

MINNESOTA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACRPAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	179,101	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	51,205,760	51,205,760	51,205,760	51,749,120	51,749,120	51,749,120	51,749,120
Proportion in farms.....percent..	64.2	64.7	63.7	63.4	59.7	58.1	58.4
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	141,330	137,717	132,903	134,012	126,570	136,382	132,744
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	23,245,308	19,550,474	17,546,516	17,020,153	16,725,553	17,937,551	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	72,239	84,839	92,854	101,117	86,330	74,559	64,002
Land in farms.....acres..	11,238,903	13,290,122	14,831,530	15,499,483	13,880,598	11,897,394	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	375	750	631	878	1,047	766	1,596
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	15,749	9,705	7,312	6,803	11,471	12,717	18,496
Land in farms according to use: ²	84.46	55.33	44.26	68.74	79.63	109.23	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	170,463	181,403	191,021	198,072	181,760	(*)	(*)
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	19,709,121	18,558,711	18,807,114	17,161,044	18,445,306	17,929,704	3 16,364,914
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	9,046	12,902	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	8,076	9,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	8,470	9,657	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	17,997	20,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	44,203	51,333	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	58,302	58,080	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	24,369	19,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	22,781	18,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,423	854	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	165	109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	66,749	58,426	108,800	90,126	86,150	79,491	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,559,927	1,315,065	2,840,821	2,273,608	2,249,203	2,163,341	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,191,685	2,417,690	1,326,089	3,355,694	1,045,386	721,466	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	71,347	63,397	(*)	90,405	82,748	80,501	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	3,349,276	3,056,332	(*)	4,169,011	3,656,160	3,556,303	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	43,971	33,410	(*)	39,404	35,781	38,357	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,743,091	1,209,021	(*)	1,214,239	1,090,143	1,193,508	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	78,863	103,673	(*)	77,195	73,810	68,290	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	2,617,777	3,825,300	(*)	2,494,725	2,342,444	2,183,573	(*)
Other pasture, total.....farms reporting..	174,108	185,678	(*)	195,902	169,954	(*)	(*)
Other land, total.....farms reporting..	2,712,284	2,757,078	(*)	2,149,500	2,084,725	2,311,222	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....acres..	172,596	183,632	(*)	194,422	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land pastured, total.....acres..	22,460,733	22,292,266	22,974,024	22,790,436	21,739,895	20,814,531	(*)
Woodland, total.....acres..	157,751	172,376	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other pasture, total.....acres..	7,526,982	8,197,497	(*)	8,937,434	8,247,807	7,903,217	(*)
Woodland, total.....acres..	90,442	80,222	87,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	5,092,369	4,265,353	2,931,805	5,383,250	4,746,303	4,749,811	4,482,656
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	274	27	216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	4,235	210	2,968	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹ Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

² In the preceding calendar year.

³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	179,101	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478
Under 10 acres.....number..	6,045	7,349	6,695	7,205	4,399	5,370	3,140
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,444	1,173	444	325	493	205	340
3 to 9 acres.....number..	4,601	6,176	6,251	6,880	3,906	5,165	2,800
10 to 29 acres.....number..	6,398	7,605	8,520	9,392	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,971	5,450	3,764	4,269	3,020
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	3,549	3,942	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	18,355	19,306	14,966	17,241	14,111
50 to 99 acres.....number..	8,634	11,220	14,806	15,364	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	26,077	29,479	35,580	36,843	33,150	35,167	32,743
100 to 69 acres.....number..	4,600	4,694	5,545	6,120	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	21,477	24,785	30,035	30,723	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	67,386	69,440	66,698	67,949	65,793
180 to 179 acres.....number..	62,598	64,773	68,483	70,596	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	22,876	23,509	24,938	25,844	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	39,722	41,264	43,545	44,752	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	33,116	34,336	33,064	31,396	31,108
180 to 259 acres.....number..	34,762	34,397	32,019	33,180	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 259 acres.....number..	17,781	17,659	16,401	17,230	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	16,981	14,738	15,618	15,950	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	29,529	29,350	27,078	26,958	25,881	24,064	25,245
1,000 acres and over.....number..	4,468	4,277	3,743	3,455	3,100	2,577	3,046
1,000 acres and over.....number..	590	502	427	309	233	198	272

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	179,101	188,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	188,231	178,478
Full owners.....number..	106,487	103,363	103,866	101,307	97,878	112,906	112,880
Part owners.....number..	34,843	34,354	29,037	32,705	28,692	23,476	19,864
Managers.....number..	375	750	631	878	1,047	766	1,596
All tenants.....number..	37,396	50,485	63,817	68,412	57,638	51,083	44,138
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	20.9	26.7	32.3	33.7	31.1	27.1	24.7
Cash tenants.....number..	9,443	18,715	24,372	(*)	23,242	14,709	15,251
Share-cash tenants.....number..	14,034	6,665	21,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,375
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	10,779	22,929	13,880	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,976
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,140	2,176	3,681	(*)	(**)	(**)	1,536
All white operators.....number..	178,954	188,745	197,057	202,972	185,010	(*)	178,271
Full owners.....number..	106,397	103,267	103,683	101,086	97,706	(*)	112,721
Part owners.....number..	34,824	34,324	29,019	32,658	28,664	(*)	19,846
Managers.....number..	374	747	630	876	1,047	(*)	1,595
All tenants.....number..	37,359	50,407	63,725	68,352	57,593	(*)	44,109
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	20.9	26.7	32.3	33.7	31.1	(*)	24.7
Cash tenants.....number..	9,425	18,649	24,312	(*)	23,221	(*)	15,237
Share-cash tenants.....number..	14,031	6,664	21,882	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,374
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	10,778	22,924	13,873	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,967
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,125	2,170	3,658	(*)	(**)	(*)	1,531
All nonwhite operators.....number..	147	207	294	330	245	(*)	207
Full owners.....number..	90	96	183	221	172	(*)	159
Part owners.....number..	19	30	18	47	28	(*)	18
Managers.....number..	1	3	1	2	.....	(*)	1
All tenants.....number..	37	78	92	60	45	(*)	29
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	25.2	37.7	31.3	18.2	18.4	(*)	14.0
Cash tenants.....number..	18	66	60	(*)	21	(*)	14
Share-cash tenants.....number..	3	1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1	5	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	15	6	23	(*)	(**)	(*)	5

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	72,239	92,854	34,843	29,037	37,396	63,817	57,638	15,190	18,174
.....acres..	11,238,903	14,831,530	3,736,404	3,260,029	7,502,499	11,571,501	11,039,419	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,443	24,372	23,242	4,120	7,784
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,448,027	3,238,495	3,549,230	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	18,668	33,756	11,044	10,499	7,624	23,257	23,134	3,427	7,753
.....acres..	2,219,879	4,002,343	998,224	912,981	1,221,655	3,089,362	3,531,994	593,390	1,232,125
Average per farm.....acres..	118.9	118.6	90.4	87.0	160.2	132.8	152.7	173.2	158.9
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	18,198	32,500	10,934	10,431	7,264	22,069	(*)	3,377	(*)
.....acres..	2,222,805	2,861,488	1,471,214	1,192,614	751,591	1,668,874	(*)	392,077	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	122.1	88.0	134.6	114.3	103.5	75.6	(*)	116.1	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	9,686	4,912	5,553	2,544	15,672	5,981	(*)	18,519	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	81.45	41.43	61.44	29.25	97.81	45.02	(*)	106.95	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	484	296	278	161	782	358	589	879	616
.....average per acre, dollars..	4.07	2.50	3.08	1.85	4.88	2.69	3.86	5.08	3.88
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.00	6.03	5.01	6.32	4.99	5.98	(*)	4.75	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

MINNESOTA

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	178,954	188,745	197,057	202,972	185,010	(*)	178,271
Negro.....number..	50	207	29	330	27	(*)	33
Other nonwhite.....number..	97		265		218	(*)	174
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	169,461	178,878	181,524	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	6,925	7,601	7,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	2,715	2,473	8,673	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	55,347	37,500	47,459	64,709	42,315	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	27,325	15,164	21,820	45,015	24,257	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	6,289	4,369	6,070	7,828	5,988	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	21,733	17,967	19,569	11,866	12,070	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	6,606	5,186	9,259	6,000	6,060	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	15,127	12,781	10,310	5,866	6,010	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	120,689	151,452	135,666	133,817	142,940	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,083		14,226	4,776		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	4,691	4,220	4,865	(*)	4,389	(*)	6,645
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	30,536	31,327	31,243	(*)	32,731	(*)	40,281
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	42,593	45,510	45,793	(*)	48,499	(*)	45,349
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	42,260	48,459	50,167	(*)	43,045	(*)	42,790
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	32,873	35,779	35,978	(*)	32,394	(*)	29,376
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	17,260	20,723	22,647	(*)	18,704	(*)	11,698
Average age.....years..	46.9	47.4	47.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	8,206	2,934	6,660	(*)	5,493	(*)	2,339
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	53,006	(*)	59,632	(*)	57,358	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	65,644	(*)	67,137	(*)	69,701	69,080
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	4,179	(*)	8,568	(*)	8,481	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	10,524	19,661	(*)	20,429	16,048	16,949	15,178
Operation of farm begun on census date or later.....operators reporting..	590	2,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,928	(*)	15,866	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,897	(*)	13,616	15,260	13,342	16,848
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	36,899	(*)	35,198	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	33,086	(*)	33,092	(*)	39,410	37,054
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,050	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	12,238	(*)	13,359	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,251	(*)	12,636	(*)	12,064	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,971	(*)	11,582	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,483	(*)	10,458	(*)	10,897	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	12,690	(*)	10,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,352	(*)	9,998	(*)	16,449	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	35,443	(*)	31,671	(*)	28,483	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	34,220	(*)	33,211	(*)	(*)	36,430
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,424	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	82,712	(*)	93,908	(*)	92,524	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	84,072	(*)	99,288	(*)	(*)	69,500
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	70,823	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	25,551	(*)	23,622	(*)	30,846	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	21,239	(*)	26,625	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,576	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	57,161	(*)	70,286	(*)	61,678	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	62,833	(*)	72,663	(*)	51,247	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	14	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	7,938	5,016	12,140	3,666	6,890	2,283	3,468

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Minnesota	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Minnesota
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 16-Feb. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	64	January 1 to 15.....	3
April 15 to 28.....	24	January 16 to 31.....	18
April 29 to May 12.....	7	February 1 to 15.....	22
May 13 to June 2.....	4	February 16 to 28.....	17
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	27
		April 1 to 30.....	7
		May 1 to 31.....	4
		June 1 and later.....	2

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	107,279	103,178	87,939	(*)	114,693	(*)	110,568
Electricity.....farms reporting..	150,610	95,342	59,838	(*)	123,342	(*)	113,539
From a power line.....farms reporting..	148,328	87,500	50,075	(*)	112,413	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	2,282	(*)	9,763	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	101,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	139,627	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	35,285	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	143,936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	65,049	37,913	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	30,161	15,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	31,262	16,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	63,077	44,170	36,101	(*)	35,503	(*)	3,677
number..	70,357	47,413	38,617	(*)	36,557	(*)	3,803
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	24,945	5,150	11,157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,925	18,955	10,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	29,810	20,865	14,423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	9	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	1,397	(4)	331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	11,781	6,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	142,911	128,706	95,959	(*)	46,171	25,539	14,794
number..	204,200	152,555	105,075	(*)	48,457	26,739	15,503
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	594,022	107,994	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	539,136	18,324	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	58,125	2,388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	196,305	152,219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	52,140	38,347	649,243	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	33,425	58,814	615,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	46,805	27,124	628,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	8,202	(4)	2,715	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	4,280	1,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	3,615	1,613	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	155,559	166,273	172,764	(*)	159,372	(*)	101,847
number..	195,663	191,691	208,693	(*)	185,717	(*)	107,824
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	62,828	21,014	66,917	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	19,821	90,992	49,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	65,725	54,763	56,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	7,185	(4)	663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	18,368	24,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,787	2,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	16,053	32,418	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	83,912	112,003	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	58,999	18,163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	93,212	135,124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	12,297	28,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	36,724	19,892	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	14,279	917	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	22,607	4,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	28,682	(*)	19,009	(*)	3,831	1,441	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	114,295	(*)	111,723	(*)	77,260	54,998	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	30,216	(*)	60,523	(*)	97,527	127,106	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	5,926	(*)	6,096	(*)	6,637	4,686	(*)

*Not available.

1The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

2Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.

3Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.

4Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

5Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

6Tractors of all kinds.

7Distance to nearest all-weather road.

MINNESOTA

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	70,357	49,002	38,617	204,200	155,335	105,075	195,663	194,254	208,693
Classified by year of model.....number..	61,680	44,970	35,770	132,370	124,285	93,244	148,374	166,769	172,101
1950.....number..	1,832	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,857	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	7,276	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1949.....number..	8,920	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	14,931	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	22,456	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1948.....number..	5,965	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	14,753	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	13,681	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1947.....number..	3,959	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	9,932	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	11,139	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1946.....number..	4,269	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	8,667	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	8,276	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1945.....number..	835	22	XXXXXX	7,090	801	XXXXXX	190	19	XXXXXX
1944.....number..	322	381	XXXXXX	6,224	9,280	XXXXXX	135	170	XXXXXX
1943.....number..	60	125	XXXXXX	3,497	4,476	XXXXXX	66	56	XXXXXX
1942.....number..	1,581	1,140	XXXXXX	7,775	9,942	XXXXXX	4,818	4,986	XXXXXX
1941.....number..	4,127	3,482	XXXXXX	8,839	13,848	XXXXXX	14,612	15,783	XXXXXX
1936 to 1940.....number..	17,322	18,955	11,157	35,624	58,814	49,243	49,091	90,992	66,917
1931 to 1935.....number..	7,814	11,490	10,190	5,560	11,871	15,598	11,014	35,601	49,150
1920 and earlier.....number..	4,674	9,375	14,423	5,621	15,253	28,403	5,620	19,162	56,034
Not classified by year of model.....number..	8,677	4,032	2,847	71,830	31,050	11,831	47,289	27,485	36,592
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	1,397	(¹)	331	6,926	(¹)	2,715	7,185	(¹)	663
Second, third, etc, units on all farms ².....number..	7,280	4,032	2,516	55,733	23,290	9,116	40,104	27,485	35,929
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	1,276	4,644	(⁴)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,615	1,613	(⁴)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	4,280	1,503	(⁴)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX

¹Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

²The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	163,132	175,663	173,541	199,955	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	307,833	299,790	322,039	356,247	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	161,729	174,704	168,678	197,728	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	277,047	280,205	281,608	317,401	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	155,852	170,779	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	79,944	80,307	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	121,195	109,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	22,127	15,887	29,007	33,019	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	30,786	19,585	40,431	38,846	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	19,523	(*)	29,104	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	4,936	(*)	9,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	5,399	(*)	1,749	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	17,705	14,002	(*)	29,235	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,019	1,334	(*)	2,839	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	967	372	(*)	740	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	370	132	(*)	174	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	66	47	(*)	31	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	15,987	13,289	23,810	3,347	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	20,724	14,928	24,144	30,792	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	12,423	9,363	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	7,686	5,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	615	317	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	141,005	159,776	144,534	166,936	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	69,362	85,034	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	66,381	71,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	5,262	3,608	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,403	959	4,063	2,227	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	114,106	118,437	95,174	(*)	105,057	104,924	111,697
.....dollars..	57,112,545	47,507,030	21,950,940	(*)	27,526,878	27,463,229	36,450,774
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	37,010	40,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	20,612	21,653	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	26,660	26,997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	15,757	18,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	11,309	9,094	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,758	1,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	156,285	168,125	133,498	(*)	113,627	95,044	100,530
.....dollars..	119,927,088	99,012,843	19,303,566	(*)	19,678,966	14,638,502	22,940,650
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	134,255	139,466	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	87,478,311	57,807,041	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	138,017	131,958	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	28,202,294	17,552,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	155,515	(*)	158,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	66,268,394	(*)	22,320,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

⁴Not available.

