

MICHIGAN

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	155,589	175,268	187,589	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	36,494,080	36,494,080	36,494,080	36,787,200	36,787,200	36,787,200	36,787,200
Proportion in farms.....percent..	47.3	50.4	49.4	50.2	46.5	49.0	51.7
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	141,145	153,685	154,928	158,131	141,647	161,974	159,406
.....acres..	13,836,166	13,543,349	13,015,004	13,079,049	12,274,328	13,453,831	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	41,183	47,632	53,103	62,670	48,914	47,932	54,254
.....acres..	3,844,550	4,431,114	4,704,508	5,011,968	4,382,528	4,212,807	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	492	1,047	861	1,052	1,530	1,234	2,319
.....acres..	229,668	417,764	318,483	368,905	462,095	368,652	587,891
Land in farms.....acres..	17,269,992	18,392,227	18,037,995	18,459,922	17,118,951	18,035,290	19,032,961
Average size of farm.....acres..	111.0	104.9	96.2	93.9	101.1	93.8	96.9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	10,965	6,843	4,865	4,205	6,853	6,676	7,313
.....average per acre, dollars..	98.52	65.21	50.59	44.76	67.80	71.20	75.48
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	144,239	165,709	176,187	190,258	162,092	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,797,346	8,520,587	7,862,858	8,352,687	7,738,221	8,501,903	9,169,921
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	21,132	27,136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	16,950	18,682	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	15,593	17,679	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	28,156	32,704	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	42,037	48,368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	17,735	18,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	2,636	2,460	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,550	2,368	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	77	84	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	9	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	85,404	78,013	119,224	106,602	94,468	91,844	(*)
.....acres..	1,982,565	1,785,748	2,875,636	2,236,797	2,063,766	1,756,387	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,263,231	903,303	1,160,208	1,227,815	1,355,812	1,169,478	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	60,812	66,955	(*)	93,593	82,578	86,580	(*)
.....acres..	2,144,821	2,275,143	(*)	2,803,217	2,410,072	2,407,150	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	51,427	42,767	(*)	38,879	32,681	34,451	(*)
.....acres..	1,576,047	1,226,299	(*)	932,907	824,666	894,631	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	39,360	74,524	(*)	58,307	54,156	59,329	(*)
.....acres..	1,101,459	2,287,259	(*)	1,465,891	1,418,052	1,559,032	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	148,922	170,765	(*)	188,802	152,558	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,404,523	1,393,888	(*)	1,360,608	1,308,362	1,746,709	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	150,573	171,344	185,711	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	11,043,142	11,209,638	11,898,762	11,817,299	11,157,799	11,427,768	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	119,020	143,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,228,845	6,348,150	(*)	6,585,905	5,891,890	5,722,569	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	95,838	96,895	102,603	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,720,868	3,501,442	2,710,129	3,816,124	3,234,738	3,301,781	3,217,000
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	995	347	462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	13,901	2,850	2,960	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

²In the preceding calendar year.

³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	155,589	175,268	187,589	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447
Under 10 acres.....number..	8,669	11,202	12,675	11,642	5,780	7,675	6,003
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,538	764	602	351	648	143	325
3 to 9 acres.....number..	7,131	10,438	12,073	11,291	5,132	7,532	5,678
10 to 29 acres.....number..	15,232	18,161	18,951	19,482	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	10,158	10,109	6,455	7,990	6,741
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	8,793	9,373	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	37,626	40,691	32,184	41,313	40,765
30 to 49 acres.....number..	20,800	25,140	28,833	31,318	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	42,917	48,939	57,977	63,900	57,749	68,126	71,391
50 to 69 acres.....number..	12,072	12,762	14,757	16,276	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	30,845	36,177	43,220	47,624	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	47,664	50,105	47,723	49,634	52,645
100 to 179 acres.....number..	42,266	46,340	48,374	50,814	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	24,686	27,415	29,630	31,516	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	17,580	18,925	18,744	19,298	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	14,337	13,765	13,403	12,385	13,236
180 to 259 acres.....number..	15,511	15,751	13,627	13,056	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	9,557	9,876	8,597	8,329	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	5,954	5,875	5,030	4,727	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	8,822	8,457	6,220	5,421	5,275	4,495	4,839
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,155	1,064	763	703	636	537	634
1,000 acres and over.....number..	217	214	169	181	167	172	193

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	155,589	175,268	187,589	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447
Full owners.....number..	113,914	126,589	133,545	132,786	118,928	143,161	139,874
Part owners.....number..	27,231	27,096	21,383	25,345	22,719	18,813	19,532
Managers.....number..	492	1,047	861	1,052	1,530	1,234	2,319
All tenants.....number..	13,952	20,535	31,800	37,334	26,195	29,119	34,722
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.0	11.7	17.0	19.0	15.5	15.1	17.7
Cash tenants.....number..	2,951	6,077	11,440	(*)	7,889	7,431	19,312
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,030	410	861	(*)	(*)	(*)	422
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	7,159	11,358	15,078	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,280
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	2,812	2,691	4,421	(*)	(**)	(**)	1,708
All white operators.....number..	154,792	174,247	186,828	195,863	168,811	(*)	195,714
Full owners.....number..	113,262	125,792	132,993	132,341	118,546	(*)	139,388
Part owners.....number..	27,161	27,006	21,329	25,272	22,651	(*)	19,455
Managers.....number..	492	1,041	857	1,048	1,525	(*)	2,310
All tenants.....number..	13,877	20,408	31,649	37,202	26,089	(*)	34,561
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.0	11.7	16.9	19.0	15.5	(*)	17.7
Cash tenants.....number..	2,939	6,016	11,375	(*)	7,857	(*)	19,277
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,029	406	854	(*)	(*)	(*)	421
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	7,130	11,321	15,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,164
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	2,779	2,665	4,387	(*)	(**)	(*)	1,699
All nonwhite operators.....number..	797	1,021	761	654	561	(*)	733
Full owners.....number..	652	797	552	445	382	(*)	486
Part owners.....number..	70	90	54	73	68	(*)	77
Managers.....number..	6	6	4	4	5	(*)	9
All tenants.....number..	75	128	151	132	106	(*)	161
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.4	12.5	19.8	20.2	18.9	(*)	22.0
Cash tenants.....number..	12	61	65	(*)	32	(*)	135
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1	4	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	29	37	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	116
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	33	26	34	(*)	(**)	(*)	9

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	41,183	53,183	27,231	21,383	13,952	31,800	26,195	5,337	8,130
.....acres..	3,844,550	4,704,508	1,900,115	1,298,877	1,944,435	3,405,631	3,051,852	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,951	11,440	7,809	923	1,985
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	313,599	917,099	707,718	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	8,816	16,103	6,545	5,716	2,271	10,387	7,782	600	1,947
.....acres..	583,171	1,161,795	319,662	341,523	263,509	820,272	697,531	92,450	189,779
Average per farm.....acres..	66.1	72.1	48.8	59.7	116.0	79.0	89.6	154.1	97.5
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	8,689	15,143	6,463	5,678	2,226	9,465	(*)	710	(*)
.....acres..	641,092	708,048	530,348	377,352	110,744	330,696	(*)	41,060	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	73.8	46.8	82.1	66.5	49.8	34.9	(*)	57.8	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,450	3,470	4,762	2,126	11,315	4,210	(*)	13,170	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	97.51	48.10	97.50	35.59	97.52	53.31	(*)	85.48	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	263	166	194	105	460	200	294	516	335
.....average per acre, dollars..	3.97	2.30	3.97	1.76	3.97	2.53	3.28	3.35	3.43
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.07	4.79	4.07	4.94	4.07	4.75	(*)	3.92	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	154,792	174,247	186,828	195,863	168,811	(*)	195,714
Negro.....number..	745	1,021	634	654	427	(*)	549
Other nonwhite.....number..	52		127		134		184
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	145,241	164,054	171,024	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,007	10,071	8,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	4,341	1,143	8,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	72,494	60,133	60,468	56,782	60,311	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	15,609	8,087	12,815	20,403	26,258	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	7,290	6,105	7,861	10,810	8,918	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	49,595	45,941	39,792	25,569	25,135	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	9,733	7,879	15,326	11,877	10,755	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	39,862	38,062	24,466	13,692	14,380	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	77,480	115,135	111,551	137,880	109,061	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,545		15,570	1,855			
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,620	3,855	3,749	(*)	2,901	(*)	5,775
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	19,877	22,941	21,317	(*)	18,313	(*)	34,327
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	33,679	36,555	34,644	(*)	39,088	(*)	47,591
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	34,309	44,238	47,977	(*)	43,301	(*)	47,260
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	33,620	38,844	41,135	(*)	35,146	(*)	37,474
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	23,908	27,250	30,454	(*)	25,051	(*)	21,650
Average age.....years..	49.9	49.8	50.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	7,706	1,585	8,313	(*)	5,572	(*)	2,370
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	38,849	(*)	49,308	(*)	46,131	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	59,626	(*)	64,343	(*)	66,641	68,617
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	1,907	(*)	5,911	(*)	7,033	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	7,198	16,536	(*)	19,685	12,938	17,751	13,600
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	410	1,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	8,525	(*)	13,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,627	(*)	13,560	11,478	11,553	17,884
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	28,417	(*)	30,275	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	30,463	(*)	31,098	(*)	37,337	37,133
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,715	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	8,578	(*)	11,459	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,628	(*)	12,002	(*)	11,557	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	9,216	(*)	10,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,125	(*)	9,670	(*)	11,864	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,623	(*)	8,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,710	(*)	9,426	(*)	13,916	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	30,099	(*)	28,657	(*)	26,461	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	30,497	(*)	29,392	(*)	(*)	30,554
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,882	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	75,932	(*)	90,998	(*)	89,685	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	82,670	(*)	100,328	(*)	(*)	86,052
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	81,394	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	20,434	(*)	20,665	(*)	26,351	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	20,228	(*)	26,200	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,827	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	55,498	(*)	70,333	(*)	63,334	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	62,442	(*)	74,128	(*)	60,567	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	15	15	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	10,639	3,475	18,626	2,454	7,095	3,410	3,224

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Michigan	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Michigan
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15—Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Mar. 16—Mar. 31
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	59	January 1 to 15.....	1
April 15 to 28.....	25	January 16 to 31.....	14
April 29 to May 12.....	11	February 1 to 15.....	21
May 13 to June 2.....	5	February 16 to 28.....	11
June 3 and later.....	2	March 1 to 31.....	15
		April 1 to 30.....	6
		May 1 to 31.....	7
		June 1 and later.....	25

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	56,966	41,141	33,095	149,377	110,282	66,524	164,756	174,838	181,209
Classified by year of model.....number..	47,722	36,457	29,630	95,163	84,682	57,142	119,810	149,246	151,120
1950.....number..	1,781	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,991	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,980	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	5,762	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11,401	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	18,988	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	4,862	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	12,044	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11,024	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	3,842	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,976	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,352	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	3,555	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,327	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,337	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	1,050	154	xxxxxxx	6,067	1,024	xxxxxxx	180	20	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	276	387	xxxxxxx	4,174	7,414	xxxxxxx	50	38	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	56	45	xxxxxxx	2,596	3,345	xxxxxxx	60	81	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	1,203	1,091	xxxxxxx	6,211	8,356	xxxxxxx	3,920	5,607	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	3,707	2,641	xxxxxxx	6,363	11,513	xxxxxxx	12,831	19,659	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	13,854	17,028	10,465	22,106	38,384	29,556	39,386	86,761	64,971
1931 to 1935.....number..	5,563	9,379	8,739	2,525	6,067	7,577	6,766	25,493	44,147
1930 and earlier.....number..	2,611	5,732	10,426	3,382	8,585	20,009	2,936	11,587	42,002
Not classified by year of model.....number..	9,244	4,684	3,465	54,214	25,600	9,382	44,946	25,592	30,089
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,771	(¹)	681	9,285	(¹)	5,004	10,377	(¹)	1,802
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	7,473	4,684	2,784	27,471	9,799	4,378	34,569	25,592	24,287
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,440	7,284	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,036	3,024	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	12,682	5,493	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

