

NORTH DAKOTA

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	65,401	69,520	73,962	84,606	77,975	75,970	77,690
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	44,836,480	44,834,560	44,834,560	44,917,120	44,917,120	44,917,120	44,917,120
Proportion in farms.....percent..	91.9	91.4	84.6	87.1	86.1	76.4	80.6
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	50,976	49,935	40,391	51,149	50,105	49,513	56,917
.....acres..	25,903,697	21,010,502	14,399,678	17,546,881	17,472,892	16,875,346	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	39,793	47,099	55,117	58,476	53,698	49,261	42,784
.....acres..	16,822,760	19,546,662	23,295,284	21,257,469	20,798,415	17,180,570	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	125	261	194	335	470	361	855
.....acres..	310,243	443,994	241,174	313,786	386,587	271,494	811,467
Land in farms.....acres..	41,194,044	41,001,158	37,936,136	39,118,136	38,657,894	34,327,410	36,214,751
Average size of farm.....acres..	629.9	589.8	512.9	462.4	495.8	451.9	466.1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	18,014	10,189	6,628	8,358	12,199	13,428	19,160
.....average per acre, dollars..	28.86	17.28	12.92	18.08	24.61	29.72	41.10
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	63,927	67,847	71,757	70,703	76,572	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	20,352,760	20,816,814	15,536,632	9,348,482	21,254,660	19,877,232	³ 19,422,855
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	471	660	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	444	502	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	499	518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	970	1,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	3,800	4,243	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	13,309	14,775	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	44,434	46,049	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	35,090	36,691	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	8,347	8,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	997	854	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	15,285	13,193	37,943	37,574	42,416	38,360	(*)
.....acres..	935,210	709,815	3,622,528	2,732,525	3,182,676	3,110,925	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	6,339,902	3,576,294	7,941,760	15,054,648	3,273,460	1,987,169	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5,330	3,606	(*)	6,616	428,754	5,306	(*)
.....acres..	483,539	316,028	(*)	428,754	400,056	337,240	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	6,217	4,352	(*)	6,379	5,028	4,601	(*)
.....acres..	245,804	157,970	(*)	146,681	157,686	173,522	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	45,401	56,026	(*)	50,645	45,484	38,605	(*)
.....acres..	10,734,757	12,039,053	(*)	9,399,082	7,175,867	5,492,721	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	61,523	66,781	(**)	78,952	66,706	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,102,072	3,385,184	(**)	2,007,964	3,213,489	3,348,601	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	64,246	68,205	73,266	73,266	79,522	79,522	79,522
.....acres..	27,627,872	25,102,923	27,100,920	27,135,655	27,710,796	24,975,326	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	56,683	63,634	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	12,153,506	13,064,896	(*)	12,560,361	10,758,599	8,940,886	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	10,168	7,442	13,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	729,343	473,998	385,957	575,435	557,742	510,762	679,836
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	304	206	479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	35,294	22,814	19,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	294	(*)	478	273	⁵ 113	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	32,952	(*)	19,465	11,759	5,106,651	(*)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	77	(*)	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,135	(*)	510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable.
¹ Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.
² In the preceding calendar year.
³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁴ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.
⁵ Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	65,401	69,520	73,962	84,606	77,975	75,970	77,690
Under 10 acres.....number..	592	747	675	1,260	385	323	151
Under 3 acres.....number..	131	220	92	369	87	33	30
3 to 9 acres.....number..	461	527	583	891	298	290	121
10 to 29 acres.....number..	619	670	820	1,094	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	491	675	318	251	163
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	329	419	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	1,047	1,418	826	676	505
30 to 49 acres.....number..	461	583	718	999	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	919	1,019	1,447	1,855	1,351	1,135	917
50 to 69 acres.....number..	262	278	333	379	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	657	741	1,114	1,476	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	10,328	13,499	9,641	11,144	11,490
100 to 179 acres.....number..	5,338	6,654	10,415	13,572	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	631	604	742	974	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	4,707	6,050	9,673	12,598	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,578	5,625	5,505	5,812	5,589
180 to 259 acres.....number..	3,295	3,670	4,491	5,552	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	1,113	1,212	1,425	1,809	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	2,182	2,458	3,066	3,743	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	23,316	26,198	29,620	35,133	33,450	35,093	36,489
500 to 999 acres.....number..	22,086	22,004	19,371	19,891	21,066	17,983	18,442
1,000 acres and over.....number..	8,775	7,975	6,405	5,250	5,433	3,553	3,944

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	65,401	69,520	73,962	84,606	77,975	75,970	77,690
Full owners.....number..	25,483	22,160	18,651	25,795	23,807	26,348	34,051
Part owners.....number..	25,493	27,775	21,740	25,354	26,298	23,165	22,866
Managers.....number..	125	261	194	335	470	361	855
All tenants.....number..	14,300	19,324	33,377	33,122	27,400	26,096	19,918
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	21.9	27.8	45.1	39.1	35.1	34.4	25.6
Cash tenants.....number..	822	1,657	3,411	(*)	2,227	1,763	1,175
Share-cash tenants.....number..	3,774	2,332	11,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	891
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	8,765	13,865	17,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,943
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	939	1,470	1,102	(*)	(**)	(**)	909
All white operators.....number..	64,800	68,789	73,369	83,531	77,174	(*)	77,147
Full owners.....number..	25,260	21,788	18,262	25,059	23,289	(*)	33,627
Part owners.....number..	25,244	27,626	21,639	25,258	26,192	(*)	22,821
Managers.....number..	124	259	194	335	470	(*)	853
All tenants.....number..	14,172	19,116	33,274	32,879	27,223	(*)	19,846
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	21.9	27.8	45.4	39.4	35.3	(*)	25.7
Cash tenants.....number..	753	1,505	3,345	(*)	2,164	(*)	1,151
Share-cash tenants.....number..	3,761	2,332	11,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	890
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	8,756	13,841	17,449	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,909
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	902	1,438	1,087	(*)	(**)	(*)	896
All nonwhite operators.....number..	601	731	593	1,075	801	(*)	543
Full owners.....number..	223	372	389	736	518	(*)	424
Part owners.....number..	249	149	101	96	106	(*)	45
Managers.....number..	1	2	.....	.....	.....	(*)	2
All tenants.....number..	128	208	103	243	177	(*)	72
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	21.3	28.5	17.4	22.6	22.1	(*)	13.3
Cash tenants.....number..	69	152	66	(*)	63	(*)	124
Share-cash tenants.....number..	13	.....	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	9	24	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	34
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	37	32	15	(*)	(**)	(*)	13

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	39,793	55,117	25,493	21,740	14,300	33,377	27,400	6,088	6,115
.....acres..	16,822,760	23,295,284	9,401,438	8,698,933	7,421,322	14,596,351	11,855,722	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	822	3,411	2,227	226	475
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	337,632	1,030,265	721,164	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	4,452	6,793	3,946	3,624	506	3,169	2,175	167	457
.....acres..	1,761,968	2,213,720	1,557,097	1,254,100	204,871	959,620	704,475	48,365	153,542
Average per farm.....acres..	395.8	325.9	394.6	346.1	404.9	302.8	323.9	289.6	336.0
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	4,360	6,234	3,890	3,588	470	2,646	(*)	152	(*)
.....acres..	1,493,362	1,162,583	1,406,517	869,173	86,845	293,410	(*)	26,190	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	342.5	186.5	361.6	242.2	184.8	110.9	(*)	172.3	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,803	2,570	6,340	2,236	10,418	2,951	(*)	13,619	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	17.19	7.89	16.07	6.46	25.73	9.75	(*)	47.03	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	260	116	236	93	445	142	335	688	447
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.66	0.36	0.60	0.27	1.10	0.47	1.04	2.37	1.33
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	3.82	4.51	3.73	4.17	4.27	4.80	(*)	5.05	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

NORTH DAKOTA

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	64,800	68,789	73,369	83,531	77,174	(*)	77,147
Negro.....number..	26	731	4	1,075	10	(*)	26
Other nonwhite.....number..	575		589		791		517
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	56,909	62,404	63,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	7,438	6,465	6,322	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	1,054	651	2,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	15,417	8,890	16,142	36,514	18,004	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	8,919	5,667	10,266	28,158	13,945	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,935	1,041	2,016	4,309	1,619	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	4,563	2,182	3,860	4,047	2,540	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	1,648	958	1,710	2,281	1,254	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	2,915	1,224	2,122	1,766	1,286	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	48,745	60,630	53,583	47,349	59,971	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,170		4,237	743		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	2,379	2,746	2,974	(*)	3,206	(*)	3,668
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	13,614	14,518	14,171	(*)	15,860	(*)	20,176
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	17,439	17,522	16,454	(*)	20,371	(*)	23,122
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	13,937	15,613	17,096	(*)	19,110	(*)	17,291
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	9,897	12,172	13,908	(*)	11,733	(*)	9,468
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,214	6,172	7,238	(*)	5,236	(*)	3,198
Average age.....years..	44.6	45.3	46.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	2,802	822	2,121	(*)	2,459	(*)	767
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	17,573	(*)	20,814	(*)	26,149	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	26,303	(*)	26,668	(*)	26,676	30,506
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	746	(*)	2,949	(*)	2,394	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	3,415	8,087	(*)	8,026	6,375	7,564	6,804
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	405	1,229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	3,520	(*)	5,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,861	(*)	5,397	7,346	6,504	7,256
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	13,307	(*)	12,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	13,355	(*)	13,245	(*)	12,608	16,366
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,428	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	3,897	(*)	4,797	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,607	(*)	4,662	(*)	4,454	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,454	(*)	4,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,280	(*)	4,067	(*)	3,576	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,956	(*)	3,181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,468	(*)	4,516	(*)	4,578	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,983	(*)	10,602	(*)	11,717	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,969	(*)	16,111	(*)	(*)	13,447
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	16,323	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	29,385	(*)	38,282	(*)	36,867	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	30,707	(*)	40,681	(*)	(*)	32,159
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	31,514	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	8,750	(*)	10,069	(*)	10,475	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,569	(*)	8,948	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,193	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	20,635	(*)	28,213	(*)	26,392	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	24,138	(*)	31,733	(*)	24,321	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	14	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	2,361	1,541	4,264	1,146	3,242	1,457	1,578

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	North Dakota	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	North Dakota
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	April 15-April 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 16-Feb. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	50	January 1 to 15.....	8
April 15 to 28.....	21	January 16 to 31.....	24
April 29 to May 12.....	6	February 1 to 15.....	20
May 13 to June 2.....	15	February 16 to 28.....	12
June 3 and later.....	8	March 1 to 31.....	21
		April 1 to 30.....	8
		May 1 to 31.....	5
		June 1 and later.....	2

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	27,219	23,641	20,627	(*)	31,878	(*)	(*)
Electricity.....farms reporting..	44,214	18,612	11,446	(*)	16,192	(*)	(*)
From a power line.....farms reporting..	35,646	27,141	3,218	(*)	1,721	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	8,568	(*)	8,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	19,811	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	39,155	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	4,439	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	48,811	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	7,613	3,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	35,043	21,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number.....	38,194	23,261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	44,637	32,494	19,937	(*)	16,502	(*)	(*)
number.....	55,732	36,674	21,518	(*)	16,990	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	19,670	4,667	4,367	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,041	13,075	3,713	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	17,973	14,716	11,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	953	(4)	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	5,644	4,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	58,338	56,619	43,787	(*)	34,148	15,853	(*)
number.....	58,676	73,984	49,361	(*)	37,605	17,483	(*)
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	5 28,553	42,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	5 22,633	12,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	5 6,922	2,144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	95,349	74,391	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	26,251	23,719	6 12,958	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	15,026	16,854	6 6,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	12,904	15,857	6 24,448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,748	(4)	266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	1,418	145	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	1,909	869	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	56,235	59,463	61,418	(*)	67,496	(*)	(*)
number.....	73,597	69,235	71,907	(*)	78,798	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	28,503	12,277	17,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,835	29,860	15,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	16,624	17,633	28,005	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,273	(4)	164	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	3,235	5,103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	198	109	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	3,531	7,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	39,882	47,638	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	18,456	9,091	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	17,788	7 21,977	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	5,890	7 12,177	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	19,415	7 26,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	14,014	7 6,961	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	8,195	7 2,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	3,231	(*)	2,036	(*)	77	21	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	28,274	(*)	20,932	(*)	5,239	1,234	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	31,561	(*)	48,156	(*)	68,960	69,989	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	2,236	(*)	2,838	(*)	3,699	4,726	(*)

*Not available.