¹Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	141,330	132,903	106,407	103,866	97,878	34,843	29,037
Land owned.....acres..	23,245,308	17,546,516	17,580,835	13,495,563	13,120,978	5,664,473	4,050,953
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	115,620	126,097	86,019	98,361	91,588	29,601	27,736
Land owned.....acres..	19,680,358	16,802,626	14,833,354	12,898,617	12,422,693	4,847,004	3,904,009
Average per farm.....acres..	170.2	133.3	172.4	131.1	135.6	163.7	140.8
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	13,906	6,356	14,142	6,398	10,130	13,219	6,206
.....average per acre, dollars..	81.69	47.70	82.01	48.79	74.68	80.73	44.09
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	240	104	238	101	145	245	114
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	184	91	187	89	128	178	98
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.08	0.68	1.08	0.68	0.94	1.09	0.69
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.33	1.43	1.32	1.40	1.26	1.34	1.57
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	97,892	(*)	72,552	(*)	(*)	25,340
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	16	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	18
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	55	12	51	11	17	67	17
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	125,690	103,559	93,575	80,024	(*)	32,115	23,535
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	103,615	99,335	76,154	76,694	79,151	27,461	22,641
Land owned.....acres..	16,785,593	12,989,829	12,489,666	9,862,977	10,581,770	4,295,927	3,126,852
Average per farm.....acres..	162.0	130.8	164.0	128.6	133.7	156.4	138.1
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	13,032	5,996	13,229	6,016	9,865	12,486	5,926
.....average per acre, dollars..	80.45	45.85	80.66	46.78	73.79	79.81	42.91
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	226	97	224	94	139	232	108
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	172	85	174	83	123	168	92
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.06	0.65	1.06	0.65	0.92	1.07	0.67
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.32	1.43	1.31	1.39	1.25	1.34	1.56
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	75,707	(*)	55,144	(*)	(*)	20,563
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	15	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	17
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	54	12	51	10	16	64	16
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	15,947	29,344	13,208	23,842	(*)	2,739	5,502
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	12,005	26,762	9,865	21,667	12,437	2,140	5,095
Land owned.....acres..	2,894,765	3,812,797	2,343,688	3,035,640	1,840,923	551,077	777,157
Average per farm.....acres..	241.1	142.5	237.6	140.1	148.0	257.5	152.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	21,443	7,691	21,185	7,748	11,815	22,631	7,448
.....average per acre, dollars..	88.23	53.98	89.17	55.30	79.82	87.88	48.83
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	355	128	342	125	177	416	142
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	292	113	289	111	156	305	121
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.21	0.79	1.22	0.79	1.05	1.18	0.79
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.36	1.46	1.36	1.43	1.32	1.35	1.62
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	22,185	(*)	17,408	(*)	(*)	4,777
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	19	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	23
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	63	15	53	14	21	111	21

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	535,226,163	422,293,938	227,946,324	146,447,683	300,970,571	228,941,994	304,245,296
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	101,422	(*)	161,002	171,350	166,139	169,133	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	100,710	146,371	159,842	170,233	(*)	(*)	167,344
.....number..	256,729	491,006	627,394	746,154	805,093	834,680	932,794
.....value..dollars..	12,772,145	27,976,695	47,440,278	58,379,452	64,346,928	62,292,271	83,027,777
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,449	2,413	4,114	5,732	(*)	(*)	5,014
.....number..	3,238	4,926	9,199	13,039	15,218	12,601	10,238
.....value..dollars..	163,141	319,581	712,313	1,137,931	1,270,966	951,217	1,062,973
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	150,765	165,622	176,639	186,009	171,742	(*)	168,286
.....number..	3,109,577	3,789,702	3,090,394	3,179,332	3,156,181	2,853,465	3,021,469
.....value..dollars..	416,636,102	278,351,136	146,943,214	63,285,636	172,341,127	109,381,396	151,243,703
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	147,509	163,385	174,622	185,214	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,448,592	1,972,149	1,797,165	1,869,146	1,500,676	1,657,560	1,481,362
.....value..dollars..	291,332,254	197,751,300	106,034,751	48,597,796	116,166,818	81,829,355	100,562,507
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	143,350	(*)	173,454	(*)	167,057	140,763	144,948
.....number..	1,354,306	(*)	1,699,849	(*)	1,442,031	1,311,879	1,229,179
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	164,463	173,367	184,065	170,317	170,515	(*)
.....number..	(*)	1,627,525	1,552,279	1,717,623	1,455,767	1,407,219	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	124,220	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	775,367	(*)	(*)	(**)	739,949	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	106,682	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	481,125	(*)	(*)	(**)	411,602	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	103,769	(*)	(*)	(**)	130,327	(*)	(*)
.....number..	404,493	(*)	(*)	(**)	503,954	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	134,536	154,190	161,747	(*)	160,643	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	180,440,472	159,020,466	72,838,147	(*)	116,687,854	(*)	69,760,098
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	56,843	51,234	20,634	(*)	18,011	(*)	12,955
.....pounds..	3,844,358,864	3,130,502,499	1,091,809,067	(*)	823,510,699	437,128,884	371,106,306
.....dollars..	115,485,101	194,129,196	116,870,759	(*)	18,424,612	(*)	11,583,626
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	80,963	108,192	144,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	111,509,768	147,114,382	209,327,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	72,934,770	164,833,634	155,777,194	(*)	97,736,163	(*)	55,914,203
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	364	2288	2,169	(*)	2,507	(*)	2,241
.....dollars..	20,601	165,636	190,194	(*)	2,527,079	(*)	2,270,269
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	139,852	(*)	(*)	(*)	165,348	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	1,126,396	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,232,609	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	3,462,501	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,990,337	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	110,778	120,736	134,690	136,220	131,268	135,901	144,411
.....number..	2,284,732	2,614,665	1,667,041	1,615,338	3,315,466	2,715,074	2,380,862
.....value..dollars..	70,564,660	74,495,614	17,730,481	11,468,900	43,493,674	39,153,051	52,245,873
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	108,165	(*)	134,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,521,341	(*)	1,667,041	(*)	1,717,383	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	50,561	(*)	(*)	(*)	58,328	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,763,391	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,598,083	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	95,644	96,327	116,823	92,691	110,019	(*)	108,865
.....number..	788,961	667,816	695,632	410,742	697,496	672,941	617,538
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	322,681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	466,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	18,942	30,252	36,036	37,040	29,742	19,348	24,238
.....number..	655,030	1,122,108	972,435	1,062,540	927,098	378,972	509,064
.....value..dollars..	12,725,873	10,245,713	6,444,502	4,409,541	6,964,895	3,831,974	5,748,518
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	18,710	(*)	36,036	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	405,464	(*)	972,435	(*)	701,351	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	18,451	28,529	33,822	34,671	(*)	(*)	22,077
.....number..	434,361	808,670	880,037	756,794	667,851	282,616	351,691
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	10,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	51,103	(*)	92,398	(*)	33,500	13,700	20,688
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	10,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,398
.....number..	169,566	(*)	(*)	(*)	225,747	82,640	136,685
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	17,791	27,956	31,603	33,888	24,215	(*)	17,947
.....number shorn..	490,152	(*)	823,224	832,623	579,725	299,510	413,908
Wool shorn.....pounds..	3,780,501	6,467,838	6,340,825	6,466,695	4,561,546	2,346,777	3,054,384
.....value..dollars..	1,697,021	2,918,876	1,411,038	1,293,339	1,351,927	821,582	1,557,736

