

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	25,490	23,582	27,061	24,898	27,786	29,075
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	25,603	22,981	26,795	24,535	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,159,888	1,022,581	1,113,689	1,073,693	1,127,004	1,143,361
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	40,387,801	19,507,874	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	5,682,341	2,866,707	(*)	5,365,219	(*)	(*)
Corn:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	8,571	10,402	13,871	10,576	14,195	(*)
acres..	64,461	67,573	78,426	59,567	79,485	(*)
value ⁵ ..dollars..	3,022,410	2,907,113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,181	2,893	5,391	2,425	3,510	8,888
acres..	3,480	7,347	13,108	5,598	6,046	21,186
bushels..	137,543	277,530	497,709	259,170	363,885	307,375
Sorghums:						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	4	29	(*)	45	(*)	(*)
acres..	20	83	.....	111	111	67
value ⁴ ..dollars..	900	1,877	.....	5,411	(*)	1,770
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small grains:						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	611	653	482	597	(*)	576
acres..	8,946	9,154	7,240	6,411	(*)	4,298
bushels..	229,398	291,122	187,293	175,515	(*)	115,055
value ..dollars..	240,868	174,672	128,240	132,228	(*)	161,076
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,160	3,290	4,542	4,322	7,207	14,389
acres..	21,918	28,328	37,372	33,123	51,368	83,097
bushels..	679,919	997,954	1,222,381	1,010,660	1,749,748	2,396,349
value ..dollars..	611,928	566,855	794,548	635,716	1,207,325	2,396,349
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	5,418	2,553	3,218	3,965	5,592	(*)
acres..	31,369	13,121	15,231	15,780	24,335	(*)
value ..dollars..	906,917	200,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	240	624	569	742	1,075	3,160
acres..	1,732	4,433	2,460	3,239	4,619	8,594
bushels..	43,490	126,524	68,167	83,149	133,546	196,815
value ..dollars..	56,538	84,773	50,444	76,407	145,564	344,431
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	12	9	17	25	108	206
acres..	119	35	46	142	221	527
bushels..	3,034	1,211	701	2,765	5,625	6,942
value ..dollars..	4,088	969	595	2,809	9,001	13,190
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	5
acres..	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	8
bushels..	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	63
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	272
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	22	14	35	22	83	959
acres..	73	110	114	91	400	1,767
bushels..	1,645	2,256	2,450	1,376	9,630	30,396
value ..dollars..	2,632	2,256	2,940	1,768	15,457	69,912
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	21	43	161	(*)	335	4,856
acres..	91	120	379	567	907	8,509
bushels..	1,316	2,026	7,586	11,872	17,786	145,607
value ..dollars..	2,105	2,026	9,103	16,347	28,812	334,895
Annual legumes:						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	252	238	175	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	834	1,166	543	344	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	17	27	3	(*)	(*)	97
acres..	76	163	(*)	(*)	(*)	30
bushels..	1,167	1,397	10	47	(*)	639
value ..dollars..	2,451	1,715	18	125	(*)	2,556
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	248	⁶ 691	1,918	⁸ 928	981	2,890
acres..	590	⁵ 1,641	⁵ 2,864	⁸ 2,262	3,986	3,696
bushels..	8,156	16,658	30,481	20,410	(*)	45,696
value ..dollars..	31,396	45,810	96,015	106,362	(*)	230,134
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	128	⁷ 205	⁷ 155	⁷ 124	(*)	⁷ 185
acres..	388	⁷ 1,404	⁷ 399	⁷ 1,716	⁷ 69	⁷ 1,275
tons..	723	⁷ 2,190	⁷ 671	⁷ 2,024	(*)	⁷ 1,805
value ..dollars..	15,735	⁷ 22,119	⁷ 13,084	⁷ 22,264	(*)	⁷ 28,830
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	27	⁵ 27	(*)	138	(*)	111
acres..	101	⁵ 33	(*)	⁶ 1,203	(*)	120
bushels..	1,332	407	(*)	1,445	(*)	1,757
value ..dollars..	5,328	1,221	(*)	5,131	(*)	7,775