1The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."

2Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.

3Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.

4Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

5Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

6Tractors of all kinds.

7Distance to nearest all-weather road.

NORTH DAKOTA

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL:
CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	55,732	36,675	21,518	98,676	75,405	49,361	73,597	70,287	71,907
Classified by year of model.....number..	43,684	32,458	19,831	54,181	56,420	43,521	52,962	59,770	61,254
1950.....number..	622	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,594	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	2,560	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1949.....number..	6,380	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7,310	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	10,320	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1948.....number..	5,996	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	7,845	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	6,441	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1947.....number..	3,487	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5,028	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	5,400	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1946.....number..	3,115	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	4,474	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	3,782	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1945.....number..	587	6	XXXXXXXXXX	3,345	252	XXXXXXXXXX	74	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
1944.....number..	395	179	XXXXXXXXXX	3,312	7,158	XXXXXXXXXX	87	5	XXXXXXXXXX
1943.....number..	105	86	XXXXXXXXXX	1,751	2,457	XXXXXXXXXX	30	42	XXXXXXXXXX
1942.....number..	1,653	1,265	XXXXXXXXXX	2,919	5,040	XXXXXXXXXX	1,955	2,564	XXXXXXXXXX
1941.....number..	3,302	3,131	XXXXXXXXXX	3,699	8,812	XXXXXXXXXX	5,689	9,666	XXXXXXXXXX
1936 to 1940.....number..	10,831	13,075	4,367	7,377	16,854	12,958	12,345	29,860	17,288
1931 to 1935.....number..	4,418	6,884	3,713	1,645	3,738	6,115	2,519	10,239	15,961
1930 and earlier.....number..	2,724	7,822	11,751	3,882	12,119	24,448	1,760	7,374	28,005
Not classified by year of model.....number..	12,048	4,217	1,687	44,495	19,975	5,840	20,635	10,577	10,653
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	953	(1)	106	3,707	(1)	266	3,273	(1)	164
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	11,095	4,217	1,581	37,420	17,762	5,574	17,362	10,577	10,489
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	41	199	(4)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Crawler tractors ⁴.....number..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,909	869	(4)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,418	145	(4)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX

¹Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

²The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	56,719	63,600	67,395	80,298	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	111,471	106,256	124,464	142,097	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	56,111	63,149	65,784	79,395	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	99,742	99,500	110,122	120,602	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	54,152	61,775	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	26,888	26,019	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	45,590	37,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,906	5,510	9,624	10,879	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	11,729	6,756	14,342	13,495	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	7,463	(*)	10,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	1,974	(*)	3,797	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	1,923	(*)	472	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,943	4,721	(*)	9,176	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,249	565	(*)	1,263	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	478	175	(*)	341	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	201	45	(*)	95	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	35	4	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	8,583	5,920	6,567	4,308	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	7,298	5,059	8,013	9,976	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	4,279	3,099	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,730	1,739	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	289	221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	48,813	58,090	57,771	69,419	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	24,944	34,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	22,199	22,906	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	1,670	1,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	608	451	1,611	903	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	44,087	53,983	30,950	(*)	57,838	62,050	51,109
.....dollars..	32,131,313	34,785,211	9,603,606	(*)	24,594,684	33,502,659	27,786,109
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,775	8,301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,872	8,539	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,427	16,739	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,628	11,299	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,438	7,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,947	1,953	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	47,018	50,967	30,849	(*)	28,296	26,260	41,967
.....dollars..	13,922,138	9,093,122	3,590,141	(*)	4,203,745	3,845,079	12,155,122
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	42,757	46,398	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	19,284,910	15,208,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	43,167	35,295	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	12,086,734	5,690,793	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	61,018	(*)	61,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	44,894,367	(*)	11,928,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

¹Not available.

²Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

³See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

⁴Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁵Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	50,976	40,391	25,483	18,651	23,807	25,493	21,740
Land owned.....acres..	25,903,697	14,399,678	12,894,183	6,529,665	8,640,589	13,009,514	7,870,013
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	41,572	38,174	19,267	17,191	21,326	22,305	20,983
Land owned.....acres..	21,550,436	13,803,197	10,325,824	6,157,225	7,940,227	11,224,612	7,645,972
Average per farm.....acres..	518.4	361.6	535.9	358.2	372.3	503.2	364.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	15,733	5,916	17,820	6,673	11,141	13,931	5,296
.....average per acre, dollars..	30.35	16.36	33.25	18.63	29.92	27.68	14.53
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	317	125	341	127	201	296	125
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	235	107	260	112	173	212	103
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.45	0.30	0.49	0.31	0.46	0.42	0.28
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.49	1.81	1.46	1.67	1.55	1.53	1.95
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	37,201	(*)	6,403	(*)	(*)	20,798
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	19	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	21
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	82	18	80	15	28	84	21
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	45,361	33,122	21,589	14,388	(*)	23,772	18,734
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	37,000	31,887	16,640	13,705	17,711	20,360	18,182
Land owned.....acres..	17,747,602	11,266,409	8,342,067	4,839,840	6,504,379	9,405,535	6,426,569
Average per farm.....acres..	479.7	353.3	501.3	353.1	367.3	462.0	353.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	14,761	5,687	16,902	6,471	10,788	13,011	5,095
.....average per acre, dollars..	30.77	16.10	33.72	18.33	29.38	28.16	14.42
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	299	120	323	121	194	279	119
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	218	102	244	106	166	197	99
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.46	0.29	0.49	0.30	0.45	0.43	0.28
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.48	1.79	1.45	1.64	1.54	1.51	1.93
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	31,307	(*)	13,112	(*)	(*)	18,195
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	18	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	21
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	80	18	79	15	27	82	21
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	5,991	7,269	3,477	4,263	(*)	2,514	3,006
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	4,572	6,287	2,627	3,486	3,615	1,945	2,801
Land owned.....acres..	3,802,834	2,536,788	1,983,757	1,317,385	1,435,848	1,819,077	1,219,403
Average per farm.....acres..	831.8	403.5	755.1	377.9	397.2	935.3	435.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	23,603	7,078	23,630	7,464	12,870	23,567	6,598
.....average per acre, dollars..	28.38	17.54	31.29	19.75	32.40	25.20	15.15
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	463	153	450	149	236	481	159
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	367	134	362	133	206	374	134
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.44	0.33	0.48	0.35	0.52	0.40	0.31
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.55	1.89	1.53	1.78	1.60	1.59	2.04
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,894	(*)	3,291	(*)	(*)	2,603
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	21	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	26
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	96	20	89	16	30	107	24

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)	All ages.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Ditto.	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Dairy cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs horn before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	201,506,486	161,367,761	79,478,711	54,517,951	116,588,924	93,937,670	156,821,560
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	43,275	(*)	59,396	72,360	71,864	72,551	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	43,040	55,473	59,291	72,179	(*)	(*)	75,601
.....number..	150,856	287,313	343,132	503,382	612,058	731,089	855,682
.....value..dollars..	5,844,806	10,309,028	19,670,861	27,363,836	31,317,750	40,394,052	72,168,452
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	539	393	846	1,886	(*)	(*)	3,173
.....number..	1,317	878	2,080	4,951	7,782	9,495	7,873
.....value..dollars..	57,160	47,336	137,389	313,271	444,203	549,574	780,508
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	52,874	60,741	63,609	74,261	70,149	(*)	72,021
.....number..	1,587,790	1,877,709	1,178,180	1,218,581	1,454,146	1,341,018	1,334,552
.....value..dollars..	178,684,306	125,780,873	49,845,447	21,017,118	66,315,121	36,934,318	67,911,737
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	52,403	59,930	63,030	73,903	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	716,985	899,211	611,503	709,049	579,276	640,462	581,791
.....value..dollars..	124,926,504	79,366,693	32,786,969	15,599,078	39,494,088	24,532,907	40,614,760
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	49,220	(*)	62,096	(*)	66,459	39,266	53,745
.....number..	387,268	(*)	497,664	(*)	479,224	312,035	370,707
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	58,853	61,853	72,598	68,617	67,305	(*)
.....number..	(*)	454,756	434,792	569,351	477,137	446,695	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	44,517	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	328,930	(*)	(*)	(**)	347,465	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	43,864	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	274,522	(*)	(*)	(**)	278,980	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	42,113	(*)	(*)	(**)	56,808	(*)	(*)
.....number..	267,353	(*)	(*)	(**)	248,425	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	43,308	54,487	56,205	(*)	61,178	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	24,145,132	25,520,452	12,500,262	(*)	23,944,839	(*)	13,956,477
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	2,632	2,058	2,226	(*)	2,464	(*)	1,879
.....pounds..	98,906,028	75,724,445	63,976,355	(*)	70,604,607	26,130,188	26,205,026
.....dollars..	3,681,295	2,039,578	1,219,401	(*)	1,755,702	(*)	998,961
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	41,244	53,335	54,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	33,123,958	46,656,660	44,735,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	20,458,163	123,456,756	110,157,485	(*)	21,541,963	(*)	11,558,708
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	84	2121	23,329	(*)	26,885	(*)	218,800
.....dollars..	5,674	124,118	148,376	(*)	2,647,174	(*)	21,398,808
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	47,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,742	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	256,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	370,159	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	628,771	(*)	(*)	(*)	738,948	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	32,412	45,676	45,433	52,134	53,283	57,282	59,183
.....number..	342,339	471,825	190,676	218,319	628,070	784,396	458,265
.....value..dollars..	7,502,441	12,858,978	2,073,448	1,058,847	8,243,608	9,568,362	8,884,986
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	30,713	(*)	45,433	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	168,177	(*)	190,676	(*)	385,253	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	10,072	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,277	(*)	(**)
.....number..	174,162	(*)	(*)	(*)	242,817	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	25,407	37,391	37,966	35,827	39,461	(*)	34,130
.....number..	106,380	148,312	113,296	77,333	166,207	205,025	126,760
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	39,055	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	67,325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	6,369	11,951	16,015	16,178	13,305	6,888	6,867
.....number..	385,921	810,379	821,952	740,025	856,621	310,527	298,912
.....value..dollars..	6,202,339	6,965,890	5,594,921	2,775,094	7,023,726	3,110,710	3,573,689
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	6,257	(*)	16,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	309,462	(*)	821,952	(*)	735,415	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	6,203	11,386	15,249	15,228	(*)	(*)	6,085
.....number..	292,938	637,752	758,449	613,764	707,338	228,993	209,323
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting..	3,830	(*)	12,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	54,459	(*)	175,176	(*)	137,629	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	5,759	(*)	14,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	238,479	(*)	583,273	(*)	569,709	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	4,281	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	16,524	(*)	63,503	(*)	28,077	7,038	13,777
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	3,155	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,401
.....number..	76,459	(*)	(*)	(*)	121,206	74,496	75,812
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	5,993	11,670	13,963	15,108	10,689	(*)	4,479
.....number shorn..	318,033	(*)	667,632	782,603	614,305	226,345	228,454
.....pounds..	2,714,972	6,065,849	5,873,723	6,593,342	5,246,862	1,845,536	1,826,352
.....value..dollars..	1,182,021	2,608,315	1,216,702	1,252,735	1,471,601	644,233	913,176

