

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BARBOUR		BERKELEY	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	97,600	99,282	1,973	2,037	1,338	1,306
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	15,417,600	15,417,600	218,240	218,240	202,240	202,240
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	36.6	37.8	84.1	83.6	73.6	71.5
4 Land in farms.....acres..	8,719,379	8,903,803	183,548	182,379	148,808	144,689
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	7,331,321	5,748,412	130,709	145,020	113,002	85,489
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	1,388,058	2,002,940	22,839	34,321	35,804	44,180
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	89.3	89.7	92.9	87.0	111.2	110.8
Land in farms according to use:²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	90,984	95,022	1,873	2,022	1,168	1,237
9 Cropland harvested.....acres..	1,489,919	1,564,734	36,000	37,377	59,363	59,941
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	47,439	(*)	378	(*)	331	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	13,323	(*)	528	(*)	122	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	9,870	(*)	302	(*)	84	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	8,432	(*)	244	(*)	185	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	4,582	(*)	102	(*)	280	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	1,030	(*)	18	(*)	133	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	198	(*)	3	(*)	33	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	2,009	3,238	35	34	45	29
18 Crop failure.....acres..	14,912	24,832	371	182	449	508
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	11,145	15,640	51	178	181	324
20 Cropland idle or fallow.....acres..	153,518	238,159	855	2,042	4,038	8,901
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13,574	3,62,727	83	3,151	486	3,880
22 Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	311,322	3,2,033,299	2,595	3,53,595	13,341	3,28,610
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	32,375	(*)	989	(*)	300	(*)
24 Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,099,848	(*)	21,285	(*)	5,292	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	71,092	(*)	1,655	(*)	1,038	(*)
26 Other land pastured.....acres..	3,243,327	(*)	102,520	(*)	35,049	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	49,308	(*)	500	(*)	372	(*)
28 Woodland not pastured.....acres..	2,123,388	(*)	15,747	(*)	23,895	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	82,290	(*)	1,431	(*)	1,083	(*)
30 All other land.....acres..	273,105	(*)	4,275	(*)	4,359	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	92,971	3,97,991	1,894	3,2,080	1,188	3,1,291
32 Cropland, total.....acres..	1,973,071	3,3,531,054	39,621	3,93,093	77,211	3,97,758
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	91,091	95,125	1,881	2,025	1,168	1,239
34 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....acres..	1,504,831	1,589,585	36,371	37,459	59,832	60,547
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	86,107	(*)	1,905	(*)	1,210	(*)
36 Land pastured, total.....acres..	4,655,397	(*)	125,400	(*)	53,382	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	37,973	71,045	1,330	1,488	719	773
38 Woodland, total.....acres..	3,223,473	2,994,338	37,032	33,830	32,187	31,032
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	341,008,205	239,227,285	3,321,373	5,336,465	8,969,244	7,508,633
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	3,494	2,718	3,503	2,545	5,703	5,749
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,135	3,319	4,186	3,120	8,377	7,020
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	39.11	30.29	37.59	29.26	50.27	51.89
43 Value of implements and machinery ¹.....farms reporting..	79,325	73,531	1,484	1,935	1,068	1,061
44 Value of implements and machinery ¹.....dollars..	18,781,448	14,895,315	337,028	379,478	825,571	497,991
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	46,253	(*)	725	(*)	257	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	13,171	(*)	421	(*)	228	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	6,484	(*)	130	(*)	147	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	4,271	(*)	87	(*)	135	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	1,321	(*)	15	(*)	35	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	3,791	(*)	73	(*)	192	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	1,034	(*)	12	(*)	74	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	52,365,535	36,449,535	1,319,384	944,783	1,227,354	805,798
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	96,229	(*)	1,930	(*)	1,332	(*)
54 Dwellings on farms.....number..	115,974	(**)	2,303	(**)	1,563	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	93,931	(*)	1,860	(*)	1,320	(*)
56 Occupied.....number..	105,439	(**)	2,035	(**)	1,579	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	9,112	(*)	222	(*)	75	(*)
58 Unoccupied.....number..	10,505	(**)	238	(**)	84	(**)
Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms):						
60 Farm population.....persons..	430,596	(**)	7,544	(**)	3,141	(**)
61 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4.08	(**)	3.35	(**)	3.89	(**)
62 Under 14 years old.....persons..	147,875	(**)	2,357	(**)	1,822	(**)
63 Boys.....persons..	75,937	(**)	1,232	(**)	925	(**)
64 Girls.....persons..	71,938	(**)	1,135	(**)	897	(**)
65 14 years old and over.....persons..	282,721	(**)	5,177	(**)	4,319	(**)
66 Men and boys.....persons..	136,029	(**)	2,525	(**)	2,143	(**)
67 Women and girls.....persons..	145,392	(**)	2,532	(**)	2,173	(**)

¹ Not available.² Available data not comparable; see text.¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944 and in 1939.

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

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BOONE		BRAXTON		BROOKE		CABELL		CALHOUN		CLAY		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,351	1,053	2,667	2,888	436	423	2,528	2,060	1,527	1,753	1,253	1,532	1
320,840	320,940	330,880	330,880	53,930	53,980	178,530	178,530	179,840	179,840	218,880	218,880	2
20.5	21.5	80.8	75.8	94.8	31.5	82.8	70.5	83.5	57.4	33.8	38.7	3
86,805	89,023	267,394	253,952	33,894	35,044	143,171	125,827	155,598	157,132	80,534	84,643	4
48,049	42,728	238,193	204,533	27,194	25,017	123,205	95,983	139,352	123,354	73,647	57,445	5
19,756	26,195	29,201	49,259	9,700	8,903	19,933	28,075	15,943	32,803	3,807	17,110	6
48.7	55.5	100.3	88.0	79.2	82.8	57.8	61.1	101.3	89.5	33.9	54.5	7
1,810	1,020	2,481	2,831	414	401	2,285	1,673	1,478	1,727	1,152	1,496	8
6,988	7,250	38,238	43,248	8,153	8,494	23,834	21,744	25,539	29,824	12,029	15,549	9
1,115	(*)	1,133	(*)	220	(*)	1,520	(*)	580	(*)	711	(*)	10
199	(*)	533	(*)	30	(*)	449	(*)	461	(*)	275	(*)	11
18	(*)	343	(*)	40	(*)	157	(*)	211	(*)	92	(*)	12
6	(*)	246	(*)	50	(*)	104	(*)	186	(*)	55	(*)	13
2	(*)	95	(*)	35	(*)	43	(*)	34	(*)	19	(*)	14
.....	(*)	10	(*)	7	(*)	11	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)	15
21	43	.....	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	16
131	331	24	33	11	33	142	155	18	48	35	48	17
381	279	97	273	333	338	729	998	80	258	224	337	18
3,890	2,903	78	274	235	154	524	360	190	214	137	196	19
252	2,441	718	4,139	9,131	3,327	4,231	8,023	1,940	2,433	2,190	1,791	20
2,574	3,629	82	3,732	52	279	175	3,253	79	3,345	243	3,588	21
434	(*)	1,288	3,326	1,207	3,271	3,131	25,535	1,292	3,332	3,073	3,078	22
15,395	(*)	780	(*)	174	(*)	1,307	(*)	445	(*)	233	(*)	23
555	(*)	23,434	(*)	2,738	(*)	28,215	(*)	15,339	(*)	4,322	(*)	24
3,559	(*)	2,496	(*)	305	(*)	1,762	(*)	1,453	(*)	771	(*)	25
701	(*)	123,408	(*)	8,181	(*)	37,314	(*)	31,801	(*)	22,535	(*)	26
27,697	(*)	1,528	(*)	151	(*)	1,305	(*)	1,243	(*)	374	(*)	27
1,105	(*)	74,503	(*)	3,555	(*)	42,283	(*)	46,588	(*)	32,340	(*)	28
1,900	(*)	1,511	(*)	457	(*)	2,338	(*)	1,340	(*)	1,218	(*)	29
1,342	3,150	2,505	3,254	445	3,420	2,373	3,183	1,500	3,146	1,196	3,530	31
13,053	3,581	40,379	3,110,049	18,857	3,20,750	31,955	35,300	28,851	34,880	17,526	3,39,459	32
1,310	1,020	2,481	2,831	413	402	2,292	1,680	1,479	1,727	1,153	1,501	33
7,119	7,591	38,365	43,524	8,499	8,552	24,553	22,742	25,313	30,082	12,283	16,685	34
850	(*)	2,578	(*)	354	(*)	2,393	(*)	1,490	(*)	1,085	(*)	35
25,529	(*)	150,140	(*)	12,125	(*)	58,590	(*)	78,452	(*)	30,050	(*)	36
950	840	2,231	2,234	281	220	1,824	1,450	1,382	1,543	1,043	1,045	37
44,293	43,749	98,037	77,791	8,293	5,988	70,498	38,117	61,957	57,205	36,662	35,494	38
3,267,155	1,949,598	6,285,998	5,092,077	2,127,553	1,947,873	8,419,340	5,779,820	3,935,343	3,579,853	2,354,317	1,774,818	39
2,418	1,851	2,357	1,764	4,553	4,305	3,330	2,805	2,577	2,039	1,854	1,144	40
2,991	2,507	2,538	2,130	5,947	5,822	3,799	3,123	2,787	2,327	2,303	1,573	41
49.65	28.25	23.51	20.05	57.67	55.58	57.50	45.90	25.29	22.78	29.19	20.97	42
1,328	724	1,849	1,959	345	313	2,121	1,219	1,338	1,435	1,097	1,405	43
116,425	79,126	259,804	271,455	184,773	171,027	446,027	191,704	152,553	170,010	110,959	99,352	44
1,121	(*)	1,188	(*)	124	(*)	1,224	(*)	804	(*)	815	(*)	45
76	(*)	405	(*)	89	(*)	524	(*)	397	(*)	151	(*)	46
42	(*)	130	(*)	39	(*)	143	(*)	90	(*)	54	(*)	47
60	(*)	72	(*)	24	(*)	70	(*)	25	(*)	45	(*)	48
12	(*)	11	(*)	8	(*)	48	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	49
15	(*)	38	(*)	44	(*)	85	(*)	11	(*)	14	(*)	50
2	(*)	4	(*)	17	(*)	20	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)	51
262,476	151,598	1,571,785	1,089,152	290,897	189,350	800,711	536,254	771,174	501,078	399,553	351,420	52
1,342	(*)	2,527	(*)	435	(*)	2,515	(*)	1,499	(*)	1,253	(*)	53
1,440	(*)	3,097	(*)	507	(*)	2,995	(*)	1,912	(*)	1,448	(*)	54
1,333	(*)	2,527	(*)	485	(*)	2,439	(*)	1,447	(*)	1,254	(*)	55
1,384	(*)	2,789	(*)	489	(*)	2,767	(*)	1,622	(*)	1,355	(*)	56
96	(*)	232	(*)	16	(*)	203	(*)	250	(*)	77	(*)	57
75	(*)	308	(*)	18	(*)	229	(*)	290	(*)	93	(*)	58
6,432	(*)	11,533	(*)	1,902	(*)	10,940	(*)	6,572	(*)	5,551	(*)	59
4.72	(*)	4.17	(*)	3.89	(*)	3.95	(*)	4.11	(*)	4.10	(*)	60
2,405	(*)	4,012	(*)	514	(*)	3,798	(*)	2,431	(*)	2,406	(*)	61
1,244	(*)	2,118	(*)	253	(*)	2,034	(*)	1,250	(*)	1,251	(*)	62
1,161	(*)	1,894	(*)	251	(*)	1,754	(*)	1,181	(*)	1,155	(*)	63
4,027	(*)	7,521	(*)	1,388	(*)	7,142	(*)	4,241	(*)	3,145	(*)	64
2,004	(*)	3,516	(*)	558	(*)	3,428	(*)	1,968	(*)	1,553	(*)	65
2,023	(*)	4,005	(*)	720	(*)	3,714	(*)	2,253	(*)	1,589	(*)	66

* The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

* The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)		DODDRIDGE		FAYETTE		GILMER	
		Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA							
1	Farms.....number..	1,359	1,543	2,429	2,388	1,343	1,822
2	Approximate land area.....acres..	204,160	204,160	421,760	421,760	216,960	216,960
3	Proportion in farms.....percent..	85.0	87.3	20.1	22.2	83.1	94.3
4	Land in farms.....acres..	173,456	178,285	84,932	93,675	160,212	204,588
5	Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	150,790	125,793	70,226	72,177	153,876	157,239
6	Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	22,666	41,083	14,706	21,315	26,336	46,769
7	Average size of farm.....acres..	127.6	115.5	35.0	39.2	134.2	112.3
Land in farms according to use: ²							
8	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,292	1,509	2,385	2,304	1,299	1,803
9	acres..	21,162	21,408	18,551	21,783	25,497	31,081
Farms reporting by acres harvested:							
10	1 to 9 acres.....number..	617	(*)	1,645	(*)	436	(*)
11	10 to 19 acres.....number..	333	(*)	393	(*)	383	(*)
12	20 to 29 acres.....number..	174	(*)	148	(*)	208	(*)
13	30 to 49 acres.....number..	99	(*)	86	(*)	187	(*)
14	50 to 99 acres.....number..	57	(*)	10	(*)	68	(*)
15	100 to 199 acres.....number..	9	(*)	3	(*)	15	(*)
16	200 acres and over.....number..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)
17	Crop failure.....farms reporting..	31	21	21	59	12	43
18	acres..	131	188	81	445	39	178
19	Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	57	144	546	703	31	107
20	acres..	988	1,462	3,944	7,786	221	2,219
21	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	38	³ 1,194	753	³ 1,319	12	³ 1,292
22	acres..	783	³ 68,081	8,921	³ 18,651	193	³ 60,870
23	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	645	(*)	755	(*)	405	(*)
24	acres..	25,902	(*)	13,732	(*)	16,556	(*)
25	Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,305	(*)	777	(*)	1,309	(*)
26	acres..	87,389	(*)	13,250	(*)	83,851	(*)
27	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	869	(*)	971	(*)	1,111	(*)
28	acres..	33,487	(*)	22,565	(*)	50,483	(*)
29	All other land.....farms reporting..	1,236	(*)	1,694	(*)	1,164	(*)
30	acres..	3,634	(*)	3,868	(*)	3,372	(*)
31	Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,316	³ 1,530	2,381	³ 2,380	1,304	³ 1,816
32	acres..	23,064	³ 91,139	31,487	³ 48,665	25,950	³ 94,348
33	Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,298	1,509	2,286	2,305	1,301	1,803
34	acres..	21,293	21,596	18,632	22,228	25,536	31,259
35	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,320	(*)	1,597	(*)	1,331	(*)
36	acres..	114,054	(*)	35,903	(*)	100,600	(*)
37	Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,225	1,267	1,395	1,481	1,235	1,440
38	acres..	59,389	46,983	36,297	36,865	67,039	63,644
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY							
39	Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	4,237,698	3,865,806	6,175,946	4,489,827	4,270,960	4,350,186
Average per farm:							
40	All farms.....dollars..	3,118	2,505	2,543	1,880	3,180	2,388
41	Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	3,409	2,897	3,097	2,359	3,412	2,844
42	Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	24.43	21.68	72.72	47.93	23.70	21.26
43	Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,012	1,184	2,020	2,173	1,017	1,619
44	dollars..	142,230	98,963	308,458	261,460	189,445	163,188
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:							
45	\$1 to \$99.....number..	638	(*)	1,431	(*)	444	(*)
46	\$100 to \$249.....number..	237	(*)	258	(*)	373	(*)
47	\$250 to \$499.....number..	64	(*)	163	(*)	101	(*)
48	\$500 to \$749.....number..	32	(*)	84	(*)	50	(*)
49	\$750 to \$999.....number..	10	(*)	27	(*)	14	(*)
50	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	30	(*)	43	(*)	31	(*)
51	\$2,500 and over.....number..	1	(*)	14	(*)	4	(*)
52	Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	910,545	622,131	680,743	405,131	989,488	764,963
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION							
53	Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,317	(*)	2,420	(*)	1,298	(*)
54	number..	1,638	(**)	2,885	(**)	1,702	(**)
55	Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,220	(*)	2,408	(*)	1,229	(*)
56	number..	1,356	(**)	2,765	(**)	1,415	(**)
57	Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	257	(*)	102	(*)	241	(*)
58	number..	282	(**)	120	(**)	287	(**)
59	Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	5,154	(**)	11,687	(**)	5,504	(**)
60	Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.80	(**)	4.23	(**)	3.89	(**)
61	Under 14 years old.....persons..	1,565	(**)	4,130	(**)	1,794	(**)
62	Boys.....persons..	821	(**)	2,134	(**)	933	(**)
63	Girls.....persons..	744	(**)	1,996	(**)	861	(**)
64	14 years old and over.....persons..	3,569	(**)	7,557	(**)	3,710	(**)
65	Men and boys.....persons..	1,632	(**)	3,563	(**)	1,787	(**)
66	Women and girls.....persons..	1,897	(**)	3,994	(**)	1,923	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944 and in 1939.

