

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945.

[Except as noted in the text, values for inventory items are based on unit prices, and values for products sold are enumerated values.]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Specified classes of livestock on farms:						
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	52,365,666	36,449,535	29,437,561	51,033,738	38,835,422	66,434,015
All mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	4,942	6,240	7,861	(*)	(*)	8,355
number..	7,777	9,730	12,386	12,261	15,117	14,981
value ..dollars..	793,444	979,703	1,142,389	1,137,140	1,206,947	1,839,287
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	50,317	49,250	52,347	(*)	(*)	69,021
number..	97,336	98,127	98,626	111,944	142,620	169,148
value ..dollars..	9,198,003	9,897,284	10,021,908	10,074,104	10,141,234	17,829,634
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	77,302	81,419	92,050	71,240	(*)	81,368
number..	573,083	527,067	611,402	488,339	567,769	587,462
value ..dollars..	33,518,580	19,699,119	12,662,302	28,963,008	17,706,639	33,727,219
Cows and heifers ² years old and over January 1.....farms reporting..	74,435	79,487	89,768	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	309,592	254,727	299,170	211,868	266,945	252,870
value ..dollars..	22,460,994	11,264,744	7,778,420	15,779,149	10,054,937	17,768,631
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	48,072	58,006	59,239	49,623	47,698	67,897
number..	166,283	171,765	188,143	146,002	177,012	305,211
value ..dollars..	2,295,580	1,508,045	997,158	2,202,604	1,739,041	4,048,132
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	12,958	13,720	15,791	11,083	(*)	28,725
number..	22,254	23,198	21,735	16,867	25,373	44,661
value ..dollars..	626,649	363,191	260,820	444,947	447,416	1,248,946
All goats and kids.....farms reporting..	892	580	731	436	230	336
number..	12,013	10,571	12,834	8,094	3,994	7,003
value ..dollars..	54,076	40,448	44,919	39,859	21,658	61,000
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	13,160	18,753	23,927	22,111	17,677	22,234
number..	322,123	437,381	606,190	576,747	441,401	509,831
value ..dollars..	2,599,315	2,357,461	2,394,450	5,435,681	3,855,648	5,049,727
Ewes kept for breeding.....farms reporting..	12,650	17,406	22,590	(*)	(*)	21,134
number..	279,766	385,004	483,514	528,082	345,353	392,790
value ..dollars..	2,242,204	2,114,752	1,885,705	5,032,880	3,092,016	4,017,264
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting..	79,070	94,181	93,951	75,431	81,412	82,369
number..	3,541,313	3,377,535	4,123,914	3,673,989	4,349,406	4,027,510
value ..dollars..	3,906,668	1,967,475	2,144,435	3,181,342	4,164,255	3,881,016
Wool shorn.....farms reporting..	12,406	17,345	22,663	19,527	(*)	19,106
pounds..	1,545,537	2,134,257	2,901,499	2,741,308	2,118,096	2,442,090
Livestock sold alive:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	47,760	40,062	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	275,064	217,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	17,148	12,821	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	172,809	131,118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	11,026	14,873	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	228,798	324,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..						
Farm slaughter:						
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	6,983	3,239	(*)	1,803	(*)	18,498
number..	9,718	5,254	(*)	3,597	(*)	116,608
value ..dollars..	1,799	1,628	(*)	928	(*)	(1)
number..	2,783	3,474	(*)	3,304	(*)	(1)
value ..dollars..	74,582	73,902	(*)	53,505	(*)	73,698
number..	193,341	198,302	(*)	153,313	(*)	245,855
Value of all livestock and livestock products sold except dairy products, poultry, and poultry products.....farms reporting..	53,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	20,774,019	12,397,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	75,073	79,793	88,511	69,627	80,126	86,621
number milked..	202,905	209,164	246,167	197,495	219,342	218,206
Milk produced.....gallons..	86,314,372	83,947,820	87,312,734	83,668,465	76,621,074	73,690,103
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	10,196	6,548	(*)	7,355	(*)	6,735
gallons..	28,795,894	18,349,677	(*)	16,950,635	10,425,163	6,778,970
value ..dollars..	13,375	14,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds of butterfat..	3,550,122	4,587,168	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Butter sold.....farms reporting..	9,164	12,943	(*)	25,343	(*)	42,522
pounds..	1,189,132	2,007,830	(*)	4,313,712	(*)	7,155,413
Value of dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	28,915	30,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	11,794,705	6,206,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicken eggs produced.....farms reporting..	76,685	79,810	89,007	(*)	(*)	78,566
dozens..	26,342,894	22,722,409	21,696,217	27,929,598	22,124,842	21,708,279
Chickens raised, including broilers and fryers.....farms reporting..	74,917	74,934	82,664	73,351	(*)	66,697
number..	12,855,960	6,087,205	5,354,727	5,503,780	5,305,124	4,873,287
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,375	4,498	(*)	11,214	(*)	(*)
number..	257,945	169,137	(*)	182,522	(*)	(*)
Value of poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	51,338	54,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	15,717,165	4,752,080	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total value of livestock and livestock products SOLD.....dollars..	48,285,889	23,295,384	(*)	38,580,285	(*)	(*)
Cost of feed bought for livestock, including dairy and poultry feed.....farms reporting..	75,211	57,119	(*)	44,942	51,466	47,163
dollars..	20,873,380	5,082,879	(*)	5,693,976	5,962,121	5,639,713