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	37,718	54,036	50,696	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,945,641	12,941,957	4,232,865	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	45,909	58,234	61,953	70,273	69,395	67,329	69,722
number..	3,340,114	5,234,690	3,601,116	3,469,449	4,794,834	5,181,246	4,328,567
value, dollars..	3,128,664	5,396,456	1,644,839	1,318,391	3,233,605	3,373,206	3,115,012
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	21,672	(*)	28,898	(*)	36,949	(*)	17,331
number..	1,762,113	(*)	1,607,838	(*)	2,662,284	(*)	846,410
dollars..	1,686,659	(*)	807,119	(*)	1,628,101	(*)	552,426
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	34,226	(*)	(*)	(*)	51,488	(*)	46,459
dollars..	16,093,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,605,542	(*)	8,498,671
dozens..	5,434,979	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,509,445	(*)	2,866,246
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	3,956	(*)	34,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,884	(*)	32,697	(*)	(*)	(*)	23,597
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	19,901	(*)	248,450	43,673	(*)	(*)	139,179
number..	86,770	(*)	500,178	662,292	(*)	(*)	379,204
value, dollars..	3,219	11,623	29,798	(*)	38,990	(*)	(*)
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	329,568	599,264	1,408,652	(*)	1,457,930	(*)	(*)
number..	3,829	(*)	4,739	(*)	12,973	(*)	(*)
dollars..	61,898	(*)	91,312	(*)	269,041	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	4,262	(*)	3,748	(*)	12,185	(*)	(*)
number..	45,222	(*)	36,394	(*)	134,729	(*)	(*)
dollars..	36	(*)	311	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	702	(*)	4,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	4,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,824,003	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	52,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	51,969	(*)	53,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	49,464	53,800	47,602	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	620,880	629,953	352,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	74,874,562	46,438,197	14,629,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	43,219	(*)	41,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	417,456	(*)	267,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	50,893,808	(*)	13,027,079	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	27,836	(*)	19,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	211,424	(*)	85,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	15,980,754	(*)	1,602,455	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	30,492	45,216	26,404	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	543,140	910,507	349,413	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	19,425,208	26,141,088	4,426,994	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	6,067	10,479	10,932	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	329,295	627,325	457,283	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,541,553	5,886,864	2,987,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	4,094	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	12,071	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	385,516	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	46,720	(*)	356,712	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	28,509	(*)	24,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,660
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	36,148	37,445	35,198	(*)	26,472	(*)	44,426
number..	15,141	23,129	16,241	(*)	10,465	(*)	(*)
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	18,067	27,584	20,916	(*)	13,042	(*)	(*)
number..	14,598	8,004	9,636	(*)	9,093	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	18,081	9,861	14,282	(*)	13,430	(*)	(*)
number..	40,773	50,873	53,928	(*)	53,546	(*)	58,206
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	112,937	151,962	197,722	(*)	205,128	(*)	216,637
number..	13,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	373,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	404	773	957	1,192	675	357	410
number..	(*)	2,300	2,574	3,034	1,853	1,064	1,250
value, dollars..	(*)	9,200	11,628	9,102	10,911	7,448	7,972
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	372	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	41	(*)	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	86	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	10,376	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	201	(*)	303	(*)	2,170	(*)	75
number of hives..	5,236	(*)	5,735	(*)	15,993	(*)	708
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	170	(*)	253	(*)	1,750	(*)	49
pounds..	449,479	(*)	476,332	(*)	1,492,597	(*)	12,814
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	83	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	51,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	65,401	69,520	73,962	84,606	77,975	75,970	77,690
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	63,927	67,847	71,757	70,703	76,572	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	20,352,760	20,816,814	15,536,632	9,348,482	21,254,660	19,877,232	219,422,855
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	399,684,707	412,084,606	96,265,437	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	265,856,694	252,588,911	61,223,697	(*)	127,051,415	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	29,085	36,128	42,591	42,072	36,096	47,629	(*)
.....acres..	1,172,189	1,244,979	1,073,905	1,330,045	1,004,608	1,320,202	(*)
.....value ³ ..dollars..	25,651,853	25,711,294	7,843,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	14,138	16,014	15,900	649	7,148	12,753	10,408
.....acres..	510,032	530,188	346,600	16,521	137,796	253,177	191,428
.....bushels..	11,465,677	14,460,725	6,630,344	139,415	2,172,643	4,852,546	3,876,883
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	6,863	(*)	5,824	(*)	2,459	2,819	(*)
.....acres..	155,448	(*)	146,720	(*)	70,276	70,787	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	555,494	(*)	366,062	(*)	204,651	251,975	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting..	19,072	(*)	29,616	(*)	(*)	(*)	416,503
.....acres..	506,709	(*)	580,585	(*)	796,536	996,238	4278,455
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	3,484	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	4,145,219	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	3,615,663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	212,797
Sorghums:							
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting..	2,498	5,612	10,817	(*)	467	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	34,133	83,417	164,303	34,124	5,214	3,380	6,327
.....value ⁵ ..dollars..	439,113	677,202	915,569	208,680	37,215	(*)	191,177
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	20	350	64	11	7	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	234	7,645	848	174	41	209	434
.....bushels..	3,689	124,308	10,585	1,600	550	2,244	1,152
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	110	(*)	753	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,501	(*)	12,286	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..green weight..	3,516	(*)	26,160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	2,385	4,700	10,137	(**)	(**)	(**)	385
.....acres..	32,390	68,076	151,169	(**)	(**)	(**)	5,893
.....tons cut..	32,660	95,549	200,384	(**)	(**)	(**)	14,041
Value of sorghum sold.....farms reporting..	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	5,258	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	583	571	537	533	2,138	(*)	235
.....acres..	43,088	17,636	21,454	23,329	99,541	(*)	7,900
.....bushels..	531,455	460,755	327,318	186,226	1,385,358	(*)	65,480
.....value..dollars..	542,085	405,019	130,925	121,047	707,518	(*)	78,574
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	182	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	207,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	392	89	285	539	634	1,107	435
.....acres..	24,263	4,076	11,586	34,954	45,836	84,876	28,613
.....bushels..	311,025	47,892	119,454	181,931	433,324	1,276,092	160,500
.....value..dollars..	587,836	66,363	84,203	181,931	439,542	1,633,392	385,200
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	253,751	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	27,463	19,328	34,597	(6)	34,482	(6)	(6)
.....acres..	3,072,374	1,741,544	2,442,899	(6)	3,851,336	(6)	(6)
.....bushels..	32,355,699	25,722,615	24,719,976	(6)	37,255,157	(6)	(6)
.....value..dollars..	63,786,139	36,502,294	16,854,826	(6)	34,599,326	(6)	(6)
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	25,972	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	26,720,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	47,640	56,486	50,707	637,556	49,317	666,014	669,444
.....acres..	7,106,110	7,897,559	4,444,314	62,906,200	6,072,198	68,237,682	69,069,429
.....bushels..	72,912,920	126,849,935	44,421,856	617,832,954	57,885,927	6121,734,057	661,379,904
.....value..dollars..	146,120,893	177,084,015	31,958,030	617,119,636	62,533,787	6157,465,842	6147,311,770
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	46,139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	60,278,419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	40,334	55,802	46,417	17,411	48,958	62,466	51,160
.....acres..	1,592,461	2,545,275	1,458,572	538,231	1,735,461	2,524,380	2,073,162
.....bushels..	32,220,244	84,046,528	33,104,454	7,366,333	31,174,936	76,021,334	30,294,074
.....value..dollars..	17,731,618	45,569,590	7,706,496	3,388,513	10,324,728	26,534,346	24,235,260
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	11,658	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	8,108,607	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,289,202
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	3,877	5,062	4,456	1,482	5,917	5,611	(*)
.....acres..	80,270	77,230	78,242	31,115	127,950	91,198	(*)
.....value..dollars..	1,035,984	1,151,047	355,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	31,788	49,229	41,346	20,076	55,453	41,749	32,837
.....acres..	1,622,809	2,602,006	1,625,673	742,225	2,834,949	1,468,344	1,085,329
.....bushels..	23,935,805	56,207,424	27,995,261	7,699,215	38,154,988	34,083,246	12,052,881
.....value..dollars..	26,857,533	53,781,513	8,302,291	4,619,529	16,440,423	21,541,616	13,860,815
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	21,059	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	16,253,391	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,969,279
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,750	3,598	17,570	3,118	16,547	22,441	35,041
.....acres..	213,591	135,598	778,734	120,634	949,050	1,243,889	2,422,563
.....bushels..	2,425,400	1,244,082	6,111,358	699,883	9,053,338	19,584,127	16,294,377
.....value..dollars..	2,741,634	1,168,908	2,147,086	454,924	7,149,285	19,488,988	23,626,848
.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	4,207	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	1,999,568	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	330	(*)	5	(*)	4
.....acres..	17	(*)	314	(*)	4	(*)	4
100 lb. ear corn..	259	(*)	2,276	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	2,072	(*)	6,880	(*)	171	(*)	705
Mustard seed harvested.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
.....acres..	149	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
.....pounds..	31,280	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
.....value..dollars..	1,564	(*)	231	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Safflower harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	123	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels..	716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	1,575	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	.....	.....	13,492	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	399,092,646	408,482,842	94,940,764	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	265,297,931	252,107,257	60,965,663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	35,048	53,029	45,379	17,675	35,752	(*)	51,914
.....value..dollars..	(*)	3,084,404	1,059,671	219,378	942,432	(*)	3,465,623
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁸.....farms reporting..	164	392	537	(*)	630	(*)	1,976
.....acres..	394	829	1,105	(*)	662	(*)	960
.....sold..dollars..	55,995	118,310	89,739	(*)	67,416	(*)	116,152
Asparagus.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	13	(*)	7	(*)	.....
.....acres..	2	(*)	8	(*)	5	(*)	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	6	84	63	71	95	(*)	19,169
.....acres..	33	46	43	99	103	(*)	19,46
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	9	(*)	.....	(*)	(19)
.....acres..	(20)	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(19)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	9	(*)	44	(*)	3	(*)	24
.....acres..	3	(*)	9	(*)	4	(*)	4
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	50	136	161	155	202	960	242
.....acres..	22	81	116	185	88	251	73
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	62	(*)	10	131	47
.....acres..	17	(*)	44	(*)	6	55	5
Carrots.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	195	(*)	24	(*)	48
.....acres..	8	(*)	62	(*)	27	(*)	3
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	128	146	193	108	151	706	177
.....acres..	162	152	248	160	122	297	116
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	28	(*)	262	(*)	133	(*)	496
.....acres..	11	(*)	87	(*)	33	(*)	82
Facarole.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Horseradish.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
.....acres..	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	23	(*)	32	341	66
.....acres..	(20)	(*)	6	(*)	5	53	15
Eey onions.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	147	(*)	210	850	309
.....acres..	9	(*)	97	(*)	90	258	51
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
.....acres..	64	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	115
English peas.....farms reporting..	4	75	65	(*)	64	(*)	32
.....acres..	(20)	23	16	(*)	20	(*)	.....
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	21	(*)	.....
.....acres..	5	(*)	1	(*)	21	(*)	.....
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	10	(*)	1	(*)	12
.....acres..	1	(*)	3	(*)	1	(*)	3
Squash.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	37	(*)	2	(*)	(20) 14
.....acres..	6	(*)	22	(*)	1	(*)	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	76	143	275	122	131	397	256
.....acres..	38	93	134	73	25	94	39
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	89	63	27	404	170
.....acres..	3	(*)	65	53	12	279	74
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	19	(*)	.....	(*)	5
.....acres..	1	(*)	17	(*)	.....	(*)	1
Radishes.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	8	(*)	3	(*)	6
.....acres..	(20)	(*)	1	(*)	20	(*)	1
Rutabagas.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
.....acres..	5	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(20) 6
Other vegetables.....acres..	3	434	118	536	99	(**)	415
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:²²							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	198	785	109	24	719	151	837
.....acres..	39	126	22	13	92	69	93
.....quarts..	30,509	70,759	25,368	2,171	38,254	(*)	47,157
.....value..dollars..	11,958	25,829	4,187	391	8,951	(*)	10,375
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	3	16	4	(*)	9	(*)	96
.....acres..	(20)	1	(20) 1	(*)	1	(*)	11
.....quarts..	359	711	130	(*)	825	(*)	2,485
.....value..dollars..	125	227	21	(*)	177	(*)	575
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	85	271	90	(*)	522	(*)	763
.....acres..	19	40	20	(*)	74	(*)	101
.....quarts..	15,539	23,776	11,316	(*)	26,178	(*)	38,943
.....value..dollars..	6,909	9,034	1,987	(*)	5,919	(*)	11,688

