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number.. | 30 | (*) | 138 | (*) | 346 | (*) | 246 | (*) |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number.. | 88 | (*) | 340 | (*) | 604 | (*) | 588 | (*) |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number.. | 144 | (*) | 320 | (*) | 537 | (*) | 738 | (*) |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number.. | 69 | (*) | 60 | (*) | 102 | (*) | 242 | (*) |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number.. | 6 | (*) | 5 | (*) | 7 | (*) | 18 | (*) |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting.. | 14 | 20 | 50 | 11 | 66 | 33 | 20 | 27 |
| 18 ..acres.. | 232 | 162 | 1,455 | 100 | 1,562 | 574 | 308 | 313 |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 48 | 7 | 73 | 55 | 116 | 141 | 72 |
| 20 ..acres.. | 237 | 996 | 98 | 2,311 | 1,573 | 2,967 | 1,230 | 1,965 |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.. | 143 | 310 | 116 | 3,659 | 84 | 3,928 | 137 | 3,988 |
| 22 ..acres.. | 3,976 | 3,768 | 2,987 | 21,340 | 1,103 | 3,29,138 | 3,158 | 3,22,717 |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.. | 162 | (*) | 826 | (*) | 1,502 | (*) | 1,353 | (*) |
| 24 ..acres.. | 3,944 | (*) | 40,674 | (*) | 96,970 | (*) | 102,403 | (*) |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting.. | 275 | (*) | 1,023 | (*) | 1,791 | (*) | 1,523 | (*) |
| 26 ..acres.. | 10,027 | (*) | 48,034 | (*) | 116,472 | (*) | 122,773 | (*) |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 114 | (*) | 457 | (*) | 897 | (*) | 420 | (*) |
| 28 ..acres.. | 2,616 | (*) | 32,180 | (*) | 48,306 | (*) | 27,021 | (*) |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting.. | 423 | (*) | 597 | (*) | 1,791 | (*) | 1,100 | (*) |
| 30 ..acres.. | 2,276 | (*) | 1,832 | (*) | 6,118 | (*) | 3,537 | (*) |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting.. | 418 | 3,443 | 1,198 | 3,191 | 2,281 | 3,2,136 | 2,300 | 3,2,178 |
| 32 ..acres.. | 30,106 | 33,115 | 51,726 | 69,295 | 88,249 | 112,467 | 116,152 | 126,925 |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting.. | 415 | 439 | 1,196 | 1,172 | 2,263 | 2,117 | 2,269 | 2,164 |
| 34 ..acres.. | 25,893 | 22,351 | 48,641 | 45,644 | 85,573 | 80,362 | 111,764 | 102,243 |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.. | 368 | (*) | 1,098 | (*) | 2,120 | (*) | 2,112 | (*) |
| 36 ..acres.. | 17,947 | (*) | 91,695 | (*) | 214,545 | (*) | 228,334 | (*) |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting.. | 237 | 256 | 1,011 | 962 | 1,811 | 1,784 | 1,508 | 1,713 |
| 38 ..acres.. | 6,560 | 6,728 | 72,894 | 58,715 | 145,276 | 111,218 | 129,424 | 109,054 |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY | | | | | | | | |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 3,279,160 | 3,516,514 | 4,613,703 | 4,517,624 | 8,426,174 | 7,103,301 | 10,187,992 | 9,366,105 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 40 All farms.....dollars.. | 7,626 | 7,867 | 3,772 | 3,780 | 3,540 | 3,302 | 4,376 | 4,283 |
| 41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars.. | 8,561 | 8,769 | 4,148 | 4,126 | 3,823 | 3,512 | 4,717 | 4,568 |
| 42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars.. | 66.96 | 73.66 | 26.45 | 28.03 | 23.66 | 20.84 | 27.40 | 26.21 |
| 43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴farms reporting.. | 380 | 391 | 984 | 981 | 1,707 | 1,842 | 1,842 | 1,888 |
| 44 ..dollars.. | 648,580 | 361,919 | 1,231,944 | 682,724 | 1,941,852 | 1,146,291 | 2,519,461 | 1,510,874 |
| Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery: | | | | | | | | |
| 45 \$1 to \$99.....number.. | 12 | (*) | 36 | (*) | 114 | (*) | 109 | (*) |
| 46 \$100 to \$249.....number.. | 31 | (*) | 148 | (*) | 280 | (*) | 165 | (*) |
| 47 \$250 to \$499.....number.. | 41 | (*) | 102 | (*) | 209 | (*) | 158 | (*) |
| 48 \$500 to \$749.....number.. | 51 | (*) | 130 | (*) | 281 | (*) | 280 | (*) |
| 49 \$750 to \$999.....number.. | 18 | (*) | 84 | (*) | 73 | (*) | 144 | (*) |
| 50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number.. | 128 | (*) | 344 | (*) | 519 | (*) | 643 | (*) |
| 51 \$2,500 and over.....number.. | 99 | (*) | 140 | (*) | 231 | (*) | 343 | (*) |
| 52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars.. | 947,228 | 534,046 | 2,368,982 | 1,340,459 | 4,068,078 | 2,255,730 | 5,589,021 | 3,014,074 |
| FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting.. | 419 | (*) | 1,189 | (*) | 2,239 | (*) | 2,257 | (*) |
| 54 ..number.. | 594 | (**) | 1,344 | (**) | 2,436 | (**) | 2,559 | (**) |
| 55 Occupied.....farms reporting.. | 397 | (*) | 1,074 | (*) | 1,984 | (*) | 2,054 | (*) |
| 56 ..number.. | 479 | (**) | 1,125 | (**) | 2,059 | (**) | 2,152 | (**) |
| 57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting.. | 103 | (*) | 209 | (*) | 351 | (*) | 368 | (*) |
| 58 ..number.. | 115 | (**) | 219 | (**) | 377 | (**) | 407 | (**) |
| Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | | | | | | | | |
| 59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons.. | 3.77 | (**) | 4.04 | (**) | 3.80 | (**) | 3.90 | (**) |
| 60 Under 14 years, old.....persons.. | 511 | (**) | 1,419 | (**) | 2,259 | (**) | 2,782 | (**) |
| 61 Boys.....persons.. | 261 | (**) | 761 | (**) | 1,129 | (**) | 1,385 | (**) |
| 62 Girls.....persons.. | 250 | (**) | 658 | (**) | 1,130 | (**) | 1,397 | (**) |
| 63 14 years old and over.....persons.. | 1,294 | (**) | 3,126 | (**) | 5,556 | (**) | 5,613 | (**) |
| 64 Men and boys.....persons.. | 661 | (**) | 1,609 | (**) | 2,865 | (**) | 2,869 | (**) |
| 65 Women and girls.....persons.. | 633 | (**) | 1,517 | (**) | 2,691 | (**) | 2,744 | (**) |

*Not available.