²The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	128,384	150,386	153,517	191,373	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	214,902	232,518	261,331	310,147	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	126,782	149,405	147,829	187,811	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	190,717	217,569	224,570	270,955	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	120,705	144,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	49,106	54,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	70,012	72,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,686	10,304	22,429	30,441	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	24,185	14,949	36,761	39,192	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	9,596	(*)	20,301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	5,932	(*)	13,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	7,873	(*)	2,804	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,663	8,342	(*)	26,075	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,525	1,201	(*)	2,831	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,007	491	(*)	1,046	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	335	188	(*)	397	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	156	82	(*)	92	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	27,135	24,882	34,072	5,144	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	13,084	9,323	16,741	26,879	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	8,482	6,479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	4,174	2,662	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	428	182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	113,698	140,062	131,088	160,932	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	69,194	88,109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	38,855	47,732	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	5,649	4,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,602	961	5,688	3,562	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	76,578	80,148	71,076	(*)	76,078	85,213	102,431
dollars..	47,435,545	40,692,246	19,203,722	(*)	19,852,747	19,847,287	24,875,549
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	29,100	31,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,873	14,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,085	15,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,216	8,748	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,890	6,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,414	2,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	116,358	135,046	107,045	(*)	107,275	95,302	111,191
dollars..	56,922,367	53,602,902	14,108,621	(*)	21,050,635	14,599,725	21,938,870
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	89,759	96,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	35,387,342	26,203,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	106,195	111,940	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	14,627,558	10,120,399	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	115,275	(*)	95,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	30,064,444	(*)	7,742,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	141,145	154,928	113,914	133,545	118,928	27,231	21,383
Land owned.....acres..	13,836,166	13,015,004	10,997,927	11,170,215	10,398,069	2,838,239	1,844,789
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	68,853	144,956	54,770	124,567	107,248	14,083	20,389
Land owned.....acres..	7,106,118	12,277,051	5,573,300	10,507,382	9,466,839	1,532,818	1,769,669
Average per farm.....acres..	103.2	84.7	101.8	84.4	88.3	108.8	86.8
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	9,964	4,396	9,718	4,368	6,060	10,919	4,566
.....average per acre, dollars..	96.54	51.90	95.50	51.78	68.66	100.32	52.60
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	87	41	84	40	134	100	47
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	74	40	72	39	125	84	46
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.72	0.48	0.71	0.47	1.42	0.77	0.53
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.75	0.92	0.74	0.90	2.07	0.77	1.01
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,089	(*)	3,843	(*)	(*)	1,246
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	13	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	12
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	13	(³)	12	(³)	9	16	1
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	127,692	120,546	100,965	102,853	(*)	26,727	17,693
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	62,592	115,054	48,986	98,000	98,434	13,606	17,054
Land owned.....acres..	6,388,895	9,714,369	4,927,408	8,239,106	8,676,565	1,461,487	1,475,263
Average per farm.....acres..	102.1	84.4	100.6	84.1	86.1	107.4	86.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	9,847	4,346	9,572	4,312	5,998	10,836	4,541
.....average per acre, dollars..	96.47	51.48	95.16	51.29	68.05	100.88	52.50
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	86	40	82	39	132	99	46
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	73	40	71	39	123	83	45
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.72	0.47	0.70	0.46	1.40	0.77	0.52
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.74	0.91	0.74	0.89	2.06	0.76	1.00
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,886	(*)	2,893	(*)	(*)	993
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	12	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	11
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	12	(³)	12	(³)	9	16	1
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	13,816	34,382	12,795	30,692	790,724	1,021	3,690
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	6,261	29,902	5,784	26,567	8,814	477	3,335
Land owned.....acres..	717,223	2,562,682	645,892	2,268,276	(*)	71,331	294,406
Average per farm.....acres..	114.6	85.7	111.7	85.4	89.7	149.5	88.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	11,135	4,587	10,957	4,574	6,756	13,296	4,689
.....average per acre, dollars..	97.20	53.52	98.12	53.57	75.35	88.91	53.12
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	100	44	97	43	160	132	50
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	87	44	85	43	148	113	49
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.76	0.51	0.76	0.50	1.66	0.76	0.56
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.78	0.95	0.77	0.94	2.20	0.85	1.05
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,203	(*)	950	(*)	(*)	253
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	15	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	12
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	13	1	12	1	11	19	1

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.³Less than 1 dollar.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan.1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct.1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct.1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct.1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

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State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	262,833,558	206,055,636	136,685,230	97,884,204	162,105,215	142,871,788	203,394,850
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	48,664	(*)	129,018	145,888	138,967	163,749	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	47,887	96,048	127,127	144,160	(*)	(*)	176,259
.....number..	103,301	230,468	344,475	377,377	382,660	482,441	605,509
.....value..dollars..	5,499,264	13,909,970	36,023,086	43,066,460	42,483,048	40,063,169	56,433,765
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,209	1,885	3,553	3,656	(*)	(*)	2,852
.....number..	2,366	3,562	7,212	7,459	6,528	6,979	5,884
.....value..dollars..	126,623	253,610	736,185	835,497	701,745	574,963	661,115
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	114,154	136,030	148,663	163,797	143,510	(*)	173,417
.....number..	1,696,054	1,954,713	1,540,768	1,517,639	1,528,161	1,406,467	1,586,042
.....value..dollars..	225,073,301	157,275,144	80,957,825	39,386,360	90,144,590	66,533,315	101,717,971
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	109,481	131,739	144,973	161,946	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	838,069	1,105,602	968,736	934,739	737,796	876,090	852,712
.....value..dollars..	166,741,478	118,770,030	62,308,351	31,781,126	62,112,834	51,503,568	72,360,080
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	105,990	(*)	143,931	(*)	138,522	153,365	167,274
.....number..	794,341	(*)	923,779	(*)	715,105	806,201	802,095
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	132,627	145,492	160,805	141,390	162,998	(*)
.....number..	(*)	951,276	868,853	891,165	746,104	823,118	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	84,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	448,070	(*)	(*)	(*)	361,732	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	62,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	204,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	187,997	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	66,938	(*)	(*)	(*)	89,556	(*)	(*)
.....number..	205,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	240,636	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	89,651	109,157	123,080	(*)	124,035	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	143,115,068	121,700,688	51,571,122	(*)	71,099,796	(*)	62,783,113
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	62,997	68,575	61,385	(*)	57,492	(*)	44,380
.....pounds..	3,432,348,882	3,373,765,158	2,404,856,459	(*)	1,904,130,635	1,246,234,213	1,125,433,548
.....dollars..	126,340,006	110,367,660	139,276,830	(*)	45,754,747	(*)	34,335,072
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	28,429	41,820	61,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	26,571,436	38,311,796	54,935,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	16,563,187	17,733,620	11,782,566	(*)	23,121,371	(*)	23,006,607
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	1,209	21,821	26,315	(*)	213,959	(*)	244,874
.....dollars..	211,875	1290,408	1511,726	(*)	2,223,678	(*)	25,441,434
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	101,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	131,432	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	645,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	598,764	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	1,804,263	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,412,830	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	56,023	70,303	88,768	88,926	67,984	99,228	138,170
.....number..	689,831	680,683	585,993	488,966	596,557	855,368	1,106,066
.....value..dollars..	13,788,058	13,338,789	5,992,258	2,933,796	7,592,248	10,232,318	19,621,714
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	51,400	(*)	88,768	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	375,021	(*)	585,993	(*)	374,180	(*)	(*)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	21,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,728	(*)	(*)
.....number..	314,810	(*)	(*)	(*)	222,377	(*)	(*)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	35,270	41,296	55,172	46,092	35,914	(*)	92,279
.....number..	130,103	118,978	137,907	81,990	70,514	129,330	184,556
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	56,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	73,839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	9,180	16,689	25,043	32,110	32,481	27,433	35,454
.....number..	387,684	663,171	857,232	1,100,218	1,416,243	1,066,217	1,209,191
.....value..dollars..	7,252,495	5,760,994	5,872,068	5,061,003	11,606,057	12,498,921	13,688,379
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	8,947	(*)	25,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	289,655	(*)	857,232	(*)	1,020,967	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	8,810	15,390	23,354	30,617	(*)	(*)	33,570
.....number..	256,559	499,066	734,121	828,997	958,210	688,974	809,125
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	6,155	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	33,096	(*)	123,111	(*)	62,757	30,299	40,891
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	5,386	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,367
.....number..	98,029	(*)	(*)	(*)	395,276	346,944	359,175
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	8,568	15,050	23,091	30,474	29,751	(*)	30,438
.....number shorn..	208,672	(*)	785,331	986,829	1,022,403	859,572	1,010,815
Wool shorn.....pounds..	2,342,673	4,232,296	6,316,847	8,036,330	8,126,724	6,867,389	7,835,558
.....value..dollars..	1,123,043	1,835,648	1,518,433	1,928,719	2,737,967	2,719,640	4,622,979