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

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GRANT		GREENBRIER		HAMPSHIRE		HANCOCK		HARDY		HARRISON		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,010	928	2,721	2,747	1,562	1,536	302	364	1,330	1,205	2,615	2,764	1
305,280	305,280	656,640	656,640	408,969	408,960	52,480	52,480	374,400	374,400	267,520	267,520	2
68.2	68.6	40.0	44.1	74.3	72.9	55.6	54.3	62.2	62.2	82.4	84.2	3
208,289	212,357	262,869	289,404	303,913	297,940	29,165	28,502	232,976	233,047	220,525	225,148	4
183,688	157,277	236,092	232,536	277,886	238,203	25,763	22,450	205,760	189,562	183,036	170,651	5
24,601	42,802	26,777	41,816	26,027	45,409	3,402	5,620	27,196	40,269	37,489	45,152	6
206.2	228.8	96.6	105.4	192.1	193.7	96.6	74.2	175.2	193.4	84.3	80.9	7
843	865	2,627	2,603	1,362	1,412	281	361	1,136	1,139	2,420	2,647	8
24,893	24,541	45,978	50,024	41,460	38,546	9,032	6,641	29,571	27,248	34,763	40,736	9
253	(*)	1,275	(*)	481	(*)	94	(*)	460	(*)	1,303	(*)	10
165	(*)	515	(*)	290	(*)	62	(*)	215	(*)	567	(*)	11
134	(*)	332	(*)	180	(*)	28	(*)	145	(*)	257	(*)	12
128	(*)	327	(*)	222	(*)	40	(*)	156	(*)	193	(*)	13
108	(*)	145	(*)	147	(*)	48	(*)	110	(*)	89	(*)	14
27	(*)	28	(*)	44	(*)	7	(*)	40	(*)	16	(*)	15
8	(*)	5	(*)	18	(*)	2	(*)	10	(*)	4	(*)	16
7	9	16	66	32	18	9	14	21	15	38	66	17
12	27	143	608	349	39	73	49	84	154	462	526	18
25	22	98	256	281	242	92	155	63	139	244	241	19
257	233	1,985	3,987	7,387	5,918	2,592	2,727	877	2,254	3,483	4,842	20
106	3,444	331	3,148	170	3,352	22	3,205	85	3,675	867	3,183	21
2,812	3,16,793	3,663	3,48,617	5,483	3,66,880	570	3,4,376	1,760	3,33,550	38,323	3,92,204	22
587	(*)	1,054	(*)	404	(*)	43	(*)	553	(*)	338	(*)	23
56,497	(*)	48,386	(*)	31,798	(*)	954	(*)	48,683	(*)	6,375	(*)	24
847	(*)	2,276	(*)	1,204	(*)	253	(*)	1,106	(*)	1,565	(*)	25
84,499	(*)	111,537	(*)	73,508	(*)	8,554	(*)	71,045	(*)	113,986	(*)	26
305	(*)	834	(*)	1,252	(*)	129	(*)	705	(*)	906	(*)	27
34,347	(*)	45,442	(*)	139,476	(*)	4,574	(*)	75,375	(*)	15,456	(*)	28
986	(*)	2,278	(*)	1,397	(*)	265	(*)	1,279	(*)	2,408	(*)	29
4,972	(*)	6,335	(*)	4,452	(*)	2,816	(*)	5,581	(*)	7,557	(*)	30
848	3,899	2,641	3,2,710	1,458	3,1,518	289	3,376	1,141	3,1,183	2,487	3,2,723	31
27,974	3,41,594	51,169	3,104,236	54,679	3,111,443	12,267	3,13,753	32,292	3,63,206	77,051	3,138,308	32
844	887	2,629	2,612	1,383	1,412	281	362	1,136	1,139	2,427	2,653	33
24,905	24,568	46,121	50,632	41,809	38,645	9,105	6,690	29,655	27,402	35,245	41,263	34
871	(*)	2,362	(*)	1,353	(*)	271	(*)	1,162	(*)	2,399	(*)	35
143,808	(*)	163,586	(*)	110,789	(*)	10,078	(*)	121,488	(*)	156,684	(*)	36
739	810	1,688	1,762	1,389	1,417	161	259	1,022	1,034	1,057	1,480	37
90,844	91,419	93,828	90,489	171,274	159,443	5,328	5,710	124,058	117,679	21,831	23,416	38
4,931,660	3,419,587	12,989,339	11,066,534	5,881,520	4,676,690	1,391,500	1,606,670	6,006,744	4,252,783	13,829,024	11,076,066	39
4,883	3,685	4,774	4,029	3,718	3,041	4,608	4,184	4,516	3,529	5,288	3,978	40
5,618	4,002	6,194	4,975	4,114	3,303	5,362	4,945	5,596	3,978	6,569	5,004	41
23.68	16.10	49.41	38.24	19.35	15.70	47.71	56.37	25.78	18.25	62.71	49.19	42
829	792	2,532	2,089	1,230	1,198	260	279	995	911	1,969	2,086	43
331,077	214,377	940,984	566,190	753,541	410,321	180,265	127,748	473,842	285,881	540,729	469,268	44
365	(*)	1,248	(*)	411	(*)	50	(*)	406	(*)	952	(*)	45
204	(*)	487	(*)	280	(*)	88	(*)	237	(*)	548	(*)	46
84	(*)	271	(*)	162	(*)	29	(*)	100	(*)	178	(*)	47
57	(*)	185	(*)	121	(*)	30	(*)	70	(*)	98	(*)	48
13	(*)	82	(*)	57	(*)	3	(*)	22	(*)	39	(*)	49
73	(*)	202	(*)	141	(*)	50	(*)	111	(*)	116	(*)	50
33	(*)	47	(*)	58	(*)	10	(*)	49	(*)	38	(*)	51
1,010,137	687,717	2,132,227	1,455,947	987,875	678,392	212,876	94,995	1,173,839	735,219	1,789,397	1,294,660	52
965	(*)	2,700	(*)	1,562	(*)	299	(*)	1,317	(*)	2,537	(*)	53
1,211	(*)	3,214	(*)	2,112	(*)	403	(*)	1,672	(*)	3,195	(*)	54
939	(*)	2,652	(*)	1,505	(*)	297	(*)	1,302	(*)	2,489	(*)	55
1,091	(*)	2,918	(*)	1,799	(*)	384	(*)	1,519	(*)	2,974	(*)	56
104	(*)	235	(*)	234	(*)	16	(*)	128	(*)	190	(*)	57
120	(*)	296	(*)	313	(*)	19	(*)	153	(*)	221	(*)	58
4,575	(*)	12,130	(*)	6,968	(*)	1,367	(*)	6,331	(*)	11,030	(*)	59
4.19	(*)	4.16	(*)	3.87	(*)	3.55	(*)	4.17	(*)	3.71	(*)	60
1,655	(*)	3,942	(*)	2,213	(*)	392	(*)	1,991	(*)	3,228	(*)	61
853	(*)	1,980	(*)	1,155	(*)	207	(*)	1,023	(*)	1,686	(*)	62
802	(*)	1,962	(*)	1,058	(*)	185	(*)	968	(*)	1,542	(*)	63
2,920	(*)	8,188	(*)	4,755	(*)	975	(*)	4,340	(*)	7,872	(*)	64
1,407	(*)	3,875	(*)	2,252	(*)	499	(*)	2,137	(*)	3,669	(*)	65
1,513	(*)	4,313	(*)	2,503	(*)	476	(*)	2,203	(*)	4,133	(*)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	JACKSON		JEFFERSON		KANAWHA	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	2,190	2,539	957	859	4,694	3,496
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	296,320	296,320	135,040	135,040	581,120	581,120
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	85.2	90.2	89.6	90.3	31.7	29.8
4 Land in farms.....acres..	252,404	267,201	121,056	121,920	184,486	173,106
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	204,350	209,086	67,604	55,519	146,441	135,475
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	48,054	55,885	53,452	55,048	38,045	36,470
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	115.3	105.2	126.5	141.9	39.3	49.5
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,003	2,408	799	786	4,453	3,275
9 ..acres..	43,370	46,593	59,889	60,956	24,503	25,087
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	631	(*)	157	(*)	3,735	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	533	(*)	56	(*)	483	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	353	(*)	33	(*)	139	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	298	(*)	87	(*)	61	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	160	(*)	242	(*)	30	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	26	(*)	190	(*)	4	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	2	(*)	34	(*)	1	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	119	127	13	16	52	251
18 ..acres..	998	879	223	589	232	1,624
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	142	246	39	147	517	818
20 ..acres..	3,226	3,659	841	4,344	4,995	9,337
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	210	3,917	366	3,705	140	3,751
22 ..acres..	10,362	82,120	16,110	32,161	3,169	34,289
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	717	(*)	283	(*)	1,039	(*)
24 ..acres..	20,314	(*)	4,822	(*)	23,912	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,919	(*)	785	(*)	2,935	(*)
26 ..acres..	135,628	(*)	28,612	(*)	66,156	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	920	(*)	199	(*)	2,191	(*)
28 ..acres..	25,412	(*)	6,130	(*)	54,960	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,723	(*)	936	(*)	3,422	(*)
30 ..acres..	13,094	(*)	4,429	(*)	5,559	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,047	3,252	811	3,844	4,532	3,430
32 ..acres..	57,956	135,451	77,063	98,050	31,899	70,337
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	2,016	2,408	800	788	4,455	3,281
34 ..acres..	44,368	49,472	60,112	61,545	24,735	26,711
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,117	(*)	897	(*)	3,538	(*)
36 ..acres..	166,304	(*)	49,541	(*)	94,237	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,437	2,026	434	385	2,743	2,282
38 ..acres..	45,726	51,089	10,952	12,522	78,872	56,725
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	8,695,865	7,496,021	11,192,015	8,476,021	15,051,391	9,439,385
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	3,971	2,952	11,695	9,857	3,207	2,700
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,333	3,271	15,162	12,112	4,009	3,458
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	34.45	28.05	92.45	69.52	81.59	54.53
43 Value of implements and machinery ¹.....farms reporting..	1,765	1,776	818	723	4,456	2,327
44 ..dollars..	466,230	298,684	1,083,668	541,695	481,061	466,725
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	766	(*)	95	(*)	3,547	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	536	(*)	126	(*)	370	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	215	(*)	120	(*)	261	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	100	(*)	95	(*)	174	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	38	(*)	40	(*)	20	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	86	(*)	228	(*)	68	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	22	(*)	114	(*)	16	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,601,032	1,205,244	1,356,549	899,712	1,031,604	682,563
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,159	(*)	931	(*)	4,650	(*)
54 ..number..	2,763	(**)	1,425	(**)	5,012	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,087	(*)	915	(*)	4,599	(*)
56 ..number..	2,346	(**)	1,204	(**)	4,892	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	360	(*)	181	(*)	110	(*)
58 ..number..	417	(**)	221	(**)	120	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	9,150	(**)	4,669	(**)	21,465	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.90	(**)	3.88	(**)	4.39	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3,010	(**)	1,442	(**)	7,550	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,554	(**)	720	(**)	3,886	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,456	(**)	722	(**)	3,664	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	6,140	(**)	3,227	(**)	13,915	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	2,970	(**)	1,538	(**)	6,675	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,170	(**)	1,689	(**)	7,240	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944 and in 1939.