 **Available data not comparable; see text.
¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.
²In 1944 and in 1939.
³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.
⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 2, see page 114]

| ITEM (For definitions, see text) | RUTLAND | | WASHINGTON | | WINDHAM | | WINDSOR | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Farms.....number.. | 2,375 | 1,934 | 2,231 | 2,086 | 2,213 | 1,616 | 3,246 | 2,743 |
| 2 Approximate land area.....acres.. | 591,590 | 594,560 | 459,120 | 453,120 | 507,520 | 507,520 | 617,600 | 617,600 |
| 3 Proportion in farms.....percent.. | 62.8 | 56.2 | 65.5 | 63.4 | 55.7 | 47.7 | 70.8 | 61.6 |
| 4 Land in farms.....acres.. | 373,610 | 345,976 | 296,632 | 287,338 | 282,572 | 242,275 | 437,274 | 390,230 |
| 5 Owned by operator ¹acres.. | 340,790 | 274,984 | 286,206 | 251,679 | 266,201 | 206,204 | 408,368 | 324,167 |
| 6 Rented by operator ¹acres.. | 32,820 | 65,993 | 10,426 | 31,658 | 16,371 | 29,305 | 28,906 | 46,725 |
| 7 Average size of farm.....acres.. | 157.3 | 178.9 | 132.8 | 137.7 | 126.0 | 147.2 | 134.7 | 110.7 |
| Land in farms according to use: ² | | | | | | | | |
| 8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. | 2,344 | 1,853 | 2,223 | 2,052 | 2,170 | 1,599 | 3,149 | 2,612 |
| 9 ..acres.. | 113,812 | 101,363 | 91,381 | 71,916 | 58,334 | 16,861 | 101,217 | 81,894 |
| Farms reporting by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 10 1 to 9 acres.....number.. | 419 | (*) | 387 | (*) | 635 | (*) | 626 | (*) |
| 11 10 to 19 acres.....number.. | 241 | (*) | 269 | (*) | 397 | (*) | 497 | (*) |
| 12 20 to 29 acres.....number.. | 279 | (*) | 288 | (*) | 331 | (*) | 565 | (*) |
| 13 30 to 49 acres.....number.. | 452 | (*) | 518 | (*) | 458 | (*) | 810 | (*) |
| 14 50 to 99 acres.....number.. | 674 | (*) | 593 | (*) | 279 | (*) | 516 | (*) |
| 15 100 to 199 acres.....number.. | 234 | (*) | 150 | (*) | 64 | (*) | 92 | (*) |
| 16 200 acres and over.....number.. | 45 | (*) | 18 | (*) | 6 | (*) | 13 | (*) |
| 17 Crop failure.....farms reporting.. | 53 | 77 | 60 | 40 | 20 | 14 | 43 | 65 |
| 18 ..acres.. | 857 | 1,046 | 469 | 233 | 441 | 124 | 693 | 1,050 |
| 19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting.. | 47 | 166 | 23 | 57 | 106 | 189 | 83 | 216 |
| 20 ..acres.. | 1,049 | 6,407 | 358 | 1,434 | 2,500 | 1,276 | 1,998 | 6,532 |
| 21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.. | 460 | 869 | 113 | 661 | 139 | 799 | 368 | 1,067 |
| 22 ..acres.. | 18,895 | 339,712 | 2,793 | 22,232 | 3,353 | 23,460 | 18,155 | 14,553 |
| 23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.. | 832 | (*) | 882 | (*) | 896 | (*) | 1,865 | (*) |
| 24 ..acres.. | 56,039 | (*) | 50,261 | (*) | 57,903 | (*) | 125,380 | (*) |
| 25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting.. | 1,284 | (*) | 1,727 | (*) | 1,069 | (*) | 1,361 | (*) |
| 26 ..acres.. | 85,425 | (*) | 108,179 | (*) | 55,203 | (*) | 72,026 | (*) |
| 27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 1,072 | (*) | 635 | (*) | 1,233 | (*) | 1,197 | (*) |
| 28 ..acres.. | 89,863 | (*) | 38,601 | (*) | 99,468 | (*) | 110,400 | (*) |
| 29 All other land.....farms reporting.. | 1,187 | (*) | 1,917 | (*) | 1,330 | (*) | 1,113 | (*) |
| 30 ..acres.. | 10,670 | (*) | 4,590 | (*) | 5,430 | (*) | 7,435 | (*) |
| 31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting.. | 2,356 | 3 1,904 | 2,228 | 2 2,069 | 2,197 | 3 1,632 | 3,177 | 3 2,671 |
| 32 ..acres.. | 134,613 | 2 148,528 | 95,001 | 2 95,815 | 64,628 | 2 75,041 | 122,033 | 2 134,039 |
| 33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting.. | 2,346 | 1,862 | 2,224 | 2,054 | 2,176 | 1,602 | 3,154 | 2,622 |
| 34 ..acres.. | 114,669 | 102,409 | 91,850 | 72,149 | 58,775 | 47,305 | 101,880 | 82,954 |
| 35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.. | 1,900 | (*) | 1,901 | (*) | 1,505 | (*) | 2,684 | (*) |
| 36 ..acres.. | 160,359 | (*) | 161,233 | (*) | 116,459 | (*) | 215,561 | (*) |
| 37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting.. | 1,574 | 1,479 | 1,183 | 1,621 | 1,728 | 1,388 | 2,563 | 2,091 |
| 38 ..acres.. | 142,902 | 112,514 | 88,862 | 104,010 | 157,311 | 114,558 | 235,780 | 111,778 |
| VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY | | | | | | | | |
| 39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars.. | 11,680,496 | 9,281,848 | 10,309,515 | 8,180,204 | 11,637,798 | 7,656,095 | 14,397,796 | 10,832,674 |
| Average per farm: | | | | | | | | |
| 40 All farms.....dollars.. | 4,918 | 4,799 | 4,615 | 3,921 | 5,188 | 4,651 | 4,436 | 4,015 |
| 41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars.. | 5,452 | 5,201 | 5,103 | 4,221 | 5,822 | 5,029 | 4,866 | 4,321 |
| 42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars.. | 31.26 | 26.83 | 34.76 | 28.47 | 31.19 | 31.60 | 32.93 | 28.54 |
| 43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴farms reporting.. | 1,733 | 1,556 | 1,780 | 1,762 | 1,857 | 1,419 | 2,599 | 2,223 |
| 44 ..dollars.. | 2,368,028 | 1,365,174 | 2,666,618 | 1,161,942 | 1,743,319 | 1,073,115 | 2,340,388 | 1,513,262 |
| Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery: | | | | | | | | |
| 45 \$1 to \$99.....number.. | 63 | (*) | 131 | (*) | 331 | (*) | 470 | (*) |
| 46 \$100 to \$249.....number.. | 275 | (*) | 273 | (*) | 300 | (*) | 498 | (*) |
| 47 \$250 to \$499.....number.. | 224 | (*) | 269 | (*) | 203 | (*) | 387 | (*) |
| 48 \$500 to \$749.....number.. | 272 | (*) | 218 | (*) | 189 | (*) | 306 | (*) |
| 49 \$750 to \$999.....number.. | 63 | (*) | 59 | (*) | 72 | (*) | 141 | (*) |
| 50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number.. | 452 | (*) | 512 | (*) | 341 | (*) | 529 | (*) |
| 51 \$2,500 and over.....number.. | 364 | (*) | 378 | (*) | 221 | (*) | 268 | (*) |
| 52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars.. | 4,639,468 | 2,666,354 | 4,130,367 | 2,074,306 | 2,268,779 | 1,154,382 | 4,132,496 | 2,291,153 |
| FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting.. | 2,250 | (*) | 2,209 | (*) | 2,186 | (*) | 3,192 | (*) |
| 54 ..number.. | 2,595 | (**) | 2,433 | (**) | 2,394 | (**) | 3,521 | (**) |
| 55 Occupied.....farms reporting.. | 2,111 | (*) | 2,047 | (*) | 1,943 | (*) | 2,811 | (*) |
| 56 ..number.. | 2,304 | (**) | 2,156 | (**) | 2,045 | (**) | 3,017 | (**) |
| 57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting.. | 259 | (*) | 255 | (*) | 300 | (*) | 451 | (*) |
| 58 ..number.. | 291 | (**) | 277 | (**) | 329 | (**) | 474 | (**) |
| Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons.. | | | | | | | | |
| 59 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons.. | 3.69 | (**) | 3.81 | (**) | 3.48 | (**) | 3.44 | (**) |
| 60 Under 14 years old.....persons.. | 2,284 | (**) | 2,508 | (**) | 1,810 | (**) | 2,771 | (**) |
| 61 Boys.....persons.. | 1,124 | (**) | 1,306 | (**) | 940 | (**) | 1,427 | (**) |
| 62 Girls.....persons.. | 1,160 | (**) | 1,202 | (**) | 870 | (**) | 1,344 | (**) |
| 63 14 years old and over.....persons.. | 6,210 | (**) | 5,707 | (**) | 6,373 | (**) | 7,705 | (**) |
| 64 Men and boys.....persons.. | 3,197 | (**) | 2,926 | (**) | 2,676 | (**) | 3,794 | (**) |
| 65 Women and girls.....persons.. | 3,013 | (**) | 2,781 | (**) | 2,697 | (**) | 3,911 | (**) |

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

[For part 1, see page 110]

| ITEM (For definitions, see text) | THE STATE | | ADDISON | | BENNINGTON | | CALEDONIA | | CHITTENDEN | | |
|--|--|----------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | |
| FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By color: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | White.....number.. | 26,476 | 23,570 | 2,184 | 1,949 | 1,224 | 904 | 2,185 | 1,977 | 1,812 | 1,642 |
| 2 | Nonwhite.....number.. | 14 | 12 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | | | 1 | |
| By age: ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Under 35 years.....number.. | 3,315 | 2,687 | 304 | 224 | 85 | 80 | 298 | 221 | 228 | 203 |
| 4 | 35 to 54 years.....number.. | 12,023 | 9,976 | 1,012 | 833 | 576 | 369 | 984 | 814 | 856 | 679 |
| 5 | 55 to 64 years.....number.. | 5,892 | 5,148 | 413 | 418 | 286 | 221 | 456 | 422 | 400 | 346 |
| 6 | 65 years and over.....number.. | 4,822 | 4,656 | 405 | 366 | 241 | 193 | 410 | 427 | 297 | 272 |
| 7 | Average age reported.....years.. | 51.0 | 52.0 | 50.6 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 50.6 | 52.0 | 50.7 | 51.4 |
| 8 | Owners.....years.. | 51.5 | 53.1 | 51.7 | 52.7 | 53.7 | 54.4 | 51.1 | 53.0 | 51.1 | 52.4 |