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	129,356	151,044	141,885	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	117,917,879	108,245,610	27,126,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	136,326	157,741	162,551	173,888	167,475	167,806	163,818
number..	22,964,242	26,671,563	16,988,877	15,664,115	16,611,573	16,408,080	13,212,619
value..dollars..	21,769,067	30,873,736	8,071,630	6,892,211	12,518,335	13,319,488	10,456,950
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	94,848	(*)	104,945	(*)	124,897	(*)	92,269
number..	16,308,040	(*)	12,196,458	(*)	11,984,788	(*)	5,022,749
dollars..	14,839,066	(*)	5,529,755	(*)	9,488,566	(*)	3,975,196
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	123,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	144,497	(*)	134,608
dozens..	222,925,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	79,192,041	(*)	37,639,899
dollars..	81,781,632	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,394,041	(*)	13,531,653
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....farms reporting..	3,456	(*)	19,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	1,300	(*)	17,305	40,919	(*)	(*)	23,789
number..	140,760	(*)	288,177	396,180	(*)	(*)	142,896
value..dollars..	595,175	(*)	582,765	851,787	(*)	(*)	441,322
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	3,176	4,868	16,847	(*)	35,274	(*)	(*)
number..	3,435,444	2,789,085	2,508,830	(*)	1,306,058	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	12,207	(*)	15,148	(*)	31,161	(*)	(*)
number..	273,857	(*)	406,346	(*)	723,967	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	7,897	(*)	8,843	(*)	29,134	(*)	(*)
number..	125,072	(*)	136,319	(*)	381,204	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	103	(*)	703	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,866	(*)	13,470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11,012	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	21,297,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	152,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	151,579	(*)	157,816	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	140,239	150,411	144,974	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,410,501	1,532,558	1,261,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	169,819,064	95,048,852	43,532,640	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	116,466	(*)	117,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	808,577	(*)	686,261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	142,599,669	(*)	35,945,910	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	101,946	(*)	90,965	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	601,924	(*)	574,929	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	27,219,395	(*)	7,566,730	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	110,946	125,291	117,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,666,531	4,924,389	3,666,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	188,615,726	155,166,714	50,301,845	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	17,432	23,033	22,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	578,746	863,069	724,186	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,887,963	8,550,564	4,835,461	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	11,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	25,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	981,476	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting..	125,691	(*)	³ 151,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	62,911	(*)	56,792	(*)	(*)	(*)	64,087
number..	78,524	96,171	82,810	(*)	42,546	(*)	111,276
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	40,582	59,397	40,495	(*)	15,291	(*)	(*)
number..	45,828	68,365	48,604	(*)	17,894	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	25,408	20,246	19,618	(*)	15,498	(*)	(*)
number..	32,696	27,806	34,206	(*)	24,652	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	113,068	133,886	146,120	(*)	124,450	(*)	134,856
number..	264,272	330,096	433,304	(*)	355,654	(*)	379,611
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting..	27,752	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	867,583	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	1,382	1,827	1,860	1,992	1,404	603	690
number..	(*)	5,992	5,413	6,350	6,209	2,082	2,745
value..dollars..	(*)	31,493	21,061	22,225	34,646	12,597	18,180
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	2,807	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	594	(*)	425	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....farms reporting..	820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,741,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year.....farms reporting..	2,025	(*)	2,744	(*)	9,268	(*)	9,665
number of hives..	55,874	(*)	45,887	(*)	59,330	(*)	67,344
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	1,690	(*)	2,304	(*)	7,742	(*)	6,456
pounds..	4,041,503	(*)	3,992,517	(*)	3,136,481	(*)	1,251,102
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....farms reporting..	932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	425,792	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
 **Available data not comparable.
¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.
²Butter sold.
³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	179,101	180,952	197,351	203,302	185,255	180,231	178,478
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	170,463	181,403	191,021	198,072	181,760	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	19,709,121	18,558,711	18,807,114	17,161,044	18,445,306	17,929,704	216,364,914
Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	696,311,140	507,831,833	257,979,890	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	277,000,558	110,442,997	105,750,808	(*)	89,532,969	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	136,359	143,393	153,032	160,512	142,552	151,330	(*)
.....acres..	5,762,364	5,772,879	4,425,113	4,757,503	4,358,576	4,594,745	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	284,039,672	224,217,358	101,046,694	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	123,211	125,567	129,504	75,650	101,944	97,417	121,511
.....acres..	4,826,436	4,503,873	3,462,633	1,789,907	2,062,645	2,657,689	2,380,838
.....bushels..	207,669,742	196,786,722	162,766,107	44,058,368	104,419,048	70,415,687	84,786,096
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	68,423	(*)	55,975	(*)	37,510	31,060	(*)
.....acres..	695,952	(*)	564,608	(*)	456,812	411,712	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	5,755,671	(*)	4,500,590	(*)	3,364,490	2,991,363	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder...farms reporting..	33,912	(*)	49,793	(*)	(*)	(*)	64,895
.....acres..	239,996	(*)	397,872	(*)	1,039,119	1,525,344	614,598
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	53,483	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	83,942,905	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	72,406,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,325,467
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	1,241	3,025	7,755	(*)	319	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,234	17,637	36,369	40,356	1,532	2,513	6,423
.....value ³ ..dollars..	147,142	430,053	530,310	536,340	26,772	(*)	216,869
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	21	126	75	99	24	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	66	942	442	643	157	135	13
.....bushels..	1,126	16,707	12,226	8,445	2,535	2,626	72
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	180	(*)	2,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	830	(*)	11,459	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	5,694	(*)	97,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	1,053	(*)	5,456	(**)	(**)	(**)	993
.....acres..	4,338	(*)	24,468	(**)	(**)	(**)	6,410
.....tons cut..	8,998	(*)	75,463	(**)	(**)	(**)	16,675
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	2,167	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	13,767	10,515	16,394	22,768	38,276	(*)	9,741
.....acres..	307,713	220,387	344,093	471,740	897,026	(*)	193,864
.....bushels..	10,649,827	6,653,903	12,246,821	7,495,290	29,776,499	(*)	4,579,897
.....value..dollars..	13,099,207	6,342,458	5,012,159	4,572,127	14,592,464	(*)	5,037,894
quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,942	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	867,867	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	5,513	10,285	15,368	7,558	12,378	10,263	7,329
.....acres..	73,355	98,430	154,567	90,832	161,967	140,893	108,451
.....bushels..	1,230,042	1,379,167	2,646,857	969,860	3,535,637	3,850,487	1,364,932
.....value..dollars..	2,410,395	1,996,127	2,036,198	950,463	3,844,113	5,024,692	3,207,594
quantity sold..farms reporting..	3,451	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	814,964	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	(*)	38,839	69,347	57,194	(*)	61,820	113,461
.....acres..	1,171,608	1,040,213	1,335,779	1,065,640	1,152,790	1,502,789	3,684,951
.....bushels..	16,933,565	17,437,722	17,695,005	11,412,124	16,224,455	32,663,034	36,251,452
.....value..dollars..	34,000,615	24,958,401	13,680,136	11,290,003	17,736,107	44,962,351	85,190,914
Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	3,224	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,966	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	118,170	(*)	(*)	(*)	247,206	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,659,472	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,274,230	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	3,276,627	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,182,591	(*)	(*)
quantity sold..farms reporting..	2,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,350,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	32,645	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,400	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,053,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	905,584	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	15,274,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,950,225	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	30,723,988	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,553,516	(*)	(*)
quantity sold..farms reporting..	22,642	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	11,594,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	132,311	134,254	133,969	116,104	128,338	147,437	140,876
.....acres..	4,667,703	4,265,106	3,695,873	3,094,256	3,698,268	4,546,661	3,429,079
.....bushels..	165,008,851	139,720,315	143,070,552	50,747,110	126,221,063	189,071,696	89,108,151
.....value..dollars..	101,174,795	87,291,402	37,396,222	27,023,671	47,380,942	77,468,687	66,831,124
quantity sold..farms reporting..	37,742	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	28,529,190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,354,374
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	4,023	5,333	3,007	9,640	4,440	6,459	(*)
.....acres..	31,421	39,537	21,465	96,324	35,226	40,455	(*)
.....value..dollars..	647,243	723,824	108,199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	38,925	29,703	87,550	73,763	103,759	63,182	64,877
.....acres..	1,048,400	623,544	1,938,410	1,352,092	2,001,449	915,472	814,381
.....bushels..	23,789,324	12,564,672	54,945,979	19,862,581	47,639,628	27,805,776	14,849,069
.....value..dollars..	28,737,239	12,468,413	22,021,159	15,691,439	23,448,934	19,375,513	18,561,350
quantity sold..farms reporting..	29,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	17,787,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,555,490
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	8,763	5,959	27,313	17,091	22,845	35,221	40,800
.....acres..	172,478	99,410	489,616	310,050	411,594	608,158	649,609
.....bushels..	2,442,495	864,754	6,134,752	2,137,133	6,642,976	12,241,327	8,362,940
.....value..dollars..	2,918,976	883,840	2,471,830	1,453,250	5,528,346	12,958,415	12,962,560
quantity sold..farms reporting..	7,099	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,926,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Small grains—Continued							
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,830	(*)	1,505	(*)	4,744	4,526	3,172
acres...	24,064	(*)	14,555	(*)	57,348	55,421	26,022
bushels...	283,303	(*)	212,946	(*)	516,121	619,658	321,688
value..dollars...	196,684	(*)	113,680	(*)	433,131	644,297	466,449
quantity sold..farms reporting...	806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	139,778	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Emmer and spelt threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	580	(*)	2,641	(*)	1,729	(*)	1,227
acres...	7,818	(*)	26,427	(*)	20,837	(*)	8,895
bushels...	154,530	(*)	570,109	(*)	483,726	(*)	178,008
value..dollars...	127,456	(*)	229,100	(*)	223,924	(*)	249,210
quantity sold..farms reporting...	156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	45,423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	50,802	35,245	52,433	32,525	31,219	37,779	20,458
acres...	1,638,070	817,218	1,211,375	620,551	511,792	683,270	288,240
bushels...	14,943,194	5,893,701	11,692,840	3,027,276	4,568,927	7,478,974	2,019,464
value..dollars...	54,178,890	17,035,371	16,975,676	6,621,107	13,418,517	17,825,499	8,885,642
quantity sold..farms reporting...	48,823	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	13,571,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	4,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	110,471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	106,619	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity sold..farms reporting...	71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	15,322	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting...	86,687	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	121,136,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Soybeans grown for all purposes ⁶.....farms reporting...	37,311	24,168	22,163	16,864	774	(*)	(*)
acres...	789,957	335,447	183,601	120,004	5,628	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	34,334	15,173	3,497	467	(*)	(*)	417
acres...	753,305	243,151	27,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	331
bushels...	12,912,013	3,739,789	466,585	17,902	3,380	(*)	2,909
value..dollars...	27,467,556	7,666,571	391,248	32,224	7,897	(*)	16,013
Soybeans rut for hay ⁷.....farms reporting...	4,784	10,385	17,195	16,606	591	(*)	658
acres...	30,090	78,551	131,037	120,542	4,986	3,618	6,110
tons...	46,527	108,906	233,632	133,378	6,632	(*)	9,826
value..dollars...	744,432	1,191,766	1,290,552	2,094,035	74,027	(*)	157,216
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage....farms reporting...	250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,649	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars...	50,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	402	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	4,913	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other dry field and seed beans harvested for beans..farms reporting...	494	432	⁸ 625	1,213	1,313	2,221	3,217
acres...	2,105	4,087	⁸ 1,961	97,159	95,409	9,223	4,735
bushels...	26,549	32,455	19,322	20,804	26,581	(*)	50,471
value..dollars...	97,171	107,513	46,375	49,514	127,380	(*)	219,350
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting...	457	257	⁸ 58	(*)	289	(*)	526
acres...	7,805	3,882	⁸ 237	(*)	91,877	(*)	925
bushels...	108,563	53,026	4,318	(*)	15,640	(*)	10,493
value..dollars...	352,828	131,141	10,311	(*)	41,325	(*)	47,230
Value of soybeans and other dry field and seed beans and peas sold.....farms reporting...	32,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	25,221,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops, excluding soybean and sorghum hay. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	149,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres ¹⁰ ...	3,689,395	4,595,244	4,256,780	4,499,694	4,521,312	4,345,640	4,113,586
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	88,806	91,725	107,041	74,718	86,157	33,374	9,138
acres...	1,160,351	1,147,394	1,184,062	671,346	702,578	220,258	45,410
tons...	2,281,084	2,090,180	2,235,109	571,752	1,366,578	(*)	115,327
value..dollars...	50,376,066	32,109,304	13,706,934	10,691,762	19,392,239	(*)	2,594,879
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	55,169	61,130	58,163	32,579	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	958,899	1,053,120	801,333	467,508	1,476,242	1,678,084	1,548,905
tons...	1,120,347	1,562,360	1,042,229	324,195	1,899,911	(*)	2,373,020
value..dollars...	22,104,893	19,708,019	5,360,896	4,960,184	18,549,657	(*)	40,341,340
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,545	4,722	12,914	51,317	5,500	7,107	9,412
acres...	61,188	38,146	95,225	744,432	49,691	46,388	89,369
tons...	67,123	41,518	111,235	386,012	40,955	(*)	105,859
value..dollars...	979,767	316,579	423,742	3,975,924	359,970	(*)	1,482,026
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	59,229	65,944	79,121	(**)	86,937	(*)	97,622
acres...	1,067,509	1,319,391	1,422,323	(**)	1,889,462	2,068,310	2,225,271
tons...	1,121,841	1,469,567	1,484,445	(**)	1,777,659	(*)	2,734,495
value..dollars...	15,024,069	12,337,972	4,410,763	(**)	14,500,565	(*)	34,181,204
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	31,337	59,533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	441,715	1,037,193	753,845	2,616,320	403,339	332,600	204,631
tons...	497,174	1,303,282	1,024,593	1,706,903	457,987	(*)	327,089
value..dollars...	7,918,649	12,494,960	3,843,091	22,782,476	4,117,238	(*)	4,579,246
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting...	411	(*)	11,453	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	5,571	(*)	112,699	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons..green weight...	24,569	(*)	112,524	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars...	272,395	(*)	137,572	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	20,634	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	367,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	343,960
dollars...	5,157,287	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,961,850
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges...farms reporting...	6,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	460,197	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7,037	4,155	14,315	(*)	4,229	(*)	(**)
acres..	56,171	45,425	126,299	(*)	26,196	(*)	(*)
bushels..	40,662	27,130	162,911	(*)	33,463	(*)	(**)
value..dollars..	1,225,468	560,951	1,520,217	(*)	525,265	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	9,391	4,909	120,767	(*)	13,943	(*)	6,930
acres..	94,969	47,499	124,117	(*)	13,164,343	(*)	(*)
bushels..	106,110	43,972	1238,362	(*)	1,427,658	(*)	109,348
value..dollars..	2,476,681	802,097	121,087,726	(*)	152,501,988	(*)	3,171,092
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2,908	(*)	9,780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	44,383	(*)	195,766	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	158,025	(*)	709,621	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,387,604	(*)	1,146,268	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1,139	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,686	(*)	8,504
acres..	10,715	(*)	(*)	(*)	43,835	(*)	(*)
bushels..	30,757	(*)	(*)	(*)	167,488	(*)	358,962
value..dollars..	271,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	333,89	(*)	1,866,601
Redtop seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,556	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	622	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	13,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	794	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	946	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,082	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	16,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	258,759	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Austrian winter peas harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,771	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..green basis..	647,989	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	58,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Birdsfoot trefoil seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	414	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Brome grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	94	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	94,356	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	23,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canary grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,548	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	89,768	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	44,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	184	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,281	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,570	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	7,429	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested ¹⁴.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	83	(*)	590
acres..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	648	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	431,150	(*)	2,735,750
value..dollars..	754	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,487	(*)	136,801
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,590	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,960	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	68	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,768	.....	325,787	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	13,170	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,758,484	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale...farms reporting..	54,928	93,894	123,824	156,006	147,777	133,496	135,611
acres..	1588,241	162,833	221,844	359,045	329,598	326,273	331,930
bushels..	14,481,462	13,683,856	18,144,946	20,530,084	25,416,966	36,384,534	26,690,056
value..dollars..	16,834,167	18,086,349	9,069,797	7,599,091	27,777,660	11,337,180	57,383,621
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	92	135	190	68	484	266	232
acres..	402	417	470	143	1,295	656	455
pounds..	317,453	453,673	614,817	171,956	1,531,035	644,150	517,605
value..dollars..	63,491	117,955	55,332	9,458	216,018	39,937	98,347
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	548	(*)	285	(*)	3,617
acres..	2	(*)	400	(*)	403	681	1,974
gallons..	908	(*)	29,819	(*)	30,314	(*)	128,227
value..dollars..	2,143	(*)	25,766	(*)	35,391	(*)	185,922
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	1,126	(*)	1,299	(*)	139	(*)	130
acres..	2,645	(*)	1,239	(*)	352	(*)	215
100 lb. ear corn..	36,072	(*)	18,635	(*)	5,168	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	146,029	(*)	52,073	(*)	14,206	(*)	20,891

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	680	563	1,202	1,504	1,612	1,603	42
acres..	43,695	23,980	34,876	33,433	33,175	26,115	3,509
tons..	436,516	256,620	328,674	205,874	271,975	223,126	25,507
value..dollars..	4,988,467	2,672,278	1,331,439	944,962	1,903,826	1,561,882	255,070
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	424	(*)	47	(*)	(*)
acres..	9	(*)	2,073	(*)	300	(*)	(*)
Ginseng harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	4	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	5	(*)	73	(*)	7
pounds..	480	(*)	701	(*)	12,674	(*)	2,048
value..dollars..	1,350	(*)	3,014	(*)	111,831	(*)	14,336
Mustard seed harvested.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	118	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	552	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rape seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,875	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	790	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Root crops harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,811	(*)	4,765
acres..	11	(*)	941	(*)	2,794	(*)	6,018
tons..	54	(*)	5,810	(*)	25,761	(*)	32,425
value..dollars..	432	(*)	47,259	(*)	128,805	(*)	470,178
Safflower seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflower seed harvested.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	998	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	23,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	35,920	(*)	875	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn harvested for seed.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..		882	1630,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	675,471,985	484,660,584	245,848,400	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	257,176,803	106,976,414	99,245,781	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	122,329	158,004	160,479	133,428	127,881	(*)	145,559
value..dollars..	(*)	11,050,822	4,905,744	2,340,221	4,158,848	(*)	9,305,128
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁸.....farms reporting..	8,475	11,822	7,753	(*)	10,873	(*)	9,683
acres..	126,362	135,234	72,107	85,094	66,355	(*)	14,437
sold..dollars..	10,660,669	6,824,179	2,873,533	(*)	3,996,947	(*)	2,201,914
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	269	(*)	362	(*)	500	(*)	157
acres..	1,335	(*)	744	(*)	508	(*)	19,764
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	1,320	1,206	644	1,258	1,287	(*)	19,210
acres..	1,290	1,435	451	979	956	(*)	(¹⁹)
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	67	(*)	95	(*)	14	(*)	(¹⁹)
acres..	3,943	(*)	964	(*)	410	(*)	(*)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	119	(*)	466	(*)	110	(*)	148
acres..	274	(*)	209	(*)	77	(*)	51
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	2	(*)		(*)	(*)
acres..	10	(*)	2	(*)		(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	745	1,144	1,247	3,022	2,904	4,159	3,003
acres..	2,671	2,391	2,469	5,181	4,635	3,848	3,372
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	517	(*)	805	(*)	700	841	472
acres..	936	(*)	1,591	(*)	1,262	1,208	406
Carrots.....farms reporting..	202	(*)	846	(*)	644	(*)	376
acres..	640	(*)	759	(*)	401	(*)	117
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	69	(*)	180	(*)	66	(*)	44
acres..	88	(*)	186	(*)	80	(*)	42
Celery.....farms reporting..	51	(*)	102	(*)	148	(*)	138
acres..	156	(*)	239	(*)	274	(*)	80
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	4,252	6,305	3,918	5,238	4,360	4,478	1,945
acres..	64,113	85,564	37,120	46,035	37,910	20,706	4,853
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	1,432	(*)	1,161	(*)	2,645	(*)	2,165
acres..	1,070	(*)	840	(*)	1,568	(*)	784
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	54	(*)	132	(*)	18	(*)	27
acres..	30	(*)	39	(*)	11	(*)	9
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	90	(*)	216	(*)	441	771	357
acres..	78	(*)	111	(*)	256	355	149
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	605	(*)	790	(*)	2,080	2,844	2,400
acres..	4,259	(*)	3,488	(*)	2,784	2,299	1,734
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	72	(*)	67	(*)	44	(*)	8
acres..	108	(*)	53	(*)	29	(*)	2
Green peas.....farms reporting..	2,642	2,519	1,454	(*)	1,617	(*)	583
acres..	41,004	26,631	16,923	(*)	10,389	(*)	448
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	146	(*)	271	(*)	20	(*)	97
acres..	263	(*)	193	(*)	40	(*)	62
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	54	(*)	44	(*)	19	(*)	44
acres..	57	(*)	140	(*)	42	(*)	18

