

MARYLAND AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	6,323,840	6,327,680	6,327,680	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240
Proportion in farms.....percent..	64.1	66.4	66.3	68.9	68.8	69.7	74.8
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	29,058	30,950	30,458	31,475	30,823	35,138	32,805
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	2,956,043	2,597,421	2,549,927	2,610,541	2,541,432	2,619,634	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	10,098	12,057	12,715	14,167	13,931	14,294	15,804
Land in farms.....acres..	1,117,129	1,324,670	1,440,540	1,542,772	1,604,569	1,631,396	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	338	832	658	847	939	936	1,262
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	169,077	277,768	207,360	230,328	228,397	182,368	259,426
Land in farms according to use: ²	4,055,529	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	112.3	101.8	99.7	98.7	101.3	90.5	99.3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	14,212	8,596	6,506	5,465	8,244	6,966	8,070
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	125.07	84.48	65.27	55.37	81.42	77.00	81.25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	31,048	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	1,991,030
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	7,640	10,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	4,763	5,265	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	3,366	3,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	4,736	5,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	6,301	7,939	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	3,364	3,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	878	745	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	818	691	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	50	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	10	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	17,264	13,833	24,888	23,460	23,233	23,401	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	447,503	393,615	600,743	550,587	538,913	525,523	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	306,193	224,838	375,021	405,092	387,649	450,002	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	6,537	5,060	(*)	6,810	8,132	7,467	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	163,397	127,338	(*)	185,525	205,474	187,183	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	22,326	25,004	(*)	28,269	26,856	28,327	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,005,620	973,937	(*)	1,078,433	1,007,629	945,760	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	12,155	17,548	(*)	11,508	11,354	10,311	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	350,833	471,767	(*)	213,835	214,435	180,204	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	32,580	36,760	(**)	40,500	37,046	(*)	(*)
Acres.....	250,562	263,103	(**)	272,745	278,683	367,213	(*)
Total.....farms reporting..	33,680	39,496	41,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Acres.....	2,285,117	2,363,714	2,584,620	2,633,113	2,658,177	2,753,038	(*)
Total.....farms reporting..	26,058	29,047	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Acres.....	961,733	992,720	(*)	949,937	958,822	892,910	(*)
Total.....farms reporting..	25,290	27,283	29,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Acres.....	1,169,017	1,101,275	1,142,236	1,263,948	1,213,103	1,132,943	1,327,221
Total.....farms reporting..	30	8	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Acres.....	697	287	67	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

²In the preceding calendar year.

³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Under 10 acres.....number..	4,672	6,042	5,442	5,006	4,195	6,466	4,582
Under 3 acres.....number..	795	767	169	233	414	111	185
3 to 9 acres.....number..	3,877	5,275	5,273	4,773	3,781	6,355	4,397
10 to 19 acres.....number..	5,844	6,779	7,127	7,709	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,341	4,528	4,230	5,478	4,891
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	2,786	3,181	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	7,288	8,072	7,835	8,974	9,003
30 to 49 acres.....number..	3,708	4,199	4,502	4,891	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	7,193	8,425	8,908	9,629	9,521	10,264	10,452
50 to 69 acres.....number..	3,371	3,947	4,155	4,519	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	3,822	4,478	4,753	5,110	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	9,189	10,087	10,341	10,816	11,178
100 to 179 acres.....number..	8,022	9,154	9,577	10,522	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	4,771	5,479	5,762	6,383	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	3,251	3,675	3,815	4,139	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,093	4,291	4,370	4,415	4,821
180 to 259 acres.....number..	3,451	3,627	3,705	3,856	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	2,098	2,280	2,354	2,441	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	1,353	1,347	1,351	1,415	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	2,460	2,409	2,360	2,326	2,252	2,212	2,523
500 to 999 acres.....number..	624	539	395	398	389	334	392
1,000 acres and over.....number..	133	101	94	75	70	42	66

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Full owners.....number..	25,671	28,386	28,737	29,398	28,333	33,771	30,842
Part owners.....number..	3,387	2,564	1,721	2,077	2,490	1,367	1,963
Managers.....number..	338	832	658	847	939	936	1,262
All tenants.....number..	6,711	9,493	10,994	12,090	11,441	12,927	13,841
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	18.6	23.0	26.1	27.2	26.5	26.4	28.9
Cash tenants.....number..	1,008	1,747	2,216	(*)	1,842	1,861	¹ 2,288
Share-cash tenants.....number..	189	53	64	(*)	(*)	(*)	38
Share tenants.....number..	3,181	4,390	5,568	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,552
Croppers.....number..	1,107	1,467	1,644	1,661	1,646	1,465	1,459
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,226	1,836	1,502	(**)	(**)	(**)	504
All white operators.....number..	32,504	37,057	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,699
Full owners.....number..	23,860	26,221	26,678	27,033	25,971	30,060	27,751
Part owners.....number..	3,020	2,300	1,509	1,722	1,911	972	1,505
Managers.....number..	328	791	636	805	819	831	1,111
All tenants.....number..	5,296	7,745	9,236	9,958	9,235	10,417	11,332
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	16.3	20.9	24.3	25.2	24.3	24.6	27.2
Cash tenants.....number..	956	1,580	2,041	(*)	1,629	1,608	¹ 1,991
Share-cash tenants.....number..	178	49	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	32
Share tenants.....number..	2,595	3,666	4,748	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,048
Croppers.....number..	560	869	1,082	1,061	1,049	852	858
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,007	1,581	1,310	(**)	(**)	(**)	403
All nonwhite operators.....number..	3,603	4,218	4,051	4,894	5,267	6,721	6,209
Full owners.....number..	1,811	2,165	2,059	2,365	2,362	3,711	3,091
Part owners.....number..	367	264	212	355	579	395	458
Managers.....number..	10	41	22	42	120	105	151
All tenants.....number..	1,415	1,748	1,758	2,132	2,206	2,510	2,509
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	39.3	41.4	43.4	43.6	41.9	37.3	40.4
Cash tenants.....number..	52	167	175	(*)	213	253	¹ 297
Share-cash tenants.....number..	11	4	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
Share tenants.....number..	586	724	820	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,504
Croppers.....number..	547	598	562	600	597	613	601
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	219	255	192	(**)	(**)	(**)	101

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with other and unspecified tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ².....farms reporting..	10,098	12,715	3,387	1,721	6,711	10,994	11,441	1,147	2,274
.....acres..	1,117,129	1,440,540	218,272	91,484	898,857	1,349,056	1,505,705	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,008	2,216	1,842	231	430
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	123,405	158,576	152,719	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	1,792	2,461	991	426	801	2,035	1,811	170	425
.....acres..	162,210	165,226	67,785	23,666	94,425	141,560	150,120	23,775	37,666
Average per farm.....acres..	90.5	67.1	68.4	55.6	117.9	69.6	82.9	137.5	88.6
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	1,676	2,148	970	424	706	1,724	(*)	160	(*)
.....acres..	129,649	76,383	85,479	30,855	44,180	45,528	(*)	10,900	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	77.4	35.6	88.1	72.8	62.6	26.4	(*)	68.1	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	10,476	4,414	7,586	2,653	14,053	4,782	(*)	18,824	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	115.74	65.74	110.90	47.75	119.21	68.75	(*)	136.90	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	599	198	306	138	962	210	276	837	310
.....average per acre, dollars..	6.62	2.95	4.47	2.48	8.16	3.03	3.33	6.09	3.49
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.72	4.48	4.03	5.18	6.85	4.40	(*)	4.45	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.

²For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	32,504	37,057	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,699
Negro.....number..	3,595	4,218	4,049	4,894	5,264	6,721	6,208
Other nonwhite.....number..	8		2		3		1
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	33,549	38,414	37,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,629	2,601	1,926	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	929	260	2,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	15,709	12,307	12,291	12,071	14,389	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	2,848	1,401	2,132	2,722	4,327	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,640	990	1,486	2,006	2,208	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	11,221	9,916	8,673	7,343	7,854	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	2,269	1,930	2,632	3,199	3,258	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	8,952	7,986	6,041	4,144	4,596	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	19,680	28,968	25,662	27,942	28,814	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	773		4,157	4,399		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	459	917	780	(*)	819	(*)	1,502
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	4,128	4,831	4,625	(*)	5,333	(*)	7,841
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	7,715	8,796	7,934	(*)	9,828	(*)	11,171
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	8,782	10,661	10,364	(*)	10,754	(*)	12,476
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	7,601	8,797	8,693	(*)	8,928	(*)	8,958
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,625	7,001	7,280	(*)	5,974	(*)	5,380
Average age.....years..	50.3	50.2	50.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	1,852	272	2,434	(*)	1,567	(*)	580
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	10,225	(*)	10,704	(*)	13,277	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	14,820	(*)	14,433	(*)	19,581	18,249
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	873	(*)	1,674	(*)	2,235	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	2,239	4,118	(*)	5,049	3,386	5,895	3,643
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	180	752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	2,467	(*)	2,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	2,657	(*)	2,561	3,331	3,569	5,053
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	6,885	(*)	6,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	8,045	(*)	6,823	(*)	10,117	9,553
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,560	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	2,276	(*)	2,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	2,661	(*)	2,503	(*)	3,343	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	2,298	(*)	2,187	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	2,298	(*)	1,881	(*)	2,886	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	2,311	(*)	1,870	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,086	(*)	2,439	(*)	3,888	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	6,986	(*)	6,099	(*)	7,628	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,829	(*)	7,382	(*)	(*)	8,938
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,086	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	17,166	(*)	20,256	(*)	20,326	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	18,734	(*)	21,431	(*)	(*)	19,532
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,395	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,542	(*)	5,228	(*)	6,440	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,691	(*)	6,454	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,682	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	12,624	(*)	15,028	(*)	13,886	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	14,043	(*)	14,977	(*)	13,713	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	14	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,785	892	5,051	1,166	1,972	939	1,189

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Maryland	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Maryland
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 15
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	50	January 1 to 15.....	11
April 15 to 28.....	28	January 16 to 31.....	10
April 29 to May 12.....	13	February 1 to 15.....	6
May 13 to June 2.....	7	February 16 to 28.....	19
June 3 and later.....	2	March 1 to 31.....	19
		April 1 to 30.....	17
		May 1 to 31.....	17
		June 1 and later.....	18

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	19,457	17,137	12,982	(*)	11,935	(*)	11,755
Electricity.....farms reporting..	30,302	25,256	18,351	(*)	¹ 9,145	(*)	¹ 3,330
From a power line.....farms reporting..	30,164	² 23,693	17,117	(*)	³ 6,226	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	138	(*)	1,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	20,765	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	25,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	17,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	20,481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	5,559	3,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	3,815	1,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,031	1,465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	16,917	16,080	11,454	(*)	10,205	(*)	2,556
number..	21,443	19,197	13,058	(*)	11,284	(*)	2,805
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	6,986	2,184	⁴ 3,846	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,143	7,007	3,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	7,207	7,215	3,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	9	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	581	(⁴)	515	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	3,795	2,406	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	20,532	15,968	9,448	(*)	6,744	3,814	1,410
number..	29,905	18,789	10,335	(*)	7,208	4,026	1,525
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	⁵ 13,772	13,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	⁵ 4,150	1,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	⁵ 1,306	413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	26,106	17,889	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	8,662	5,562	⁶ 4,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,655	5,879	⁶ 1,570	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	4,011	3,358	⁶ 3,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	2,587	(⁴)	782	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	2,984	607	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	815	752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	26,805	31,953	29,695	(*)	30,519	(*)	16,049
number..	36,476	41,485	38,848	(*)	37,972	(*)	17,702
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,407	5,291	13,507	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,355	18,832	9,593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	10,006	7,880	5,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	2,037	(⁴)	670	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	7,488	10,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	2,792	4,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5,350	10,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	11,652	13,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	8,880	3,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	17,042	⁷ 22,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	3,677	75,585	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	7,813	⁷ 8,053	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	737	⁷ 361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	6,893	74,295	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	20,562	(*)	18,142	(*)	12,113	10,034	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	4,804	(*)	3,949	(*)	5,361	4,254	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	8,873	(*)	17,900	(*)	23,977	32,903	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,923	(*)	2,119	(*)	1,752	1,810	(*)

*Not available.

1 The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

2 Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.

3 Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.

4 Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

5 Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

6 Tractors of all kinds.

7 Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	21,443	20,126	13,058	29,905	19,248	10,335	36,476	42,221	38,848
Classified by year of model.....number..	16,336	16,406	10,939	16,328	14,799	8,666	24,768	32,003	29,025
1950.....number..	541	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	936	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,525	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	1,682	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,490	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	4,176	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	1,914	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,419	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,412	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	1,427	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,494	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,985	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	1,422	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,323	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,309	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	446	25	xxxxxxx	978	223	xxxxxxx	76	.....	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	137	203	xxxxxxx	641	1,361	xxxxxxx	75	43	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	71	113	xxxxxxx	420	701	xxxxxxx	25	41	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	445	629	xxxxxxx	827	1,263	xxxxxxx	788	1,526	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	1,044	1,214	xxxxxxx	789	2,014	xxxxxxx	2,391	3,681	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	4,594	7,007	3,846	2,720	5,879	4,011	7,794	18,832	13,507
1931 to 1935.....number..	1,862	4,899	3,567	561	1,499	1,570	1,636	5,958	9,593
1930 and earlier.....number..	751	2,316	3,526	730	1,859	3,085	576	1,922	5,925
Not classified by year of model.....number..	5,107	3,720	2,119	13,577	4,449	1,669	11,708	10,218	9,823
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	581	(¹)	1,604	2,557	(¹)	887	2,037	(¹)	9,153
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	4,526	3,720	515	7,191	2,305	782	9,671	10,218	670
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	30	785	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	81	752	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,984	607	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

²The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	30,950	34,785	35,535	43,511	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	67,795	64,821	74,685	83,821	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	29,770	33,761	31,934	41,437	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	46,544	51,761	48,512	60,848	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	27,950	31,791	(*)	60,848	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	12,731	13,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	18,594	19,970	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,026	7,778	13,313	14,133	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	21,251	13,060	26,173	22,973	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	6,466	(*)	13,024	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	9,416	(*)	11,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	5,055	(*)	1,406	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	314	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,486	5,372	(*)	9,975	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,491	1,474	(*)	2,637	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,393	634	(*)	1,044	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	492	235	(*)	391	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	164	63	(*)	86	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	5,212	6,490	6,575	901	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	8,846	6,754	9,712	12,059	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	5,569	4,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,982	2,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	295	247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	20,924	27,007	22,222	29,378	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	11,470	15,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	7,929	9,559	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	1,525	1,723	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,180	1,024	3,601	2,074	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	19,604	25,438	20,846	(*)	25,454	24,665	29,123
.....dollars..	26,436,925	23,333,144	10,682,579	(*)	12,865,994	9,833,006	12,915,060
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	4,307	6,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,341	3,583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,652	4,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,767	4,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,050	4,867	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,487	1,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	28,725	34,664	28,228	(*)	32,070	32,544	33,353
.....dollars..	50,580,372	42,842,747	9,335,262	(*)	10,613,261	7,599,600	8,044,715
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	22,813	23,166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	17,095,431	10,721,317	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	23,571	26,697	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	4,960,485	3,495,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	22,430	(*)	16,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	7,976,651	(*)	1,918,993	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	29,058	30,458	25,671	28,737	28,333	3,387	1,721
Land owned.....acres..	2,956,043	2,549,927	2,590,049	2,412,455	2,393,647	365,994	137,472
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	10,205	26,415	8,956	24,933	22,765	1,249	1,482
Land owned.....acres..	1,084,975	2,211,925	935,397	2,091,577	1,932,055	149,578	120,348
Average per farm.....acres..	106.3	83.7	104.4	83.9	84.9	119.8	81.2
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	14,743	5,892	14,450	5,922	7,148	16,844	5,391
.....average per acre, dollars..	138.67	70.36	138.35	70.59	84.23	140.65	66.39
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	152	80	147	80	94	187	85
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	129	73	125	72	82	154	76
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.21	0.87	1.20	0.86	0.97	1.28	0.94
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.87	1.23	0.87	1.22	1.15	0.91	1.41
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,037	(*)	14,192	(*)	(*)	845
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	14	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	17
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	24	8	22	8	12	33	9
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	26,324	21,867	23,084	20,573	(*)	3,240	1,294
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	9,369	19,595	8,225	18,455	19,935	1,144	1,140
Land owned.....acres..	943,822	1,589,434	812,824	1,500,526	1,657,592	130,998	88,908
Average per farm.....acres..	100.7	81.1	98.8	81.3	83.1	114.5	78.0
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	14,242	5,718	13,931	5,735	6,964	16,476	5,444
.....average per acre, dollars..	141.37	70.49	140.97	70.53	83.75	143.89	69.80
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	148	77	144	76	91	17	83
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	124	69	121	69	79	145	74
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.23	0.86	1.23	0.85	0.95	1.27	0.94
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.87	1.21	0.87	1.21	1.14	0.88	1.35
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,333	(*)	10,684	(*)	(*)	649
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	13	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	17
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	24	7	23	7	11	34	10
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	2,886	8,591	2,661	8,164	(*)	225	427
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	836	6,820	731	6,478	2,830	105	342
Land owned.....acres..	141,153	622,491	122,573	591,051	274,463	18,580	31,440
Average per farm.....acres..	168.8	91.3	167.7	91.2	97.0	177.0	91.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	20,357	6,393	20,286	6,455	8,445	20,848	5,216
.....average per acre, dollars..	120.57	70.04	120.98	70.74	87	117.81	56.74
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	195	90	184	90	122	270	92
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	176	82	167	81	104	243	84
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.04	0.89	0.99	0.89	1.07	1.38	0.91
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.84	1.28	0.82	1.26	1.23	1.17	1.61
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,704	(*)	3,508	(*)	(*)	196
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	16	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	15
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	19	9	18	9	18	27	8