See footnotes at end of table.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghams; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,362	1,021	1,107	852	579	452
acres..	26,212	13,525	10,609	6,805	3,711	1,765
tons..	50,621	27,412	18,564	13,675	(*)	3,914
value ..dollars..	1,417,883	422,947	391,700	190,583	(*)	90,022
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	15,878	14,396	21,626	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	533,646	466,293	697,932	694,428	690,826	(**)
tons..	710,445	658,804	708,487	908,121	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	16,603,224	7,259,470	12,965,312	10,177,937	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	1,994	4,570	7,795	5,061	5,117	5,226
acres..	10,917	28,217	31,947	20,692	18,743	17,234
tons..	19,400	48,461	55,907	38,567	(*)	32,586
value ..dollars..	338,247	377,997	821,833	424,237	(*)	570,257
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghams ².....farms reporting..	12,350	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	420,472	347,285	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	473,536	368,614	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	8,696,213	3,682,676	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	1,089	865	(**)	468	(*)	948
acres..	17,917	12,329	(**)	5,744	13,036	12,771
tons..	14,103	12,335	(**)	4,928	(*)	13,146
value ..dollars..	201,198	86,765	(**)	33,510	(*)	164,329
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	15	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
acres..	26	61	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
bushels..	26	123	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	728	1,476	(*)	.....	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3	971	(*)	(**)	(*)	1014
acres..	23	9360	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	47	9473	(*)	(**)	(*)	1080
value ..dollars..	1,105	94,542	(*)	(**)	(*)	102,320
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	12,105	14,595	21,115	17,186	20,645	24,581
acres..	9,938	10,868	18,471	13,874	18,507	24,182
bushels..	1,345,515	1,384,790	2,956,261	1,727,684	2,523,462	2,277,387
value ..dollars..	2,625,471	1,446,662	1,478,130	2,519,990	1,943,063	5,010,252
weetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	1	(11)	.....	.....	.....	.....
bushels..	65	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	195	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	3	5	8	14	41	55
acres..	17	18	4	138	193	78
pounds..	21,900	28,168	3,958	233,066	295,235	120,210
value ..dollars..	8,103	6,760	1,037	76,912	82,666	42,074
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
acres..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	34,795,673	17,293,490	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	3,551,006	1,739,427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	483	1,219	1,097	1,618	442	1,999
acres..	165	366	361	349	261	275
quarts..	151,150	661,715	623,020	580,599	(*)	428,335
value ..dollars..	61,609	99,256	90,338	139,079	(*)	107,066
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	649	1,363	(*)	1,663	(*)	1,651
acres..	159	284	(*)	271	(*)	246
quarts..	89,941	238,827	(*)	228,646	(*)	177,575
value ..dollars..	41,080	47,389	(*)	64,398	(*)	49,720
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	108	247	(*)	878	(*)	941
acres..	27	29	(*)	130	(*)	120
quarts..	7,229	15,646	(*)	60,650	(*)	113,210
value ..dollars..	2,352	2,501	(*)	18,405	(*)	21,904
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	16	17	(*)	8	(*)	(*)
acres..	27	16	(*)	41	(*)	(*)
quarts..	2,067	1,766	(*)	15,746	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	827	308	(*)	3,622	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded); ¹²						
Apples.....farms reporting..	5,275	6,095	11,726	14,718	18,064	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	382,683	361,525	875,013	870,883	734,982	966,623
quantity harvested..bushels..	813,944	886,583	286,361	975,014	865,454	960,252
value ..dollars..	1,633,286	629,009	449,587	1,353,016	1,125,094	1,728,454
Cherries.....farms reporting..	572	779	2,574	2,170	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,332	5,945	16,622	16,718	(*)	24,204
quantity harvested..pounds..	6,954	49,129	12,432	216,323	(*)	50,732
value ..dollars..	895	3,109	644	20,967	(*)	3,628
Peaches.....farms reporting..	100	148	296	235	245	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,846	3,243	5,952	4,331	3,309	6,893
quantity harvested..bushels..	374	1,404	40	2,398	144	904
value ..dollars..	1,271	2,247	70	4,318	259	2,262
Pears.....farms reporting..	766	834	3,475	3,074	4,132	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,287	3,720	12,869	13,910	16,319	22,836
quantity harvested..bushels..	3,420	2,380	2,783	10,631	(*)	10,360
value ..dollars..	9,065	2,748	3,340	20,410	(*)	22,783
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	599	864	2,914	3,127	3,556	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,594	6,642	15,986	23,419	20,664	30,403
quantity harvested..bushels..	975	3,496	262	8,363	(*)	2,062
value ..dollars..	2,925	4,894	524	19,551	(*)	4,843
Grapes.....farms reporting..	564	763	2,030	1,391	2,859	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	3,251	5,520	12,734	7,275	11,630	9,601
quantity harvested..pounds..	27,989	60,650	28,370	67,450	(*)	99,422
value ..dollars..	1,959	1,820	1,192	4,047	(*)	7,955
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..		1	(*)			(*)
trees of all ages..number..		2	(*)			
quantity harvested..pounds..			(*)			
value ..dollars..			(*)			
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees ¹³.....farms reporting..	861	1,673	4,581	11,235	(*)	(*)
acres..	6,966	7,508	12,969	17,497	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	1,955,221	793,281	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	1,473,190	652,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) ¹ use ⁴.....farms reporting..	21,770	19,533	22,958	20,972	(*)	25,226
dollars ¹⁵ ..	2,958,562	946,148	858,279	981,974	(*)	2,116,561
Vegetables harvested for sale:						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	425	279	477	456	(*)	(**)
acres..	361	177	361	265	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	106	181	336	432	386	451
acres..	68	90	156	162	216	154
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	627	575	1,031	1,081	965	590
acres..	1,301	1,143	1,507	2,198	2,039	1,123
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	166	212	279	387	223	255
acres..	103	79	96	99	96	66
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	149	257	(*)	533	(*)	248
acres..	49	94	(*)	131	(*)	46
All other vegetables and melons ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	678	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	816	710	1,148	635	(*)	17,377
Value of vegetables sold ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	1,202	932	(*)	1,930	(*)	1,555
dollars..	353,982	175,966	(*)	364,715	(*)	264,228
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	304,163	296,999	(*)	339,472	(*)	222,622

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable; see text.
¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1931, 1929, 1924, and 1919.
² Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.
³ Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.
⁴ Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.
⁵ Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁶ Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.
⁷ Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.
⁸ Includes sweetclover cut for hay, which was reported separately in 1940.
⁹ Clover seed except sweetclover.
¹⁰ Red clover seed, including medium and mammoth.
¹¹ One-half acre or less.
¹² "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.
¹³ Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.
¹⁴ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.
¹⁵ Enumerated value.
¹⁶ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.
¹⁷ Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.