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale¹—Continued							
Spinach.....farms reporting..	61	(*)	179	(*)	373	(*)	45
.....acres..	53	(*)	185	(*)	259	(*)	19
Squash.....farms reporting..	264	(*)	404	(*)	68	(*)	162
.....acres..	560	(*)	739	(*)	85	(*)	171
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	1,080	1,441	1,653	2,285	1,924	1,814	1,975
.....acres..	1,086	1,782	1,601	2,035	1,268	1,004	730
Turnips.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	21	(*)	29	(*)	21
.....acres..	27	(*)	16	(*)	25	(*)	7
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	376	(*)	604	1,539	349	784	396
.....acres..	503	(*)	900	2,307	373	652	154
Chicory.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	14	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Endive.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	9	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kohlrabi.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(21)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Paralely.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)	3
.....acres..	16	(*)	2	(*)	1	(*)	3
Paranipa.....farms reporting..	39	(*)	41	(*)	15	(*)	64
.....acres..	78	(*)	48	(*)	9	(*)	36
Radishes.....farms reporting..	93	(*)	119	(*)	39	(*)	94
.....acres..	244	(*)	213	(*)	53	(*)	55
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	76	(*)	101	(*)	38	(*)	66
.....acres..	152	(*)	211	(*)	69	(*)	43
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	376	(*)	583	(*)	(*)	(*)	191
.....acres..	1,289	(*)	862	(*)	(*)	(*)	185
Salsify.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
.....acres..	(21)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(21)
Swiss chard.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(21)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	.....	17,441	793	28,557	2,501	(*)	494
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²²							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	2,544	6,183	16,212	2,689	12,283	3,391	21,282
.....acres..	927	1,263	4,080	1,459	2,374	2,465	2,768
.....quarts..	1,162,744	768,708	6,509,812	490,892	2,427,897	(*)	4,111,969
.....value, dollars..	417,428	240,622	731,923	63,816	421,362	(*)	863,520
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	26	228	114	(*)	701	(*)	1,316
.....acres..	6	43	14	(*)	94	(*)	173
.....quarts..	3,654	16,894	7,881	(*)	49,280	(*)	181,183
.....value, dollars..	1,353	5,408	979	(*)	10,616	(*)	39,861
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	1,679	4,534	10,275	(*)	10,153	(*)	8,692
.....acres..	781	1,437	3,348	(*)	3,122	(*)	1,554
.....quarts..	899,188	866,039	3,023,513	(*)	3,228,724	(*)	1,516,041
.....value, dollars..	392,946	396,822	403,499	(*)	728,182	(*)	348,690
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	6	23,103	11	(*)	23,12	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2	23,39	1	(*)	23,7	(*)	(*)
.....quarts..	397	23,7,698	545	(*)	23,1,615	(*)	(*)
.....value, dollars..	159	23,2,621	71	(*)	23,244	(*)	(*)
Cranberries.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	50	(*)	27	(*)	303
.....acres..	17	(*)	34	(*)	45	(*)	130
.....quarts..	7,130	(*)	29,798	(*)	176,630	(*)	54,258
.....value, dollars..	1,069	(*)	3,576	(*)	24,729	(*)	8,141
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(21)	(*)	(21)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quarts..	50	(*)	307	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value, dollars..	20	(*)	47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooaeberries.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	241	(*)	225	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)	11	(*)	16	(*)	(*)
.....quarts..	680	(*)	8,137	(*)	10,947	(*)	(*)
.....value, dollars..	205	(*)	945	(*)	1,101	(*)	(*)
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	2	.....	324	(*)	189	(*)	303
.....value, dollars..	399	.....	6,019	(*)	17,085	(*)	56,382
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..							
.....acres..	66,604	10,345	11,754	43,827	30,290	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	249,510	7,286	8,318	24,381	22,051	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting..	62,175	51,945	41,419	78,473	76,329	87,447	(*)
.....trees of all ages, number..	659,301	646,266	587,829	1,271,811	1,455,367	1,724,256	2,233,451
.....trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	21,115	(*)	13,212	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,689
.....number..	156,232	(*)	143,797	153,293	242,445	354,197	637,187
.....trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	53,978	(*)	35,445	(*)	(*)	(*)	73,941
.....number..	463,069	(*)	444,032	1,118,518	1,212,922	1,370,059	1,596,264
.....quantity harvested, farms reporting..	47,841	(*)	29,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	836,960	374,137	521,337	204,788	905,409	745,214	1,028,478
.....value, dollars..	1,185,448	827,228	428,898	270,320	1,086,065	968,780	1,748,412
Peaches.....farms reporting..	102	208	153	186	246	165	(*)
.....trees of all ages, number..	976	429	900	681	1,541	1,060	1,317
.....trees not of bearing age, farms reporting..	94	(*)	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	81
.....number..	880	(*)	480	264	532	(*)	427
.....trees of bearing age, farms reporting..	14	(*)	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	84
.....number..	96	(*)	420	417	1,009	(*)	890
.....quantity harvested, farms reporting..	4	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	14	62	19	13	418	295	370
.....value, dollars..	35	189	22	23	854	590	944

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Pears.....farms reporting..	2,952	1,237	1,005	1,439	792	352	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	7,934	3,567	4,872	5,298	3,100	1,873	2,508
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,818	(*)	766	(*)	(*)	(*)	152
number..	4,374	(*)	3,823	2,605	1,622	(*)	882
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,222	(*)	278	(*)	(*)	(*)	205
number..	3,550	(*)	1,049	2,693	1,478	(*)	1,626
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	545	(*)	112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,324	230	424	322	401	(*)	265
value..dollars..	4,648	693	528	354	802	(*)	540
Cherries.....farms reporting..	6,680	3,863	3,256	9,077	7,202	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	35,671	39,913	29,746	37,655	30,745	(*)	66,041
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,507	(*)	1,581	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,021
number..	12,944	(*)	9,956	9,979	10,864	(*)	27,921
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,653	(*)	1,829	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,280
number..	22,727	(*)	19,790	27,676	19,881	(*)	38,120
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,632	(*)	1,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	122,148	114,412	184,654	75,656	202,720	(*)	257,152
value..dollars..	10,988	10,297	9,237	2,432	19,959	(*)	13,776
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	25,529	20,502	22,073	39,587	33,085	36,316	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	167,290	159,028	205,955	313,143	291,247	320,360	296,597
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,805	(*)	5,851	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,730
number..	36,841	(*)	45,008	45,377	66,273	(*)	102,929
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	20,795	(*)	18,036	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,452
number..	130,449	(*)	160,947	267,766	224,974	(*)	193,668
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	15,692	(*)	14,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	64,644	18,533	78,482	40,076	72,431	(*)	24,337
value..dollars..	80,995	42,647	68,854	46,087	106,257	(*)	51,113
Apricots.....farms reporting..	192	(*)	58	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,396	(*)	437	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	146	(*)	55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	560	(*)	429	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	59	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,836	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	18	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	56	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	138	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grapes.....farms reporting..	8,529	6,901	5,749	9,652	9,794	11,209	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	48,408	56,542	66,830	125,496	140,178	121,783	48,178
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,026	(*)	1,285	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,575
number..	14,401	(*)	11,372	17,633	34,237	(*)	11,863
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,036	(*)	4,673	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,204
number..	34,007	(*)	55,458	107,863	105,941	(*)	36,315
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,039	(*)	4,139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	263,783	277,052	423,224	291,292	597,895	(*)	141,278
value..dollars..	19,456	25,789	11,776	10,778	30,541	(*)	14,134
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..			2	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	4			(*)			
trees of all ages..number..	5			(*)			
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4			(*)			
number..	3			(*)			
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1			(*)			
number..	2			(*)			
quantity harvested..farms reporting..				(*)			
pounds..				(*)			
value..dollars..				(*)			
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	6	(*)	18	(*)			
trees of all ages..number..	51	(*)	108	(*)			
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	12	(*)			
number..	17	(*)	62	(*)			
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	9	(*)			
number..	34	(*)	46	(*)			
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4	(*)	7	(*)			
pounds..	6	(*)	722	(*)			
value..dollars..		(*)	108	(*)			
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)			
trees of all ages..number..	9	(*)		(*)			
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)			
number..	9	(*)		(*)			
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)			
number..		(*)		(*)			
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)			
pounds..		(*)		(*)			
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)			
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)			
trees of all ages..number..	8	(*)		(*)			
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)			
number..		(*)		(*)			
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)			
number..	8	(*)		(*)			
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)			
pounds..	50	(*)		(*)			
value..dollars..	13	(*)		(*)			
All other nuts.....value..dollars..			35	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,115,300	1,552,316	1,666,520	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	4,558	3,593	9,806	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,099,900	898,472	956,670	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs..... sold.. dollars..	8,063,186	3,743,932	2,685,693	(*)	3,170,993	(*)	2,161,728
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)..... farms reporting..	234	(*)	155	(*)	25,229	(*)	132
..... acres..	2,510	(*)	3,087	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,081
..... sold.. dollars..	2,437,293	(*)	826,543	(*)	25,162,008	(*)	774,060
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass..... farms reporting..	302	(*)	26,385	(*)	27,300	(*)	28,247
..... square feet..	3,642,665	(*)	26,3,559,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	28,2,758,097
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	254	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	421	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	4,960,707	(*)	26,1,693,048	(*)	27,1,550,985	(*)	28,1,215,628
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house..... farms reporting..	239	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... square feet..	857,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	95	(*)	29,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	227	(*)	29,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	665,186	(*)	29,166,102	(*)	(*)	(*)	30,172,040
Forest products:							
All forest products sold..... dollars..	2,157,592	2,850,360	946,933	1,504,606	3,134,297	(*)	3,113,922
Firewood cut..... farms reporting..	58,108	(*)	(*)	(*)	87,262	87,340	(*)
..... cords (4'x4'x8')..	731,708	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,162,664	1,154,410	(*)
Fence posts cut..... farms reporting..	25,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,320	(*)	(*)
..... number..	4,183,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,270,768	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut..... farms reporting..	12,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,719	(*)	(*)
..... thousands of bd. ft..	48,489	(*)	(*)	(*)	124,836	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut..... farms reporting..	2,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,027	(*)	(*)
..... cords..	77,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	161,126	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut..... farms reporting..	677	(*)	(*)	(*)	735	(*)	(*)
..... number..	127,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	95,363	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold..... farms reporting..	5,591	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	1,760,923	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold..... farms reporting..	918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	245,111	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, maple sirup, maple sugar, etc.)..... farms reporting..	1,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... dollars..	151,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.

³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.

⁴ Corn cut for forage.

⁵ Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.

⁶ The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone.

⁷ For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.

⁸ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁹ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

¹⁰ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.

¹¹ Silage crops other than corn and sorghum.

¹² Clover seed except sweetclover.

¹³ Clover seed.

¹⁴ Reports of proso millet in 1950 Census included in "other grain" and not in millet seed.

¹⁵ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

¹⁶ Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.

¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.

¹⁸ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹⁹ Green lima beans included with green beans.

²⁰ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.

²¹ Reported in small fractions.

²² For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

²³ Blueberries.

²⁴ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

²⁵ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.

²⁶ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

²⁷ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.

²⁸ Total square feet under glass.

²⁹ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

³⁰ Value of vegetables and vegetable plants and mushrooms.

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	989	0.6	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	684	0.5
Land in farms.....acres..	1,207,982	3.7	number..	48,463	1.6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	69,236	XXXXXXX	Cows, including heifers that have		
average per acre, dollars..	55.90	XXXXXXX	calved.....farms reporting..	651	0.4
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			number..	15,446	1.1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	979	0.6	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	591	0.4
acres..	746,884	3.8	number..	8,926	0.7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	434	0.7	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	162	0.3
acres..	46,092	3.0	pounds..	30,606,197	0.8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	297	0.4	dollars..	1,075,813	0.9
acres..	51,952	1.6	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	290	0.4
Other pasture (not cropland and not			pounds of butterfat..	467,101	0.4
woodland).....farms reporting..	334	0.4	dollars..	310,219	0.4
acres..	62,264	2.4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	11	4.0	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	1	0.3
acres..	404	9.5	dollars..	141	0.7
Farms by size:			Hogs:		
Under 30 acres.....number..	15	0.1	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	479	0.4
30 to 250 acres.....number..	38	(1)	number..	26,962	0.8
260 to 499 acres.....number..	51	0.2	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	367	0.4
500 to 999 acres.....number..	297	6.6	number..	5,884	0.7
1,000 acres and over.....number..	588	99.7	Sheep and wool:		
Farms by tenure of operator:			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	162	0.9
Full owners.....number..	338	0.3	number..	39,091	6.0
Part owners.....number..	494	1.4	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	160	0.9
Managers.....number..	64	17.1	number..	34,542	7.1
All tenants.....number..	93	0.2	Ewes.....farms reporting..	154	0.8
number..			number..	20,841	4.8
Specified facilities and equipment:			Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	154	0.9
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	706	2.3	number shorn..	38,599	7.9
number..	1,077	3.4	pounds..	276,145	7.3
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	329	0.7	Poultry and poultry products:		
number..	367	0.8	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	529	0.4
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	225	2.9	number..	142,467	0.6
number..	247	3.2	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	305	0.3
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	892	1.4	number..	443,880	2.7
number..	2,182	3.1	dollars..	443,360	3.0
Tractors.....farms reporting..	941	0.7	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	439	0.4
number..	3,661	1.8	dozens..	1,561,037	0.7
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			dollars..	681,961	0.8
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	557	2.5	Animals sold alive:		
persons..	2,701	8.8	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Specified farm expenditures:			sold alive.....farms reporting..	695	0.5
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	629	0.5	dollars..	12,911,346	3.5
dollars..	406,085	1.4	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	634	0.5
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	906	0.8	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	587	0.5
dollars..	6,636,680	11.6	number..	38,283	4.7
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	710	0.5	dollars..	8,863,725	6.2
dollars..	4,545,728	3.8	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	289	0.3
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	635	0.5	number..	3,855	0.6
dollars..	6,322,896	7.2	dollars..	286,103	1.1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	807	0.6	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	469	0.4
dollars..	1,641,134	5.9	number..	43,797	0.9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	965	0.6	dollars..	1,837,217	1.0
dollars..	2,152,064	3.3	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	166	1.0
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	926	0.7	number..	86,314	14.9
dollars..	715,023	3.9	dollars..	1,902,210	17.5
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	908	0.6	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	68	0.6
dollars..	767,601	3.3	number..	276	1.1
Farms by type of farm:			dollars..	22,091	2.3
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			Specified crops harvested:		
fruit-and-nut.....number..	555	2.2	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	596	0.4
Vegetable farms.....number..	16	2.6	acres..	79,702	1.4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..			Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	493	0.4
Dairy farms.....number..	28	0.1	acres..	64,296	1.3
Poultry farms.....number..	44	0.7	bushels..	2,448,024	1.2
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	187	0.5	Corn sold.....bushels..	922,164	1.3
General farms.....number..	117	0.3	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	51	0.9
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	42	0.2	acres..	2,994	4.1
Farms by economic class:			bushels..	48,042	3.9
Commercial farms.....number..	974	0.6	quantity sold..farms reporting..	46	1.3
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			bushels..	41,370	5.1
more).....number..	437	20.4	Darum or manroni wheat threshed		
Class II (value of products sold,			or combined.....farms reporting..	167	5.2
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	377	1.8	acres..	23,743	20.1
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			bushels..	331,189	20.0
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	160	0.1	quantity sold..farms reporting..	158	6.4
Other farms.....number..	15	0.1	bushels..	282,970	21.0
Value of products sold, by source:			Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	567	1.7
All farm products sold.....dollars..	41,925,955	4.4	acres..	145,135	15.6
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			bushels..	2,426,958	15.6
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	16,787,168	6.5	quantity sold..farms reporting..	545	2.4
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	2,571,482	24.1	bushels..	2,115,824	18.1
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	66,378	6.0	acres..	571	1.1
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	3,860,098	47.9	quantity sold..farms reporting..	101,126	6.2
dairy products sold.....dollars..	1,386,173	0.7	bushels..	785,231	5.3
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	3,967,565	3.4	dollars..	564	1.2
Livestock and livestock products, other than			Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	725	0.5
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	13,261,322	3.5	acres..	94,876	2.6
Forest products sold.....dollars..	25,769	1.2	Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
			or for sale.....farms reporting..	202	0.4
			acres..	13,985	15.8
			bushels..	3,011,404	20.8
			sold..dollars..	2,845,173	22.6
			Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
			vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	180	0.3
			acres..	303	3.2