WEST VIRGINIA

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 224]

LEWIS		LINCOLN		LOGAN		McDOWELL		MARION		MARSHALL		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,631	1,834	2,694	2,775	1,350	974	1,467	2,246	2,686	2,467	1,603	1,825	1
250,880	250,880	280,320	280,320	291,840	291,840	341,120	341,120	197,760	197,760	195,840	195,840	2
84.5	90.5	68.9	67.5	19.4	17.4	19.5	23.4	75.2	73.1	84.0	86.0	3
212,046	227,001	193,157	189,310	56,690	50,836	66,460	79,913	148,617	144,557	164,571	168,410	4
181,073	188,537	169,056	139,554	39,125	35,088	34,741	27,130	122,402	112,183	116,413	119,676	5
30,973	37,000	24,101	49,756	17,565	15,537	31,719	52,783	26,215	31,821	48,158	48,036	6
130.0	123.8	71.7	68.2	42.0	52.0	45.3	35.6	55.3	58.6	102.7	92.3	7
1,543	1,790	2,549	2,708	1,348	957	1,368	2,043	2,455	2,357	1,464	1,757	8
28,876	32,517	20,835	28,829	7,109	7,707	5,670	9,510	27,901	29,775	36,326	38,655	9
612	(*)	1,802	(*)	1,169	(*)	1,234	(*)	1,469	(*)	431	(*)	10
406	(*)	510	(*)	152	(*)	115	(*)	326	(*)	308	(*)	11
253	(*)	144	(*)	23	(*)	15	(*)	262	(*)	242	(*)	12
161	(*)	75	(*)	3	(*)	4	(*)	143	(*)	298	(*)	13
88	(*)	16	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	49	(*)	169	(*)	14
20	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	5	(*)	15	(*)	15
3	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	16
6	17	128	320	5	22	2	81	36	48	15	34	17
35	122	945	1,408	8	138	55	1,058	369	393	235	206	19
11	47	955	1,165	163	238	694	286	195	503	74	151	19
392	1,934	12,308	11,671	1,454	2,357	6,516	4,017	3,084	9,267	1,555	2,674	20
39	3 963	1,014	1,545	336	485	325	541	82	1,909	369	1,568	21
1,001	3 49,852	28,482	24,970	2,955	5,429	2,521	4,689	1,135	53,686	16,299	3 68,010	22
299	(*)	945	(*)	518	(*)	159	(*)	570	(*)	638	(*)	23
11,227	(*)	23,244	(*)	10,661	(*)	2,667	(*)	8,943	(*)	21,945	(*)	24
1,512	(*)	1,305	(*)	376	(*)	347	(*)	2,347	(*)	1,028	(*)	25
134,484	(*)	32,878	(*)	4,073	(*)	4,283	(*)	78,031	(*)	57,991	(*)	26
946	(*)	1,439	(*)	711	(*)	1,042	(*)	1,055	(*)	674	(*)	27
32,539	(*)	60,975	(*)	27,064	(*)	43,670	(*)	22,700	(*)	22,817	(*)	28
1,160	(*)	2,319	(*)	1,163	(*)	758	(*)	2,271	(*)	1,573	(*)	29
3,492	(*)	13,690	(*)	3,376	(*)	1,078	(*)	6,455	(*)	7,403	(*)	30
1,550	3 1,821	2,648	3 2,756	1,349	3 971	1,449	3 2,084	2,490	3 2,454	1,504	3 1,820	31
30,304	3 84,425	62,370	3 66,878	11,526	3 15,631	14,762	3 19,274	32,488	3 93,141	54,415	3 109,545	32
1,543	1,791	2,551	2,709	1,348	957	1,370	2,047	2,458	2,358	1,464	1,757	33
28,911	32,639	21,580	30,237	7,117	7,845	5,725	10,568	28,269	30,168	36,561	38,861	34
1,599	(*)	2,222	(*)	904	(*)	718	(*)	2,491	(*)	1,522	(*)	35
146,712	(*)	84,604	(*)	17,689	(*)	9,471	(*)	88,109	(*)	36,235	(*)	36
1,186	1,394	1,794	2,259	927	669	1,113	1,094	1,374	1,441	1,074	1,275	37
43,766	43,104	84,219	90,613	37,715	25,083	46,337	51,637	31,643	26,350	44,762	34,647	38
7,018,040	7,243,328	5,119,429	3,567,849	2,866,665	1,302,800	2,518,490	1,835,840	8,544,877	6,706,611	6,588,100	6,633,556	39
4,303	3,949	1,900	1,286	2,123	1,328	1,717	844	3,181	2,719	4,110	3,635	40
4,873	4,520	1,989	1,509	2,910	1,819	2,367	1,416	3,745	3,174	4,400	3,970	41
33.10	31.91	26.50	18.85	50.57	25.73	37.89	23.72	57.50	46.39	40.03	39.39	42
1,315	1,636	1,685	1,471	1,275	643	1,441	1,448	1,937	1,784	1,355	1,604	43
319,450	247,561	166,205	131,690	140,596	60,212	73,085	124,723	318,399	337,647	361,782	427,977	44
616	(*)	1,297	(*)	1,069	(*)	1,301	(*)	1,107	(*)	552	(*)	45
408	(*)	233	(*)	74	(*)	71	(*)	479	(*)	435	(*)	46
130	(*)	78	(*)	28	(*)	34	(*)	194	(*)	167	(*)	47
62	(*)	31	(*)	48	(*)	21	(*)	78	(*)	96	(*)	48
21	(*)	17	(*)	21	(*)	7	(*)	23	(*)	20	(*)	49
62	(*)	26	(*)	31	(*)	7	(*)	45	(*)	68	(*)	50
16	(*)	3	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)	11	(*)	17	(*)	51
1,471,364	1,043,523	618,462	563,270	300,420	183,935	302,926	250,956	1,002,963	671,449	1,429,616	877,736	52
1,583	(*)	2,655	(*)	1,320	(*)	1,465	(*)	2,644	(*)	1,589	(*)	53
2,026	(**)	3,181	(**)	1,418	(**)	1,510	(**)	3,209	(**)	1,882	(**)	54
1,520	(*)	2,530	(*)	1,318	(*)	1,464	(*)	2,606	(*)	1,563	(*)	55
1,756	(**)	2,873	(**)	1,360	(**)	1,485	(**)	2,997	(**)	1,713	(**)	56
244	(*)	287	(*)	54	(*)	21	(*)	188	(*)	151	(*)	57
270	(**)	308	(**)	58	(**)	25	(**)	212	(**)	169	(**)	58
6,007	(**)	13,028	(**)	7,177	(**)	7,647	(**)	11,521	(**)	6,306	(**)	59
3,42	(**)	4,53	(**)	5,28	(**)	5,15	(**)	3,84	(**)	3,68	(**)	60
1,948	(**)	4,949	(**)	3,068	(**)	3,405	(**)	3,570	(**)	1,876	(**)	61
857	(**)	2,501	(**)	1,566	(**)	1,757	(**)	1,797	(**)	953	(**)	62
791	(**)	2,448	(**)	1,502	(**)	1,648	(**)	1,773	(**)	923	(**)	63
4,359	(**)	8,079	(**)	4,109	(**)	4,242	(**)	7,951	(**)	4,430	(**)	64
2,050	(**)	3,946	(**)	2,035	(**)	2,077	(**)	3,733	(**)	2,165	(**)	65
2,309	(**)	4,133	(**)	2,073	(**)	2,165	(**)	4,218	(**)	2,265	(**)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MASON		MERCER		MINERAL	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA						
1 Farms.....number..	2,202	2,326	3,092	3,193	1,020	1,009
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	276,480	276,480	266,880	266,880	211,200	211,200
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	81.6	86.9	68.8	71.7	76.7	75.3
4 Land in farms.....acres..	225,529	240,390	183,556	191,340	161,951	159,121
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	187,320	188,355	158,876	145,119	144,261	132,897
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	38,209	47,259	24,680	45,676	17,690	24,728
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	102.4	103.3	59.4	59.9	158.8	157.7
Land in farms according to use: ²						
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,929	2,151	3,019	3,004	927	948
9 ..acres..	42,846	45,794	31,298	34,109	21,383	19,662
Farms reporting by acres harvested:						
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	827	(*)	2,012	(*)	418	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	422	(*)	543	(*)	145	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	243	(*)	244	(*)	111	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	239	(*)	140	(*)	132	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	147	(*)	60	(*)	101	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	38	(*)	15	(*)	15	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	13	(*)	5	(*)	5	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	99	75	31	91	14	21
18 ..acres..	835	455	150	988	86	170
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	353	385	212	519	285	275
20 ..acres..	5,379	6,799	2,646	7,150	4,600	4,469
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	323	³ 1,547	221	³ 2,269	76	³ 556
22 ..acres..	13,640	³ 69,136	2,986	³ 56,209	1,543	³ 20,774
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	980	714	462	462	462	462
24 ..acres..	30,529	(*)	13,456	(*)	26,265	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,761	(*)	2,345	(*)	754	(*)
26 ..acres..	96,211	(*)	68,672	(*)	38,249	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	771	(*)	1,556	(*)	750	(*)
28 ..acres..	27,663	(*)	59,936	(*)	65,868	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,911	(*)	2,223	(*)	994	(*)
30 ..acres..	8,426	(*)	4,412	(*)	3,957	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,033	³ 2,282	3,046	³ 3,127	970	³ 975
32 ..acres..	62,700	³ 122,184	37,080	³ 98,456	27,612	³ 45,075
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,943	2,158	3,021	3,004	928	951
34 ..acres..	43,681	46,249	31,448	35,097	21,469	19,832
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,063	(*)	2,655	(*)	807	(*)
36 ..acres..	140,380	(*)	85,114	(*)	66,057	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,463	1,474	2,033	1,965	857	837
38 ..acres..	58,192	49,860	73,392	64,970	92,133	80,157
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY						
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	9,129,283	8,595,639	11,817,738	8,365,982	4,347,970	3,312,790
Average per farm:						
40 All farms.....dollars..	4,146	3,695	3,822	2,620	4,263	3,283
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	4,923	4,322	4,684	3,310	4,910	3,772
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	40.48	35.76	64.38	43.72	26.85	20.82
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,467	1,426	2,918	1,822	921	799
44 ..dollars..	577,902	403,397	446,924	378,631	365,751	223,754
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:						
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	632	(*)	2,111	(*)	382	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	435	(*)	369	(*)	175	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	101	(*)	198	(*)	117	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	111	(*)	101	(*)	99	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	30	(*)	37	(*)	36	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	111	(*)	74	(*)	84	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	47	(*)	28	(*)	28	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,455,847	1,068,857	1,014,110	735,569	614,019	454,611
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION						
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	2,129	(*)	3,057	(*)	1,000	(*)
54 ..number..	2,847	(**)	3,561	(**)	1,166	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	2,045	(*)	3,030	(*)	967	(*)
56 ..number..	2,487	(**)	3,350	(**)	1,070	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	287	(*)	188	(*)	89	(*)
58 ..number..	360	(**)	211	(**)	96	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	9,827	(**)	14,396	(**)	4,105	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	3.95	(**)	4.30	(**)	3.84	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	3,398	(**)	5,230	(**)	1,246	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,730	(**)	2,712	(**)	636	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,668	(**)	2,518	(**)	610	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	6,429	(**)	9,166	(**)	2,859	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	3,163	(**)	4,324	(**)	1,367	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	3,266	(**)	4,842	(**)	1,492	(**)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ 1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.² In 1944 and in 1939.

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 224

MINGO		MONONGALIA		MONROE		MORGAN		NICHOLAS		OHIO		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,807	2,040	2,438	1,805	1,789	1,893	653	762	2,182	2,277	676	491	1
270,720	270,720	233,600	233,600	302,720	302,720	149,120	149,120	415,360	415,360	68,480	68,480	2
23.7	28.5	69.4	60.6	73.5	71.7	57.2	67.7	34.2	36.6	66.9	59.5	3
64,089	77,218	162,179	141,527	222,518	216,916	85,299	100,941	142,259	151,999	45,818	40,766	4
39,752	36,028	138,724	116,725	206,881	181,103	73,145	70,371	123,732	120,699	37,042	28,058	5
24,347	41,180	23,455	22,892	15,637	32,920	12,154	24,440	18,527	31,360	8,776	10,596	6
35.5	37.9	66.5	78.4	124.4	114.6	130.6	132.5	65.2	66.8	67.6	83.0	7
1,805	1,966	2,032	1,731	1,743	1,826	623	665	2,089	2,238	634	469	8
12,212	9,189	31,062	28,756	37,091	37,832	16,680	17,408	27,324	30,639	13,979	13,158	9
1,407	(*)	1,018	(*)	644	(*)	250	(*)	1,097	(*)	307	(*)	10
330	(*)	491	(*)	362	(*)	111	(*)	533	(*)	71	(*)	11
82	(*)	235	(*)	277	(*)	60	(*)	259	(*)	64	(*)	12
15	(*)	182	(*)	279	(*)	119	(*)	146	(*)	100	(*)	13
1	(*)	92	(*)	135	(*)	68	(*)	49	(*)	83	(*)	14
.....	(*)	12	(*)	25	(*)	11	(*)	5	(*)	8	(*)	15
.....	(*)	2	(*)	1	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)	1	(*)	16
10	46	46	63	13	65	27	29	12	33	8	58	17
20	494	213	571	102	525	110	464	37	186	28	910	18
404	309	128	284	35	182	249	309	79	144	13	160	19
3,528	3,502	1,561	5,047	402	3,339	7,263	7,612	457	2,249	348	3,273	20
407	493	524	1,415	280	1,171	258	563	204	1,601	30	358	21
3,112	4,671	15,020	51,457	15,223	48,690	6,645	23,961	2,434	26,420	690	14,353	22
354	(*)	318	(*)	767	(*)	168	(*)	858	(*)	331	(*)	23
8,857	(*)	6,674	(*)	25,794	(*)	4,566	(*)	30,138	(*)	9,132	(*)	24
278	(*)	1,644	(*)	1,538	(*)	322	(*)	1,619	(*)	339	(*)	25
2,556	(*)	78,793	(*)	95,344	(*)	9,939	(*)	37,075	(*)	15,481	(*)	26
801	(*)	840	(*)	684	(*)	541	(*)	1,282	(*)	270	(*)	27
31,592	(*)	19,725	(*)	44,128	(*)	38,150	(*)	39,901	(*)	4,766	(*)	28
1,455	(*)	2,214	(*)	1,533	(*)	558	(*)	2,128	(*)	663	(*)	29
2,222	(*)	9,141	(*)	4,434	(*)	1,946	(*)	4,893	(*)	1,394	(*)	30
1,806	2,005	2,113	1,793	1,752	1,876	648	757	2,123	2,265	636	487	31
18,872	17,866	47,846	85,831	52,818	90,386	30,698	49,445	30,252	59,494	15,045	31,694	32
1,805	1,966	2,040	1,739	1,745	1,827	626	670	2,091	2,238	634	470	33
12,232	9,693	31,265	29,327	37,193	38,357	16,790	17,872	27,361	30,825	14,007	14,068	34
775	(*)	2,101	(*)	1,755	(*)	505	(*)	2,043	(*)	537	(*)	35
14,525	(*)	100,487	(*)	136,361	(*)	21,150	(*)	69,647	(*)	25,303	(*)	36
990	907	1,056	1,062	1,269	1,439	576	628	1,861	1,736	514	304	37
40,449	50,323	26,399	22,197	69,922	64,588	42,716	44,072	70,039	61,401	13,868	4,676	38
4,037,885	2,482,288	9,308,796	5,891,324	9,661,518	7,171,000	2,803,870	1,929,872	5,327,250	4,031,445	5,491,650	4,244,020	39
2,235	1,217	3,818	3,264	5,401	3,788	4,294	2,533	2,441	1,771	8,100	8,644	40
3,482	2,133	4,654	3,967	6,197	4,448	4,863	2,859	2,960	2,355	10,225	9,782	41
62.99	32.15	57.40	41.63	43.42	33.06	32.87	19.12	37.45	26.52	119.86	104.11	42
1,742	863	1,755	1,692	1,574	1,563	562	587	1,589	1,854	546	377	43
160,621	125,622	377,171	502,475	489,978	408,611	236,331	164,606	336,165	249,162	372,841	211,045	44
1,401	(*)	1,008	(*)	712	(*)	273	(*)	881	(*)	143	(*)	45
135	(*)	398	(*)	351	(*)	132	(*)	326	(*)	114	(*)	46
87	(*)	140	(*)	180	(*)	60	(*)	148	(*)	73	(*)	47
75	(*)	84	(*)	142	(*)	30	(*)	126	(*)	67	(*)	48
33	(*)	31	(*)	49	(*)	9	(*)	32	(*)	16	(*)	49
9	(*)	74	(*)	113	(*)	43	(*)	69	(*)	91	(*)	50
2	(*)	20	(*)	27	(*)	15	(*)	7	(*)	42	(*)	51
391,750	245,714	1,292,325	760,521	1,602,828	1,143,265	253,040	214,656	955,041	641,030	568,839	289,284	52
1,803	(*)	2,385	(*)	1,773	(*)	644	(*)	2,173	(*)	668	(*)	53
1,987	(*)	3,029	(*)	2,230	(*)	826	(*)	2,559	(*)	826	(*)	54
1,802	(*)	2,316	(*)	1,740	(*)	630	(*)	2,158	(*)	648	(*)	55
1,865	(*)	2,759	(*)	1,984	(*)	757	(*)	2,451	(*)	752	(*)	56
84	(*)	218	(*)	222	(*)	62	(*)	94	(*)	60	(*)	57
102	(*)	270	(*)	246	(*)	69	(*)	108	(*)	74	(*)	58
9,296	(**)	10,744	(**)	7,671	(**)	2,765	(**)	10,607	(**)	2,784	(**)	59
4.93	(**)	3.89	(**)	3.87	(**)	3.65	(**)	4.33	(**)	3.70	(**)	60
4,132	(**)	3,341	(**)	2,367	(**)	839	(**)	3,958	(**)	739	(**)	61
2,151	(**)	1,698	(**)	1,190	(**)	431	(**)	2,055	(**)	392	(**)	62
1,981	(**)	1,643	(**)	1,177	(**)	408	(**)	1,903	(**)	347	(**)	63
5,164	(**)	7,403	(**)	5,304	(**)	1,926	(**)	6,649	(**)	2,045	(**)	64
2,600	(**)	3,504	(**)	2,568	(**)	946	(**)	3,162	(**)	967	(**)	65
2,564	(**)	3,899	(**)	2,746	(**)	960	(**)	3,487	(**)	1,058	(**)	66