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milk cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.. number..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928. (*)	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier. Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting.. number..	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929. (*)	1 year old and over. (*)	(*)
Lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929. (*)	Under 1 year of age. Ditto.	Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	On Census date or kept in 1949. (*)	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	Over 4 months old on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting.. number..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949. (*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting.. number..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949. (*)	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date. (*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting.. number of hives..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

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State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	71,892,868	53,669,268	31,456,509	25,444,475	43,303,575	32,454,526	47,764,365
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	19,822	(*)	30,404	33,910	35,515	41,287	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	16,902	23,097	25,395	28,505	(*)	(*)	41,973
.....number..	40,069	66,322	79,539	79,933	94,099	116,711	141,341
.....value..dollars..	2,830,299	5,790,546	8,435,845	8,110,215	9,512,011	8,642,188	13,835,411
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	4,873	8,569	11,126	12,445	(*)	(*)	12,589
.....number..	8,425	17,802	25,158	28,956	29,051	30,733	32,621
.....value..dollars..	675,461	2,065,460	3,082,600	3,506,082	3,561,430	2,762,064	4,138,754
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	24,298	28,376	29,053	33,241	31,740	(*)	36,619
.....number..	430,542	390,305	298,439	307,432	318,779	272,509	283,377
.....value..dollars..	59,639,355	36,638,898	15,759,277	9,770,068	22,143,823	13,474,770	20,363,801
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	22,996	26,589	27,477	32,454	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	233,377	241,147	192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,368
.....value..dollars..	44,751,855	28,977,591	12,281,903	7,713,888	15,823,812	10,885,764	14,200,968
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	21,415	(*)	27,154	(*)	29,943	33,272	35,113
.....number..	204,124	(*)	184,703	(*)	164,434	172,581	161,972
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	26,525	27,583	31,834	30,725	36,587	(*)
.....number..	(*)	190,988	175,079	181,918	166,651	173,170	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	14,661	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	102,896	(*)	(*)	(**)	70,785	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	12,304	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	48,323	(*)	(*)	(**)	30,630	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	12,166	(*)	(*)	(**)	16,773	(*)	(*)
.....number..	45,946	(*)	(*)	(**)	48,732	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	11,722	14,422	15,961	(*)	21,047	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	47,218,262	32,297,330	15,306,093	(*)	18,715,877	(*)	12,166,328
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	8,821	10,245	10,691	(*)	12,452	(*)	9,125
.....pounds..	970,262,032	844,628,678	664,656,796	(*)	559,688,963	369,651,426	256,649,026
.....dollars..	46,553,246	31,657,642	14,860,366	(*)	17,088,913	(*)	9,528,506
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	2,050	2,040	2,126	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	927,480	908,662	1,070,515	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	490,713	1,405,992	1,214,972	(*)	674,661	(*)	628,279
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	1,347	2,512	2,469	(*)	2,796	(*)	2,166,622
.....dollars..	174,303	1,233,696	1,230,755	(*)	2,952,303	(*)	2,200,943
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	19,659	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,917	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	158,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	131,490	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	455,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	285,367	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	19,717	21,647	23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926
.....number..	244,659	252,640	158,546	159,087	205,361	187,656	306,452
.....value..dollars..	4,083,877	3,647,387	1,439,862	970,431	2,515,360	1,966,277	4,169,974
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	16,349	(*)	23,030	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	129,095	(*)	158,546	(*)	131,999	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	10,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,762	(*)	(**)
.....number..	115,564	(*)	(*)	(*)	73,362	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	8,767	10,089	9,789	8,990	7,674	(*)	19,693
.....number..	30,941	31,695	26,952	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	18,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	11,960	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,508	1,911	2,632	3,799	4,332	3,636	4,739
.....number..	49,734	48,296	56,410	93,518	194,152	91,878	103,027
.....value..dollars..	879,532	460,448	365,794	434,859	1,848,574	908,842	1,262,798
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,460	(*)	2,632	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	29,029	(*)	56,410	(*)	107,110	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1,430	1,734	2,362	3,637	(*)	(*)	4,579
.....number..	26,540	36,864	48,313	78,720	100,597	71,589	85,480
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	2,489	(*)	8,097	(*)	6,513	3,130	4,516
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,922
.....number..	20,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	87,042	17,159	13,031
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	1,291	1,636	2,321	3,538	3,813	(*)	4,025
.....number shorn..	27,308	(*)	49,857	82,383	88,577	70,627	90,311
Wool shorn.....pounds..	173,392	235,401	320,750	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194
.....value..dollars..	73,424	112,993	83,721	131,416	201,908	169,488	319,693

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	20,402	25,658	26,095	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	45,535,759	39,531,543	9,055,387	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	28,226	34,046	34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564
number..	2,949,966	3,793,011	3,139,761	3,589,071	3,777,072	4,198,305	3,436,376
value..dollars..	3,573,245	5,046,213	2,246,105	2,440,568	3,714,457	4,697,526	3,724,798
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	13,434	(*)	19,120	(*)	27,655	(*)	27,099
number..	39,672,298	(*)	8,449,787	(*)	3,563,273	(*)	1,618,774
dollars..	34,312,740	(*)	4,952,348	(*)	3,773,843	(*)	1,541,531
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	16,626	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,255	(*)	37,478
dozens..	18,828,187	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,401,915	(*)	10,656,009
dollars..	8,940,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,509,975	(*)	4,702,632
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	2,993	(*)	6,901	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	1,577	(*)	6,110	9,858	(*)	(*)	11,257
number..	40,619	(*)	51,602	74,068	(*)	(*)	55,323
value..dollars..	211,099	(*)	119,175	207,390	(*)	(*)	262,901
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	2,717	3,997	5,849	(*)	9,718	(*)	(*)
number..	341,774	356,523	340,442	(*)	278,579	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	4,249	(*)	4,171	(*)	7,970	(*)	(*)
number..	108,433	(*)	149,988	(*)	199,430	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	629	(*)	545	(*)	3,646	(*)	(*)
number..	7,521	(*)	8,923	(*)	41,598	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	265	(*)	1,208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,482	(*)	29,517	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	10	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	6	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	3,533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,282,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	21,274	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	21,011	(*)	19,146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	18,110	19,719	15,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	178,275	170,259	128,803	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	15,833,881	10,431,020	3,615,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	10,069	(*)	8,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	69,586	(*)	45,126	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,447,732	(*)	2,545,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	15,639	(*)	13,485	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	108,689	(*)	83,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,386,149	(*)	1,070,265	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	11,573	11,045	8,848	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	232,085	234,640	156,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,444,475	4,908,117	2,032,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,196	1,368	1,905	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	21,629	29,177	36,071	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	403,843	288,839	236,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,866	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	836,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	22,862	(*)	327,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	4,646	(*)	2,123	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,203
number..	6,200	6,130	4,190	(*)	2,435	(*)	5,948
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	3,743	3,534	1,613	(*)	913	(*)	(*)
number..	4,338	4,643	2,140	(*)	1,405	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	1,224	6685	638	(*)	363	(*)	(*)
number..	1,862	1,487	2,050	(*)	1,030	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	22,261	26,994	27,254	(*)	23,889	(*)	37,150
number..	77,438	111,756	122,087	(*)	108,325	(*)	189,898
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	2,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	250,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	900	744	365	333	292	147	171
number..	(*)	3,997	2,020	1,350	1,592	668	873
value..dollars..	(*)	20,316	7,851	4,860	7,920	2,859	5,918
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	1,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	77	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	48,097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	1,626	(*)	1,196	(*)	2,775	(*)	2,720
number of hives..	12,078	(*)	7,821	(*)	18,045	(*)	16,117
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	1,001	(*)	826	(*)	1,891	(*)	1,664
pounds..	233,039	(*)	144,734	(*)	260,554	(*)	215,685
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	40,878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

1 Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

2 Butter sold.

3 Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	31,048	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	² 1,991,030
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	96,811,395	105,727,768	45,218,069	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	54,413,352	51,362,428	24,659,128	(*)	36,722,738	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	25,370	30,284	32,116	35,544	35,245	38,470	(*)
acres..	440,888	501,382	488,658	480,601	498,888	515,538	(*)
value..dollars..	25,125,391	22,479,832	10,918,735	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	24,687	29,730	31,737	35,066	34,629	37,028	42,389
acres..	393,358	451,303	456,501	451,207	463,293	480,801	619,265
bushels..	16,761,266	15,904,495	15,449,757	13,104,956	14,543,218	13,345,718	21,083,076
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	4,228	(*)	3,258	(*)	2,774	2,022	(*)
acres..	41,017	(*)	28,118	(*)	25,979	18,311	(*)
tons..green weight..	385,575	(*)	272,740	(*)	216,019	127,752	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder..farms reporting..	864	(*)	616	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,132
acres..	6,513	(*)	4,036	(*)	9,616	16,426	⁴ 219,684
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	7,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,592,445	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	4,852,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,067,706
Small grains:							
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	13,086	16,591	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,018	(*)
acres..	303,884	359,495	348,547	408,063	506,499	484,659	664,295
bushels..	5,719,200	8,348,063	6,581,115	7,620,290	9,095,169	7,664,394	9,620,526
value..dollars..	10,461,486	12,985,223	5,152,785	7,086,997	10,757,043	10,761,689	21,357,568
quantity sold..farms reporting..	9,853	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	4,249,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,581	4,651	4,319	5,312	6,593	6,719	8,486
acres..	37,750	36,513	30,037	34,276	41,734	40,135	48,891
bushels..	1,224,576	1,146,052	827,623	1,085,716	1,164,583	1,173,397	1,082,994
value..dollars..	930,372	1,025,315	364,861	586,287	650,922	752,682	1,028,945
quantity sold..farms reporting..	382	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	77,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	101,639
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	478	1,371	584	1,092	1,100	1,334	(*)
acres..	2,713	7,273	2,708	4,275	4,415	6,392	(*)
value..dollars..	74,180	184,487	36,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,452	6,273	6,085	4,654	1,596	1,755	1,099
acres..	77,901	67,412	59,745	36,869	9,832	10,783	3,888
bushels..	2,621,898	2,075,524	1,835,675	992,129	286,208	288,522	111,221
value..dollars..	2,241,068	2,556,062	905,697	585,356	244,453	259,671	144,589
quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	449,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,140
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,353	2,585	2,116	3,435	2,463	2,471	4,178
acres..	11,091	22,066	16,045	22,649	18,409	14,610	21,196
bushels..	163,119	364,916	235,746	299,454	232,727	183,575	230,596
value..dollars..	229,861	520,609	157,962	230,580	249,701	218,597	380,486
quantity sold..farms reporting..	522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	65,570	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	558	(*)	1,012	(*)	1,333	1,617	2,168
acres..	2,447	(*)	4,166	(*)	6,448	6,948	8,736
bushels..	51,235	(*)	79,142	(*)	118,817	118,625	168,639
value..dollars..	59,945	(*)	49,365	(*)	109,299	131,135	252,963
quantity sold..farms reporting..	68	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	7,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	28	108	(*)	89	870	(*)	77
acres..	282	1,314	1,790	855	17,809	(*)	1,662
bushels..	5,746	31,696	40,317	25,775	19,791	(*)	2,420
value..dollars..	7,228	38,037	24,671	19,331	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity sold..farms reporting..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	10,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,553,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁵.....farms reporting..	5,493	8,749	7,098	4,684	3,920	(*)	(*)
acres..	77,737	86,269	60,149	30,513	26,471	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	3,013	2,026	1,282	786	(*)	(*)	272
acres..	55,971	29,689	13,087	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,124
bushels..	928,440	385,801	179,789	85,481	54,363	(*)	11,572
value..dollars..	1,726,126	819,729	175,801	91,465	121,527	(*)	61,332
Soybeans cut for hay ⁶.....farms reporting..	2,474	6,681	6,055	5,524	4,365	(*)	3,042
acres..	13,841	48,713	38,349	31,623	25,495	(*)	15,114
tons..	20,738	62,744	56,391	40,569	34,601	26,751	19,162
value..dollars..	435,498	1,451,562	696,832	543,625	543,236	(*)	498,212
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	248	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,141	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	58,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas grown for all purposes ⁵.....farms reporting..	286	372	1,049	1,951	799	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,357	2,535	5,380	8,808	4,313	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting..	26	40	112	173	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	152	(*)	595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1,568	1,893	5,205	6,171	4,123	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,918	4,629	6,942	8,639	10,299	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting..	107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	382	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	8,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of soybeans and cowpeas sold.....farms reporting..	2,475	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,339,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay crops, excluding soybean and cowpea hay. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	20,904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	411,243	401,909	361,790	364,573	344,622	389,704	370,086
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	4,960	4,926	4,537	4,467	3,190	2,897	2,062
acres...	63,005	48,386	37,105	34,166	21,262	18,748	11,909
tons...	140,484	95,024	78,660	72,435	41,305	(*)	25,142
value..dollars...	3,811,645	2,944,813	1,249,294	1,072,038	798,752	(*)	854,828
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	15,258	17,851	18,573	22,098	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	270,600	298,012	270,767	308,238	304,719	338,743	329,705
tons...	384,710	329,997	326,486	392,481	374,901	(*)	370,513
value..dollars...	8,611,119	8,697,407	4,033,432	4,984,509	5,259,321	(*)	10,279,794
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,731	3,625	2,383	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	53,560	39,142	21,155	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	66,350	37,011	21,234	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	1,459,700	896,930	287,938	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	545	578	917	829	866	1,145	1,764
acres...	3,860	3,024	6,988	3,207	3,273	4,523	6,357
tons...	4,809	3,355	7,719	3,815	4,809	(*)	7,745
value..dollars...	84,157	62,981	68,400	51,502	67,326	(*)	178,158
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	1,568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	18,711	13,345	25,775	18,962	15,368	27,690	22,115
tons...	23,702	13,184	29,209	18,718	19,324	(*)	22,331
value..dollars...	474,040	260,922	297,364	230,285	255,695	(*)	467,474
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	317	(*)	955	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	5,441	(*)	9,121	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..green weight...	28,428	(*)	9,845	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	210,271	(*)	9,242,225	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	2,531	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	40,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	63,904
dollars...	836,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,806,919
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges...farms reporting...	562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	78,880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Clover, lespedeza, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting...	6	23	23	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
acres...	67	242	179	(*)	46	(*)	(*)
pounds...	3,600	19,920	14,700	(*)	3,720	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1,800	9,794	2,759	(*)	894	(*)	(*)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1,404	795	10,297	(*)	11,996	(*)	809
acres...	17,089	8,402	10,365,826	(*)	11,22,035	(*)	(*)
bushels...	10,703	6,402	10,32,684	(*)	11,30,223	(*)	7,016
value..dollars...	338,213	163,248	10,258,394	(*)	11,355,337	(*)	224,512
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	916	(*)	3,340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	13,928	(*)	608,473	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	2,770,746	(*)	30,965	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	166,241	(*)	185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	79	(*)	2,030	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,380	(*)	141,420	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	207	(*)	7,092	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	87	(*)	89
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting...	288	(*)	(*)	(*)	546	(*)	(*)
acres...	21,019	(*)	(*)	(*)	57,285	(*)	32,760
pounds...	4,623	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,140	(*)	4,259
value..dollars...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	2,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting...	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	2,744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	888	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	168	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	608	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested.....farms reporting...	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	5,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	303	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	339	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	54,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	8,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,937	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds...	1,550	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	(*)	(*)	6,927	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....farms reporting...	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	1,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clover, lespedeza, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....acres...	402,968	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...							