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale²²—Continued							
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts..	10	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	5	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	13	.....	69	(*)	74	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	.....	4	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
quarts..	609	.....	2,802	(*)	1,952	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	153	.....	391	(*)	197	(*)	(*)
Currents.....farms reporting..	3	.....	71	(*)	307	(*)	1,758
acres..	(²⁰)	.....	4	(*)	27	(*)	215
quarts..	50	.....	3,107	(*)	9,513	(*)	55,134
value..dollars..	15	.....	404	(*)	1,569	(*)	13,230
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	1	.....	.....	(*)	5	(*)	104
value..dollars..	57	.....	.....	(*)	615	(*)	5,057
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	6,291	507	241	915	1,996	(*)	(*)
acres..	231,691	442	174	539	1,455	(*)	(*)
Apples.....farms reporting..	3,684	1,590	835	3,738	4,498	3,906	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	35,728	13,368	6,703	28,477	44,234	37,730	45,851
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,012	(*)	258	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,926
number..	20,204	(*)	2,029	6,112	14,020	14,533	19,694
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,281	(*)	681	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,643
number..	15,444	(*)	4,674	22,365	29,414	23,197	26,157
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,402	(*)	499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	8,500	7,421	2,831	2,896	23,436	14,091	14,358
value..dollars..	19,550	17,807	3,557	3,910	39,874	28,182	35,907
Peaches.....farms reporting..	15	12	4	9	23	.....	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	178	24	13	30	153	.....	70
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	.....	6
number..	121	(*)	13	23	90	.....	32
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	.....	5
number..	57	(*)	.....	7	63	.....	38
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)
bushels..	26	1	.....	.....	13	.....	3
value..dollars..	78	4	.....	.....	28	.....	9
Pears.....farms reporting..	53	29	24	41	42	40	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	379	103	144	209	207	363	634
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	38	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	11
number..	154	(*)	66	59	112	(*)	148
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	22	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	22
number..	225	(*)	78	150	95	(*)	486
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	44	33	16	11	11	(*)	83
value..dollars..	88	99	25	13	24	(*)	210
Cherries.....farms reporting..	034	412	230	1,306	1,348	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	17,132	8,589	2,979	12,901	12,490	(*)	25,241
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	457	(*)	85	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,081
number..	8,952	(*)	1,036	1,758	(*)	(*)	9,364
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	439	(*)	173	(*)	4,875	(*)	1,379
number..	8,180	(*)	1,943	11,143	7,615	(*)	15,877
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	249	(*)	142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	13,486	14,826	15,083	11,144	41,272	(*)	102,816
value..dollars..	1,214	1,362	751	696	3,891	(*)	6,436
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..	3,607	1,232	928	2,085	3,445	3,371	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	76,489	33,292	19,185	47,955	71,739	68,746	61,106
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,410	(*)	240	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,419
number..	27,500	(*)	4,528	8,091	24,316	(*)	19,852
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,609	(*)	804	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,282
number..	48,989	(*)	14,657	39,864	47,423	(*)	41,254
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,921	(*)	690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	11,542	3,478	4,466	1,431	9,775	(*)	5,660
value..dollars..	17,197	9,155	6,096	2,290	16,838	(*)	11,320
Apricots.....farms reporting..	43	37	8	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	729	190	26	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	29	(*)	8	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	347	(*)	25	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	16	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
number..	382	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
bushels..	13	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	33	.....	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Grapes.....farms reporting..	128	82	80	213	338	309	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	1,428	2,046	1,971	6,037	3,800	2,496	615
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	68	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	42
number..	555	(*)	1,286	2,582	2,420	(*)	463
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	62	(*)	59	(*)	(*)	(*)	19
number..	873	(*)	685	3,455	1,380	(*)	152
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	31	(*)	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,207	6,107	3,390	1,851	3,451	(*)	217
value..dollars..	96	467	136	93	241	(*)	19
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..	.....	.....	.....	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of all ages..number..	5	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..	3	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	4	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of all ages..number..	8	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..	8	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of all ages..number..	3	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..	3	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	30	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of all ages..number..	669	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	19	(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..	519	(*)		(*)		(*)	
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	16	(*)		(*)		(*)	
number..	150	(*)		(*)		(*)	
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	8	(*)		(*)		(*)	
pounds..	59	(*)		(*)		(*)	
value..dollars..	11	(*)		(*)		(*)	
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	57,569	63,984	17,555	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	274	255	340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	24,271	20,278	10,912	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	470,497	335,066	157,708	(*)	180,416	(*)	186,705
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	45	(*)	23	(*)	2489	(*)	16
acres..	373	(*)	318	(*)	(*)	(*)	388
sold..dollars..	241,098	(*)	71,908	(*)	24108,900	(*)	30,088
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	25	(*)	2515	(*)	2623	(*)	2718
square feet..	157,695	(*)	26125,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	27179,212
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	2671,516	(*)	27141,706
dollars..	213,514	(*)	2580,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	24,465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	2814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12	(*)	2023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	23,085	(*)	265,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	2914,911
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	31,174	84,789	75,559	94,542	208,395	(*)	54,057
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	2,786	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,598	3,660	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	28,497	(*)	(*)	(*)	65,569	52,431	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	1,304	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,021	(*)	(*)
number..	342,486	(*)	(*)	(*)	692,769	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	91	(*)	(*)	(*)	64	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	577	(*)	(*)	(*)	619	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	24,930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,321	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available. ** Available data not comparable; see text. ¹Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ²Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. ³Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. ⁴Corn cut for forage. ⁵Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed. ⁶Durum and macaroni wheat not reported separately. ⁷Included with other spring wheat. ⁸The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. ⁹The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. ¹⁰For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. ¹¹Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. ¹²Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. ¹³Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. ¹⁴For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes. ¹⁵Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. ¹⁶Clover seed except sweetclover, peas not available. ¹⁷Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. ¹⁸For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bush-els harvested. ¹⁹Green lima beans included with green beans. ²⁰Reported in small fractions. ²¹Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. ²²For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ²³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. ²⁴Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ²⁵Total square feet under glass. ²⁶Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers and plants grown in the open. ²⁷Value of vegetables and vegetable plants.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	3,152	4.8	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	2,581	4.9
Land in farms.....acres..	6,853,246	16.6	.....number..	207,281	13.1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	53,245	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	2,548	4.9
.....average per acre, dollars..	24.40	xxxxxxx	.....number..	94,231	13.1
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,293	4.7
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	3,142	4.9	.....number..	17,661	4.6
.....acres..	2,897,835	14.2	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	107	4.1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	1,112	7.3	.....pounds..	6,570,879	6.6
.....acres..	220,212	23.4	.....dollars..	232,993	6.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	185	3.5	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,596	3.9
.....acres..	29,550	6.1	.....pounds of butterfat..	1,276,900	3.9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	2,201	4.8	.....dollars..	804,414	3.9
.....acres..	2,243,320	20.9	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	5	6.0
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	20	6.6	.....dollars..	345	6.1
.....acres..	5,678	16.1	Hogs:		
Farms by size:			Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,641	5.1
Under 30 acres.....number..	1	0.1	.....number..	28,920	8.4
30 to 259 acres.....number..	2	(1)	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,322	5.2
260 to 499 acres.....number..	13	0.1	.....number..	8,969	8.4
500 to 999 acres.....number..	3,136	35.7	Sheep and wool:		
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1	0.1	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	403	6.3
Farms by tenure of operator:			.....number..	65,188	16.9
Full owners.....number..	541	2.1	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	398	6.4
Part owners.....number..	2,226	8.7	.....number..	54,641	17.7
Managers.....number..	38	30.4	Ewes.....farms reporting..	393	6.3
All tenants.....number..	347	2.4	.....number..	49,280	16.8
Specified facilities and equipment:			Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	373	6.2
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	2,688	7.7	.....number shorn..	68,539	21.6
.....number..	3,919	10.3	.....pounds..	564,697	20.8
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	513	9.5	Poultry and poultry products:		
.....number..	557	10.1	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	2,143	4.7
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	475	20.2	.....number..	160,843	5.1
.....number..	489	20.3	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	810	3.7
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	2,972	6.7	.....number..	70,534	4.0
.....number..	5,897	10.6	.....dollars..	66,958	4.0
Tractors.....farms reporting..	3,028	5.2	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,401	4.1
.....number..	9,281	9.4	.....dozens..	605,485	4.3
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			.....dollars..	229,131	4.2
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,486	18.8	Animals sold alive:		
.....persons..	3,209	27.4	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,528	4.8
Specified farm expenditures:			.....dollars..	15,880,613	15.8
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,755	4.6	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,426	4.9
.....dollars..	1,108,282	9.7	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	2,236	5.2
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	2,912	6.6	.....number..	67,850	16.3
.....dollars..	8,766,013	27.3	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	10,815,584	18.4
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	2,348	5.7	.....number..	1,194	4.3
.....dollars..	3,138,023	22.7	.....dollars..	23,042	10.9
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	2,182	5.1	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,943,445	12.2
.....dollars..	3,867,890	19.4	.....number..	1,569	5.1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	2,342	5.4	.....dollars..	50,757	9.3
.....dollars..	1,863,739	15.5	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,870,580	9.6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	3,113	5.1	.....number..	385	6.3
.....dollars..	6,020,937	13.5	.....dollars..	74,399	22.6
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	3,048	5.5	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,193,270	21.5
.....dollars..	1,830,676	16.0	.....number..	217	5.3
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	3,053	5.3	.....dollars..	1,729	14.3
.....dollars..	2,315,402	15.1	Specified crops harvested:		
Farms by type of farm:			Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,607	5.4
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number..	2,344	5.9	.....acres..	152,720	13.0
Vegetable farms.....number..	.....	.....	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	631	4.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	.....	.....	.....acres..	49,445	9.7
Dairy farms.....number..	8	0.3	Corn sold.....bushels..	1,100,609	9.6
Poultry farms.....number..	1	0.4	Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,528	5.6
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	640	6.3	.....acres..	437,570	14.2
General farms.....number..	146	1.5	.....bushels..	4,913,627	15.2
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	13	0.5	.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,468	5.7
Farms by economic class:			Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,074,848	15.3
Commercial farms.....number..	3,140	5.0	.....acres..	2,580	5.4
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number..	625	60.7	.....bushels..	1,087,537	15.3
Class II (value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	1,741	20.6	.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	11,668,263	16.0
Classes III-VI (value of products sold, \$250-\$9,999).....number..	774	1.5	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,524	5.5
Other farms.....number..	12	0.5	.....bushels..	9,775,383	16.2
Value of products sold, by source:			.....acres..	2,111	6.4
All farm products sold.....dollars..	62,309,896	15.5	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	291,541	16.4
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars..	44,471,096	16.8	.....bushels..	1,962,632	16.1
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	20,030	35.8	.....quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,922	6.4
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	1,561	6.4	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	1,725,829	16.1
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	150,816	31.5	.....acres..	2,615	5.0
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	1,037,752	4.3	.....bushels..	463,564	13.6
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	470,206	5.3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	319	5.1
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	16,156,077	15.9	.....acres..	129	7.6
Forest products sold.....dollars..	2,358	7.6			

