

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	126,365,959	72,856,237	56,777,811	86,831,817	71,746,246	120,502,581
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	43,284	48,855	51,929	(*)	(*)	49,322
number..	78,864	89,491	93,198	94,302	102,482	96,830
value ..dollars..	14,537,425	12,993,661	11,022,245	10,468,721	9,483,120	13,623,682
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	71,786	71,784	80,506	(*)	(*)	133,570
number..	158,597	163,606	163,633	200,896	260,182	312,465
value ..dollars..	16,622,168	17,508,647	16,005,591	16,681,534	18,068,739	32,791,799
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	134,154	134,832	154,640	132,529	(*)	151,283
number..	1,030,420	815,517	870,294	725,017	806,524	909,795
value ..dollars..	71,521,238	32,285,097	19,950,740	42,167,250	25,253,190	51,296,032
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	130,059	131,902	150,845	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	532,649	450,747	467,118	364,173	425,617	419,010
value ..dollars..	50,121,794	20,982,886	13,079,304	25,682,768	15,721,555	27,465,760
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	100,468	115,312	113,397	117,043	113,439	151,223
number..	688,098	485,892	543,233	426,903	582,193	941,308
value ..dollars..	9,532,829	3,913,849	3,042,105	5,959,511	5,662,224	10,860,537
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	35,698	36,120	39,116	35,274	(*)	63,571
number..	84,322	77,196	68,052	62,319	77,962	119,494
value ..dollars..	2,547,498	1,026,964	816,624	1,472,186	1,241,957	3,060,268
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	2,333	1,240	1,824	1,183	908	1,032
number..	15,231	9,463	11,466	9,575	5,774	7,469
value ..dollars..	68,273	28,496	26,372	40,829	26,443	39,227
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	10,611	14,251	17,877	18,352	14,306	16,242
number..	303,400	355,153	437,625	460,341	350,850	342,367
value ..dollars..	3,135,338	2,068,419	1,947,431	4,821,156	3,300,565	3,980,329
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	10,073	13,210	17,402	(*)	(*)	15,540
number..	262,464	319,282	383,413	436,536	291,633	285,040
value ..dollars..	2,664,421	1,886,757	1,648,676	4,588,732	2,808,302	3,382,508
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	150,510	153,471	175,948	155,313	175,538	175,167
number..	8,955,087	6,995,669	8,541,655	7,643,303	9,220,882	7,860,488
value ..dollars..	10,948,688	4,058,068	4,783,327	6,694,816	8,971,965	8,000,355
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	9,655	12,949	17,360	15,876	(*)	13,546
pounds..	1,362,543	1,621,254	2,011,551	2,073,165	1,441,323	1,520,109
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	85,015	67,571	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	526,495	379,847	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	40,262	32,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	695,897	477,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,815	11,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	241,627	282,869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	6,027	2,608	(*)	1,665	(*)	111,598
number..	9,224	4,587	(*)	3,963	(*)	121,328
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	1,795	2,258	(*)	988	(*)	(1)
number..	3,295	5,354	(*)	2,875	(*)	(1)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	139,229	138,852	(*)	121,808	(*)	157,369
number..	464,150	510,723	(*)	459,463	(*)	655,627
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	96,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	45,746,284	22,882,629	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	129,844	132,595	148,172	128,453	156,493	2140,368
number milked..	388,333	357,029	392,948	337,862	375,594	2357,969
Milk produced.....gallons..	177,521,801	153,944,286	145,002,976	145,524,668	127,447,037	110,942,113
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	17,264	11,381	(*)	10,038	(*)	8,939
gallons..	77,422,822	49,866,287	(*)	38,539,444	24,240,781	17,009,435
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	21,209	19,076	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	6,547,734	6,460,612	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	16,721	32,235	(*)	50,830	(*)	68,407
pounds..	2,156,341	4,356,836	(*)	6,860,348	(*)	8,007,298
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	51,868	57,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	30,663,176	14,187,211	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	147,553	147,968	169,430	(*)	(*)	167,022
dozens..	66,003,030	50,075,354	43,067,459	55,349,206	39,043,832	36,551,269
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	142,981	144,535	165,398	151,634	(*)	149,826
number..	34,334,812	22,116,616	16,517,441	16,728,622	15,892,037	14,227,483
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	7,456	12,071	(*)	30,331	(*)	(*)
number..	761,436	705,970	(*)	527,715	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	99,520	106,542	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	41,742,007	15,519,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	118,151,467	52,589,167	(*)	70,644,672	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	130,466	95,099	(*)	81,507	91,338	97,297
dollars..	47,488,977	14,172,774	(*)	12,640,444	10,366,783	12,400,193

*Not available.

1Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.

2Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*)	For breeding pur- poses, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
	All farms.....number..	173,051	1,4,885
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	2,312	2,229	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	245	762	7,128
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	170,494	171,894	163,482
value, total..dollars..	314,601,258	150,912,239	204,653,013
average value per farm..dollars..	1,845	878	1,252
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	148,070	151,929	(*)
value ..dollars..	248,104,323	108,374,161	155,479,996
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting..	93,275	102,114	116,111
value ..dollars..	124,777,553	53,401,637	79,202,489
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	16,630	16,111	(*)
value ..dollars..	20,163,528	5,779,724	(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting..	21,209	17,644	(*)
value ..dollars..	10,780,155	4,820,237	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	898	618	(*)
value ..dollars..	3,315,197	2,104,818	(*)
All other crops sold ⁶farms reporting..	77,191	89,703	(*)
value ..dollars..	90,518,673	40,696,658	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	125,419	127,057	(*)
value ..dollars..	118,151,467	52,589,167	70,644,672
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	51,868	57,616	(*)
value ..dollars..	30,663,176	14,187,211	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	99,520	106,542	(*)
value ..dollars..	41,742,007	15,519,327	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	96,035	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	45,746,284	22,882,629	(*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting..	13,088	12,540	24,754
value ..dollars..	5,175,303	2,383,357	5,632,837
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	166,704	168,472	160,263
value ..dollars..	66,496,935	42,538,078	49,173,015

* Not available. ¹ Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ² For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ³ Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴ Value of sales for maple syrup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁵ Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."