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting...	12,938	17,279	19,187	27,379	29,755	25,963	32,520
acres...	12,925	16,131	19,406	33,547	29,958	36,501	46,837
bushels...	1,338,394	1,300,773	1,930,081	3,404,271	3,366,152	3,408,106	4,918,766
value..dollars...	2,036,224	2,387,941	1,762,411	1,838,306	4,611,931	2,876,980	9,591,592
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale....farms reporting...	4,272	5,359	5,543	7,266	8,148	5,949	11,484
acres...	12,599	9,742	7,363	7,379	8,984	6,483	10,185
bushels...	873,082	1,501,834	1,266,596	949,981	1,629,673	941,314	1,453,880
value..dollars...	1,623,368	2,482,667	837,721	750,485	1,599,256	1,317,839	2,762,373
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,741	5,670	5,284	5,636	5,473	5,773	5,504
acres...	46,885	43,781	39,911	36,381	32,864	31,700	28,550
pounds...	35,532,656	31,721,528	28,209,323	24,798,728	21,624,127	22,473,735	17,336,859
value..dollars...	17,233,339	17,439,583	5,352,969	4,711,758	5,846,647	6,236,889	5,721,164
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	23	(*)	58	(*)	2	(*)	.....
acres...	434	(*)	165	(*)	1	(*)	.....
100 lb. ear corn...	6,406	(*)	1,708	(*)	8	(*)	.....
value..dollars...	44,842	(*)	6,099	(*)	42	(*)	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	11	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
acres...	8	(*)	63	(*)	50	(*)	(*)
Castor beans harvested.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
bushels...	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value..dollars...	205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Herbs harvested.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	8,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	2	5	6	4	4	(*)	6
acres...	25	28	19	13	5	9	7
bushels...	500	455	461	339	108	129	138
value..dollars...	500	637	415	373	108	155	205
Wormseed harvested.....farms reporting...	99	(*)	239	(*)	150	(*)	(*)
acres...	368	(*)	927	(*)	384	(*)	(*)
pounds of oil...	22,921	(*)	38,271	(*)	16,053	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	59,486	(*)	93,763	(*)	44,146	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars.....	.....	107,486	54,583	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	77,624,845	77,519,894	32,865,187	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	36,145,770	28,990,598	14,805,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹³.....farms reporting...	27,994	35,043	35,301	35,488	35,678	(*)	42,375
value..dollars..	(*)	3,744,888	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,581	(*)	3,910,672
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁴.....farms reporting...	7,711	14,240	12,941	(*)	18,776	(*)	19,183
acres...	103,869	161,913	118,366	159,194	154,196	(*)	119,922
value..dollars...	9,808,008	14,782,559	5,742,884	(*)	11,796,789	(*)	9,154,530
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	213	(*)	551	(*)	979	(*)	125
acres...	1,434	(*)	1,913	(*)	1,844	(*)	393
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting...	1,232	2,492	2,058	4,799	4,199	(*)	15,271
acres...	13,471	19,351	11,722	17,242	13,588	(*)	15,187
Green lima beans.....farms reporting...	734	(*)	1,170	(*)	716	(*)	(15)
acres...	8,835	(*)	4,725	(*)	2,259	(*)	(15)
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	240	(*)	407	(*)	100	(*)	148
acres...	282	(*)	420	(*)	105	(*)	86
Broccoli.....farms reporting...	48	(*)	19	(*)	16	(*)	(*)
acres...	229	(*)	140	(*)	28	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	428	885	754	2,258	2,047	2,260	2,349
acres...	797	1,544	1,331	3,396	2,594	2,418	2,442
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	722	(*)	1,532	(*)	2,585	2,835	2,542
acres...	2,373	(*)	6,628	(*)	6,868	5,903	4,665
Carrots.....farms reporting...	26	(*)	230	(*)	59	(*)	74
acres...	40	(*)	104	(*)	51	(*)	27
Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	30	(*)	8	(*)	9
acres...	3	(*)	24	(*)	7	(*)	20
Celery.....farms reporting...	4	(*)	20	(*)	103	(*)	210
acres...	6	(*)	15	(*)	100	(*)	64
Collards.....farms reporting...	64	(*)	5	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
acres...	165	(*)	6	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting...	3,467	5,366	3,840	6,680	6,515	6,841	5,924
acres...	34,105	43,252	27,980	34,259	45,217	43,051	34,778
Cucumbers.....farms reporting...	2,029	(*)	1,912	(*)	2,586	(*)	1,477
acres...	6,448	(*)	4,197	(*)	3,490	(*)	1,235
Eggplant.....farms reporting...	39	(*)	154	(*)	68	(*)	48
acres...	52	(*)	110	(*)	62	(*)	38
Escarole.....farms reporting...	4	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres...	4	(*)	(16)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Horseradish.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	2	(*)	3	(*)	3
acres...	1	(*)	(16)	(*)	7	(*)	4
Kale.....farms reporting...	161	(*)	167	(*)	126	(*)	68
acres...	535	(*)	349	(*)	273	(*)	139
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	45	(*)	151	(*)	519	416	500
acres...	66	(*)	99	(*)	434	303	307
Okra.....farms reporting...	17	(*)	13	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
acres...	12	(*)	7	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting...	41	(*)	222	(*)	746	521	1,070
acres...	29	(*)	90	(*)	234	298	326
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting...	91	(*)	52	(*)	25	(*)	3
acres...	104	(*)	46	(*)	11	(*)	6
English peas.....farms reporting...	582	1,673	1,422	(*)	2,782	(*)	2,051
acres...	4,827	9,777	7,377	(*)	11,694	(*)	6,281
Hot peppers.....farms reporting...	20	(*)	28	(*)	(17)	(*)	(*)
acres...	17	(*)	61	(*)	(17)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting...	526	(*)	570	(*)	17,362	(*)	75
acres...	778	(*)	749	(*)	17,473	(*)	47

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)¹³—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale¹⁴—Continued							
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	36	(*)	212	(*)	39	(*)	11
.....acres...	87	(*)	1,163	(*)	107	(*)	2
Spinach.....farms reporting...	214	(*)	402	(*)	911	(*)	243
.....acres...	1,466	(*)	3,310	(*)	4,474	(*)	2,061
Squash.....farms reporting...	223	(*)	171	(*)	61	(*)	47
.....acres...	392	(*)	251	(*)	110	(*)	36
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	4,015	9,544	8,782	14,413	13,090	13,662	13,615
.....acres...	23,224	50,179	39,301	60,933	55,955	52,892	58,083
Turnips.....farms reporting...	160	(*)	142	(*)	100	(*)	147
.....acres...	402	(*)	333	(*)	234	(*)	188
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	795	(*)	1,175	1,234	654	990	1,098
.....acres...	3,251	(*)	4,776	2,581	1,418	2,115	3,005
Chicory (greens).....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kohlrabi.....farms reporting...	6	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	10	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	38	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	135	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting...	23	(*)	22	(*)	6	(*)	13
.....acres...	11	(*)	13	(*)	3	(*)	3
Parsnips.....farms reporting...	11	(*)	12	(*)	7	(*)	31
.....acres...	6	(*)	4	(*)	10	(*)	19
Radishes.....farms reporting...	70	(*)	34	(*)	8	(*)	22
.....acres...	75	(*)	32	(*)	10	(*)	9
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	36	(*)	89	(*)	16	(*)	22
.....acres...	29	(*)	74	(*)	21	(*)	31
Rutabagas.....farms reporting...	17	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
.....acres...	54	(*)	61	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
Salsify.....farms reporting...	3	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
.....acres...	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
Soybeans (green).....farms reporting...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Swiss chard.....farms reporting...	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens.....farms reporting...	15	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	56	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Water cress.....farms reporting...	10	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	21	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres...	30	37,810	894	40,783	2,514	(*)	430
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:¹⁸							
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	1,428	1,252	3,348	4,056	6,022	5,748	5,260
.....acres...	1,609	1,522	6,238	7,270	9,390	11,995	7,096
.....quarts...	2,118,826	1,504,454	8,169,226	11,756,334	16,804,082	(*)	8,976,057
.....value..dollars...	646,785	456,719	690,872	646,598	1,837,912	(*)	1,615,691
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting...	38	191	212	(*)	756	(*)	797
.....acres...	76	156	139	(*)	717	(*)	608
.....quarts...	31,416	109,787	138,377	(*)	690,122	(*)	517,525
.....value..dollars...	6,913	26,350	11,657	(*)	81,016	(*)	82,805
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	346	796	1,034	(*)	1,197	(*)	1,328
.....acres...	370	713	913	(*)	821	(*)	586
.....quarts...	394,051	790,807	1,061,292	(*)	802,238	(*)	723,446
.....value..dollars...	139,474	238,643	119,084	(*)	134,252	(*)	137,455
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting...	15	19 15	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	97	19 60	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quarts...	83,928	19 5,864	185	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	26,857	19 1,634	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting...	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quarts...	160	(*)	1,632	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	57	(*)	324	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Currants.....farms reporting...	5	(*)	23	(*)	35	(*)	251
.....acres...	(16)	(*)	3	(*)	6	(*)	48
.....quarts...	375	(*)	3,538	(*)	4,468	(*)	43,320
.....value..dollars...	112	(*)	460	(*)	809	(*)	9,532
Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	1	(*)	9	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
.....acres...	(16)	(*)	(16)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
.....quarts...	240	(*)	531	(*)	663	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	96	(*)	63	(*)	67	(*)	(*)
Other berries.....acres...	(*)	(*)	3	(*)	6	(*)	22
.....value..dollars...	(*)	(*)	277	(*)	676	(*)	2,776
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...							
.....acres...	12,288	3,943	5,539	12,220	19,564	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars...	20 23,427	25,923	27,950	42,234	51,953	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting...	9,404	13,527	12,866	18,189	27,028	36,602	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number...	642,665	855,735	872,225	1,331,537	1,858,651	2,185,103	2,418,200
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	2,823	(*)	2,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,594
.....number...	205,054	(*)	105,837	122,601	273,868	488,554	766,264
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	7,775	(*)	11,958	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,636
.....number...	437,611	(*)	766,388	1,208,936	1,584,783	1,696,549	1,651,936
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting...	3,792	(*)	9,609	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels...	1,157,099	2,175,427	2,075,261	1,337,395	2,087,153	1,734,056	1,518,884
.....value..dollars...	2,113,531	3,954,953	1,197,701	1,203,656	2,415,850	1,690,702	2,430,217
Peaches.....farms reporting...	5,212	6,422	5,310	7,147	13,809	19,010	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number...	525,679	645,025	661,668	658,171	894,483	1,042,883	1,282,572
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	2,199	(*)	1,392	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,357
.....number...	123,992	(*)	243,037	124,659	214,225	(*)	285,486
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	3,667	(*)	4,381	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,960
.....number...	401,687	(*)	418,631	533,512	680,258	(*)	997,086
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting...	1,803	(*)	3,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels...	453,532	801,054	497,567	53,774	654,669	544,138	564,111
.....value..dollars...	797,478	1,788,191	511,316	91,416	838,421	773,858	1,071,815