| 9 | Tenants.....years.. | 43.2 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 40.0 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 44.2 | 43.2 |
| By residence: ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | On farm operated.....number.. | 22,448 | 21,416 | 1,856 | 1,713 | 1,086 | 807 | 1,822 | 1,774 | 1,526 | 1,451 |
| 11 | Not on farm operated.....number.. | 3,562 | 1,455 | 306 | 150 | 119 | 58 | 301 | 170 | 184 | 84 |
| By years on farm (see text): ³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Less than 1 year.....number.. | 2,529 | 287 | 260 | 38 | 63 | 4 | 249 | 19 | 212 | 25 |
| 13 | 1 to 4 years.....number.. | 6,473 | 5,029 | 538 | 405 | 265 | 150 | 518 | 460 | 436 | 320 |
| 14 | 5 to 9 years.....number.. | 4,394 | 3,514 | 359 | 275 | 229 | 106 | 343 | 304 | 282 | 211 |
| 15 | 10 years and over.....number.. | 12,318 | 13,065 | 988 | 1,012 | 618 | 545 | 1,007 | 1,143 | 817 | 737 |
| By work off farm: ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | All operators reporting.....number.. | 8,034 | 9,505 | 608 | 664 | 496 | 378 | 634 | 852 | 515 | 427 |
| 17 |days worked.. | 1,796,233 | 1,474,162 | 125,316 | 98,058 | 123,834 | 57,865 | 147,794 | 123,616 | 113,570 | 65,322 |
| Operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 1 to 49 days.....number.. | 905 | 2,449 | 88 | 192 | 36 | 94 | 66 | 262 | 83 | 123 |
| 19 | 50 to 99 days.....number.. | 523 | 1,276 | 33 | 85 | 20 | 57 | 51 | 107 | 35 | 53 |
| 20 | 100 to 149 days.....number.. | 476 | 992 | 59 | 70 | 17 | 37 | 32 | 87 | 25 | 36 |
| 21 | 150 to 199 days.....number.. | 536 | 1,156 | 44 | 88 | 34 | 48 | 50 | 84 | 26 | 69 |
| 22 | 200 to 249 days.....number.. | 854 | 911 | 80 | 56 | 42 | 36 | 44 | 74 | 45 | 32 |
| 23 | 250 days and over.....number.. | 4,740 | 2,719 | 304 | 173 | 347 | 106 | 391 | 238 | 301 | 114 |
| FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified facilities in farm dwelling: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Running water.....farms reporting.. | 21,202 | (^o) | 1,294 | (^{oo}) | 1,027 | (^{oo}) | 1,899 | (^{oo}) | 1,265 | (^{oo}) |
| 25 | Electricity.....farms reporting.. | 18,462 | 12,873 | 1,544 | 1,185 | 937 | 625 | 1,443 | 1,071 | 1,395 | 993 |
| 26 | Radio.....farms reporting.. | 21,305 | (^{oo}) | 1,721 | (^{oo}) | 1,056 | (^{oo}) | 1,686 | (^{oo}) | 1,504 | (^{oo}) |
| 27 | Telephone.....farms reporting.. | 14,604 | 11,052 | 1,191 | 855 | 737 | 443 | 1,276 | 1,029 | 1,089 | 779 |
| 28 | Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting.. | 20,232 | 14,855 | 1,766 | 1,294 | 973 | 683 | 1,518 | 1,246 | 1,501 | 1,116 |
| Distance to nearest all-weather road: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting.. | 19,307 | ⁵ 11,278 | 1,978 | ⁵ 1,087 | 911 | ⁵ 442 | 1,318 | ⁵ 928 | 1,337 | ⁵ 1,011 |
| 30 | 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting.. | 1,601 | (^o) | 64 | (^o) | 67 | (^o) | 162 | (^o) | 98 | (^o) |
| 31 | 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting.. | 506 | (^o) | 16 | (^o) | 24 | (^o) | 86 | (^o) | 27 | (^o) |
| 32 | 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting.. | 2,057 | (^o) | 58 | (^o) | 93 | (^o) | 255 | (^o) | 131 | (^o) |
| 33 | 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting.. | 1,551 | (^o) | 45 | (^o) | 72 | (^o) | 170 | (^o) | 111 | (^o) |
| 34 | 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting.. | 208 | (^o) | 4 | (^o) | 2 | (^o) | 17 | (^o) | 26 | (^o) |
| 35 | Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.. | 8,386 | 5,451 | 807 | 581 | 431 | 275 | 650 | 415 | 671 | 519 |
| 36 |number.. | 9,867 | 6,172 | 952 | 674 | 499 | 323 | 718 | 449 | 812 | 588 |
| 37 | Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.. | 6,596 | 3,394 | 936 | 642 | 322 | 166 | 375 | 141 | 625 | 392 |
| 38 |number.. | 7,327 | 3,566 | 1,131 | 681 | 367 | 188 | 405 | 167 | 697 | 404 |
| 39 | Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.. | 17,335 | 15,128 | 1,521 | 1,360 | 865 | 565 | 1,387 | 1,253 | 1,266 | 1,127 |
| 40 |number.. | 19,663 | 17,979 | 1,897 | 1,662 | 984 | 693 | 1,518 | 1,486 | 1,506 | 1,343 |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 20,447 | 19,712 | 1,722 | 1,633 | 980 | 740 | 1,638 | 1,517 | 1,426 | 1,437 |
| 42 |persons.. | 34,002 | 37,119 | 3,103 | 3,179 | 1,807 | 1,465 | 2,647 | 2,686 | 2,691 | 3,118 |