¹0.05 percent or less.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other unspeci- fied
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share	
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	179,101	106,487	34,843	375	37,395	9,443	14,034	5,013	5,766	3,140
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	23,245,300	17,580,835	5,664,473	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	11,238,903	xxxxxxx	3,736,404	(*)	7,502,499	1,448,027	3,292,136	1,073,387	1,239,055	449,894
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	193,743	(*)	(*)	193,743	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	16,430	13,165	2,712	18	535	174	171	53	41	96
.....acres..	1,794,791	1,405,382	358,836	5,744	24,829	7,673	7,519	3,582	2,250	3,805
Land in farms.....acres..	32,883,163	16,175,453	9,042,041	187,999	7,477,670	1,440,354	3,284,617	1,069,805	1,236,805	446,089
Average size of farm.....acres..	183.6	151.9	259.3	501.3	200.0	152.5	234.0	213.4	214.5	142.1
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	170,463	99,092	34,609	363	36,399	8,932	14,018	4,986	5,746	2,717
.....acres..	19,709,121	8,897,300	5,494,276	104,558	5,212,987	890,967	2,481,505	778,824	802,652	259,039
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,559,927	822,533	385,977	11,578	339,839	69,400	134,921	29,687	84,706	21,125
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,391,685	589,850	415,785	10,337	175,713	22,012	62,350	58,997	15,294	16,260
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,349,278	2,020,568	882,652	15,889	430,169	143,774	90,520	43,220	104,286	48,369
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,743,091	1,091,179	483,281	15,103	153,528	51,797	27,083	22,494	28,893	23,341
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,617,777	1,357,350	644,287	15,934	600,206	146,556	240,088	54,933	120,358	38,271
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	2,712,284	1,396,673	735,783	14,600	565,228	115,048	248,230	81,650	80,616	39,684
Cropland, total.....acres..	22,460,733	10,309,683	6,296,038	126,473	5,728,539	983,179	2,678,776	867,508	902,652	296,424
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	157,751	91,860	32,465	309	33,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,526,982	4,200,451	1,912,016	43,401	1,370,214	359,730	465,529	127,840	309,350	107,765
Woodland, total.....acres..	5,092,369	3,111,747	1,365,933	30,992	583,697	195,571	117,523	65,714	133,179	71,710
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	274	172	74	12	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4,235	2,027	1,777	306	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	15,190	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	15,190	4,120	4,643	2,423	3,130	874
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	11,687	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	11,687	2,826	3,701	2,228	2,081	851
ALL WHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	178,954	106,397	34,824	374	37,359	9,425	14,031	5,013	5,765	3,125
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	23,229,173	17,567,361	5,661,812	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	11,233,267	xxxxxxx	3,734,496	(*)	7,498,771	1,445,841	3,291,297	1,073,387	1,238,935	449,311
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	193,663	(*)	(*)	193,663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	16,415	13,152	2,711	18	534	173	171	53	41	96
.....acres..	1,794,314	1,405,103	358,804	5,744	24,663	7,507	7,519	3,582	2,250	3,805
Land in farms.....acres..	32,861,789	16,162,258	9,037,504	187,919	7,474,108	1,438,334	3,283,778	1,069,805	1,236,685	445,506
Average size of farm.....acres..	183.6	151.9	259.5	502.5	200.1	152.6	234.0	213.4	214.5	142.6
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	170,330	99,011	34,590	363	36,366	8,917	14,015	4,986	5,745	2,703
.....acres..	19,700,791	8,892,735	5,492,421	104,558	5,211,077	889,910	2,481,103	778,824	802,582	258,658
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,558,855	821,909	385,730	11,578	339,638	69,260	134,875	29,687	84,698	21,118
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,190,665	589,042	415,657	10,337	175,629	22,808	62,270	58,997	15,294	16,260
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,345,206	2,018,184	881,451	15,889	429,682	143,493	90,406	43,220	104,267	48,296
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,740,180	1,089,141	482,573	15,103	153,363	51,737	26,917	22,494	28,893	23,322
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,616,247	1,356,410	644,048	15,856	599,933	146,298	240,088	54,933	120,343	38,271
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	2,709,845	1,394,837	735,624	14,598	564,786	114,828	248,119	81,650	80,608	39,581
Cropland, total.....acres..	22,450,311	10,303,686	6,293,808	126,473	5,726,344	981,978	2,678,248	867,508	902,574	296,036
Land pastured, total.....acres..	7,520,308	4,196,503	1,911,229	43,323	1,369,253	359,051	465,369	127,840	309,308	107,685
Woodland, total.....acres..	5,085,386	3,107,325	1,364,024	30,992	583,045	195,230	117,323	65,714	133,160	71,618
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	147	90	19	1	37	18	3	.....	1	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	16,135	13,474	2,661	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,636	xxxxxxx	1,908	(*)	3,728	2,186	839	.....	120	583
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	80	(*)	(*)	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	15	13	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres..	477	279	32	.....	166	166	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres..	21,374	13,195	4,537	80	3,562	2,020	839	.....	120	583
Average size of farm.....acres..	145.4	146.6	238.8	80.0	96.3	112.2	279.7	.....	120.0	38.9
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	133	81	19	.....	33	15	3	.....	1	14
.....acres..	8,330	4,565	1,855	.....	1,910	1,057	402	.....	70	381
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,072	624	247	.....	201	140	46	.....	8	7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,020	808	128	.....	84	4	80	.....	.....	.....
Woodland pastured.....acres..	4,072	2,384	1,201	.....	487	281	114	.....	19	73
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	2,911	2,038	708	.....	165	60	86	.....	.....	19
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,530	940	239	78	273	258	.....	.....	15	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	2,439	1,836	159	2	442	220	111	.....	8	103
Cropland, total.....acres..	10,422	5,997	2,230	.....	2,195	1,201	528	.....	78	388
Land pastured, total.....acres..	6,674	3,948	1,687	78	961	679	160	.....	42	80
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,983	4,422	1,909	.....	652	341	200	.....	19	92

* Not available.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Minnesota. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	71,747	34,854	33,249	1,605	36,893	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	11,222,348	3,706,830	3,633,435	73,395	7,515,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,471,928	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	18,668	11,044	10,544	500	7,624	3,292	3,672	135	525
acres..	2,219,879	998,224	978,219	20,005	1,221,655	583,625	593,935	9,765	34,330
Average per farm.....acres..	118.9	90.4	92.8	40.0	160.2	177.3	161.7	72.3	65.4
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	10,198	10,934	10,479	455	7,264	3,257	3,522	120	365
acres..	2,222,805	1,471,214	1,458,289	12,925	751,591	380,922	351,254	3,155	8,260
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	122.1	134.6	139.2	28.4	103.5	119.4	99.7	26.3	22.6
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	9,686	5,553	5,766	1,071	15,672	19,131	14,701	3,590	3,886
average per acre, dollars..	81.45	61.44	62.15	26.77	97.01	107.91	90.89	49.63	59.43
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	15.8	24.8	23.2	59.0	2.7	0.5	2.6	11.1	15.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	10.6	15.9	15.7	19.0	2.8	0.8	2.6	11.1	15.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	7.8	11.0	11.0	12.0	3.2	1.2	2.2	14.8	20.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	12.3	15.3	15.6	9.0	7.8	3.9	8.3	37.0	21.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	17.1	16.3	17.0	1.0	18.2	14.9	20.3	22.2	22.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	11.8	7.3	7.7	.....	18.4	18.7	20.7	3.7	3.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	16.0	6.0	6.3	.....	30.3	36.3	30.1	.....	1.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	7.7	2.7	2.8	.....	15.0	21.1	12.3	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.0	0.6	0.6	.....	1.6	2.6	1.0	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	484	278	289	44	782	907	768	102	245
average per acre, dollars..	4.07	3.08	3.12	1.10	4.88	5.12	4.75	2.52	3.75
average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.00	5.01	5.02	4.12	4.99	4.74	5.22	5.08	6.31

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners..... number..	141,637	106,783	93,575	13,208	34,854	32,115	2,739
Land owned..... total, acres..	23,468,990	17,021,570	(*)	(*)	5,647,420	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	165.7	166.9	(*)	(*)	162.0	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	134,224	99,611	(*)	(*)	34,613	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	14,453,692	8,994,616	(*)	(*)	5,459,076	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	107.7	90.3	(*)	(*)	157.7	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes..... number..	115,620	86,019	76,154	9,865	29,601	27,461	2,140
Land owned..... total, acres..	19,660,358	14,833,354	12,409,666	2,343,688	4,847,004	4,295,927	551,077
Average per farm..... acres..	170.2	172.4	164.0	237.6	163.7	156.4	257.5
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	110,720	81,279	73,760	7,499	29,441	27,366	2,075
..... acres..	12,272,830	7,612,615	6,923,537	689,074	4,660,215	4,233,025	427,190
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	110.8	93.7	93.8	91.9	158.3	154.7	205.9
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	13,906	14,142	13,229	21,185	13,219	12,486	22,631
..... average per acre, dollars..	81.69	82.01	80.66	89.17	80.73	79.81	87.88
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.2	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	2.6	2.5	2.7	1.0	3.0	3.1	0.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	4.2	4.3	4.6	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	12.1	12.2	12.6	9.1	11.7	12.1	6.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	26.9	26.4	26.9	22.8	28.4	29.0	20.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	18.7	18.5	18.9	15.5	19.4	19.7	15.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	21.5	21.7	21.8	20.9	20.9	21.0	20.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	10.9	11.2	10.2	19.6	10.0	8.7	26.6
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	2.1	2.3	1.5	8.4	1.6	1.1	7.4
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	240	238	224	342	245	232	416
Real-estate taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	184	187	174	289	178	168	305
..... average per acre, dollars..	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.22	1.09	1.07	1.18
..... average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.36	1.34	1.34	1.35
Personal-property taxes..... average per farm, dollars ² ..	55	51	51	53	67	64	111
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes..... number..	10,483	8,219	7,369	850	2,264	2,045	219
Land owned..... total, acres..	1,475,094	1,124,631	962,632	161,999	351,263	306,748	44,515
Average per farm..... acres..	140.8	136.8	130.6	190.6	155.2	150.0	203.3
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	9,592	7,363	6,768	595	2,229	2,015	214
..... acres..	874,893	522,911	477,162	45,749	351,982	315,111	36,871
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	91.2	71.0	70.5	76.9	157.9	156.4	172.3
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	11,632	11,344	10,737	16,607	12,679	12,086	18,222
..... average per acre, dollars..	82.62	82.90	82.19	87.14	81.72	80.57	89.65
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	4.4	4.9	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	5.9	6.7	6.8	5.9	2.9	3.2	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	6.5	7.1	7.5	4.1	4.4	4.6	2.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	15.6	16.9	17.6	10.0	11.1	10.8	13.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	25.3	25.4	26.0	20.0	24.9	25.4	20.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	15.9	15.2	14.7	19.4	18.4	19.4	9.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	18.5	17.1	16.9	10.8	23.5	22.5	32.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	9.0	9.1	8.5	14.1	6.6	7.8	16.0
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	1.4	1.3	0.6	7.1	1.8	1.4	5.9
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	156	150	138	249	181	171	274
Owners reporting no property tax required..... number..	1,020	840	760	80	180	180	.....
Land owned..... total, acres..	108,475	88,270	78,390	9,880	20,205	20,205	.....
Average per farm..... acres..	106.3	105.1	103.1	123.5	112.2	112.2	.....
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	870	695	650	45	175	175	.....
..... acres..	55,725	37,010	35,715	1,295	18,715	18,715	.....
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	64.1	53.3	54.9	28.8	106.9	106.9	.....
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	7,048	7,055	7,186	5,809	7,015	7,015	.....
..... average per acre, dollars..	66.27	67.14	69.67	47.03	62.49	62.49	.....
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	5.9	4.2	3.9	6.2	13.9	13.9	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	10.8	10.7	9.2	25.0	11.1	11.1	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	12.3	10.7	11.2	6.2	19.4	19.4	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	19.1	20.2	21.7	6.2	13.9	13.9	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	27.0	28.0	27.0	37.5	22.2	22.2	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	13.7	15.5	15.8	12.5	5.6	5.6	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	7.8	8.3	8.6	6.2	5.6	5.6	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	3.4	2.4	2.6	.....	8.3	8.3	.....
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes..... number..	14,514	11,705	9,292	2,413	2,809	2,429	380
Land owned..... total, acres..	2,204,263	1,775,315	(*)	(*)	428,948	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	151.9	151.7	(*)	(*)	152.7	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	13,042	10,274	(*)	(*)	2,768	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1,250,244	822,080	(*)	(*)	420,164	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	95.9	80.0	(*)	(*)	154.7	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for partowners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.
² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	22,127	201	268	345	211	1,055
persons..	30,786	505	480	673	353	1,325
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	17,705	95	185	250	150	890
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,019	55	50	46	40	106
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	967	26	25	25	10	47
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	370	22	5	21	10	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	66	3	3	3	1	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	17,759	136	178	225	156	705
persons..	22,913	360	291	441	199	801
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	14,897	75	140	170	130	636
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,113	25	35	22	20	51
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	524	16	.....	15	1	17
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	177	17	.....	15	5	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	48	3	3	3	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,663	95	136	163	86	404
persons..	7,873	145	189	232	154	524
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,675	65	105	120	65	332
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	506	25	25	30	10	40
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	262	.....	1	7	5	27
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	119	5	5	6	5	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	21	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,464	106	132	182	125	651
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,295	30	46	43	31	54
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,368	65	90	120	55	350
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	15,922	42	120	149	105	538
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	196	.....	5	.....	5	35
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	577	.....	.....	5	5	50
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1,159	.....	.....	30	10	80
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	3,034	5	35	20	20	141
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	4,432	.....	5	25	20	60
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	2,029	10	5	10	10	40
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,365	10	30	12	5	26
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	413	6	25	15	5	1
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	118	5	.....	1	5	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,799	6	15	31	20	90
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,402	71	30	51	20	66
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	35	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	137	.....	.....	15	.....	15
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	155	.....	10	5	.....	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	213	.....	5	.....	.....	10
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	103	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	141	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	199	25	10	5	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	108	25	.....	15	5	1
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	47	10	5	1	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	184	1	.....	5	5	25
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,540	10	31	35	25	208
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	272	5	.....	10	10	20
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	330	.....	5	.....	.....	31
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	410	.....	5	5	5	16
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	635	.....	5	.....	.....	60
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	217	.....	.....	5	.....	25
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	128	.....	.....	5	5	11
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	233	.....	11	.....	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	245	5	5	10	5	25
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,348	84	107	87	51	223
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	228	5	.....	.....	.....	20
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	125	10	10	5	.....	20
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	159	5	5	.....	.....	16
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	674	15	30	20	26	51
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	189	16	6	16	5	16
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	871	28	46	36	20	90
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	37	5	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	595	25	.....	30	15	50
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	511	.....	10	10	10	40
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	114,106	944	1,645	2,716	2,117	11,376
dollars..	57,112,545	959,266	1,001,355	1,184,485	680,729	2,175,831
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	37,010	450	940	1,575	1,165	5,710
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	20,612	100	185	450	350	2,360
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	26,660	160	160	365	380	1,916
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	15,757	100	145	155	85	1,110
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	11,309	55	155	95	76	300
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,758	79	60	76	61	80
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	92,894	748	1,395	2,411	1,936	9,911
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	35,772	445	920	1,515	1,135	5,505
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	19,428	90	160	420	330	2,250
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	22,910	120	135	295	345	1,635
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	10,296	70	90	115	60	375
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,821	20	75	55	41	105
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	667	3	15	11	25	41

