

# WISCONSIN

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**STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945**

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	177,745	186,735	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	174,057	182,763	197,016	179,118	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	10,544,975	9,815,994	9,771,796	9,618,331	9,538,023	9,590,633
Total value of specified crops harvested.....dollars..	393,728,904	196,228,827	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops SOLD.....dollars..	58,184,658	31,202,200	(*)	47,321,118	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	144,981	154,561	171,345	145,710	156,597	(*)
.....acres..	2,667,468	2,220,857	2,660,899	1,941,830	2,142,064	(*)
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	118,324,713	53,017,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	100,117	106,547	100,778	80,370	59,439	121,626
.....acres..	1,431,220	1,122,457	999,427	716,068	579,190	1,150,783
.....bushels..	65,768,229	44,522,990	32,461,594	26,019,294	14,523,854	44,547,398
<b>Sorghums:</b>						
Sorghums for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting..	214	1,335	(*)	45	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,006	6,027	12,759	200	522	1,556
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	31,906	131,039	176,062	4,906	(*)	36,008
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	14	10	59	15	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	61	37	255	84	90	123
.....bushels..	898	870	4,036	2,335	1,520	1,437
<b>Small grains:</b>						
Mixed grains threshed or combined (other than flax and wheat grown together).....farms reporting..	3,326	9,330	17,764	22,197	(*)	9,653
.....acres..	41,123	139,270	236,778	307,108	(*)	95,302
.....bushels..	1,537,924	4,462,098	5,991,717	10,056,799	(*)	2,588,513
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	1,616,178	2,039,743	3,834,699	5,753,046	(*)	3,106,204
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	139,017	133,281	137,212	137,299	150,187	155,506
.....acres..	2,687,820	2,052,097	2,019,148	2,144,734	2,460,425	2,251,919
.....bushels..	113,438,943	64,514,885	55,070,739	68,694,665	87,378,346	66,296,223
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	79,211,007	22,410,382	25,883,247	30,122,475	43,575,501	58,051,788
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	5,798	3,652	12,327	8,666	9,154	(*)
.....acres..	30,635	20,458	83,343	35,561	41,100	(*)
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	670,891	155,423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	20,370	63,141	73,308	86,135	57,931	79,889
.....acres..	163,306	695,273	697,736	649,707	387,404	498,292
.....bushels..	4,363,777	20,016,933	17,882,532	18,646,647	11,567,470	12,191,861
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	5,145,827	10,576,763	16,809,580	11,563,047	9,574,773	16,459,014
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,930	19,826	19,779	15,084	29,379	52,555
.....acres..	91,923	211,536	210,072	187,799	332,591	529,063
.....bushels..	796,406	2,174,971	1,546,621	2,144,707	4,552,680	6,672,383
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	826,646	1,081,814	1,098,101	1,865,564	4,976,333	10,675,814
Flax threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	793	1,301	1,166	1,741	1,751	1,862
.....acres..	4,648	7,643	5,209	6,610	6,700	7,133
.....bushels..	54,411	76,939	58,515	70,542	75,293	62,579
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	152,268	120,795	93,039	189,036	170,223	253,445
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,588	8,684	4,204	6,813	15,427	20,277
.....acres..	32,655	37,067	16,676	29,757	75,621	89,713
.....bushels..	614,684	519,720	191,752	643,856	1,928,741	1,624,429
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	816,532	414,772	184,082	728,008	2,688,301	3,654,974
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	7,001	10,587	26,888	(*)	10,213	82,516
.....acres..	24,045	32,033	87,369	64,630	39,817	440,032
.....bushels..	487,877	449,993	1,277,499	1,191,848	826,045	5,704,015
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	673,001	365,283	1,239,174	1,365,969	1,173,659	12,834,042
<b>Annual legumes:</b>						
Soybeans grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	12,053	25,852	40,214	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	86,647	159,363	250,502	7,724	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	3,543	1,430	515	(*)	(*)	892
.....acres..	35,904	10,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,942
.....bushels..	462,179	166,355	16,324	18,451	(*)	16,838
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	967,490	155,715	22,037	35,095	(*)	92,626
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than soybeans.....farms reporting..	329	5454	2,052	2,623	3,294	7,205
.....acres..	1,447	5859	6,946	6,224	12,505	14,103
.....bushels..	10,411	9,401	42,617	50,425	(*)	122,824
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	38,771	19,485	83,529	222,299	(*)	522,013
Cowpeas grown alone except for green manure.....farms reporting..	.....	54	121	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	.....	295	651	1,024	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	24	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	.....	.....	1,105	10,363	(*)	(*)
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	.....	.....	1,713	21,797	(*)	(*)
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay.....farms reporting..	6,354	7,22,530	7,44,539	7,1,730	(*)	7,913
.....acres..	35,629	7,136,149	7,285,565	7,9,750	7,19,522	7,4,872
.....tons..	51,634	7,233,091	7,358,168	7,14,283	(*)	7,7,646
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	760,362	7,1,482,121	7,6,126,090	7,167,531	(*)	7,183,504
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....farms reporting..	524	5,674	(*)	4,338	(*)	12,366
.....acres..	2,483	5,250	(*)	26,532	(*)	58,554
.....bushels..	40,344	39,950	(*)	398,586	(*)	781,668
.....value <sup>1</sup> ..dollars..	117,205	81,799	(*)	848,780	(*)	2,345,004

See footnotes at end of table.

## CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1945

STATE TABLE 2.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay (excluding specified annual legumes and sorghums; see text):						
Alfalfa cut for hay.....farms reporting..	63,899	88,098	66,306	47,342	37,195	13,009
acres..	922,951	1,137,461	659,382	350,534	286,020	69,747
tons..	1,859,861	1,987,706	785,313	818,140	(*)	148,929
value ..dollars..	35,869,345	19,484,173	16,727,167	12,982,889	(*)	4,497,870
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting..	134,047	124,946	87,120	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,848,029	2,039,889	1,022,412	3,025,939	2,899,939	(**)
tons..	4,482,067	2,802,521	707,598	5,033,979	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	75,982,205	21,029,568	13,302,842	50,494,401	(*)	(**)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting..			(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..			(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..			(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value ..dollars..			(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting..	3,124	18,243	53,033	4,691	8,178	6,939
acres..	15,830	106,363	394,874	20,532	26,276	28,108
tons..	18,585	124,825	347,205	27,270	(*)	39,319
value ..dollars..	234,273	700,554	5,173,355	249,132	(*)	727,416
Other tame hay cut, excluding sorghums.....farms reporting..	18,640	(*)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	271,364	289,281	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..	367,841	355,703	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value ..dollars..	5,090,073	2,131,596	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting..	12,358	19,406	(**)	15,991	(*)	27,081
acres..	136,206	226,650	(**)	187,798	197,122	336,284
tons..	178,639	260,477	(**)	198,438	(*)	423,866
value ..dollars..	1,696,292	1,070,673	(**)	1,457,322	(*)	5,510,518
Clover and grass seeds:						
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5,156	10,512	(*)	312	(*)	(**)
acres..	40,295	70,764	(*)	1,311	(*)	(*)
bushels..	33,367	61,767	(*)	1,544	(*)	(**)
value ..dollars..	700,226	647,793	(*)	24,109	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	19,201	19,691	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 29,414
acres..	169,450	143,288	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	120,801	191,785	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 250,901
value ..dollars..	2,195,080	1,715,554	(*)	(**)	(*)	10 7,401,596
Miscellaneous crops:						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	105,628	136,435	174,935	152,598	152,506	166,231
acres..	121,632	162,736	295,930	215,154	233,200	294,424
bushels..	10,209,476	13,364,981	31,762,771	20,589,825	26,494,447	26,376,021
value ..dollars..	16,211,389	7,661,693	10,486,314	25,590,003	11,307,138	60,664,851
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	31	62	30	23		
acres..	8	12	13	31		
bushels..	464	664	494	2,367		
value ..dollars..	1,300	831	557	4,144		
Tobacco harvested (all types).....farms reporting..	5,578	6,307	2,652	8,926	9,642	9,787
acres..	20,231	22,280	8,460	36,602	35,027	41,465
pounds..	23,766,604	32,381,432	11,971,000	43,289,644	32,522,305	52,454,246
value ..dollars..	7,196,256	4,007,078	837,970	6,540,016	3,172,373	11,539,932
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	1,905	2,870	3,644	1,183	3,010	3,495
acres..	11,320	16,172	16,441	6,406	17,893	12,737
tons..	118,055	146,125	160,704	52,452	116,444	136,206
value ..dollars..	1,109,716	737,763	781,021	386,989	836,022	1,496,298
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	355,638,154	151,439,803	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	28,969,899	21,420,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small fruits:						
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting..	11,979	23,871	5,035	21,694	5,595	25,188
acres..	2,364	5,490	2,693	3,852	3,422	3,652
quarts..	2,010,938	9,080,623	1,901,394	4,473,404	(*)	5,203,127
value ..dollars..	640,335	945,775	190,132	744,720	(*)	936,564
Raspberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	8,580	11,302	(*)	11,549	(*)	12,960
acres..	1,333	2,120	(*)	1,744	(*)	1,819
quarts..	732,480	1,539,773	(*)	1,159,353	(*)	1,084,813
value ..dollars..	271,981	263,825	(*)	255,754	(*)	238,657
Blackberries and dewberries harvested (tame only).....farms reporting..	1,084	661	(*)	1,400	(*)	3,476
acres..	187	78	(*)	165	(*)	432
quarts..	95,187	46,040	(*)	72,225	(*)	334,990
value ..dollars..	25,879	5,776	(*)	14,010	(*)	63,650
Blueberries harvested (tame and wild).....farms reporting..	57	97	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
acres..	11	61	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
quarts..	4,894	15,111	(*)	833	(*)	(*)
value ..dollars..	1,815	2,148	(*)	125	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

# WISCONSIN

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## STATE TABLE 2—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1945—Continued

[Except as noted in the text, values for specified crops harvested are based on unit prices and values for crops sold are enumerated values]