³ The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴ The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 1 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 2,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	PENDLETON		PLEASANTS		POCAHONTAS		PRESTON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND LAND AREA								
1 Farms.....number..	1,332	1,309	632	614	1,291	1,107	2,819	2,594
2 Approximate land area.....acres..	444,800	444,800	83,200	83,200	603,520	503,520	412,800	412,800
3 Proportion in farms.....percent..	82.6	61.2	59.5	58.5	31.1	35.0	64.2	61.0
4 Land in farms.....acres..	278,479	272,169	49,516	48,653	205,731	210,939	265,003	251,622
5 Owned by operator ¹.....acres..	216,281	233,615	41,743	38,368	183,219	186,626	246,134	208,445
6 Rented by operator ¹.....acres..	20,195	32,504	7,773	9,591	22,512	40,430	18,869	40,006
7 Average size of farm.....acres..	200.1	194.5	78.3	79.2	150.4	149.9	93.3	97.0
Land in farms according to use: ²								
8 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,343	1,373	517	553	1,250	1,359	2,620	2,513
9 ".....acres..	35,837	33,610	9,856	9,346	30,010	28,659	58,635	60,517
Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
10 1 to 9 acres.....number..	391	(*)	205	(*)	412	(*)	1,024	(*)
11 10 to 19 acres.....number..	281	(*)	135	(*)	278	(*)	470	(*)
12 20 to 29 acres.....number..	218	(*)	64	(*)	213	(*)	337	(*)
13 30 to 49 acres.....number..	269	(*)	72	(*)	190	(*)	460	(*)
14 50 to 99 acres.....number..	149	(*)	33	(*)	126	(*)	309	(*)
15 100 to 199 acres.....number..	34	(*)	7	(*)	29	(*)	20	(*)
16 200 acres and over.....number..	1	(*)	1	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)
17 Crop failure.....farms reporting..	9	18	1	28	7	17	40	59
18 ".....acres..	37	154	10	213	29	165	211	517
19 Cropland idle or fallow.....farms reporting..	34	130	8	124	29	72	273	285
20 ".....acres..	294	1,975	195	2,309	211	991	4,977	3,985
21 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	57	844	35	503	133	3,657	708	3,176
22 ".....acres..	1,692	33,532	1,461	313,830	1,274	3,221,168	14,108	342,036
23 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	568	(*)	317	(*)	502	(*)	1,205	(*)
24 ".....acres..	45,631	(*)	9,266	(*)	30,631	(*)	38,174	(*)
25 Other land pastured.....farms reporting..	1,277	(*)	396	(*)	1,191	(*)	2,204	(*)
26 ".....acres..	69,355	(*)	15,687	(*)	63,237	(*)	79,920	(*)
27 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	323	(*)	268	(*)	668	(*)	1,452	(*)
28 ".....acres..	96,988	(*)	9,252	(*)	56,671	(*)	58,588	(*)
29 All other land.....farms reporting..	1,138	(*)	609	(*)	1,171	(*)	2,735	(*)
30 ".....acres..	8,645	(*)	3,776	(*)	3,668	(*)	10,390	(*)
31 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	1,349	31,390	520	3,808	1,261	31,387	2,696	32,564
32 ".....acres..	37,660	375,271	11,525	325,698	31,524	351,983	77,931	3107,055
33 Land used for crops (harvested and failure).....farms reporting..	1,343	1,374	517	555	1,250	1,359	2,623	2,514
34 ".....acres..	35,874	33,764	9,866	9,559	30,039	28,824	58,846	61,034
35 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,314	(*)	621	(*)	1,211	(*)	2,375	(*)
36 ".....acres..	136,678	(*)	26,417	(*)	115,142	(*)	132,202	(*)
37 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,224	1,243	422	467	995	1,088	2,067	2,042
38 ".....acres..	142,619	132,232	18,528	13,458	87,302	90,199	96,762	81,402
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY								
39 Value of farms (land and buildings).....dollars..	7,634,027	6,077,477	1,655,160	1,381,343	6,150,825	5,407,984	8,164,104	6,773,447
Average per farm:								
40 All farms.....dollars..	5,494	4,344	2,619	2,250	4,764	3,944	2,876	2,611
41 Farms of 30 acres and over.....dollars..	6,202	4,861	3,169	2,589	5,734	4,730	3,374	2,922
42 Average per acre, all farms.....dollars..	27.41	22.33	33.43	28.39	29.90	25.64	30.81	26.92
43 Value of implements and machinery ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,297	1,238	534	325	1,013	1,280	2,210	2,369
44 ".....dollars..	479,432	408,327	82,800	59,586	362,909	401,363	886,551	784,627
Farms reporting by value of implements and machinery:								
45 \$1 to \$99.....number..	439	(*)	309	(*)	414	(*)	908	(*)
46 \$100 to \$249.....number..	339	(*)	155	(*)	265	(*)	491	(*)
47 \$250 to \$499.....number..	212	(*)	27	(*)	106	(*)	222	(*)
48 \$500 to \$749.....number..	128	(*)	26	(*)	76	(*)	177	(*)
49 \$750 to \$999.....number..	39	(*)	5	(*)	29	(*)	68	(*)
50 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....number..	119	(*)	8	(*)	94	(*)	261	(*)
51 \$2,500 and over.....number..	21	(*)	4	(*)	27	(*)	53	(*)
52 Value of livestock on farms (see text).....dollars..	1,621,691	1,093,231	308,192	200,000	1,368,004	960,583	1,675,269	1,077,622
FARM DWELLINGS AND POPULATION								
53 Dwellings on farms.....farms reporting..	1,364	(*)	630	(*)	1,277	(*)	2,802	(*)
54 ".....number..	1,719	(**)	720	(**)	1,535	(**)	3,347	(**)
55 Occupied.....farms reporting..	1,337	(*)	625	(*)	1,253	(*)	2,723	(*)
56 ".....number..	1,560	(**)	674	(**)	1,422	(**)	3,059	(**)
57 Unoccupied.....farms reporting..	142	(*)	42	(*)	100	(*)	254	(*)
58 ".....number..	159	(**)	46	(**)	113	(**)	288	(**)
59 Farm population (persons living in occupied dwellings on farms).....persons..	7,250	(**)	2,413	(**)	5,511	(**)	12,160	(**)
60 Average per occupied dwelling.....persons..	4.65	(**)	3.58	(**)	3.88	(**)	3.96	(**)
61 Under 14 years old.....persons..	2,374	(**)	757	(**)	1,719	(**)	4,059	(**)
62 Boys.....persons..	1,216	(**)	383	(**)	896	(**)	2,087	(**)
63 Girls.....persons..	1,158	(**)	374	(**)	823	(**)	1,972	(**)
64 14 years old and over.....persons..	4,876	(**)	1,656	(**)	3,792	(**)	8,101	(**)
65 Men and boys.....persons..	2,288	(**)	824	(**)	1,830	(**)	3,940	(**)
66 Women and girls.....persons..	2,578	(**)	832	(**)	1,962	(**)	4,161	(**)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹1945 figures include land in managed farms classified on basis of whether owned or rented by the employer; 1940 figures exclude land in managed farms.²In 1944 and in 1939.

WEST VIRGINIA

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 224]

PUTNAM		RALEIGH		RANDOLPH		RITCHIE		ROANE		SUMMERS		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
1,854	1,861	2,403	2,773	2,206	1,987	1,720	1,935	2,407	2,409	1,892	2,166	1
223,360	223,360	386,560	386,560	663,040	663,040	289,280	289,280	311,040	311,040	229,760	229,760	2
69.7	72.3	27.6	34.9	36.1	37.9	73.0	72.9	86.1	84.8	74.0	80.5	3
155,703	161,422	106,816	135,054	239,310	251,062	211,196	211,010	267,863	263,647	170,032	185,063	4
120,635	120,678	70,280	83,055	203,809	162,242	186,101	165,675	242,434	232,371	145,681	115,894	5
35,068	38,544	36,536	51,647	35,501	74,830	25,095	43,605	25,429	30,155	24,351	36,491	6
84.0	86.7	44.5	48.7	108.5	126.4	122.8	109.0	111.3	109.4	69.9	65.4	7
1,708	1,741	2,291	2,641	2,116	1,918	1,589	1,844	2,293	2,328	1,787	2,105	8
27,027	28,226	21,748	25,703	36,079	37,236	27,510	30,366	43,711	45,155	27,366	29,208	9
806	(*)	1,583	(*)	1,043	(*)	664	(*)	896	(*)	762	(*)	10
435	(*)	391	(*)	454	(*)	422	(*)	608	(*)	526	(*)	11
208	(*)	161	(*)	258	(*)	232	(*)	335	(*)	260	(*)	12
172	(*)	109	(*)	227	(*)	182	(*)	287	(*)	181	(*)	13
77	(*)	41	(*)	109	(*)	74	(*)	136	(*)	53	(*)	14
8	(*)	6	(*)	22	(*)	11	(*)	26	(*)	5	(*)	15
2	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)	4	(*)	5	(*)	.....	(*)	16
276	136	54	88	30	33	15	59	10	61	35	37	17
2,203	915	202	578	112	136	73	467	99	301	127	290	18
566	625	512	734	168	236	86	284	90	238	275	224	19
9,590	9,397	5,705	8,793	2,527	3,642	1,076	8,049	1,376	4,361	2,817	3,063	20
490	³ 1,282	749	³ 1,478	126	³ 1,194	43	³ 1,510	47	² 2,118	301	³ 840	21
11,234	³ 35,418	⁴ 10,813	³ 23,774	2,577	³ 31,274	921	³ 66,783	867	³ 94,792	4,040	³ 17,677	22
694	(*)	519	(*)	806	(*)	1,181	(*)	1,154	(*)	519	(*)	23
14,666	(*)	14,141	(*)	57,779	(*)	35,452	(*)	30,900	(*)	13,212	(*)	24
1,256	(*)	944	(*)	1,734	(*)	1,536	(*)	2,261	(*)	1,678	(*)	25
44,000	(*)	18,173	(*)	74,526	(*)	116,955	(*)	139,108	(*)	61,081	(*)	26
1,140	(*)	1,072	(*)	910	(*)	614	(*)	1,271	(*)	1,364	(*)	27
40,638	(*)	31,740	(*)	61,132	(*)	23,812	(*)	45,835	(*)	54,898	(*)	28
1,761	(*)	2,066	(*)	1,596	(*)	1,559	(*)	2,004	(*)	1,723	(*)	29
6,226	(*)	4,294	(*)	4,578	(*)	5,397	(*)	5,967	(*)	6,471	(*)	30
1,803	³ 1,852	2,366	² 2,745	2,155	³ 1,962	1,611	³ 1,918	2,309	³ 2,393	1,825	³ 2,134	31
49,973	³ 73,956	38,468	³ 58,848	41,295	³ 72,268	29,580	³ 106,665	46,053	³ 144,619	34,370	³ 50,226	32
1,723	1,742	2,295	2,647	2,117	1,919	1,589	1,848	2,293	2,328	1,787	2,107	33
29,230	29,141	21,950	26,281	36,191	37,372	27,583	30,833	43,810	45,466	27,513	29,498	34
1,679	(*)	1,700	(*)	1,873	(*)	1,668	(*)	2,361	(*)	1,798	(*)	35
69,900	(*)	43,127	(*)	134,682	(*)	153,328	(*)	170,875	(*)	78,333	(*)	36
1,401	1,454	1,408	1,712	1,542	1,519	1,439	1,599	1,975	2,114	1,508	1,751	37
55,504	50,503	45,881	59,267	118,911	112,880	59,264	58,868	76,735	64,330	68,110	72,809	38
7,231,773	5,078,835	6,825,552	5,902,428	8,094,474	6,472,309	5,123,420	4,461,507	7,972,061	6,953,721	5,374,160	4,821,907	39
3,901	2,729	2,840	2,129	3,669	3,257	2,979	2,306	3,312	2,887	2,840	2,294	40
4,362	3,027	3,594	2,717	4,539	3,792	3,237	2,541	3,551	3,144	3,325	2,629	41
46.45	31.46	63.90	43.70	33.82	25.78	24.26	21.14	29.76	26.38	31.61	26.06	42
1,301	1,151	2,299	2,051	1,672	1,845	1,322	1,619	1,955	1,215	1,765	1,556	43
289,084	195,757	275,784	320,934	452,203	448,513	169,432	243,988	304,948	233,380	301,175	260,335	44
667	(*)	1,775	(*)	859	(*)	853	(*)	1,140	(*)	1,186	(*)	45
331	(*)	259	(*)	399	(*)	294	(*)	521	(*)	264	(*)	46
116	(*)	94	(*)	176	(*)	96	(*)	146	(*)	113	(*)	47
103	(*)	97	(*)	99	(*)	43	(*)	74	(*)	99	(*)	48
31	(*)	22	(*)	37	(*)	8	(*)	41	(*)	28	(*)	49
46	(*)	43	(*)	85	(*)	27	(*)	11	(*)	68	(*)	50
7	(*)	9	(*)	17	(*)	1	(*)	11	(*)	7	(*)	51
686,603	592,148	706,617	495,149	1,437,569	953,369	1,094,978	811,641	1,434,371	1,044,639	848,501	681,331	52
1,827	(*)	2,396	(*)	2,164	(*)	1,669	(*)	2,372	(*)	1,859	(*)	53
2,260	(*)	2,649	(*)	2,536	(*)	1,983	(*)	3,033	(*)	2,132	(*)	54
1,796	(*)	2,391	(*)	2,100	(*)	1,581	(*)	2,265	(*)	1,805	(*)	55
2,062	(*)	2,575	(*)	2,314	(*)	1,713	(*)	2,571	(*)	1,895	(*)	56
183	(*)	66	(*)	207	(*)	233	(*)	397	(*)	209	(*)	57
198	(*)	74	(*)	222	(*)	270	(*)	462	(*)	237	(*)	58
7,869	(*)	11,890	(*)	9,796	(*)	5,988	(*)	9,948	(*)	8,032	(*)	59
3.82	(*)	4.62	(*)	4.23	(*)	3.50	(*)	3.87	(*)	4.24	(*)	60
2,570	(*)	4,591	(*)	3,508	(*)	1,704	(*)	3,262	(*)	2,804	(*)	61
1,329	(*)	2,351	(*)	1,791	(*)	905	(*)	1,648	(*)	1,399	(*)	62
1,241	(*)	2,240	(*)	1,717	(*)	799	(*)	1,614	(*)	1,405	(*)	63
5,299	(*)	7,299	(*)	6,288	(*)	4,284	(*)	6,686	(*)	5,228	(*)	64
2,633	(*)	3,592	(*)	2,973	(*)	2,018	(*)	3,216	(*)	2,571	(*)	65
2,666	(*)	3,707	(*)	3,315	(*)	2,266	(*)	3,470	(*)	2,657	(*)	66

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

² In 1944 and in 1939.