10.05 percent or less.

NORTH DAKOTA

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other and unspeci- fied
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share	
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	65,401	25,483	25,493	125	14,300	822	3,774	7,464	1,301	939
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	25,933,697	12,894,183	13,009,514	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	16,822,760	xxxxxxx	9,401,438	(*)	7,421,322	337,632	2,075,147	3,631,134	992,671	384,738
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	310,243	(*)	(*)	310,243	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....acres..	6,084	3,460	2,456	13	155	10	42	70	13	20
	1,842,656	1,041,818	766,724	16,595	17,519	3,145	4,581	1,119	1,700	6,974
Land in farms.....acres..	41,194,044	11,852,365	21,644,228	293,648	7,403,803	334,487	2,070,566	3,630,015	990,971	377,764
Average size of farm.....acres..	629.9	465.1	849.0	2,349.2	517.7	406.9	548.6	486.3	761.7	402.3
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	63,927	24,436	25,361	121	14,009	711	3,761	7,426	1,292	819
	20,352,760	6,460,566	9,716,667	84,991	4,090,536	138,493	1,176,538	2,111,303	469,765	194,437
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	935,210	308,433	480,922	4,560	141,295	11,798	40,458	60,104	21,763	7,172
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	6,339,902	1,821,687	3,331,075	13,117	1,174,023	23,111	261,280	708,317	124,862	56,453
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	4,581,209	1,343,908	2,365,478	8,779	863,044	15,360	171,241	548,850	87,483	40,110
Other.....acres..	1,758,693	477,779	965,597	4,338	310,979	7,751	90,039	159,467	37,379	16,343
Woodland pastured.....acres..	483,539	174,080	215,456	5,397	88,606	15,315	18,894	29,269	15,549	9,579
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	245,804	83,504	117,437	1,814	43,049	7,717	8,567	19,224	5,218	2,323
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	10,734,757	2,790,560	6,295,106	177,950	1,471,141	122,865	458,480	488,730	310,660	90,394
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	2,102,072	213,535	1,487,565	5,819	395,153	15,184	106,341	213,068	43,154	17,406
Cropland, total.....acres..	27,627,872	8,590,686	13,528,664	102,668	5,405,854	173,402	1,470,276	2,879,724	616,390	258,062
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.....acres..	56,683	21,532	23,361	107	11,683	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	12,153,936	3,273,073	6,991,484	187,907	1,701,042	149,982	517,840	578,103	347,972	107,145
Woodland, total.....acres..	729,343	257,584	332,893	7,211	131,655	23,032	27,461	48,493	20,767	11,902
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting.....acres..	304	146	108	5	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	35,294	115,623	14,571	(1)	5,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	6,088	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,088	226	1,270	3,519	843	230
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	3,306	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,306	171	665	1,923	355	192
ALL WHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	64,800	25,260	25,244	124	14,172	753	3,761	7,457	1,299	902
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	25,737,781	12,802,000	12,935,773	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	16,669,546	xxxxxxx	9,290,455	(*)	7,379,091	312,695	2,069,554	3,628,854	992,431	376,557
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	302,465	(*)	(*)	302,465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....acres..	5,893	3,373	2,356	13	151	9	42	70	12	18
	1,785,047	1,010,802	740,321	16,595	17,249	3,130	4,581	1,119	1,690	6,729
Land in farms.....acres..	40,924,745	11,791,126	21,845,907	285,870	7,361,842	309,565	2,063,973	3,627,735	990,741	369,828
Average size of farm.....acres..	631.6	466.8	851.1	2,305.4	519.5	411.1	548.8	486.5	762.7	410.0
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	63,371	24,236	25,122	120	13,893	647	3,748	7,419	1,291	788
	20,295,603	6,447,118	9,683,444	84,991	4,080,550	134,157	1,174,026	2,110,280	469,703	192,384
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	920,059	302,048	473,113	4,560	140,338	11,170	40,271	60,104	21,763	7,030
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	6,327,166	1,817,009	3,323,973	13,117	1,173,067	22,867	260,982	708,084	124,832	56,302
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	4,577,445	1,343,003	2,363,249	8,779	862,414	15,211	171,038	548,623	87,483	40,059
Other.....acres..	1,749,721	474,006	960,724	4,338	310,653	7,656	89,944	159,461	37,349	16,243
Woodland pastured.....acres..	453,823	168,491	202,605	5,397	77,330	8,680	18,555	29,059	15,489	5,547
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	237,279	81,887	113,564	1,814	40,014	5,498	8,207	19,133	5,218	1,938
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	10,601,177	2,765,175	6,207,869	170,672	1,457,461	113,114	455,721	488,115	310,612	89,899
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	2,089,638	209,398	1,481,339	5,819	393,082	14,079	106,211	212,960	43,124	16,708
Cropland, total.....acres..	27,542,828	8,566,175	13,480,530	102,168	5,393,955	168,194	1,475,279	2,878,468	616,298	255,716
Land pastured, total.....acres..	11,975,059	3,235,714	6,883,587	180,629	1,675,129	132,964	514,547	577,278	347,864	102,476
Woodland, total.....acres..	691,102	250,378	316,169	7,211	117,344	14,178	26,762	48,192	20,707	7,505
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	601	223	249	1	128	69	13	7	2	37
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	165,916	92,175	73,741	(*)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	153,214	xxxxxxx	110,983	(*)	42,231	24,937	6,593	2,280	240	8,181
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	7,778	(*)	(*)	7,778	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.....acres..	191	87	100	.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	2
	57,609	30,936	26,403	.....	270	15	.....	.....	10	245
Land in farms.....acres..	269,299	61,239	158,321	7,778	41,961	24,922	6,593	2,280	230	7,936
Average size of farm.....acres..	448.1	274.6	635.8	7,778.0	327.8	361.2	507.2	325.7	115.0	214.5
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....acres..	556	200	239	1	116	64	13	7	1	31
	57,157	13,448	33,223	500	9,986	4,336	2,512	1,023	62	2,053
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	15,151	6,385	7,809	.....	957	628	187	.....	.....	142
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	12,736	4,678	7,102	.....	956	244	298	.....	.....	151
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	3,764	905	2,229	.....	630	149	203	.....	.....	50
Other.....acres..	8,972	3,773	4,873	.....	326	95	95	.....	.....	101
Woodland pastured.....acres..	29,716	5,589	12,851	.....	11,276	6,635	360	.....	.....	4,032
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	8,525	1,617	3,873	.....	3,035	2,219	339	.....	.....	365
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	133,580	25,385	87,237	7,278	13,680	9,755	2,767	.....	.....	48
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	12,434	4,137	6,226	.....	2,071	1,105	130	.....	.....	698
Cropland, total.....acres..	85,044	24,511	48,134	500	11,899	5,208	2,997	1,256	92	2,346
Land pastured, total.....acres..	178,447	37,359	107,897	7,278	25,913	17,018	3,293	825	108	4,669
Woodland, total.....acres..	38,241	7,206	16,724	.....	14,311	8,854	699	60	40	4,397

* Not available.
 † Acres of irrigated land for managers included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for North Dakota. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators..farms reporting..	40,108	26,286	25,968	318	13,822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	16,928,747	9,695,863	9,648,188	47,675	7,232,884	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	924	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	370,697	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	4,452	3,946	3,861	85	506	137	229	30	110
acres..	1,761,968	1,557,097	1,544,382	12,715	204,871	46,280	147,646	2,085	8,860
Average per farm.....acres..	395.8	394.6	400.0	149.6	404.9	337.8	644.7	69.5	80.5
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	4,360	3,890	3,830	60	470	137	208	15	110
acres..	1,493,362	1,406,517	1,399,062	7,455	86,845	25,115	58,655	1,075	2,000
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	342.5	361.6	365.3	124.2	184.8	183.3	282.0	71.7	18.2
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	6,803	6,340	6,413	3,031	10,418	15,662	12,050	4,292	2,160
average per acre, dollars..	17.19	16.07	16.03	20.26	25.73	46.36	18.69	61.75	26.81
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	13.6	14.5	14.1	29.4	6.9	.....	2.2	16.7	22.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	19.8	20.7	20.4	35.3	12.8	7.3	6.6	16.7	31.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.8	8.9	10.9	2.2	.....	22.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	17.9	18.2	18.4	11.8	15.8	10.9	19.7	16.7	13.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	19.4	18.8	19.1	5.9	23.7	18.2	32.8	33.3	9.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	7.6	7.2	7.4	.....	11.1	7.3	17.9	16.7	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	5.4	4.5	4.6	.....	13.0	21.9	15.7	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	3.4	3.1	3.0	5.9	6.1	18.2	2.6	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.1	1.1	1.1	.....	1.6	5.1	0.4	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	260	236	240	70	445	791	412	216	145
average per acre, dollars..	0.66	0.60	0.60	0.47	1.10	2.34	0.64	3.10	1.80
average per \$100 value, dollars..	3.82	3.73	3.74	2.32	4.27	5.05	3.42	5.02	6.70