| 43 | Average per farm reporting.....persons.. | 1.66 | 1.88 | 1.80 | 1.95 | 1.84 | 1.86 | 1.62 | 1.77 | 1.89 | 2.17 |
| 44 | Family workers.....farms reporting.. | 20,171 | 18,438 | 1,666 | 1,525 | 960 | 658 | 1,620 | 1,426 | 1,393 | 1,275 |
| 45 |persons.. | 28,884 | 26,882 | 2,392 | 2,182 | 1,532 | 956 | 2,271 | 1,980 | 2,107 | 2,033 |
| 46 | Operators.....persons.. | 19,760 | (^o) | 1,653 | (^o) | 947 | (^o) | 1,595 | (^o) | 1,274 | (^o) |
| 47 | Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting.. | 6,913 | (^o) | 485 | (^o) | 504 | (^o) | 546 | (^o) | 583 | (^o) |
| 48 |persons.. | 9,124 | (^o) | 739 | (^o) | 585 | (^o) | 676 | (^o) | 833 | (^o) |
| 49 | Hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 3,601 | 6,422 | 492 | 641 | 151 | 285 | 284 | 458 | 368 | 615 |
| 50 |persons.. | 5,118 | 10,237 | 711 | 997 | 275 | 508 | 376 | 706 | 584 | 1,065 |
| 51 | Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting.. | 13,877 | 11,999 | 1,272 | 1,132 | 601 | 397 | 942 | 1,149 | 1,085 | 824 |
| 52 |dollars.. | 9,603,763 | 4,800,103 | 1,133,531 | 530,735 | 571,740 | 328,230 | 612,426 | 379,687 | 1,030,128 | 438,920 |
| Farms reporting by cash wages paid: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | \$1 to \$49.....number.. | 1,734 | (^o) | 103 | (^o) | 31 | (^o) | 129 | (^o) | 92 | (^o) |
| 54 | \$50 to \$99.....number.. | 1,528 | (^o) | 118 | (^o) | 47 | (^o) | 105 | (^o) | 103 | (^o) |
| 55 | \$100 to \$199.....number.. | 2,111 | (^o) | 171 | (^o) | 115 | (^o) | 115 | (^o) | 116 | (^o) |
| 56 | \$200 to \$499.....number.. | 3,037 | (^o) | 263 | (^o) | 149 | (^o) | 210 | (^o) | 207 | (^o) |
| 57 | \$500 to \$999.....number.. | 2,418 | (^o) | 238 | (^o) | 114 | (^o) | 182 | (^o) | 214 | (^o) |
| 58 | \$1,000 and over.....number.. | 3,049 | (^o) | 379 | (^o) | 145 | (^o) | 201 | (^o) | 353 | (^o) |

¹Not available. ²Available data not comparable; see text. ³White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ⁴Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ⁵1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—159 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁶In 1944 and in 1939. ⁷Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 110.]

| ITEM (For definitions, see text) | ESSEX | | FRANKLIN | | GRAND ISLE | | LAMOILLE | | ORANGE | | |
|--|--|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | |
| FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By color: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | White.....number.. | 463 | 601 | 2,160 | 2,157 | 430 | 447 | 1,223 | 1,195 | 2,377 | 2,148 |
| 2 | Nonwhite.....number.. | | | | | | | | | 3 | 3 |
| By age: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Under 35 years.....number.. | 74 | 58 | 378 | 273 | 67 | 63 | 155 | 135 | 274 | 252 |
| 4 | 35 to 54 years.....number.. | 180 | 245 | 944 | 952 | 201 | 182 | 587 | 471 | 989 | 928 |
| 5 | 55 to 64 years.....number.. | 107 | 119 | 464 | 460 | 83 | 103 | 259 | 281 | 481 | 445 |
| 6 | 65 years and over.....number.. | 87 | 158 | 353 | 351 | 75 | 76 | 209 | 221 | 466 | 456 |
| 7 | Average age reported.....years.. | 50.8 | 53.8 | 50.0 | 50.8 | 49.7 | 50.8 | 50.4 | 52.2 | 51.7 | 52.1 |
| 8 | Owners.....years.. | 50.8 | 54.7 | 50.2 | 52.8 | 51.6 | 54.1 | 50.6 | 52.7 | 51.9 | 52.9 |
| 9 | Tenants.....years.. | 50.7 | 44.5 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 49.7 | 42.5 | 46.0 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 44.2 |
| By residence: ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | On farm operated.....number.. | 416 | 549 | 1,938 | 1,948 | 389 | 410 | 1,043 | 1,060 | 1,928 | 2,022 |
| 11 | Not on farm operated.....number.. | 37 | 50 | 180 | 135 | 39 | 23 | 163 | 91 | 416 | 83 |
| By years on farm (see text): | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Less than 1 year ³number.. | 44 | 6 | 253 | 20 | 39 | 10 | 144 | 16 | 202 | 21 |
| 13 | 1 to 4 years.....number.. | 111 | 119 | 547 | 529 | 109 | 105 | 346 | 272 | 520 | 480 |
| 14 | 5 to 9 years.....number.. | 60 | 85 | 306 | 329 | 71 | 64 | 204 | 175 | 371 | 347 |
| 15 | 10 years and over.....number.. | 224 | 388 | 1,002 | 1,128 | 202 | 217 | 522 | 644 | 1,133 | 1,235 |