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....	farms reporting.. 74,369	102,293	110,759	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 41,215,217	38,890,151	16,769,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting.. 104,704	133,516	146,234	163,385	146,254	167,408	180,664
	number.. 8,456,310	11,337,617	10,023,267	11,114,344	10,379,714	12,578,979	10,913,645
	value..dollars.. 10,745,143	15,477,159	6,914,070	633,176	9,559,450	12,962,306	11,002,012
Chickens sold.....	farms reporting.. 47,159	(*)	73,063	(*)	90,474	(*)	102,895
	number.. 8,533,407	(*)	7,886,798	(*)	8,723,917	(*)	4,783,178
	dollars.. 10,256,003	(*)	5,139,439	(*)	8,574,822	(*)	4,384,995
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting.. 63,994	(*)	(*)	(*)	113,062	(*)	146,282
	dozens.. 59,283,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	57,375,679	(*)	36,362,264
	dollars.. 25,387,064	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,999,790	(*)	15,151,355
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....	farms reporting.. 3,722	(*)	9,735	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting.. 2,234	(*)	8,890	17,193	(*)	(*)	14,044
	number.. 65,871	(*)	75,033	109,650	(*)	(*)	74,780
	value..dollars.. 348,674	(*)	156,952	241,230	(*)	(*)	258,857
Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting.. 3,148	3,586	7,110	(*)	13,108	(*)	(*)
	number.. 674,370	466,486	395,641	(*)	229,640	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....	farms reporting.. 8,208	(*)	6,821	(*)	17,979	(*)	(*)
	number.. 609,331	(*)	267,389	(*)	421,395	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....	farms reporting.. 3,099	(*)	3,292	(*)	16,086	(*)	(*)
	number.. 39,086	(*)	45,862	(*)	182,117	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....	farms reporting.. 217	(*)	626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 6,677	(*)	9,447	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....	farms reporting.. 13	(*)	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....	farms reporting.. 4	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....	farms reporting.. 5,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 5,572,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 105,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 104,459	(*)	113,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 95,304	103,484	100,342	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 689,778	744,263	635,704	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 61,942,948	40,191,564	21,177,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....	farms reporting.. 66,542	(*)	66,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 318,391	(*)	301,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 49,527,599	(*)	16,089,900	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 75,832	(*)	71,851	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 371,387	(*)	334,377	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 12,415,349	(*)	5,080,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 48,643	59,486	55,907	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 905,878	1,095,282	884,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 30,859,998	30,182,862	12,022,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 8,092	12,773	17,226	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 246,506	422,346	619,406	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 4,522,551	3,922,870	4,156,764	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....	farms reporting.. 6,429	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	number.. 13,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 667,963	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....	farms reporting.. 71,194	(*)	3103,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....	farms reporting.. 34,233	(*)	28,084	(*)	(*)	(*)	41,377
	number.. 43,713	65,799	57,149	(*)	45,216	(*)	117,219
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....	farms reporting.. 26,463	38,899	19,537	(*)	8,190	(*)	(*)
	number.. 30,257	47,768	27,947	(*)	13,442	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....	farms reporting.. 9,635	10,257	10,964	(*)	10,967	(*)	(*)
	number.. 13,456	18,031	29,202	(*)	31,774	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	farms reporting.. 58,493	80,493	96,432	(*)	66,173	(*)	124,099
	number.. 112,934	169,372	255,264	(*)	177,353	(*)	348,798
Meat, lard, hides and other products sold from animals butchered.....	farms reporting.. 13,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 935,244	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 2,077	2,798	2,860	2,280	1,008	292	415
	number.. (*)	9,351	8,170	6,020	3,577	1,015	1,607
	value..dollars.. (*)	39,970	32,786	24,682	18,077	6,796	11,037
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 7,172	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....	farms reporting.. 615	(*)	426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....	farms reporting.. 1,554	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 1,115,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year.....	farms reporting.. 4,355	(*)	5,185	(*)	11,697	(*)	11,724
	number of hives.. 75,241	(*)	71,649	(*)	92,082	(*)	93,348
Honey produced.....	farms reporting.. 2,886	(*)	4,157	(*)	9,372	(*)	6,960
	pounds.. 3,690,681	(*)	5,345,841	(*)	4,917,450	(*)	1,321,447
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....	farms reporting.. 1,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 414,569	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms..... number..	155,589	175,268	187,589	196,517	169,372	192,327	196,447
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	144,239	165,709	178,187	190,258	162,092	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	7,797,346	8,520,587	7,862,858	8,352,687	7,738,221	8,501,903	29,169,921
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	383,422,043	356,252,233	163,368,701	(**)	(**)	(**)	(*)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	184,669,069	130,151,936	69,602,436	(*)	80,811,326	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	102,371	119,731	135,642	148,391	116,059	144,743	(*)
..... acres..	1,599,149	1,777,871	1,564,602	1,587,601	1,197,434	1,560,789	(*)
..... value ³ ..dollars..	96,661,030	64,995,840	35,620,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	93,910	105,881	124,180	117,626	72,471	91,235	145,624
..... acres..	1,273,326	1,400,306	1,247,613	1,030,593	577,384	782,642	1,269,155
..... bushels..	64,393,111	45,286,102	47,287,199	25,212,901	15,635,217	22,087,155	45,088,912
Cut for silage..... farms reporting..	31,231	(*)	29,638	(*)	29,277	33,906	(*)
..... acres..	267,251	(*)	234,387	(*)	296,810	325,770	(*)
..... tons..green weight..	2,210,164	(*)	1,942,692	(*)	1,704,079	2,129,441	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	10,332	(*)	14,940	(*)	(*)	(*)	453,767
..... acres..	58,572	(*)	82,602	(*)	323,240	452,377	4416,031
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	19,372	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	12,095,645	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	10,634,239	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,398,624
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	3,608	2,432	4,030	3,428	5,453	(*)	2,816
..... acres..	54,654	31,489	38,952	36,663	60,441	(*)	19,879
..... bushels..	1,652,282	950,153	1,232,848	930,339	1,539,845	(*)	379,616
..... value..dollars..	1,867,074	908,136	616,427	558,203	1,067,628	(*)	493,507
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	172,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	73,076	69,927	67,458	75,116	61,875	68,858	87,217
..... acres..	1,240,265	918,922	719,260	836,703	780,273	789,672	947,342
..... bushels..	31,507,870	22,607,464	15,466,871	11,858,246	13,526,349	18,775,355	19,232,161
..... value..dollars..	56,417,878	34,360,806	11,844,914	10,435,256	15,432,359	27,341,727	43,080,044
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	58,648	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	23,348,349	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,298	826	1,827	3,053	(*)	1,192	21,759
..... acres..	9,947	5,818	15,077	17,958	9,872	3,293	109,345
..... bushels..	202,139	117,079	317,540	241,056	184,787	67,621	1,179,664
..... value..dollars..	362,060	176,255	246,186	214,540	214,835	100,972	2,642,444
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	99,567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	90,489	94,424	99,460	103,492	103,562	125,143	141,312
..... acres..	1,338,883	1,244,091	1,127,859	1,229,673	1,194,239	1,443,063	1,514,808
..... bushels..	44,870,017	40,968,745	41,102,609	29,814,559	33,523,356	57,470,383	36,956,425
..... value..dollars..	30,171,324	30,262,717	13,755,308	14,609,134	15,809,843	27,106,678	31,412,962
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	16,017	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	5,381,681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,673,381
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	2,726	4,232	3,792	9,647	4,988	5,335	(*)
..... acres..	16,965	24,915	19,481	64,215	25,413	24,789	(*)
..... value..dollars..	407,952	532,646	133,218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	9,513	13,703	23,165	25,401	34,813	20,727	54,897
..... acres..	101,898	120,067	201,367	166,631	215,795	107,827	296,515
..... bushels..	2,549,358	3,067,368	6,089,328	3,372,736	4,178,549	3,169,853	4,802,768
..... value..dollars..	2,626,141	3,795,954	2,826,481	2,394,643	2,874,287	2,724,539	6,483,742
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	3,511	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	1,106,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	557,446
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	6,396	6,968	12,232	18,387	16,386	26,139	77,821
..... acres..	53,200	58,290	94,130	156,918	146,679	231,202	912,951
..... bushels..	708,296	738,326	1,220,342	1,382,911	1,623,761	3,354,943	12,168,182
..... value..dollars..	852,408	794,119	574,440	898,892	1,419,819	3,430,196	18,252,291
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	2,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	305,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,557	(*)	3,324	(*)	5,934	9,180	10,209
..... acres..	19,206	(*)	21,384	(*)	33,689	50,478	41,426
..... bushels..	250,938	(*)	320,057	(*)	317,356	673,529	524,004
..... value..dollars..	213,487	(*)	165,657	(*)	269,031	729,977	812,203
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	118,114	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	793	(*)	1,771	(*)	605	(*)	649
..... acres..	6,438	(*)	14,935	(*)	3,870	(*)	2,674
..... bushels..	191,231	(*)	361,483	(*)	90,017	(*)	51,353
..... value..dollars..	166,663	(*)	165,367	(*)	63,016	(*)	87,307
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	38,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	520	435	643	785	297	114	181
..... acres..	9,324	5,735	7,414	8,773	2,301	681	1,297
..... bushels..	69,194	46,909	68,948	89,079	19,522	5,980	13,627
..... value..dollars..	238,718	131,448	106,869	155,888	54,199	11,960	42,247
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	477	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	61,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	153	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... acres..	987	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... bushels..	14,108	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... value..dollars..	13,542	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... quantity sold..farms reporting..	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	1,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	66,753	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	48,469,892	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued							
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	892	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested ¹³.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	154
acres..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	38	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,900	(*)	368,150
value..dollars..	293	(*)	(*)	(*)	663	(*)	29,452
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	316	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	17,279	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	12,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	329	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,381	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	15,573	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
pounds..green basis..	600	(*)	(*)	(*)	42	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
Bromegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	33,822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	10,147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canary grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
pounds..	800	(*)	(*)	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	160	(*)	(*)	(*)	588	(*)	(*)
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	990	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	83	(*)	28,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	13,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,382,158	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	49,605	84,898	120,280	159,002	123,937	134,686	155,752
acres..	¹⁴ 84,135	167,720	218,564	322,605	223,794	241,232	280,538
bushels..	14,205,579	18,168,061	20,455,528	36,163,272	15,911,808	28,871,597	23,929,560
value..dollars..	17,329,026	27,844,527	13,718,919	10,848,982	21,111,199	11,958,551	49,055,600
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	3	146	208	82	17	21	94
acres..	141	55	61	10	16	7	22
bushels..	100	2,330	4,065	710	840	576	728
value..dollars..	225	6,534	5,483	746	1,387	721	1,826
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	241	(*)	69	(*)	1,665
acres..	4	(*)	124	(*)	78	21	711
gallons..	268	(*)	5,932	(*)	3,396	(*)	21,671
value..dollars..	536	(*)	5,942	(*)	4,962	(*)	33,591
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	1,887	(*)	2,388	(*)	521	(*)	697
acres..	2,824	(*)	3,167	(*)	1,752	(*)	1,745
100 lb. ear corn..	46,366	(*)	68,582	(*)	24,216	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	134,459	(*)	131,041	(*)	58,812	(*)	103,010
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	5,305	5,885	11,821	12,485	5,648	12,876	14,812
acres..	71,490	56,994	110,863	105,149	43,683	112,279	106,450
tons..	703,694	522,971	964,937	947,162	299,913	867,356	1,025,550
value..dollars..	8,148,016	6,079,462	5,403,266	5,607,199	2,395,161	7,112,200	11,793,836
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	662	(*)	1,034	(*)	707	(*)	342
acres..	15,344	(*)	18,800	(*)	11,141	(*)	3,878
lb. of oil..	380,232	(*)	494,813	(*)	226,134	(*)	113,135
value..dollars..	1,501,913	(*)	989,592	(*)	678,402	(*)	565,675
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and soybeans.....farms reporting..	408	(*)	612	(*)	28	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,444	(*)	1,990	(*)	184	(*)	(*)
Sorghums harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	4	37	14	34	5	.....	.....
acres..	24	282	24	140	33	.....	.....
bushels..	480	3,648	610	3,537	780	.....	.....
value..dollars..	528	4,291	488	3,891	780	.....	.....
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	41	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting..	3	15	72	74	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	33	(*)	505	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	320	1,240	4,929	3,919	18,887	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	720	3,472	5,601	5,095	33,520	(*)	(*)
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting..	41	705	7,648	(*)	4,256	(*)	9,225
acres..	494	3,907	7,170	(*)	825,112	(*)	38,874
bushels..	4,701	51,731	43,782	(*)	298,898	(*)	454,639
value..dollars..	15,278	145,188	108,829	(*)	625,963	(*)	1,363,917

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Root crops harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	370	(*)	6,918
acres..	25	(*)	650	(*)	516	(*)	11,892
tons..	219	(*)	4,490	(*)	2,904	(*)	54,673
value..dollars..	1,314	(*)	23,050	(*)	14,520	(*)	710,749
Dill harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
lb. of oil..	215	(*)	450	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,075	(*)	900	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicory harvested.....farms reporting..	67	(*)	784	(*)	774	(*)	480
acres..	433	(*)	3,329	(*)	3,909	(*)	1,784
pounds..	4,263,240	(*)	44,106,725	(*)	32,922,183	(*)	18,196,063
value..dollars..	42,632	(*)	198,481	(*)	186,668	(*)	90,980
Sunflowers cut for silage.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wormwood harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,593	(*)	252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
lb. of oil..	26,633	(*)	2,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	159,798	(*)	9,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tansy harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
acres..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
pounds..	135	(*)	(*)	(*)	360	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,170	(*)	(*)
Caraway seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	12,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tassels harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..		23,185	1,338,821	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	315,479,927	275,533,597	131,350,798	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	120,578,276	69,003,771	45,801,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	109,787	148,735	149,692	146,756	109,705	(*)	163,676
value..dollars..	(*)	10,656,545	4,796,662	3,186,700	3,591,239	(*)	9,583,356
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	19,299	26,226	21,934	(*)	27,498	(*)	24,224
acres..	109,392	129,089	93,316	117,487	83,242	(*)	49,210
sold..dollars..	17,496,918	19,187,448	7,801,809	(*)	9,319,576	(*)	6,332,508
Globe artichokes.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(18)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	2,180	(*)	1,677	(*)	1,401	(*)	237
acres..	5,394	(*)	2,531	(*)	1,467	(*)	256
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	3,691	5,761	4,531	7,796	6,568	(*)	192,092
acres..	7,090	11,389	6,677	8,534	6,898	(*)	192,073
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	997	(*)	1,705	(*)	536	(*)	(19)
acres..	3,691	(*)	2,697	(*)	1,443	(*)	(19)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	1,146	(*)	1,438	(*)	505	(*)	288
acres..	1,496	(*)	869	(*)	485	(*)	141
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	98	(*)	16	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
acres..	166	(*)	11	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	2,023	3,634	2,749	6,965	4,929	4,708	4,510
acres..	3,503	7,032	4,589	8,491	6,242	5,853	4,297
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	2,193	(*)	2,707	(*)	2,468	2,137	2,174
acres..	3,641	(*)	5,924	(*)	4,152	3,776	2,347
Carrots.....farms reporting..	1,532	(*)	2,378	(*)	1,266	(*)	671
acres..	2,412	(*)	2,021	(*)	949	(*)	344
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	594	(*)	715	(*)	375	(*)	119
acres..	1,338	(*)	1,558	(*)	499	(*)	101
Celery.....farms reporting..	557	(*)	1,076	(*)	1,376	(*)	1,218
acres..	3,561	(*)	5,832	(*)	5,859	(*)	3,343
Collards.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	12	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
acres..	38	(*)	13	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	5,172	6,129	5,110	10,755	6,296	7,179	4,999
acres..	14,000	17,158	11,809	19,256	14,244	15,563	9,944
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	9,909	(*)	7,692	(*)	11,217	(*)	11,813
acres..	27,786	(*)	10,297	(*)	11,157	(*)	10,351
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	178	(*)	383	(*)	78	(*)	50
acres..	140	(*)	187	(*)	40	(*)	21
Escarole.....farms reporting..	90	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	74	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	28	(*)	18	(*)	27
acres..	19	(*)	32	(*)	32	(*)	44
Kale.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	8	(*)	3	(*)	7
acres..	16	(*)	4	(*)	2	(*)	6
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	450	(*)	703	(*)	1,041	694	647
acres..	836	(*)	434	(*)	431	401	412
Okra.....farms reporting..	42	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
acres..	48	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	1

