

ILLINOIS

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	195,268	204,239	213,439	231,312	214,497	225,601	237,181
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	35,798,400	35,806,080	35,806,080	35,867,520	35,867,520	35,867,520	35,867,520
Proportion in farms.....percent..	86.5	88.3	86.7	88.3	85.6	85.7	89.1
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	127,005	122,793	119,830	126,560	119,892	129,074	132,574
.....acres..	15,370,369	12,832,430	12,428,373	12,565,779	12,305,737	13,312,453	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	107,241	115,032	124,808	142,554	127,305	127,524	132,867
.....acres..	17,876,167	18,245,471	18,147,415	18,624,958	17,877,710	16,969,701	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	793	1,680	1,627	1,896	2,123	1,877	3,411
.....acres..	383,409	524,277	456,784	470,468	511,892	449,793	712,850
Land in farms.....acres..	30,978,495	31,602,186	31,032,572	31,661,205	30,695,339	30,731,947	31,974,775
Average size of farm.....acres..	158.6	154.7	145.4	136.9	143.1	136.2	134.8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	28,357	17,933	11,887	9,536	15,553	18,615	25,289
.....average per acre, dollars..	174.15	115.90	81.76	69.67	108.68	136.65	187.59
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	174,736	183,056	198,486	216,368	203,376	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	20,364,489	20,301,602	18,270,025	17,566,770	18,958,337	19,755,447	20,372,347
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	14,506	14,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10,028	10,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	8,209	9,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	14,413	16,520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	39,986	44,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	60,342	61,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	27,252	25,574	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	26,006	24,520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	1,135	972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	91	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	101,403	80,096	160,433	151,912	151,204	155,408	(*)
.....acres..	2,591,475	2,150,490	4,935,691	4,033,976	4,091,718	4,007,856	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	987,461	1,130,966	1,927,758	3,582,441	2,181,570	1,559,300	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	52,089	41,044	(*)	63,587	61,383	57,894	(*)
.....acres..	2,040,841	1,687,345	(*)	2,259,080	2,009,820	1,896,966	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	34,372	29,177	(*)	35,424	30,180	31,416	(*)
.....acres..	1,009,406	786,555	(*)	863,703	731,936	738,642	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	73,145	111,872	(*)	63,153	52,959	46,529	(*)
.....acres..	2,265,250	3,902,859	(*)	1,902,153	1,505,497	1,377,141	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	185,585	197,971	(**)	224,354	187,346	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,719,573	1,642,369	(**)	1,453,082	1,216,461	1,396,505	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	182,542	190,971	209,814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	23,943,425	23,583,058	25,133,474	25,183,187	25,231,625	25,322,693	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	167,312	181,903	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,897,566	7,740,694	(*)	8,195,209	7,607,035	7,281,963	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	74,112	62,494	68,207	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,050,247	2,473,900	1,912,982	3,122,763	2,741,756	2,635,608	3,102,579
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	139	47	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,510	368	307	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹ Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.² In the preceding calendar year.³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.⁴ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	195,268	204,239	213,439	231,312	214,497	225,601	237,181
Under 10 acres.....number..	14,009	13,830	12,738	14,122	9,066	8,291	8,171
Under 3 acres.....number..	2,662	1,490	729	681	1,054	297	626
3 to 9 acres.....number..	11,347	12,340	12,009	13,441	8,012	7,994	7,545
10 to 29 acres.....number..	15,685	16,769	17,171	19,691	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	9,626	11,115	7,773	8,552	8,539
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	7,545	8,576	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	22,478	25,612	21,654	25,239	26,989
50 to 99 acres.....number..	12,281	13,623	14,933	17,036	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	29,088	31,654	38,291	44,511	41,678	47,079	51,920
175 to 259 acres.....number..	8,537	8,854	10,447	13,052	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	20,551	22,800	27,844	31,459	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	65,826	72,426	72,347	77,268	81,459
1,000 acres and over.....number..	56,711	60,390	67,566	74,303	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....number..	25,002	27,080	31,517	35,812	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 259 acres.....number..	31,709	33,310	36,049	38,491	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	37,354	38,562	38,124	38,172	39,155
500 to 999 acres.....number..	35,544	36,548	35,614	36,685	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....number..	19,404	20,025	19,752	20,831	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	16,140	16,523	15,862	15,854	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	27,653	27,377	24,021	22,567	21,604	19,149	19,031
1,000 acres and over.....number..	3,889	3,678	2,839	2,185	2,061	1,685	1,733
.....number..	408	370	266	212	190	166	184

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	195,268	204,239	213,439	231,312	214,497	225,601	237,181
Full owners.....number..	87,234	87,527	87,004	86,862	85,069	96,200	100,903
Part owners.....number..	39,771	35,266	32,826	39,698	34,823	32,874	31,671
Managers.....number..	793	1,680	1,627	1,896	2,123	1,877	3,411
All tenants.....number..	67,470	79,766	91,982	102,856	92,482	94,650	101,196
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	34.6	39.1	43.1	44.5	43.1	42.0	42.7
Cash tenants.....number..	7,568	12,122	18,821	(*)	19,158	18,930	126,300
Share-cash tenants.....number..	31,369	20,651	37,167	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,379
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	23,926	39,596	29,921	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,281
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	4,607	7,397	6,073	(*)	(**)	(**)	2,236
All white operators.....number..	194,438	203,325	212,654	230,176	213,603	(*)	236,288
Full owners.....number..	86,766	87,075	86,642	86,532	84,760	(*)	100,521
Part owners.....number..	39,583	35,106	32,733	39,538	34,672	(*)	31,519
Managers.....number..	792	1,676	1,626	1,894	2,117	(*)	3,402
All tenants.....number..	67,297	79,468	91,653	102,212	92,054	(*)	100,846
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	34.6	39.1	43.1	44.4	43.1	(*)	42.7
Cash tenants.....number..	7,541	12,084	18,744	(*)	19,093	(*)	126,230
Share-cash tenants.....number..	31,348	20,648	37,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,352
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	23,826	39,421	29,721	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,037
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	4,582	7,315	6,040	(*)	(**)	(*)	2,227
All nonwhite operators.....number..	830	914	785	1,136	894	(*)	893
Full owners.....number..	468	452	362	330	309	(*)	382
Part owners.....number..	188	160	93	160	151	(*)	152
Managers.....number..	1	4	1	2	6	(*)	9
All tenants.....number..	173	298	329	644	428	(*)	350
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	20.8	32.6	41.9	56.7	47.9	(*)	39.2
Cash tenants.....number..	27	38	77	(*)	65	(*)	170
Share-cash tenants.....number..	21	3	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	27
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	100	175	200	(*)	(*)	(*)	244
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	25	82	33	(*)	(**)	(*)	9

*Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	107,241	124,808	39,771	32,826	67,470	91,982	92,482	20,746	26,555
acres..	17,876,167	18,147,415	4,855,080	3,272,399	13,021,087	14,875,016	14,956,903	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,568	18,821	19,158	2,213	5,844
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	891,075	1,827,198	2,218,427	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	9,396	21,571	4,535	3,867	4,861	17,704	19,051	1,394	5,806
acres..	1,000,183	2,011,689	469,218	304,617	530,965	1,707,072	2,204,257	171,041	755,984
Average per farm.....acres..	106.4	93.3	103.5	78.8	109.2	96.4	115.7	122.7	130.2
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	7,836	18,950	4,315	3,791	3,521	15,159	(*)	1,304	(*)
acres..	861,615	1,350,404	522,853	389,261	338,762	961,143	(*)	112,122	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	110.0	71.3	121.2	102.7	96.2	63.4	(*)	86.0	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	16,378	7,975	12,088	5,842	20,380	8,441	(*)	22,886	(*)
average per acre, dollars..	153.86	85.51	116.83	74.16	186.57	87.54	(*)	186.52	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	752	398	496	271	991	426	684	1,004	738
average per acre, dollars..	7.07	4.27	4.79	3.44	9.07	4.42	5.91	8.19	5.67
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.59	4.99	4.10	4.64	4.86	5.04	(*)	4.39	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	194,438	203,325	212,654	230,176	213,603	(*)	236,288
Negro.....number..	822	914	783	1,136	893	(*)	892
Other nonwhite.....number..	8		2		1		1
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	181,944	191,632	194,452	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	9,407	11,475	8,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	3,917	1,132	10,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	64,725	48,740	55,181	54,041	51,581	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	23,600	15,958	20,829	26,069	27,089	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	7,261	5,182	7,238	8,975	7,218	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	33,864	27,600	27,114	18,997	17,274	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	8,843	6,313	11,590	8,841	8,129	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	25,021	21,287	15,524	10,156	9,145	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	123,828	155,499	136,041	175,461	162,916	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	6,659		22,217	1,810		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5,088	3,928	4,983	(*)	4,874	(*)	9,202
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	30,452	28,105	29,579	(*)	32,973	(*)	51,356
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	42,500	43,991	44,246	(*)	55,982	(*)	60,176
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	43,337	52,091	53,807	(*)	50,982	(*)	56,173
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	38,775	44,152	42,597	(*)	39,504	(*)	37,920
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	25,918	29,617	29,455	(*)	24,657	(*)	18,928
Average age.....years..	48.3	49.4	49.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	9,142	2,355	8,772	(*)	7,525	(*)	3,426
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	61,859	(*)	64,545	(*)	72,843	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	70,924	(*)	84,987	(*)	90,725	89,858
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	7,620	(*)	11,392	(*)	16,447	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	11,814	22,446	(*)	27,410	21,406	27,497	15,405
Operation of farm begun on census date or later.....operators reporting..	466	3,444	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,722	(*)	15,807	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	13,303	(*)	17,215	18,223	16,930	26,263
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	39,517	(*)	37,346	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	35,175	(*)	40,362	(*)	46,298	48,190
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,214	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	12,715	(*)	13,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,408	(*)	15,692	(*)	15,098	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	13,383	(*)	12,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,504	(*)	12,088	(*)	13,412	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	13,419	(*)	11,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,263	(*)	12,582	(*)	17,788	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	37,030	(*)	33,314	(*)	34,071	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	35,606	(*)	37,820	(*)	(*)	35,941
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,466	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	85,266	(*)	95,798	(*)	99,068	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	92,227	(*)	106,104	(*)	(*)	97,107
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	85,654	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	24,433	(*)	24,319	(*)	30,810	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	23,201	(*)	29,412	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,086	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	60,833	(*)	71,479	(*)	68,258	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	69,026	(*)	76,692	(*)	63,568	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	13	14	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	11,057	5,482	19,782	2,401	8,515	3,756	4,275

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Illinois	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Illinois
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 1—Apr. 14	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 1—Mar. 15
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	66	January 1 to 15.....	16
April 15 to 28.....	23	January 16 to 31.....	23
April 29 to May 12.....	8	February 1 to 15.....	15
May 13 to June 2.....	3	February 16 to 28.....	21
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	14
		April 1 to 30.....	10
		May 1 to 31.....	1
		June 1 and later.....	1

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	127,528	124,039	105,683	(*)	147,672	(*)	173,572
Electricity.....farms reporting..	169,625	120,177	87,611	(*)	134,231	(*)	123,273
From a power line.....farms reporting..	168,658	116,989	80,027	(*)	118,317	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	967	(*)	7,584	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	105,229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	154,610	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	51,493	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	139,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	31,970	19,479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	69,520	37,272	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	71,978	38,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	79,058	52,600	39,970	(*)	38,877	(*)	5,907
number..	86,776	56,629	42,515	(*)	40,371	(*)	6,154
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	39,832	6,727	17,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	8,836	28,157	10,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	27,747	17,652	11,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....Years..	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	2,643	(⁴)	430	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	16,333	8,559	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	141,988	131,949	110,489	(*)	66,172	41,435	21,932
number..	234,789	174,270	126,069	(*)	69,628	43,325	23,102
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	577,016	97,245	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	548,220	29,183	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	513,592	5,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	216,595	168,963	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	57,540	39,709	662,888	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	28,093	67,154	622,960	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	41,106	22,626	622,829	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....Years..	8	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	11,699	(⁴)	1,812	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	15,524	2,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	2,670	2,121	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	159,653	171,242	176,138	(*)	170,606	(*)	125,586
number..	195,887	200,914	210,555	(*)	192,873	(*)	139,090
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	83,840	33,058	84,593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	17,147	99,247	48,684	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	47,124	40,121	41,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....Years..	7	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	11,542	(⁴)	1,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	30,471	35,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	3,516	4,699	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	19,237	32,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	62,447	105,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	79,541	26,079	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	110,477	156,834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	10,748	19,132	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	27,795	20,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	5,651	1,281	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	40,541	76,811	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	52,099	(*)	34,466	(*)	23,595	16,469	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	111,435	(*)	111,950	(*)	45,095	32,473	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	23,018	(*)	60,225	(*)	136,324	171,629	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	8,660	(*)	6,798	(*)	9,483	5,030	(*)

*Not available.