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

NORTH DAKOTA

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	51,352	25,066	21,589	3,477	26,286	23,772	2,514
Land owned.....total, acres..	25,951,245	12,639,721	(*)	(*)	13,311,524	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	505.4	504.3	(*)	(*)	506.4	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	49,921	24,129	(*)	(*)	25,792	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	16,284,608	5,963,039	(*)	(*)	10,321,569	(*)	(*)
	326.2	247.1	(*)	(*)	400.2	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	41,572	19,267	16,640	2,627	22,305	20,360	1,945
Land owned.....total, acres..	21,550,436	10,325,824	8,342,067	1,983,757	11,224,612	9,405,535	1,819,077
Average per farm.....acres..	518.4	535.9	501.3	755.1	503.2	462.0	935.3
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	41,300	19,097	16,565	2,532	22,283	20,341	1,942
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	13,791,726	5,024,387	4,438,213	586,174	8,767,339	7,876,344	890,995
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	333.3	263.1	267.9	231.5	393.5	387.2	458.8
.....average per acre, dollars..	15,733	17,820	16,902	23,630	13,931	13,011	23,567
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	30.35	33.25	33.72	31.29	27.60	28.16	25.20
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.4	0.3	0.4	.....	0.4	0.4	0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.2	2.5	2.6	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	2.5	2.0	2.2	0.8	3.0	3.2	1.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	10.7	9.3	9.7	6.7	11.9	12.3	7.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	27.7	26.0	27.3	17.7	29.1	30.0	18.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	22.2	23.5	24.7	15.9	21.0	21.4	17.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	19.8	18.7	18.0	23.4	20.6	20.2	25.4
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	12.2	15.5	13.6	27.0	9.4	8.4	19.6
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	2.5	3.0	2.2	8.4	2.0	1.5	8.0
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	317	341	323	450	296	279	481
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	235	260	244	362	212	197	374
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.45	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.43	0.40
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.59
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	82	80	79	89	84	82	107
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	3,539	1,649	1,376	273	1,890	1,708	182
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,945,026	888,483	701,698	186,785	1,057,343	851,409	205,934
Average per farm.....acres..	549.8	538.8	510.0	684.2	559.4	498.5	1,131.5
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	3,419	1,543	1,325	218	1,876	1,699	177
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,156,169	377,946	327,831	50,115	778,223	691,710	86,513
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	338.2	244.9	247.4	414.8	229.9	407.1	488.8
.....average per acre, dollars..	15,675	16,821	15,209	24,945	14,675	13,143	29,056
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	28.51	31.22	29.82	36.46	26.23	26.37	25.68
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.8	0.6	0.7	.....	1.1	1.2	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.8	2.6	2.3	5.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	4.5	3.0	3.6	.....	5.8	5.9	5.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	12.1	8.2	8.7	5.9	15.5	16.5	6.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	22.8	21.0	24.1	5.5	24.4	25.2	17.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	19.0	19.3	18.7	22.0	18.8	20.1	6.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	22.3	26.4	25.7	29.7	18.7	18.1	24.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	11.8	14.9	12.9	25.3	9.0	8.2	17.0
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	3.9	3.8	2.6	9.9	4.0	2.5	18.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	270	267	239	410	272	243	538
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	351	185	125	60	166	101	65
Land owned.....total, acres..	108,770	63,455	31,045	32,410	45,315	21,390	23,925
Average per farm.....acres..	309.9	343.0	248.4	540.2	273.0	211.8	368.1
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	321	160	120	40	161	96	65
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	45,570	15,710	13,925	1,785	29,860	23,000	6,860
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	142.0	98.2	116.0	44.6	185.5	239.6	105.5
.....average per acre, dollars..	5,641	6,989	5,929	9,197	4,138	3,668	4,869
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	18.20	20.38	23.87	17.03	15.16	17.32	13.23
Under \$1,000.....percent..	14.2	10.8	16.0	.....	18.1	19.8	15.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	14.2	13.5	16.0	8.3	15.1	19.8	7.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	17.1	16.2	12.0	.....	18.1	19.8	15.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	20.2	13.5	12.0	16.7	27.7	25.7	30.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	19.9	24.3	24.0	25.0	15.1	9.9	23.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	5.7	8.1	8.0	8.3	3.0	5.0	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	7.1	10.8	12.0	8.3	.....	.....	7.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	1.4	2.7	.....	8.3	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	5,890	3,965	3,448	517	1,925	1,603	322
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,346,213	1,361,959	(*)	(*)	984,254	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	398.3	343.5	(*)	(*)	511.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	4,801	3,329	(*)	(*)	1,472	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,291,143	544,996	(*)	(*)	746,147	(*)	(*)
	268.9	163.7	(*)	(*)	506.9	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,906	15	10	15	15	20
..... persons..	11,729	45	25	20	15	20
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,943	.....	.....	10	15	20
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,249	10	5	5	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	478	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	201	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	6,399	15	5	15	15	5
..... persons..	8,561	40	5	15	15	5
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,116	.....	5	15	15	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	902	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	291	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	2,191	5	10	5	.....	15
..... persons..	3,168	5	20	5	.....	15
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,760	5	5	5	.....	15
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	96	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,715	10	.....	10	15	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	694	5	5	5	.....	.....
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,507	.....	5	.....	.....	15
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	5,926	.....	5	10	10	15
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	198	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	909	.....	5	5	10	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1,144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1,087	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	362	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	614	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	327	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,223	.....	.....	5	5	5
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	74	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	352	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	141	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	186	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	635	15	5	5	.....	.....
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	17	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	85	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	82	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	369	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	44,087	66	110	130	70	150
\$1 to \$99..... dollars..	32,131,313	77,865	30,770	28,305	37,305	22,255
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	7,775	30	40	60	45	85
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,872	5	20	35	5	30
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	12,427	10	25	10	.....	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	8,628	5	15	25	.....	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	6,438	10	10	.....	10	.....
..... farms reporting..	1,947	6	.....	.....	5	5
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	36,487	51	100	125	55	130
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,623	30	40	60	45	80
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,574	5	20	35	5	20
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,318	10	25	10	.....	30
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,728	5	5	20	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,610	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	634	1	.....	.....	5	.....

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	30	120	50	115	1,546	3,009	2,961
..... persons..	45	195	60	175	2,136	3,816	5,177
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	20	75	40	65	1,271	2,558	1,869
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	30	10	45	160	321	658
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	5	70	85	298
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	40	38	113
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	7	23
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	15	60	25	100	1,131	2,404	2,609
..... persons..	25	70	35	115	1,351	2,835	4,050
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10	50	15	65	971	2,133	1,812
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	10	10	15	115	203	539
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	45	46	190
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	51
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	15	70	25	45	505	769	727
..... persons..	20	125	25	60	785	981	1,127
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	10	40	25	35	415	675	530
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	20	.....	5	40	55	107
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	10	22	49
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	40	15	40
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	50	25	70	1,041	2,240	2,234
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	30	90	164	375
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	60	25	15	415	605	352
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	15	50	20	70	1,036	2,279	2,416
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	5	20	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	70	115	38
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	5	80	75	18
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	10	15	5	25	106	360	208
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	5	225	536	499
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	15	150	435	539
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	150	371	561
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	50	126	181
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	26	38
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	5	5	10	115	215	254
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	124	113
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	30	7
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	40	7
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	19
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	15	32
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	11
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2	18
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	11	13
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	10	25	20	20	255	415	463
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	2
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	15	15	31
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	25	34
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	50	45
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	.....	60	141	106
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	5	20	35	71
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	40	47
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	.....	35	60	71
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	5	5	20	29	56
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	10	35	5	25	100	173	182
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	5	35	6
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	10	25	15	20
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	35	5	32
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	10	25	.....	10	105	113	106
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	5	70	105	70
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	.....	5	5	15	55	65	28
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	275	2,010	605	1,235	15,237	16,738	7,461
..... dollars..	65,890	541,795	246,935	435,285	6,824,589	11,345,174	12,475,145
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	135	870	175	395	3,465	2,105	370
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	40	490	135	275	3,085	2,220	532
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	55	425	175	345	4,790	5,077	1,485
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	40	105	70	115	2,485	4,137	1,621
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5	85	35	80	1,115	2,700	2,388
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	35	15	25	297	499	1,065
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	245	1,895	555	1,130	13,796	13,056	4,549
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	130	845	175	385	3,410	2,065	358
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	35	460	125	270	3,010	2,095	494
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	55	405	155	325	4,470	4,647	1,186
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	20	90	60	95	2,065	3,272	1,096
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5	70	30	45	685	1,588	1,177
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	25	10	10	156	189	238