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁷ —Continued							
Dry onions..... farms reporting..	1,394	(*)	2,014	(*)	2,662	2,417	2,806
..... acres..	10,186	(*)	10,367	(*)	6,229	3,513	2,154
Green onions and shallots..... farms reporting..	257	(*)	252	(*)	315	(*)	28
..... acres..	314	(*)	192	(*)	166	(*)	42
Green peas..... farms reporting..	977	2,272	1,545	(*)	3,088	(*)	2,318
..... acres..	4,582	9,386	5,548	(*)	8,562	(*)	7,022
Hot peppers..... farms reporting..	188	(*)	46	(*)	(²⁰)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	261	(*)	36	(*)	(²⁰)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos..... farms reporting..	602	(*)	1,109	(*)	²⁰ 375	(*)	199
..... acres..	786	(*)	835	(*)	²⁰ 282	(*)	118
Pumpkins..... farms reporting..	177	(*)	94	(*)	42	(*)	71
..... acres..	210	(*)	174	(*)	98	(*)	42
Spinach..... farms reporting..	448	(*)	655	(*)	858	(*)	37
..... acres..	801	(*)	967	(*)	735	(*)	33
Squash..... farms reporting..	1,195	(*)	687	(*)	343	(*)	480
..... acres..	1,904	(*)	1,500	(*)	787	(*)	321
Tomatoes..... farms reporting..	5,062	6,842	6,211	8,596	5,829	3,681	5,388
..... acres..	11,877	14,323	11,154	11,042	6,198	3,795	4,074
Turnips..... farms reporting..	263	(*)	169	(*)	212	(*)	128
..... acres..	387	(*)	206	(*)	239	(*)	107
Watermelons..... farms reporting..	798	(*)	963	3,129	944	1,080	1,252
..... acres..	655	(*)	1,058	3,865	793	1,176	727
Cowpeas (green)..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rhubarb..... farms reporting..	289	(*)	453	(*)	214	(*)	117
..... acres..	786	(*)	1,367	(*)	549	(*)	156
Rutabagas..... farms reporting..	124	(*)	123	(*)	(*)	(*)	46
..... acres..	210	(*)	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	25
Salsify..... farms reporting..	6	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
..... acres..	5	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
Chicory..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens..... farms reporting..	16	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	23	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Brussels sprouts..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	4	(*)	4
..... acres..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	2	(*)	4
Swiss chard..... farms reporting..	18	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	11	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chinese cabbage..... farms reporting..	68	(*)	58	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	74	(*)	70	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kohlrabi..... farms reporting..	20	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	11	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens)..... farms reporting..	142	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	228	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley..... farms reporting..	66	(*)	43	(*)	30	(*)	17
..... acres..	50	(*)	18	(*)	10	(*)	13
Parsnips..... farms reporting..	129	(*)	137	(*)	79	(*)	74
..... acres..	159	(*)	116	(*)	72	(*)	41
Radishes..... farms reporting..	303	(*)	288	(*)	197	(*)	135
..... acres..	581	(*)	530	(*)	255	(*)	133
Other vegetables..... acres..	38	69,801	3,488	66,299	4,362	(*)	515
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: ²¹							
Strawberries..... farms reporting..	6,162	13,554	19,798	14,648	19,031	10,270	21,987
..... acres..	6,397	5,624	10,434	11,989	7,723	9,626	8,048
..... quarts..	9,427,639	5,930,886	15,815,497	6,465,392	9,610,142	(*)	12,585,543
..... value..dollars..	2,562,044	1,764,930	1,124,056	581,885	1,454,510	(*)	2,265,400
Blackberries and dewberries (tame)..... farms reporting..	918	1,566	2,266	(*)	2,506	(*)	3,632
..... acres..	1,427	1,686	2,057	(*)	2,059	(*)	2,165
..... quarts..	1,631,257	1,360,383	2,497,639	(*)	1,679,168	(*)	2,452,909
..... value..dollars..	369,002	370,713	253,030	(*)	231,267	(*)	490,580
Raspberries (tame)..... farms reporting..	6,059	9,614	16,409	(*)	12,871	(*)	14,272
..... acres..	9,899	11,279	14,018	(*)	10,704	(*)	9,786
..... quarts..	7,149,405	5,280,299	11,029,492	(*)	6,407,945	(*)	7,652,580
..... value..dollars..	2,045,571	1,952,032	1,263,096	(*)	1,091,152	(*)	1,760,100
Tame blueberries..... farms reporting..	275	²² 428	70	(*)	²² 132	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1,731	²² 434	218	(*)	²² 875	(*)	(*)
..... quarts..	1,086,521	²² 719,062	191,778	(*)	²² 200,471	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars..	434,609	²² 346,184	46,390	(*)	²² 30,072	(*)	(*)
Cranberries..... farms reporting..	25	(*)	42	(*)	40	(*)	59
..... acres..	217	(*)	223	(*)	103	(*)	22
..... quarts..	107,165	(*)	35,429	(*)	80,828	(*)	20,367
..... value..dollars..	32,149	(*)	2,733	(*)	11,722	(*)	3,057
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries..... farms reporting..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	18	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... quarts..	12,376	(*)	4,995	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars..	3,712	(*)	747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries..... farms reporting..	43	(*)	170	(*)	173	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	73	(*)	136	(*)	174	(*)	(*)
..... quarts..	55,503	(*)	103,885	(*)	226,118	(*)	(*)
..... value..dollars..	11,101	(*)	9,484	(*)	22,614	(*)	(*)
Currants..... farms reporting..	314	(*)	484	(*)	844	(*)	2,299
..... acres..	450	(*)	325	(*)	380	(*)	629
..... quarts..	554,841	(*)	385,892	(*)	439,179	(*)	636,481
..... value..dollars..	116,515	(*)	39,809	(*)	55,114	(*)	127,295
Other berries and small fruits..... acres..	39	.....	2,103	(*)	256	(*)	371
..... value..dollars..	1,175	.....	82,254	(*)	9,835	(*)	90,048

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	72,577	58,943	53,431	95,765	85,433	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	23,226,298	266,427	248,667	326,607	288,961	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting..	60,986	85,848	85,539	127,409	110,730	143,061	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,034,177	5,208,917	5,357,346	6,740,622	6,593,501	7,416,274	7,666,134
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	16,047	(*)	18,854	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,502
number..	682,793	(*)	1,040,528	1,027,674	1,393,611	1,871,434	2,050,229
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	53,584	(*)	76,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	133,382
number..	3,351,384	(*)	4,316,818	5,712,948	5,199,890	5,544,840	5,615,905
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	35,456	(*)	58,949	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	10,703,431	8,045,236	11,738,669	7,644,594	6,759,882	5,360,966	5,843,271
value..dollars..	12,094,560	15,321,829	5,804,686	6,421,459	7,515,100	5,807,182	11,686,542
Peaches.....farms reporting..	22,204	29,140	26,346	29,219	28,643	38,988	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,603,866	4,569,660	4,006,921	2,897,423	3,180,981	3,229,145	2,774,860
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	9,249	(*)	11,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,860
number..	903,079	(*)	1,764,623	940,506	1,173,238	(*)	764,838
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	16,422	(*)	18,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,133
number..	2,700,787	(*)	2,242,298	1,956,917	2,007,743	(*)	2,010,022
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	12,077	(*)	14,844	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	3,173,477	4,259,355	3,480,455	643,970	997,660	382,587	448,177
value..dollars..	3,755,912	8,685,827	2,327,743	1,126,948	1,577,291	748,278	1,232,495
Pears.....farms reporting..	31,579	43,736	38,457	65,463	48,387	74,008	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	853,249	1,084,077	977,586	1,046,630	977,269	1,249,246	1,332,469
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,229	(*)	7,822	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,347
number..	233,703	(*)	218,991	125,070	148,517	(*)	302,734
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	26,057	(*)	32,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	64,847
number..	619,546	(*)	758,595	921,560	828,752	(*)	1,029,735
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	19,131	(*)	24,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	880,694	835,988	1,000,174	1,245,552	345,152	(*)	405,189
value..dollars..	1,074,165	1,578,700	570,631	809,609	496,988	(*)	871,155
Cherries.....farms reporting..	(*)	34,551	33,283	54,021	39,995	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,430,802	2,803,949	2,531,378	2,785,763	2,181,814	(*)	1,428,640
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	10,433	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,657
number..	1,009,263	(*)	386,397	535,467	994,786	(*)	351,892
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,421,539	(*)	25,857	(*)	(*)	(*)	68,378
number..	2,421,539	(*)	2,144,981	2,250,296	1,187,028	(*)	1,076,748
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	17,351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	110,280,813	98,960,303	72,627,654	59,797,080	31,498,824	(*)	20,213,312
value..dollars..	9,560,522	7,980,938	1,621,385	1,655,098	2,073,339	(*)	1,299,428
Sour cherries.....farms reporting..	20,091	(*)	28,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	3,082,910	(*)	2,266,658	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	906,556	(*)	289,889	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	14,933	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,176,354	(*)	1,976,769	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	9,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	97,528,048	(*)	68,044,432	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	8,792,858	(*)	1,418,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet cherries.....farms reporting..	10,460	(*)	12,375	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	347,892	(*)	264,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,057	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	102,707	(*)	46,508	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,146	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	245,185	(*)	168,212	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4,905	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	12,752,765	(*)	4,583,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	767,664	(*)	203,261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	18,240	23,441	23,381	43,270	38,487	56,835	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	374,067	363,488	340,688	396,220	396,282	564,911	519,780
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,160	(*)	7,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,621
number..	109,091	(*)	136,666	(*)	83,383	(*)	142,657
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	13,469	(*)	17,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,853
number..	264,976	(*)	204,022	318,408	312,899	(*)	377,123
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6,206	(*)	9,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	266,587	137,784	173,879	194,795	157,236	(*)	203,091
value..dollars..	412,004	528,826	152,406	190,899	215,588	(*)	507,750
Apricots.....farms reporting..	1,157	(*)	876	(*)	225	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	4,704	(*)	3,313	(*)	1,454	(*)	682
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	607	(*)	482	(*)	(*)	(*)	15
number..	2,622	(*)	1,866	(*)	633	(*)	60
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	603	(*)	421	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
number..	2,082	(*)	1,447	(*)	821	(*)	622
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	222	(*)	230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1,337	(*)	1,194	(*)	487	(*)	129
value..dollars..	4,011	(*)	1,859	(*)	734	(*)	324
Figs.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grapes.....farms reporting..	20,592	28,974	25,026	45,038	37,724	61,787	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	8,471,348	10,355,496	11,537,641	18,320,731	17,799,496	17,219,054	11,704,883
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,575	(*)	3,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,617
number..	431,483	(*)	361,446	480,601	879,868	(*)	607,149
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	16,592	(*)	21,746	(*)	(*)	(*)	46,090
number..	8,039,865	(*)	11,176,193	17,840,130	16,919,628	(*)	11,097,734
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	11,474	(*)	18,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	48,357,678	50,987,035	71,398,565	127,762,784	117,822,405	(*)	115,871,465
value..dollars..	1,947,398	2,527,064	1,105,462	1,660,916	2,422,480	(*)	5,793,575

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Nectarines..... farms reporting..	79	(*)	35	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	594	(*)	258	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	58	(*)	29	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	480	(*)	211	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	24	(*)	6	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	114	(*)	47	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	5	(*)	5	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
bushels..	11	(*)	12	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	22	(*)	14	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of all ages.. number..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
pounds..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value.. dollars..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Pomegranates..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of all ages.. number..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
bushels..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value.. dollars..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Quinces..... farms reporting..	513	(*)	785	(*)	657	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	11,947	(*)	18,363	(*)	6,553	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	140	(*)	262	(*)	(*) 955	(*)	(*)
number..	1,291	(*)	6,506	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	390	(*)	547	(*)	(*) 5,598	(*)	(*)
number..	10,656	(*)	11,857	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	178	(*)	360	(*)	(*) 2,877	(*)	(*)
bushels..	11,630	(*)	5,718	(*)	4,611	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	18,611	(*)	7,278	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits..... value.. dollars..	.....	.....	88	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Improved and seedling pecans..... farms reporting..	7	.....	12	(*)	.....	.....	.....
trees of all ages.. number..	19	.....	77	(*)	.....	.....	.....
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	4	.....	8	(*)	.....	.....	.....
number..	15	.....	41	(*)	.....	.....	.....
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	.....	4	(*)	.....	.....	.....
number..	4	.....	36	(*)	.....	.....	.....
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1	.....	2	(*)	.....	.....	.....
pounds..	120	.....	23	(*)	.....	.....	.....
value.. dollars..	24	.....	5	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Walnuts (English or Persian)..... farms reporting..	41	(*)	52	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of all ages.. number..	484	(*)	588	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	18	(*)	20	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	346	(*)	384	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	28	(*)	35	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	138	(*)	204	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	19	(*)	21	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
pounds..	2,294	(*)	4,886	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value.. dollars..	229	(*)	732	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Filberts and hazelnuts..... farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
acres..	39	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
number..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(²⁴)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts..... farms reporting..	27	(*)	10	(*)	26	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	400	(*)	195	(*)	638	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	15	(*)	3	(*)	(*) 42	(*)	(*)
number..	251	(*)	47	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	17	(*)	8	(*)	(*) 596	(*)	(*)
number..	149	(*)	148	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	9	(*)	8	(*)	(*) 1,976	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,804	(*)	2,155	(*)	158	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	360	(*)	345	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts..... farms reporting..	3,366	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	24,728	(*)	427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	725	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7,067	(*)	330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,820	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	17,661	(*)	97	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1,276	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	180,815	(*)	915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	7,234	(*)	137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts..... value.. dollars..	.....	.....	199	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested..... dollars..	34,450,891	41,057,043	14,414,569	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold..... farms reporting..	18,599	21,538	30,841	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	30,599,568	32,143,117	11,028,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	15,994,307	9,817,600	5,004,863	(*)	4,852,393	(*)	3,840,921
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	838	(*)	316	(*)	²⁵ 913	(*)	170
.....acres..	4,439	(*)	2,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,591
.....sold..dollars..	3,672,826	(*)	970,911	(*)	²⁵ 1,431,223	(*)	779,155
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	767	(*)	²⁶ 861	(*)	²⁷ 876	(*)	²⁸ 894
.....square feet..	5,566,291	(*)	²⁶ 8,281,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	²⁸ 5,672,838
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	782	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	1,261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	9,622,948	(*)	²⁶ 3,215,095	(*)	²⁷ 3,421,170	(*)	²⁸ 1,896,519
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	575	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....square feet..	2,355,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	340	(*)	²⁹ 992	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,278	(*)	²⁹ 4,771	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	845	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	2,698,533	(*)	²⁹ 818,857	(*)	(*)	(*)	³⁰ 1,165,247
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	3,031,144	2,659,910	973,127	1,337,680	3,159,688	(*)	4,578,940
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	40,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	63,214	72,990	(*)
.....cords (4'x4'x8')..	1,341,068	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,302,000	1,397,212	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	10,893	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,194	(*)	(*)
.....number..	⁹ 0,010,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,264,705	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	8,375	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,951	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of bd. ft..	40,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	62,586	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	1,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,573	(*)	(*)
.....cords..	53,208	(*)	(*)	(*)	46,757	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	487	(*)	(*)	(*)	351	(*)	(*)
.....number..	73,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	50,729	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	4,773	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	1,719,489	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	1,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	722,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	1,622	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	344,240	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Maple trees tapped.....farms reporting..	2,977	(*)	2,269	(*)	2,362	(*)	6,570
.....number..	453,141	(*)	473,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	858,881
Maple sirup made.....farms reporting..	2,893	(*)	2,264	(*)	2,349	(*)	(*)
.....gallons..	88,884	(*)	122,513	(*)	79,307	(*)	206,795
Maple sugar made.....farms reporting..	128	(*)	181	(*)	321	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	6,235	(*)	11,106	(*)	34,048	(*)	77,178
Value of maple sirup and maple sugar sold.....farms reporting..	1,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	245,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.