¹The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."²Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.³Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.⁴Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.⁵Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.⁶Tractors of all kinds.⁷Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	86,776	56,676	42,515	234,789	173,484	126,069	195,887	204,597	210,555
Classified by year of model.....number..	76,415	52,536	39,540	126,739	129,489	108,677	148,111	172,426	175,101
1950.....number..	3,377	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,568	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,180	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	13,002	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	17,236	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	30,934	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	10,148	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	15,432	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	18,792	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	6,744	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,144	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	14,879	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	6,561	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	9,140	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	9,055	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	1,233	66	xxxxxxx	6,777	1,377	xxxxxxx	191	20	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	399	351	xxxxxxx	5,529	10,704	xxxxxxx	150	82	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	71	87	xxxxxxx	2,814	4,957	xxxxxxx	46	87	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	1,851	1,418	xxxxxxx	6,199	10,379	xxxxxxx	4,370	8,837	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	5,282	4,805	xxxxxxx	6,774	12,292	xxxxxxx	12,450	24,044	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	20,443	28,157	xxxxxxx	33,343	67,154	xxxxxxx	62,888	99,247	84,593
1931 to 1935.....number..	4,981	10,642	17,639	4,481	13,061	22,960	6,143	27,550	48,684
1930 and earlier.....number..	2,323	7,010	11,441	3,282	9,565	22,829	3,087	12,371	41,824
Not classified by year of model.....number..	10,361	4,140	2,975	108,050	43,995	17,392	47,776	32,171	35,454
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	2,643	(1)	430	11,609	(1)	1,812	11,542	(1)	1,037
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	7,718	4,140	2,545	78,157	39,106	15,580	36,234	32,171	34,417
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	90	368	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,670	2,121	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	15,524	2,400	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

² The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³ The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴ Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵ Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	171,520	186,305	187,391	228,724	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	299,979	298,686	322,512	366,843	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	168,924	184,185	177,657	225,053	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	250,124	269,642	260,107	317,549	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	163,179	180,211	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	62,293	65,014	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	86,945	89,431	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	34,586	21,188	42,672	38,327	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	49,855	29,044	62,405	49,294	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	25,262	(*)	37,214	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	16,394	(*)	22,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	6,936	(*)	3,157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1,263	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	26,739	17,642	(*)	32,646	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,393	2,359	(*)	3,900	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,827	804	(*)	1,281	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	464	288	(*)	367	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	163	95	(*)	133	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	23,692	17,934	26,048	2,588	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	136,934	165,117	144,719	190,397	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	85,106	105,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	46,839	55,671	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	4,989	3,585	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	31,990	19,068	32,938	34,656	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	21,525	13,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	9,709	5,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	756	389	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	2,596	2,120	9,734	3,671	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	112,281	115,973	93,837	(*)	112,916	124,543	151,300
.....dollars..	77,687,366	63,141,908	30,884,788	(*)	40,946,060	43,146,174	60,909,392
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	37,277	38,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	18,011	18,898	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,837	23,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,569	17,082	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	16,453	14,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	5,134	3,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	165,387	180,297	146,088	(*)	143,337	128,484	158,180
.....dollars..	143,387,402	123,688,198	27,836,092	(*)	35,973,465	32,871,062	64,528,040
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	147,874	147,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	178,964,750	102,225,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	150,411	137,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	33,772,358	20,078,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	149,385	(*)	143,674	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	72,994,545	(*)	22,790,010	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

² See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³ Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴ Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	127,005	119,830	87,234	87,004	85,069	39,771	32,826
Land owned.....acres..	15,370,369	12,428,373	10,739	9,136,105	9,186,892	4,631,207	3,292,268
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	85,059	110,262	56,837	79,341	76,964	28,222	30,921
Land owned.....acres..	20,671,892	11,610,046	7,327,412	8,477,424	8,510,977	3,344,480	3,132,622
Average per farm.....acres..	225.5	105.3	128.9	106.8	110.6	118.5	101.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	19,496	8,425	19,606	8,600	11,508	19,275	7,977
.....average per acre, dollars..	155.39	80.02	152.08	80.49	104.06	162.65	78.73
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	266	123	263	121	148	273	126
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	208	105	209	106	127	205	104
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.66	1.00	1.62	0.99	1.15	1.73	1.03
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.07	1.25	1.07	1.23	1.10	1.06	1.31
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	103,030	(*)	72,906	(*)	(*)	30,124
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	19	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	22
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	58	18	53	16	21	69	22
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	101,003	80,329	66,056	55,620	(*)	34,947	24,709
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	68,552	75,426	43,792	51,891	58,473	24,760	23,535
Land owned.....acres..	7,670,483	7,798,856	5,000,492	5,501,244	6,428,963	2,669,991	2,297,612
Average per farm.....acres..	111.9	103.4	114.2	106.0	109.9	107.8	97.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	17,386	8,065	17,753	8,292	11,128	16,735	7,564
.....average per acre, dollars..	155.38	78.00	155.47	78.21	101.21	155.20	77.48
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	241	115	240	114	138	243	118
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	185	98	188	99	119	179	97
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.65	0.95	1.65	0.93	1.08	1.66	0.99
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.06	1.22	1.06	1.19	1.07	1.07	1.28
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	70,756	(*)	47,808	(*)	(*)	22,948
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	18	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	21
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	56	17	52	15	20	64	21
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	25,900	39,501	20,385	31,384	(*)	5,515	8,117
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	16,507	34,836	13,045	27,450	18,491	3,462	7,386
Land owned.....acres..	3,001,409	3,811,190	2,326,920	2,976,180	2,082,014	674,489	835,010
Average per farm.....acres..	181.8	109.4	178.4	108.4	112.6	194.8	113.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	28,261	9,206	25,826	9,183	12,709	37,436	9,292
.....average per acre, dollars..	155.43	84.15	144.79	84.69	112.87	192.15	82.19
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	369	139	338	136	179	488	153
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	302	120	279	119	152	388	120
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.66	1.10	1.57	1.09	1.35	1.99	1.13
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.07	1.31	1.08	1.29	1.20	1.04	1.37
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	32,274	(*)	25,098	(*)	(*)	7,176
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	20	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	26
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	67	19	58	17	27	101	25

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Ditto.	Ditto.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(**)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	564,483,012	435,044,903	209,239,272	182,490,949	289,505,765	279,910,314	444,209,281
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	85,088	(*)	171,971	194,895	188,714	209,110	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	80,895	135,943	162,433	184,380	(*)	(*)	217,807
.....number..	194,243	390,122	558,847	745,827	820,850	1,029,909	1,296,852
.....value..dollars..	9,403,997	22,611,008	40,530,341	63,474,204	60,469,762	70,956,317	118,708,874
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	8,735	21,104	31,454	47,209	(*)	(*)	59,636
.....number..	17,478	45,950	70,963	114,618	133,457	167,760	168,274
.....value..dollars..	1,110,373	3,811,927	6,430,498	11,140,090	11,566,623	12,985,257	20,628,517
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	162,149	177,509	190,072	209,457	194,195	(*)	217,195
.....number..	2,928,345	3,278,061	2,455,381	2,629,865	2,342,125	2,305,073	2,788,238
.....value..dollars..	398,704,049	263,512,213	119,417,604	68,177,396	135,920,252	103,282,886	182,258,690
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	156,229	172,452	186,335	207,720	1,048,229	1,236,994	1,319,222
.....number..	1,248,676	1,585,950	1,279,154	1,428,558	83,952,803	69,151,640	107,277,124
.....value..dollars..	240,988,072	167,853,012	76,642,450	47,142,414	183,435	155,568	183,501
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	143,889	(*)	183,069	(*)	921,107	833,097	957,313
.....number..	909,025	(*)	1,080,669	(*)	190,861	204,602	(*)
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	171,520	184,252	205,736	963,882	943,799	(*)
.....number..	(*)	1,015,597	983,704	1,143,111	(*)	(*)	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	109,236	(*)	(*)	(**)	545,733	(*)	(*)
.....number..	623,013	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	91,681	(*)	(*)	(**)	370,312	(*)	(*)
.....number..	710,272	(*)	(*)	(**)	125,224	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	96,376	(*)	(*)	(**)	377,851	(*)	(*)
.....number..	346,384	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	106,548	132,207	142,763	(*)	156,136	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	127,166,164	115,775,538	48,484,992	(*)	75,123,673	(*)	63,614,988
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	65,752	67,088	59,003	(*)	48,756	(*)	37,601
.....pounds..	3,525,791,236	3,574,496,729	2,606,724,698	(*)	2,049,263,633	1,690,391,653	1,372,377,379
.....dollars..	116,026,250	100,563,937	40,033,361	(*)	49,543,859	(*)	42,349,483
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	42,849	66,345	83,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	19,875,450	33,005,222	42,977,527	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	11,008,970	15,039,109	18,043,946	(*)	23,376,285	(*)	16,749,716
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	886	21,276	26,249	(*)	217,122	(*)	58,060
.....dollars..	130,944	172,492	1407,685	(*)	22,203,529	(*)	24,515,789
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	133,875	(*)	(*)	(*)	179,216	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	651,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	749,073	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	1,809,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,648,554	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	136,094	142,234	161,904	169,388	149,742	162,809	198,718
.....number..	6,045,125	4,689,949	2,950,979	3,218,134	4,651,772	4,249,101	4,639,182
.....value..dollars..	126,024,414	112,342,857	29,289,386	24,136,005	54,745,632	61,075,315	90,203,036
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	130,778	(*)	161,904	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	2,928,248	(*)	2,950,979	(*)	2,505,631	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	85,383	(*)	(*)	(*)	83,249	(*)	(**)
.....number..	3,116,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,146,141	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	114,592	111,946	133,002	116,443	114,229	(*)	158,209
.....number..	1,047,990	851,197	783,659	540,607	633,139	714,370	929,826
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	545,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	502,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	21,138	26,052	31,299	35,016	32,356	22,992	26,637
.....number..	561,347	625,358	550,702	850,896	944,597	566,079	637,685
.....value..dollars..	10,488,636	6,587,905	3,555,183	4,339,570	7,186,346	6,148,347	7,946,064
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	20,594	(*)	31,299	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	332,386	(*)	550,702	(*)	566,703	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	20,346	24,015	28,561	33,039	(*)	(*)	24,195
.....number..	298,828	402,901	470,159	519,782	523,797	352,465	423,199
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	12,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	33,558	(*)	80,543	(*)	42,906	21,558	32,815
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	17,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,226
.....number..	228,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	377,894	192,056	181,671
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	18,967	22,193	26,298	31,837	25,529	(*)	19,634
.....number shorn..	341,040	(*)	461,449	583,685	471,321	462,947	546,304
Wool shorn.....pounds..	2,666,234	3,632,293	3,590,161	4,634,642	3,536,846	3,354,149	4,183,214
.....value..dollars..	1,124,144	1,561,888	889,658	1,065,968	1,205,427	1,261,531	2,217,103