ITEM (For definitions, "Farms reporting," etc., see text)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes (nurseries excluded):<sup>11</sup></b>						
Apples.....farms reporting..	92,671	84,974	112,255	108,982	132,989	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,723,262	1,661,661	2,245,533	2,436,237	2,905,782	3,147,118
quantity harvested..bushels..	1,516,731	1,823,591	1,166,897	1,306,867	1,148,075	1,305,984
value ..dollars..	3,966,586	1,312,945	1,201,904	2,505,991	1,459,310	2,611,968
Cherries.....farms reporting..	17,547	17,314	39,115	18,125	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	939,478	925,847	1,065,504	719,388	(*)	521,695
quantity harvested..pounds..	24,380,791	13,597,886	15,520,084	9,194,472	(*)	8,993,152
value ..dollars..	2,083,977	307,958	429,573	671,812	(*)	578,128
Peaches.....farms reporting..	1,274	1,063	1,079	576	836	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,712	2,929	3,079	4,606	5,036	2,675
quantity harvested..bushels..	809	534	192	2,086	816	352
value ..dollars..	1,847	840	345	4,598	1,632	1,148
Pears.....farms reporting..	10,194	8,914	12,992	6,430	12,353	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	30,300	29,972	39,876	22,836	37,231	32,168
quantity harvested..bushels..	24,827	21,088	14,160	8,057	(*)	13,453
value ..dollars..	54,781	16,577	15,576	14,356	(*)	33,647
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	23,210	22,699	44,559	29,655	41,498	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	118,707	133,555	254,165	180,566	250,226	179,670
quantity harvested..bushels..	21,665	41,312	63,321	39,416	(*)	21,354
value ..dollars..	44,657	37,230	63,321	57,152	(*)	50,183
Grapes.....farms reporting..	16,913	10,410	15,791	10,833	21,303	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	149,495	137,685	206,191	164,781	220,635	170,702
quantity harvested..pounds..	1,289,461	1,045,690	864,014	675,763	(*)	648,893
value ..dollars..	92,080	32,464	24,569	33,691	(*)	58,398
Pecans (improved and seedling).....farms reporting..	.....	3	(*)	.....	.....	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	.....	4	(*)	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested..pounds..	.....	36	(*)	.....	.....	.....
value ..dollars..	.....	6	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>12</sup> .....farms reporting..	58,949	35,252	85,160	64,688	(*)	(*)
acres..	42,698	36,740	56,814	49,264	(*)	(*)
Value of specified fruits and nuts harvested.....dollars..	7,183,938	2,925,444	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	6,939,734	2,557,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vegetables grown for farm household(s) <sup>1</sup> use <sup>13</sup> .....farms reporting..	155,949	159,988	166,883	136,738	(*)	166,915
dollars <sup>14</sup> ..	8,631,787	4,640,920	2,998,096	4,723,866	(*)	11,441,970
<b>Vegetables harvested for sale:</b>						
Fresh beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	7,745	4,687	6,111	6,347	(*)	(**)
acres..	8,978	3,680	4,806	4,935	(*)	(**)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	3,408	3,316	7,495	6,409	6,239	7,990
acres..	15,335	11,261	20,158	17,142	13,900	11,955
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	10,997	4,601	5,443	3,578	3,363	2,415
acres..	83,723	20,118	14,975	10,396	8,183	6,777
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	2,008	2,465	3,106	2,156	1,396	2,183
acres..	3,181	3,560	2,912	1,057	772	1,207
Green peas (English).....farms reporting..	14,727	7,717	(*)	12,068	(*)	4,801
acres..	135,373	53,415	(*)	95,282	(*)	36,742
All other vegetables and melons <sup>15</sup> .....farms reporting..	13,946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	30,733	15,134	109,819	13,997	(*)	16,875
Value of vegetables sold <sup>16</sup> .....farms reporting..	39,064	21,770	(*)	30,737	(*)	21,327
dollars..	18,428,598	4,467,526	(*)	8,314,476	(*)	5,493,134
Value of all horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	3,846,427	2,756,134	(*)	2,121,234	(*)	2,369,969

\* Not available.  
 \*\* Available data not comparable; see text.  
<sup>1</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.  
<sup>2</sup> Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded, as most of this was probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes calculated value of corn for grain, silage, fodder, and corn hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.  
<sup>5</sup> Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes acreage grown alone and acreage grown with other crops for all purposes. Acreage harvested for beans or peas not available.  
<sup>7</sup> Annual legumes saved for hay. Vetches not included for 1925.  
<sup>8</sup> Includes sweetclover cut for hay which was reported separately in 1940.  
<sup>9</sup> Clover seed except sweetclover.  
<sup>10</sup> Red clover seed including medium and mammoth.  
<sup>11</sup> "Farms reporting" represents farms reporting trees (or vines) and/or production.  
<sup>12</sup> Figures do not include farms reporting a small number of trees without acreage. Acreages for various censuses are not strictly comparable as enumerators may not have always reported acreage for a small number of trees.  
<sup>13</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes grown for home use only.  
<sup>14</sup> Enumerated value.  
<sup>15</sup> Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.  
<sup>16</sup> Includes green lima and snap beans not reported separately.