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Pears.....farms reporting..	5,339	8,118	6,080	10,778	15,550	24,848	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	27,854	55,320	43,884	75,131	174,068	285,981	354,428
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,434	(*)	753	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,920
number..	7,507	(*)	4,280	6,152	14,070	(*)	48,918
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,285	(*)	5,533	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,915
number..	20,347	(*)	39,604	68,979	159,998	(*)	305,510
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,963	(*)	3,948	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	13,535	71,998	41,754	88,920	112,861	(*)	287,199
value..dollars..	22,116	87,747	27,259	53,352	94,223	(*)	459,518
Cherries.....farms reporting..	3,138	5,498	3,973	7,578	10,526	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	20,809	26,877	22,017	43,013	46,090	(*)	80,536
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,248	(*)	894	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,249
number..	6,524	(*)	5,106	8,356	8,218	(*)	17,397
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,173	(*)	3,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,850
number..	14,285	(*)	16,911	34,657	37,872	(*)	71,139
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	863	(*)	1,786	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	254,261	759,076	152,092	562,072	940,800	(*)	1,406,216
value..dollars..	38,139	90,868	9,503	17,565	63,466	(*)	80,354
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	2,071	1,802	2,168	4,001	7,150	12,591	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	14,662	9,096	12,920	16,811	28,126	50,867	52,914
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	881	(*)	538	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,940
number..	4,047	(*)	6,188	3,380	5,961	(*)	11,479
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,313	(*)	1,735	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,228
number..	10,615	(*)	6,732	13,431	22,165	(*)	41,435
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	337	(*)	857	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	5,405	4,949	3,762	3,729	9,713	(*)	18,540
value..dollars..	16,215	13,305	4,136	5,221	15,028	(*)	40,786
Apricots.....farms reporting..	181	(*)	119	(*)	52	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	454	(*)	468	(*)	109	(*)	112
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	124	(*)	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
number..	347	(*)	282	(*)	32	(*)	15
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	63	(*)	81	(*)	(*)	(*)	12
number..	107	(*)	186	(*)	77	(*)	97
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	9	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	18	(*)	55	(*)	14	(*)	89
value..dollars..	52	(*)	69	(*)	23	(*)	142
Figs.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	21	(*)	235	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	132	(*)	423	(*)	1,075	(*)	1,225
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	5	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	49
number..	68	(*)	29	(*)	208	(*)	749
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	17	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	69
number..	64	(*)	394	(*)	867	(*)	476
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	78	(*)	470	(*)	12,560	(*)	2,877
value..dollars..	12	(*)	47	(*)	1,069	(*)	345
Grapes.....farms reporting..	5,091	6,095	4,715	8,644	12,285	21,626	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	45,779	58,448	80,308	211,865	268,391	328,839	196,361
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,074	(*)	499	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,452
number..	13,334	(*)	11,913	15,410	42,251	(*)	31,860
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,209	(*)	4,307	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,403
number..	32,445	(*)	68,395	196,455	226,140	(*)	164,501
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,382	(*)	3,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	182,005	622,575	588,572	1,343,470	1,292,069	(*)	1,540,958
value..dollars..	9,758	28,235	14,713	33,587	41,392	(*)	107,865
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	28	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	42	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	20	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	30	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	9	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	12	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces.....farms reporting..	78	(*)	133	(*)	135	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	226	(*)	1,803	(*)	2,014	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	30	(*)	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	62	(*)	83	(*)	135	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	52	(*)	103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	164	(*)	1,720	(*)	1,879	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	14	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	31	(*)	1,105	(*)	1,538	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	76	(*)	1,436	(*)	2,463	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	166	117	100	(*)	171	263	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,088	990	560	(*)	1,159	1,724	932
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	71	(*)	47	(*)	(*)	(*)	64
number..	453	(*)	152	(*)	705	1,288	721
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	104	(*)	56	(*)	(*)	(*)	265
number..	635	(*)	408	(*)	454	436	211
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	60	(*)	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,332	3,316	1,807	(*)	1,343	(*)	1,502
value..dollars..	572	1,062	250	(*)	267	(*)	444
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	252	(*)	218	(*)	198	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	800	(*)	628	(*)	1,000	(*)	1,603
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	50	(*)	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	229
number..	290	(*)	309	(*)	521	(*)	1,057
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	194	(*)	155	(*)	(*)	(*)	260
number..	510	(*)	319	(*)	479	(*)	546
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	135	(*)	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,318	(*)	5,222	(*)	5,663	(*)	4,733
value..dollars..	430	(*)	784	(*)	1,699	(*)	1,187
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	4	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	340	(*)	35	(*)	69	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	7	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	338	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	27	(*)	69	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	25	(*)	75	(*)	143	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2	(*)	16	(*)	1	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Almonds.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	51
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
number..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	40
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	11
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	66
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	469	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,535	(*)	1,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	117	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	657	(*)	190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	366	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,878	(*)	1,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	209	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,909	(*)	3,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	195	(*)	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,125	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,529	(*)	(*)	(*)	550	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	945	(*)	(*)	(*)	575	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,550	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	338	(*)	(*)	(*)	124	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	3,819,210	6,687,707	2,590,539	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	2,317	3,546	4,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,900,242	4,596,551	1,994,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	5,559,332	2,992,720	2,131,739	(*)	2,281,815	(*)	1,327,013
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	174	(*)	101	(*)	21,244	(*)	53
acres..	2,946	(*)	2,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,015
sold..dollars..	1,670,273	(*)	640,874	(*)	21,135,485	(*)	392,464
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	207	(*)	22,216	(*)	23,422	(*)	24,277
square feet..	2,766,987	(*)	22,932,349	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,162,958
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	211	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	577	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	309	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,455,580	(*)	221,016,387	(*)	23,146,330	(*)	24,931,999
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	87	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	287,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	65	(*)	25,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	380	(*)	25,1347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	138	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	433,479	(*)	25474,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,2550
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	1,058,284	656,054	330,643	283,462	981,809	(*)	2,638,491
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	11,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,341	(*)	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	117,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	295,609	(*)	339,282
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	4,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,584	(*)	(*)
number..	490,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	799,866	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	2,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,300	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	14,295	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,991	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	219	(*)	(*)	(*)	188	(*)	(*)
number..	39,498	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,422	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	353,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	627,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	46,675	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Maple trees tapped.....farms reporting..	107	(*)	133	(*)	155	(*)	203
number..	25,443	(*)	44,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	74,549
Maple sirup made.....farms reporting..	102	(*)	132	(*)	154	(*)	(*)
gallons..	11,097	(*)	24,120	(*)	15,339	(*)	23,155
Maple sugar made.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	35	(*)	60	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,500	(*)	12,237	(*)	18,370	(*)	150,957
Value of maple sirup and maple sugar sold.....farms reporting..	74	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	31,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable; see text. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. ³Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. ⁶For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1945, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1925. ⁷For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas, see soybeans cut for hay. ⁸For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes. ⁹Silage crops, other than corn and sorghums. ¹⁰Clover seed except sweetclover. ¹¹Clover seed. ¹²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹³Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ¹⁴Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ¹⁵Green lima beans included with green beans. ¹⁶Reported in small fractions. ¹⁷Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. ¹⁸For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ¹⁹Blueberries. ²⁰For 1949, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. ²¹Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries, flowers and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ²²Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ²³Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ²⁴Total square feet under glass. ²⁵Flowers and vegetable seeds, bulbs and flowers and plants grown in the open. ²⁶Value of flower and vegetable seeds.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms..... number..	252	0.7	Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	173	0.7
Land in farms..... acres..	278,259	6.9	..... number..	25,444	5.9
Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	109,831	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
..... average per acre, dollars..	99.17	xxxxxxx	calved..... farms reporting..	168	0.7
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			..... number..	12,129	5.2
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	223	0.7	Milk cows..... farms reporting..	144	0.7
..... acres..	80,398	5.2	..... number..	7,090	3.3
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..	151	0.9	Whole milk sold..... farms reporting..	71	0.8
..... acres..	28,587	6.4	..... pounds..	44,557,094	4.6
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..	39	0.6	..... dollars..	2,314,201	5.0
..... acres..	7,282	4.5	Cream sold..... farms reporting..	5	0.2
Other pasture (not cropland and not			..... pounds of butterfat..	26,167	2.8
woodland)..... farms reporting..	80	0.7	..... dollars..	18,214	3.7
..... acres..	20,751	5.9	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting..	10	33.3	cheese sold..... farms reporting..	3	0.2
..... acres..	508	72.9	..... dollars..	978	0.6
Farms by size:			Hogs:		
Under 30 acres..... number..	13	0.1	Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	135	0.7
30 to 259 acres..... number..	42	0.2	..... number..	12,890	5.3
260 to 499 acres..... number..	22	0.9	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting..	94	1.1
500 to 999 acres..... number..	43	6.9	..... number..	1,472	4.8
1,000 acres and over..... number..	132	99.2	Sheep and wool:		
Farms by tenure of operator:			Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	30	2.0
Full owners..... number..	130	0.5	..... number..	3,800	7.6
Part owners..... number..	50	1.5	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..... farms reporting..	29	2.0
Managers..... number..	61	18.0	..... number..	2,215	7.6
All tenants..... number..	11	0.2	Ewes..... farms reporting..	29	2.0
Specified facilities and equipment:			..... number..	2,005	7.6
Grain combines..... farms reporting..	110	2.9	Sheep and lambs shorn..... farms reporting..	28	2.2
..... number..	141	3.5	..... number shorn..	2,314	8.5
Corn pickers..... farms reporting..	73	2.9	..... pounds..	13,421	7.7
..... number..	79	3.1	Poultry and poultry products:		
Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting..	102	4.7	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.... farms reporting..	112	0.4
..... number..	119	5.4	..... number..	36,281	1.2
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	217	1.3	Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	117	0.9
..... number..	798	3.7	..... number..	11,338,793	28.6
Tractors..... farms reporting..	222	1.1	..... dollars..	10,010,133	29.2
..... number..	995	3.3	Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	67	0.4
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			..... dozens..	298,685	1.6
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	221	2.2	..... dollars..	148,117	1.7
..... persons..	2,666	12.6	Animals sold alive:		
Specified farm expenditures:			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire..... farms reporting..	119	0.6	sold alive..... farms reporting..	178	0.8
..... dollars..	113,016	3.0	..... dollars..	2,963,866	12.6
Hired labor..... farms reporting..	239	1.2	Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	159	0.9
..... dollars..	4,508,325	17.1	..... dollars..	131	1.3
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting..	210	0.7	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	8,366	12.0
..... dollars..	7,487,117	14.7	..... number..	1,901,095	15.3
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting..	173	0.8	..... dollars..	121	0.8
..... dollars..	2,900,296	17.0	Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	3,807	3.5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting..	181	0.8	..... dollars..	149,652	4.4
..... dollars..	684,550	13.8	Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	115	1.0
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	225	1.0	..... number..	12,376	5.3
..... dollars..	627,376	7.9	..... dollars..	355,087	5.5
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	195	1.3	Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	27	2.3
..... dollars..	192,591	7.2	..... number..	1,507	7.0
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	180	1.2	..... dollars..	27,806	6.9
..... dollars..	213,129	7.7	Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	30	1.6
Farms by type of farm:			..... number..	233	5.7
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			..... dollars..	530,226	63.4
fruit-and-nut..... number..	18	0.3	Specified crops harvested:		
Vegetable farms..... number..	13	1.1	Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	177	0.7
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	7	3.0	..... acres..	16,577	3.8
Dairy farms..... number..	38	0.6	Harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	171	0.7
Poultry farms..... number..	68	1.9	..... acres..	13,901	3.5
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	45	2.1	..... bushels..	603,914	3.6
General farms..... number..	25	0.9	Corn sold..... farms reporting..	232,521	4.8
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	38	0.3	..... bushels..	189,803	4.5
Farms by economic class:			Wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	122	0.9
Commercial farms..... number..	240	1.0	..... acres..	11,457	3.8
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			..... bushels..	220,323	3.9
more)..... number..	178	18.9	..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	99	1.0
Class II (value of products sold,			..... bushels..	189,803	4.5
\$10,000-\$24,999)..... number..	36	1.0	Barley threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	87	1.3
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			..... acres..	4,033	5.2
\$250-\$9,999)..... number..	26	0.1	..... bushels..	130,844	5.0
Other farms..... number..	12	0.1	..... quantity sold.. farms reporting..	19	1.3
Value of products sold, by source:			..... bushels..	27,992	6.2
All farm products sold..... dollars..	22,222,125	12.9	Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	172	0.8
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			..... acres..	19,202	4.7
and nuts, sold..... dollars..	1,225,113	3.4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,		
Vegetables sold..... dollars..	1,406,063	14.3	groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees... farms reporting..	69	0.6
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	990,446	34.2	..... acres..	7,317	31.2
Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	2,797,405	50.3	Apples..... farms reporting..	53	0.6
Dairy products sold..... dollars..	2,333,393	4.9	..... trees of all ages.. number..	209,720	32.6
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	10,330,367	22.7	..... trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	19	0.7
Livestock and livestock products, other than			..... number..	103,092	50.3
dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	2,984,690	12.5	..... trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	48	0.6
Forest products sold..... dollars..	154,648	14.6	..... number..	106,628	24.4
			..... quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	35	0.9
			..... bushels..	434,416	37.5

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1 Farms.....number..	32,780	14,283	2,674	287
2 Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	27,155	14,283	2,674	(*)
3.....acres..	2,913,913	2,044,814	342,868	(*)
4 Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	8,361	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	2,674	(*)
5.....acres..	1,037,667	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	208,418	(*)
6 Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	339	(*)	(*)	287
7.....acres..	170,981	(*)	(*)	141,860
8 Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,914	1,485	189	28
9.....acres..	179,565	105,440	22,030	4,325
10 Land in farms.....acres..	3,942,996	1,939,374	529,256	137,535
11 Average size of farm.....acres..	120.3	135.8	197.9	479.2
12 Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	15,032	15,881	26,430	70,992
13.....average per acre, dollars..	125.26	116.63	129.10	164.01
14 Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	86	88	78	86
15 Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	85	89	81	78
Land in farms according to use:				
16 Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	28,277	13,154	2,663	268
17.....acres..	1,508,403	727,806	252,101	54,411
18 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	6,274	1,488	85	26
19 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	4,100	1,720	195	.....
20 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,787	1,561	200	.....
21 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,609	2,948	391	25
22 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	6,293	3,662	929	59
23 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,275	1,414	614	77
24 200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	939	341	249	81
25 Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	16,520	7,753	1,557	146
26.....acres..	434,887	211,310	53,303	17,143
27 Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	12,631	5,480	1,043	109
28.....acres..	282,208	127,993	25,004	4,784
29 Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,514	3,402	598	51
30.....acres..	151,377	83,352	19,650	2,517
31 Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	20,772	9,998	1,885	200
32.....acres..	975,881	500,548	106,829	38,479
33 Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	11,658	5,837	1,057	135
34.....acres..	341,467	180,377	46,238	11,631
35 Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	30,135	13,497	2,512	270
36.....acres..	248,773	107,988	26,131	8,570
37 Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	30,740	13,698	2,668	280
38.....acres..	2,225,498	1,067,109	330,408	76,338
39 Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	24,618	11,594	2,213	228
40.....acres..	927,731	475,039	119,191	31,291
41 Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	23,566	11,350	2,105	217
42.....acres..	1,127,258	583,900	126,479	40,996
FARM OPERATORS				
43 Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	30,504	13,343	2,449	242
44 Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,522	607	169	40
45 Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	11,475	2,461	308	23
Off-farm work:				
46 Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	14,008	4,115	885	39
47 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	3,773	1,783	497	13
48 100 days or more.....operators reporting..	10,235	2,332	388	26
49 Not working off their farm.....operators reporting..	18,034	9,730	1,766	238
Operators by age:				
50 Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	419	92	45	11
51 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,813	1,200	336	50
52 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	7,020	2,587	715	84
53 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	7,901	3,388	755	63
54 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	6,931	3,611	481	34
55 65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,060	2,722	241	11
56 Average age.....years..	50.3	52.8	47.5	44.0
Operators by years on present farm:				
57 Less than 5 years.....operators reporting..	9,164	2,962	555	147
58 1 year or less.....operators reporting..	2,054	544	80	28
59 5 to 9 years.....operators reporting..	6,316	2,452	594	47
60 10 years or more.....operators reporting..	15,715	8,159	1,424	76
61 Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	17	15	8
SPECIFIED FACILITIES				
62 Telephone.....farms reporting..	18,920	8,961	1,937	254
63 Electricity.....farms reporting..	29,030	12,967	2,496	270
64 From a power line.....farms reporting..	28,897	12,885	2,481	270
65 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	9.61	10.25	13.32	28.39
66 From a home plant.....farms reporting..	133	82	15	.....
67 Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	20,493	9,944	2,048	237
68 Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting..	8,055	4,022	951	123
69 Home freezer.....farms reporting..	7,032	3,445	976	87
70 Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	24,512	10,881	2,239	241
71 Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	6,472	3,166	666	88
72 Electric power-feed grinder.....farms reporting..	787	436	103	39

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 15.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, BY COLOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators		
		Tenure of operator ¹		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
1 All farms.....number..	32,780	14,283	2,674	287
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARMS				
2 Milking machines.....farms reporting..	5,504	2,859	849	74
3 Grain combines.....farms reporting..	3,759	1,805	727	108
4 ..number..	3,975	1,888	819	117
5 Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	2,498	1,153	442	72
6 ..number..	2,554	1,171	469	73
7 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	2,141	1,075	506	144
8 ..number..	2,173	1,094	508	151
9 Silos.....farms reporting..	5,205	3,035	828	137
10 Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	16,020	8,069	2,035	237
11 ..number..	20,466	10,165	3,162	490
12 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	15,459	7,775	1,963	234
13 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	6,811	3,444	1,095	150
14 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	2,023	1,001	298	23
15 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	6,625	3,330	570	53
16 Tractors.....farms reporting..	19,760	9,755	2,361	249
17 ..number..	29,014	14,038	4,392	733
18 Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	18,472	9,383	2,341	248
19 Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	18,184	9,227	2,331	246
20 ..number..	25,276	12,423	4,020	623
21 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	15,692	7,889	1,991	216
22 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	8,356	4,129	1,198	156
23 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,530	1,925	458	34
24 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	3,806	1,835	335	26
25 Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	2,864	1,146	248	61
26 ..number..	2,958	1,185	264	63
27 Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	706	401	85	31
28 ..number..	780	430	108	47
29 Automobiles.....farms reporting..	25,058	11,274	2,279	250
30 ..number..	34,499	15,688	3,500	680
31 Year of newest model.....farms reporting..	23,126	10,348	2,051	225
32 Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,036	5,265	1,283	151
33 5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	3,035	1,223	217	10
34 10 years and over.....farms reporting..	9,055	3,860	551	64
35 Farms by class of work power.....farms reporting..	6,518	1,730	72	18
36 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	2,082	567	55	.....
37 No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	4,420	2,231	186	20
38 No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	11,085	5,853	1,373	162
39 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	8,675	3,902	988	87
FARMS BY KIND OF ROAD ON WHICH LOCATED				
40 Hard surface.....farms reporting..	18,935	8,154	1,708	195
41 Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	4,289	1,917	572	39
42 Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	7,788	3,563	258	39
FARM LABOR WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION				
43 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	28,293	12,973	2,597	272
44 ..persons..	63,284	31,237	8,197	1,260
45 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	27,143	12,331	2,495	250
46 ..persons..	42,356	19,841	4,324	299
47 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	25,488	11,681	2,390	250
48 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	11,660	5,546	1,271	28
49 ..persons..	16,868	8,160	1,934	49
50 Hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,820	5,427	1,427	226
51 ..persons..	20,928	11,396	3,873	961
52 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	8,199	4,506	1,317	221
53 ..persons..	16,533	8,912	3,265	904
54 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	2,807	1,562	274	44
55 ..persons..	4,395	2,484	608	57
56 Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,013	3,865	1,153	162
57 Farms by kind of workers:				
58 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,670	4,785	1,325	204
59 Family workers only.....farms reporting..	18,473	7,546	1,170	46
60 Operators only.....farms reporting..	10,049	3,862	430	41
61 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,355	475	60	.....
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	1,150	642	102	22
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1949				
62 Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting..	30,180	13,622	2,634	262
63 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	22,778	11,766	2,504	241
64 ..dollars..	29,851,471	15,932,351	5,876,043	2,098,359
65 Machine hire.....farms reporting..	17,669	9,038	2,054	128
66 ..dollars..	3,716,746	2,026,527	601,290	47,926
67 Hired labor.....farms reporting..	18,552	10,060	2,304	241
68 ..dollars..	26,134,725	13,905,824	5,274,753	2,050,433
69 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	26,439	12,199	2,358	226
70 ..dollars..	49,842,392	30,720,394	7,631,938	2,113,671
71 Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	21,352	10,318	2,091	207
72 ..dollars..	16,898,481	9,890,717	2,769,214	1,246,267
73 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	21,964	10,597	2,281	198
74 ..dollars..	4,872,076	2,592,637	943,593	269,539
75 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	21,293	11,123	2,452	227
76 ..dollars..	7,819,786	4,101,479	1,487,315	282,463
77 Farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	18,169	9,713	2,362	230
78 ..dollars..	5,374,884	2,829,835	1,102,009	183,053
79 Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	14,408	7,591	2,024	214
80 ..dollars..	2,640,520	1,361,279	550,761	97,071
81 Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	14,739	8,038	2,038	190
82 ..dollars..	2,734,364	1,468,556	551,248	85,982

*Not available.