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....	farms reporting.. 140,798	165,058	166,477	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 64,760,513	63,407,055	22,982,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting.. 161,470	182,493	193,554	215,363	202,310	212,419	226,740
	number.. 17,385,328	21,630,547	17,646,507	20,768,479	22,081,902	25,738,132	25,120,643
	value..dollars.. 18,595,892	26,134,822	9,859,268	11,007,294	19,562,251	25,416,933	24,012,534
Chickens sold.....	farms reporting.. 109,254	(*)	137,095	(*)	167,136	(*)	173,671
	number.. 14,770,663	(*)	13,450,009	(*)	18,405,007	(*)	12,482,811
	dollars.. 15,760,384	(*)	7,879,904	(*)	17,408,321	(*)	11,477,038
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting.. 130,540	(*)	(*)	(*)	179,599	(*)	202,259
	dozens.. 117,205,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	102,563,892	(*)	70,011,698
	dollars.. 43,608,889	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,727,411	(*)	26,387,664
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....	farms reporting.. 3,662	(*)	9,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting.. 2,219	(*)	8,173	9,912	(*)	(*)	19,415
	number.. 37,781	(*)	65,479	66,635	(*)	(*)	107,876
	value..dollars.. 155,651	(*)	112,745	166,588	(*)	(*)	403,275
Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting.. 3,094	3,106	7,055	(*)	6,707	(*)	(*)
	number.. 612,974	465,588	407,592	(*)	91,487	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....	farms reporting.. 10,209	(*)	12,140	(*)	40,377	(*)	(*)
	number.. 765,326	(*)	606,060	(*)	1,082,442	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....	farms reporting.. 4,541	(*)	6,187	(*)	30,990	(*)	(*)
	number.. 69,740	(*)	97,365	(*)	408,360	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....	farms reporting.. 400	(*)	3,561	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 10,098	(*)	64,014	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....	farms reporting.. 8	(*)	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....	farms reporting.. 8	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....	farms reporting.. ..	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....	farms reporting.. 7,730	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 5,391,240	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 162,340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 161,818	(*)	164,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....	number.. 1,743,961	150,263	132,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 275,584,894	169,790,370	68,082,880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....	farms reporting.. 98,589	(*)	84,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 1,203,647	(*)	906,987	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 242,378,347	(*)	58,743,176	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 100,239	(*)	94,417	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 540,314	(*)	472,525	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 33,206,547	(*)	9,339,704	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 133,384	141,950	132,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 7,285,358	7,580,848	4,894,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 290,653,103	236,960,619	71,457,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 17,492	(*)	16,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 464,721	514,954	538,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 9,077,610	6,041,672	3,853,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 10,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 29,349	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 1,519,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....	farms reporting.. 132,115	(*)	3163,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....	number.. 56,815	(*)	33,678	(*)	(*)	(*)	34,791
	dollars.. 68,783	78,327	48,342	(*)	20,296	(*)	71,732
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....	farms reporting.. 27,266	41,352	18,917	(*)	4,391	(*)	(*)
	number.. 31,934	49,234	24,380	(*)	7,443	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 30,980	23,711	15,619	(*)	5,805	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....	farms reporting.. 36,849	29,093	23,962	(*)	12,853	(*)	(*)
	number.. 122,162	147,620	161,588	(*)	143,172	(*)	192,950
	dollars.. 288,726	400,424	511,467	(*)	595,709	(*)	723,838
Ment, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....	farms reporting.. 22,262	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 904,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 2,582	3,814	3,300	3,295	2,313	1,508	1,474
	number.. (*)	13,940	11,329	14,229	11,551	8,503	9,977
	value..dollars.. (*)	44,171	44,247	49,802	54,899	45,259	48,291
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 4,010	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 332	(*)	93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....	farms reporting.. 963	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 1,204,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year.....	farms reporting.. 6,598	(*)	9,109	(*)	24,816	(*)	27,830
	number of hives.. 61,300	(*)	59,107	(*)	149,043	(*)	162,630
Honey produced.....	farms reporting.. 3,817	(*)	6,323	(*)	18,722	(*)	15,177
	pounds.. 1,307,410	(*)	2,008,542	(*)	4,107,736	(*)	1,896,996
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....	farms reporting.. 1,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 189,868	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.²Butter sold.³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	195,268	204,239	213,439	231,312	214,497	225,601	237,181
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	174,736	183,056	198,486	216,368	203,376	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	20,364,489	20,301,602	18,270,025	17,566,770	18,956,337	19,755,447	20,372,347
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	1,064,622,689	836,843,697	361,361,002	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	588,488,181	394,124,212	208,658,076	(*)	173,449,830	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	161,930	170,126	184,007	195,012	188,204	199,988	(*)
.....acres..	9,112,343	9,140,190	7,785,681	7,804,612	8,574,608	8,778,334	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	594,036,592	436,526,449	204,960,750	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	160,618	168,377	182,750	181,929	180,919	187,508	208,777
.....acres..	8,815,740	8,804,066	7,510,683	6,889,686	7,774,070	7,778,700	7,908,385
.....bushels..	457,731,394	400,045,612	382,457,687	152,010,682	275,850,367	259,545,250	285,346,031
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	17,498	(*)	17,250	(*)	(*)	21,248	(*)
.....acres..	180,687	(*)	172,691	(*)	243,137	317,491	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	1,782,042	(*)	1,661,400	(*)	1,719,593	2,077,534	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	13,854	(*)	12,513	(*)	(*)	(*)	465,347
.....acres..	115,916	(*)	102,307	(*)	557,401	682,143	671,285
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	94,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	279,458,730	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	235,074,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	117,260,785
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	786	1,435	3,305	(*)	488	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4,083	9,143	19,309	15,679	2,163	3,482	6,129
.....value ⁵ ..dollars..	229,148	289,527	541,541	219,844	27,113	(*)	124,660
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	54	165	296	339	52	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	343	1,123	2,041	1,709	206	311	159
.....bushels..	8,013	24,309	56,169	25,930	3,531	3,175	1,864
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	508	(*)	1,889	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,799	(*)	11,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	25,959	(*)	133,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	233	(*)	1,261	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,102
.....acres..	941	(*)	5,336	(**)	(**)	(**)	5,970
.....tons cut..	1,134	(*)	14,997	(**)	(**)	(**)	8,689
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,911	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	1,068	219	1,072	1,124	4,387	(*)	439
.....acres..	27,485	5,335	19,790	26,551	92,220	(*)	4,564
.....bushels..	925,116	127,239	498,853	341,368	2,900,180	(*)	134,692
.....value..dollars..	1,174,900	150,510	239,451	245,785	1,798,111	(*)	161,631
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	285,165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	54,750	40,894	60,396	63,579	59,555	65,031	110,849
.....acres..	1,837,088	1,205,139	1,842,550	2,047,881	1,978,093	2,222,821	3,559,239
.....bushels..	42,154,433	23,389,744	37,708,766	36,209,694	27,998,719	35,484,594	62,693,378
.....value..dollars..	76,031,208	35,088,953	26,574,179	30,778,240	31,688,898	46,110,346	137,925,428
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	50,860	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	37,346,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	920	946	3,148	3,510	(*)	4,069	32,728
.....acres..	12,160	5,424	25,800	32,376	115,306	27,564	543,796
.....bushels..	273,387	110,893	398,967	276,456	2,152,230	548,049	8,197,539
.....value..dollars..	496,962	162,720	286,593	246,046	2,405,171	717,108	18,034,586
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	430	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	159,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	113,694	108,937	112,680	84,276	118,553	129,978	157,879
.....acres..	3,654,328	3,011,097	2,972,280	2,629,160	3,856,217	4,074,839	4,291,066
.....bushels..	148,343,869	96,424,784	92,108,749	33,731,515	128,257,740	159,562,831	129,104,668
.....value..dollars..	92,951,072	68,255,845	28,062,663	14,504,551	51,420,401	72,778,627	103,283,734
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	53,068	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	54,207,465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	58,569,444
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	5,675	12,209	10,737	27,223	15,031	14,544	(*)
.....acres..	54,585	131,376	106,708	344,053	142,372	123,029	(*)
.....value..dollars..	1,174,684	2,081,389	787,764	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,606	3,981	8,725	5,641	22,137	15,821	17,653
.....acres..	38,116	42,009	127,687	91,086	369,903	220,195	176,792
.....bushels..	1,079,040	1,009,966	3,121,916	990,673	9,381,100	7,109,803	4,226,911
.....value..dollars..	1,165,004	1,116,506	1,296,911	723,191	5,068,425	5,645,717	5,494,990
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	856	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	550,039	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	858,010
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,669	4,121	6,089	5,554	4,010	5,276	19,569
.....acres..	53,293	59,071	79,926	84,543	62,051	80,853	319,636
.....bushels..	752,914	666,817	1,034,622	756,505	689,026	1,171,045	3,872,621
.....value..dollars..	969,129	695,263	402,652	521,988	633,958	1,238,205	6,002,566
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	1,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	432,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	150	43	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,362	972	3,133	529	6,197	3,081	4,789
.....bushels..	36,726	7,686	49,190	1,585	81,806	35,538	65,003
.....value..dollars..	91,814	22,676	27,452	2,853	80,026	46,264	101,433
quantity sold.....farms reporting..	74	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	22,406	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	90,540	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	106,162,544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, alfalfa, redtop, and other grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	155	753	1,107	(*)	94	(*)	(**)
acres..	1,454	5,223	8,550	(*)	818	(*)	(*)
pounds..	53,665	257,460	442,020	(*)	72,300	(*)	(**)
value..dollars..	23,547	89,415	82,069	(*)	16,600	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	11,348	27,245	¹¹ 116,832	(*)	¹² 120,216	(*)	16,888
acres..	159,140	428,117	¹¹ 248,909	(*)	¹² 272,901	(*)	(*)
bushels..	104,782	332,462	¹¹ 247,290	(*)	¹² 303,839	(*)	172,545
value..dollars..	2,663,013	6,208,581	¹¹ 1,688,317	(*)	¹² 3,034,353	(*)	5,090,103
Leopedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2,295	(*)	2,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	31,792	(*)	31,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	7,126,079	(*)	5,733,676	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	410,290	(*)	230,764	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,514	(*)	2,892	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	16,770	(*)	38,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,436,367	(*)	3,871,440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	234,082	(*)	171,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,850	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,742	(*)	5,925
acres..	19,984	(*)	(*)	(*)	62,071	(*)	(*)
bushels..	42,284	(*)	(*)	(*)	161,636	(*)	218,668
value..dollars..	380,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	321,368	(*)	1,202,693
Redtop seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3,712	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	74,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,013,237	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,805,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,383	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	123,364	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	41	(*)
pounds..	1,580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	625	(*)
value..dollars..	267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,531	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting..	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	29,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	5,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	332	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	16,581	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	24,873	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds, green basis..	3,215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	354	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bromegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	804	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	130,779	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	45,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canary grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	7,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	490	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	98	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	60	(*)	1,421,216	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of clover seed, alfalfa, redtop, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	14,240	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,217,316	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	49,084	42,978	100,806	126,917	128,459	115,881	151,233
acres..	¹³ 5,480	14,478	33,892	51,254	46,721	56,852	86,384
bushels..	943,247	972,114	3,047,120	3,042,910	3,920,986	5,995,628	4,699,134
value..dollars..	1,653,290	1,895,175	2,492,967	2,982,052	5,304,782	4,918,595	11,277,926
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	10,897	9,120	13,692	30,374	19,341	6,176	26,745
acres..	¹³ 1,000	3,747	2,993	6,691	4,764	2,999	8,003
bushels..	135,310	358,969	263,585	545,116	458,523	263,929	668,845
value..dollars..	272,104	678,832	214,075	452,446	560,577	388,627	1,337,690
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	306	(*)	418	557	136	1,021	.....
acres..	3,752	(*)	4,222	6,111	1,613	15,631	.....
bales..	2,031	(*)	4,169	3,928	826	3,289	.....
value..dollars..	304,650	(*)	237,188	¹⁴ 242,593	78,235	(*)	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	6	26	132	276	218	218	1,327
acres..	11	31	60	98	184	333	850
pounds..	13,045	30,666	57,391	74,795	144,552	229,980	566,260
value..dollars..	3,314	12,398	8,804	7,480	18,364	51,751	198,202
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	482	(*)	2,053	(*)	2,375	(*)	15,813
acres..	273	(*)	1,714	(*)	2,063	1,663	10,654
gallons..	18,519	(*)	111,344	(*)	134,358	(*)	41,767
value..dollars..	37,794	(*)	91,288	(*)	147,229	(*)	765,578
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	188	(*)	1,072	(*)	772	(*)	1,461
acres..	4,640	(*)	27,709	(*)	21,403	(*)	16,409
lb. of brush..	2,477,882	(*)	14,261,533	(*)	10,753,085	(*)	9,244,739
value..dollars..	396,462	(*)	969,784	(*)	837,596	(*)	1,109,364
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	3,120	(*)	6,251	(*)	676	(*)	263
acres..	17,738	(*)	8,176	(*)	1,200	(*)	1,663
100 lb. ear corn..	285,596	(*)	129,882	(*)	19,526	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,036,038	(*)	269,636	(*)	75,594	(*)	142,080
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	249	140	331	114	108	481	607
acres..	2,390	934	2,250	1,200	969	3,231	2,830
tons..	32,300	8,930	22,429	7,778	8,780	32,536	34,654
value..dollars..	345,610	103,588	113,267	40,990	63,215	228,979	381,194
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	223	(*)	52	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	2,490	(*)	816	(*)	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking and threshing.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	68	75	(*)	(**)	51
acres..	1	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(**)	17
pounds 1950, 1945, and 1940: bushels, other years..	150	(*)	4,562	698	1,106	(**)	345
value..dollars..	15	(*)	228	907	1,438	(**)	871
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	3	10	16,109	390	745	580	931
acres..	26	162	16,214	17,908	17,382	1,089	1,516
bushels..	276	2,376	1,462	5,833	7,775	(*)	8,293
value..dollars..	966	9,504	3,580	10,499	28,122	(*)	47,273
Golden seal harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	650	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pumpkins harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	38	(*)	342	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	117	(*)	1,216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	526	(*)	5,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflower harvested for seed.....farms reporting..	65	(*)	32	(*)	592	(*)	226
acres..	715	(*)	287	(*)	13,567	(*)	1,509
bushels..	9,946	(*)	5,039	(*)	386,375	(*)	29,679
value..dollars..	20,887	(*)	3,528	(*)	275,068	(*)	74,200
Sweet corn harvested for seed.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	557	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	184,867	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	55,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Broomcorn harvested for seed.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	2
acres..	262	(*)	(*)	(*)	40	(*)	10
pounds..	245,625	(*)	(*)	(*)	63,696	(*)	22,224
value..dollars..	22,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,327	(*)	1,852
Castor beans harvested.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	17,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	1,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	1,152	1549,856	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	1,014,573,490	781,481,689	335,314,948	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	542,761,337	354,141,350	190,390,548	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁸.....farms reporting..	136,431	176,671	181,152	162,183	167,778	(*)	209,892
.....value..dollars..	(*)	11,040,306	6,009,480	2,187,642	7,519,164	(*)	12,405,254
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁹.....farms reporting..	6,520	11,415	9,486	(*)	14,839	(*)	14,974
.....acres..	130,260	142,602	101,181	147,519	118,597	(*)	59,042
.....sold..dollars..	14,170,396	13,679,861	4,830,926	(*)	8,828,301	(*)	6,179,767
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	917	(*)	1,452	(*)	2,270	(*)	703
.....acres..	7,076	(*)	5,019	(*)	4,664	(*)	2,128
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	1,000	1,667	1,492	3,534	3,740	(*)	202,330
.....acres..	1,304	3,348	1,839	4,893	2,976	(*)	201,209
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	239	(*)	546	(*)	212	(*)	(20)
.....acres..	3,561	(*)	1,496	(*)	99	(*)	(20)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	513	(*)	953	(*)	277	(*)	358
.....acres..	778	(*)	756	(*)	231	(*)	219
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	20	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	10	(*)	23	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	868	1,392	1,546	2,980	3,473	3,239	3,697
.....acres..	2,592	4,254	3,207	6,099	4,491	3,844	3,782
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	807	(*)	1,120	(*)	1,551	1,410	1,278
.....acres..	1,705	(*)	2,651	(*)	2,190	2,455	1,481
Carrots.....farms reporting..	713	(*)	1,213	(*)	375	(*)	515
.....acres..	1,936	(*)	1,777	(*)	396	(*)	372
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	46	(*)	177	(*)	41	(*)	109
.....acres..	35	(*)	159	(*)	61	(*)	159
Celery.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	86	(*)	202	(*)	334
.....acres..	14	(*)	74	(*)	171	(*)	251
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	3,606	5,247	4,394	6,992	6,183	5,641	4,263
.....acres..	66,926	65,667	43,598	68,729	64,587	43,965	26,643
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	1,163	(*)	1,711	(*)	2,934	(*)	2,645
.....acres..	1,269	(*)	2,088	(*)	2,395	(*)	2,418
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	121	(*)	370	(*)	48	(*)	55
.....acres..	108	(*)	210	(*)	37	(*)	38
Endive and escarole.....farms reporting..	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	57	(*)	41	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	217	(*)	342	(*)	188	(*)	77
.....acres..	1,572	(*)	1,731	(*)	908	(*)	123
Kale.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	4	(*)	6	(*)	2
.....acres..	4	(*)	(21)	(*)	4	(*)	1
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	122	(*)	435	(*)	858	937	1,056
.....acres..	169	(*)	271	(*)	373	504	633
Okra.....farms reporting..	85	(*)	21	(*)	5	(*)	10
.....acres..	85	(*)	19	(*)	4	(*)	5
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	757	(*)	1,051	(*)	2,600	2,457	3,710
.....acres..	3,053	(*)	2,021	(*)	4,246	5,286	4,499
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	122	(*)	161	(*)	138	(*)	21
.....acres..	242	(*)	267	(*)	183	(*)	26
Green peas.....farms reporting..	476	700	764	(*)	1,418	(*)	1,453
.....acres..	18,131	17,089	11,505	(*)	8,176	(*)	1,755
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	47	(*)	12	(*)	(22)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	115	(*)	14	(*)	(22)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	785	(*)	844	(*)	22,327	(*)	343
.....acres..	827	(*)	684	(*)	22,289	(*)	339
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	245	(*)	274	(*)	98	(*)	51
.....acres..	1,663	(*)	2,564	(*)	473	(*)	112
Spinach.....farms reporting..	346	(*)	557	(*)	1,084	(*)	115
.....acres..	711	(*)	822	(*)	1,327	(*)	124
Squash.....farms reporting..	338	(*)	361	(*)	117	(*)	97
.....acres..	902	(*)	748	(*)	292	(*)	171
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	2,891	4,428	3,985	6,576	6,516	4,851	5,899
.....acres..	11,476	13,666	9,935	16,975	9,568	8,139	6,202
Turnips.....farms reporting..	154	(*)	166	(*)	100	(*)	92
.....acres..	301	(*)	242	(*)	93	(*)	50
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	510	(*)	1,000	3,046	1,491	1,797	1,520
.....acres..	2,507	(*)	5,806	10,494	4,585	6,210	3,852
Swiss chard.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	12	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	13	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Water cress.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garlic.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kohlrabi.....farms reporting..	24	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	22	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	66	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	135	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting..	81	(*)	61	(*)	18	(*)	38
.....acres..	77	(*)	49	(*)	11	(*)	26
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	134	(*)	236	(*)	73	(*)	128
.....acres..	310	(*)	393	(*)	87	(*)	83
Radishes.....farms reporting..	109	(*)	170	(*)	86	(*)	176
.....acres..	396	(*)	198	(*)	90	(*)	149
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	82	(*)	147	(*)	155	(*)	245
.....acres..	70	(*)	145	(*)	231	(*)	346
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
.....acres..	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
Salsify.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
.....acres..	3	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Chicory.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	44	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	33	38,578	762	40,329	5,348	(*)	1,757