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,887	3,856	2,534	3,023	6,892	1,535	320
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,269	4,551	3,143	3,800	9,060	3,103	1,524
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,655	3,351	2,175	2,491	5,449	911	103
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	51	408	244	420	1,067	345	71
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	71	72	81	290	198	71
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..		21	41	31	85	59	48
..... farms reporting..		5			1	22	27
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,317	2,795	1,964	2,513	6,057	1,405	308
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,474	3,161	2,270	2,909	7,381	2,508	1,119
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,201	2,492	1,745	2,171	5,093	926	116
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	100	262	171	305	776	275	71
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	35	37	32	144	151	65
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	6	11	5	43	35	34
..... farms reporting..					1	18	20
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	627	1,193	657	681	1,258	200	75
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	795	1,390	873	892	1,679	595	405
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	550	1,091	551	595	975	193	33
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	31	72	66	41	187	44	15
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	36	15	20	20	90	31	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	10	10	20	25	6	13	9
..... farms reporting..		5				7	8
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,260	2,663	1,877	2,342	5,634	1,247	245
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	57	132	87	171	423	158	63
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	570	1,061	570	510	835	130	12
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,175	2,534	1,863	2,243	5,574	1,303	276
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	95	40	25	15	30	5	1
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	130	150	70	65	86	16	
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	115	255	170	180	275	43	1
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	375	805	585	525	1,145	151	27
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	270	590	481	731	1,877	328	45
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	95	215	135	341	858	262	48
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	35	143	75	140	546	274	69
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	15	51	21	26	117	77	54
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5		5	10	28	32	12
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	100	285	296	210	612	115	19
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	102	186	192	185	366	106	27
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	15		5		5		
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	30	15	25	20	7	
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	15	20	35	40	25		
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	15	35	45	35	61	6	1
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	5	26	15	25	70	30	2
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	5	20	35	15	31	23	2
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	10	15	20	72	23	9
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	2	15	5	5	23	8	4
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5		6		12	3	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	25	30	16	20	47	6	4
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	275	535	250	325	717	97	32
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	5	10	10	25		
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	50	10	40	70	10	2
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	40	65	40	75	66	5	3
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	120	50	40	105	15	4
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	65	160	55	60	208	17	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	70	25	15	51	3	3
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	15	10	20	35	11	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	15	25	30	25	87	21	9
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	20	25	20	40	70	15	5
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	257	420	231	270	410	143	57
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..							
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	5	5		
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	15		10	5		
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	41	35	30	35	6	1
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	10	15	10	10	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	31	15	30	5	35	12	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	65	135	80	90	105	36	21
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	30	11	10	27	22	10
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	76	167	55	105	178	57	13
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..		5		5	10	5	2
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	85	140	45	61	105	34	5
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	45	125	60	65	136	10	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	13,927	27,399	13,065	13,355	23,210	3,819	533
..... dollars..	3,953,219	8,454,157	5,539,826	6,383,483	16,421,563	6,588,511	3,770,120
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,045	9,636	3,680	3,221	4,220	353	15
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,165	5,735	2,470	2,331	3,166	289	11
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,185	7,025	3,575	3,425	5,705	731	33
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	875	3,302	1,995	2,580	4,566	790	54
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	560	1,566	1,200	1,611	4,603	1,030	158
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	97	135	145	187	950	626	262
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	12,645	23,723	10,646	10,427	16,519	2,315	216
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	5,870	9,355	3,535	3,106	4,030	342	14
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,975	5,460	2,315	2,216	2,935	267	10
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,700	6,105	3,050	2,955	4,897	645	28
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	840	2,166	1,270	1,665	3,031	575	39
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	215	591	435	450	1,405	356	73
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	45	46	41	35	221	130	52

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farm class- ified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and unspec- ified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	22,127	11,126	6,170	177	4,257	1,132	1,574	295	1,048	208	
persons.....	30,786	15,052	9,015	922	4,995	1,376	1,800	358	1,211	250	
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	17,705	8,806	4,758	84	3,766	970	1,432	263	921	160	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,019	1,601	959	19	384	125	107	19	116	17	
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	967	533	319	25	74	27	20	11	6	10	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	370	169	113	31	33	10	15	2	5	1	
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	66	17	21	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	17,759	8,946	5,120	170	3,276	912	1,178	235	803	148	
persons.....	22,913	11,239	6,813	695	3,590	1,014	1,258	266	876	176	
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	14,897	7,429	4,171	89	3,021	826	1,115	219	736	125	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,113	1,168	690	19	216	75	53	9	61	18	
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	524	253	199	23	38	11	10	6	6	5	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	177	86	45	26	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	48	10	15	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,663	2,819	1,492	48	1,128	281	439	72	275	61	
persons.....	7,873	3,813	2,202	227	1,405	362	542	92	335	74	
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,675	2,293	1,212	20	999	240	398	61	245	55	
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	586	328	160	1	77	31	16	5	25	.....
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	262	134	84	18	26	5	10	5	.....	6	
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	119	53	31	4	26	5	15	1	5	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	21	11	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	16,464	8,307	4,678	129	3,129	851	1,135	223	773	147	
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,295	639	442	41	147	61	43	12	30	1	
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,368	2,180	1,050	7	981	220	396	60	245	60	
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	15,922	7,898	4,614	151	3,034	797	1,121	222	746	148	
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	196	96	60	.....	35	10	5	5	5	10	
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	577	321	160	.....	76	30	16	5	25	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1,159	722	272	.....	150	45	60	10	25	10	
\$50 to \$64 per month.....farms reporting..	3,834	1,963	1,007	6	813	240	241	45	242	45	
\$65 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	4,432	2,076	1,326	22	982	251	421	77	198	35	
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	2,029	869	667	38	440	66	174	39	146	15	
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,365	676	442	32	178	35	78	14	50	1	
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	413	190	153	28	17	10	.....	2	.....	5	
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	110	57	41	3	6	.....	5	.....	.....	1	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,799	928	486	22	337	110	121	25	55	26	
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,402	714	401	12	254	85	86	11	61	11	
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	35	20	15	.....	40	15	5	.....	15	5	
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	137	72	20	.....	35	15	15	.....	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	155	95	20	.....	35	15	20	.....	15	5	
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	213	112	46	.....	35	10	10	.....	5	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	183	66	47	.....	20	5	10	.....	6	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	141	80	41	.....	22	10	6	.....	6	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	199	99	77	.....	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	108	71	25	2	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	47	22	12	2	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	184	77	68	7	32	15	15	1	.....	1	
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,540	1,254	616	2	618	141	235	46	156	40	
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	70	30	20	.....	15	10	.....	.....	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	272	126	56	.....	85	10	25	15	25	10	
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	330	172	82	1	70	15	45	.....	10	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	410	237	82	1	85	25	20	5	35	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	635	292	170	.....	168	26	75	16	41	10	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	217	92	45	.....	75	10	45	5	5	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	128	62	26	.....	40	10	10	.....	20	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	233	122	66	.....	45	25	10	.....	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	245	121	69	.....	35	10	5	.....	10	10	
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,348	1,214	637	35	380	162	104	23	85	6	
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	30	20	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	35	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	228	116	71	.....	41	25	6	.....	10	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	125	73	26	.....	16	11	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	159	72	59	2	21	10	1	5	5	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	674	310	214	12	127	26	51	10	40	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	189	93	53	10	32	20	.....	1	5	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	871	494	183	6	138	70	41	7	20	6	
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	37	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	595	340	170	5	65	10	20	5	15	15	
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	511	276	135	.....	75	15	50	.....	10	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	114,106	59,123	25,738	269	25,019	6,004	10,634	2,772	4,347	1,262	
dollars.....	57,112,545	28,073,582	16,701,855	2,142,072	8,841,161	2,187,258	3,527,479	1,029,371	1,635,455	461,590	
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	37,010	19,258	6,556	5	8,601	2,091	3,587	972	1,516	435	
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	20,612	10,518	4,317	26	5,151	1,296	2,134	595	855	271	
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	26,660	14,238	6,245	16	5,656	1,205	2,617	677	862	295	
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	15,757	8,178	4,160	26	3,283	775	1,453	273	632	150	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	11,309	5,471	3,520	76	2,156	590	802	214	453	97	
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,758	1,460	940	120	172	47	41	41	29	14	
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	92,894	48,538	19,695	108	20,893	4,912	9,086	2,492	3,354	1,049	
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	65,772	18,661	6,290	5	8,271	2,016	3,457	967	1,431	408	
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	19,428	9,978	4,029	26	4,830	1,206	2,008	555	800	264	
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	22,910	12,233	5,297	16	4,944	1,035	2,346	617	706	240	
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	10,296	5,452	2,717	5	2,037	435	991	226	290	96	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,821	1,875	1,128	41	737	210	264	104	112	47	
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	667	339	234	15	74	10	20	23	15	.....

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	22,127	2,408		284	103	35
..... persons..	30,786	3,468		944	507	60
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	17,705	1,913		100	41	25
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,019	364		55	28	
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	967	160		58	10	10
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	370	39		59	14	
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	66	4		12	10	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	17,759	2,063		223	70	10
..... persons..	22,913	2,632		508	255	25
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	14,897	1,693		125	37	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,113	262		44	22	
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	524	100		26	7	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	177	6		23	5	
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	48	2		5	7	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	5,663	592		131	55	25
..... persons..	7,873	836		436	252	35
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,675	458		24	29	20
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	586	90		37	11	
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	262	24		41	6	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	119	18		21	7	
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	21	2		8	2	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	16,464	1,888		153	48	10
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,295	175		70		
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,368	417		61	25	25
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	15,922	1,917		156	35	5
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	196	11				
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	577	36				
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	1,159	77		5		
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	3,834	374		15	5	
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	4,432	593		23		
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	2,029	310		21	20	
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1,365	213		41	3	
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	413	103		11	1	5
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	118	15		10	1	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,799	185		30	5	
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,402	116		24	12	
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	35					
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	137	10				
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	155	20				
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	213	16		5		
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	163					
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	141	11				
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	199	23		5		
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	108	2		6	6	
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	47	9		2	1	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	184	25		6	5	
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,540	234		20	16	5
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	70	5				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	272	21		1	5	
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	330	25				
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	410	10		1	5	
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	635	74		1	5	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	217	9		7		
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	128	36				5
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	233	32		10	1	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	245	22				
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,348	241		136	54	20
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	30					
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	35					
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	228	12		5		
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	125	2			10	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	159	16		5		5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	674	61		15	19	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	189	33		44	8	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	871	112		61	17	10
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	37	5				
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	595	79		10	6	5
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	511	60				
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	114,106	16,840		832	426	180
..... dollars..	57,112,545	8,485,711		3,315,534	1,583,991	173,175
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	37,010	4,620		45	30	15
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	20,612	2,960		20	35	25
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	26,660	4,394		86	50	35
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	15,757	2,592		60	95	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	11,309	1,844		174	105	45
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,758	430		427	111	10
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	92,894	14,512		563	324	140
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35,772	4,574		45	25	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	19,428	2,868		13	30	15
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	22,910	4,020		76	45	30
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	10,296	2,016		65	75	40
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,821	889		130	90	40
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	667	145		232	59	5