| By work off farm: ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | All operators reporting.....number.. | | 304 | 419 | 672 | 141 | 208 | 408 | 471 | 678 | 1,021 |
| 17 |days worked.. | | 50,070 | 84,001 | 99,684 | 23,690 | 29,194 | 35,515 | 75,258 | 142,554 | 142,796 |
| Operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 1 to 49 days.....number.. | | 81 | 60 | 198 | 33 | 75 | 55 | 117 | 90 | 285 |
| 19 | 50 to 99 days.....number.. | | 45 | 42 | 93 | 11 | 27 | 29 | 67 | 51 | 139 |
| 20 | 100 to 149 days.....number.. | | 19 | 28 | 63 | 15 | 23 | 42 | 45 | 52 | 122 |
| 21 | 150 to 199 days.....number.. | | 31 | 33 | 74 | 9 | 15 | 24 | 66 | 33 | 123 |
| 22 | 200 to 249 days.....number.. | | 21 | 52 | 58 | 25 | 16 | 31 | 28 | 64 | 128 |
| 23 | 250 days and over.....number.. | | 107 | 204 | 186 | 48 | 52 | 227 | 148 | 367 | 224 |
| FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified facilities in farm dwelling: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Running water.....farms reporting.. | 387 | (**) | 1,638 | (**) | 234 | (**) | 992 | (**) | 1,946 | (**) |
| 25 | Electricity.....farms reporting.. | 264 | 279 | 1,728 | 1,184 | 342 | 374 | 914 | 685 | 1,399 | 938 |
| 26 | Radio.....farms reporting.. | 396 | (**) | 1,875 | (**) | 377 | (**) | 960 | (**) | 1,777 | (**) |
| 27 | Telephone.....farms reporting.. | 218 | 207 | 1,253 | 1,048 | 210 | 202 | 590 | 477 | 1,086 | 906 |
| 28 | Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting.. | 287 | 316 | 1,838 | 1,398 | 376 | 334 | 1,016 | 832 | 1,606 | 1,094 |
| Distance to nearest all-weather road: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting.. | 425 | ⁵ 285 | 1,452 | ⁵ 902 | 256 | ⁵ 241 | 660 | ⁵ 624 | 1,588 | ⁵ 877 |
| 30 | 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting.. | 8 | (*) | 139 | (*) | 19 | (*) | 94 | (*) | 161 | (*) |
| 31 | 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting.. | 2 | (*) | 38 | (*) | 8 | (*) | 46 | (*) | 42 | (*) |
| 32 | 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting.. | 18 | (*) | 183 | (*) | 25 | (*) | 136 | (*) | 268 | (*) |
| 33 | 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting.. | 7 | (*) | 181 | (*) | 13 | (*) | 68 | (*) | 205 | (*) |
| 34 | 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting.. | 2 | (*) | 15 | (*) | | (*) | 1 | (*) | 5 | (*) |
| 35 | Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.. | 109 | 120 | 620 | 416 | 143 | 91 | 334 | 213 | 617 | 431 |
| 36 |number.. | 117 | 139 | 676 | 477 | 171 | 106 | 366 | 221 | 687 | 480 |
| 37 | Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.. | 88 | 37 | 583 | 236 | 218 | 157 | 207 | 87 | 496 | 240 |
| 38 |number.. | 94 | 39 | 624 | 254 | 246 | 170 | 224 | 87 | 540 | 250 |
| 39 | Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.. | 342 | 334 | 1,461 | 1,389 | 294 | 281 | 677 | 688 | 1,342 | 1,360 |
| 40 |number.. | 364 | 384 | 1,640 | 1,671 | 367 | 332 | 724 | 764 | 1,509 | 1,586 |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 431 | 464 | 1,710 | 1,925 | 316 | 395 | 891 | 1,053 | 1,761 | 1,793 |
| 42 |persons.. | 836 | 804 | 2,594 | 3,949 | 450 | 694 | 1,381 | 2,000 | 2,944 | 3,013 |
| 43 | Average per farm reporting.....persons.. | 1.94 | 1.73 | 1.52 | 2.05 | 1.42 | 1.76 | 1.55 | 1.90 | 1.65 | 1.68 |
| 44 | Family workers.....farms reporting.. | 431 | 448 | 1,665 | 1,754 | 307 | 343 | 882 | 1,027 | 1,772 | 1,686 |
| 45 |persons.. | 768 | 613 | 2,035 | 2,610 | 353 | 441 | 1,151 | 1,462 | 2,650 | 2,289 |
| 46 | Operators.....persons.. | 431 | (*) | 1,635 | (*) | 301 | (*) | 866 | (*) | 1,752 | (*) |
| 47 | Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting.. | 290 | (*) | 295 | (*) | 49 | (*) | 208 | (*) | 672 | (*) |
| 48 |persons.. | 337 | (*) | 400 | (*) | 52 | (*) | 285 | (*) | 898 | (*) |
| 49 | Hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 53 | 122 | 385 | 869 | 64 | 152 | 188 | 360 | 216 | 477 |
| 50 |persons.. | 68 | 191 | 559 | 1,339 | 97 | 253 | 230 | 538 | 294 | 724 |
| 51 | Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting.. | 234 | 275 | 1,491 | 1,403 | 307 | 309 | 728 | 644 | 917 | 971 |
| 52 |dollars.. | 143,109 | 80,463 | 1,165,772 | 524,900 | 235,327 | 114,376 | 415,173 | 157,872 | 497,144 | 302,921 |
| Farms reporting by cash wages paid: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | \$1 to \$49.....number.. | 14 | (*) | 93 | (*) | 42 | (*) | 89 | (*) | 124 | (*) |