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²³							
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	3,539	6,056	12,360	5,281	24,452	4,646	24,952
acres.....	2,086	2,309	4,948	6,779	7,800	5,010	4,985
quarts.....	2,605,983	1,724,010	6,147,255	5,347,562	9,718,438	(*)	6,901,199
value..dollars...	779,590	525,379	545,706	481,281	1,143,749	(*)	1,311,235
Blackberries (tame).....farms reporting...	202	1,262	3,834	(*)	5,570	(*)	10,876
acres.....	44	234	619	(*)	1,270	(*)	3,061
quarts.....	28,038	98,252	382,034	(*)	632,534	(*)	1,365,223
value..dollars...	7,569	22,883	39,599	(*)	78,304	(*)	245,741
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	1,456	4,187	8,990	(*)	8,560	(*)	11,926
acres.....	418	828	1,584	(*)	1,508	(*)	2,298
quarts.....	389,797	408,869	1,129,412	(*)	886,159	(*)	1,945,336
value..dollars...	171,604	144,636	176,177	(*)	185,098	(*)	447,427
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting...	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	1	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts.....	1,189	(*)	7,086	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	357	(*)	1,040	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	21	(*)	409	(*)	502	(*)	(*)
acres.....	2	(*)	16	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
quarts.....	1,202	(*)	14,382	(*)	26,306	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	301	(*)	1,240	(*)	2,634	(*)	(*)
Currants.....farms reporting...	12	(*)	103	(*)	550	(*)	1,937
acres.....	1	(*)	9	(*)	75	(*)	274
quarts.....	2,042	(*)	8,110	(*)	45,406	(*)	103,471
value..dollars...	613	(*)	1,057	(*)	7,063	(*)	18,626
Other berries and small fruits.....acres.....		5	1	(*)	73	(*)	597
value..dollars.....		1,102	131	(*)	2,460	(*)	41,495
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	84,593	15,306	26,258	70,678	61,484	(*)	(*)
acres.....	24,633,639	75,834	99,340	182,471	176,370	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting...	63,581	62,959	68,783	107,943	93,964	148,355	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	1,645,386	2,218,333	2,841,353	4,854,929	5,472,936	6,765,964	6,938,949
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	24,096	(*)	20,493	(*)	(*)	(*)	41,234
number.....	374,369	(*)	443,604	905,701	1,754,929	2,636,634	1,825,886
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	51,018	(*)	58,786	(*)	(*)	(*)	134,414
number.....	1,271,017	(*)	2,397,749	3,949,228	3,718,007	4,129,330	5,113,063
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	40,290	(*)	42,950	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	4,994,443	2,538,834	4,665,415	2,723,819	3,025,895	5,529,149	4,673,117
value..dollars...	7,537,475	6,180,754	2,932,700	3,105,154	4,961,365	6,861,099	9,346,234
Peaches.....farms reporting...	50,873	56,197	46,416	70,691	58,398	97,227	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	1,523,744	1,940,167	1,948,935	3,164,541	4,027,456	4,139,100	1,851,037
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	19,297	(*)	17,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	31,090
number.....	321,143	(*)	594,249	322,663	1,037,459	(*)	839,712
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	39,860	(*)	35,411	(*)	(*)	(*)	55,968
number.....	1,202,601	(*)	1,354,686	2,841,878	2,989,997	(*)	1,011,325
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	27,665	(*)	27,050	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	2,138,158	1,863,032	1,701,688	490,175	2,863,999	638,378	449,601
value..dollars...	3,141,917	5,673,587	1,553,670	686,245	3,132,929	1,238,924	1,191,442
Pears.....farms reporting...	34,884	36,430	36,000	60,451	42,188	78,109	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	200,514	368,841	420,781	651,139	607,061	771,671	584,517
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	10,911	(*)	8,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,614
number.....	38,688	(*)	40,008	53,715	143,666	(*)	148,810
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	26,608	(*)	29,741	(*)	(*)	(*)	54,858
number.....	161,826	(*)	380,773	597,424	463,395	(*)	435,707
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	18,536	(*)	22,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	194,416	311,720	436,780	781,187	538,667	(*)	374,925
value..dollars...	175,241	414,817	224,222	429,653	509,483	(*)	656,136
Cherries.....farms reporting...	42,116	49,378	42,017	71,879	45,087	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	146,515	192,341	191,586	342,733	248,305	(*)	753,582
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	15,566	(*)	16,937	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,741
number.....	50,600	(*)	77,003	97,583	60,248	(*)	217,124
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	30,858	(*)	29,408	(*)	(*)	(*)	87,845
number.....	95,915	(*)	114,583	245,150	188,057	(*)	536,458
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	19,785	(*)	18,657	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds.....	1,281,693	1,579,328	1,652,768	3,333,792	3,270,456	(*)	8,275,848
value..dollars...	153,804	114,477	83,908	110,134	210,457	(*)	465,512
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	22,529	24,226	26,857	53,769	35,806	67,056	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	90,855	116,043	141,951	205,747	205,747	395,266	353,169
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	8,356	(*)	9,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,513
number.....	28,707	(*)	43,569	45,971	45,253	(*)	79,615
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	15,828	(*)	19,716	(*)	(*)	(*)	48,480
number.....	62,148	(*)	98,382	240,349	160,494	(*)	273,554
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	6,069	(*)	10,790	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	22,859	20,861	46,634	67,799	71,489	(*)	83,017
value..dollars...	21,506	44,296	37,960	88,139	98,921	(*)	182,638
Apricots.....farms reporting...	16,263	(*)	4,961	(*)	709	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number...	45,819	(*)	16,511	(*)	2,415	(*)	240
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting...	7,345	(*)	2,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	22
number.....	17,630	(*)	7,100	(*)	846	(*)	64
trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	10,163	(*)	3,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	37
number.....	28,189	(*)	9,411	(*)	1,569	(*)	176
quantity harvested..farms reporting...	4,132	(*)	1,603	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	16,755	(*)	8,128	(*)	1,274	(*)	130
value..dollars...	38,543	(*)	8,128	(*)	2,114	(*)	328

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Figs.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grapes.....farms reporting..	39,482	46,447	38,554	81,127	57,901	105,008	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	524,957	851,564	1,081,361	2,169,560	1,918,589	2,311,864	1,822,699
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,186	(*)	4,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,828
number..	59,619	(*)	69,924	95,705	168,257	(*)	180,172
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	32,723	(*)	34,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	81,474
number..	465,338	(*)	1,011,437	2,073,855	1,750,332	(*)	1,642,527
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	25,744	(*)	29,837	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,760,077	5,679,547	8,441,288	13,431,331	11,994,509	(*)	10,339,018
value..dollars..	157,905	263,034	154,913	201,470	365,366	(*)	620,344
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	91	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	193	(*)	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	73	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	157	(*)	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	23	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	36	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	32	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	10	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	20	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces.....farms reporting..	135	(*)	233	(*)	148	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	385	(*)	574	(*)	515	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	50	(*)	109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	156	(*)	255	(*)	217	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	92	(*)	135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	229	(*)	319	(*)	298	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	30	(*)	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	45	(*)	86	(*)	162	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	90	(*)	86	(*)	261	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	2,262	1,962	2,239	(*)	1,499	3,747	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	30,764	47,467	70,382	(*)	25,465	107,230	31,313
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	794	(*)	604	(*)	(*)	(*)	523
number..	7,805	(*)	18,574	(*)	3,848	34,951	6,024
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,584	(*)	1,913	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,339
number..	22,959	(*)	51,808	(*)	21,617	72,279	25,289
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,150	(*)	1,145	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	184,091	148,318	422,599	(*)	75,128	(*)	182,347
value..dollars..	32,823	31,718	38,439	(*)	10,298	(*)	45,592
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	39	(*)	51	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	200	(*)	276	(*)	97	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	26	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	92	(*)	83	(*)	76	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	17	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	108	(*)	193	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	196	(*)	701	(*)	150	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	39	(*)	105	(*)	45	(*)	(*)
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	164	(*)	22	(*)	802	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	11	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	121	(*)	19	(*)	582	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	43	(*)	3	(*)	220	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	135	(*)	(*)	(*)	368	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	4,062	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	39,249	(*)	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	904	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	11,416	(*)	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,454	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	27,833	(*)	200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,987	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	274,532	(*)	600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	13,730	(*)	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	27	(*)	3	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	156	(*)	420	(*)	994	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	32	(*)		(*)	391	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	124	(*)	420	(*)	603	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	9	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,001	(*)	5,400	(*)	8,885	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	200	(*)	864	(*)	711	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..			3	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	12,233,356	13,416,683	5,800,026	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	8,424	9,521	17,474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,911,001	9,077,843	4,043,708	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	23,645,447	17,025,158	9,405,622	(*)	10,604,116	(*)	10,767,388
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	434	(*)	280	(*)	25,578	(*)	155
acres..	3,326	(*)	4,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,869
sold..dollars..	3,258,945	(*)	1,656,502	(*)	252,717,336	(*)	780,092
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	772	(*)	2,6876	(*)	27,924	(*)	281,104
square feet..	15,750,876	(*)	26,15,957,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	2819,626,091
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	535	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,954	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	1,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	17,777,161	(*)	266,870,429	(*)	27,886,780	(*)	288,430,700
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	2,099,853	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	452	(*)	29,883	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,509	(*)	294,329	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,609,341	(*)	29878,691	(*)	(*)	(*)	301,556,596
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	905,318	656,442	272,045	285,644	1,712,935	(*)	2,644,866
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	20,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	43,799	52,051	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	266,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	606,815	672,300	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	15,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,275	(*)	(*)
number..	2,524,166	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,320,013	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	6,254	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,444	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	22,418	(*)	(*)	(*)	41,221	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	1,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	358,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	1,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	450,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, staves, maple sirup, maple sugar, etc.).....farms reporting..	423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	96,539	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable; see text.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

²Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.

³Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.