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	6,403	742	6,469	130	2,338	2,529	614
..... persons..	8,135	1,287	8,274	258	2,840	3,185	1,828
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,258	513	5,247	93	1,993	2,121	401
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	851	127	930	19	261	293	91
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	235	67	226	8	72	84	37
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	54	31	60	9	11	31	62
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	4	6	1	1	1	23
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	5,142	587	5,210	113	1,873	2,032	428
..... persons..	6,249	952	6,325	141	2,151	2,344	1,331
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,358	436	4,431	99	1,654	1,772	287
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	619	79	625	9	181	217	55
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	133	45	112	3	36	43	14
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	28	23	37	2	1	1	52
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	4	4	5	1	1	1	20
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,573	257	1,575	29	558	619	249
..... persons..	1,886	335	1,949	117	689	841	497
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,380	199	1,351	10	491	522	191
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	131	49	140	6	46	41	35
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	51	8	68	6	10	35	8
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	1	15	6	10	21	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,830	485	4,894	101	1,780	1,910	365
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	312	102	316	12	93	122	63
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,261	155	1,259	17	465	497	186
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	4,767	458	4,689	95	1,683	1,826	291
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	120	10	15	1	20	15	5
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	260	10	126	1	70	55	20
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	405	15	291	1	145	126	15
\$50 to \$64 per month..... farms reporting..	1,428	73	948	15	372	359	45
\$65 to \$79 per month..... farms reporting..	1,055	107	1,517	38	445	623	31
\$80 to \$94 per month..... farms reporting..	344	77	814	20	133	275	15
\$95 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	298	60	416	15	86	175	58
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	11	9	67	2	6	16	47
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	101	54	34	1	10	10	18
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	665	43	461	5	196	172	37
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	665	43	461	5	196	172	37
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	346	95	414	9	141	172	73
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	15	1	15	1	5	5	1
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	50	10	46	1	15	10	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	45	10	30	1	25	15	10
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	50	5	57	5	25	50	5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	60	6	56	1	30	25	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	25	10	64	1	16	10	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	16	21	81	1	10	27	16
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	15	30	23	1	5	5	20
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5	7	11	1	1	1	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	65	6	31	1	15	30	1
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	747	124	789	6	235	287	77
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	35	1	15	1	10	10	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	125	10	45	1	20	35	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	91	26	107	1	50	26	5
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	160	12	147	5	10	50	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	171	41	228	1	45	65	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	50	5	76	1	30	30	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	10	45	1	20	6	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	40	20	68	1	10	45	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	70	20	58	1	40	30	25
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	447	121	627	25	261	233	183
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	1	15	1	10	10	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	10	10	1	10	10	10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	95	25	56	1	15	15	15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	10	41	1	5	5	11
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	2	46	11	16	16	23
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	136	36	205	11	60	96	35
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	15	21	1	25	5	18
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	116	18	233	2	120	97	85
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	15	1	5	5	6
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	10	5	15	1	5	5	6
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	181	30	138	6	50	70	20
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	150	5	156	1	60	55	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	32,771	3,223	27,199	652	13,528	13,997	4,458
..... dollars..	12,056,850	2,264,312	14,045,946	696,469	4,649,848	6,181,011	3,659,698
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	12,601	1,385	7,062	125	4,593	3,874	2,660
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,370	466	4,678	116	2,636	2,637	670
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	7,065	501	6,742	128	3,416	3,658	585
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,878	367	4,497	109	1,851	2,033	185
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,424	308	3,605	113	936	1,598	157
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	433	176	615	61	97	197	201
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	26,693	2,512	20,911	517	11,285	11,509	3,928
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	12,130	1,340	6,753	115	4,442	3,733	2,605
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	5,885	455	4,402	116	2,515	2,497	630
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,875	410	5,728	112	2,896	3,253	465
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,166	221	2,888	89	1,145	1,446	145
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	580	80	1,064	61	272	544	71
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	57	6	76	24	15	36	12

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....					
..... farms reporting..	22,127	21,730	1,365	7,135	8,663
..... persons..	30,786	29,984	4,105	9,736	10,704
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	17,705	17,414	687	5,482	7,292
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,019	2,963	301	1,166	1,028
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	967	951	203	366	262
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	370	346	126	118	76
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	66	56	48	3	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....					
..... farms reporting..	17,759	17,512	1,290	6,392	6,898
..... persons..	22,913	22,337	3,198	8,010	7,915
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	14,897	14,710	709	5,187	6,119
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,113	2,093	278	965	648
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	524	513	168	200	110
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	177	150	104	38	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	48	38	31	2	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....					
..... farms reporting..	5,663	5,487	265	1,243	2,232
..... persons..	7,873	7,647	907	1,726	2,789
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,675	4,524	149	990	1,929
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	586	566	51	123	187
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	262	262	29	101	71
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	119	114	16	28	45
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	21	21	20	1	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....					
..... farms reporting..	16,464	16,243	1,100	5,892	6,431
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....					
..... farms reporting..	1,295	1,269	190	500	467
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....					
..... farms reporting..	4,368	4,218	75	743	1,765
Paid on a monthly basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	15,922	15,697	1,090	5,828	6,293
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	196	191	5	20	70
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	577	557	6	101	245
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	1,159	1,144	16	256	527
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	3,834	3,789	58	1,125	1,818
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	4,432	4,406	220	1,949	1,785
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	2,029	2,014	247	1,082	574
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1,365	1,328	314	575	353
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	413	388	124	160	87
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	118	107	34	32	41
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1,799	1,773	66	528	793
Paid on a weekly basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	1,402	1,381	175	414	482
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	35	35	5	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	137	132	1	25	61
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	155	150	.....	30	60
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	213	213	6	52	105
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	183	178	12	70	71
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	141	141	23	63	55
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	199	199	50	79	45
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	108	108	62	26	20
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	47	41	8	18	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	184	184	8	51	55
Paid on a daily basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	2,540	2,490	101	682	967
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	70	65	.....	10	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	272	267	1	41	105
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	330	325	.....	67	157
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	410	405	13	112	170
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	635	630	25	205	195
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	217	212	3	69	95
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	128	128	7	45	51
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	233	233	44	67	92
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	245	225	7	66	87
Paid on an hourly basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	2,348	2,266	168	484	863
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	30	.....	.....	10
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	35	5	5	25
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	228	228	5	42	105
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	125	115	18	22	15
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	159	154	13	31	70
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	674	663	53	139	211
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	189	180	30	58	55
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	871	821	37	182	367
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	37	32	7	5	5
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	595	580	15	139	225
Paid on a piece-work basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	511	486	6	75	215
No report as to basis of payment.....					
..... number of farms..	511	486	6	75	215
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....					
..... farms reporting..	114,106	110,149	1,951	18,268	42,907
..... dollars..	57,112,545	55,758,670	9,620,769	18,064,798	18,501,849
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	37,010	34,420	68	1,943	10,076
\$100 to \$109..... farms reporting..	20,612	20,012	62	1,822	7,744
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	26,660	26,155	149	3,727	12,477
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	15,757	15,647	193	4,163	7,935
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	11,309	11,223	603	5,259	4,275
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	2,758	2,692	856	1,354	400
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....					
..... farms reporting..	92,894	89,234	614	11,269	34,530
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35,772	33,227	81	1,807	9,665
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	19,428	18,863	56	1,675	7,329
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	22,910	22,490	86	3,114	10,748
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	10,296	10,211	119	2,578	5,206
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,821	3,781	145	1,687	1,475
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	667	662	127	408	107

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,411	896	260	236	110	
..... persons..	4,003	1,091	345	307	135	
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,002	751	200	195	95	
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	323	110	35	31	10	
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	65	30	25	5	5	
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	21	5		5		
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	2,256	521	155	121	75	
..... persons..	2,458	576	180	126	90	
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,079	476	140	116	70	
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	162	35	5	5		
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	10	10		5	
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..						
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,227	405	115	131	45	
..... persons..	1,545	515	165	181	45	
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,051	330	75	106	45	
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	120	55	30	20		
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	36	15	10			
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	5		5		
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,184	491	145	105	65	
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	72	30	10	16	10	
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,155	375	105	115	35	
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	2,020	356	110	111	70	
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	61	30	5	5		
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	155	30	20	10	10	
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	270	70	5	15		
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	678	80	30	35	5	
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	412	30	10	10	15	
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	96	15			5	
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	61	20	5	20	5	
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	11	6		1	10	
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..					5	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	276	75	35	15	10	
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	215	90	5	5	10	
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	15	10				
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	40	5		5		
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	40	20			5	
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	45	5				
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	15	10				
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	10	15				
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10				5	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	40	25	5			
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	545	160	35	40	10	
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	35	5		5		
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	95	25		5		
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	75	20	5	5		
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	45	5	5		
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	155	30	20	5		
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35	10			5	
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	5	5			
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	30					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	45	20		15	5	
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	511	195	45	61	20	
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	5				
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	51	25				
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	45	10	5	5	5	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	15		5		
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	175	60	25	10		
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	20		1		
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	165	55	15	35	15	
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	10	5		5		
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	111	45	45	15		
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	100	65	25	20	5	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	31,187	12,760	3,076	2,891	1,005	
..... dollars..	7,318,292	1,872,665	372,297	444,450	138,395	
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	12,783	7,415	2,121	1,790	785	
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	7,263	2,595	520	510	85	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	7,554	1,973	275	420	85	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,621	615	120	90	20	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	895	151	40	60	25	
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	71	11		21	5	
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	27,961	12,009	2,851	2,700	940	
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	12,398	7,260	2,016	1,755	775	
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,878	2,440	485	480	80	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,559	1,758	225	365	55	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,768	450	90	70	15	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	343	96	35	25	15	
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	15	5		5		

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment								Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment											
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished							Total	By type of perquisites furnished										
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not re- port- ing		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not re- port- ing				
Basis of payment and wage rates:																				
Paid on a monthly basis...farms reporting..	15,922	539	984	11,550	232	1,344	413	852	13,595	392	816	10,157	205	952	367	706				
persons..	19,593	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,595	392	816	10,157	205	952	367	706				
average hours worked per month..	251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	252	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
average wage per person per month, dollars..	98	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	90	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
Under \$25 per month...farms reporting..	196			165		20	6	5	150			140		10						
\$25 to \$34 per month...farms reporting..	577	20		472	15	15	30	25	532	20		437	15	10	25	25				
\$35 to \$49 per month...farms reporting..	1,159	20	25	968	10	21	60	55	1,001	20	25	826	10	20	55	45				
\$50 to \$84 per month...farms reporting..	3,834	80	62	3,226	41	127	126	172	3,407	75	52	2,863	31	115	125	146				
\$85 to \$109 per month...farms reporting..	4,432	91	172	3,582	46	265	91	185	3,977	65	146	3,269	46	221	75	155				
\$110 to \$129 per month...farms reporting..	2,029	72	225	1,205	31	406	38	52	1,718	61	197	1,056	30	302	31	41				
\$130 to \$169 per month...farms reporting..	1,365	111	335	504	36	302	5	72	984	83	257	359	36	187	5	57				
\$170 to \$214 per month...farms reporting..	413	90	62	159	12	68	6	16	231	36	45	90	11	35	1	13				
\$215 per month and over...farms reporting..	118	33	10	27	1	16	5	26	64	21	7	6	1	6	5	18				
No report of hours worked and wage rates...farms..	1,799	22	93	1,250	40	104	46	244	1,531	11	87	1,111	25	46	45	206				
persons..	2,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,531	11	87	1,111	25	46	45	206				
Paid on a weekly basis...farms reporting..	1,402	143	78	887	21	100	70	103	1,139	77	56	778	20	83	45	80				
persons..	1,953	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,139	77	56	778	20	83	45	80				
average hours worked per week..	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
average wage per person per week, dollars..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
Under \$5 per week...farms reporting..	35			30			5		20			20								
\$5 to \$7 per week...farms reporting..	137	5		107		10	15		121			96		10	15					
\$8 to \$11 per week...farms reporting..	155	5		125			15	10	140	5		115		10	10	10				
\$12 to \$19 per week...farms reporting..	213	5		176		11	10	11	193	5		161		11	5	11				
\$20 to \$24 per week...farms reporting..	183	10	5	148	5	10		5	167	5	5	137	5	10	5	5				
\$25 to \$29 per week...farms reporting..	141	15	15	70	5	15	5	16	137	15	15	66	5	15	5	16				
\$30 to \$39 per week...farms reporting..	199	26	31	73	6	42	5	16	155	16	25	63	5	31	5	10				
\$40 to \$49 per week...farms reporting..	108	50	8	19	5	10		16	39	7		11	5	5	11					
\$50 per week and over...farms reporting..	47	21	8	17				1	36	19		17								
No report of hours worked and wage rates...farms..	184	6	11	122		2	15	28	131	5	11	92		1	5	17				
persons..	257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	131	5	11	92		1	5	17				
Paid on a daily basis...farms reporting..	2,540	226	11	1,775	198	37	15	278	2,245	199	10	1,574	187	35	15	225				
persons..	2,983	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,245	199	10	1,574	187	35	15	225				
average hours worked per day..	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
average wage per person per day, dollars..	4.95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4.55	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
Under \$2.00 per day...farms reporting..	70	5		50	15				65	5		45	15							
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day...farms reporting..	272	10		232	10	5	10	5	241	10		201	10	5	10	5				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day...farms reporting..	330	6		279	25			20	314	6		263	25		20					
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day...farms reporting..	410	25		383	26	16		40	374	20		283	26	15	30					
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day...farms reporting..	635	76	10	392	76			81	569	71	10	351	71		66					
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day...farms reporting..	217	26		135	16	10	5	25	201	25		121	15	10	5	25				
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day...farms reporting..	128	21		87				20	106	15		76			15					
\$8.00 per day and over...farms reporting..	233	22	1	169	25	1		15	161	17		116	20		8					
No report of hours worked and wage rates...farms..	245	35		128	5	5		72	214	30		118	5	5	56					
persons..	276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	214	30		118	5	5	56					
Paid on an hourly basis...farms reporting..	2,348	547	21	1,061	204	5	25	485	1,648	356	16	794	133	5	20	324				
persons..	4,564	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,648	356	16	794	133	5	20	324				
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	0.81	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
Under \$0.25 per hour...farms reporting..																				
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour...farms reporting..	30	5	5	15				5	20	5	5	10								
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour...farms reporting..	35	5	5	20	5				30	5	5	15	5							
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour...farms reporting..	228	45		117	26		5	35	182	35		87	20		5	35				
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour...farms reporting..	125	36		50	15			24	83	30		28	15		10					
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour...farms reporting..	159	63		72	6			18	112	51		51	5		5					
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour...farms reporting..	674	152	6	332	56		10	118	520	104	5	287	43		10	71				
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour...farms reporting..	189	56	3	54	15		5	56	78	15		17	10		36					
\$1.00 per-hour and over...farms reporting..	871	180	2	378	81	5	5	220	586	111	1	272	35	5	157					
No report of wage rate...farms..	37	5		23				9	37			27			10					
persons..	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	37			27			10					
Paid on a piece-work basis...farms reporting..	595	65	32	273	20	40	20	145	443	50	21	212	15	35	15	95				
persons..	835	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	443	50	21	212	15	35	15	95				
No report as to basis of payment...farms..	511	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
persons..	858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm										
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	22,127	201	268	345	211	1,055	1,887	3,856	2,534	3,023	6,892	1,535
persons..	30,786	505	480	673	353	1,325	2,269	4,551	3,143	3,800	9,060	3,103
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	17,705	95	105	250	150	890	1,655	3,351	2,175	2,491	5,449	911
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,422	106	83	95	61	165	232	505	359	532	1,443	624
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	17,759	136	178	225	156	705	1,317	2,795	1,964	2,513	6,057	1,405
persons..	22,913	360	291	441	199	801	1,474	3,161	2,270	2,908	7,381	2,500
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	5,663	95	136	163	86	404	627	1,193	657	681	1,258	288
persons..	7,873	145	169	232	154	524	795	1,390	873	892	1,679	595
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	15,922	42	120	149	105	538	1,175	2,534	1,863	2,243	5,574	1,303
Perquisites furnished:												
None..... farms reporting..	539	16	25	17	5	20	40	65	65	55	145	75
House only..... farms reporting..	984	10	25	16	5	15	45	122	62	105	397	152
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	11,558	5	40	85	90	416	920	1,955	1,466	1,721	3,915	297
Other only..... farms reporting..	232	.....	15	5	.....	10	10	41	30	26	75	17
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	1,344	.....	5	16	5	41	50	111	60	175	638	181
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	413	.....	5	.....	.....	10	40	90	60	60	132	10
No report..... farms..	852	11	5	10	.....	26	70	150	120	101	272	71
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,402	71	30	51	20	66	102	186	192	185	366	106
Perquisites furnished:												
None..... farms reporting..	143	40	10	20	.....	1	11	5	6	10	19	14
House only..... farms reporting..	78	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	10	16	.....	32	5
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	887	15	15	30	15	60	76	141	125	140	212	49
Other only..... farms reporting..	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	51	28
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	20	15	20	.....
No report..... farms..	103	6	.....	.....	5	.....	10	15	5	20	32	7
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,540	10	31	35	25	208	275	535	250	325	717	97
Perquisites furnished:												
None..... farms reporting..	226	5	5	5	15	51	30	30	10	30	31	11
House only..... farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,775	5	20	15	10	101	190	390	165	240	545	73
Other only..... farms reporting..	198	.....	5	5	.....	16	25	45	35	15	50	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	5	10	1
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....
No report..... farms..	278	.....	1	10	.....	35	30	50	30	35	70	12
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	2,348	84	107	87	51	223	257	428	231	270	410	143
Perquisites furnished:												
None..... farms reporting..	547	47	70	42	10	65	72	71	26	30	63	27
House only..... farms reporting..	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,061	6	10	25	20	60	105	225	125	165	238	72
Other only..... farms reporting..	204	5	15	5	.....	15	25	31	30	20	47	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	.....	.....	5	.....
No report..... farms..	485	26	12	15	21	83	50	81	50	50	47	15
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	595	25	.....	30	15	50	85	140	45	61	105	11
Perquisites furnished:												
None..... farms reporting..	65	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	5	10	25	13
House only..... farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	15	5	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	273	10	.....	15	5	10	45	75	25	26	50	11
Other only..... farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	10	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
No report..... farms..	145	10	.....	15	5	30	10	35	5	5	20	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	511	.....	10	10	10	40	45	125	60	65	136	10