| 54 | \$50 to \$99.....number.. | 30 | (*) | 105 | (*) | 28 | (*) | 82 | (*) | 101 | (*) |
| 55 | \$100 to \$199.....number.. | 40 | (*) | 191 | (*) | 44 | (*) | 134 | (*) | 162 | (*) |
| 56 | \$200 to \$499.....number.. | 63 | (*) | 358 | (*) | 70 | (*) | 171 | (*) | 229 | (*) |
| 57 | \$500 to \$999.....number.. | 38 | (*) | 359 | (*) | 58 | (*) | 110 | (*) | 156 | (*) |
| 58 | \$1,000 and over.....number.. | 49 | (*) | 385 | (*) | 65 | (*) | 142 | (*) | 145 | (*) |

¹Not available. ²Available data not comparable; see text. ³White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ⁴Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ⁵1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—159 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁶In 1944 and in 1939. ⁷Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

[For part 1, see page 110]

| ITEM (For definitions, see text) | ORLEANS | | RUTLAND | | WASHINGTON | | WINDHAM | | WINDSOR | | |
|--|--|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | Census of 1945 | Census of 1940 | |
| FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By color: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | White.....number.. | 2,328 | 2,187 | 2,373 | 1,933 | 2,233 | 2,085 | 2,240 | 1,044 | 3,241 | 2,701 |
| 2 | Nonwhite.....number.. | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| By age: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Under 35 years.....number.. | 396 | 285 | 268 | 202 | 257 | 237 | 194 | 155 | 337 | 299 |
| 4 | 35 to 54 years.....number.. | 1,061 | 944 | 1,049 | 819 | 1,051 | 894 | 1,009 | 676 | 1,461 | 1,170 |
| 5 | 55 to 64 years.....number.. | 446 | 459 | 570 | 446 | 470 | 447 | 502 | 357 | 755 | 617 |
| 6 | 65 years and over.....number.. | 352 | 425 | 428 | 385 | 439 | 405 | 417 | 373 | 643 | 516 |
| 7 | Average age reported.....years.. | 49.0 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 51.4 | 51.8 | 52.1 | 53.0 | 52.2 | 52.5 |
| 8 | Owners.....years.. | 49.3 | 52.3 | 52.2 | 53.8 | 51.4 | 52.7 | 52.3 | 53.9 | 52.5 | 53.4 |
| 9 | Tenants.....years.. | 42.3 | 41.3 | 46.2 | 43.7 | 45.6 | 42.9 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 42.9 | 43.2 |
| By residence: ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | On farm operated.....number.. | 1,953 | 1,990 | 2,007 | 1,799 | 1,971 | 1,907 | 1,764 | 1,449 | 2,719 | 2,531 |
| 11 | Not on farm operated.....number.. | 362 | 143 | 347 | 58 | 221 | 122 | 430 | 168 | 453 | 120 |
| By years on farm (see text): | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Less than 1 year.....number.. | 263 | 29 | 185 | 30 | 182 | 18 | 159 | 20 | 264 | 31 |
| 13 | 1 to 4 years.....number.. | 602 | 491 | 509 | 341 | 570 | 489 | 594 | 330 | 838 | 538 |
| 14 | 5 to 9 years.....number.. | 379 | 315 | 410 | 253 | 366 | 351 | 415 | 281 | 600 | 413 |
| 15 | 10 years and over.....number.. | 1,016 | 1,267 | 1,215 | 1,076 | 1,032 | 1,139 | 1,046 | 966 | 1,496 | 1,567 |
| By work off farm: ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | All operators reporting.....number.. | 591 | 762 | 649 | 669 | 626 | 968 | 813 | 795 | 1,456 | 1,314 |
| 17 |days worked.. | 98,216 | 107,359 | 157,014 | 109,753 | 159,882 | 161,884 | 180,830 | 134,240 | 354,017 | 219,063 |
| Operators reporting: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 1 to 49 days.....number.. | 155 | 250 | 30 | 165 | 43 | 183 | 74 | 133 | 92 | 291 |
| 19 | 50 to 99 days.....number.. | 98 | 128 | 28 | 94 | 19 | 115 | 55 | 111 | 51 | 155 |
| 20 | 100 to 149 days.....number.. | 31 | 66 | 38 | 59 | 18 | 133 | 42 | 86 | 73 | 146 |
| 21 | 150 to 199 days.....number.. | 41 | 70 | 49 | 74 | 26 | 127 | 67 | 129 | 80 | 160 |
| 22 | 200 to 249 days.....number.. | 39 | 42 | 100 | 64 | 79 | 125 | 92 | 111 | 161 | 120 |
| 23 | 250 days and over.....number.. | 224 | 206 | 404 | 213 | 441 | 285 | 483 | 225 | 999 | 442 |
| FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specified facilities in farm dwelling: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | Running water.....farms reporting.. | 1,923 | (**) | 1,710 | (**) | 2,046 | (**) | 1,902 | (**) | 2,939 | (**) |
| 25 | Electricity.....farms reporting.. | 1,813 | 1,282 | 1,620 | 1,115 | 1,517 | 902 | 1,407 | 840 | 2,139 | 1,500 |
