

UTAH
Chapter A
STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	24,176	26,322	25,411	30,695	27,159	25,992	25,662
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	52,701,440	52,701,440	52,701,440	52,597,760	52,597,760	52,597,760	52,597,760
Proportion in farms.....percent..	20.6	19.6	13.9	11.9	10.7	9.5	9.6
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	22,225	23,923	21,906	25,889	23,608	23,013	22,579
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	6,617,742	6,134,288	4,753,073	4,188,218	3,865,909	3,969,981	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	7,126	7,646	7,972	9,384	7,883	7,125	6,232
Land in farms.....acres..	2,357,208	2,325,112	1,845,108	1,292,000	1,139,613	846,301	(*)
Average size of farm.....acres..	196	193	129	224	230	90	296
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,217,041	1,849,707	703,826	759,100	607,579	184,442	615,734
.....average per acre, dollars..	10,865,165	10,309,107	7,302,007	6,239,318	5,613,101	5,000,724	5,050,410
.....	449.4	391.7	287.4	203.3	206.7	192.4	196.8
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,344	23,907	23,372	26,182	25,027	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,279,469	1,247,718	966,088	814,854	1,159,890	1,024,566	³ 1,030,464
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	4,366	5,956	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	2,960	3,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,513	2,763	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,059	4,312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,524	4,794	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	1,942	1,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	980	915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	766	744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	160	140	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	54	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	6,739	4,257	9,262	3,793	5,992	2,820	(*)
.....acres..	305,178	127,813	395,033	201,055	228,205	138,512	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	468,242	288,171	401,175	690,265	335,607	400,120	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	1,480	550	(*)	1,249	689	689	(*)
.....acres..	1,454,387	173,093	(*)	190,099	177,014	97,357	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	491	209	(*)	408	317	465	(*)
.....acres..	102,216	10,808	(*)	29,758	14,322	63,871	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	11,561	15,400	(*)	15,652	12,157	13,017	(*)
.....acres..	6,815,022	8,263,100	(*)	3,901,488	3,256,558	2,831,382	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	19,531	20,636	(**)	23,917	19,058	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	440,651	198,404	(**)	411,799	441,505	444,916	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	22,058	24,522	24,435	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,052,889	1,663,702	1,762,296	1,706,174	1,723,702	1,563,198	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	16,028	17,487	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	8,574,587	8,564,006	(*)	4,292,642	3,661,777	3,067,251	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,836	743	813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,556,603	183,901	79,192	219,857	191,336	161,228	212,762
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	21,126	23,543	22,612	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,137,995	1,124,081	911,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	20,068	(*)	22,217	24,332	523,847	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	847,271	(*)	761,093	583,183	5917,139	(*)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	9,597	(*)	6,405	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	271,063	(*)	150,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 ** Available data not comparable.
¹ Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.
² In the preceding calendar year.
³ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁴ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.
⁵ Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	24,176	26,322	25,411	30,695	27,159	25,992	25,662
Under 10 acres.....number..	4,425	5,592	3,560	5,405	4,057	3,177	2,211
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,411	1,737	556	1,425	1,444	762	269
3 to 9 acres.....number..	3,014	3,855	3,004	3,980	2,613	2,415	1,942
10 to 29 acres.....number..	3,851	4,375	4,605	5,818	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	2,535	3,163	2,560	2,461	2,399
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	2,070	2,655	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	5,929	7,286	6,268	6,608	6,549
30 to 49 acres.....number..	2,898	3,187	3,859	4,631	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	4,245	4,413	4,842	5,501	5,235	5,143	5,080
50 to 69 acres.....number..	1,925	2,068	2,216	2,471	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	2,320	2,345	2,626	3,030	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	3,413	3,769	3,805	3,753	4,086
100 to 179 acres.....number..	3,108	3,200	3,493	3,851	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	1,714	1,819	1,884	1,996	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	1,394	1,381	1,609	1,855	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	1,408	1,614	1,617	1,609	1,771
180 to 259 acres.....number..	1,431	1,418	1,328	1,532	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	880	827	800	905	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	551	591	528	627	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	1,635	1,622	1,609	1,871	1,794	1,817	2,096
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,052	1,075	1,019	1,198	1,030	807	852
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,531	1,440	1,096	888	793	617	618