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	22,127	11,126	6,170	177	4,257	1,132	1,574	295	1,040	208	397
persons..	30,786	15,052	9,015	922	4,995	1,376	1,800	358	1,211	250	802
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	17,705	8,806	4,758	84	3,766	970	1,432	263	921	180	291
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,422	2,320	1,412	93	491	162	142	32	127	28	106
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	17,759	8,946	5,120	170	3,276	912	1,178	235	803	140	247
persons..	22,913	11,239	6,813	695	3,590	1,014	1,258	266	876	176	576
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,663	2,819	1,492	48	1,128	281	439	72	275	61	176
persons..	7,873	3,813	2,202	227	1,405	362	542	92	335	74	226
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	15,922	7,898	4,614	151	3,034	797	1,121	222	746	148	225
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	539	221	158	15	105	35	25	25	15	5	40
house only.....farms reporting..	984	505	330	37	81	16	42	1	21	1	31
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	11,558	5,777	3,254	61	2,360	635	877	172	550	126	106
Other only.....farms reporting..	232	100	47	.....	70	15	35	.....	15	5	15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	1,344	624	463	37	210	51	66	8	84	1	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	413	188	143	.....	82	20	31	10	21	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	852	483	219	1	126	25	45	6	40	10	23
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,402	714	401	12	254	85	86	11	61	11	21
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	143	84	42	1	6	5	.....	1	.....	.....	10
house only.....farms reporting..	78	44	22	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	887	444	245	2	186	50	70	10	45	11	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	21	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	100	31	46	1	22	10	6	.....	6	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	70	35	25	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	103	60	16	2	25	5	10	.....	10	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,540	1,254	616	2	618	141	235	46	156	40	50
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	226	115	31	.....	65	15	15	5	15	15	15
House only.....farms reporting..	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,775	864	437	1	448	96	180	41	111	20	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	198	106	32	.....	55	25	15	.....	10	5	5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	37	16	5	1	15	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	278	148	90	.....	35	5	15	.....	15	.....	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,348	1,214	637	35	380	162	104	23	85	6	82
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	547	291	168	19	44	10	10	8	10	6	25
house only.....farms reporting..	21	10	7	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,061	555	302	5	184	86	53	15	30	.....	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	204	116	35	1	42	16	11	.....	15	.....	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	15	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	485	222	120	6	105	50	30	.....	25	.....	32
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	595	340	170	5	65	10	20	5	15	15	15
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	65	25	30	.....	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
house only.....farms reporting..	32	21	6	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	273	143	90	.....	30	.....	5	.....	10	15	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	40	35	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	145	91	29	5	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	511	276	135	.....	75	15	50	.....	10	.....	25

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm										
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	22,127	2,460	.....	284	103	35	6,403	742	6,469	130	2,336	2,529
persons..	30,786	3,468	.....	944	507	60	8,135	1,287	8,274	258	2,840	3,185
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	17,705	1,913	.....	100	41	25	5,258	513	5,247	93	1,993	2,121
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,422	567	.....	184	62	10	1,145	229	1,222	37	345	408
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	17,759	2,063	.....	223	78	10	5,142	587	5,210	113	1,873	2,032
persons..	22,913	2,632	.....	508	255	25	6,249	952	6,325	141	2,151	2,344
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,663	592	.....	131	55	25	1,573	257	1,575	29	550	619
persons..	7,873	836	.....	436	252	35	1,886	335	1,949	117	689	841
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	15,922	1,917	.....	156	35	5	4,767	458	4,689	95	1,683	1,826
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	539	62	.....	9	.....	.....	126	62	116	10	35	66
House only.....farms reporting..	904	113	.....	7	2	.....	232	39	285	8	97	150
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	11,558	1,433	.....	108	30	5	3,745	238	3,308	55	1,261	1,254
Other only.....farms reporting..	232	29	.....	1	.....	.....	65	11	71	5	25	10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,344	149	.....	18	1	.....	268	73	532	16	85	190
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	413	44	.....	1	.....	.....	116	20	107	.....	60	60
No report.....farms..	852	87	.....	12	2	.....	215	15	270	1	120	96
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,402	116	.....	24	12	.....	346	95	414	9	141	172
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	143	8	.....	3	.....	.....	20	39	26	2	5	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	78	5	.....	1	6	.....	5	12	23	.....	5	20
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	887	68	.....	15	.....	.....	275	43	252	2	101	111
Other only.....farms reporting..	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	100	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	45	5	15	16
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25	.....	10	10
No report.....farms..	103	18	.....	5	6	.....	15	1	32	.....	5	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	2,540	234	.....	20	16	5	747	124	709	6	235	287
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	226	23	.....	.....	10	5	50	11	71	.....	20	15
House only.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,775	169	.....	14	.....	.....	547	82	555	1	160	207
Other only.....farms reporting..	198	17	.....	5	.....	.....	45	21	70	.....	25	10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	2	.....	10	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	278	25	.....	1	5	.....	75	5	91	5	20	40
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,348	241	.....	136	54	20	447	121	627	25	261	293
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	547	47	.....	44	32	20	91	57	124	1	40	17
House only.....farms reporting..	21	1	.....	.....	4	.....	5	5	.....	1	5	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,061	150	.....	30	5	.....	230	31	304	16	125	150
Other only.....farms reporting..	204	6	.....	22	5	.....	30	11	58	.....	36	20
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	10	.....
No report.....farms..	485	37	.....	35	8	.....	91	17	136	7	45	36
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	595	79	.....	10	6	5	181	30	138	6	50	70
Perquisites furnished:												
None.....farms reporting..	65	15	.....	5	.....	.....	10	5	10	.....	10	10
House only.....farms reporting..	32	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	1	1	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	273	32	.....	.....	5	5	65	15	61	.....	35	45
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	5	10	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	145	22	.....	.....	1	.....	56	5	46	5	5	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	511	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	5	156	.....	60	55

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	22,127	21,730	1,365	7,135	8,663	3,411	896	260	236	110	51
persons.....	30,785	29,984	4,105	9,736	10,704	4,003	1,091	345	307	135	360
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	17,705	17,414	687	5,482	7,292	3,002	751	200	195	95	1
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,422	4,316	678	1,653	1,371	409	145	60	41	15	50
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	17,759	17,512	1,290	6,392	6,898	2,256	521	155	121	75	51
persons.....	22,913	22,337	3,198	8,010	7,915	2,458	576	180	126	90	360
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,663	5,487	265	1,243	2,232	1,227	405	115	131	45	.....
persons.....	7,873	7,647	907	1,726	2,789	1,545	515	165	181	45	.....
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	15,922	15,697	1,090	5,828	6,293	2,020	356	110	111	70	44
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	539	499	67	181	181	55	5	10	5	15	20
House only.....farms reporting..	964	953	144	444	253	92	10	10	11	15	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	11,558	11,452	510	4,088	4,876	1,633	270	75	65	30	11
Other only.....farms reporting..	232	217	20	87	85	10	15	.....	5	10	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1,344	1,334	279	654	306	69	21	5	5	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	413	413	26	111	215	41	10	10	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	852	829	44	263	377	120	25	.....	20	.....	3
No report as to basis of payment.....farms.....	1,402	1,381	175	414	482	215	90	5	5	10	6
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	143	133	61	27	25	15	5	.....	.....	5	5
House only.....farms reporting..	78	77	17	40	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	807	877	41	234	347	170	80	5	5	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	21	21	1	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	100	100	22	58	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	70	70	10	10	30	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	103	103	23	30	35	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	7,540	2,490	101	682	967	545	160	35	40	10	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	226	211	17	53	66	45	15	15	15	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	11	11	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,775	1,750	44	425	751	405	115	10	20	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	198	193	16	97	40	30	10	.....	.....	5	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	37	37	1	6	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	278	273	17	96	80	50	20	10	5	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,348	2,266	168	484	863	511	195	45	61	20	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	547	522	63	126	128	125	65	15	10	15	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	21	21	10	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,061	1,046	33	217	500	226	60	10	10	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	204	194	7	57	70	45	10	5	10	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	25	25	.....	5	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	485	453	55	73	145	105	60	15	31	.....	1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	595	580	15	139	225	111	45	45	15	.....	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	65	65	10	25	20	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	32	32	1	6	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	273	263	1	67	110	50	15	20	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	20	.....	5	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	40	40	.....	10	20	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	20	20	.....	5	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	145	140	3	21	50	36	20	10	5	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms.....	511	486	6	75	215	180	65	25	20	5	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —
	Percent
25.....	40
50.....	29
100.....	20
250.....	13
500.....	9.0
1,000.....	6.5
2,500.....	4.0
5,000.....	2.9
10,000.....	2.0
25,000.....	1.3
50,000.....	.90
100,000.....	.65
250,000.....	.40

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																
	The State																
	Total	Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-249 acres	250 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																	
1	Land owned or managed by farm operators..... acres..	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	3	2	3	2
2	Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators..... acres..	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
3	Land in farms; average size of farm..... acres..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	3	3	4	2
4	Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other..... acres..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
6	Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured..... acres..	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
7	Total pasture, other pasture, other land..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8	Irrigated land in farms..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9	Land irrigated by sprinklers..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10	Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average..... years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads..... miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																	
12	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2
13	Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15	Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16	Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17	Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																	
18	Family and/or hired workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19	Hired workers or regular workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20	Seasonal workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21	Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment..... persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22	Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23	Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																	
24	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	5	5	4	3	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5
25	Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
26	Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	7	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
27	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	5	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
28	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	5	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4
29	Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																	
30	All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	3	6	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	1	4	3	3	3	3	4
31	All crops sold.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
32	Vegetables sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
33	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
34	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
35	Dairy products sold.....dollars..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
36	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
37	Forest products sold.....dollars..	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																	
38	Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
39	Cattle and calves.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
40	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
41	Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
42	Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
43	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
44	Chickens sold.....number..	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
45	Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
46	Cattle and calves sold.....number..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
47	Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																	
48	Corn for all purposes.....acres..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
49	Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
50	bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
51	bushels sold.....bushels..	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
52	Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
53	bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
54	bushels sold.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
55	Oats threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
56	bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
57	bushels sold.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
58	Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand																	
Item	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99			
	59	Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1		
60	Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	5	6	6	6			
61	Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	5	4	4	4			
The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows																	
Item	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over									
	62	Cows milked yesterday.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1								
63	All dairy products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
64	Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
65	dollars.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
66	Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2									
67	dollars.....dollars..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2									

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950¹

Main data table with columns for Economic Areas 1, 2 and A, 3, 4, 6 and B, and 7; Economic Areas 5 and 8; and various farm group categories like Size groups, Tenure groups, and Type-of-farm groups.

Summary table: Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand. Columns include Economic Area 1-7 and Economic Area 5-8, with sub-categories like 100-199, 200-399, etc.

Summary table: Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows. Columns include Economic Area 1-7 and Economic Area 5-8, with sub-categories like 1 or 2, 3 or 4, etc.