WEST VIRGINIA

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 224]

WAYNE		WEBSTER		WETZEL		WIRT		WOOD		WYOMING	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,839	3,030	1,589	1,700	1,735	1,770	892	993	2,433	2,393	1,480	1,579
328,320	328,320	352,640	352,640	231,680	231,680	149,760	149,760	235,520	235,520	322,560	322,560
59.9	60.6	28.5	33.8	69.1	67.9	67.5	72.5	75.2	74.8	33.7	36.2
196,523	198,897	100,609	119,304	160,091	157,271	101,060	108,744	177,058	176,246	108,854	116,875
170,816	151,726	80,772	76,775	133,151	114,781	86,831	89,877	144,551	135,908	46,236	43,359
25,707	46,725	19,837	42,529	26,940	42,490	14,129	18,457	32,507	38,821	62,618	73,516
69.2	65.6	63.3	70.2	82.3	88.9	113.3	109.5	72.8	73.7	73.6	74.0
2,609	2,902	1,377	1,638	1,636	1,728	854	967	2,262	2,271	1,448	1,567
24,514	27,512	12,843	16,022	31,871	32,543	18,441	18,344	41,813	36,701	12,009	14,708
1,734	(*)	914	(*)	655	(*)	273	(*)	956	(*)	1,084	(*)
592	(*)	295	(*)	365	(*)	212	(*)	560	(*)	253	(*)
159	(*)	100	(*)	236	(*)	163	(*)	309	(*)	77	(*)
79	(*)	58	(*)	248	(*)	137	(*)	265	(*)	29	(*)
41	(*)	9	(*)	120	(*)	58	(*)	138	(*)	2	(*)
3	(*)	1	(*)	12	(*)	9	(*)	30	(*)	1	(*)
2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)	4	(*)	2	(*)
132	213	10	28	108	30	23	23	28	127	25	22
933	1,797	48	118	1,782	226	137	481	217	794	172	154
365	653	94	120	103	244	52	91	173	373	122	470
6,220	9,059	694	889	2,688	3,159	1,100	1,336	3,768	5,828	1,321	3,715
555	2,145	369	3,123	186	3,299	18	3,829	76	3,211	286	3,934
11,112	51,209	4,964	18,540	3,614	43,312	354	42,252	1,671	32,290	3,623	15,829
1,187	(*)	294	(*)	944	(*)	444	(*)	713	(*)	425	(*)
31,202	(*)	7,380	(*)	33,915	(*)	14,720	(*)	23,071	(*)	16,644	(*)
1,919	(*)	1,004	(*)	1,238	(*)	830	(*)	2,089	(*)	786	(*)
54,157	(*)	22,759	(*)	49,168	(*)	49,831	(*)	76,575	(*)	14,577	(*)
1,599	(*)	1,109	(*)	306	(*)	379	(*)	937	(*)	922	(*)
57,104	(*)	47,846	(*)	32,421	(*)	13,114	(*)	24,660	(*)	58,409	(*)
2,525	(*)	1,480	(*)	1,631	(*)	868	(*)	2,054	(*)	1,035	(*)
11,281	(*)	4,065	(*)	4,632	(*)	3,263	(*)	5,283	(*)	2,099	(*)
2,678	3,009	1,414	3,167	1,659	3,178	866	3,990	2,337	3,351	1,474	3,157
42,779	89,577	18,539	35,569	39,955	79,240	20,032	62,413	47,469	75,613	17,125	34,406
2,616	2,833	1,377	1,639	1,639	1,729	855	967	2,265	2,278	1,448	1,567
25,447	29,309	12,891	16,140	33,653	32,769	18,578	18,825	42,030	37,495	12,181	14,862
2,589	(*)	1,361	(*)	1,582	(*)	860	(*)	2,276	(*)	1,175	(*)
96,471	(*)	35,103	(*)	86,697	(*)	65,005	(*)	101,317	(*)	34,844	(*)
2,117	2,214	1,217	1,379	1,428	1,429	661	860	1,329	1,554	1,163	1,095
86,306	82,916	55,226	71,545	66,336	45,502	27,834	32,265	47,731	36,321	75,053	75,633
6,127,674	4,773,785	2,787,170	1,830,657	4,286,215	3,928,134	2,301,940	2,333,825	9,616,609	7,524,813	4,652,380	3,189,945
2,158	1,876	1,754	1,077	2,470	2,219	2,581	2,350	3,953	3,145	3,144	2,023
2,411	1,876	2,005	1,340	2,711	2,453	2,795	2,557	4,335	3,495	4,254	2,955
31.18	24.00	27.70	15.34	26.77	24.98	22.78	21.46	54.31	42.69	42.74	27.33
1,805	2,015	1,315	1,566	1,397	1,239	701	702	1,804	1,512	1,433	1,150
441,314	224,362	90,243	150,147	187,190	167,009	121,278	103,329	465,006	326,735	134,895	180,794
1,024	(*)	1,108	(*)	784	(*)	329	(*)	863	(*)	1,190	(*)
356	(*)	108	(*)	441	(*)	240	(*)	516	(*)	122	(*)
142	(*)	48	(*)	99	(*)	79	(*)	172	(*)	33	(*)
114	(*)	35	(*)	43	(*)	27	(*)	103	(*)	45	(*)
42	(*)	8	(*)	9	(*)	6	(*)	20	(*)	11	(*)
120	(*)	8	(*)	19	(*)	17	(*)	104	(*)	25	(*)
7	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)	3	(*)	26	(*)	7	(*)
821,997	695,300	431,286	304,901	828,365	583,720	560,748	458,999	1,372,931	871,837	441,419	306,813
2,818	(*)	1,579	(*)	1,712	(*)	885	(*)	2,404	(*)	1,477	(*)
3,544	(*)	1,851	(*)	2,034	(*)	1,050	(*)	2,929	(*)	1,740	(*)
2,791	(*)	1,552	(*)	1,629	(*)	829	(*)	2,353	(*)	1,477	(*)
3,225	(*)	1,735	(*)	1,768	(*)	885	(*)	2,618	(*)	1,656	(*)
255	(*)	100	(*)	239	(*)	146	(*)	267	(*)	61	(*)
319	(*)	116	(*)	266	(*)	165	(*)	311	(*)	84	(*)
14,307	(*)	7,539	(*)	6,946	(*)	3,107	(*)	9,506	(*)	8,090	(*)
4.44	(*)	4.35	(*)	3.93	(*)	3.51	(*)	3.63	(*)	4.89	(*)
5,718	(*)	2,957	(*)	2,228	(*)	1,026	(*)	2,966	(*)	3,210	(*)
2,931	(*)	1,430	(*)	1,113	(*)	515	(*)	1,508	(*)	1,655	(*)
2,787	(*)	1,527	(*)	1,115	(*)	511	(*)	1,458	(*)	1,545	(*)
8,589	(*)	4,582	(*)	4,718	(*)	2,081	(*)	6,540	(*)	4,880	(*)
4,118	(*)	2,238	(*)	2,273	(*)	1,009	(*)	3,093	(*)	2,367	(*)
4,471	(*)	2,341	(*)	2,445	(*)	1,072	(*)	3,447	(*)	2,513	(*)

³The 1940 figures are not strictly comparable with those for 1945 since the 1940 figures include land pastured which could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, drainage, or irrigation. This land may not have been plowed within 7 years prior to 1940.

⁴The 1945 figures exclude automobiles; the 1940 figures include automobiles.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	THE STATE		BARBOUR		BERKELEY		BOONE	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: ¹								
1 White.....number..	96,900	98,611	1,876	1,988	1,325	1,290	1,341	1,044
2 Nonwhite.....number..	700	671	100	109	13	16	10	9
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	11,377	14,907	215	293	182	175	156	140
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	43,451	41,482	826	848	602	554	614	493
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	21,053	20,719	447	439	290	286	309	243
6 65 years and over.....number..	21,140	19,347	467	437	259	215	269	169
7 Average age reported.....years..	52.0	50.9	53.1	51.6	51.3	50.8	51.6	50.5
8 Owners.....years..	52.9	52.9	53.5	53.1	53.1	53.6	53.3	51.5
9 Tenants.....years..	47.2	44.1	48.5	44.4	45.6	44.0	47.9	47.9
By residence: ²								
10 On farm operated.....number..	91,280	92,904	1,787	1,962	1,280	1,158	1,321	1,022
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	5,624	3,736	179	111	56	50	29	18
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	10,087	2,693	183	43	124	91	161	24
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	21,909	23,882	387	500	368	324	303	196
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	15,576	16,256	315	300	212	192	203	194
15 10 years and over.....number..	47,914	50,729	1,068	1,187	600	621	642	522
By work off farm: ⁴								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	45,337	45,686	841	945	471	453	949	641
17 Operators reporting.....days worked..	10,169,752	7,474,126	164,219	129,645	121,236	77,648	225,246	100,685
18 Operators reporting:								
19 1 to 49 days.....number..	3,562	6,087	75	147	20	64	70	53
20 50 to 99 days.....number..	2,916	6,247	91	173	33	57	29	94
21 100 to 149 days.....number..	3,091	7,402	96	217	14	50	47	144
22 150 to 199 days.....number..	3,218	8,371	57	146	15	83	51	141
23 200 to 249 days.....number..	5,922	8,506	128	149	37	67	102	108
24 250 days and over.....number..	25,528	10,771	354	113	352	132	650	101
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	17,751	(**)	372	(**)	210	(**)	120	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	38,763	26,735	1,006	863	847	449	707	368
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	66,201	(**)	1,358	(**)	983	(**)	900	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	21,590	20,308	228	227	418	326	82	35
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	48,164	36,958	1,272	1,065	743	591	863	551
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	32,536	⁵ 32,182	1,177	⁵ 716	786	⁵ 571	879	⁵ 427
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	8,031	(*)	238	(*)	124	(*)	78	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	2,877	(*)	52	(*)	32	(*)	45	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	13,397	(*)	287	(*)	198	(*)	141	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	14,177	(*)	206	(*)	175	(*)	120	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	4,333	(*)	4	(*)	17	(*)	48	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	14,843	11,185	271	236	406	341	136	84
36 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	15,285	12,443	284	255	581	438	148	90
37 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	6,358	3,437	113	63	435	227	10	4
38 Family workers.....farms reporting..	6,863	3,656	115	66	496	260	11	4
39 Operators.....farms reporting..	37,670	34,688	885	922	1,046	954	314	221
40 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	40,477	38,051	937	1,012	1,259	1,183	318	234
FARM LABOR								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	74,831	82,370	1,722	1,748	1,159	1,110	1,315	918
42 persons.....	113,498	134,021	2,433	2,747	2,131	2,323	2,052	1,476
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.51	1.63	1.41	1.57	1.84	2.09	1.56	1.61
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	74,527	79,266	1,707	1,674	1,153	1,008	1,014	891
45 persons.....	109,732	119,193	2,371	2,477	1,784	1,560	2,044	1,408
46 Operators.....farms reporting..	69,608	(*)	1,651	(*)	1,124	(*)	1,226	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	28,736	(*)	506	(*)	526	(*)	588	(*)
48 persons.....	40,124	(*)	720	(*)	660	(*)	818	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,096	9,299	55	159	156	332	7	39
50 persons.....	3,766	14,828	62	270	347	763	8	68
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	37,216	26,089	1,039	707	768	476	639	161
52 dollars.....	8,659,604	4,012,859	133,293	68,148	907,616	309,754	30,147	8,873
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	18,365	(*)	480	(*)	119	(*)	473	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	6,958	(*)	213	(*)	116	(*)	95	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	4,979	(*)	174	(*)	130	(*)	39	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	3,626	(*)	112	(*)	129	(*)	24	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	1,703	(*)	42	(*)	113	(*)	7	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	1,585	(*)	18	(*)	161	(*)	1	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940

see page 212]