⁴Corn cut for forage.

⁵Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁶The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.

⁷For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1945, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1925.

⁸For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas, see soybeans cut for hay.

⁹For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.

¹⁰Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.

¹¹Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹²Clover seed.

¹³For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

¹⁴Value of lint cotton only.

¹⁵Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.

¹⁶Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes, with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

¹⁷Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

¹⁸Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.

¹⁹Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

²⁰Green lima beans included with green beans.

²¹Reported in small fractions.

²²Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.

²³For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

²⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

²⁵Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.

²⁶Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

²⁷Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.

²⁸Total square feet under glass.

²⁹Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

³⁰Value of vegetables and vegetable plants; and mushrooms.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator									
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Livestock-share	Other and unspecified
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers			
ALL FARM OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	195,268	87,234	39,771	793	67,470	7,568	31,369	11,324	12,602	4,607	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	15,370,369	10,739,162	4,631,207	(*)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	17,876,167	xxxxxxxxxx	4,855,080	(*)	13,021,087	891,075	6,665,047	2,083,275	2,797,396	584,294	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	383,409	(*)	(*)	383,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	26,594	20,365	5,340	49	840	186	270	141	72	171	
.....acres..	2,651,450	1,991,194	604,623	19,432	36,201	7,097	13,168	5,232	1,073	9,631	
Land in farms.....acres..	30,978,495	8,747,968	8,881,664	363,977	12,984,886	883,978	6,651,879	2,078,043	2,796,323	574,663	
Average size of farm.....acres..	158.6	100.3	223.3	459.0	192.5	116.8	212.1	183.5	221.9	124.7	
Land in farms according to use, 1949:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	174,736	69,781	39,223	747	64,985	6,354	31,266	11,192	12,535	3,638	
.....acres..	20,364,489	4,727,468	5,949,844	228,073	9,459,104	572,637	5,141,075	1,480,554	1,905,588	359,250	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,591,475	981,503	711,115	32,759	866,098	76,473	382,111	112,652	246,223	48,639	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	987,461	346,368	336,737	12,600	291,756	19,296	107,934	100,066	42,273	22,187	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,040,841	782,809	534,396	18,410	705,226	68,021	290,207	87,796	218,700	40,502	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,009,406	411,287	303,632	16,385	278,102	19,862	99,930	89,720	46,815	21,775	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,265,250	890,820	590,311	27,434	756,685	72,024	346,430	87,792	205,487	44,952	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,719,573	607,713	455,629	28,316	627,915	55,665	284,192	119,463	131,237	37,358	
Cropland, total.....acres..	23,943,425	6,055,339	6,997,696	273,432	10,616,958	668,406	5,631,120	1,693,272	2,194,084	430,076	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	167,312	70,635	36,502	644	59,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....acres..	6,897,566	2,655,132	1,835,822	78,603	2,328,009	216,518	1,018,748	288,240	670,410	134,093	
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,050,247	1,194,096	838,028	34,795	983,326	87,863	390,137	177,516	265,515	62,277	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	139	89	37	10	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
.....acres..	1,510	872	537	19	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	20,746	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	20,746	2,213	7,741	5,067	4,715	1,010	
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	17,759	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	17,759	1,831	6,911	4,322	3,547	1,148	
ALL WHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	194,438	86,766	39,583	792	67,297	7,541	31,348	11,229	12,597	4,582	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	15,342,082	10,719,108	4,622,974	(*)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	17,852,656	xxxxxxxxxx	4,843,760	(*)	13,008,896	889,727	6,661,959	2,076,765	2,797,116	583,329	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	373,409	(*)	(*)	373,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	26,516	20,310	5,322	48	836	185	270	138	72	171	
.....acres..	2,642,097	1,988,378	604,063	13,532	36,124	7,094	13,168	5,158	1,073	9,631	
Land in farms.....acres..	30,926,050	8,730,730	8,862,671	359,877	12,972,772	882,633	6,648,791	2,071,607	2,796,043	573,698	
Average size of farm.....acres..	159.1	100.6	223.9	454.4	192.8	117.0	212.1	184.5	222.0	125.2	
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	173,998	69,389	39,041	746	64,822	6,331	31,245	11,098	12,530	3,618	
.....acres..	20,339,839	4,720,880	5,939,407	227,321	9,452,231	572,062	5,138,995	1,476,847	1,905,842	358,845	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,587,803	980,061	709,734	32,428	865,580	76,395	381,983	112,455	246,210	48,563	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	983,022	344,775	334,845	12,583	290,819	19,199	107,817	99,529	42,260	22,018	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,037,614	781,687	533,212	18,410	704,305	67,839	289,835	87,530	218,636	40,465	
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,003,735	408,597	301,870	16,385	276,883	19,698	99,791	88,855	46,793	21,746	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,262,782	889,749	589,472	27,434	756,127	71,947	346,330	87,475	205,450	44,925	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,711,255	604,981	454,131	25,316	626,827	55,523	284,040	118,916	131,212	37,136	
Cropland, total.....acres..	23,910,664	6,045,716	6,983,986	272,332	10,608,636	667,626	5,628,795	1,688,831	2,193,952	429,426	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	6,888,199	2,651,497	1,832,418	78,272	2,326,012	216,155	1,018,148	287,460	670,296	133,953	
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,041,349	1,190,284	835,082	34,795	981,188	87,537	389,626	176,385	265,429	62,211	
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS											
Farms.....number..	830	468	188	1	173	27	21	95	5	25	
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	28,287	20,054	8,233	(*)	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxx	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	23,511	xxxxxxxxxx	11,320	(*)	12,191	1,348	3,088	6,510	280	965	
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	10,000	(*)	(*)	10,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	78	55	18	1	4	1	3	3	.....	.....
.....acres..	9,353	2,816	560	5,900	77	3	74	74	.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres..	52,445	17,238	18,993	4,100	12,114	1,345	3,088	6,436	280	965	
Average size of farm.....acres..	63.2	36.8	101.0	4,100.0	70.0	49.8	147.0	67.7	56.0	38.6	
Land in farms according to use:											
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	738	392	182	1	163	23	21	94	5	20	
.....acres..	24,650	6,588	10,437	752	6,873	575	2,080	3,707	106	405	
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	3,672	1,442	1,381	331	518	104	128	197	13	76	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	4,439	1,593	1,892	17	937	101	117	537	13	169	
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,227	1,122	1,184	.....	921	182	372	266	64	37
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	5,671	2,690	1,762	.....	1,219	164	139	865	22	29
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,468	1,071	839	.....	558	77	100	317	37	27
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	8,318	2,732	1,498	3,000	1,088	142	152	546	25	222	
Cropland, total.....acres..	32,761	9,623	13,710	1,100	8,328	780	2,325	4,441	132	650	
Land pastured, total.....acres..	9,367	3,635	3,404	331	1,997	363	600	780	114	140	
Woodland, total.....acres..	8,898	3,812	2,946	.....	2,140	346	511	1,131	86	66

* Not available.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Illinois. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	108,020	40,462	37,696	2,766	67,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17,954,055	4,894,618	4,808,018	86,600	13,059,437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,596	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	910,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	9,396	4,535	4,120	415	4,861	1,249	2,362	145	1,105
acres..	1,000,183	469,218	457,918	11,300	530,965	166,946	328,844	4,095	31,080
Average per farm.....acres..	106.4	103.5	111.1	27.2	109.2	133.7	139.2	28.2	28.1
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	7,836	4,315	3,985	330	3,521	1,219	1,707	85	510
acres..	861,615	522,853	515,418	7,435	338,762	111,587	219,735	535	6,905
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	110.0	121.2	129.3	22.5	96.2	91.5	128.7	6.3	13.5
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	16,378	12,088	12,990	3,140	20,380	24,980	26,417	4,842	4,312
average per acre, dollars..	153.86	116.83	116.87	115.33	186.57	186.89	189.75	171.46	153.31
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	8.7	12.4	9.5	41.0	5.3	1.2	1.9	6.9	17.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	9.0	12.4	12.2	14.5	5.8	0.4	1.7	20.7	18.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	7.7	9.7	9.1	15.7	5.9	0.8	1.7	6.9	20.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	10.3	13.0	13.4	8.4	7.7	3.2	3.4	24.1	19.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	16.3	19.1	19.5	14.5	13.7	12.0	13.3	27.6	14.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	8.8	8.6	9.4	.....	8.9	10.8	9.7	10.3	5.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	26.3	23.6	25.5	4.8	28.8	37.3	37.7	3.4	3.6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	9.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	17.2	25.3	21.8	.....	0.5
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	3.6	0.3	0.3	.....	6.6	9.0	8.7	.....	0.5
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	752	496	534	123	991	1,098	1,318	202	276
average per acre, dollars..	7.07	4.79	4.80	4.50	9.07	8.21	9.46	7.14	9.82
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.59	4.10	4.11	3.90	4.86	4.39	4.99	4.16	6.40

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	126,903	86,441	66,056	20,385	40,462	34,947	5,515
Land owned.....total, acres..	15,344,590	10,643,886	(*)	(*)	4,700,704	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	120.9	123.1	(*)	(*)	116.2	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting.....	109,037	69,162	(*)	(*)	39,875	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	10,659,353	4,668,416	(*)	(*)	5,990,937	(*)	(*)
	97.8	67.5	(*)	(*)	150.2	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	85,059	56,837	43,792	13,045	28,222	24,760	3,462
Land owned.....total, acres..	10,671,892	7,327,412	5,000,492	2,326,920	3,344,480	2,669,991	674,489
Average per farm.....acres..	125.5	128.9	114.2	178.4	118.5	107.8	194.8
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting.....	74,305	46,368	39,026	7,342	27,937	24,540	3,397
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	7,473,335	3,264,739	2,784,351	480,388	4,208,596	3,619,822	588,774
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	100.6	70.4	71.3	65.4	150.6	147.5	173.3
.....average per acre, dollars..	19,496	19,606	17,753	25,826	19,275	16,735	37,436
	155.39	152.08	155.47	144.79	162.65	155.20	192.15
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	3.8	3.7	4.2	1.9	4.0	4.2	2.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	5.3	5.4	5.7	4.3	5.1	5.3	3.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.2	12.0	12.7	6.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.3	21.8	21.9	21.6	20.2	21.7	9.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.9	13.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	18.0	17.7	18.1	16.1	18.8	18.7	19.6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	16.6	16.6	16.4	17.1	16.8	15.9	23.1
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	7.5	7.8	6.3	13.0	6.8	4.9	20.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	266	263	240	338	273	243	488
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	208	209	188	279	205	179	388
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.66	1.62	1.65	1.57	1.73	1.66	1.99
Personal-property taxes.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.04
.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	58	53	52	58	69	64	101
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	21,596	14,606	11,030	3,576	6,990	6,038	952
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,647,557	1,830,095	1,133,744	696,351	817,462	604,979	212,483
Average per farm.....acres..	122.6	125.3	102.8	194.7	116.9	100.2	223.2
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting.....	18,431	11,571	9,531	2,040	6,860	5,973	887
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,773,799	724,816	598,378	126,438	1,048,983	888,970	160,013
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	96.2	62.6	62.8	62.0	152.9	148.8	180.4
.....average per acre, dollars..	18,573	18,727	16,266	26,319	18,252	16,124	31,745
	151.50	149.46	158.25	135.16	156.07	160.93	142.23
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	4.4	4.1	4.9	1.7	4.9	4.9	4.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	5.7	5.3	5.7	4.1	6.7	7.2	3.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	12.8	13.0	13.8	10.5	12.3	13.0	7.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.3	22.5	22.3	22.9	18.7	20.0	10.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	14.2	14.1	14.8	11.9	14.3	14.5	13.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	17.1	16.9	16.7	17.5	17.7	17.6	18.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	15.8	15.6	15.1	17.2	16.0	15.0	22.7
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	7.0	7.0	4.8	13.8	7.0	5.5	16.7
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	237	238	204	343	235	203	438
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	800	530	475	55	270	250	20
Land owned.....total, acres..	41,315	26,120	18,250	7,870	15,195	14,140	1,055
Average per farm.....acres..	51.6	49.3	38.4	143.1	56.3	56.6	52.8
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting.....	575	320	310	10	255	240	15
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	43,730	7,580	7,310	270	36,150	34,100	2,050
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	76.1	23.7	23.6	27.0	141.8	142.1	136.7
.....average per acre, dollars..	5,556	5,376	5,529	4,054	5,909	6,169	2,665
	107.59	109.09	143.91	28.33	105.00	109.07	50.52
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	8.8	9.4	10.5	.....	7.4	8.0	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	8.8	10.4	10.5	9.1	5.6	4.0	25.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	16.2	17.0	15.8	27.3	14.8	14.0	25.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	20.6	18.9	18.9	18.2	24.1	22.0	50.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	42.5	43.4	44.2	36.4	40.7	44.0	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	3.1	0.9	.....	9.1	7.4	8.0	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	19,448	14,468	10,759	3,709	4,980	3,899	1,081
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,983,826	1,460,259	(*)	(*)	523,567	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	102.0	100.9	(*)	(*)	105.1	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting.....	15,726	10,903	(*)	(*)	4,823	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,368,489	671,281	(*)	(*)	697,208	(*)	(*)
	87.0	61.6	(*)	(*)	144.6	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.²Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	34,586	525	631	493	476	1,294
.....persons..	49,855	1,690	1,415	870	795	1,660
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	26,739	236	406	370	391	1,115
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,393	136	116	67	50	121
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,827	86	75	46	21	37
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	464	39	17	.....	10	20
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	163	28	17	10	4	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	27,388	365	361	238	211	764
.....persons..	37,647	1,187	904	485	390	969
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	22,169	170	246	195	171	670
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,678	77	66	17	25	61
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,143	65	25	21	11	22
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	268	26	7	.....	.....	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	130	27	17	5	4	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	9,289	227	327	276	272	566
.....persons..	12,208	503	511	435	397	691
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	7,670	126	225	210	225	490
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,091	55	60	40	30	55
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	30	31	20	5	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	76	12	10	.....	11	6
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	30	4	1	6	1	.....
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	25,297	298	304	217	204	728
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,091	67	57	21	7	36
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,198	160	270	255	265	530
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	19,814	101	194	149	126	381
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	90	.....	10	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	220	.....	20	10	20	10
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	511	5	5	15	5	35
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	2,784	5	10	55	15	100
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	5,582	25	26	15	15	45
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	4,722	10	25	10	15	50
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	2,802	12	32	11	25	40
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	735	10	10	6	5	16
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	251	11	17	16	6	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	2,117	23	39	11	20	70
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,773	177	129	47	39	190
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	110	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	168	.....	.....	10	.....	30
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	437	5	20	.....	.....	30
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	572	16	5	6	.....	15
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	646	10	15	5	10	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	1,031	25	15	11	10	30
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	264	40	42	2	5	25
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	194	71	16	8	7	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	345	10	16	.....	7	30
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	8,712	80	97	101	180	490
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	80	.....	.....	5	.....	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	280	.....	5	5	15	30
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	866	.....	10	.....	40	45
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,612	5	20	10	15	130
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	3,227	30	25	55	70	140
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	1,330	25	15	5	10	60
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	407	10	2	.....	.....	15
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	418	5	20	6	15	20
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	492	5	.....	15	15	35
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,589	189	194	177	103	198
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	5	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	230	10	5	15	5	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,094	20	40	60	35	55
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	336	5	15	.....	10	25
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	180	15	25	10	11	20
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	663	36	55	46	15	41
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	127	15	.....	11	6	15
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	851	78	54	35	21	27
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	58	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	485	31	46	25	11	41
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	648	16	36	25	25	55
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	112,281	1,789	3,461	3,568	3,211	9,966
dollars.....	77,687,366	3,515,479	2,866,630	1,476,095	1,379,568	2,737,331
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	37,277	885	1,816	2,075	1,630	5,250
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	18,011	225	555	535	585	1,815
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,837	250	490	485	536	1,701
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,569	85	260	205	200	705
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	16,453	115	205	197	161	371
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	5,134	229	135	71	99	124
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	79,393	1,350	2,940	3,166	2,746	8,887
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	35,421	865	1,731	2,005	1,540	5,120
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,010	200	520	495	545	1,675
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,782	200	380	360	405	1,416
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,975	50	185	135	125	450
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,752	25	105	146	86	185
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	453	10	19	25	45	41