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text.]

White operators—Continued								Farms not classified by tenure	
Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued									
All	Tenants								
	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified			
4,485	697	230	2,187	290	485	597	11,050	1	
1,603	385	135	700	173	75	135	119	2	
964	61	105	516	97	75	110	155	3	
984	61	115	526	97	75	110	167	4	
765	76	65	380	88	55	101	66	5	
770	76	65	385	88	55	101	71	6	
370	72	25	140	33	45	55	46	7	
371	73	25	140	33	45	55	49	8	
1,049	286	125	315	158	75	90	156	9	
2,542	467	165	1,162	212	175	361	3,137	10	
2,959	569	205	1,304	244	215	422	3,690	11	
2,447	467	155	1,112	202	160	351	3,040	12	
1,045	176	70	482	91	80	146	1,069	13	
345	75	15	150	20	35	50	356	14	
1,057	216	70	480	91	45	155	1,615	15	
3,522	552	185	1,846	263	290	386	3,873	16	
5,154	797	310	2,641	429	400	577	4,697	17	
3,482	542	185	1,826	253	290	386	3,018	18	
3,427	537	185	1,806	253	275	371	2,953	19	
4,852	726	300	2,521	398	375	532	3,358	20	
3,021	501	155	1,611	228	225	301	2,575	21	
1,664	240	125	901	122	105	171	1,209	22	
717	126	25	400	55	55	396	396	23	
640	135	5	310	50	65	75	970	24	
212	61	10	80	31	5	25	1,197	25	
222	61	10	90	31	5	25	1,224	26	
80	10	.....	30	.....	20	109	109	27
80	10	.....	30	.....	20	20	115	28
3,564	567	205	1,736	254	370	432	7,691	29	
4,714	737	300	2,256	333	490	598	9,917	30	
3,308	551	190	1,596	239	325	407	7,194	31	
1,523	246	100	726	124	105	222	2,814	32	
470	70	30	235	30	60	45	1,115	33	
1,315	235	60	635	85	160	140	3,265	34	
351	55	30	75	6	85	100	4,347	35	
80	.....	.....	40	.....	20	20	1,380	36
533	90	15	226	21	90	91	1,450	37	
2,435	296	100	1,395	203	185	256	1,262	38	
1,087	256	85	451	60	105	130	2,611	39	
2,451	431	150	1,177	148	250	295	6,427	40	
781	121	45	360	70	85	100	1,300	41	
962	110	20	520	66	110	136	2,646	42	
4,200	637	220	2,077	289	435	542	8,251	43	
9,937	1,555	625	4,851	839	785	1,282	12,653	44	
4,064	592	220	2,022	283	425	522	8,003	45	
6,864	1,007	395	3,477	538	650	797	11,028	46	
3,934	582	215	1,952	283	415	487	7,233	47	
1,890	315	115	950	145	155	210	2,925	48	
2,930	425	180	1,525	255	235	310	3,795	49	
1,804	272	120	887	90	90	241	936	50	
3,073	548	230	1,374	301	135	485	1,625	51	
1,529	247	95	742	179	70	196	626	52	
2,377	483	160	1,049	256	85	344	1,075	53	
516	55	60	235	40	30	96	411	54	
696	65	70	325	45	50	141	550	55	
1,288	217	60	652	154	60	145	525	56	
1,668	227	120	832	188	80	221	688	57	
2,396	365	100	1,190	95	345	301	7,315	58	
1,081	135	55	490	35	205	161	4,635	59	
95	10	.....	55	.....	5	25	725	60
136	45	.....	55	.....	10	20	248	61
4,226	677	230	2,117	290	405	507	9,436	62	
3,746	617	215	1,942	280	280	412	4,521	63	
4,180,930	897,632	320,185	1,872,915	392,313	179,825	518,060	1,763,788	64	
3,047	501	200	1,602	227	200	317	3,402	65	
758,269	128,129	87,930	385,560	67,140	29,400	60,110	282,734	66	
3,391	567	210	1,757	250	235	362	2,556	67	
3,422,661	769,503	232,255	1,487,355	325,173	150,425	457,950	1,481,054	68	
3,705	612	215	1,861	270	270	427	7,951	69	
6,493,814	1,581,555	514,710	2,294,755	833,634	298,210	970,950	2,882,575	70	
3,080	517	190	1,526	220	265	362	5,663	71	
2,135,539	656,024	157,605	610,740	245,133	185,035	281,002	856,744	72	
3,237	561	190	1,682	243	210	351	5,651	73	
728,090	178,875	51,560	342,450	50,779	31,270	73,156	338,217	74	
3,650	617	215	1,892	275	280	371	3,841	75	
1,516,255	271,389	133,645	763,015	126,376	72,145	149,485	432,274	76	
3,349	557	210	1,757	269	210	346	2,515	77	
981,365	163,567	100,685	483,086	102,255	36,530	95,242	278,622	78	
2,879	467	185	1,527	229	165	306	1,700	79	
482,861	66,678	44,750	252,031	53,115	15,710	50,577	148,548	80	
2,913	522	205	1,482	228	170	306	1,560	81	
498,504	96,889	55,935	231,055	49,140	20,820	44,665	130,074	82	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS; VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators			
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres..... number..	3,671	818	21	17
2 10 to 29 acres..... number..	4,832	1,334	175	11
3 30 to 49 acres..... number..	3,409	1,238	225	6
4 50 to 69 acres..... number..	3,001	1,545	121	5
5 70 to 99 acres..... number..	3,634	1,869	350	10
6 100 to 139 acres..... number..	4,567	2,685	395	26
7 140 to 179 acres..... number..	3,139	1,637	331	16
8 180 to 219 acres..... number..	1,975	1,022	255	25
9 220 to 259 acres..... number..	1,392	665	237	15
10 260 to 499 acres..... number..	2,367	1,111	380	66
11 500 to 999 acres..... number..	662	297	158	58
12 1,000 acres and over..... number..	131	62	26	31
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut..... number..	4,963	2,925	543	24
14 Cash grain..... number..	1,348	690	203	9
15 Cotton..... number..	.....	.....	.....	.....
16 Other field crop..... number..	3,615	2,235	340	15
17 Vegetable farms..... number..	983	618	226	9
18 Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	212	155	20	17
19 Dairy farms..... number..	6,773	3,989	883	58
20 Poultry farms..... number..	3,523	2,890	320	54
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	2,153	1,622	207	97
22 General farms..... number..	2,724	1,750	455	13
23 Primarily crop..... number..	497	306	96	.....
24 Primarily livestock..... number..	765	594	96	.....
25 Crop and livestock..... number..	1,462	850	263	13
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	11,449	334	20	15
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms..... number..	21,730	14,283	2,674	287
28 Class I..... number..	933	635	212	77
29 Class II..... number..	3,576	2,009	689	96
30 Class III..... number..	5,532	3,215	735	87
31 Class IV..... number..	4,920	3,200	558	22
32 Class V..... number..	4,137	3,137	300	5
33 Class VI..... number..	2,632	2,187	180	.....
34 Other farms..... number..	11,050	.....	.....	.....
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold..... dollars..	172,494,907	99,219,497	29,194,980	9,120,934
36 All crops sold..... dollars..	53,561,205	28,704,742	9,675,680	2,781,916
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	33,726,709	17,245,203	5,576,927	783,468
38 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	9,999,835	4,612,524	3,088,789	543,560
39 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	3,452,966	2,135,105	517,642	540,860
40 Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	6,381,695	4,711,910	492,322	914,028
41 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	117,924,799	69,887,103	19,344,998	6,287,633
42 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	47,570,833	24,511,010	8,728,211	1,216,021
43 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	47,230,686	32,628,734	6,950,494	2,721,162
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	23,123,280	12,747,359	3,666,293	2,350,450
45 Forest products sold..... dollars..	1,008,903	627,652	174,302	51,385
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products..... number..	30,183	14,283	2,674	287
47 Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	5,715	6,947	10,918	31,780
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules..... farms reporting..	17,587	8,651	1,614	182
49 number.....	45,105	22,421	4,394	1,129
50 All cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	23,156	10,979	2,256	221
51 number.....	428,715	224,265	65,104	18,225
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	21,951	10,639	2,163	215
53 number.....	232,542	119,421	35,534	8,537
54 Milk cows..... farms reporting..	20,747	10,182	2,060	186
55 number.....	202,872	104,097	31,726	4,934
56 All hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	17,783	8,349	1,756	188
57 number.....	236,772	124,366	34,648	9,484
58 Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	26,056	11,647	2,063	199
59 number.....	2,869,707	1,800,170	265,812	67,416
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	17,758	9,495	1,913	224
61 number.....	177,148	98,681	26,819	9,479
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	11,264	5,945	1,312	168
63 number.....	234,111	130,249	40,027	9,028
64 Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	13,441	7,351	1,320	120
65 number.....	40,852,833	27,638,098	6,464,799	2,808,628
66 Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	16,436	8,505	1,337	89
67 dozens.....	19,525,720	14,345,688	1,914,227	382,103
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	23,151	11,387	2,425	209
69 acres.....	428,497	202,909	71,352	10,413
70 Corn harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	22,445	11,018	2,318	189
71 acres.....	386,156	180,636	63,950	8,456
72 bushels harvested.....	16,739,419	8,147,075	2,741,460	378,024
73 Wheat threshed or combined..... bushels sold..	4,977,046	1,933,572	949,528	109,584
74 farms reporting..	12,941	7,007	1,552	155
75 acres.....	309,032	136,971	46,931	9,854
76 bushels harvested.....	5,718,818	2,594,904	877,253	189,856
77 Barley threshed or combined..... bushels sold..	4,254,673	1,823,980	686,783	137,329
78 farms reporting..	6,501	3,523	933	135
79 acres.....	77,844	39,342	11,856	4,452
80 bushels harvested.....	2,583,094	1,324,814	400,294	160,964
81 Land from which hay was cut..... bushels sold..	492,692	185,981	82,775	40,591
82 farms reporting..	20,301	10,261	2,189	221
83 acres.....	408,912	211,422	59,689	16,590

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
OF 1950
only a sample of farms. See text]

White operators—Continued								
Tenure of operator—Continued								
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure	
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
100	20		5		25	50	2,715	1
191	20		60		60	35	3,121	2
265	40		70		70	30	1,675	3
225	35		90		60	30	1,105	4
535	145		210		15	65	870	5
776	130		430		70	86	685	6
795	130		430		35	100	340	7
472	65		265		21	51	200	8
345	35		205		30	35	130	9
680	70		360		85	30	130	10
96	6		60		10	5	53	11
6	1		2		3		6	12
1,471	85	35	856	50	265	180		13
446	45	30	276	25	40	30		14
1,025	40	5	580	25	225	150		15
130	45		35	5	5	40		16
20			5		15			17
1,843	435	140	850	173	100	145		18
259	45	20	65	32	25	72		19
227	22	10	65	10	35	85		20
506	55	25	311	20	35	60		21
95	30		40		10	15		22
75	5	5	55	5		5		23
336	20	20	216	15		40		24
30	10				5	15	11,050	25
4,486	697	230	2,187	290	485	597		26
109	36		32	14	5	22		27
782	146	105	310	106	30	85		28
1,495	245	85	860	110	90	105		29
1,140	140	15	590	45	175	175		30
695	110	15	290	15	110	155		31
265	20	10	105		75	55		32
							11,050	33
								34
31,325,805	6,161,720	2,193,645	14,055,795	3,298,020	2,159,750	3,456,875	3,633,691	35
11,298,494	1,370,177	606,345	6,523,285	693,517	1,034,660	1,070,510	1,100,373	36
9,446,529	656,912	526,920	5,962,660	524,892	923,155	851,990	674,582	37
1,466,110	489,135	79,325	553,045	77,450	71,775	195,380	288,852	38
151,605	9,130	100	7,580	91,175	35,980	7,640	107,754	39
234,250	215,000				3,750	15,500	29,185	40
19,965,399	4,786,938	1,580,800	7,527,060	2,603,281	1,103,820	2,363,500	2,439,666	41
12,713,108	3,460,092	1,175,815	4,955,005	1,607,856	556,815	957,525	402,483	42
3,960,564	635,855	178,890	1,222,210	689,534	323,855	910,220	969,732	43
3,291,727	690,991	226,095	1,349,845	305,891	223,150	495,755	1,067,451	44
61,912	4,605	6,500	5,450	1,222	21,270	22,865	93,652	45
4,486	697	230	2,187	290	485	597	8,453	46
6,983	8,840	9,538	6,427	11,372	4,453	5,790	430	47
3,048	386	115	1,661	224	295	367	4,092	48
8,510	1,029	315	4,773	602	780	1,011	8,651	49
3,737	597	210	1,891	284	300	455	5,963	50
92,140	20,554	6,585	38,462	11,549	4,855	10,135	28,981	51
3,651	582	200	1,876	278	285	430	5,283	52
56,073	12,844	4,165	23,923	6,836	2,835	5,470	12,977	53
3,506	566	200	1,831	274	260	375	4,813	54
51,545	12,234	3,820	23,135	5,776	2,640	3,940	10,570	55
3,183	431	145	1,711	249	285	362	4,307	56
40,637	5,364	1,960	21,102	4,398	3,070	4,743	27,637	57
3,697	572	185	1,871	248	360	461	8,450	58
310,925	48,370	19,930	141,615	24,515	24,710	51,785	425,384	59
3,273	552	180	1,696	264	230	351	2,853	60
35,100	8,097	2,960	14,508	3,543	2,030	3,962	7,069	61
2,087	256	125	1,146	209	135	216	1,752	62
37,384	5,013	2,000	20,220	3,641	2,245	4,265	17,423	63
1,781	296	110	870	128	140	237	2,869	64
3,670,385	601,230	106,940	1,060,630	670,745	359,100	871,740	270,931	65
2,275	346	140	1,211	152	140	286	4,230	66
1,541,581	237,085	140,000	737,845	93,561	111,215	221,875	1,342,121	67
4,094	611	210	2,097	289	405	482	5,036	68
113,139	13,628	8,250	63,600	10,294	7,790	9,577	30,684	69
4,014	571	205	2,087	279	395	477	4,906	70
103,530	11,070	7,140	60,780	8,568	7,095	8,877	29,584	71
4,414,630	462,060	320,815	2,630,915	350,165	277,555	373,120	1,058,230	72
1,874,632	143,157	142,490	1,324,345	106,960	81,825	75,855	109,730	73
2,936	391	210	1,637	233	185	280	1,291	74
105,351	9,865	9,615	66,215	8,516	3,715	7,425	9,925	75
1,877,330	188,975	183,490	1,152,480	143,955	66,640	141,790	179,475	76
1,520,581	146,306	162,805	938,075	119,865	47,020	106,510	86,000	77
1,484	246	105	695	148	135	155	426	78
19,640	2,926	1,305	9,450	2,399	1,425	2,135	2,554	79
625,945	103,740	37,185	295,610	95,355	32,495	61,560	71,077	80
173,240	17,815	14,715	112,305	8,300	3,670	16,435	10,105	81
3,464	547	195	1,737	274	310	401	4,166	82
85,680	17,068	5,675	38,450	9,727	4,895	9,865	35,531	83

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 16.—FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM, BY TYPE OF FARM, AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS, VALUE CENSUS