*Not available.

¹Calves butchered included with cattle butchered.²Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept mainly for milk production.

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STATE TABLE 3.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

ITEM	AGE, SEX, AND OTHER GROUPS ENUMERATED FOR CERTAIN CLASSES OF LIVESTOCK, 1945; WITH APPROXIMATELY COMPARABLE GROUPS, 1920 TO 1940					
	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All mules and mule colts....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	(*) Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	(*) All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Cows and heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	Over 27 months old. Over 27 months old.	2 years old and over. 2 years old and over.	(*) Over 27 months old.	(*) 2 years old and over.	(*) 2 years old and over.
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 3 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	Farrowing between Jan. 1 and June 1.	(*) For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
All goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
All sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. All ages.	Over 6 months old. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. Over 6 months old.	All ages. All ages.	All ages. All ages.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs, excluding 1944 fall lambs, kept for breeding ewes, Jan. 1, 1945.	Over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*) Over 6 months old.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Chickens on hand.....farms reporting.. number..	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old. Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old. Over 3 months old.	Age not specified. Age not specified.	Age not specified. Age not specified.

*Not available.

STATE TABLE 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY SOURCE OF INCOME: CENSUSES OF 1945, 1940, AND 1930

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1930
All farms.....number..	97,600	99,282	82,641
Farms with no farm products sold or used ¹number..	2,321	1,641	(*)
Farms, unclassified ²number..	184	582	4,120
All farm products sold or used by farm households.....farms reporting ³ ..	95,095	97,059	78,521
value, total..dollars..	100,045,280	54,315,061	81,148,649
average value per farm..dollars..	1,052	560	1,033
All farm products sold.....farms reporting..	73,597	75,209	(*)
value..dollars..	63,352,528	30,420,797	52,970,265
All crops sold ⁴farms reporting..	27,759	26,478	41,724
value..dollars..	13,180,657	6,354,766	11,769,714
Fruits and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	12,671	9,331	(*)
value..dollars..	7,491,119	2,344,344	(*)
Vegetables sold ⁵farms reporting..	5,960	3,801	(*)
value..dollars..	1,014,506	465,946	(*)
Horticultural specialties sold.....farms reporting..	435	165	(*)
value..dollars..	651,810	562,111	(*)
All other crops sold ⁵farms reporting..	16,163	18,396	(*)
value..dollars..	4,023,222	2,982,365	(*)
All livestock and livestock products sold.....farms reporting..	68,707	69,772	(*)
value..dollars..	48,285,889	23,296,364	38,580,265
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	29,915	30,132	(*)
value..dollars..	11,794,705	6,206,785	(*)
Poultry and poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	51,338	54,800	(*)
value..dollars..	15,717,165	4,752,080	(*)
Livestock and livestock products sold (other than dairy and poultry).....farms reporting..	53,319	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	20,774,019	12,337,499	(*)
Forest products sold ⁴farms reporting..	5,595	5,316	11,682
value..dollars..	1,883,982	769,667	2,620,286
Farm products used by farm households.....farms reporting..	93,840	96,365	77,654
value..dollars..	36,682,752	23,894,264	28,178,394

¹Not available. ²Classified by total value of farm products, but not classified by type. See State tables 7 and 8. ³For 1930 Census, not classified by type. For 1945 and 1940 Censuses, not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. For 1930 Census, includes nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁴Farms classified by type. For 1930 Census, includes farms with no farm products sold or used, but does not include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries. See State tables 7 and 8. ⁵Value of sales for maple sirup and sugar included with "Forest products" in 1945 and 1940, but with "Crops" in 1930. ⁶Irish and sweet potatoes included with "All other crops," not with "Vegetables."