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,156	4,219	4,121	4,747	12,727	2,860	337
.....persons..	2,816	5,146	4,907	5,611	16,860	6,028	2,057
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,778	3,587	3,553	4,142	9,890	1,233	38
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	241	527	434	469	2,216	946	70
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	106	87	112	112	520	522	102
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	12	21	21	75	137	87
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	6	6	.....	3	26	22	40
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,380	2,923	2,956	3,746	11,396	2,717	331
.....persons..	1,689	3,383	3,305	4,224	14,012	5,260	1,881
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,213	2,633	2,666	3,392	9,419	1,358	36
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	105	241	257	283	1,637	831	78
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	46	38	28	67	296	417	107
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	6	5	1	34	90	74
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1	5	.....	3	10	21	36
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	892	1,475	1,343	1,152	2,171	518	70
.....persons..	1,127	1,763	1,602	1,387	2,848	768	176
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	742	1,261	1,167	992	1,823	369	40
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	100	180	110	110	250	86	15
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	40	32	65	45	81	51	7
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	.....	1	5	5	12	4
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	2	.....	.....	12	.....	4
Regular workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,264	2,744	2,778	3,595	10,556	2,342	267
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	116	179	178	151	840	375	64
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	776	1,296	1,165	1,001	1,331	143	6
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	894	2,087	2,164	2,793	8,718	1,980	227
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	20	20	5	15	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	40	35	20	25	35	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	55	95	60	60	165	10	1
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	210	501	325	465	953	138	7
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	260	575	659	897	2,509	513	43
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	105	303	438	614	2,481	607	64
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	61	168	288	286	1,410	412	57
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	23	58	80	106	285	118	18
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	15	30	10	20	74	24	18
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	110	302	264	315	791	153	19
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	156	280	402	463	1,333	469	88
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	15	10	30	10	35	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	20	25	30	15	25	10	3
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	25	35	90	65	137	26	4
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	15	25	55	110	230	85	10
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	5	45	45	65	293	127	11
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	20	76	100	122	420	165	37
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	20	21	16	20	41	19	13
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	16	3	6	6	25	22	4
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	15	40	30	50	127	14	6
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	632	1,316	1,173	1,201	2,623	723	96
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	15	5	10	15	15	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	35	60	35	20	65	10	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	65	120	100	120	270	78	18
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	136	170	151	210	542	211	12
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	185	521	485	465	995	225	31
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	75	215	180	205	418	105	17
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10	65	71	71	117	40	6
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	41	100	50	55	81	23	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	70	60	91	40	120	31	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	410	522	485	339	708	209	55
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	.....	10	.....	15	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	25	30	30	55	21	4
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	170	185	130	100	225	68	6
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	60	55	16	116	3	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	.....	20	10	41	11	2
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	60	96	80	100	95	27	12
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	16	5	5	11	27	15	6
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	95	120	140	72	127	64	18
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	20	20	15	.....	7	.....	1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	51	76	50	35	103	14	2
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	135	86	60	76	122	11	1
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	14,290	21,601	14,283	12,823	23,272	3,630	387
.....dollars..	4,386,260	7,678,762	6,506,486	7,811,321	24,458,798	9,657,487	5,213,149
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,590	8,545	4,410	2,841	3,039	191	5
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,036	4,130	2,551	1,946	2,489	136	8
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,540	4,797	3,391	3,128	4,189	320	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,156	2,275	1,911	2,169	4,182	407	13
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	782	1,605	1,777	2,407	7,470	1,298	64
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	186	247	243	332	1,903	1,278	287
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	12,309	17,557	10,372	8,271	10,914	825	56
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,385	8,110	4,150	2,646	2,694	171	4
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,776	3,730	2,205	1,655	2,107	95	7
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,055	3,862	2,536	2,328	3,028	202	10
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	730	1,296	965	1,091	1,799	140	9
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	316	527	496	511	1,172	173	10
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	47	32	20	40	114	44	16

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹								Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share		Other and unspec- ified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	34,586	9,876	9,980	407	13,415	1,124	6,979	1,441	3,494	377	908
persons.....	49,855	15,246	14,577	2,453	15,952	1,435	7,997	1,745	4,245	530	1,627
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	26,739	7,204	7,164	106	11,565	910	6,224	1,206	2,947	278	700
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,393	1,766	1,956	92	1,444	165	602	196	404	77	135
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,827	664	676	111	345	37	124	33	135	16	31
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	464	175	168	48	55	11	29	6	3	6	18
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	163	67	16	50	6	1	.....	.....	5	.....	24
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	27,388	7,590	8,186	377	10,768	914	5,558	1,011	2,988	297	467
persons.....	37,647	11,170	11,069	2,236	12,129	1,089	6,082	1,133	3,441	384	1,043
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	22,169	5,798	6,238	101	9,696	791	5,154	901	2,627	223	336
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,678	1,241	1,439	75	863	95	326	98	282	62	60
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,143	395	415	104	198	26	69	12	79	12	31
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	268	106	87	48	10	1	9	.....	.....	.....	17
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	130	50	7	49	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	9,289	2,884	2,622	65	3,234	272	1,669	517	660	116	484
persons.....	12,208	4,076	3,508	217	3,823	346	1,915	612	804	146	584
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,670	2,248	2,134	42	2,836	230	1,488	450	577	91	410
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,091	389	323	9	300	31	141	51	57	20	70
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	422	189	153	6	72	1	30	15	21	5	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	76	47	5	1	21	10	10	1	.....	.....	2
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	30	11	7	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	25,297	6,992	7,358	342	10,181	852	5,310	924	2,834	261	424
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,091	598	828	35	587	62	248	87	154	36	43
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,198	2,286	1,794	30	2,647	210	1,421	430	506	80	441
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	19,814	5,179	5,875	298	8,172	711	4,168	610	2,457	226	290
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	90	35	15	.....	40	5	20	.....	15	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	220	80	40	.....	95	20	55	.....	20	.....	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	511	195	155	1	155	20	65	25	45	.....	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	2,784	844	657	16	1,207	95	680	80	317	35	60
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	5,582	1,236	1,667	42	2,592	210	1,415	182	714	71	45
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	4,722	974	1,572	45	2,111	171	1,092	177	624	47	20
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	2,802	739	933	89	1,010	97	394	60	436	23	31
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	735	348	157	35	166	38	45	16	67	.....	29
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	251	120	46	28	26	10	5	6	.....	.....	31
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	2,117	608	633	42	770	45	397	65	213	50	64
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,773	1,104	1,217	65	1,286	105	657	150	328	46	101
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	6	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	110	35	15	.....	60	10	25	5	15	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	168	81	31	1	55	.....	25	5	20	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	437	139	122	.....	156	10	80	25	36	5	20
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	572	117	242	2	201	10	96	30	65	.....	10
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	646	112	230	.....	289	20	173	35	56	5	15
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	1,031	301	346	14	345	10	180	50	100	5	25
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	264	107	70	9	67	25	21	.....	16	5	11
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	194	94	35	29	26	5	16	.....	5	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	345	113	126	9	87	15	41	.....	15	16	10
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,712	2,325	2,533	46	3,558	211	1,961	567	698	121	250
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	80	45	20	.....	15	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	280	95	65	.....	100	10	50	25	15	.....	20
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	866	265	266	1	299	5	151	71	57	15	35
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,612	412	533	3	604	30	346	120	68	40	60
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,227	856	934	18	1,339	80	780	156	303	20	80
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,330	300	345	10	665	21	386	105	143	10	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	407	85	142	2	178	20	92	15	41	10	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	418	125	100	1	172	25	65	35	31	16	20
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	492	142	128	11	186	15	91	35	35	10	25
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,589	1,507	954	66	854	131	345	151	196	31	208
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	35	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	230	103	67	5	40	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,094	523	289	11	226	45	60	65	50	6	45
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	336	122	129	5	80	10	30	10	25	5	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	180	57	75	3	30	5	10	5	10	.....	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	663	286	139	2	178	16	110	21	31	.....	58
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	127	58	22	15	17	5	5	.....	7	.....	15
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	651	283	215	25	268	45	120	30	58	15	60
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	58	40	8	.....	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	50
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	485	233	115	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	648	254	171	10	151	1	70	15	10	.....	60
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	112,281	35,413	27,944	462	43,344	3,661	23,184	6,241	8,884	1,374	5,118
dollars.....	77,687,366	24,724,224	21,732,363	7,018,306	22,142,776	2,562,672	10,778,338	2,471,792	5,597,305	732,469	2,069,697
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	37,277	12,065	7,664	30	14,236	1,051	7,820	2,482	2,445	440	3,280
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	18,011	6,008	4,115	20	7,063	550	3,957	1,097	1,238	221	805
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	21,837	7,039	5,378	26	8,804	731	4,641	1,262	1,860	310	590
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	13,569	4,026	3,543	11	5,804	510	3,229	702	1,186	177	185
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	16,453	4,439	5,339	97	6,403	641	3,117	588	1,876	181	175
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,134	1,836	1,905	278	1,032	178	420	110	279	45	83
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	79,393	26,122	18,254	96	30,460	2,602	16,410	4,885	5,526	1,037	4,461
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35,421	11,584	7,219	20	13,478	1,031	7,425	2,342	2,265	415	3,120
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	16,010	5,428	3,677	10	6,155	470	3,496	947	1,046	196	740
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	16,782	5,612	4,145	11	6,599	566	3,401	1,002	1,365	265	415
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,975	2,243	1,855	6	2,741	290	1,376	452	532	91	130
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,752	1,130	1,200	36	1,341	180	676	126	299	60	45
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	453	125	158	13	146	65	36	16	19	10	11