³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.

⁴ Corn cut for forage.

⁵ The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.

⁶ For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.

⁷ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁸ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁹ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.

¹⁰ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.

¹¹ Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹² Clover seed.

¹³ Reports of proso millet in 1950 Census included in "other grain" and not in millet seed.

¹⁴ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

¹⁵ Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.

¹⁶ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.

¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁸ Reported in small fractions.

¹⁹ Green lima beans included with green beans.

²⁰ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.

²¹ For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

²² Blueberries.

²³ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

²⁴ Less than 1 dollar.

²⁵ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.

²⁶ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

²⁷ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.

²⁸ Total square feet under glass.

²⁹ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

³⁰ Value of flower and vegetable seeds, vegetables and vegetable plants, and mushrooms.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share	Other unspeci- fied
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	155,589	113,914	27,231	492	13,952	2,951	1,030	2,598	4,561	2,812
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	13,836,166	10,997,927	2,838,239	(*)	1,944,435	313,599	173,883	340,594	817,246	299,113
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,844,550	xxxxxxx	1,900,115	(*)	1,944,435	313,599	173,883	340,594	817,246	299,113
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	229,668	(*)	(*)	229,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	13,802	12,466	1,048	16	272	97	10	27	44	94
.....acres..	640,392	557,459	66,641	4,955	11,337	4,781	119	676	2,120	3,641
Land in farms.....acres..	17,269,992	10,440,468	4,671,713	224,713	1,933,098	308,818	173,764	339,918	815,126	295,472
Average size of farm.....acres..	111.0	91.7	171.6	456.7	138.6	104.6	168.7	130.8	178.7	105.1
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	144,239	103,396	26,987	478	13,378	2,713	1,023	2,578	4,540	2,524
.....acres..	7,797,346	4,317,969	2,359,058	93,900	1,026,419	139,035	99,435	204,748	453,987	129,214
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,982,565	1,259,136	503,980	19,709	199,740	35,252	17,049	24,608	89,984	32,847
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,263,231	881,392	251,454	12,335	118,050	25,034	9,648	22,206	34,781	26,381
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,144,821	1,339,469	577,408	37,269	190,675	40,036	15,734	27,800	73,815	33,290
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,576,047	1,116,771	327,594	21,353	110,329	22,448	8,033	17,211	37,888	24,749
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,101,459	628,107	326,799	15,986	130,567	22,972	9,931	15,682	62,274	19,708
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,404,523	897,624	325,420	24,161	157,318	24,041	13,934	27,663	62,397	29,283
Cropland, total.....acres..	11,043,142	6,458,497	3,114,492	125,944	1,344,209	199,321	126,132	251,562	578,752	188,442
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	119,020	83,188	24,124	387	11,321	11,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,228,845	3,226,712	1,408,187	72,964	520,982	98,260	42,714	68,090	226,073	85,845
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,720,868	2,456,240	905,002	58,622	301,004	62,484	23,767	45,011	111,703	58,039
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	995	692	231	21	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	13,901	8,359	3,758	797	987	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	5,337	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,337	923	503	1,060	2,072	779
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	5,138	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,138	824	449	1,210	1,987	668
ALL WHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	154,792	113,262	27,161	492	13,877	2,939	1,029	2,581	4,549	2,779
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	13,800,822	10,967,125	2,833,697	(*)	1,938,559	312,956	173,703	339,213	815,495	297,153
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	3,835,221	xxxxxxx	1,896,662	(*)	1,938,559	312,956	173,703	339,213	815,495	297,153
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	229,668	(*)	(*)	229,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	13,738	12,408	1,045	16	269	96	10	26	44	93
.....acres..	638,483	555,735	66,562	4,955	11,231	4,771	119	620	2,120	3,601
Land in farms.....acres..	17,227,228	10,411,390	4,663,797	224,713	1,927,328	308,224	173,584	338,593	813,375	293,552
Average size of farm.....acres..	111.3	91.9	171.7	456.7	138.9	104.9	168.7	131.2	178.8	105.6
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	143,588	102,881	26,918	478	13,311	2,704	1,023	2,563	4,528	2,494
.....acres..	7,783,465	4,309,289	2,355,669	93,900	1,024,607	138,923	99,349	204,328	453,181	128,826
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,978,159	1,256,522	503,027	19,709	198,901	35,247	17,029	24,162	89,704	32,759
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,255,002	874,803	250,784	12,335	117,080	24,928	9,638	22,060	34,643	25,811
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,141,224	1,337,213	576,564	37,269	190,178	40,035	15,722	27,708	73,616	33,097
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,571,676	1,113,332	327,317	21,353	109,674	22,237	8,023	17,115	37,849	24,450
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,099,109	626,661	326,117	15,986	130,325	22,962	9,931	15,649	62,116	19,667
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,398,593	893,580	324,319	24,161	156,563	23,892	13,892	27,571	62,266	28,942
Cropland, total.....acres..	11,016,626	6,440,614	3,109,480	125,944	1,340,588	199,098	126,016	250,550	577,528	187,396
Land pastured, total.....acres..	5,218,492	3,220,416	1,405,708	72,964	519,404	98,244	42,682	67,519	225,436	85,523
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,712,900	2,450,545	903,881	58,622	299,852	62,272	23,745	44,823	111,465	57,547
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	797	652	70	.....	75	12	1	17	12	33
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	35,344	30,802	4,542	(*)	5,876	604	180	1,381	1,751	1,960
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	9,329	xxxxxxx	3,453	(*)	5,876	604	180	1,381	1,751	1,960
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	64	58	3	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	1
.....acres..	1,909	1,724	79	.....	106	10	.....	56	.....	40
Land in farms.....acres..	42,764	29,078	7,916	.....	5,770	594	180	1,325	1,751	1,920
Average size of farm.....acres..	53.7	44.6	113.1	.....	76.9	49.5	180.0	77.9	145.9	58.2
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	651	515	69	.....	67	9	1	15	12	30
.....acres..	13,881	8,680	3,389	.....	1,812	112	86	420	806	388
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	4,406	2,614	953	.....	839	5	20	446	280	88
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	8,229	6,589	670	.....	970	106	10	146	138	570
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,597	2,256	844	.....	497	1	12	92	199	193
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	4,371	3,439	277	.....	655	211	10	96	39	299
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,350	1,426	682	.....	242	10	.....	33	158	41
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	5,930	4,074	1,101	.....	755	149	42	92	131	341
Cropland, total.....acres..	26,516	17,883	5,012	.....	3,621	223	116	1,012	1,224	1,046
Land pastured, total.....acres..	10,353	6,296	2,479	.....	1,578	16	32	571	637	322
Woodland, total.....acres..	7,968	5,695	1,121	.....	1,152	212	188	238	238	492

* Not available.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Michigan. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to landlord	Not related to landlord ¹	Related to landlord	Not related to landlord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators..farms reporting..	41,302	27,748	24,846	2,902	13,554	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,867,914	1,921,995	1,819,970	102,025	1,945,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,993	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	338,784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	8,816	6,545	6,169	376	2,271	515	1,006	85	665
acres..	583,171	319,662	303,947	15,715	263,509	87,255	126,934	5,195	44,125
Average per farm.....acres..	66.1	48.8	49.3	41.8	116.0	169.4	126.2	61.1	66.4
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	8,689	6,463	6,118	345	2,226	630	981	80	535
acres..	641,092	530,348	521,893	8,455	110,744	39,165	60,474	1,895	9,210
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	73.8	82.1	85.3	24.5	49.8	62.2	61.6	23.7	17.2
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,450	4,762	4,887	2,705	11,315	13,945	13,503	8,476	6,332
average per acre, dollars..	97.51	97.50	99.20	64.73	97.52	82.31	107.02	138.69	95.42
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	15.6	20.1	19.0	38.6	2.6	.....	2.0	.....	6.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	15.2	19.0	19.2	16.0	4.2	.....	1.5	.....	12.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	11.5	13.5	13.4	14.6	5.7	.....	1.5	5.9	16.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	16.7	18.2	18.1	18.6	12.5	8.7	6.0	29.4	23.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	20.7	17.1	17.5	9.3	31.0	26.2	37.8	35.3	24.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	10.1	6.1	6.4	1.3	21.6	35.0	23.9	17.6	8.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	7.2	4.4	4.6	1.6	15.1	25.2	15.7	11.8	6.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	2.4	1.4	1.5	.....	5.3	3.9	8.5	.....	2.3
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.7	0.2	0.3	.....	1.8	1.0	3.2	.....	0.8
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	263	194	201	75	460	563	551	229	273
average per acre, dollars..	3.97	3.97	4.08	1.80	3.97	3.32	4.37	3.75	4.12
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.07	4.07	4.12	2.77	4.07	4.04	4.08	2.71	4.32

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners number..	141,508	113,760	100,965	12,795	27,748	26,727	1,021
Land owned..... total, acres..	13,848,955	10,955,556	(*)	(*)	2,893,399	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	97.9	96.3	(*)	(*)	104.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	131,039	103,685	(*)	(*)	27,354	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	6,465,066	4,290,016	(*)	(*)	2,175,050	(*)	(*)
	49.3	41.4	(*)	(*)	79.5	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes number..	68,853	54,770	48,986	5,784	14,083	13,606	477
Land owned..... total, acres..	7,106,118	5,573,300	4,927,408	645,892	1,532,818	1,461,487	71,331
Average per farm..... acres..	103.2	101.8	100.6	111.7	108.8	107.4	149.5
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	64,828	50,916	46,612	4,304	13,912	13,450	462
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	3,159,696	2,118,158	1,979,178	138,980	1,041,538	999,902	41,636
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	48.7	41.6	42.5	32.3	74.9	74.3	90.1
	9,964	9,718	9,572	10,957	10,919	10,836	13,296
	96.54	95.50	95.16	98.12	100.32	100.88	88.91
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	0.9	0.8	0.9	.....	1.1	1.1	1.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.6	2.5	3.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.6	4.2	4.2	5.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	15.5	16.3	16.5	14.3	12.1	12.3	8.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	37.4	38.0	37.7	40.0	35.2	35.6	23.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	19.3	18.8	18.7	20.2	21.2	20.9	29.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	13.9	13.0	12.9	13.7	17.3	17.4	15.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.1	5.6	5.3	13.0
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	87	84	82	97	100	99	132
Real-estate taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	74	72	71	85	84	83	113
	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.76
Personal-property taxes..... average per farm, dollars ² ..	13	12	12	12	16	16	0.85
	13	12	12	12	16	16	19
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes number..	48,051	39,020	34,923	4,097	9,031	8,749	282
Land owned..... total, acres..	4,587,439	3,663,960	3,209,081	454,879	923,479	891,906	31,573
Average per farm..... acres..	95.5	93.9	91.9	111.6	102.3	101.9	112.0
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	44,266	35,336	32,390	2,946	6,930	6,663	267
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	2,223,584	1,467,149	1,367,146	100,003	756,435	740,416	16,019
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	50.2	41.5	42.2	33.9	84.7	85.5	60.0
	9,685	9,513	9,334	11,042	10,425	10,369	12,190
	101.44	101.31	101.58	99.45	101.95	101.71	108.88
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	3.4	3.4	3.6	1.8	3.6	3.4	10.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	1.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	16.2	16.9	17.2	13.9	13.1	13.0	17.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	36.3	36.6	36.7	35.6	34.7	35.1	23.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	19.1	18.9	18.6	21.1	20.0	20.1	17.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	12.5	11.8	11.6	13.2	15.7	15.8	14.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	4.4	4.2	3.9	7.1	5.0	4.7	12.4
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	80	78	75	99	91	91	108
Owners reporting no property tax required number..	918	680	645	35	238	232	6
Land owned..... total, acres..	57,185	40,385	37,855	2,530	16,800	16,060	740
Average per farm..... acres..	62.3	59.4	58.7	72.3	70.6	69.2	123.3
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	803	570	550	20	233	227	6
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	23,163	12,405	12,130	27.5	10,758	9,791	967
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	26.8	21.8	22.1	13.8	46.2	43.1	161.2
	5,641	5,604	5,608	5,529	5,749	5,738	6,167
	90.56	94.35	95.55	76.48	81.44	82.89	50.00
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	2.2	1.5	1.6	.....	4.2	4.3	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	15.3	18.4	18.6	14.3	6.3	6.5	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	6.8	5.1	4.7	14.3	11.3	11.2	16.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	28.3	27.9	27.9	28.6	29.4	30.2	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	33.2	33.1	34.1	14.3	33.6	32.3	83.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	7.7	8.1	7.0	28.6	6.7	6.9	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	6.0	5.1	5.4	.....	8.4	8.6	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	0.5	0.7	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes number..	23,686	19,290	16,411	2,879	4,396	4,140	256
Land owned..... total, acres..	2,098,213	1,677,911	(*)	(*)	420,302	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	88.6	87.0	(*)	(*)	95.6	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	21,142	16,863	(*)	(*)	4,279	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	1,058,623	692,304	(*)	(*)	366,319	(*)	(*)
	50.1	41.1	(*)	(*)	85.6	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

²Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,686	301	446	784	666	1,785
persons.....	24,185	766	768	1,220	1,045	2,415
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10,663	165	310	605	505	1,405
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,525	60	80	115	115	255
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,007	45	30	50	35	90
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	335	12	20	1	.....	35
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	156	19	6	13	11	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	11,390	201	291	504	436	1,145
persons.....	17,021	476	403	684	597	1,340
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	8,825	115	225	425	355	990
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,644	25	45	55	55	125
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	633	41	15	10	20	25
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	202	16	5	13	1	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	86	4	1	1	5	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	4,460	152	185	338	276	770
persons.....	7,164	290	365	536	448	1,075
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,412	90	120	240	200	610
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	645	46	35	70	55	100
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	243	6	15	20	10	35
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	114	10	10	1	5	25
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	46	.....	5	7	6	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,226	149	261	446	390	1,015
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,164	52	46	58	46	130
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,296	100	155	280	230	640
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	7,345	62	105	195	231	740
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	185	.....	5	10	20	25
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	365	5	.....	25	30	70
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	608	10	5	30	15	100
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	1,695	5	25	25	45	175
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,135	10	15	5	10	110
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	627	.....	5	10	25	45
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	783	5	5	15	11	25
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	325	1	10	5	10	25
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	107	5	.....	5	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,515	21	35	65	65	160
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,612	109	60	123	105	290
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	70	.....	.....	10	10	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	180	10	.....	5	.....	45
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	335	5	10	15	5	50
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	293	5	.....	15	10	40
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	249	.....	5	15	10	15
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	242	5	5	5	.....	15
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	511	20	20	20	10	40
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	203	27	5	17	10	20
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	129	32	.....	15	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	400	5	15	6	35	65
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,663	15	60	65	55	195
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	70	5	5	.....	10	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	135	.....	5	.....	5	30
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	212	.....	5	20	5	25
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	203	.....	5	10	.....	35
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	494	.....	20	15	30	50
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	199	5	.....	.....	.....	20
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	79	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	116	.....	15	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	155	5	.....	20	5	5
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,326	124	226	396	251	540
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	92	.....	5	15	10	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	715	30	65	80	65	95
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	489	10	45	65	40	65
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	286	5	15	55	20	30
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	961	21	50	100	35	175
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	108	12	.....	16	31	15
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	605	46	41	60	45	145
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	40	.....	5	5	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	571	45	5	40	50	55
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	405	5	15	5	10	80
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	76,578	1,203	3,840	6,556	5,336	14,975
dollars.....	47,435,545	1,489,483	1,606,698	2,961,125	1,991,464	4,893,650
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	29,100	510	1,685	3,385	2,710	7,305
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	12,873	130	595	935	895	2,740
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	16,085	225	855	1,035	850	2,790
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	8,216	100	390	495	380	1,115
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	6,890	131	245	545	335	670
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	3,414	107	70	161	166	355
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	63,031	957	3,484	5,852	4,730	13,365
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	28,134	495	1,630	3,325	2,615	7,115
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,853	115	565	850	815	2,540
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	13,620	190	765	870	735	2,405
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	5,415	60	315	390	275	775
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,061	61	175	355	185	400
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	948	36	34	62	105	130

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,220	2,055	1,625	1,402	2,655	605	142
.....persons..	3,040	2,796	2,319	2,352	4,731	1,757	976
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,776	1,676	1,205	1,026	1,702	254	34
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	320	275	315	225	597	144	24
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	95	76	75	101	257	123	30
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	26	20	26	31	71	66	27
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	3	8	4	19	28	18	27
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,695	1,594	1,340	1,127	2,350	569	138
.....persons..	2,122	1,981	1,737	1,730	3,584	1,502	865
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,471	1,381	1,070	891	1,623	244	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	160	175	225	130	497	125	27
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	50	26	35	77	171	134	29
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	11	6	15	46	51	22
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	3	1	4	14	13	15	25
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	671	598	422	352	571	101	24
.....persons..	918	815	582	622	1,147	255	111
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	560	501	330	240	435	75	11
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	70	55	70	66	61	12	5
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	31	16	25	45	10	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	10	6	15	15	1	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1	1	.....	6	15	3	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,549	1,457	1,203	1,050	2,084	504	118
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	146	137	137	77	266	65	20
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	525	461	285	275	305	36	4
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,087	1,142	902	757	1,654	379	91
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	20	60	5	25	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	35	65	40	40	45	10	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	110	100	70	80	75	11	2
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	275	310	260	180	336	51	8
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	160	166	165	115	308	60	11
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	35	100	45	95	205	52	10
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	90	65	95	80	287	84	21
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	30	40	41	10	91	42	20
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	10	6	6	6	36	15	13
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	327	270	120	146	246	54	6
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	369	306	268	225	537	182	38
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	25	10	5	5	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	30	20	20	5	25	10	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	80	35	50	35	50	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	25	45	20	40	85	5	3
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	50	15	30	30	60	16	3
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	25	30	35	25	45	43	9
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	35	65	60	25	150	53	13
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	11	25	2	11	41	28	6
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	12	11	6	12	26	6	4
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	76	50	40	37	50	21	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	271	220	210	191	301	62	18
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	10	5	10	5	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	20	20	20	15	20	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	30	20	30	55	5	2
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	35	35	5	15	30	20	3
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	70	65	75	40	101	25	8
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	36	25	30	25	50	6	2
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	20	5	10	21	5	6	2
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	35	25	15	15	5	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	35	5	30	20	30	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	417	374	268	255	363	83	29
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	15	5	10	20	1	1
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	95	70	65	61	61	25	3
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	75	41	25	35	76	7	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	35	37	27	21	9	7
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	122	121	85	66	139	41	6
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	1	10	.....	2
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	80	76	36	40	31	.....	5
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	5	.....	5	15	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	80	70	80	52	80	7	7
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	120	40	40	40	45	5	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	14,412	11,130	6,905	4,167	6,824	1,042	188
.....dollars..	6,149,875	5,246,583	4,430,383	3,694,943	8,828,803	4,115,347	2,027,191
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	5,595	3,650	1,990	921	1,225	105	19
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,835	2,170	1,180	545	755	75	18
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,245	2,661	1,705	1,075	1,495	126	23
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,446	1,385	930	671	1,157	136	11
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	926	940	825	721	1,296	229	27
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	365	324	275	234	896	371	90
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	12,432	9,210	5,345	2,841	4,299	457	59
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	5,430	3,535	1,905	805	1,180	90	9
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,605	1,965	1,110	505	700	75	8
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,880	2,255	1,450	830	1,140	81	19
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	946	900	510	421	731	86	6
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	460	420	305	225	391	76	8
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	111	135	65	55	157	49	9

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and unspec- ified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,686	7,719	4,345	264	1,184	216	131	167	545	125	1,174
persons..	24,185	12,556	6,829	1,041	1,597	365	190	259	603	180	2,162
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,663	5,568	3,064	109	999	170	95	146	508	80	923
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,525	1,362	811	55	136	25	30	15	26	40	161
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,007	523	342	64	21	10	.....	6	5	5	57
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	335	179	103	23	17	5	6	1	5	.....	13
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	156	87	25	13	11	6	.....	5	.....	.....	20
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	11,390	6,048	3,455	239	944	161	126	97	460	100	704
persons..	17,021	8,840	5,070	752	1,146	265	155	109	482	135	1,213
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,825	4,721	2,596	100	825	120	100	91	439	75	583
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,644	870	547	60	90	20	25	5	20	20	77
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	633	312	240	48	21	15	.....	1	5	5	12
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	202	108	48	22	7	5	1	1	.....	.....	17
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	86	37	24	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,460	2,379	1,213	69	291	65	20	70	101	35	508
persons..	7,164	3,716	1,759	289	451	100	35	150	121	45	949
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,412	1,833	908	45	251	60	15	55	96	25	375
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	645	318	198	13	20	.....	.....	10	.....	10	96
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	243	129	71	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	32
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	114	73	31	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	46	26	5	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,226	5,340	3,132	195	893	151	111	97	444	90	666
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,164	708	323	44	51	10	15	.....	16	10	38
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,296	1,671	890	25	240	55	5	70	85	25	470
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	7,345	3,809	2,260	187	662	105	90	70	332	65	427
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	185	75	65	.....	20	10	5	.....	5	.....	25
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	365	155	90	10	65	20	15	.....	25	5	45
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	608	306	196	.....	45	5	5	10	20	5	61
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	1,695	836	557	25	216	40	25	15	116	20	61
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,135	627	374	22	100	5	20	20	55	.....	12
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	627	306	226	35	50	5	5	.....	30	10	10
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	783	413	265	39	40	5	5	10	15	5	26
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	325	185	77	25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	33
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	107	39	41	8	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,515	867	369	23	116	10	10	15	66	15	140
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	2,612	1,349	819	58	210	21	26	26	107	30	176
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	70	50	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	180	105	50	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	15
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	335	180	95	.....	35	5	5	5	15	5	25
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	293	112	126	5	30	5	5	5	10	5	20
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	249	111	102	.....	31	5	5	.....	26	.....	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	242	106	102	7	21	5	5	.....	10	.....	7
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	511	301	139	29	22	.....	1	.....	16	5	20
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	203	102	64	9	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	23
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	129	89	26	2	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	400	193	115	6	41	.....	.....	16	10	15	45
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	1,663	787	587	16	158	40	26	20	62	10	115
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	70	25	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	135	70	45	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	212	105	91	.....	6	.....	.....	5	1	.....	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	203	96	71	.....	21	5	1	10	5	.....	15
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	494	240	159	5	60	15	10	.....	35	.....	30
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	199	73	90	5	31	10	15	.....	1	5	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	79	52	11	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	116	61	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	155	65	40	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	20	5	25
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	3,326	1,924	779	45	167	61	10	36	50	10	411
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	30	10	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	92	32	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	715	387	161	12	55	10	5	15	20	5	100
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	489	334	90	13	16	5	.....	1	10	.....	36
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	286	206	54	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	961	538	248	8	60	25	5	15	10	5	107
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	108	71	25	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	605	331	116	2	30	15	.....	5	10	.....	126
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	40	15	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	571	296	158	2	40	.....	5	15	15	5	75
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	405	245	130	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	76,578	41,836	17,906	347	6,913	1,320	686	1,238	2,839	830	9,576
dollars..	47,435,545	26,590,608	12,884,435	2,336,278	3,022,242	676,177	370,075	549,717	921,353	504,920	2,601,982
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	29,100	15,259	5,076	40	2,658	516	260	470	1,062	350	6,067
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	11,873	7,081	2,890	5	1,380	250	110	260	620	140	1,517
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,085	8,779	4,390	30	1,464	301	135	261	577	190	1,422
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,216	4,763	2,426	31	706	106	90	120	325	65	290
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,890	3,954	2,100	63	562	110	75	100	237	40	211
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,414	2,000	1,024	178	143	37	16	27	18	45	69
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	63,031	34,668	13,741	98	5,840	1,114	555	1,092	2,344	735	8,684
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	28,134	14,834	4,821	35	2,578	486	260	450	1,037	345	5,866
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	11,853	6,526	2,655	5	1,290	225	105	250	580	130	1,377
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	13,620	7,551	3,649	20	1,254	261	110	231	477	175	1,146
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,415	3,276	1,538	5	426	66	50	85	180	45	170
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,061	1,867	834	5	235	60	25	65	65	20	120
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	948	614	244	28	57	16	5	11	5	20	5