BRAXTON		BROOKE		CABELL		CALHOUN		CLAY		DODDRIDGE		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,653 14	2,875 11	460 6	420 3	2,511 17	2,052 8	1,526 1	1,755 1	1,263	1,552	1,359	1,543	1 2
280 1,114 589 859 53.3 54.1 47.0	485 1,161 585 575 50.5 52.7 43.1	46 218 105 95 52.5 53.6 49.0	50 197 91 68 50.3 51.3 46.4	320 1,159 517 476 50.8 51.4 46.4	289 874 454 372 50.8 52.4 44.4	160 669 316 353 52.4 52.7 49.5	343 713 351 291 49.0 51.4 40.1	172 582 259 248 50.9 51.6 46.4	304 641 310 243 48.9 51.0 43.9	131 576 286 361 54.1 55.4 47.0	236 605 302 365 52.0 54.7 43.6	3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2,461 194	2,689 104	461 5	408 11	2,396 88	1,892 59	1,400 93	1,671 55	1,239 22	1,471 25	1,182 172	1,385 77	10 11
270 539 394 1,437	60 686 487 1,516	31 100 96 232	11 120 63 196	335 728 408 989	79 500 308 888	162 279 206 797	38 403 327 939	120 330 233 560	11 480 312 559	132 294 224 713	49 417 195 818	12 13 14 15
1,090 205,636	1,108 161,507	254 71,628	226 43,051	1,360 348,237	916 105,151	574 107,998	814 112,270	684 187,346	525 88,993	565 118,947	738 124,207	16 17
140 130 87 143 131 459	199 195 187 180 148 199	1 5 2 11 7 228	25 15 29 23 46 88	43 45 55 50 173 994	51 95 110 145 104 411	69 69 55 75 55 250	156 162 147 113 82 154	6 13 13 42 53 557	57 69 104 78 62 155	56 40 43 55 132 239	138 57 85 96 76 246	18 19 20 21 22 23
219 401 1,451 307	(**) 255 (**) 378	187 395 384 158	(**) 331 (**) 108	418 1,091 1,721 332	(**) 529 (**) 171	141 209 996 573	(**) 129 (**) 685	115 288 703 53	(**) 154 (**) 103	223 411 861 369	(**) 180 (**) 354	24 25 26 27
656 924 180 80 435 788 253	479 5479 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	416 388 42 6 22 8	369 5194 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1,307 1,490 267 135 349 155 112	810 5823 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	287 633 125 51 310 359 41	307 5382 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	445 469 43 17 176 391 64	266 5388 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	740 511 78 65 262 401 26	276 5380 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	28 29 30 31 32 33 34
248 262 30 34 423 439	270 283 13 14 457 491	101 108 100 107 296 317	78 85 61 65 238 294	332 364 110 132 1,154 1,206	277 310 45 50 755 817	130 134 35 35 419 444	121 125 21 22 403 430	140 143 11 11 309 310	117 124 4 4 249 266	144 149 48 48 555 598	95 98 20 22 587 633	35 36 37 38 39 40
1,911 2,778 1.45 1,902 2,747 1,759 691 988 22 31 934 122,861 437 218 143 94 23 19	2,292 3,658 1.60 2,221 3,435 (*) (*) (*) 190 223 755 61,990 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	431 618 1.43 424 568 420 125 148 38 50 249 74,069 132 43 22 24 16 12	326 578 1.77 295 500 (*) (*) (*) 50 78 89 37,923 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1,256 1,832 1.46 1,254 1,786 1,164 458 622 29 46 536 129,985 248 105 87 46 18 31	1,766 2,861 1.62 1,697 2,555 (*) (*) (*) 151 305 324 55,921 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1,336 2,002 1.50 1,336 1,981 1,273 497 708 9 21 671 68,319 345 166 101 40 14 5	1,555 2,233 1.44 1,520 2,025 (*) (*) (*) 137 206 471 37,408 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1,050 1,325 1.26 1,050 1,322 1,038 205 284 3 3 572 37,014 365 104 58 36 7 2	1,434 2,320 1.62 1,426 2,228 (*) (*) (*) 61 92 242 15,235 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	987 1,539 1.56 985 1,507 876 420 631 19 32 691 95,711 327 137 100 85 27 15	1,238 1,642 1.33 1,185 1,422 (*) (*) (*) 149 220 601 51,444 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58

³1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945; the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—1,921 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

⁴In 1944 and in 1939.

⁵Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	FAYETTE		GILMER		GRANT		GREENBRIER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)								
By color: ¹								
1 White.....number..	2,349	2,332	1,343	1,822	1,002	914	2,669	2,714
2 Nonwhite.....number..	80	56	.....	.....	8	14	52	33
By age:								
3 Under 35 years.....number..	228	296	121	338	164	130	262	347
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	1,158	1,080	568	750	410	376	1,241	1,209
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	532	508	279	339	205	208	661	623
6 65 years and over.....number..	506	440	348	342	229	180	554	547
7 Average age reported.....years..	52.1	51.0	53.9	49.5	51.2	51.5	52.4	51.6
8 Owners.....years..	52.5	51.9	54.3	52.9	51.9	53.0	53.2	52.9
9 Tenants.....years..	50.0	47.2	50.0	41.8	46.3	44.8	46.6	44.5
By residence: ²								
10 On farm operated.....number..	2,391	2,296	1,142	1,602	899	847	2,578	2,658
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	27	30	195	152	111	58	140	70
By years on farm (see text):								
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	251	69	124	57	75	40	223	68
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	597	536	230	515	257	194	554	563
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	392	415	207	272	164	128	438	441
15 10 years and over.....number..	1,158	1,246	755	887	504	536	1,493	1,636
By work off farm: ⁴								
16 All operators reporting.....number..	1,568	1,302	521	893	238	329	1,306	1,149
17 days worked.....	380,477	219,025	92,211	111,551	40,949	44,006	257,478	172,707
Operators reporting:								
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	63	99	75	242	44	72	160	206
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	58	129	60	181	24	51	98	208
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	84	256	56	135	23	59	97	189
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	117	256	52	113	30	48	197	187
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	225	407	107	91	36	52	210	100
23 250 days and over.....number..	1,021	155	171	131	61	47	544	259
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES								
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:								
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	401	(**)	149	(**)	204	(**)	642	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,672	1,220	247	178	306	158	1,078	767
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	1,886	(**)	875	(**)	703	(**)	2,103	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	308	174	426	475	80	74	633	456
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	1,860	1,420	357	344	366	218	1,313	978
Distance to nearest all-weather road:								
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	1,581	⁵ 571	465	⁵ 403	394	⁵ 285	1,995	⁵ 1,219
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	132	(*)	65	(*)	55	(*)	215	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	45	(*)	40	(*)	17	(*)	56	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	295	(*)	286	(*)	131	(*)	257	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	283	(*)	415	(*)	235	(*)	151	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	70	(*)	65	(*)	174	(*)	33	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	379	276	151	125	194	121	557	446
36 number.....	411	301	159	129	216	120	598	475
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	82	37	24	11	164	81	218	115
38 number.....	85	37	24	11	176	83	230	120
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	879	662	394	419	563	494	1,166	1,112
40 number.....	930	692	420	436	637	535	1,265	1,222
FARM LABOR								
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)								
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,725	2,156	985	1,730	902	845	2,182	2,165
42 persons.....	3,223	2,999	1,092	2,120	1,621	1,474	3,409	3,389
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.87	1.39	1.11	1.23	1.80	1.74	1.56	1.57
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,725	2,055	979	1,706	872	816	2,155	2,052
45 persons.....	3,202	2,722	1,076	1,972	1,447	1,268	3,258	2,874
46 Operators.....persons..	1,564	(*)	868	(*)	816	(*)	2,053	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	948	(*)	197	(*)	492	(*)	874	(*)
48 persons.....	1,638	(*)	208	(*)	631	(*)	1,205	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	18	203	12	112	112	140	91	343
50 persons.....	21	277	16	148	174	206	151	515
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	906	364	791	481	617	311	1,351	898
52 dollars.....	75,848	32,883	87,602	42,979	193,841	47,009	306,617	170,708
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:								
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	599	(*)	399	(*)	224	(*)	629	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	163	(*)	150	(*)	100	(*)	238	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	74	(*)	116	(*)	129	(*)	192	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	43	(*)	87	(*)	62	(*)	140	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	17	(*)	25	(*)	49	(*)	85	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	12	(*)	14	(*)	53	(*)	67	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

WEST VIRGINIA

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 212]

HAMPSHIRE		HANCOCK		HARDY		HARRISON		JACKSON		JEFFERSON	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
1,575 7	1,537 1	300 2	382 2	1,310 20	1,204 4	2,611 4	2,777 7	2,190	2,538 1	913 44	837 22
170	171	23	48	172	129	242	313	262	408	139	113
889	582	155	169	617	499	1,079	1,102	892	993	415	347
372	368	69	92	267	262	613	532	462	520	207	201
348	372	54	65	274	257	680	928	562	543	189	157
52.4	53.7	51.3	50.8	51.6	52.8	53.9	53.1	53.0	51.1	50.6	51.5
52.8	54.7	51.7	52.5	52.4	53.9	54.7	55.1	54.2	53.5	54.1	55.4
48.1	46.4	45.9	42.8	45.8	46.5	49.0	44.5	45.0	40.9	45.8	45.5
1,433 148	1,425 96	293 9	375 8	1,283 66	1,100 63	2,379 212	2,540 197	1,998 154	2,357 107	878 74	790 52
107	14	34	12	67	21	260	64	198	72	118	90
338	287	60	102	264	213	554	682	417	536	335	224
253	242	51	70	206	144	418	471	293	362	145	132
865	913	154	197	784	706	1,258	1,487	1,201	1,341	340	381
796 129,608	644 96,071	173 45,018	243 47,839	422 62,620	462 67,139	921 207,862	1,285 237,354	592 123,031	818 115,066	295 57,163	228 45,082
163	57	6	13	82	98	89	149	53	232	27	33
103	63	5	22	35	63	50	126	51	126	15	23
55	85	2	28	30	58	50	172	46	99	20	18
78	101	11	40	46	85	84	191	77	107	22	25
122	93	12	45	26	59	175	188	94	55	41	37
264	145	137	95	203	89	493	459	271	197	140	92
192	(**)	141	(**)	274	(**)	925	(**)	267	(**)	268	(**)
507	322	236	281	687	349	1,757	1,463	581	387	580	329
1,117	(**)	261	(**)	992	(**)	1,905	(**)	1,575	(**)	778	(**)
407	386	177	155	421	457	1,012	986	911	1,124	327	256
646	466	269	295	826	608	2,231	2,115	799	650	714	465
474	5289	194	5248	656	5297	1,844	51,576	746	5564	729	5695
104	(*)	40	(*)	62	(*)	278	(*)	167	(*)	90	(*)
33	(*)	12	(*)	35	(*)	95	(*)	58	(*)	15	(*)
246	(*)	46	(*)	134	(*)	226	(*)	357	(*)	58	(*)
416	(*)	17	(*)	272	(*)	98	(*)	482	(*)	44	(*)
301	(*)	.....	(*)	154	(*)	4	(*)	304	(*)	13	(*)
519	337	106	70	358	221	385	289	310	219	306	171
532	388	120	72	407	237	424	307	323	230	398	242
330	176	93	64	230	126	152	93	152	100	339	211
368	190	104	69	249	130	168	95	189	105	381	231
802	710	208	232	691	492	1,435	1,410	597	735	749	551
934	772	241	272	757	572	1,557	1,575	724	772	915	944
1,185	1,234	267	327	1,150	996	1,825	2,398	1,731	2,339	881	774
1,808	1,958	459	496	2,096	1,554	2,892	3,995	2,835	3,700	1,512	1,775
1.53	1.59	1.72	1.52	1.82	1.56	1.58	1.66	1.64	1.58	1.72	2.29
1,178	1,111	263	310	1,137	946	1,781	2,299	1,724	2,252	869	654
1,658	1,550	390	436	1,961	1,316	2,705	3,299	2,777	3,454	1,188	912
1,120	(*)	262	(*)	1,048	(*)	1,525	(*)	1,529	(*)	781	(*)
376	(*)	115	(*)	608	(*)	1,041	(*)	833	(*)	351	(*)
538	(*)	128	(*)	913	(*)	1,180	(*)	1,248	(*)	407	(*)
56	194	24	37	88	148	122	441	27	184	188	422
150	398	69	60	135	238	187	685	58	246	324	863
813	504	103	118	608	341	1,110	1,211	651	568	771	594
452,843	192,460	93,568	20,504	244,825	89,519	315,593	197,210	133,080	62,302	962,184	356,945
336	(*)	32	(*)	219	(*)	394	(*)	286	(*)	105	(*)
173	(*)	11	(*)	102	(*)	203	(*)	140	(*)	59	(*)
96	(*)	12	(*)	74	(*)	179	(*)	85	(*)	117	(*)
87	(*)	18	(*)	92	(*)	167	(*)	78	(*)	128	(*)
48	(*)	13	(*)	54	(*)	89	(*)	32	(*)	129	(*)
73	(*)	17	(*)	67	(*)	78	(*)	30	(*)	233	(*)

³ 1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—1,921 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

⁴ In 1944 and in 1939.

⁶ Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	KANAWHA		LEWIS		LINCOLN		LOGAN		McDOWELL	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	4,630	3,488	1,630	1,832	2,694	2,775	1,348	972	1,448	2,103
2 Nonwhite.....number..	34	8	1	2	.....	.....	2	2	13	143
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	555	523	110	175	353	531	136	131	224	528
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	2,357	1,580	508	344	1,239	1,181	395	470	745	1,091
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	930	718	423	450	353	551	232	190	293	381
6 65 years and over.....number..	850	502	474	430	328	416	195	132	205	200
7 Average age reported.....years..	30.5	50.1	55.0	54.8	30.9	48.4	48.7	48.4	48.8	45.3
8 Owners.....years..	51.7	51.3	53.9	53.5	51.3	51.4	49.5	50.0	48.7	47.2
9 Tenants.....years..	43.9	45.0	47.8	44.9	45.9	41.5	47.2	44.9	48.5	44.3
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	4,547	3,394	1,422	1,629	2,454	2,512	1,303	892	1,462	2,161
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	143	53	197	189	207	77	41	35	3	50
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year.....number..	493	105	112	23	350	88	201	13	201	112
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	1,214	925	273	391	579	686	345	293	399	766
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	912	660	239	312	360	472	242	216	296	479
15 10 years and over.....number..	2,007	1,581	959	1,027	1,319	1,107	551	389	570	852
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	2,813	1,908	584	677	845	1,533	635	549	985	1,575
17 days worked..	745,093	376,378	110,365	108,122	155,232	246,433	223,218	92,496	245,347	234,632
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	54	132	83	120	109	159	17	38	10	32
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	35	162	51	87	97	290	30	47	24	145
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	79	300	70	123	97	276	29	107	32	279
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	135	309	49	83	79	275	60	143	87	499
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	188	247	73	41	125	240	122	126	120	436
23 250 days and over.....number..	2,291	758	258	223	339	312	577	88	713	153
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	1,051	(**)	401	(**)	162	(**)	105	(**)	82	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	2,938	1,602	555	405	459	172	543	187	351	853
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	3,359	(**)	1,117	(**)	1,199	(**)	304	(**)	788	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	842	474	654	365	32	31	47	11	13	32
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	3,155	2,023	809	544	657	377	335	273	753	1,027
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	2,381	5 935	905	5 816	785	6 402	703	5 153	425	5 483
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	432	(*)	180	(*)	210	(*)	100	(*)	145	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	193	(*)	48	(*)	94	(*)	23	(*)	52	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	515	(*)	231	(*)	571	(*)	155	(*)	373	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	592	(*)	219	(*)	718	(*)	238	(*)	385	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	152	(*)	26	(*)	273	(*)	110	(*)	75	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	559	492	213	172	175	253	144	109	103	121
36 number..	729	537	238	162	185	237	153	115	109	128
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	120	50	59	35	9	8	7	2	2	2
38 number..	125	52	78	37	11	8	10	2	2	2
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	1,738	1,005	725	858	257	359	209	131	242	434
40 number..	1,817	1,104	794	944	230	381	215	174	244	443
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,283	2,540	1,045	1,499	1,500	2,387	1,111	804	954	1,770
42 persons..	4,223	4,477	1,332	2,068	1,394	4,163	2,239	1,439	1,279	3,089
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.85	1.73	1.30	1.38	1.13	1.74	2.04	1.79	1.33	1.75
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,275	2,419	1,039	1,447	1,499	2,333	1,111	780	934	1,752
45 persons..	4,113	3,933	1,329	1,748	1,385	4,034	2,253	1,324	1,279	2,992
46 Operators.....persons..	2,109	(*)	936	(*)	1,414	(*)	1,099	(*)	917	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,146	(*)	305	(*)	185	(*)	740	(*)	283	(*)
48 persons..	2,004	(*)	393	(*)	271	(*)	1,154	(*)	352	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	45	339	22	234	9	89	5	39	.....	77
50 persons..	110	544	33	320	9	129	13	115	.....	97
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,100	521	1,055	905	529	470	135	133	247	258
52 dollars..	232,679	109,422	178,489	112,855	30,792	13,391	32,190	22,434	12,454	11,792
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	713	(*)	431	(*)	348	(*)	82	(*)	179	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	158	(*)	222	(*)	96	(*)	21	(*)	33	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	94	(*)	164	(*)	50	(*)	18	(*)	21	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	71	(*)	142	(*)	27	(*)	10	(*)	8	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	27	(*)	61	(*)	7	(*)	.....	(*)	3	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	37	(*)	38	(*)	1	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.²Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 212]