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and unspeci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,906	2,603	4,162	68	1,015	67	311	425	181	31	58
.....persons..	11,729	3,805	6,274	201	1,279	120	341	537	238	43	178
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,943	1,920	3,090	27	881	46	292	358	152	28	25
.....persons..	1,249	452	672	10	99	13	15	54	16	1	16
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,478	166	267	19	19	5	3	7	3	1	7
.....persons..	201	57	113	10	13	2	.....	6	5	.....	8
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	35	8	20	2	3	1	1	.....	.....	1	2
.....persons..	6,399	2,070	3,491	63	738	44	203	328	147	16	22
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,561	2,677	4,723	176	862	55	224	390	172	21	123
.....persons..	5,116	1,659	2,754	28	660	40	192	285	130	13	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	902	295	534	6	56	2	8	36	9	1	11
.....persons..	291	93	155	23	19	1	2	6	8	2	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	73	22	37	4	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	8
.....persons..	17	1	11	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	2,191	778	1,028	19	333	41	117	114	45	16	33
.....persons..	3,168	1,128	1,551	25	417	65	117	147	66	22	47
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,760	595	823	16	301	34	117	96	39	15	25
.....persons..	232	106	99	2	19	5	.....	13	1	.....	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	96	51	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....persons..	100	26	60	1	12	1	.....	5	5	1	1
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	5,715	1,825	3,134	49	682	26	194	311	136	15	25
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	245	357	14	56	18	9	17	11	1	12
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,507	533	671	5	277	23	108	97	34	15	21
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,926	1,887	3,186	63	749	27	238	312	147	25	41
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	30	5	10	.....	15	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	228	80	118	.....	30	5	5	15	5	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	198	94	64	.....	40	.....	15	25	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	909	388	416	3	92	.....	44	30	8	10	10
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1,280	350	738	18	169	1	75	55	37	1	5
.....persons..	1,444	348	592	10	194	8	33	103	40	2	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	1,087	311	628	16	119	7	29	51	26	6	18
.....persons..	362	108	218	7	28	6	4	10	7	1	1
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	74	19	44	7	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
.....persons..	614	184	358	2	60	.....	22	17	16	5	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	327	114	169	1	38	11	6	18	3	.....	5
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	52	20	31	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
.....persons..	52	12	20	.....	20	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	29	10	19	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	20	10	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	72	31	30	.....	11	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....
.....persons..	27	14	6	1	1	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	25	2	21	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	49	15	34	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	72	31	30	.....	11	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	27	14	6	1	1	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	25	2	21	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	49	15	34	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	25	2	21	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,223	365	660	6	191	19	67	68	30	7	1
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	22	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	76	30	40	.....	6	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	74	27	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	135	26	94	.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	141	105	162	1	84	12	31	20	15	6	.....
.....persons..	122	50	67	.....	24	.....	10	9	5	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	186	31	71	.....	19	.....	1	12	5	1	1
.....persons..	115	37	63	5	28	2	.....	21	5	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	635	262	296	12	15	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	6	.....	6	.....	58	16	8	28	6	.....	7
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	51	14	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 to \$8.99 per day.....farms reporting..	17	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	85	34	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$9.00 to \$9.99 per day.....farms reporting..	82	42	43	.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	2
.....persons..	369	151	33	1	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	10	1	166	6	41	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	260	105	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	6	.....	5
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	173	103	132	2	16	.....	.....	10	6	.....	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	44,087	15,492	19,816	82	8,313	378	2,576	4,157	896	306	304
.....persons..	32,131,313	10,095,956	17,378,230	582,775	3,797,402	303,197	1,119,109	1,761,950	448,306	164,840	276,950
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....dollars..	7,775	2,988	2,621	6	1,959	105	609	974	194	77	201
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,872	2,513	2,622	5	1,672	75	408	883	161	65	60
.....persons..	12,427	4,230	5,659	.....	2,443	77	818	1,257	235	56	85
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,828	3,085	4,216	10	1,307	51	435	600	164	57	10
.....persons..	6,438	2,110	3,538	24	755	40	182	357	133	43	11
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,947	566	1,150	37	177	30	44	86	9	8	17
.....persons..	36,487	13,005	15,777	19	7,355	311	2,280	3,763	736	26.5	331
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	7,623	2,923	2,562	5	1,932	100	598	968	189	77	201
.....persons..	6,574	2,417	2,496	.....	1,621	65	473	862	161	60	40
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....farms reporting..	11,318	3,893	5,125	.....	2,226	65	747	1,155	202	51	80
.....persons..	6,728	2,358	3,288	5	1,072	40	352	507	123	50	5
\$2,000 and over.....farms reporting..	3,610	1,228	1,942	6	429	26	89	227	61	26	5
.....persons..	634	186	364	3	81	15	21	44	.....	1	.....

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,906	4,482		218		
persons.....	11,729	6,254		843		
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,943	3,473		58		
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,249	680		53		
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	478	231		42		
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	201	93		43		
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	35	5		22		
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	6,399	3,587		177		
persons.....	8,561	4,530		448		
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5,116	2,950		91		
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	902	482		33		
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	291	131		29		
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	73	21		16		
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	17	3		8		
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)....farms reporting..	2,191	1,253		119		
persons.....	3,168	1,724		395		
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,760	1,036		39		
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	232	117		27		
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	96	49		17		
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	100	51		34		
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	3			2		
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers....farms reporting..	5,715	3,229		99		
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	358		78		
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers....farms reporting..	1,507	895		41		
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,926	3,364		113		
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	30	25				
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	228	145		5		
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	198	108		16		
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	909	466		12		
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	1,280	658		2		
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,144	694		2		
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,087	697		21		
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	362	232		38		
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	74	31		11		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	614	308		8		
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	327	174		20		
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	1					
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	52	31		5		
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	52	30		1		
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	29	7		1		
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	20	13		2		
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	72	40		10		
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	27	5		1		
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	25	13		10		
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	49	35		1		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..						
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,223	709		11		
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	22	5				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	76	23				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	74	24				
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	135	66				
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	352	196		5		
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	141	91				
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	122	108				
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	186	138		1		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	115	58		5		
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	635	342		117		
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	6					
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5					
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	51	35				
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5				
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	17	2				
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	85	27		19		
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	82	27		34		
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	369	238		64		
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	10	8				
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	260	147		6		
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	173	117		20		
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	44,087	27,513		625		5
dollars.....	32,131,313	17,756,319		4,391,771		1,525
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,775	4,321		22		
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,872	4,040		15		
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	12,427	8,064		45		
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	8,628	5,855		50		5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,438	4,236		146		
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,947	997		347		
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	36,487	23,232		418		5
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,623	4,242		21		
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,574	3,881		15		
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,318	7,441		40		
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,728	4,742		50		5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	3,610	2,560		126		
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	634	366		166		

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	258	21	1,781	98	98	872	78
.....persons..	342	31	2,549	186	119	1,175	230
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	191	16	1,358	61	82	679	25
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	55	.....	266	25	6	138	26
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	5	120	5	10	43	12
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2	.....	32	6	.....	12	13
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	2
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	193	11	1,488	81	83	722	57
.....persons..	250	11	2,001	152	99	892	178
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	151	11	1,179	51	72	596	15
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	.....	219	19	6	92	21
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	.....	68	4	5	32	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	.....	18	7	.....	2	8
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	2
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	87	10	430	21	20	213	38
.....persons..	92	20	548	34	20	283	52
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	82	5	367	13	20	168	30
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	.....	36	6	.....	35	6
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	.....	5	18	1	.....	5	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	8	1	.....	5	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	171	11	1,351	77	78	659	40
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	22	.....	137	4	5	63	17
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	65	10	293	17	15	150	21
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	208	6	1,414	60	73	642	46
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	10	.....	32	.....	5	31	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	5	.....	54	.....	.....	31	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	60	.....	109	11	6	151	10
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	45	.....	373	18	26	143	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	16	5	293	6	11	117	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	26	.....	257	4	5	64	13
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	6	.....	56	9	.....	20	1
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	.....	1	11	1	.....	12	7
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	40	.....	144	11	20	73	10
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	15	.....	71	1	5	36	5
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	1	.....	15	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	11	.....	5	5	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	21	.....	.....	1	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	5	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	25	5	294	18	15	145	1
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	1	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	28	.....	.....	20	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	33	6	.....	11	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	42	6	.....	21	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	20	5	65	.....	15	46	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	29	1	.....	20	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	6	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	32	5	.....	10	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	10	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	5	10	61	12	.....	61	27
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	10	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	10	11	6	.....	5	2
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	15	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	25	6	.....	26	10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	10	.....	46	11	5	30	5
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	1,408	111	7,076	255	857	5,817	420
.....dollars..	533,229	59,399	5,216,513	699,157	250,646	2,812,494	410,260
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	527	45	1,251	30	240	1,138	201
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	236	5	1,045	15	226	1,230	60
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	341	25	1,837	25	233	1,762	95
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	165	25	1,369	31	111	1,002	15
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	116	10	1,213	58	45	593	21
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	23	1	361	96	2	92	28
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	1,160	90	5,359	162	764	4,955	342
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	507	35	1,230	30	235	1,122	201
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	236	5	983	15	220	1,179	40
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	286	25	1,607	25	223	1,586	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	80	20	951	21	76	778	5
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	50	5	536	45	10	273	5
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1	.....	52	26	.....	17	6

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text.)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....					
..... farms reporting..	7,906	7,848	634	2,649	2,724
..... persons..	11,729	11,559	1,856	3,922	3,471
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,943	5,918	241	1,895	2,261
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,249	1,233	164	507	319
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	478	471	123	191	97
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	201	193	75	55	47
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	35	33	31	1	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....					
..... farms reporting..	6,399	6,362	586	2,370	2,169
..... persons..	8,561	8,438	1,398	3,116	2,493
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	5,116	5,101	244	1,875	1,905
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	902	891	184	355	212
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	291	290	102	117	51
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	73	65	41	23	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	17	15	15	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....					
..... farms reporting..	2,191	2,158	171	532	728
..... persons..	3,168	3,121	458	806	978
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,760	1,735	93	392	610
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	232	226	24	84	58
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	96	95	16	29	34
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	100	99	36	26	26
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	3	3	2	1	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	5,715	5,690	463	2,117	1,996
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	684	672	123	253	173
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	1,507	1,486	48	279	555
Paid on a monthly basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	5,926	5,885	513	2,155	2,058
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	30	30	.....	10	15
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	228	228	.....	17	105
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	198	198	5	32	70
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	909	899	33	295	363
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	1,290	1,275	103	460	461
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1,144	1,144	101	542	385
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1,087	1,074	126	439	345
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	352	361	92	159	58
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	74	72	27	33	12
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	614	604	26	168	244
Paid on a weekly basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	327	322	42	109	85
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	1	1	.....	1	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	52	52	6	11	25
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	52	52	4	16	15
\$12 to \$19, per week..... farms reporting..	29	29	2	12	10
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	20	20	2	3	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	72	72	6	36	10
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	27	22	6	5	6
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	25	25	14	8	3
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	49	49	2	15	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	1,223	1,222	79	322	438
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	22	22	1	1	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	76	76	1	25	25
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	74	74	5	17	31
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	135	135	10	42	42
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	352	352	24	68	149
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	141	141	8	44	48
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	122	121	9	35	36
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	186	186	13	68	51
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	115	115	8	22	41
Paid on an hourly basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	635	628	104	188	175
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	6	.....	1	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	51	51	3	7	11
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	17	17	1	5	11
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	85	83	18	38	6
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	82	82	27	25	15
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	369	364	54	105	115
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	10	10	1	2	7
Paid on a piece-work basis.....					
..... farms reporting..	260	255	20	58	64
No report as to basis of payment.....					
..... number of farms..	173	173	1	33	83
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....					
..... farms reporting..	44,087	43,703	963	7,564	16,202
..... dollars..	32,131,313	31,854,363	6,670,324	10,415,455	9,302,705
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,775	7,574	8	283	1,780
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,872	6,812	16	343	2,100
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,427	12,342	33	1,183	5,275
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	8,628	8,618	50	1,901	4,224
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	6,438	6,427	231	2,808	2,617
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,947	1,930	625	1,046	206
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....					
..... farms reporting..	36,487	36,156	344	4,967	13,592
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,623	7,422	5	277	1,728
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	6,574	6,534	15	324	2,024
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	11,318	11,238	24	1,024	4,845
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	6,728	6,723	41	1,490	3,348
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	3,610	3,605	109	1,491	1,552
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	634	634	150	361	95

