

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	51,836,848	28,045,733	20,973,604	35,382,797	25,442,243	42,263,614
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	74	112	203	(*)	(*)	305
number..	135	184	343	513	685	601
value ..dollars..	16,875	25,148	35,827	56,385	56,487	91,916
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	14,883	16,099	19,737	(*)	(*)	25,789
number..	37,102	40,461	46,196	52,133	62,819	77,231
value ..dollars..	4,860,362	5,714,603	6,015,061	5,722,729	6,517,803	10,421,141
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	18,226	19,149	22,931	21,673	(*)	26,050
number..	458,791	408,703	409,527	405,280	393,271	435,480
value ..dollars..	44,514,305	21,388,045	13,967,888	27,998,423	16,798,811	28,502,803
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	17,503	18,726	22,853	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	312,217	284,918	291,872	256,302	281,583	293,041
value ..dollars..	39,334,503	18,293,270	12,550,496	22,226,935	14,334,475	23,262,333
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	6,566	5,080	7,050	5,993	10,768	17,556
number..	24,226	17,704	22,737	20,389	43,864	72,781
value ..dollars..	431,674	202,900	175,075	390,945	583,482	1,407,410
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,250	1,217	1,453	1,281	(*)	5,965
number..	3,147	2,835	2,958	2,596	5,715	10,779
value ..dollars..	94,410	46,775	44,370	67,496	120,015	380,328
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	501	240	199	153	51	46
number..	1,685	877	491	702	179	124
value ..dollars..	20,220	5,420	2,823	5,112	716	2,114
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	793	1,018	1,539	1,878	1,551	3,051
number..	15,453	19,119	23,334	39,324	34,670	62,756
value ..dollars..	157,519	113,568	121,985	362,682	236,273	720,680
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	576	871	1,382	(*)	(*)	2,754
number..	11,954	16,827	23,204	36,494	26,454	47,086
value ..dollars..	114,738	100,962	97,457	335,336	232,794	556,987
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	12,827	12,903	18,344	18,677	22,145	24,451
number..	930,369	662,346	743,119	743,203	941,014	739,737
value ..dollars..	1,635,893	596,111	845,945	845,321	1,185,677	1,120,247
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	542	844	1,406	1,575	(*)	2,466
pounds..	89,817	116,131	188,362	263,591	212,164	417,955
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,353	13,138	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	165,616	157,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,239	1,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	21,753	19,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	335	338	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	6,137	8,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	4,889	3,637	(*)	3,021	(*)	17,291
number..	7,123	5,767	(*)	5,134	(*)	18,351
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	1,858	1,555	(*)	1,435	(*)	(1)
number..	2,997	4,221	(*)	3,333	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	10,819	9,191	(*)	6,960	(*)	17,490
number..	21,044	21,693	(*)	19,897	(*)	43,418
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	14,519	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,201,029	4,034,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	17,839	19,124	22,351	21,587	24,044	25,336
number milked..	271,567	257,363	267,043	255,772	268,122	290,122
Milk produced.....gallons..	171,752,603	147,743,230	139,508,779	139,075,554	127,356,352	122,035,734
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	13,183	13,604	(*)	14,786	(*)	10,570
gallons..	158,110,206	128,330,025	(*)	100,844,446	40,356,641	55,319,390
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	605	1,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	525,780	2,455,630	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	1,034	1,527	(*)	2,289	(*)	4,629
pounds..	429,047	921,125	(*)	1,776,781	(*)	2,954,634
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	14,496	16,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	49,305,522	21,700,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	12,275	12,239	16,827	(*)	(*)	21,276
dozens..	3,296,174	5,662,346	5,322,724	6,679,751	6,371,751	5,166,689
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	12,102	10,375	14,943	18,313	(*)	16,388
number..	2,189,133	1,452,295	1,225,248	1,377,589	1,339,275	1,015,742
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	262	388	(*)	1,247	(*)	(*)
number..	122,379	121,361	(*)	28,549	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	8,658	8,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,372,072	2,160,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	80,876,823	27,895,845	(*)	40,517,333	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	19,359	19,134	(*)	21,900	23,287	25,389
dollars..	24,173,362	8,900,136	(*)	11,546,895	10,034,490	11,070,656

*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts...farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1. Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945. All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over. 1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	26,490	23,582	24,898
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	785	310	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	124	182	387
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	25,581	23,080	24,511
value, total..dollars..	79,752,863	38,214,720	55,872,782
average value per farm..dollars..	3,118	1,655	2,279
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	22,684	21,409	(*)
value..dollars..	70,258,645	33,021,013	48,413,729
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting..	10,898	8,639	15,044
value..dollars..	5,682,341	2,866,707	5,365,219
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	1,174	1,546	(*)
value..dollars..	1,473,190	652,325	(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting..	1,202	982	(*)
value..dollars..	353,982	175,956	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	95	86	(*)
value..dollars..	304,163	298,999	(*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting..	9,710	7,169	(*)
value..dollars..	3,551,006	1,739,427	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	17,969	18,514	(*)
value..dollars..	60,878,623	27,895,845	40,517,333
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	14,196	16,016	(*)
value..dollars..	49,305,522	21,700,253	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	8,658	8,204	(*)
value..dollars..	5,372,072	2,160,610	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	14,519	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	6,201,039	4,034,982	(*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting..	6,996	8,113	7,770
value..dollars..	3,697,681	2,258,461	2,531,177
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	23,740	22,066	23,860
value..dollars..	9,494,218	5,193,707	7,459,053

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."