[Data are based on reports for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators		
		Tenure of operator		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers
Farms by size of farm:				
1 Under 10 acres.....number..	850	50	25	
2 10 to 29 acres.....number..	1,015	145	90	
3 30 to 49 acres.....number..	410	100	40	
4 50 to 69 acres.....number..	335	120	30	
5 70 to 99 acres.....number..	210	55	10	
6 100 to 139 acres.....number..	220	45	20	
7 140 to 179 acres.....number..	150	20	20	
8 180 to 219 acres.....number..	75	35		
9 220 to 259 acres.....number..	55	5	5	5
10 260 to 499 acres.....number..	60	10		
11 500 to 999 acres.....number..	1			
12 1,000 acres and over.....number..	1			
Farms by type:¹				
13 Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....number..	1,425	295	140	5
14 Cash grain.....number..	50	15	5	
15 Cotton.....number..				
16 Other field crop.....number..	1,375	280	135	5
17 Vegetable farms.....number..	190	85	55	
18 Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	20			
19 Dairy farms.....number..	55	30	5	
20 Poultry farms.....number..	75	60	15	
21 Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	25	15	5	
22 General farms.....number..	115	65	15	
23 Primarily crop.....number..	40	25	10	
24 Primarily livestock.....number..	20	20		
25 Crop and livestock.....number..	55	20	5	
26 Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	1,477	15	5	
Farms by economic class:¹				
27 Commercial farms.....number..	1,925	585	240	5
28 Class I.....number..	10			
29 Class II.....number..	20	15		
30 Class III.....number..	210		20	5
31 Class IV.....number..	515	95	65	
32 Class V.....number..	640	180	80	
33 Class VI.....number..	530	265	75	
34 Other farms.....number..	1,457			
Value of farm products sold in 1949 by source:				
35 All farm products sold.....dollars..	5,667,245	1,575,800	561,420	49,010
36 All crops sold.....dollars..	4,437,304	694,715	481,830	45,790
37 Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	3,962,271	531,535	365,310	45,790
38 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	385,898	109,125	93,670	
39 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	82,110	48,180	22,850	
40 Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	7,025	5,875		
41 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	1,194,776	864,850	69,840	3,220
42 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	372,115	245,045	18,790	
43 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	581,686	510,820	27,180	
44 Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	240,975	108,985	23,870	3,220
45 Forest products sold.....dollars..	35,165	16,235	9,750	
46 Number of farms reporting sales of any farm products.....number..	2,986	585	240	5
47 Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	1,898	2,694	2,339	9,802
Livestock on April 1, 1950:				
48 Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	2,207	490	190	5
49.....number..	4,326	990	380	10
50 All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,372	360	120	5
51.....number..	6,154	2,230	435	250
52 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	1,312	335	115	5
53.....number..	4,082	1,505	310	20
54 Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,127	280	105	5
55.....number..	3,519	1,350	290	20
56 All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	2,147	395	165	5
57.....number..	11,843	2,990	1,065	115
58 Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	2,486	490	220	5
59.....number..	77,604	23,105	6,440	110
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1949:				
60 Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	746	230	90	5
61.....number..	2,050	925	230	20
62 Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	671	200	75	5
63.....number..	5,910	2,455	655	5
64 Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	526	170	55	
65.....number..	600,170	561,445	20,465	
66 Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	611	195	50	
67.....dozens..	133,530	87,695	8,095	
Specified crops harvested in 1949:				
68 Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	2,366	485	190	5
69.....acres..	19,900	4,940	1,820	140
70 Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	2,341	480	190	5
71.....acres..	19,645	4,585	1,820	140
72.....bushels harvested..	602,520	144,530	45,590	4,900
73.....bushels sold..	125,935	21,250	6,945	5,700
74 Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	376	120	35	5
75.....acres..	5,585	1,245	630	225
76.....bushels harvested..	80,105	19,055	7,380	2,000
77.....bushels sold..	53,400	11,775	4,240	1,375
78 Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	46	25	5	
79.....acres..	354	195	25	
80.....bushels harvested..	7,040	4,715	500	
81.....bushels sold..	450	150	150	
82 Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	896	260	85	
83.....acres..	6,490	2,115	580	

¹Data are given by type of farm and by economic class for commercial farms only.

OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE, LIVESTOCK, AND SPECIFIED CROPS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
 OF 1950—Continued
 only a sample of farms. See text]

Nonwhite operators—Continued							
Tenure of operator—Continued							
Tenants							Farms not classified by tenure
All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
190			25		110	55	585
270	10		70		160	30	510
90			25		50	15	180
95			55		35	5	90
90			50	5	25	10	55
125		5	80		25	15	30
105			70		20	15	5
40			30		5	5	
40	10		30				
50			30		15	5	
							1
							1
985		5	415	5	415	145	13
30			20		5	5	14
							15
955		5	395	5	410	140	16
50	10		15		20	5	17
							18
20	5		10			5	19
							20
5					5		21
35	5		25		5		22
5			5				23
							24
30	5		20		5		25
							26
							1,457
1,095	20	5	465	5	445	155	27
							28
5					5		29
165	5		100		45	15	30
355	5		170		140	40	31
380	5	5	140	5	155	70	32
190	5		55		100	30	33
							34
							1,457
3,118,350	67,735	7,020	1,477,330	10,000	1,199,035	357,230	362,665
2,956,435	33,330	6,845	1,403,015	10,000	1,175,550	327,695	258,534
2,844,890	18,435	6,845	1,336,320	10,000	1,150,095	323,195	174,746
110,940	14,895		66,695		24,850	4,500	72,163
605					605		10,475
							1,150
161,915	34,405	175	74,315		23,485	29,535	94,951
92,945	30,500		40,130		4,890	17,425	15,335
13,700	250		10,175		3,210	65	29,986
55,270	3,655	175	24,010		15,385	12,045	49,630
							9,180
1,095	20	5	465	5	445	155	1,061
2,848	3,387	1,404	3,177	2,000	2,694	2,305	342
680	15	5	415	5	155	85	842
1,670	30	20	1,005	15	375	225	1,276
420	10	5	260		95	50	467
2,185	275	5	1,075		490	340	1,054
410	10	5	255		90	50	447
1,505	245	5	710		320	225	742
355	10	5	220		75	45	382
1,245	245	5	570		250	175	614
685		5	355		250	75	897
3,235		15	1,730		1,110	380	4,438
725	15	5	390	5	220	90	1,046
17,295	460	250	9,305	60	4,520	2,700	30,654
200	10	5	135		30	20	221
525	85	5	260		70	105	350
135	5		65		50	15	256
1,215	20		450		550	195	1,580
90	5		50		30	5	211
4,780	200		2,160		2,360	60	13,480
105			80		25		261
10,215			9,140		1,075		27,525
865	20	5	420	5	285	130	821
9,100	415	100	5,035	25	2,550	975	3,900
865	20	5	420	5	285	130	801
9,280	370	100	5,260	25	2,550	975	3,820
300,705	16,050	4,000	157,705		90,500	32,450	106,795
77,505	6,775	225	53,605		14,525	2,375	14,535
160	10	5	95		35	15	56
3,155	470	75	1,745		555	310	330
46,745	8,600	400	25,715		7,280	4,750	4,925
33,200	7,400	225	18,465		3,900	3,210	2,810
10			5			5	6
70			20			5	64
1,325			325			1,000	500
150			150				81
325	15	10	205		55	40	226
2,940	255	40	1,810		570	265	855

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to landlord	Not related to landlord ¹	Related to landlord	Not related to landlord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	10,071	3,465	2,914	551	6,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,136,032	222,913	214,653	8,260	913,119	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	120,425	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	1,792	991	886	105	801	145	416	25	215
acres..	162,210	67,785	66,115	1,670	94,425	21,615	60,915	1,760	10,135
Average per farm.....acres..	90.5	68.4	74.6	15.9	117.9	149.1	146.4	70.4	47.1
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	1,676	970	875	95	706	145	401	15	145
acres..	129,659	85,479	84,609	870	44,180	10,575	31,465	325	1,815
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	77.4	88.1	96.7	9.2	62.6	72.9	78.5	21.7	12.5
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	10,476	7,586	8,088	3,349	14,053	20,397	16,097	9,700	6,324
average per acre, dollars..	115.74	110.90	108.38	210.54	119.21	136.83	109.93	137.78	134.16
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	12.3	20.8	17.0	52.4	1.9	.....	.....	.....	7.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	9.8	14.1	14.1	14.3	4.4	.....	3.6	20.0	7.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	9.8	14.7	14.8	14.3	3.7	3.4	1.2	.....	9.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	11.6	12.3	13.2	4.8	10.6	3.4	4.8	.....	27.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	17.8	13.5	14.6	4.8	23.1	24.1	15.6	40.0	34.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	11.4	7.0	7.2	4.8	16.9	17.2	25.2	.....	2.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	16.6	9.8	10.9	.....	25.0	20.7	33.7	40.0	9.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	9.2	7.0	7.2	4.8	12.0	20.7	14.7	.....	2.3
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.6	0.8	0.9	.....	2.5	10.3	1.2	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	599	306	333	76	962	873	1,328	630	354
average per acre, dollars..	6.62	4.47	4.46	4.79	8.16	5.85	9.07	8.94	7.51
average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.72	4.03	4.12	2.28	6.85	4.28	8.25	6.49	5.60

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	29,210	25,745	23,084	2,661	3,465	3,240	225
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,984,619	2,619,050	(*)	(*)	365,569	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	102.2	101.7	(*)	(*)	105.5	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	24,852	21,454	(*)	(*)	3,398	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,089,152	824,921	(*)	(*)	264,231	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	43.8	38.5	(*)	(*)	77.8	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	10,205	8,956	8,225	731	1,249	1,144	105
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,084,975	935,397	812,824	122,573	149,578	130,998	18,580
Average per farm.....acres..	106.3	104.4	98.8	167.7	119.8	114.5	177.0
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	8,912	7,688	7,123	565	1,224	1,124	100
.....acres..	428,318	319,745	295,975	23,770	108,573	97,553	11,020
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	48.1	41.6	41.6	42.1	88.7	86.8	110.2
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	14,743	14,450	13,931	20,286	16,844	16,476	20,848
.....average per acre, dollars..	138.67	138.35	140.97	120.98	140.65	143.89	117.81
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	1.3	1.2	1.3	.....	2.0	1.7	4.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	4.0	4.0	4.3	1.4	4.0	3.9	4.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	5.2	5.4	5.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	12.1	12.7	13.1	7.5	8.0	8.7	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	26.6	26.8	27.5	19.2	24.8	26.2	9.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	17.3	17.4	17.3	18.5	16.8	16.2	23.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	17.4	17.1	16.4	24.6	19.7	19.3	23.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	12.0	11.6	11.2	16.6	14.5	13.6	23.8
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	4.1	3.8	3.3	9.6	6.2	5.9	9.5
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	152	147	144	184	187	179	270
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	129	125	121	167	154	145	243
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.21	1.20	1.23	0.99	1.28	1.27	1.38
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.82	0.91	0.88	1.17
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	24	22	23	18	33	34	27
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	14,004	12,325	11,078	1,247	1,679	1,591	88
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,418,934	1,249,507	1,042,794	206,713	169,427	143,339	26,088
Average per farm.....acres..	101.3	101.4	94.1	165.8	100.9	90.1	296.5
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	11,879	10,221	9,310	911	1,658	1,576	82
.....acres..	497,237	377,517	347,456	30,061	119,720	109,918	9,802
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	41.9	36.9	37.3	33.0	72.2	69.7	119.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	12,376	12,388	11,781	17,774	12,294	11,244	31,290
.....average per acre, dollars..	122.15	122.19	125.16	107.22	121.84	124.80	105.55
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	2.3	2.1	2.3	.....	3.9	4.1	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	4.7	4.5	4.8	2.0	6.3	6.6	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	6.1	5.7	6.0	2.4	9.5	9.7	5.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	14.9	15.4	16.1	8.8	11.6	12.3	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	28.6	28.9	28.9	28.9	26.6	27.4	11.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	16.7	17.0	17.1	16.0	14.9	15.4	5.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	15.5	15.4	15.1	17.7	16.7	16.0	28.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	7.9	8.0	7.0	17.5	6.6	5.3	29.5
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	3.1	3.0	2.6	6.7	4.1	3.2	19.3
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	122	121	114	184	125	113	339
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	55	45	45	.....	10	10	.....
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,005	985	985	.....	20	20	.....
Average per farm.....acres..	18.3	21.9	21.9	.....	2.0	2.0	.....
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	35	25	25	.....	10	10	.....
.....acres..	250	160	160	.....	90	90	.....
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	7.1	6.4	6.4	.....	9.0	9.0	.....
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	3,795	4,033	4,033	.....	2,725	2,725	.....
.....average per acre, dollars..	207.71	184.26	184.26	.....	1,362.50	1,362.50	.....
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	9.1	.....	.....	.....	50.0	50.0	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	27.3	33.3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	36.4	44.4	44.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	27.3	22.2	22.2	.....	50.0	50.0	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	4,946	4,419	3,736	683	527	495	32
Land owned.....total, acres..	479,705	433,161	(*)	(*)	46,544	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	97.0	98.0	(*)	(*)	88.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	4,026	3,520	(*)	(*)	506	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	163,347	127,499	(*)	(*)	35,848	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	40.6	36.2	(*)	(*)	70.8	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

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State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....						
farms reporting..	10,026	275	541	422	569	971
persons.....	21,251	451	810	752	1,087	1,569
1 hired worker.....	5,486	201	410	291	340	665
2 hired workers.....	2,491	46	87	66	115	182
3 to 4 hired workers.....	1,393	15	15	53	96	102
5 to 9 hired workers.....	492	10	22	6	5	20
10 hired workers or more.....	164	3	7	6	13	2
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....						
farms reporting..	8,285	155	311	272	379	776
persons.....	16,676	276	476	454	626	1,129
1 hired worker.....	4,933	121	245	206	275	575
2 hired workers.....	1,952	16	37	36	56	127
3 to 4 hired workers.....	889	5	5	23	40	72
5 to 9 hired workers.....	369	10	18	1	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....	142	3	6	6	8	2
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....						
farms reporting..	2,932	150	266	188	246	265
persons.....	4,575	175	334	298	461	440
1 hired worker.....	2,103	130	210	133	151	195
2 hired workers.....	532	20	45	40	45	35
3 to 4 hired workers.....	228	.....	11	10	45	25
5 to 9 hired workers.....	55	.....	.....	5	.....	10
10 hired workers or more.....	14	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	7,094	125	275	234	323	706
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	1,191	30	36	38	56	70
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	1,741	120	230	150	190	195
Paid on a monthly basis.....						
farms reporting..	3,742	36	86	66	91	342
Under \$25 per month.....	30	.....	5	.....	.....	15
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	100	5	.....	5	10	15
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	227	5	5	5	6	15
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	945	.....	15	5	20	100
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	812	15	15	10	.....	80
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	531	.....	6	15	25	36
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	315	1	.....	10	10	6
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	106	.....	5	.....	5	.....
\$215 and over per month.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	640	10	35	16	15	75
Paid on a weekly basis.....						
farms reporting..	3,059	84	143	116	138	248
Under \$4 per week.....	15	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	75	5	.....	.....	.....	15
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	241	5	5	20	25	25
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	544	10	5	30	15	55
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	635	.....	20	10	35	35
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	551	5	35	20	15	30
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	551	27	41	22	26	28
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	102	16	10	2	1	10
\$50 and over per week.....	47	.....	12	1	6	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	298	16	15	11	10	45
Paid on a daily basis.....						
farms reporting..	2,642	70	136	136	185	235
Under \$2.00 per day.....	40	.....	5	5	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	165	.....	25	.....	15	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	486	10	30	15	25	45
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	519	15	10	5	25	35
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	885	25	21	51	70	70
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	237	10	20	25	25	30
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	65	.....	5	10	.....	10
\$8.00 and over per day.....	45	.....	10	.....	10	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	200	10	10	25	15	30
Paid on an hourly basis.....						
farms reporting..	1,997	105	187	117	161	187
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	20	.....	5	.....	.....	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	108	10	.....	10	10	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	857	15	50	30	70	96
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	343	5	35	31	20	20
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	114	20	10	5	10	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	292	30	46	16	41	21
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	73	5	11	10	5	5
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	123	15	25	15	.....	10
No report of wage rate.....	31	5	5	.....	5	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....						
farms reporting..	196	5	21	20	30	32
No report as to basis of payment.....	135	5	5	.....	.....	20
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....						
farms reporting..	19,604	771	1,816	1,513	1,661	2,419
dollars.....	26,436,925	419,671	943,323	802,515	1,094,162	1,623,575
\$1 to \$99.....	4,307	430	875	565	530	610
\$100 to \$199.....	2,341	145	265	250	275	365
\$200 to \$499.....	3,652	105	360	320	395	590
\$500 to \$999.....	2,767	30	125	185	210	346
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	4,050	31	145	141	165	406
\$2,500 and over.....	2,487	30	46	52	86	102
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....						
farms reporting..	10,251	551	1,325	1,131	1,142	1,533
\$1 to \$99.....	3,865	360	805	520	490	565
\$100 to \$199.....	1,871	110	195	215	230	310
\$200 to \$499.....	2,487	65	245	245	280	405
\$500 to \$999.....	1,232	15	60	80	95	155
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	641	.....	20	70	40	91
\$2,500 and over.....	155	1	.....	1	7	7