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,686	958	.....	286	355	1,270
.....persons..	24,185	1,248	.....	904	1,030	2,582
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	10,663	776	.....	121	200	707
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,525	129	.....	81	61	296
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,007	43	.....	35	32	191
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	335	5	.....	33	40	55
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	156	5	.....	16	22	21
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	11,390	673	.....	229	250	1,090
.....persons..	17,021	802	.....	564	578	1,987
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	8,825	586	.....	101	160	702
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,644	55	.....	77	36	211
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	633	27	.....	39	23	112
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	202	5	.....	8	20	46
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	86	.....	.....	4	11	19
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,460	336	.....	91	131	359
.....persons..	7,164	446	.....	340	452	595
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,412	281	.....	30	60	211
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	645	40	.....	28	25	110
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	243	10	.....	11	10	31
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	114	.....	.....	10	30	6
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	46	5	.....	12	6	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,226	622	.....	195	224	911
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,164	51	.....	34	26	179
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,296	285	.....	57	105	180
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	7,345	482	.....	87	74	424
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	185	10	.....	.....	.....	15
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	365	25	.....	.....	15	10
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	608	25	.....	.....	5	15
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	1,695	101	.....	20	15	50
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	1,135	100	.....	41	5	85
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	627	50	.....	11	5	67
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	783	31	.....	3	15	86
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	325	22	.....	6	5	37
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	107	13	.....	1	2	12
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,515	105	.....	5	7	47
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,612	134	.....	63	37	180
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	180	5	.....	.....	5	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	335	20	.....	5	.....	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	293	15	.....	10	5	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	249	31	.....	.....	5	20
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	242	1	.....	1	5	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	511	21	.....	41	11	80
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	203	10	.....	6	.....	30
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	129	6	.....	.....	1	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	400	25	.....	.....	5	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,663	91	.....	40	51	70
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	135	10	.....	5	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	212	.....	.....	10	20	5
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	203	5	.....	5	5	25
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	494	25	.....	10	10	25
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	199	15	.....	5	5	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	79	11	.....	.....	1	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	116	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	155	10	.....	5	10	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,326	221	.....	119	194	717
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	30	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	92	.....	.....	10	15	11
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	715	30	.....	25	42	191
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	489	15	.....	18	51	222
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	286	25	.....	10	31	83
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	961	71	.....	44	12	160
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	108	15	.....	5	1	15
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	605	45	.....	7	42	25
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	40	10	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	571	25	.....	2	10	45
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	405	50	.....	.....	15	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	76,578	8,652	.....	1,562	1,835	3,996
.....dollars..	47,435,545	2,964,671	.....	2,371,786	2,826,055	9,809,729
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	29,100	3,300	.....	205	275	175
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	12,873	1,635	.....	130	195	245
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,085	2,056	.....	430	350	700
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,216	960	.....	310	370	745
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,890	583	.....	266	416	1,047
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	3,414	118	.....	221	229	1,084
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	63,031	7,759	.....	1,296	1,500	2,782
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	28,134	3,245	.....	205	270	160
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	11,853	1,560	.....	125	185	245
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	13,620	1,861	.....	405	315	645
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,415	745	.....	295	305	615
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,061	312	185	320	720
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	948	36	81	105	397

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,193	364	1,758	170	524	1,178	1,630
.....persons..	8,444	748	2,552	278	656	1,524	4,219
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,716	260	1,282	112	436	958	1,095
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,079	50	313	36	71	162	247
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	313	31	129	16	16	41	160
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	82	18	31	6	1	16	48
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	3	5	3			1	80
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,113	224	1,325	125	419	868	1,074
.....persons..	6,576	458	1,759	176	516	1,046	2,559
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,127	165	1,037	97	351	744	755
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	718	35	218	17	56	102	119
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	225	17	52	10	11	21	96
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	40	2	15	1	1		64
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	3	5	3			1	40
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,490	173	591	66	120	397	706
.....persons..	1,868	290	793	102	140	478	1,660
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,284	120	469	45	105	345	462
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	145	27	82	16	10	25	137
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	31	20	30		5	27	68
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	6	10	5			17
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..							22
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,703	191	1,167	104	404	781	924
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	410	33	158	21	15	87	150
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,080	140	433	45	105	310	556
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,877	108	873	62	263	580	515
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	105		10			5	15
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	185	10	25	5	15	30	25
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	310	30	87	5	15	30	45
\$50 to \$64 per month.....farms reporting..	981	15	185	16	90	141	61
\$65 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	580	11	130	15	45	106	81
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	313	5	76		10	70	17
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	456	10	101		7	32	20
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	125	10	38		6	26	42
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	40		9	5		5	50
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	782	17	212	16	70	100	20
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,072	89	347	28	90	217	154
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	45		15				355
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	100	5	15		10	15	10
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	175	5	35		20	30	20
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	131	10	46		10	41	40
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	122	10	40		10	6	25
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	108	12	48	5		35	6
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	154	15	66	13	15	30	12
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	22	16	23	10		20	65
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	25	6	13		10		68
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	190	10	46		15	40	54
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	678	25	246	18	66	206	172
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	30	5	15			10	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	80		15		5	5	15
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	101	5	21		10	25	15
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	205	10	40		5	30	26
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	70		65	8	26	75	45
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	35		37	10	5	31	26
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	45	5	12			10	11
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	45		21			20	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	60		20		15		30
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	652	131	357	71	90	162	612
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..							5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	10		5				10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	6	10		5		15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	146	20	61	25	35	15	57
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	85	6	20	5		10	34
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	21	15	25	6	5	5	173
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	235	51	115	20	25	6	39
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	120	12	15		20	45	159
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	10	21	106	15			10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..							
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	200	16	83	16	21	40	113
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	150	25	40		20	60	70
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	28,651	2,211	6,409	1,302	3,786	7,731	10,443
.....dollars..	12,529,134	1,173,909	3,551,440	995,381	1,203,981	3,301,151	6,708,308
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	10,873	1,011	2,259	335	1,735	2,745	6,187
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	5,075	455	1,155	160	756	1,475	1,592
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	6,331	410	1,357	311	730	1,831	1,579
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,159	135	690	220	310	926	391
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,432	126	656	193	206	576	389
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	781	74	292	83	49	178	305
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	22,888	1,872	4,772	1,137	3,297	6,618	9,110
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	10,473	961	2,139	325	1,700	2,685	5,971
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,655	420	995	145	711	1,380	1,432
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5,215	350	1,100	291	630	1,566	1,242
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,796	80	307	200	180	666	226
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	663	50	178	131	60	260	182
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	86	11	53	45	16	61	57

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	14,686	13,512	654	2,776	4,499
persons.....	24,185	22,023	3,768	4,753	6,210
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10,663	9,740	163	1,647	3,420
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,525	2,364	114	662	801
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,007	950	119	408	197
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	335	322	153	48	76
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	156	136	105	11	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	11,390	10,686	643	2,529	3,697
persons.....	17,021	15,808	2,979	3,879	4,435
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	8,825	8,242	182	1,636	3,104
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,644	1,567	102	583	491
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	633	621	156	293	86
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	202	185	137	17	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	86	71	66		
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	4,460	3,952	165	536	1,169
persons.....	7,164	6,215	789	874	1,775
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,412	3,037	44	398	903
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	645	549	62	71	146
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	243	211	15	46	65
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	114	114	29	10	50
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	46	41	15	11	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,226	9,560	489	2,240	3,330
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,164	1,126	154	289	367
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,296	2,826	11	247	802
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	7,345	6,918	329	1,632	2,558
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	185	160		10	55
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	365	320	5	30	115
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	608	547	1	55	191
\$50 to \$64 per month..... farms reporting..	1,695	1,634	36	258	689
\$65 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,135	1,123	46	357	413
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	627	617	20	244	261
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	783	757	92	322	251
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	325	292	64	92	81
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	107	93	16	41	25
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,515	1,375	49	223	477
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	2,612	2,436	222	634	659
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	70	60			10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	180	165		15	25
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	335	310	5	30	95
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	293	273		61	112
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	249	244	7	81	66
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	242	235	20	98	72
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	511	491	76	206	103
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	203	180	48	42	65
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	129	123	51	36	16
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	400	355	15	65	95
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,663	1,548	48	239	501
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	70	60		5	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	135	125		20	25
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	212	202	15	21	46
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	203	188	3	20	70
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	494	464	13	92	159
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	199	199	9	35	75
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	79	74	3	10	36
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	116	106		6	50
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	155	130	5	30	30
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,326	2,915	263	554	851
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..					
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	25		10	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	92	82	6	10	20
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	715	615	54	126	200
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	489	453	27	96	150
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	286	270	28	62	85
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	961	854	102	180	226
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	108	102	17	20	10
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	605	479	29	40	140
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	40	35		10	15
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	571	496	25	58	142
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	405	390		35	120
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	76,578	67,002	881	5,419	17,236
dollars.....	47,435,545	44,833,563	10,450,780	10,979,032	11,775,844
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	29,100	23,033	25	306	3,441
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	12,873	11,356	20	345	2,515
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	16,085	14,663	31	794	4,462
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	8,216	7,926	47	910	2,924
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	6,890	6,679	79	1,563	3,052
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	3,414	3,345	679	1,501	842
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	63,031	54,347	243	2,723	12,942
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	28,134	22,268	25	276	3,246
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	11,853	10,476	20	315	2,330
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	13,620	12,474	20	669	3,780
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	5,415	5,245	26	567	1,893
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,061	2,941	34	482	1,392
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	948	943	118	414	301

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State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers. farms reporting..	3,417	1,834	332	768	365	41
..... persons..	4,445	2,475	372	979	445	738
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,775	1,443	292	602	315	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	471	276	40	131	30	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	136	90	.....	35	20	2
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	20	.....	.....	.....	13
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	20
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more). farms reporting..	2,472	1,184	161	423	240	41
..... persons..	2,929	1,420	166	489	270	454
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,156	1,008	156	362	215	6
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	240	146	5	56	20	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	66	20	.....	5	5	2
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	.....	.....	17
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days) farms reporting..	1,166	725	191	365	135	8
..... persons..	1,516	1,055	206	490	175	284
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	971	545	176	270	105	.....
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	130	125	15	75	20	1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	45	40	.....	20	10	2
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers. farms reporting..	2,251	1,109	141	403	230	33
Both regular and seasonal hired workers. farms reporting..	221	75	20	20	10	8
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers. farms reporting..	945	650	171	345	125	.....
Paid on a monthly basis. farms reporting..	1,609	649	141	252	140	35
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	60	25	10	20	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	110	45	15	40	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	190	90	20	30	30	1
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	485	131	35	36	25	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	211	96	.....	11	.....	1
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	71	16	5	10	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	55	36	1	5	20	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	40	15	.....	15	5	13
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	376	195	55	85	50	5
Paid on a weekly basis. farms reporting..	541	345	35	106	65	5
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	15	30	5	.....	10	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	60	50	15	15	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	105	75	.....	20	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	70	30	.....	20	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	60	25	5	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	35	10	.....	6	.....	1
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	71	35	.....	15	5	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	15	10	.....	5	15	3
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	5	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	95	75	10	25	20	.....
Paid on a daily basis. farms reporting..	460	260	40	95	20	.....
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	35	.....	5	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	15	5	10	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	70	40	10	10	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	40	10	10	5	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	130	65	5	30	.....	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	55	20	5	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	35	10	5	.....	10	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	40	25	.....	25	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis. farms reporting..	667	495	85	295	105	11
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	31	15	.....	10	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	130	80	25	60	40	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	105	70	5	15	15	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	55	5	10	5	1
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	196	135	15	95	10	2
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	25	5	5	.....	1
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	135	110	25	95	30	1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis. farms reporting..	180	80	11	40	35	.....
No report as to basis of payment. number of farms..	135	75	25	15	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949. farms reporting..	22,849	16,052	4,565	7,220	2,305	51
..... dollars..	7,675,294	3,316,113	636,500	1,046,335	431,755	1,123,892
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	8,107	8,182	2,972	4,456	1,610	5
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	4,556	3,040	880	1,272	240	1
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,694	3,206	476	1,145	275	2
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,748	1,150	147	205	80	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,528	382	75	126	80	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	216	92	15	16	20	33
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported. farms reporting..	19,672	14,453	4,314	6,603	2,065	16
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,837	7,957	2,927	4,326	1,540	.....
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	4,206	2,780	825	1,162	210	5
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,879	2,725	401	925	220	1
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,893	765	101	125	40	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	792	191	50	65	50	5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	65	35	10	5