| 26 | Radio.....farms reporting.. | 1,903 | (**) | 1,896 | (**) | 1,798 | (**) | 1,705 | (**) | 2,641 | (**) |
| 27 | Telephone.....farms reporting.. | 953 | 766 | 1,189 | 804 | 1,446 | 1,111 | 1,319 | 691 | 2,097 | 1,532 |
| 28 | Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting.. | 1,967 | 1,470 | 1,791 | 1,355 | 1,660 | 1,101 | 1,553 | 938 | 2,380 | 1,778 |
| Distance to nearest all-weather road: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting.. | 1,554 | ⁵ 1,076 | 1,695 | ⁵ 894 | 1,778 | ⁵ 1,075 | 1,583 | ⁵ 784 | 2,572 | ⁵ 1,042 |
| 30 | 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting.. | 220 | (*) | 161 | (*) | 92 | (*) | 169 | (*) | 147 | (*) |
| 31 | 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting.. | 26 | (*) | 82 | (*) | 33 | (*) | 29 | (*) | 47 | (*) |
| 32 | 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting.. | 190 | (*) | 176 | (*) | 169 | (*) | 181 | (*) | 174 | (*) |
| 33 | 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting.. | 147 | (*) | 192 | (*) | 107 | (*) | 159 | (*) | 74 | (*) |
| 34 | 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting.. | 6 | (*) | 26 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 63 | (*) | 40 | (*) |
| 35 | Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting.. | 615 | 447 | 895 | 555 | 803 | 473 | 679 | 375 | 1,012 | 540 |
| 36 |number.. | 694 | 501 | 1,033 | 623 | 898 | 540 | 791 | 433 | 1,133 | 618 |
| 37 | Tractors on farms.....farms reporting.. | 534 | 190 | 611 | 382 | 471 | 133 | 437 | 221 | 693 | 308 |
| 38 |number.. | 572 | 195 | 659 | 394 | 506 | 198 | 504 | 239 | 756 | 321 |
| 39 | Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting.. | 1,595 | 1,407 | 1,535 | 1,292 | 1,518 | 1,283 | 1,467 | 999 | 2,064 | 1,783 |
| 40 |number.. | 1,722 | 1,638 | 1,725 | 1,518 | 1,657 | 1,513 | 1,728 | 1,234 | 2,325 | 2,155 |
| FARM LABOR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 1,907 | 1,812 | 1,865 | 1,618 | 1,912 | 1,815 | 1,383 | 1,334 | 2,485 | 2,176 |
| 42 |persons.. | 3,374 | 3,584 | 3,070 | 3,204 | 2,921 | 3,025 | 2,078 | 2,479 | 4,106 | 3,919 |
| 43 | Average per farm reporting.....persons.. | 1.77 | 1.98 | 1.65 | 1.98 | 1.53 | 1.67 | 1.50 | 1.86 | 1.65 | 1.80 |
| 44 | Family workers.....farms reporting.. | 1,885 | 1,711 | 1,848 | 1,523 | 1,895 | 1,721 | 1,361 | 1,263 | 2,466 | 2,078 |
| 45 |persons.. | 2,894 | 2,867 | 2,654 | 2,263 | 2,652 | 2,386 | 1,757 | 1,859 | 3,078 | 2,941 |
| 46 | Operators.....persons.. | 1,868 | (*) | 1,822 | (*) | 1,873 | (*) | 1,319 | (*) | 2,424 | (*) |
| 47 | Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting.. | 693 | (*) | 653 | (*) | 692 | (*) | 303 | (*) | 940 | (*) |
| 48 |persons.. | 1,016 | (*) | 832 | (*) | 779 | (*) | 436 | (*) | 1,254 | (*) |
| 49 | Hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 421 | 507 | 291 | 578 | 200 | 428 | 204 | 330 | 284 | 590 |
| 50 |persons.. | 490 | 717 | 416 | 941 | 269 | 639 | 321 | 620 | 428 | 978 |
| 51 | Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting.. | 1,365 | 1,234 | 1,109 | 946 | 963 | 999 | 1,128 | 718 | 1,735 | 908 |
| 52 |dollars.. | 731,088 | 386,262 | 806,872 | 413,396 | 661,340 | 353,354 | 703,479 | 387,890 | 866,634 | 400,897 |
| Farms reporting by cash wages paid: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | \$1 to \$49.....number.. | 130 | (*) | 79 | (*) | 78 | (*) | 298 | (*) | 432 | (*) |
| 54 | \$50 to \$99.....number.. | 150 | (*) | 134 | (*) | 121 | (*) | 147 | (*) | 257 | (*) |
| 55 | \$100 to \$199.....number.. | 235 | (*) | 187 | (*) | 150 | (*) | 191 | (*) | 257 | (*) |
| 56 | \$200 to \$499.....number.. | 360 | (*) | 222 | (*) | 208 | (*) | 189 | (*) | 308 | (*) |
| 57 | \$500 to \$999.....number.. | 255 | (*) | 199 | (*) | 164 | (*) | 107 | (*) | 224 | (*) |
| 58 | \$1,000 and over.....number.. | 235 | (*) | 288 | (*) | 242 | (*) | 193 | (*) | 227 | (*) |

*Not available. **Available data not comparable; see text. ¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races. ²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence. ³1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—159 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations. ⁴In 1944 and in 1939. ⁵Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.