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	34,586	12,678	6	16	288	344
persons..	49,855	16,237	10	30	748	1,000
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	26,739	10,225	5	10	100	110
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,393	1,829		5	62	115
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,827	523			97	70
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	464	95	1	1	26	43
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	163	6			3	6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	27,388	10,218	1	6	192	299
persons..	37,647	12,301	5	20	469	765
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	22,169	8,682			100	120
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,678	1,208			17	100
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,143	291		5	57	55
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	268	33	1	1	15	18
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	130	4			3	6
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	9,289	3,239	5	10	127	105
persons..	12,208	3,936	5	10	279	235
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,670	2,753	5	10	40	30
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,091	334			50	50
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	422	139			31	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	76	12			6	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	30	1				
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	25,297	9,439	1	6	161	239
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,091	779			31	60
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,198	2,460	5	10	96	45
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	19,814	7,386	1	11	90	45
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	90	10			5	
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	220	65			5	
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	511	140			5	
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	2,784	1,003		5	10	10
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	5,582	2,414	1	5	15	
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	4,722	2,036			15	15
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	2,802	798		1	16	17
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	735	122			9	3
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	251	59			9	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	2,117	739			10	
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,773	1,391		5	21	61
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	6					
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	110	15				
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	168	46				
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	437	116				20
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	572	220				10
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	646	309		5		11
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	1,031	466			5	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	264	63			6	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	194	34			10	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	345	122				
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,712	3,605	1	11	40	71
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	80	10				5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	280	60				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	866	321				20
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,612	612	1	5	5	40
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,227	1,382			5	1
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,339	679		6	30	
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	407	226				
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	418	172				5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	492	143				
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,589	841	10		155	227
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	5				
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	230	43			15	15
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,094	192			35	157
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	336	78		5	31	37
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	180	46			30	2
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	663	189			25	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	127	31			4	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	851	252			15	
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	58	5	5			1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	485	148			15	
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	648	181		1		
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	112,281	41,049	56	61	956	624
dollars.....	77,687,366	22,815,066	22,284	73,350	2,177,533	2,675,750
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	37,277	12,639	15	20	110	25
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	18,011	6,884	10	15	70	25
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	21,837	8,319	25		160	95
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	13,569	5,527	5	20	180	75
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	16,453	6,261			266	135
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,134	1,419	1	6	170	269
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	79,393	28,907	50	46	673	285
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35,421	11,973	10	20	110	25
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	16,010	6,142	10	15	50	25
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	16,782	6,422	25		120	85
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,975	2,899	5	10	130	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,752	1,361			170	90
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	453	110		1	93	10

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,473	305	12,385	130	876	2,679	1,406
..... persons..	4,812	555	16,915	280	1,178	3,406	4,684
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,620	200	9,620	90	692	2,216	851
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	623	62	1,943	15	147	351	241
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	185	21	671	10	35	81	134
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	36	17	124	10	.....	27	84
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	9	5	27	5	2	4	96
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	2,948	215	9,980	105	621	1,914	889
..... persons..	3,922	377	13,112	135	863	2,306	3,372
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,330	150	8,058	80	502	1,680	467
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	453	46	1,413	20	87	176	158
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	125	7	402	5	30	42	124
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	36	7	87	.....	.....	12	58
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	4	5	20	.....	2	4	82
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	745	107	3,080	40	270	900	661
..... persons..	890	178	3,803	145	315	1,100	1,312
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	640	76	2,615	15	225	770	491
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	80	6	316	10	45	100	100
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	20	130	10	.....	20	32
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5	13	.....	.....	20	20
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	5	.....	.....	18
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,728	198	9,305	90	606	1,779	745
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	220	17	675	15	15	135	144
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	525	90	2,405	25	255	765	517
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	2,566	131	7,353	45	479	1,321	386
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	25	.....	30	.....	5	15	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	30	5	55	.....	15	40	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	100	10	191	.....	5	50	10
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	555	20	710	25	105	281	60
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	586	31	1,958	15	131	371	55
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	396	15	1,904	.....	71	244	26
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	389	26	1,351	.....	70	82	52
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	177	7	319	.....	11	46	50
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	56	7	71	.....	6	2	41
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	252	10	764	5	60	190	87
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	258	48	1,352	10	93	234	300
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	30	.....	20	5	.....	20	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	20	5	82	.....	10	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	71	.....	165	.....	10	41	30
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	20	.....	240	.....	15	45	11
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	252	.....	5	5	25
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	60	10	374	5	17	42	46
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	16	16	76	.....	5	16	67
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	26	1	22	.....	6	.....	94
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	6	115	.....	5	30	27
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	502	35	3,020	40	186	862	339
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	40	.....	.....	10	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	55	.....	80	.....	15	40	25
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	.....	293	5	46	106	35
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	588	5	10	226	70
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	166	25	1,119	20	70	310	90
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	400	5	20	95	45
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	.....	137	5	.....	10	13
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	60	10	115	.....	5	30	26
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	16	.....	248	.....	20	35	25
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	278	65	1,160	30	111	312	400
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	20	.....	10	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	5	87	5	10	20	15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	66	25	409	20	25	115	50
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	114	.....	20	30	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	1	51	.....	5	10	35
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	60	3	186	5	25	45	115
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	16	.....	31	.....	.....	6	34
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	101	21	225	.....	16	76	145
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	37	.....	.....	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	70	18	127	5	15	25	62
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	60	25	212	5	40	50	74
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	10,266	1,420	35,007	552	4,646	11,807	5,837
..... dollars..	7,281,680	849,679	25,851,031	431,330	1,620,159	4,772,449	9,117,055
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,060	775	10,102	145	2,190	4,875	3,321
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,565	165	5,377	100	905	2,055	840
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,025	210	7,043	75	830	2,400	655
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,350	95	4,483	71	341	1,156	266
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,672	95	6,157	135	292	1,134	306
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	594	80	1,845	26	88	187	449
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	6,958	1,175	23,077	437	3,810	9,267	4,708
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,910	765	9,572	140	2,090	4,655	3,151
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,380	155	4,703	100	795	1,865	770
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,560	170	5,380	60	660	1,835	465
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	645	50	2,173	46	185	596	186
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	421	25	1,150	85	75	290	85
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	42	10	99	6	5	26	51

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	34,586	33,678	5,086	15,399	8,342
persons..... farms reporting..	49,855	48,228	12,344	19,523	10,164
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	26,739	26,039	2,571	12,519	7,041
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,393	5,258	1,478	2,099	989
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,827	1,796	642	688	246
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	464	445	272	87	61
persons..... farms reporting..	163	139	123	6	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	27,388	26,921	4,886	13,423	5,966
persons..... farms reporting..	37,647	36,604	10,737	16,023	6,823
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	22,169	21,833	2,769	11,461	5,250
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,678	3,618	1,264	1,517	610
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,143	1,112	553	407	91
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	268	251	193	38	15
persons..... farms reporting..	130	107	107		
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	9,289	8,805	798	2,864	2,712
persons..... farms reporting..	12,208	11,624	1,607	3,500	3,341
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	7,670	7,260	575	2,438	2,296
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,091	1,021	111	295	285
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	422	422	62	120	110
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	76	74	32	6	21
persons..... farms reporting..	30	28	18	5	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	25,297	24,873	4,288	12,535	5,630
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,091	2,048	598	888	336
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,198	6,757	200	1,976	2,376
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	19,814	19,524	3,849	10,174	4,148
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	90	90	5	20	45
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	220	215		55	90
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	511	506		130	210
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	2,784	2,724	145	1,302	941
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	5,582	5,537	665	3,418	1,178
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	4,722	4,702	1,299	2,602	661
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	2,802	2,771	1,070	1,295	285
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	735	706	252	288	126
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	251	220	78	71	56
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	2,117	2,053	309	963	555
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,773	3,672	821	1,569	761
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	6	6	1		
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	110	110		40	45
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	168	168		57	55
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	437	417	28	113	186
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	572	562	88	283	120
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	646	631	134	342	100
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	1,031	1,006	300	466	145
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	264	253	102	76	30
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	194	184	98	61	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	345	335	64	131	65
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,712	8,462	776	3,298	2,581
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	80	80		20	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	280	260	5	60	70
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	866	831	32	266	272
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,612	1,552	135	629	437
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	3,227	3,147	247	1,298	997
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	1,330	1,320	181	609	335
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	407	407	87	130	155
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	418	398	33	115	165
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	492	467	56	171	135
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,589	3,381	404	1,081	895
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	50		10	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	230	215	15	70	55
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,094	1,049	81	293	305
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	336	336	40	116	90
\$0.55 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	180	165	20	60	55
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	663	605	70	190	160
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	127	112	30	51	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	851	791	145	271	200
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	58	58	3	20	15
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	485	435	50	135	115
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	648	586	36	130	210
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	112,281	107,163	6,250	31,580	35,500
dollars..... farms reporting..	77,687,366	75,617,669	25,347,049	28,476,006	14,149,344
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	37,277	33,997	198	4,836	11,941
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	18,011	17,206	139	3,420	6,733
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	21,837	21,247	495	6,537	8,278
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	13,569	13,384	564	5,816	4,513
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	16,453	16,278	2,434	9,044	3,521
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,134	5,051	2,420	1,927	514
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	79,393	74,932	1,207	16,643	27,584
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35,421	32,301	162	4,356	11,436
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	16,010	15,270	84	2,930	6,028
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	16,782	16,367	342	4,755	6,473
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,975	6,845	234	2,649	2,436
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,752	3,707	261	1,790	1,096
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	453	442	124	163	115

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,306	1,195	350	550	265	93
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,683	1,510	470	640	340	647
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	467	965	260	465	210	25
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	130	160	65	75	40	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	21	65	25	10	15	6
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	5				18
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,921	595	130	220	155	92
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,191	660	170	250	205	588
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,713	545	95	195	120	21
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	162	35	30	20	20	20
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	41	15	5	5	15	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5					17
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,556	650	225	340	125	19
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,026	850	300	390	135	59
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,266	515	170	290	115	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	210	85	35	50	10	10
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	65	45	20			
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	10	5				2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,750	545	125	210	140	74
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	171	50	5	10	15	18
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,385	600	220	330	110	1
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,048	255	50	125	65	100
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	5				
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	55	15				
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	85	25		5		
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	266	60	10	40	15	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	201	65	10	25	10	10
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	120	20		10		10
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	95	20	5	5	15	11
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	25	10	5		5	24
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	15			10	10	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	171	35	20	25	10	29
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	346	140	35	35	60	6
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5					
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10				
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	25	20	5			
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	70	20				
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	41	25	5		20	
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	40	15		10	10	
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	60	25		10	5	
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	25	10	10	5	15	
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10			5	5	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	60	15		10	5	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,227	440	140	195	55	
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	25	15	5			
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	85	30	10	15	5	
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	211	40	10	30	5	
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	231	95	25	45	15	
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	395	150	60	65	15	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	135	45	15	10		
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35					
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	65	10	10	5	15	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	45	55	5	25		
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	596	305	100	125	65	18
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10				
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	30		5	10	
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	200	115	55	35	10	
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	25	15			
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	10		5		10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	120	55	10	40	10	8
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	26			15		
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	105	55	15	25	35	
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	5			
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	85	50		35	15	
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	135	45	30	40	20	2
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	20,626	9,732	3,475	3,590	1,440	88
\$1 to \$99..... dollars.....	5,321,110	1,828,220	495,940	559,255	279,580	1,230,862
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	9,456	5,306	2,260	2,230	1,050	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,253	2,006	655	630	175	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,962	1,595	380	480	105	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,846	530	115	120	55	10
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	979	255	45	110	35	30
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	17,601	8,702	3,195	3,190	1,255	16
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	9,026	5,141	2,180	2,180	940	
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,797	1,821	610	575	165	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,192	1,290	315	315	95	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,141	310	75	95	30	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	425	120	15	25	20	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	20	20			5	6

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											1,000 acres and over
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	34,586	525	631	493	476	1,294	2,156	4,219	4,121	4,747	12,727	2,860	337
persons..	49,855	1,690	1,415	870	795	1,660	2,816	5,146	4,907	5,611	16,860	6,028	2,037
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	26,739	236	406	370	391	1,115	1,778	3,587	3,553	4,142	9,890	1,233	38
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,847	289	225	123	85	179	378	632	568	605	2,837	1,627	290
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	27,388	365	361	238	211	764	1,380	2,923	2,956	3,746	11,396	2,717	331
persons..	37,647	1,187	904	435	398	969	1,689	3,383	3,305	4,224	14,012	5,260	1,081
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	9,289	227	327	276	272	566	892	1,475	1,343	1,152	2,171	518	70
persons..	12,208	503	511	435	397	691	1,127	1,763	1,602	1,387	2,848	768	176
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	19,814	101	194	149	126	381	894	2,087	2,164	2,793	8,718	1,980	227
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	887	21	40	20	16	25	71	95	85	132	337	31	14
House only..... farms reporting..	3,907	15	32	42	15	51	55	192	289	489	2,054	596	77
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	8,198	25	75	65	80	200	586	1,292	1,188	1,268	3,111	293	15
Other only..... farms reporting..	537	.....	6	.....	5	10	10	60	61	102	221	59	3
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	4,881	26	15	15	10	50	107	265	319	557	2,547	874	96
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	35	31	30	75	132	42	2
No report..... farms..	1,042	14	26	7	.....	30	30	152	192	170	316	85	20
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	3,773	177	129	47	39	190	156	280	402	463	1,333	469	88
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	641	89	43	18	13	30	16	31	66	110	163	47	15
House only..... farms reporting..	550	14	10	6	.....	25	15	37	30	31	235	119	28
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,157	5	35	17	.....	75	85	140	190	165	348	91	6
Other only..... farms reporting..	245	10	15	.....	5	.....	5	20	45	25	85	32	3
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	701	15	10	5	.....	15	15	30	30	71	349	134	27
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	10	15	10	.....
No report..... farms..	434	44	16	1	21	40	15	22	41	51	138	36	9
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	8,712	80	97	101	180	490	632	1,316	1,173	1,201	2,623	723	96
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	2,902	50	51	55	95	185	210	410	385	386	814	225	36
House only..... farms reporting..	404	.....	5	1	5	20	15	26	10	35	193	75	19
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	2,209	5	20	15	25	140	205	430	336	275	601	146	11
Other only..... farms reporting..	1,177	.....	5	5	15	50	60	230	155	200	382	64	11
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	15	20	25	50	165	85	15
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15	10	15	40	5	1
No report..... farms..	1,544	25	16	25	40	80	127	185	252	240	428	123	3
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,589	189	194	177	103	198	410	522	485	339	708	209	55
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	1,546	122	118	81	41	76	195	216	165	145	284	78	25
House only..... farms reporting..	226	15	5	5	15	17	20	16	20	11	70	27	5
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	421	.....	5	10	10	35	50	65	90	60	80	16	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	220	.....	.....	5	.....	5	15	45	40	31	61	16	2
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	142	.....	5	5	.....	.....	20	20	20	5	50	12	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	31	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	.....	10	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	1,003	51	61	71	37	60	105	155	145	87	153	60	18
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	485	31	46	25	11	41	51	76	50	35	103	14	2
Perquisites furnished:													
None..... farms reporting..	79	5	15	5	1	16	6	20	5	.....	5	1	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	28	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	11	.....	5	1	.....	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	161	15	10	5	.....	5	10	45	20	5	46	.....	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	41	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	10	5	10	.....	1
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	6	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	150	6	21	10	5	5	35	.....	10	20	31	7	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	648	16	36	25	25	55	135	86	60	76	122	11	1