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											1,000 acres and over
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,686	301	446	784	666	1,785	2,220	2,055	1,625	1,402	2,655	605	142
persons..	24,185	766	768	1,220	1,045	2,415	3,040	2,796	2,319	2,352	4,731	1,757	976
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,663	165	310	605	505	1,405	1,776	1,676	1,205	1,026	1,702	254	34
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,023	136	136	179	161	380	444	379	420	376	953	351	108
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	11,390	201	291	504	436	1,145	1,695	1,594	1,340	1,127	2,350	569	138
persons..	17,021	476	403	684	597	1,340	2,122	1,981	1,737	1,730	3,584	1,502	865
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,460	152	185	338	276	770	671	598	422	352	571	101	24
persons..	7,164	290	365	536	448	1,075	918	815	582	622	1,147	255	111
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	7,345	62	105	195	231	740	1,087	1,142	902	757	1,654	379	91
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	363	.....	10	35	15	45	61	32	16	50	66	23	10
House only.....farms reporting..	1,000	20	5	30	25	55	96	110	125	95	332	88	19
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,953	25	60	85	125	465	700	775	535	396	653	122	12
Other only.....farms reporting..	162	5	5	.....	.....	20	25	35	10	15	46	.....	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,117	.....	20	15	20	50	100	110	116	111	432	99	44
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	231	.....	.....	5	15	40	20	25	25	45	50	5	1
No report.....farms..	519	12	5	25	31	65	85	55	75	45	75	42	4
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,612	109	60	123	105	290	369	306	268	225	537	182	38
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	420	68	20	30	25	40	58	35	32	25	52	26	9
House only.....farms reporting..	253	6	.....	21	5	5	15	30	10	27	100	30	4
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,261	10	20	55	40	180	220	150	140	141	235	61	9
Other only.....farms reporting..	81	.....	5	.....	.....	5	15	25	20	.....	10	.....	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	264	5	.....	5	10	25	10	15	35	17	85	46	11
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	15	.....	.....	10	1	.....
No report.....farms..	297	20	15	12	20	35	46	36	31	15	45	18	4
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,663	15	60	65	55	195	271	220	210	191	301	62	18
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	433	10	30	10	40	40	66	40	50	55	60	25	7
House only.....farms reporting..	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	4
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	646	.....	15	20	15	60	105	110	80	85	136	16	4
Other only.....farms reporting..	156	.....	5	5	.....	30	30	20	20	20	20	5	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	5	10	.....	1
No report.....farms..	362	5	10	30	.....	60	65	40	50	25	65	11	1
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,326	124	226	396	251	540	417	374	268	255	363	83	29
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,379	68	121	181	95	205	176	152	88	129	123	29	12
House only.....farms reporting..	325	.....	25	50	35	35	26	21	30	36	42	17	8
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	386	.....	20	35	30	75	60	50	35	20	50	10	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	238	.....	.....	30	15	35	70	30	25	5	21	5	2
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	132	.....	5	20	10	15	10	15	5	10	36	6	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	861	56	55	80	66	175	75	106	85	50	91	16	6
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	571	45	5	40	50	55	80	70	80	52	80	7	7
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	123	15	5	15	25	10	15	.....	5	16	10	5	2
House only.....farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	5	.....	5	10	20	25	15	20	20	30	.....	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
No report.....farms..	252	25	.....	15	15	20	35	50	45	16	30	1	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	405	5	15	5	10	80	120	40	40	40	45	5	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,686	7,719	4,345	264	1,184	216	131	167	545	125	1,174
persons..	24,185	12,556	6,829	1,041	1,597	365	190	259	603	180	2,162
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,663	5,568	3,064	109	999	170	95	146	508	80	923
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,023	2,151	1,281	155	185	46	36	21	37	45	251
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	11,390	6,048	3,455	239	944	161	126	97	460	100	704
persons..	17,021	8,840	5,070	752	1,146	265	155	109	482	135	1,213
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,460	2,379	1,213	69	291	65	20	70	101	35	508
persons..	7,164	3,716	1,759	289	451	100	35	150	121	45	949
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	7,345	3,809	2,260	187	662	105	90	70	332	65	427
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	363	233	52	3	10	5			5		65
House only.....farms reporting..	1,000	511	321	45	91	10	10	15	36	20	32
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,953	2,040	1,233	52	406	65	65	50	201	25	222
Other only.....farms reporting..	162	65	56	5	5				5		31
House and other ².....farms reporting..	1,117	574	381	62	75	5	5		45	20	25
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	231	110	55	5	55	10	5	5	35		6
No report.....farms..	519	276	162	15	20	10	5		5		46
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,612	1,349	819	58	210	21	26	26	107	30	176
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	420	222	118	23	15	5		5		5	42
House only.....farms reporting..	253	125	95	7	21	6			15		5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,261	624	406	20	121	10	20	21	60	10	90
Other only.....farms reporting..	81	51	20		5					5	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	264	131	99	7	16				11	5	11
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	36	20	1		5				5		10
No report.....farms..	297	176	80	1	27		6		16	5	13
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,663	787	587	16	158	40	26	20	62	10	115
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	433	211	142		35	10	5		10	10	45
House only.....farms reporting..	19	7	12								
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	646	289	256	5	71	25	5	10	31		25
Other only.....farms reporting..	156	95	46		5		5				10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	16	5	10	1							
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	10	15		6		1		5		
No report.....farms..	362	170	106	10	41	5	10	10	16		35
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,326	1,924	779	45	167	61	10	36	50	10	411
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,379	743	356	25	51	11	10		25	5	204
House only.....farms reporting..	325	225	58	11	26	5		11	10		5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	386	181	110		30	15		5	10		65
Other only.....farms reporting..	238	121	72		10	5			5		35
House and other ².....farms reporting..	132	96	26		5					5	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5									
No report.....farms..	861	553	157	9	45	25		20			97
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	571	296	158	2	40		5	15	15	5	75
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	123	73	10		15		5	5		5	25
House only.....farms reporting..	17	6	10	1							
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	81	51		5			5			15
Other only.....farms reporting..	11		1		10			5	5		
House and other ².....farms reporting..	16	5	6								5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	252	131	80	1	10				10		30
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	405	245	130	5	10	5				5	15

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,686	958	.....	286	355	1,270	6,193	364	1,758	170	524	1,178	1,630
persons..	24,185	1,248	.....	904	1,030	2,582	8,444	748	2,552	278	656	1,524	4,219
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,663	776	.....	121	200	707	4,716	260	1,282	112	436	958	1,095
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,023	182	.....	165	155	563	1,477	104	476	58	88	220	535
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	11,390	673	.....	229	250	1,090	5,113	224	1,325	125	419	868	1,074
persons..	17,021	802	.....	564	578	1,987	6,576	458	1,759	176	516	1,046	2,559
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,460	336	.....	91	131	359	1,490	173	591	66	120	397	706
persons..	7,164	446	.....	340	452	595	1,868	290	793	102	140	478	1,660
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	7,345	482	.....	87	74	424	3,877	108	873	62	263	580	515
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	363	5	.....	6	1	51	130	10	48	5	5	20	82
House only.....farms reporting..	1,000	76	.....	16	16	122	456	15	133	1	20	81	64
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,953	266	.....	37	40	91	2,293	56	421	41	160	311	237
Other only.....farms reporting..	162	5	.....	.....	1	5	65	5	25	.....	.....	25	31
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,117	70	.....	13	.....	125	553	5	174	5	33	98	41
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	231	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....	15	.....	35	15	11
No report.....farms..	519	40	.....	15	16	30	245	17	57	10	10	30	49
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,612	134	.....	63	37	180	1,072	89	347	28	90	217	355
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	420	32	.....	6	11	30	86	30	48	5	10	20	142
House only.....farms reporting..	253	15	.....	6	5	45	60	6	52	10	10	26	18
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,261	71	.....	35	5	25	655	25	138	11	60	116	120
Other only.....farms reporting..	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	41	10	15	.....	.....	5	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	264	6	.....	5	1	60	89	7	52	2	5	20	17
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	5	10
No report.....farms..	297	10	.....	10	15	15	126	6	42	.....	5	25	43
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,663	91	.....	40	51	70	678	25	246	18	66	206	172
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	433	20	.....	10	20	35	140	15	51	6	5	55	76
House only.....farms reporting..	19	6	.....	5	5	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	646	35	.....	10	10	15	321	.....	103	1	30	80	41
Other only.....farms reporting..	156	5	.....	5	.....	5	75	5	31	.....	5	15	10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms..	362	25	.....	5	15	10	130	5	46	10	21	50	45
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,326	221	.....	119	194	717	652	131	357	71	90	162	612
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,379	86	.....	43	79	238	240	63	167	41	25	82	315
House only.....farms reporting..	325	.....	.....	19	38	226	15	5	1	10	.....	5	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	386	50	.....	10	.....	16	125	5	65	.....	10	20	85
Other only.....farms reporting..	238	20	.....	.....	6	20	85	15	17	5	15	20	35
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	132	10	.....	5	5	90	5	1	5	5	.....	.....	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	861	55	.....	42	66	127	177	42	102	10	40	35	165
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	571	25	.....	2	10	45	200	16	83	16	21	40	113
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	123	.....	.....	1	5	35	20	5	15	6	.....	5	31
House only.....farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	75	.....	26	.....	10	20	16
Other only.....farms reporting..	11	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	252	20	.....	.....	.....	5	90	11	40	5	11	10	60
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	405	50	.....	.....	15	15	150	25	40	.....	20	60	30

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,686	13,512	654	2,776	4,499	3,417	1,834	332	768	365	41
.....persons..	24,185	22,023	3,768	4,753	6,210	4,445	2,475	372	979	445	738
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	10,663	9,740	163	1,647	3,420	2,775	1,443	292	602	315	6
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,023	3,772	491	1,129	1,079	642	391	40	166	50	35
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	11,390	10,686	643	2,529	3,697	2,472	1,184	161	423	240	41
.....persons..	17,021	15,808	2,979	3,879	4,435	2,929	1,420	166	489	270	454
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,460	3,952	165	536	1,169	1,166	725	191	365	135	8
.....persons..	7,164	6,215	789	874	1,775	1,516	1,055	206	490	175	284
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	7,345	6,918	329	1,632	2,558	1,609	649	141	252	140	35
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	363	298	21	70	116	55	36	.....	30	15	20
House only.....farms reporting..	1,000	968	100	358	346	138	26	.....	5	25	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	3,953	3,731	66	614	1,481	1,025	440	105	151	65	6
Other only.....farms reporting..	162	131	11	25	45	40	10	.....	20	10	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,117	1,092	111	439	319	151	56	16	15	5	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	231	225	.....	20	100	65	40	.....	1	5	.....
No report.....farms..	519	473	20	106	151	135	41	20	30	15	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,612	2,436	222	634	659	541	345	35	106	65	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	420	378	71	60	122	90	35	.....	15	25	2
House only.....farms reporting..	253	248	47	90	81	25	5	.....	5	5	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,261	1,171	28	239	344	310	230	20	65	25	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	81	76	.....	21	15	20	20	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	264	253	32	153	22	31	15	.....	10	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	36	26	.....	.....	5	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	297	284	38	71	75	25	15	6	6	5	2
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,663	1,548	48	239	501	460	260	40	95	20	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	433	388	19	68	136	130	20	15	40	5	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	19	19	8	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	646	621	3	86	177	205	140	10	20	5	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	156	146	.....	25	51	35	25	10	5	5	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	16	6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	31	31	1	5	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	362	327	11	40	121	80	70	5	30	5	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,326	2,915	263	554	851	667	495	85	295	105	11
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,379	1,175	93	230	391	236	195	30	155	45	4
House only.....farms reporting..	325	320	52	97	80	41	50	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	386	321	6	55	100	115	35	10	40	25	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	238	203	7	21	55	60	50	10	30	5	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	132	127	17	40	35	15	10	5	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	861	764	88	106	190	200	155	25	60	30	7
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	571	496	25	58	142	180	80	11	40	35	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	123	98	1	21	11	35	30	.....	5	20	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	17	17	6	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	137	5	6	35	60	25	6	10	5	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	11	11	.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	11	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	252	222	12	15	85	80	25	5	25	5	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	405	390	.....	35	120	135	75	25	15	.....	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	.90
50,000.....	.90	.65
100,000.....	.65	.40
250,000.....	.40	

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																	
	Total	The State																
		Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups					Type-of-farm groups				
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—occasionally livestock and crop	
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																		
1	Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	5	2	1	1	3	3	x	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	4	3
2	Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
3	Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
4	Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
5	Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
6	Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
7	Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
8	Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9	Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10	Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																		
12	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
13	Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15	Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16	Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17	Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																		
18	Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20	Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21	Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22	Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23	Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																		
24	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	6	5
25	Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	3	4	5
26	Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	3	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	6
27	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4
28	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	5	4	3	3	3	3
29	Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																		
30	All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	3	6	4	3	2	4	3	3	2	1	1	6	4	4	4	3	4
31	All crops sold.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
32	Vegetables sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
33	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	4
34	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
35	Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
36	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	5	3	5	5	4	6	3	3	5	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	5
37	Forest products sold.....dollars..	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																		
38	Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
39	Cattle and calves.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
40	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
41	Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
42	Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
43	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	5	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	4
44	Chickens sold.....number..	6	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	4
45	Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
46	Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4
47	Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																		
48	Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
49	Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
50	bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
51	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
52	bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
53	Oats threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
54	bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
55	Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more
59	Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
60	Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	5	5	3	3	3	2	2
61	Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
62	Cows milked yesterday.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
63	All dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	3	2	2	2	2	2
64	Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
65	dollars..	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
66	Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
67	dollars..	4	2	2	2	2	2	2

1 For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950¹—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)															
	Total	Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups			
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other-field crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	5	2	1	1	3	3	x	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	3
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	2	2
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	3	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																
Machine hire and/or hired farm.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	5	4
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	2	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	5	2	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	5	5	5	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2	5	4	2	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	5	4	4	5	3
All crops sold.....dollars..	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	4
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	6	3	3	3	4	3	2	3
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	4	2	4	4	4	6	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4
Forest products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																
Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Cattle and calves.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	4
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	3
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	4	2	3
Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Chickens sold.....number..	6	3	6	6	6	6	5	4	6	6	4	3	5	5	4	4
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	4
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Oats threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3

Item	Economic Areas 3; 6a, B, and C; 6b; 9a; 9b and G—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Eggs sold.....dozens..	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	Economic Areas 3; 6a, B, and C; 6b; 9a; 9b and G—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
dollars..	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.