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,468	322	51	30		28
..... persons..	1,826	416	66	40		130
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,232	253	36	20		5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	176	52	15	10		6
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	43	17				7
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16					8
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1					2
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	967	234	36	10		27
..... persons..	1,108	282	41	10		113
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	849	197	31	10		5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	104	31	5			11
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	14	6				1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..						8
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						2
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	594	113	20	25		8
..... persons..	718	136	25	30		17
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	529	96	15	20		5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	44	11	5	5		1
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	6				1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11					1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	874	209	31	5		20
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	93	25	5	5		7
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	501	88	15	20		1
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	915	204	40	20		21
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5					
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	96	10				
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	76	10	5			
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	168	30	10	5		5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	210	41				5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	80	31	5			
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	138	26		5		8
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	37	5	10			1
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..						2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	105	51	10	10		
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	71	15				5
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5				
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	15					
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	5					
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5				
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	15	5				
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5					5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..						
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	21					
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	325	48	10			1
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5					
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	5	5			
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	21					
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	40	1				
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	91	15	5			
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	36	5				
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	41					1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	43	11				
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	33	11				
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	125	31	5	5		2
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	10	5			
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5					
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..						2
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	21					
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5				
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	74	16		5		
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	87	25	1	5		
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	41	15				
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	13,569	4,482	923	270	80	34
..... dollars..	4,274,685	1,029,578	161,616	56,995	3,545	216,410
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,275	1,757	471	130	65	6
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,068	1,100	185	45	15	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,562	1,084	205	80		5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,977	420	46	5		1
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	644	111	16	10		5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	43	10				17
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	12,163	4,207	883	240	80	11
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,204	1,742	466	130	65	6
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,906	1,080	185	25	15	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,155	1,010	180	80		
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,506	297	41			5
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	369	73	11	5		
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	23	5				

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,906	15	10	15	15	20	30	120	50	115	1,546	3,009	2,961
persons..	11,729	45	25	20	15	20	45	195	60	175	2,136	3,816	5,177
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,943			10	15	20	20	75	40	65	1,271	2,558	1,859
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,963	15	10	5			10	45	10	50	275	451	1,092
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,399	15	5	15	15	5	15	60	25	100	1,131	2,404	2,609
persons..	8,561	40	5	15	15	5	25	70	35	115	1,351	2,835	4,050
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,191	5	10	5		15	15	70	25	45	505	769	727
persons..	3,168	5	20	5		15	20	125	25	60	785	981	1,127
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,926		5	10	10	15	15	50	20	70	1,036	2,279	2,416
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	140						5				40	50	45
House only.....farms reporting..	293					10	5			5	55	91	127
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	4,696		5	10	10	5	5	30	15	60	806	1,896	1,854
Other only.....farms reporting..	83							5	5		20	31	22
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	330									5	30	100	195
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	99							5			25	25	44
No report.....farms..	285							10			60	86	129
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	327										90	124	113
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	27										15	5	7
House only.....farms reporting..	10											2	8
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	225										60	91	74
Other only.....farms reporting..	1												1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16										5	5	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6											5	1
No report.....farms..	42										10	16	16
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,223			5	5	5	10	25	20	20	255	415	463
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	92						5	5			25	40	17
House only.....farms reporting..	15									5	5		5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	965			5		5	5	20	20	15	200	330	365
Other only.....farms reporting..	28										5	15	8
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	13										5		8
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	3												3
No report.....farms..	107				5						15	30	57
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	635	15	5	5			10	35	5	25	180	173	182
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	151			5			5			10	65	27	39
House only.....farms reporting..	28									10	5		13
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	301	5	5					10	5		80	110	86
Other only.....farms reporting..	22							5			5	5	7
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	8											5	3
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	125	10					5	20		5	25	26	34
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	260							10		5	70	105	70
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	12							5			5		2
House only.....farms reporting..	12											5	7
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	145									5	40	60	40
Other only.....farms reporting..	1												1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	7										5		2
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	1												1
No report.....farms..	82							5			20	40	17
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	173							5	5	15	55	65	28

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other and un- speci- fied	
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share		
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,906	2,603	4,162	68	1,015	67	311	425	181	31	58
persons..	11,729	3,805	6,274	201	1,279	120	341	537	238	43	170
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,943	1,920	3,090	27	881	46	292	358	157	28	25
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,963	683	1,072	41	134	21	19	67	24	3	33
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,399	2,070	3,491	63	738	44	203	328	147	16	37
persons..	8,561	2,677	4,723	176	862	55	224	390	172	21	123
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,191	778	1,028	19	333	41	117	114	45	16	33
persons..	3,168	1,128	1,551	25	417	65	117	147	66	22	47
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,926	1,887	3,186	63	749	27	238	312	147	25	41
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	140	47	65	5	17	.....	5	6	6	.....	6
House only.....farms reporting..	293	116	139	5	21	.....	7	2	7	5	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	4,696	1,508	2,521	33	622	15	193	276	123	15	12
Other only.....farms reporting..	83	27	49	1	6	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	330	80	209	16	19	2	7	3	7	.....	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	99	31	58	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	285	78	145	3	54	10	26	10	3	5	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	327	114	169	1	38	11	6	18	3	.....	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	27	11	10	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	8	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	225	91	98	1	35	10	5	17	3	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	16	1	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	42	11	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,223	365	660	6	191	19	67	68	30	7	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	92	32	50	.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	15	6	8	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	965	303	498	5	158	14	57	55	25	7	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	28	.....	27	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	13	1	7	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	107	23	67	1	16	.....	10	6	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	635	262	296	12	58	16	8	28	6	.....	7
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	151	62	70	6	11	5	5	1	.....	.....	2
House only.....farms reporting..	28	17	10	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	301	117	140	5	34	1	1	26	6	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	5	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	8	1	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	125	60	52	1	12	10	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	260	105	132	2	16	.....	.....	10	6	.....	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	12	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	12	10	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	145	53	76	.....	16	.....	.....	10	6	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	82	31	50	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	173	103	53	.....	17	.....	5	11	1	.....	.....

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,906	4,482		218			256	21	1,781	98	98	872	78
persons..	11,729	6,254		843			342	31	2,549	186	119	1,175	230
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	5,943	3,473		58			191	16	1,358	61	82	679	25
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,963	1,009		160			67	5	423	37	16	193	53
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	6,399	3,587		177			193	11	1,488	81	83	722	57
persons..	8,561	4,530		448			250	11	2,001	152	99	892	178
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	2,191	1,253		119			87	10	430	21	20	213	38
persons..	3,168	1,724		395			92	20	548	34	20	283	52
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	5,926	3,364		113			208	6	1,414	60	73	642	46
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	140	78		15					28		5	3	11
House only.....farms reporting..	293	131		43			5		78	3	5	16	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	4,696	2,767		39			101	5	1,078	37	52	525	12
Other only.....farms reporting..	83	38		8					26			11	
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	330	172		6			12		91	13	10	20	6
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	99	33							35		1	30	
No report.....farms..	285	145		2			10	1	70	7		37	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	327	174		20			15		71	1	5	36	5
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	27	12		5					5				5
House only.....farms reporting..	10	2		3					5				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	225	119		8			15		47	1	5	30	
Other only.....farms reporting..	1			1									
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	16	5							10			1	
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	5		1									
No report.....farms..	42	31		2					4			5	
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,223	709		11			25	5	294	18	15	145	1
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	92	42						5	30	5	5	5	
House only.....farms reporting..	15	9							6				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	965	569		10			25		207	13	10	130	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	28	22							6				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	13	5		1					7				
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	3	2							1				
No report.....farms..	107	60							37			10	
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	635	342		117			5	10	61	12		61	27
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	151	60		73					6			5	7
House only.....farms reporting..	28	5		16				5	1	1			
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	301	204		10			5	5	26	6		35	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	12							10				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	8	2		1								5	
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	125	59		17					18	5		16	10
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	260	147		6			10		46	11	5	30	5
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	12	1								6			5
House only.....farms reporting..	12	6							6				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	145	100		1					29		5	10	
Other only.....farms reporting..	1	1											
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	7	6							1				
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	1								1				
No report.....farms..	82	33		5			10		9	5		20	
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	173	117		20					16		5	15	

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	7,906	7,848	634	2,649	2,724	1,468	322	51	30	.....	28
..... persons..	11,729	11,559	1,856	3,922	3,471	1,826	410	66	40	.....	190
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	5,943	5,918	241	1,895	2,261	1,232	253	36	20	.....	5
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,963	1,930	393	754	463	236	69	15	10	.....	23
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	6,399	6,362	506	2,370	2,169	967	234	36	10	.....	27
..... persons..	8,561	8,438	1,399	3,116	2,493	1,108	282	41	10	.....	113
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	2,191	2,158	171	532	728	594	113	20	25	.....	6
..... persons..	3,168	3,121	458	806	978	718	136	25	38	.....	17
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,926	3,885	513	2,155	2,058	915	204	40	20	.....	21
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	140	134	10	46	45	5	20	.....	.....	.....	6
House only..... farms reporting..	293	281	74	124	40	28	15	.....	10	.....	2
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	4,696	4,684	302	1,734	1,701	764	148	35	5	.....	7
Other only..... farms reporting..	83	83	4	26	38	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	330	324	87	114	86	31	6	.....	5	.....	1
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	99	99	8	35	35	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	285	280	30	76	113	51	15	5	.....	.....	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	327	322	42	109	85	71	15	.....	.....	.....	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	27	22	6	6	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only..... farms reporting..	10	10	4	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	225	225	22	75	68	45	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	16	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	6	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	42	42	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,223	1,222	79	322	438	325	48	10	.....	.....	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	92	92	2	23	26	26	10	5	.....	.....	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	15	15	2	7	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	965	964	59	263	348	257	32	5	.....	.....	1
Other only..... farms reporting..	28	28	2	5	16	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	13	13	4	4	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	107	107	8	19	43	31	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	635	629	104	188	175	125	31	5	5	.....	2
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	151	149	49	56	18	15	11	.....	.....	.....	2
House only..... farms reporting..	28	28	12	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	301	296	19	81	118	73	5	.....	5	.....	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	22	22	2	5	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	8	8	2	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	125	125	20	34	34	27	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	260	255	20	58	64	87	25	1	5	.....	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	12	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
House only..... farms reporting..	12	12	7	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	145	145	4	37	31	62	10	1	.....	.....	.....
Other only..... farms reporting..	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹ farms reporting..	7	7	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report..... farms..	82	82	6	14	22	25	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	173	173	1	33	83	41	15	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40
50.....	29
100.....	20
250.....	13
500.....	9.0
1,000.....	6.5
2,500.....	4.0
5,000.....	2.9
10,000.....	2.0
25,000.....	1.3
50,000.....90
100,000.....65
250,000.....40

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																						
	Total	Size groups					Tenure groups			Economic-class groups					Type-of-farm groups								
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220-499 acres	500 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I and II	Class III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton and other field-crop	Cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock	General-crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																							
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	3	5	4	2	2	3	4	x	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Value in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Crop/land; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																							
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																							
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																							
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	4	6	6	5	5	7	6	5	4	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																							
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2
All crops sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Forest products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																							
Horses and/or mules.....number..	3	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cattle and calves.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Milk cows.....number..	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chickens sold.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																							
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold.....bushels..	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Durum or macaroni wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold.....bushels..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Eggs sold.....dozens..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
dollars..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3