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	34,586	9,876	9,980	407	13,415	1,124	6,979	1,441	3,494	377	908
persons..	49,855	15,246	14,577	2,453	15,952	1,435	7,997	1,745	4,245	530	1,627
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	26,739	7,204	7,164	106	11,565	910	6,224	1,206	2,947	278	700
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,847	2,672	2,816	301	1,850	214	755	235	547	99	208
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	27,388	7,590	8,186	377	10,768	914	5,558	1,011	2,988	297	467
persons..	37,647	11,170	11,069	2,236	12,129	1,089	6,082	1,133	3,441	384	1,043
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	9,289	2,884	2,622	65	3,234	272	1,669	517	660	116	484
persons..	12,208	4,076	3,508	217	3,823	346	1,915	612	804	146	584
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	19,814	5,179	5,875	298	8,172	711	4,168	610	2,457	226	290
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	887	253	216	28	330	35	200	35	55	5	60
House only.....farms reporting..	3,907	1,128	1,348	76	1,289	64	705	86	403	31	66
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	8,198	2,011	2,074	66	3,965	441	1,986	226	1,201	111	82
Other only.....farms reporting..	537	113	165	.....	254	20	110	40	74	10	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	4,881	1,275	1,737	107	1,713	96	861	153	544	59	49
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	362	108	45	.....	204	25	96	20	58	5	5
No report.....farms..	1,042	291	290	21	417	30	210	50	122	5	23
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,773	1,104	1,217	65	1,286	105	657	150	328	46	101
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	641	217	185	33	186	20	85	25	51	5	20
House only.....farms reporting..	550	150	238	17	140	5	62	30	38	5	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,157	323	295	1	507	40	286	45	126	10	31
Other only.....farms reporting..	245	65	54	.....	111	5	71	15	20	.....	15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	701	178	299	5	199	5	98	20	71	5	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	45	10	10	.....	25	.....	15	.....	5	5	.....
No report.....farms..	434	161	136	9	118	30	40	15	17	16	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	8,712	2,325	2,533	46	3,558	211	1,961	567	698	121	250
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	2,902	724	883	18	1,137	110	568	231	193	35	140
House only.....farms reporting..	404	143	160	1	95	.....	60	10	20	5	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,209	574	590	1	1,024	55	595	135	199	40	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	1,177	275	296	6	580	11	331	86	137	15	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	385	121	160	2	97	5	40	30	12	10	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	91	50	10	1	30	5	15	5	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,544	438	434	17	595	25	352	70	132	16	60
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,589	1,507	954	66	854	131	345	151	196	31	208
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,546	606	416	44	353	50	130	75	98	.....	127
House only.....farms reporting..	226	94	73	3	46	11	5	5	20	5	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	421	170	95	.....	136	15	55	15	35	16	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	220	66	77	1	76	10	50	6	10	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	142	108	17	2	10	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	10	5	6	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,003	453	271	10	223	40	105	40	28	10	46
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	485	233	115	6	81	6	50	15	10	.....	50
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	79	36	16	2	15	.....	10	5	.....	.....	10
House only.....farms reporting..	28	21	5	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	161	80	36	.....	30	.....	25	.....	5	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	41	20	16	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	21	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	150	65	37	3	25	5	10	5	5	.....	20
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	648	254	171	10	151	1	70	50	25	5	62

¹ Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.² Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral— pri- marily crop	Gen- eral— pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral— crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	34,586	12,678	6	16	288	344	3,473	305	12,385	130	876	2,679	1,406
persons..	49,855	16,237	10	30	748	1,000	4,812	555	16,915	280	1,178	3,406	4,684
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	26,739	10,225	5	10	100	110	2,620	200	9,620	90	692	2,216	851
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,847	2,453	1	6	188	234	853	105	2,765	40	184	463	555
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	27,388	10,218	1	6	192	299	2,948	215	9,980	105	621	1,914	889
persons..	37,647	12,301	5	20	469	765	3,922	377	13,112	135	863	2,306	3,372
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	9,289	3,239	5	10	127	105	745	107	3,080	40	270	900	661
persons..	12,208	3,936	5	10	279	235	890	178	3,803	145	315	1,100	1,312
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	19,814	7,386	1	11	90	45	2,566	131	7,353	45	479	1,321	386
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	887	370	.....	5	19	5	95	28	247	.....	15	21	82
House only.....farms reporting..	3,907	1,699	.....	.....	11	23	277	5	1,607	15	41	139	90
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	8,198	2,696	.....	1	60	10	1,495	60	2,682	20	296	776	102
Other only.....farms reporting..	537	233	.....	.....	.....	5	60	6	188	.....	10	30	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	4,881	1,922	1	5	.....	2	398	31	2,120	.....	77	269	56
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	362	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	1	99	.....	15	20	6
No report.....farms..	1,042	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	.....	410	10	25	66	45
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,773	1,391	.....	5	21	61	258	48	1,352	10	93	234	300
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	641	224	.....	.....	1	5	55	18	176	.....	11	26	125
House only.....farms reporting..	550	247	.....	.....	.....	11	20	15	186	5	10	36	20
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,157	393	.....	.....	.....	15	96	5	450	5	60	86	47
Other only.....farms reporting..	245	88	.....	.....	5	5	15	5	97	.....	5	15	20
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	701	264	.....	.....	10	15	27	5	308	.....	1	51	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	45	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms..	434	155	.....	5	5	10	35	.....	135	.....	6	15	68
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	8,712	3,605	1	11	40	71	502	35	3,020	40	186	862	339
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,902	1,285	.....	6	15	35	101	25	953	20	46	230	186
House only.....farms reporting..	404	157	.....	.....	.....	21	5	.....	160	10	.....	40	11
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	2,209	865	.....	5	5	5	195	10	758	5	55	286	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	1,177	512	.....	.....	10	10	40	.....	409	5	30	140	21
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	385	149	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	185	.....	5	30	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	91	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	40	.....	.....	10	.....
No report.....farms..	1,544	607	.....	.....	10	.....	145	.....	515	.....	50	126	91
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,589	841	10	.....	155	227	278	65	1,160	30	111	312	400
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,546	370	5	.....	74	91	95	48	440	5	51	131	236
House only.....farms reporting..	226	36	.....	.....	35	36	6	6	70	5	.....	15	17
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	421	126	.....	.....	.....	5	55	.....	165	.....	25	25	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	220	52	.....	.....	.....	1	20	.....	82	5	15	45	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	142	24	.....	.....	.....	53	15	.....	30	5	5	5	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	1
No report.....farms..	1,003	223	5	.....	46	41	87	11	358	10	15	86	121
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	485	148	.....	.....	15	.....	70	18	127	5	15	25	62
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	79	11	.....	.....	5	.....	5	2	36	.....	5	5	10
House only.....farms reporting..	28	11	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	161	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	46	.....	5	5	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	41	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	15	.....	.....	5	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	6	.....	.....	5	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	150	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	11	23	5	5	5	26
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	648	181	.....	1	.....	.....	60	25	212	5	40	50	74

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	34,586	33,678	5,086	15,399	8,342	3,306	1,195	350	550	265	93
persons.....	49,855	48,228	12,344	19,523	10,164	4,217	1,510	470	640	340	647
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	26,739	26,039	2,571	12,519	7,041	2,683	965	260	465	210	25
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,847	7,639	2,515	2,880	1,301	623	230	90	85	55	68
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	27,388	26,921	4,886	13,423	5,966	1,921	595	130	220	155	92
persons.....	37,647	36,604	10,737	16,023	6,823	2,191	660	170	250	205	588
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	9,289	8,805	798	2,864	2,712	1,556	650	225	340	125	19
persons.....	12,208	11,624	1,607	3,500	3,341	2,026	850	300	390	135	59
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	19,814	19,524	3,849	10,174	4,148	1,048	255	50	125	65	100
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	887	827	126	410	186	75	25	5	25	10	25
House only..... farms reporting..	3,907	3,841	1,095	1,943	633	130	35	5	25	30	11
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	8,198	8,116	831	4,267	2,281	562	145	30	45	5	32
Other only..... farms reporting..	537	532	80	301	106	35	5	5	5	5	5
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	4,881	4,832	1,523	2,576	562	151	20	25	10	14	14
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	362	357	46	216	85	10	5	5	5	5	5
No report..... farms.....	1,042	1,019	148	461	295	85	25	5	5	5	13
No report..... farms reporting..	3,773	3,672	821	1,569	761	346	140	35	35	60	6
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	641	621	132	234	120	85	40	10	15	5	5
House only..... farms reporting..	550	545	182	233	85	35	10	5	5	5	5
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,157	1,126	111	514	291	145	55	10	5	25	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	245	230	55	105	10	5	5	5	5	10	5
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	701	681	224	326	90	36	5	5	5	15	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	45	45	5	25	20	5	5	5	5	5	5
No report..... farms.....	434	424	117	132	100	35	30	10	5	5	5
No report..... farms reporting..	8,712	8,424	776	3,298	2,581	1,227	440	140	195	55	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	2,902	2,762	254	1,026	827	445	140	70	120	20	5
House only..... farms reporting..	404	399	56	167	101	60	15	5	5	5	5
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	2,209	2,189	132	840	697	365	120	35	5	15	5
Other only..... farms reporting..	1,177	1,157	120	461	360	146	65	5	15	5	5
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	385	380	68	195	61	46	5	5	5	5	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	91	91	5	41	35	5	5	5	5	5	5
No report..... farms.....	1,544	1,484	141	568	500	160	90	25	50	10	5
No report..... farms reporting..	3,589	3,381	404	1,081	895	596	305	100	125	65	18
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	1,546	1,419	220	388	340	291	125	55	60	50	17
House only..... farms reporting..	226	216	35	81	40	35	20	5	10	5	5
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	421	401	26	180	125	40	20	10	20	5	5
Other only..... farms reporting..	220	220	20	85	60	15	20	5	5	5	5
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	142	137	22	60	30	25	5	5	5	5	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	31	31	6	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
No report..... farms.....	1,003	957	75	287	270	185	110	30	30	15	1
No report..... farms reporting..	485	435	50	135	115	85	50	35	35	15	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	79	69	4	10	15	30	10	5	5	5	5
House only..... farms reporting..	28	28	3	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	161	146	21	30	55	25	15	5	15	5	5
Other only..... farms reporting..	41	41	1	15	10	5	10	5	5	5	5
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	21	16	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
No report..... farms.....	150	130	15	60	20	20	15	10	10	10	5
No report as to basis of payment..... farms.....	648	586	36	130	210	135	45	30	40	20	2

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	29
50.....	20	13
250.....	9.0	6.5
500.....	6.5	4.0
1,000.....	2.9	2.0
2,500.....	2.0	1.3
5,000.....	1.3	.90
10,000.....	.90	.65
25,000.....	.65	.40
50,000.....	.40	

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																						
	Total	The State																					
		Size groups					Tenure groups			Economic-class groups					Type-of-farm groups								
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220-499 acres	500 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I and II	Class III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton and other field-crop	Cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock	General—crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																							
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....	1	5	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	2	3	
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....	1	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Land in farms; average size of farm.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....	3	5	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Irrigated land in farms.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																							
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Upright or pit or trench silos.....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Motortrucks.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Automobiles.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
FARM LABOR																							
Family and/or hired workers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hired workers or regular workers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Seasonal workers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																							
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	3	
Feed for livestock or poultry.....	4	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	5	2	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	2	4	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Farm machinery repairs.....	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	3	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																							
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....	2	5	4	2	2	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	2	5	
All crops sold.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	
Vegetables sold.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Fruits and nuts sold.....	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	5	4	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Dairy products sold.....	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	6	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	4	2	4	4	3	3	6	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Forest products sold.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																							
Horses and/or mules.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
Cattle and calves.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	4	2	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	
Milk cows.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	
Hogs and pigs.....	3	2	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	4	2	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	
Chickens sold.....	6	3	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	6	4	3	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	2	
Chicken eggs sold.....	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	
Cattle and calves sold.....	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	
Hogs and pigs sold.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																							
Corn for all purposes.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Corn harvested for grain.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
bushels sold.....	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels sold.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Land from which hay was cut.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Eggs sold.....	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Whole milk sold.....	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
dollars.....	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cream sold.....	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
pounds of butterfat.....	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
dollars.....	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2