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,585	1,477	1,064	837	1,645	518	122
persons..	2,399	2,396	1,934	1,771	3,984	2,726	1,372
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,030	925	615	370	550	81	8
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	396	376	285	250	558	122	8
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	136	160	121	175	397	102	21
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	22	11	36	26	133	159	42
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	5	7	16	7	54	43
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,310	1,257	939	752	1,505	507	122
persons..	1,716	1,906	1,573	1,407	3,379	2,506	1,228
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,000	850	605	380	580	86	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	246	301	245	225	534	118	11
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	57	90	61	125	282	107	22
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	6	11	27	12	102	150	38
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	5	7	10	7	46	41
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	467	375	251	196	423	80	25
persons..	683	490	361	364	605	220	144
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	336	275	180	110	327	46	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	85	85	45	55	50	23	4
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	15	20	16	41	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	.....	6	15	5	1	2
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,118	1,102	813	641	1,222	438	97
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	192	155	126	111	283	69	25
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	275	220	125	85	140	11	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	596	615	461	385	716	279	69
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	15	20	5	20	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	65	45	30	20	20	10	1
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	165	185	125	115	171	36	8
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	90	105	100	100	200	87	10
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	65	65	85	30	153	42	9
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	25	60	15	45	77	45	21
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	30	5	15	5	15	19	7
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	5	30	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	151	120	60	65	55	10	8
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	459	372	289	302	630	219	59
Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	10	10	15	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	45	25	55	20	15	1	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	70	95	15	90	121	37	1
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	105	50	105	85	131	47	12
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	100	51	57	35	143	48	12
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	62	70	26	45	119	61	24
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	21	6	1	5	24	3	4
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	5	5	10	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	45	55	20	7	57	12	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	411	335	306	196	486	126	20
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	25	25	10	15	35	5	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	100	50	55	45	95	15	1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	75	75	65	55	126	25	8
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	121	130	115	55	158	62	7
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35	10	31	16	16	7	2
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	15	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	15	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	35	15	20	5	21	12	2
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	306	266	121	147	260	97	43
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	10	.....	1	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	15	.....	15	20	5	3
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	160	115	61	75	112	55	18
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	55	15	26	56	34	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	25	5	.....	12	.....	7
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	35	20	1	30	2	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	10	10	5	.....	2
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	15	11	5	5	20	.....	2
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	1	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	5	20	.....	10	36	14	3
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	20	20	35	15	10	5	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	3,392	2,444	1,680	1,167	2,047	569	125
dollars.....	2,768,149	2,872,662	2,468,626	2,118,897	5,249,763	3,839,307	2,236,275
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	635	300	150	100	110	.....	2
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	471	215	165	85	90	15	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	650	510	255	180	240	45	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	630	420	350	175	240	51	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	795	710	525	350	630	138	14
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	211	289	235	277	737	320	102
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,897	1,042	666	370	507	81	6
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	575	255	130	75	90	.....	.....
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	391	165	130	50	65	10	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	470	325	165	100	155	30	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	310	155	160	95	85	21	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	130	110	70	30	65	15
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	21	32	11	20	47	5	3

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State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with columns: Item (For definitions and explanations, see text), Total all farms of nonwhite operators, Tenure of operator (Full owners, Part owners, Managers), Tenants (All, Cash, Share-cash, Crop-share, Live-stock-share, Croppers, Other and unspecified), Farms not classified by tenure. Rows include categories like Hired workers, Regular workers, Seasonal workers, Paid on a monthly basis, Paid on a weekly basis, Paid on a daily basis, Paid on an hourly basis, Paid on a piece-work basis, and Expenditures for hired labor.

1 Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,026	418		1,449	343	87
persons.....	21,251	758		2,944	1,061	639
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,486	242		775	170	15
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,491	117		326	60	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,393	36		270	51	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	492	20		62	38	39
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	164	3		16	24	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	8,285	348		1,079	283	77
persons.....	16,676	598		2,052	791	539
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,933	228		616	145	20
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,952	71		255	60	
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	889	32		165	36	15
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	369	14		32	29	34
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	142	3		11	13	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	2,932	128		532	98	26
persons.....	4,575	160		892	270	100
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,103	107		341	60	10
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	532	15		95	15	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	228	6		75	7	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	55			21	10	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	14				6	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,094	290		917	245	61
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,191	58		162	38	16
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,741	70		370	60	10
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,742	80		227	46	47
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30			5		
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	100	5		5	5	
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	227	11				
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	945	10		121	15	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	812	15		40	10	5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	531	28		15	10	5
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	315	6		16	1	16
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	106			5		5
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	36					1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	640	5		20	5	10
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,059	191		447	87	28
Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..	15			5		
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	75	5		10		
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	241	20		50		
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	544	20		140		
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	635	67		125	32	
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	551	26		51	15	2
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	551	23		31	17	15
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	102	5			7	
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	47			5		5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	298	25		30	16	6
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,642	103		701	58	15
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	40	5		10		
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	165			60	15	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	486	20		175	10	
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	519	17		130	1	
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	885	36		186	21	10
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	237	5		60	6	
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	65	15		5	5	
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	45			10		
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	200	5		65		
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,997	100		197	194	51
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	20			5		
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	36					
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	108	10		10	10	
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	857	59		81	106	16
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	343	10		35	42	16
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	114	1		10	11	2
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	292	15		25	25	7
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	73			5		5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	123	5		16		
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	31			10		5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	196	6		45	15	
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	135	5		35		
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	19,604	913		3,049	853	192
dollars.....	26,436,925	785,436		2,793,224	2,075,681	1,346,764
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	4,307	186		710	125	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,341	110		430	65	20
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,652	195		715	160	45
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,767	155		396	125	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	4,050	178		500	190	25
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,487	89		298	188	67
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	10,251	535		1,730	510	105
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,865	170		630	125	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,871	100		325	55	15
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,487	140		505	130	40
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,232	75		155	105	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	641	35		95	70	20
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	155	15		20	25	10

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,706	905	993	161	235	571	1,158
..... persons..	7,010	1,933	2,103	309	360	1,043	3,091
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,935	537	490	80	180	305	757
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,107	183	253	50	25	176	189
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	494	119	171	21	25	74	112
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	146	46	71	8	2	14	46
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	24	20	8	2	3	2	54
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	3,346	704	823	146	175	511	793
..... persons..	5,928	1,396	1,676	265	280	853	2,298
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,955	457	440	80	130	310	552
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	917	130	215	36	25	143	100
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	330	75	104	22	15	43	52
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	120	24	57	7	2	14	36
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	24	18	7	1	3	1	53
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	799	318	300	28	75	135	493
..... persons..	1,082	537	427	44	80	190	793
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	591	212	223	21	70	98	370
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	173	61	47	5	5	26	85
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	30	37	25	1	.....	10	32
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	7	5	.....	.....	1	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,907	587	693	133	160	436	665
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	439	117	130	13	15	75	128
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	360	201	170	15	60	60	365
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	2,133	152	443	47	84	177	306
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	40	.....	10	.....	10	10	15
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	185	5	10	.....	.....	.....	16
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	557	40	77	7	20	36	57
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	466	36	113	20	15	52	40
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	325	8	61	.....	16	20	43
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	164	11	70	5	2	11	13
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	43	5	17	.....	.....	2	29
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	11	1	.....	.....	1	5	17
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	327	46	75	15	20	41	76
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,046	330	319	38	79	203	291
Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	20	5	10	.....	10	10	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	115	5	26	.....	.....	5	20
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	181	41	55	16	25	51	15
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	244	20	38	6	5	68	30
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	203	79	77	15	16	25	42
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	164	118	57	1	8	17	100
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	31	13	5	.....	.....	16	25
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	15	3	1	.....	.....	.....	18
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	68	41	50	.....	15	11	36
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	795	171	234	27	46	192	300
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	10	20	.....	5	5	25
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	125	20	46	.....	10	10	70
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	166	40	46	6	.....	71	42
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	336	66	67	15	10	66	72
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	66	23	15	6	1	15	40
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	42	12	20	.....	15	10	31
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	402	321	182	71	36	94	349
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	1	10	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	2	11	5	10	.....	15	30
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	216	146	67	31	10	51	74
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	59	24	30	10	12	45
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	27	41	5	.....	6	.....	11
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	42	47	51	.....	5	.....	75
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	6	15	.....	.....	5	27
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	20	5	5	.....	.....	11	61
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	42	19	10	1	5	10	43
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	16	25	20	.....	5	15	14
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	5,807	2,107	1,454	411	540	1,227	3,051
..... dollars..	8,573,611	2,480,518	2,433,089	558,590	422,385	1,440,751	3,526,876
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	616	550	205	80	135	220	1,475
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	465	346	175	30	100	165	435
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	975	395	251	85	120	211	500
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	970	227	218	65	100	210	271
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,839	343	348	99	55	261	212
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	942	246	257	52	30	160	158
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	2,252	1,252	542	255	315	676	2,079
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	540	500	175	80	115	210	1,315
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	380	296	105	20	80	155	340
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	665	270	141	80	70	141	305
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	395	106	80	50	50	110	91
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	235	66	35	15	.....	45	25
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	37	14	6	10	.....	15	3

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,026	9,064	754	2,570	2,836
persons.....	21,251	19,573	4,928	5,795	4,571
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,486	4,796	103	952	1,723
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,491	2,325	112	852	769
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,393	1,318	200	595	281
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	492	475	214	158	56
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	164	150	125	13	7
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	8,285	7,653	733	2,400	2,471
persons.....	16,676	15,583	4,451	4,877	3,521
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,933	4,428	118	1,033	1,708
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,952	1,861	122	802	585
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	889	874	170	446	146
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	369	362	209	111	31
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	142	128	114	8	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	2,932	2,501	146	571	686
persons.....	4,575	3,990	477	918	1,050
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,103	1,768	62	415	485
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	532	467	40	80	130
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	228	198	32	56	50
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	55	55	5	15	20
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	14	13	7	5	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,094	6,563	608	1,999	2,150
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,191	1,090	125	401	321
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,741	1,411	21	170	365
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,742	3,465	295	1,306	1,069
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	30	30	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	100	90	.....	25	25
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	227	212	1	51	125
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	945	890	50	256	383
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	812	772	42	408	161
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	531	490	61	209	115
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	315	304	53	144	50
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	106	78	28	25	15
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	36	29	14	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	640	570	26	178	190
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,059	2,893	428	878	854
Under \$4 per week.....farms reporting..	15	15	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	75	70	.....	15	25
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	241	221	5	51	80
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	544	529	17	162	210
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	635	610	37	182	226
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	551	531	82	196	141
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	551	515	184	178	77
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	102	92	27	40	10
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	47	42	26	6	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	298	268	50	48	70
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,642	2,375	104	622	717
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	40	40	.....	10	20
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	165	140	.....	15	40
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	486	421	6	70	170
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	519	484	26	167	121
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	885	814	43	280	260
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	237	197	21	40	50
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	65	65	.....	10	5
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	45	35	5	5	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	200	179	3	25	36
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,997	1,701	212	423	463
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	5	.....	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	36	31	1	15	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	108	83	1	20	22
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	857	792	120	212	210
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	343	308	46	91	90
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	114	104	4	23	36
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	292	226	20	41	50
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	73	58	7	11	15
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	123	68	12	.....	30
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	31	26	1	5	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	196	161	10	45	46
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	135	120	15	15	40
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	19,604	16,806	890	3,240	4,821
dollars.....	26,436,925	24,916,736	8,692,703	7,194,926	5,116,953
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	4,307	2,872	35	136	455
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,341	1,931	21	165	420
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,652	3,172	55	260	885
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,767	2,516	31	321	1,042
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,050	3,884	107	1,211	1,599
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,487	2,431	641	1,147	420
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	10,251	8,235	132	730	2,111
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,865	2,575	25	110	390
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	1,871	1,546	6	130	345
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,487	2,187	35	175	575
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,232	1,156	20	120	476
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	641	616	16	130	285
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	155	155	30	65	40

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,693	866	345	511	410	41
..... persons..	2,443	1,346	490	737	545	396
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,177	576	265	355	320	15
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	362	170	60	106	55	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	132	100	10	40	35	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	22	20	5	10	.....	7
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	14
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,288	561	200	356	235	41
..... persons..	1,673	776	285	422	290	381
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	973	421	175	300	190	15
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	257	85	10	46	40	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	52	55	5	10	5	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	6	.....	5	.....	.....	7
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	14
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	553	390	155	230	200	1
..... persons..	770	570	205	315	255	15
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	416	285	105	180	155	.....
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	102	65	50	25	40	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	35	.....	25	5	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,140	476	190	281	210	40
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	148	85	10	75	25	1
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	405	305	145	155	175	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	484	231	80	121	125	31
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	30	5	5	.....	10	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	30	.....	5	10	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	120	71	10	25	30	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	96	35	30	25	15	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	45	30	10	21	10	10
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	42	10	5	.....	5	6
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	10	10	8
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	7
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	106	60	10	30	40	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	438	205	90	100	55	11
Under \$4 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	20	5	5	.....	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	65	20	.....	10	5	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	35	50	35	10	5	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	105	55	5	25	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	77	25	10	10	10	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	41	20	15	20	15	1
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	10	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	70	15	15	25	5	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	587	260	85	156	110	1
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	30	10	20	5	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	115	45	15	45	20	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	115	40	15	5	30	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	151	75	5	56	15	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	61	15	10	15	25	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	25	5	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	5	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	70	25	20	10	10	1
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	313	210	80	175	115	6
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	15	10	20	5	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	135	85	30	50	15	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	46	30	5	10	25	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	10	10	5	5	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	45	10	50	15	1
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	5	5	5	10	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	11	10	5	20	35	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	15	35	10	20	15	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	15	20	15	5	10	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	3,984	2,666	1,205	1,606	1,151	41
..... dollars..	2,538,979	1,133,125	240,050	434,887	289,395	795,907
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	766	805	675	800	630	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	585	500	240	250	160	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,021	766	185	285	195	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	747	325	50	155	91	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	717	205	45	95	65	6
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	148	65	10	21	10	25
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	2,421	1,921	920	1,180	836	.....
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	735	710	605	720	570	.....
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	460	430	175	200	125	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	686	596	120	195	105	.....
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	370	150	20	55	21	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	150	35	10	15
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	20