MARION		MARSHALL		MASON		MERCER		MINERAL		MINGO		MONONGALIA		
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	
2,877 9	2,457 10	1,803	1,824 1	2,189 3	2,324 2	3,047 45	3,163 30	1,019 1	1,005 3	1,801 5	2,035 5	2,427 11	1,799 3	1 2
292	292	182	239	298	342	378	582	101	130	300	419	275	184	3
1,156	1,017	890	755	987	849	1,490	1,385	450	404	887	983	1,072	751	4
351	439	342	400	430	438	534	898	229	234	329	343	551	423	5
378	812	371	379	498	534	558	528	201	192	291	272	517	415	6
53.2	52.8	52.5	51.9	51.3	51.7	50.6	49.8	52.0	51.8	48.5	47.3	52.2	53.3	7
54.3	54.5	54.8	54.8	52.3	53.8	51.0	51.3	52.3	52.5	49.5	49.5	53.2	54.7	8
45.3	45.2	45.2	43.9	46.3	42.8	47.6	43.4	48.5	47.6	46.9	45.0	44.5	44.5	9
2,348 135	2,381 79	1,514 83	1,735 64	1,979 191	2,108 113	2,865 104	2,994 158	938 78	945 44	1,795 11	1,935 58	2,219 204	1,710 80	10 11
302	48	170	55	284	65	330	97	93	22	77	74	275	24	12
534	539	381	459	569	501	793	994	195	210	618	372	550	379	13
393	433	243	245	293	320	515	528	209	174	354	427	393	283	14
1,400	1,372	790	1,017	1,036	1,181	1,394	1,550	515	515	741	804	1,201	1,090	15
1,302	1,318	479	592	851	760	1,904	1,643	520	465	1,135	1,379	1,323	860	16
425,323	241,213	109,494	106,792	183,369	114,429	503,967	305,890	117,281	81,825	216,025	233,251	351,909	153,496	17
55	132	50	75	61	172	115	99	31	58	12	55	48	78	18
32	131	24	53	55	95	79	142	19	80	61	145	52	103	19
40	182	19	82	54	121	62	295	28	73	242	311	46	120	20
63	270	44	99	87	130	115	319	49	59	145	317	32	172	21
109	186	42	103	118	70	136	335	129	80	400	334	77	138	22
1,273	417	300	180	465	171	1,400	453	254	125	275	217	1,041	249	23
882	(**)	305	(**)	216	(**)	584	(**)	262	(**)	177	(**)	808	(**)	24
1,595	1,011	604	493	301	437	1,871	1,431	477	405	779	594	1,292	708	25
2,052	(**)	1,133	(**)	1,423	(**)	2,467	(**)	598	(**)	1,005	(**)	1,717	(**)	26
1,074	1,043	713	695	532	517	315	288	133	162	23	42	833	345	27
1,904	1,437	752	805	783	573	2,092	1,553	573	498	955	795	1,559	1,023	28
1,715	⁵ 1,042	922	⁵ 817	1,104	⁵ 839	2,199	⁵ 1,227	555	⁵ 258	1,243	⁵ 589	1,741	⁵ 830	29
213	(*)	199	(*)	192	(*)	277	(*)	85	(*)	129	(*)	184	(*)	30
113	(*)	52	(*)	73	(*)	109	(*)	38	(*)	72	(*)	81	(*)	31
390	(*)	211	(*)	323	(*)	317	(*)	133	(*)	137	(*)	308	(*)	32
235	(*)	152	(*)	331	(*)	140	(*)	154	(*)	165	(*)	107	(*)	33
13	(*)	6	(*)	148	(*)	31	(*)	49	(*)	39	(*)	2	(*)	34
378	254	290	303	355	272	373	337	280	197	213	132	427	233	35
412	275	321	323	389	291	400	364	313	226	225	141	473	267	36
131	46	184	112	185	108	75	49	202	105	1	.....	200	84	37
139	48	175	119	232	123	78	49	213	117	1	.....	211	88	38
1,460	1,153	914	1,010	715	698	1,057	919	325	607	512	281	1,425	1,001	39
1,583	1,273	975	1,088	791	771	1,088	982	685	721	519	288	1,591	1,140	40
2,066	1,904	1,447	1,545	1,800	1,946	2,380	2,361	805	900	1,519	1,680	1,750	1,587	41
2,895	2,714	2,112	2,689	3,064	3,524	3,171	3,858	814	1,435	1,800	2,592	2,425	2,794	42
1.40	1.43	1.46	1.74	1.70	1.81	1.33	1.63	1.35	1.59	1.18	1.60	1.39	1.75	43
2,059	1,824	1,443	1,480	1,781	1,923	2,359	2,271	591	875	1,519	1,664	1,736	1,548	44
2,852	2,475	2,067	2,348	2,893	3,076	3,100	3,415	750	1,194	1,799	2,633	2,288	2,251	45
1,932	(*)	1,334	(*)	1,325	(*)	2,274	(*)	547	(*)	1,485	(*)	1,550	(*)	46
559	(*)	516	(*)	837	(*)	553	(*)	150	(*)	231	(*)	447	(*)	47
900	(*)	733	(*)	1,268	(*)	825	(*)	203	(*)	304	(*)	536	(*)	48
27	177	33	211	82	213	44	251	34	140	1	35	55	320	49
43	239	45	341	171	448	71	442	64	241	1	59	139	543	50
1,250	481	573	474	783	480	1,072	535	337	245	430	49	1,152	594	51
137,763	59,287	117,456	83,663	274,948	158,894	155,119	57,701	138,852	85,469	28,151	2,013	208,733	116,587	52
709	(*)	190	(*)	326	(*)	540	(*)	137	(*)	255	(*)	622	(*)	53
255	(*)	119	(*)	164	(*)	181	(*)	54	(*)	78	(*)	202	(*)	54
141	(*)	95	(*)	97	(*)	119	(*)	40	(*)	70	(*)	155	(*)	55
93	(*)	110	(*)	83	(*)	71	(*)	49	(*)	22	(*)	94	(*)	56
21	(*)	39	(*)	50	(*)	30	(*)	29	(*)	2	(*)	34	(*)	57
30	(*)	20	(*)	63	(*)	31	(*)	18	(*)	2	(*)	45	(*)	58

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations; 1,821 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	MONROE		MORGAN		NICHOLAS		OHIO		PENDLETON	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	1,749	1,861	653	761	2,161	2,277	678	491	1,378	1,384
2 Nonwhite.....number..	40	32	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19	15
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	193	287	84	97	282	352	75	36	179	147
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	749	761	284	322	956	990	308	187	619	632
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	413	410	150	170	481	475	132	105	314	302
6 65 years and over.....number..	427	420	134	155	456	417	161	106	279	276
7 Average age reported.....years..	53.1	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.5	50.4	52.6	54.1	51.6	51.9
8 Owners.....years..	53.6	53.5	52.8	53.7	52.3	52.0	54.2	56.0	52.3	52.9
9 Tenants.....years..	45.2	42.3	43.9	44.5	47.0	44.7	43.4	46.6	42.1	43.8
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	1,668	1,759	601	682	2,096	2,145	625	442	1,283	1,324
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	117	114	50	45	80	51	53	19	107	45
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	132	34	55	17	304	50	86	13	37	14
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	363	448	132	172	458	507	144	102	248	182
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	278	323	102	108	369	429	101	72	195	200
15 10 years and over.....number..	985	1,040	360	382	1,016	1,079	345	275	622	678
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	555	794	345	331	913	1,126	344	173	566	508
17 days worked..	107,099	116,989	65,686	57,229	188,573	161,841	84,349	37,985	65,338	75,419
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	68	164	70	55	37	179	27	18	178	85
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	53	102	22	39	61	214	15	19	103	57
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	60	120	28	29	67	221	17	7	57	101
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	73	129	28	71	79	173	20	16	95	109
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	47	121	23	39	205	154	17	22	66	81
23 250 days and over.....number..	254	158	174	98	464	185	248	91	67	75
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	331	(**)	100	(**)	255	(**)	397	(**)	368	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	618	502	245	209	684	511	563	379	341	240
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	1,266	(**)	436	(**)	1,309	(**)	585	(**)	1,056	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	238	291	64	77	112	162	374	230	686	776
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	776	640	316	313	935	853	642	429	458	401
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	861	⁵ 555	219	⁵ 173	1,196	⁵ 868	544	⁵ 355	657	⁵ 319
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	124	(*)	54	(*)	247	(*)	64	(*)	72	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	37	(*)	17	(*)	61	(*)	16	(*)	29	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	270	(*)	135	(*)	368	(*)	39	(*)	170	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	359	(*)	182	(*)	217	(*)	6	(*)	283	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	128	(*)	44	(*)	64	(*)	3	(*)	148	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	391	293	126	92	367	289	191	116	396	234
36 number..	397	306	154	103	384	303	211	139	428	250
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	148	78	118	66	77	45	147	82	167	77
38 number..	153	78	127	69	81	45	155	89	168	81
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	738	682	395	432	621	611	502	301	743	740
40 number..	801	734	421	462	649	609	628	361	803	814
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,652	1,534	582	622	1,572	2,100	548	455	1,257	1,268
42 persons..	3,561	2,299	1,155	1,361	2,487	3,264	1,043	966	2,040	2,309
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.16	1.50	1.98	2.19	1.68	1.55	1.90	2.12	1.62	1.82
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	1,647	1,467	581	606	1,569	2,005	531	399	1,248	1,204
45 persons..	3,503	1,985	998	1,231	2,466	2,818	920	677	1,960	1,961
46 Operators.....persons..	1,578	(*)	566	(*)	1,476	(*)	372	(*)	1,182	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	1,152	(*)	291	(*)	820	(*)	367	(*)	662	(*)
48 persons..	1,925	(*)	432	(*)	990	(*)	548	(*)	778	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	46	230	22	44	16	285	36	145	68	208
50 persons..	58	314	137	130	21	446	123	269	80	318
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	728	582	263	165	912	513	284	170	838	517
52 dollars..	146,477	77,896	373,093	40,861	79,340	29,116	213,746	131,663	128,018	70,050
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	283	(*)	115	(*)	509	(*)	93	(*)	361	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	121	(*)	46	(*)	216	(*)	47	(*)	156	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	122	(*)	38	(*)	98	(*)	28	(*)	133	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	109	(*)	30	(*)	60	(*)	43	(*)	114	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	63	(*)	13	(*)	19	(*)	31	(*)	57	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	30	(*)	21	(*)	9	(*)	42	(*)	17	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

WEST VIRGINIA

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 212]

PLEASANTS		POCAHONTAS		PRESTON		PUTNAM		RALEIGH		RANDOLPH		RITCHIE	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
632	614	1,230	1,383	2,839	2,594	1,852	1,861	2,392	2,746	2,201	1,986	1,720	1,935
.....	.....	31	24	.....	.....	2	.....	11	27	5	1	.....	2
59	76	131	194	410	341	225	252	344	445	230	284	107	240
288	219	532	577	1,200	1,088	842	782	1,205	1,322	964	810	666	672
156	130	324	360	627	556	382	347	472	532	504	455	403	457
147	158	301	254	584	539	388	406	381	394	495	390	534	461
53.4	53.7	53.3	51.6	51.3	51.6	51.8	51.4	49.4	49.0	52.6	51.3	56.3	53.4
54.5	55.5	53.8	53.0	51.9	53.2	52.9	53.5	50.0	50.9	53.4	53.0	56.6	55.7
45.1	45.8	49.5	44.6	44.4	44.0	47.1	44.2	47.9	44.7	48.0	44.5	51.3	43.3
603	546	1,233	1,343	2,633	2,485	1,727	1,721	2,373	2,670	2,060	1,828	1,490	1,773
28	17	57	52	195	67	119	49	30	28	130	110	222	112
44	10	88	21	256	73	270	59	262	84	247	62	134	49
150	101	241	301	634	508	448	449	629	689	513	470	263	406
98	86	167	212	459	417	272	242	465	530	384	326	230	252
316	316	746	849	1,468	1,532	801	910	1,019	1,352	1,056	1,078	1,039	1,170
313	250	635	669	1,337	1,133	735	771	1,567	1,608	1,219	1,007	634	878
66,843	45,497	113,307	114,361	303,308	171,274	190,967	124,839	365,317	291,928	257,197	160,658	138,587	136,958
36	29	90	88	84	155	39	167	63	117	116	113	54	179
15	26	51	90	80	196	25	98	63	131	92	146	61	117
19	37	65	110	62	196	33	78	154	232	95	189	36	118
20	61	77	105	111	211	76	113	94	358	90	209	82	141
18	20	109	67	270	167	30	69	221	482	165	164	49	83
205	77	243	209	730	208	532	246	972	268	661	186	352	240
48	(**)	292	(**)	696	(**)	162	(**)	587	(**)	597	(**)	270	(**)
164	95	501	387	1,175	737	579	240	1,469	1,293	991	571	358	261
459	(**)	911	(**)	1,929	(**)	1,197	(**)	1,684	(**)	1,505	(**)	1,169	(**)
323	165	216	168	772	731	270	291	219	228	426	320	639	648
250	108	585	564	1,371	880	687	397	1,716	1,678	1,182	792	546	449
329	302	606	5714	1,588	5652	882	5480	1,443	5654	1,482	5745	775	5669
98	(*)	126	(*)	250	(*)	151	(*)	187	(*)	211	(*)	129	(*)
4	(*)	27	(*)	76	(*)	52	(*)	34	(*)	41	(*)	44	(*)
79	(*)	158	(*)	437	(*)	251	(*)	307	(*)	209	(*)	305	(*)
36	(*)	110	(*)	426	(*)	357	(*)	213	(*)	221	(*)	413	(*)
.....	(*)	26	(*)	34	(*)	119	(*)	51	(*)	35	(*)	21	(*)
82	54	282	234	572	426	280	215	337	306	351	282	156	140
84	60	303	251	605	467	291	219	372	328	373	294	162	141
31	21	150	85	467	269	79	41	42	19	153	92	54	36
36	25	156	87	484	284	84	45	45	19	164	96	55	36
321	273	466	532	1,438	1,262	590	543	794	766	835	732	684	505
332	287	505	582	1,516	1,362	614	576	814	811	882	797	709	889
535	528	1,106	1,140	2,375	2,242	1,749	1,639	2,085	2,256	1,600	1,729	1,341	1,515
675	899	1,556	1,825	3,386	3,611	2,216	2,520	2,594	3,747	2,950	2,781	1,904	2,591
1.26	1.70	1.41	1.60	1.43	1.61	1.27	1.54	1.38	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.42	1.71
535	507	1,100	1,095	2,369	2,184	1,748	1,597	2,093	2,151	1,796	1,662	1,328	1,476
663	755	1,483	1,566	3,336	3,338	2,203	2,388	2,866	3,428	2,914	2,501	1,849	2,313
531	(*)	978	(*)	2,277	(*)	1,728	(*)	1,891	(*)	1,599	(*)	1,212	(*)
124	(*)	452	(*)	678	(*)	389	(*)	702	(*)	914	(*)	543	(*)
132	(*)	505	(*)	1,059	(*)	475	(*)	975	(*)	1,315	(*)	637	(*)
8	46	51	167	47	216	6	82	18	246	25	203	34	197
12	144	73	259	50	273	13	132	28	319	36	280	55	278
219	130	564	444	955	769	514	276	835	492	1,063	851	768	827
33,281	11,146	113,225	79,496	144,678	73,264	59,585	33,251	82,364	55,643	172,466	92,835	84,449	55,210
110	(*)	261	(*)	432	(*)	281	(*)	565	(*)	563	(*)	378	(*)
48	(*)	105	(*)	193	(*)	114	(*)	124	(*)	200	(*)	171	(*)
30	(*)	81	(*)	150	(*)	63	(*)	70	(*)	118	(*)	109	(*)
18	(*)	50	(*)	115	(*)	36	(*)	56	(*)	96	(*)	75	(*)
8	(*)	42	(*)	40	(*)	11	(*)	11	(*)	52	(*)	30	(*)
5	(*)	25	(*)	25	(*)	9	(*)	9	(*)	34	(*)	5	(*)