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											1,000 acres and over
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,026	275	541	422	569	971	1,585	1,477	1,064	837	1,645	518	122
persons..	21,251	451	810	752	1,087	1,569	2,399	2,396	1,934	1,771	3,984	2,726	1,372
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,486	201	410	291	340	665	1,030	925	615	370	550	81	8
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,540	74	131	131	229	306	555	552	449	467	1,095	437	114
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,285	155	311	272	379	776	1,310	1,257	939	752	1,505	507	122
persons..	16,676	276	476	454	626	1,129	1,716	1,906	1,573	1,407	3,379	2,506	1,228
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,932	150	266	188	246	265	467	375	251	196	423	80	25
persons..	4,575	175	334	298	461	440	683	490	361	364	605	220	144
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,742	36	86	66	91	342	596	615	461	385	716	279	69
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	141	5	10	.....	15	11	30	25	15	.....	20	7	3
House only.....farms reporting..	687	15	20	11	20	51	45	115	81	100	137	68	24
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,307	15	11	30	21	130	270	235	170	130	240	51	4
Other only.....farms reporting..	167	.....	10	.....	10	15	30	25	20	.....	25	31	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,080	1	25	15	15	100	135	150	115	120	254	116	34
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	155	.....	5	.....	5	20	30	25	35	15	20	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	205	.....	5	10	5	15	56	40	25	20	20	6	3
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,059	84	143	116	138	248	459	372	289	302	630	219	59
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	411	48	45	25	15	40	45	36	26	35	67	24	5
House only.....farms reporting..	549	5	17	3	41	27	113	60	17	55	138	50	23
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	893	20	20	40	30	95	145	90	135	85	191	39	3
Other only.....farms reporting..	208	5	15	21	5	30	30	20	30	10	26	15	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	644	.....	26	16	16	31	66	96	51	86	171	61	24
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	100	5	.....	.....	5	15	10	20	15	15	10	5	.....
No report.....farms..	254	1	20	11	26	10	50	50	15	16	27	25	3
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,642	70	136	136	185	235	411	335	306	196	486	126	20
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	756	15	45	41	75	80	86	80	86	55	151	34	8
House only.....farms reporting..	160	.....	5	5	10	15	15	35	25	5	23	20	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	731	10	20	10	35	75	170	110	95	45	140	20	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	403	10	41	35	15	35	45	45	45	50	65	15	2
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	187	10	.....	5	15	5	45	15	10	20	46	11	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	395	25	25	40	35	25	50	50	45	16	56	26	2
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,997	105	187	117	161	187	306	266	121	147	260	97	43
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	727	70	90	71	61	47	115	86	25	35	87	29	11
House only.....farms reporting..	253	5	16	6	15	30	25	50	16	30	22	27	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	227	5	16	15	20	25	50	45	10	15	20	6	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	132	5	10	15	10	15	10	20	15	10	20	1	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	20	5	30	21	25	24	11
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	497	20	55	10	55	50	81	60	25	36	86	10	9
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	196	5	21	20	30	32	5	20	.....	10	36	14	3
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	52	.....	10	10	5	10	5	5	.....	5	1	1	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	16	.....	1	.....	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	.....	10	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	5	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	61	.....	.....	10	10	15	.....	10	.....	5	10	.....	1
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	135	5	5	.....	.....	20	20	20	35	15	10	5	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹										Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share	Live- stock- share	Croppers	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,026	5,497	1,472	231	1,864	272	120	912	194	125	241	962
persons..	21,251	11,501	3,953	981	3,138	548	230	1,404	301	170	485	1,678
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,486	2,986	632	62	1,116	136	55	570	135	100	120	690
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,540	2,511	840	169	748	136	65	342	59	25	121	272
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,285	4,541	1,342	226	1,544	247	95	752	179	75	196	632
persons..	16,676	8,967	3,295	924	2,397	483	160	1,064	256	90	344	1,093
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,932	1,597	299	44	561	55	60	250	40	60	96	431
persons..	4,575	2,534	658	57	741	65	70	340	45	80	141	585
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,742	2,045	545	108	767	151	70	290	136	30	90	277
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	141	72	20	6	30			10	5	5	10	13
House only.....farms reporting..	687	401	96	43	86	16	5	25	15	5	20	61
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,307	638	201	10	391	85	45	155	71	5	30	67
Other only.....farms reporting..	167	76	26	5	30	5		20	5			30
House and other ².....farms reporting..	1,080	663	167	34	130	20	10	40	30	15	15	86
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	155	85	15		55	15	10	20	10			
No report.....farms..	205	110	20	10	45	10		20			15	20
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,059	1,658	519	114	602	87	15	341	53	40	66	166
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	411	226	76	18	45	15		20			10	46
House only.....farms reporting..	549	354	82	29	69	16		26	21		6	15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	893	451	107	23	252	26	5	180	11	10	20	60
Other only.....farms reporting..	208	107	51	5	40			30		5	5	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	644	358	142	18	96	10	5	35	21	15	10	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	100	45	10		45	5		30		5	5	
No report.....farms..	254	117	51	21	55	15	5	20		5	10	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,642	1,537	287	40	511	55	60	280	20	35	61	267
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	756	447	79	28	106	20		65		5	16	96
House only.....farms reporting..	160	87	37	6	20		5	15				10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	731	440	51	5	170	15	50	85	5		15	65
Other only.....farms reporting..	403	191	61		105	10	5	60	5	15	10	46
House and other ².....farms reporting..	187	123	13	1	20			15	5			30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	5	5									
No report.....farms..	395	244	41		90	10		40	5	15	20	20
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,997	1,012	371	39	279	51	25	111	17	20	55	296
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	727	335	147	12	77	21		25	1	15	15	156
House only.....farms reporting..	253	136	55	1	56	10		25	6		15	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	227	115	41	1	45		10	35				25
Other only.....farms reporting..	132	56	15	6	30		10	10	5	5		25
House and other ².....farms reporting..	151	76	39	10	26	5	5	1	5		10	
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	10										
No report.....farms..	497	284	74	9	45	15		15			15	85
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	196	115	29	1	16	10			1	5		35
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	52	25	12									15
House only.....farms reporting..	16	12	2	1	1				1			
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	15	5									5
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	16										
House and other ².....farms reporting..	21	16			5	5						
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5											5
No report.....farms..	61	31	10		10	5				5		10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	135	90	10	5	15			10			5	15

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		Other and un-specified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	9,815	5,427	1,427	226	1,804	272	120	887	194	90	241	931
persons..	20,928	11,396	3,873	961	3,073	548	230	1,374	301	135	485	1,625
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,366	2,951	617	62	1,061	136	55	550	135	65	120	675
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,449	2,476	810	164	743	136	65	337	59	25	121	256
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,189	4,506	1,317	221	1,529	247	95	742	179	70	196	626
persons..	16,533	8,912	3,265	904	2,377	483	160	1,049	256	85	344	1,075
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,812	1,567	274	44	516	55	60	235	40	30	96	411
persons..	4,395	2,484	608	57	696	65	70	325	45	50	141	550
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,711	2,020	545	103	767	151	70	290	136	30	90	276
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	141	72	20	6	30			10	5	5	10	13
House only.....farms reporting..	682	401	96	38	86	16	5	25	15	5	20	61
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,291	623	201	10	391	85	45	155	71	5	30	66
Other only.....farms reporting..	162	71	26	5	30	5		20	5			30
House and other ².....farms reporting..	1,075	658	167	34	130	20	10	40	30	15	15	86
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	155	85	15		55	15	10	20	10			
No report.....farms..	205	110	20	10	45	10		20			15	20
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,024	1,658	509	109	587	87	15	331	53	35	66	161
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	401	226	76	13	40	15		15			10	46
House only.....farms reporting..	549	354	82	29	69	16		26	21		6	15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	878	451	102	23	247	26	5	180	11	5	20	55
Other only.....farms reporting..	203	107	51	5	35			25		5	5	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	639	358	137	18	96	10	5	35	21	15	10	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	100	45	10		45	5		30		5	5	
No report.....farms..	254	117	51	21	55	15	5	20		5	10	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,552	1,507	267	40	476	55	60	265	20	15	61	262
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	716	432	74	28	91	20		55			16	91
House only.....farms reporting..	160	87	37	6	20		5	15				10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	726	435	51	5	170	15	50	85	5		15	65
Other only.....farms reporting..	383	191	51		95	10	5	55	5	10	10	46
House and other ².....farms reporting..	182	123	8	1	20			15	5			30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	5	5									
No report.....farms..	375	234	41		80	10		40	5	5	20	20
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,952	1,012	351	39	274	51	25	111	17	15	55	276
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	697	335	127	12	77	21		25	1	15	15	146
House only.....farms reporting..	253	136	55	1	56	10		25	6		15	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	222	115	41	1	45		10	35				20
Other only.....farms reporting..	127	56	15	6	25		10	10	5			25
House and other ².....farms reporting..	151	76	39	10	26	5	5	1	5		10	
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	10										
No report.....farms..	492	284	74	9	45	15		15			15	80
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	181	105	29	1	11	10			1			35
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	52	25	12									15
House only.....farms reporting..	16	12	2	1	1				1			
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	20	10	5									5
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	16										
House and other ².....farms reporting..	21	16			5	5						
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5											5
No report.....farms..	51	26	10		5	5						10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	130	85	10	5	15			10			5	15

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR:
CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers		Other and un-specified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	211	70	45	5	60			25		35		31
persons..	323	105	80	20	65			30		35		53
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	120	35	15		55			20		35		15
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	91	35	30	5	5			5				16
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	86	35	25	5	15			10		5		6
persons..	143	55	30	20	20			15		5		18
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	120	30	25		45			15		30		20
persons..	180	50	50		45			15		30		35
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	31	25		5								1
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..												
House only.....farms reporting..	5			5								
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	16	15										1
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	5										
House and other ².....farms reporting..	5	5										
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..												
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	35		10	5	15			10		5		5
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	10			5	5			5				
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	15		5		5					5		5
Other only.....farms reporting..	5				5			5				
House and other ².....farms reporting..	5		5									
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..												
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	90	30	20		35			15		20		5
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	40	15	5		15			10		5		5
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	5	5										
Other only.....farms reporting..	20		10		10			5		5		
House and other ².....farms reporting..	5		5									
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..	20	10			10					10		
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	45		20		5					5		20
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	30		20									10
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	5											5
Other only.....farms reporting..	5				5					5		
House and other ².....farms reporting..												
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..	5											5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	15	10			5					5		
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..												
House only.....farms reporting..												
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	5	5										
Other only.....farms reporting..												
House and other ².....farms reporting..												
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..												
No report.....farms..	10	5			5					5		
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	5	5										

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral— pri- marily -crop	Gen- eral— pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral— crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,026	418	.....	1,449	343	87	3,706	905	993	161	235	571	1,158
persons..	21,251	758	.....	2,944	1,061	639	7,010	1,933	2,103	309	360	1,043	3,091
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,486	242	.....	775	170	15	1,935	537	490	80	180	305	757
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,540	176	.....	674	173	72	1,771	368	503	81	55	266	401
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	8,285	348	.....	1,079	283	77	3,346	704	823	146	175	511	793
persons..	16,676	598	.....	2,052	791	539	5,928	1,396	1,676	265	280	853	2,298
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,932	128	.....	532	98	26	799	318	300	28	75	135	493
persons..	4,575	160	.....	892	270	100	1,082	537	427	44	80	190	793
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,742	80	.....	227	46	47	2,133	152	443	47	84	177	306
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	141	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	45	5	25	.....	15	.....	20
House only.....farms reporting..	687	22	.....	80	16	20	312	25	101	15	6	27	63
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,307	26	.....	60	20	.....	877	55	85	21	30	60	73
Other only.....farms reporting..	167	5	.....	5	.....	.....	96	.....	26	.....	.....	5	30
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,080	17	.....	51	5	27	596	42	154	6	23	65	94
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	155	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	15	5	5	5	10	.....
No report.....farms..	205	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	102	10	47	.....	5	10	26
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,059	191	.....	447	87	28	1,046	330	319	38	79	203	291
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	411	36	.....	70	15	1	61	42	47	11	1	30	97
House only.....farms reporting..	549	30	.....	121	20	5	135	100	79	1	.....	24	34
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	893	63	.....	95	15	.....	397	51	96	10	30	60	76
Other only.....farms reporting..	208	10	.....	45	1	5	80	21	10	.....	15	10	11
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	644	42	.....	71	21	10	243	77	56	1	28	58	37
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	100	5	.....	10	.....	5	55	10	.....	.....	5	10	.....
No report.....farms..	254	5	.....	35	15	2	75	29	31	15	.....	11	36
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,642	103	.....	701	58	15	795	171	234	27	46	192	300
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	756	40	.....	205	22	10	132	54	94	11	20	66	109
House only.....farms reporting..	160	.....	.....	90	1	.....	26	7	15	.....	.....	10	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	731	15	.....	115	.....	5	351	45	45	.....	10	70	75
Other only.....farms reporting..	403	16	.....	116	15	.....	130	30	20	.....	.....	20	56
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	187	11	.....	60	5	.....	31	7	20	1	1	21	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	395	21	.....	115	15	.....	120	28	40	15	10	5	26
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,997	100	.....	197	194	51	402	321	182	71	36	94	349
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	727	36	.....	50	20	27	113	141	82	21	15	41	181
House only.....farms reporting..	253	20	.....	42	59	11	36	35	5	20	.....	11	14
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	227	10	.....	15	10	.....	90	35	15	5	5	16	26
Other only.....farms reporting..	132	.....	.....	.....	17	5	30	25	25	.....	.....	5	25
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	151	13	.....	15	47	3	16	23	12	10	.....	6	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	497	21	.....	70	41	5	117	57	43	15	16	15	97
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	196	6	.....	45	15	.....	42	19	10	1	5	10	43
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	52	5	.....	5	.....	.....	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....	17
House only.....farms reporting..	16	1	.....	5	5	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	61	.....	.....	25	5	.....	5	5	5	1	.....	5	10
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	135	5	.....	35	.....	.....	16	25	20	.....	5	15	14

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers farms reporting..	10,026	9,064	754	2,570	2,836	1,693	866	345	511	410	41
..... persons..	21,251	19,573	4,928	5,795	4,571	2,443	1,346	490	737	545	396
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	5,486	4,796	103	952	1,723	1,177	576	265	355	320	15
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,540	4,268	651	1,618	1,113	516	290	80	156	90	26
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	8,285	7,653	733	2,400	2,471	1,288	561	200	356	235	41
..... persons..	16,676	15,583	4,451	4,877	3,521	1,673	776	285	422	290	381
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	2,932	2,501	146	571	686	553	390	155	230	200	1
..... persons..	4,575	3,990	477	918	1,050	770	570	205	315	255	15
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,742	3,465	295	1,306	1,069	484	231	80	121	125	31
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	141	128	13	5	40	30	30	10	.....	5	8
House only..... farms reporting..	687	626	76	246	147	107	30	20	30	20	11
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,307	1,240	18	456	486	180	70	30	31	35	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	167	137	17	50	45	10	10	5	10	15	5
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	1,080	994	148	413	246	111	61	15	30	50	6
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	155	155	18	65	40	25	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	205	185	18	71	65	21	10	.....	20	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,059	2,893	428	878	854	438	205	90	100	55	11
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	411	365	73	71	95	56	55	15	20	20	6
House only..... farms reporting..	549	534	128	174	121	86	15	10	10	5	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	893	833	20	278	320	135	50	30	40	15	5
Other only..... farms reporting..	208	203	13	55	55	45	30	5	.....	5	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	644	614	157	188	143	66	35	25	25	5	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	100	100	.....	30	40	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	254	244	37	82	80	30	10	5	5	5	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,642	2,375	104	622	717	587	260	85	156	110	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	756	660	29	150	185	181	95	20	40	55	1
House only..... farms reporting..	160	150	10	60	35	35	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	731	666	6	200	240	145	55	20	55	10	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	403	357	12	105	100	95	30	15	31	15	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	187	157	8	36	67	31	15	.....	20	10	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	395	375	34	66	90	100	55	30	10	10	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	1,997	1,701	212	423	463	313	210	80	175	115	6
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	727	571	95	145	155	81	60	35	100	55	1
House only..... farms reporting..	253	248	33	68	61	51	30	5	5	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	227	202	12	30	80	60	20	.....	15	5	5
Other only..... farms reporting..	132	107	7	15	50	10	15	10	20	5	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	151	151	37	52	27	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms.....	497	412	28	103	90	81	80	30	35	50	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	196	161	10	45	46	15	35	10	20	15	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	52	37	2	10	10	5	5	5	5	10	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	16	16	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	25	20	.....	.....	5	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	16	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	21	21	1	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
No report..... farms.....	61	51	.....	20	11	.....	20	.....	10	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms.....	135	120	15	15	40	15	20	15	5	10	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —
	Percent
25.....	40
50.....	29
100.....	20
250.....	13
500.....	9.0
1,000.....	6.5
2,500.....	4.0
5,000.....	2.9
10,000.....	2.0
25,000.....	1.3
50,000.....	.90
100,000.....	.65
250,000.....	.40

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
25.....	Percent 44	Percent 49	Percent 57	Percent 63	Percent 75	Percent 85	Percent 98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of Sampling Reliability (Refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29.)																
	Total	Size groups			Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups					
		Under 10 acres	10-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX miscellaneous and unclassified	Vegetable, and fruit-and-nut	Cotton and other field crop	Cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock, and crop and livestock
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																	
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	4	2	2	3	3	x	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	3	3
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	2	3	3
3 Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	2
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	3	3	4	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	5
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	3
8 Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																	
12 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																	
18 Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																	
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	3	5
25 Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	1	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4
26 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	5	6	6	4	6	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	5
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4
29 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	4
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																	
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2	6	4	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
31 All crops sold.....dollars..	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
32 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
33 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
34 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
35 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
36 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
37 Forest products sold.....dollars..	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																	
38 Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
39 Cattle and calves.....number..	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
41 Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
42 Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
44 Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	5	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
45 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
46 Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	4
47 Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																	
48 Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2
49 Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
50 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
51 bushels sold.....bushels..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
52 Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
53 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
54 bushels sold.....bushels..	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
55 Barley threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
56 bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
57 bushels sold.....bushels..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
58 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand										Economic Areas 1, 2, A and B, and 4a—Level			
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99
59 Chickens on hand.....number..	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1
60 Chickens sold.....number..	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	5
61 Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	5

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
62 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
63 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
64 Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
65 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
66 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
67 Cream sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