¹1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—1,921 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

²In 1944 and in 1939.

³Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

COUNTY TABLE I (PART 2 OF 2).—FARMS AND FARM

[For part 1,

ITEM (For definitions, see text)	ROANE		SUMMERS		TAYLOR		TUCKER		TYLER	
	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
FARM OPERATORS (For tenure, see table V)										
By color: ¹										
1 White.....number..	2,407	2,409	1,866	2,133	1,039	1,037	715	773	1,204	1,345
2 Nonwhite.....number..			26	35	45	15				2
By age:										
3 Under 35 years.....number..	267	339	265	390	106	116	83	141	90	183
4 35 to 54 years.....number..	1,035	1,021	828	929	466	398	323	312	458	469
5 55 to 64 years.....number..	544	485	413	424	226	236	133	160	270	280
6 65 years and over.....number..	526	452	369	420	275	270	173	135	373	352
7 Average age reported.....years..	52.6	51.0	51.1	49.8	53.3	53.9	52.2	49.8	55.6	53.3
8 Owners.....years..	53.0	52.2	52.2	50.6	54.3	55.8	52.8	51.9	56.1	55.0
9 Tenants.....years..	46.9	41.9	44.8	41.8	47.7	44.9	48.5	42.4	50.2	46.0
By residence: ²										
10 On farm operated.....number..	2,139	2,135	1,783	2,119	1,006	995	669	719	1,069	1,242
11 Not on farm operated.....number..	240	105	94	33	69	30	44	40	107	69
By years on farm (see text):										
12 Less than 1 year ³.....number..	224	37	250	103	129	20	52	15	121	21
13 1 to 4 years.....number..	489	435	411	581	255	259	168	211	207	270
14 5 to 9 years.....number..	370	282	266	400	186	151	112	107	186	191
15 10 years and over.....number..	1,219	1,254	907	1,061	491	595	359	434	669	749
By work off farm: ⁴										
16 All operators reporting.....number..	952	885	751	928	501	445	264	416	377	542
17 days worked..	189,277	138,610	133,554	140,437	119,318	77,565	53,794	48,707	77,199	83,380
Operators reporting:										
18 1 to 49 days.....number..	105	205	124	121	8	52	23	99	38	102
19 50 to 99 days.....number..	101	125	93	150	17	65	37	113	32	102
20 100 to 149 days.....number..	90	83	97	178	37	55	26	73	28	62
21 150 to 199 days.....number..	107	119	85	187	38	95	36	60	22	77
22 200 to 249 days.....number..	104	78	95	131	173	54	50	21	81	56
23 250 days and over.....number..	455	275	257	161	225	125	102	50	176	143
FACILITIES, ROADS, MOTOR-TRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES										
Specified facilities in farm dwelling:										
24 Running water.....farms reporting..	394	(**)	155	(**)	308	(**)	202	(**)	151	(**)
25 Electricity.....farms reporting..	469	329	333	265	543	424	195	136	309	331
26 Radio.....farms reporting..	1,568	(**)	1,308	(**)	698	(**)	464	(**)	788	(**)
27 Telephone.....farms reporting..	1,306	1,300	307	437	351	250	69	54	406	431
28 Electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.....farms reporting..	651	556	473	424	620	565	219	188	513	541
Distance to nearest all-weather road:										
29 0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	876	622	1,120	418	873	496	368	218	739	538
30 0.3 to 0.5 mile.....farms reporting..	190	(*)	125	(*)	91	(*)	40	(*)	91	(*)
31 0.6 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	83	(*)	35	(*)	13	(*)	9	(*)	28	(*)
32 1.0 to 1.9 miles.....farms reporting..	439	(*)	260	(*)	81	(*)	60	(*)	140	(*)
33 2.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	648	(*)	233	(*)	17	(*)	159	(*)	136	(*)
34 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	151	(*)	96	(*)	1	(*)	74	(*)	61	(*)
35 Motortrucks on farms.....farms reporting..	276	282	323	302	104	94	129	115	91	73
36 number..	291	239	343	320	185	113	133	120	101	76
37 Tractors on farms.....farms reporting..	76	27	71	35	41	21	59	41	106	57
38 number..	82	30	76	39	45	23	61	42	112	59
39 Automobiles on farms.....farms reporting..	721	816	471	573	551	538	304	298	541	618
40 number..	756	884	480	502	607	605	319	318	565	674
FARM LABOR										
Persons 14 years old and over working the equivalent of 2 or more days during specified week (first week of January 1945; the last week of March 1940)										
41 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,014	1,155	1,403	1,850	866	921	682	629	1,007	840
42 persons..	2,817	1,901	2,082	2,775	1,411	1,402	994	935	1,280	1,297
43 Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.40	1.65	1.48	1.50	1.63	1.52	1.46	1.49	1.27	1.54
44 Family workers.....farms reporting..	2,004	1,064	1,400	1,822	862	886	682	619	1,005	770
45 persons..	2,727	1,563	2,059	2,682	1,373	1,248	976	879	1,247	1,082
46 Operators.....persons..	1,876	(*)	1,318	(*)	792	(*)	674	(*)	981	(*)
47 Unpaid members of operators' families.....farms reporting..	601	(*)	452	(*)	426	(*)	200	(*)	176	(*)
48 persons..	851	(*)	741	(*)	581	(*)	302	(*)	263	(*)
49 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	57	211	17	67	19	88	15	40	25	173
50 persons..	90	338	23	93	38	154	18	55	33	215
51 Cash wages paid ⁴ for hired labor.....farms reporting..	933	892	563	499	480	215	152	243	332	433
52 dollars..	155,560	89,336	54,451	41,180	96,898	87,131	23,791	15,546	43,228	33,396
Farms reporting by cash wages paid:										
53 \$1 to \$49.....number..	414	(*)	322	(*)	228	(*)	58	(*)	172	(*)
54 \$50 to \$99.....number..	210	(*)	107	(*)	78	(*)	38	(*)	59	(*)
55 \$100 to \$199.....number..	141	(*)	73	(*)	81	(*)	33	(*)	44	(*)
56 \$200 to \$499.....number..	89	(*)	42	(*)	54	(*)	22	(*)	36	(*)
57 \$500 to \$999.....number..	50	(*)	14	(*)	23	(*)	6	(*)	12	(*)
58 \$1,000 and over.....number..	29	(*)	5	(*)	16	(*)	5	(*)	9	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ White includes Mexicans; nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and other nonwhite races.² Detail will not add to total farms since some farm operators did not report residence.

WEST VIRGINIA

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CHARACTERISTICS: CENSUSES OF 1945 AND 1940—Continued

see page 212]

UPSHUR		WAYNE		WEBSTER		WETZEL		WIRT		WOOD		WYOMING	
Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
2,050 3	2,212 3	2,837 2	3,000	1,589	1,700	1,734 1	1,770	889 3	989 4	2,432 1	2,392 1	1,474 6	1,577 2
241	345	370	561	213	328	155	237	94	131	258	351	195	297
850	840	1,328	1,319	748	741	755	726	342	377	1,050	939	733	753
494	490	547	552	331	323	394	399	214	219	527	470	268	301
486	508	589	502	289	277	428	391	225	229	558	554	281	227
52.7	51.8	51.1	48.8	50.5	48.8	53.5	52.0	53.8	52.6	52.7	51.8	50.3	48.2
53.2	53.4	51.6	50.8	51.3	50.3	54.5	54.3	54.7	54.0	53.5	53.5	50.4	49.5
47.0	44.3	48.6	42.6	45.9	44.4	47.3	44.3	46.8	44.0	47.8	43.9	50.0	45.5
1,941 197	2,054 122	2,728 90	2,823 68	1,500 81	1,641 25	1,587 135	1,659 78	786 88	923 28	2,306 107	2,210 75	1,466 13	1,527 30
208	52	507	134	215	52	135	41	65	10	292	57	97	14
428	532	641	914	400	523	398	446	155	177	509	607	318	328
288	335	443	545	249	312	238	288	131	124	435	335	251	351
1,107	1,242	1,205	1,262	688	777	918	962	436	455	1,074	1,057	793	878
1,077 197,437	1,023 190,321	1,022 239,823	1,293 201,214	1,034 229,150	1,089 147,231	603 125,379	701 116,187	198 35,099	416 52,807	962 251,611	977 186,883	952 212,336	896 142,250
176	238	62	168	96	104	62	107	39	105	52	110	28	46
113	196	53	244	80	192	53	107	32	65	32	87	57	155
85	178	81	235	72	186	45	92	18	71	35	99	90	201
140	180	95	188	106	273	39	111	16	74	42	151	137	206
134	106	121	144	164	140	59	67	20	45	81	129	115	162
429	125	609	304	516	114	345	217	73	55	720	401	515	126
361	(**)	246	(**)	138	(**)	266	(**)	74	(**)	556	(**)	91	(**)
747	402	740	357	468	276	356	233	145	91	1,211	941	508	415
1,399	(**)	1,568	(**)	1,014	(**)	1,129	(**)	467	(**)	1,673	(**)	1,025	(**)
211	215	133	85	95	81	659	501	273	343	949	839	17	20
1,024	625	988	616	569	518	539	440	213	195	1,506	1,146	514	431
1,347	5 980	1,589	5 714	525	5 452	959	5 600	428	5 261	1,654	5 1,133	581	5 265
206	(*)	217	(*)	102	(*)	137	(*)	76	(*)	204	(*)	109	(*)
85	(*)	130	(*)	39	(*)	50	(*)	26	(*)	55	(*)	36	(*)
273	(*)	329	(*)	242	(*)	284	(*)	145	(*)	283	(*)	162	(*)
121	(*)	309	(*)	309	(*)	215	(*)	205	(*)	179	(*)	347	(*)
.....	(*)	167	(*)	160	(*)	96	(*)	11	(*)	44	(*)	179	(*)
225	174	332	277	127	124	173	126	87	74	426	281	182	163
233	179	356	287	131	131	182	133	95	75	465	308	198	171
59	27	57	25	8	6	39	19	35	20	303	169	9	5
59	29	59	27	8	6	43	20	38	22	323	177	9	5
699	737	635	488	327	357	675	573	236	307	1,225	1,201	293	284
733	769	662	508	358	375	715	606	246	329	1,263	1,294	325	291
1,716	1,833	1,613	2,644	917	1,490	1,499	1,476	763	821	1,928	2,066	1,441	1,343
2,533	2,710	1,855	4,060	1,282	2,170	2,240	2,431	1,070	1,282	2,600	3,527	2,702	3,126
1.48	1.48	1.15	1.54	1.40	1.46	1.49	1.65	1.40	1.55	1.35	1.71	1.88	2.33
1,712	1,783	1,606	2,582	915	1,467	1,497	1,450	751	758	1,913	1,991	1,441	1,314
2,488	2,470	1,794	3,819	1,246	2,080	2,230	2,281	1,033	1,040	2,534	3,223	2,686	2,988
1,404	(*)	1,496	(*)	840	(*)	1,465	(*)	736	(*)	1,684	(*)	1,300	(*)
877	(*)	213	(*)	306	(*)	540	(*)	219	(*)	468	(*)	1,086	(*)
1,084	(*)	298	(*)	406	(*)	765	(*)	297	(*)	550	(*)	1,386	(*)
24	174	28	171	15	65	8	110	23	184	48	213	5	85
45	240	61	241	36	90	10	150	37	242	66	304	15	140
1,193	812	613	557	682	477	607	455	302	352	628	630	292	237
129,262	60,373	85,067	44,707	45,445	21,073	53,869	26,100	52,569	24,657	147,620	107,213	28,340	18,989
650	(*)	355	(*)	465	(*)	332	(*)	138	(*)	315	(*)	183	(*)
228	(*)	110	(*)	114	(*)	192	(*)	68	(*)	91	(*)	51	(*)
171	(*)	81	(*)	84	(*)	74	(*)	50	(*)	97	(*)	37	(*)
100	(*)	37	(*)	29	(*)	43	(*)	25	(*)	55	(*)	15	(*)
24	(*)	11	(*)	3	(*)	17	(*)	11	(*)	38	(*)	3	(*)
20	(*)	19	(*)	7	(*)	4	(*)	10	(*)	32	(*)	3	(*)

*1940 figure not strictly comparable with that for 1945. For the 1945 Census, taken as of Jan. 1, 1945, the figure includes all operators reporting 1944 or 1945 as year they began operations—1,921 operators in the State reporting 1945; for the 1940 Census, taken as of Apr. 1, 1940, the figure includes only operators reporting 1940 as year they began operations.

†In 1944 and in 1939.

‡Farms located on hard-surfaced, gravel, shell, or shale roads.