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	24,176	26,322	25,411	30,695	27,159	25,992	25,662
Full owners.....number..	16,854	18,483	17,310	21,087	19,046	18,777	19,134
Part owners.....number..	5,371	5,440	4,596	4,802	4,562	4,236	3,445
Managers.....number..	196	193	129	224	230	90	296
All tenants.....number..	1,755	2,206	3,376	4,582	3,321	2,889	2,787
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	7.3	8.4	13.3	14.9	12.2	11.1	10.9
Cash tenants.....number..	493	952	1,153	(*)	1,285	821	1,176
Share-cash tenants.....number..	133	54	146	(*)	(*)	(*)	56
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	738	909	1,738	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,369
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	391	291	339	(*)	(**)	(**)	186
All white operators.....number..	23,851	25,893	24,734	30,170	26,591	(*)	25,248
Full owners.....number..	16,733	18,336	16,780	20,747	18,715	(*)	18,908
Part owners.....number..	5,298	5,393	4,555	4,782	4,531	(*)	3,432
Managers.....number..	192	190	128	223	230	(*)	293
All tenants.....number..	1,628	1,974	3,271	4,418	3,115	(*)	2,615
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	6.8	7.6	13.2	14.6	11.7	(*)	10.4
Cash tenants.....number..	421	797	1,081	(*)	1,145	(*)	1,032
Share-cash tenants.....number..	124	48	142	(*)	(*)	(*)	53
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	711	872	1,721	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,346
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	372	257	327	(*)	(**)	(*)	184
All nonwhite operators.....number..	325	429	677	525	568	(*)	414
Full owners.....number..	121	147	530	340	331	(*)	226
Part owners.....number..	73	47	41	20	31	(*)	13
Managers.....number..	4	3	1	1	.....	(*)	3
All tenants.....number..	127	232	105	164	206	(*)	172
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	39.1	54.1	15.5	31.2	36.3	(*)	41.5
Cash tenants.....number..	72	155	72	(*)	140	(*)	144
Share-cash tenants.....number..	9	6	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	27	37	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	19	34	12	(*)	(**)	(*)	2

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	7,126	7,972	5,371	4,596	1,755	3,376	3,321	643	1,173
.....acres..	2,357,208	1,845,108	1,993,650	1,300,751	363,558	544,357	504,369	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	493	1,153	1,285	149	337
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	130,301	192,174	182,244	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	2,167	2,395	1,808	1,379	359	1,016	1,261	85	331
.....acres..	788,983	692,803	708,535	510,977	80,448	181,826	177,947	7,100	64,847
Average per farm.....acres..	364.1	289.3	391.9	370.5	224.1	179.0	141.1	83.5	195.9
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	2,028	2,203	1,712	1,293	316	910	(*)	80	(*)
.....acres..	145,346	104,334	133,845	75,499	11,501	28,835	(*)	2,920	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	71.7	47.4	78.2	58.4	36.4	31.7	(*)	36.5	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	8,190	4,044	6,910	3,181	14,631	5,216	(*)	14,835	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	22.49	13.98	17.63	8.58	65.29	29.14	(*)	177.61	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	496	249	434	191	803	326	459	658	419
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.36	0.86	1.11	0.52	3.59	1.82	3.25	7.88	2.14
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	6.05	6.15	6.29	6.01	5.49	6.26	(*)	4.44	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	23,851	25,893	24,734	30,170	26,591	(*)	25,248
Negro.....number..	1	429	8	525	5	(*)	61
Other nonwhite.....number..	324		669		563		353
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	18,023	20,554	18,513	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	4,345	5,599	5,914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	1,808	169	984	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	13,407	12,524	11,157	17,380	13,037	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	2,997	1,905	3,089	8,305	4,232	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	1,598	1,607	1,966	3,400	2,528	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	8,812	9,012	6,102	5,675	6,277	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	2,025	2,007	2,531	2,751	2,447	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	6,787	7,005	3,571	2,924	3,830	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	10,348	13,798	12,586	12,261	14,122	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	443		1,668	1,054		(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	557	507	865	(*)	950	(*)	1,265
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,434	4,190	4,162	(*)	4,534	(*)	5,556
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6,000	6,788	5,806	(*)	6,685	(*)	6,667
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	5,466	6,763	6,274	(*)	6,369	(*)	5,973
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	4,571	4,994	4,615	(*)	4,699	(*)	3,984
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	2,603	2,903	2,736	(*)	2,665	(*)	1,774
Average age.....years..	47.6	47.4	47.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	1,567	177	953	(*)	1,257	(*)	443
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	5,895	(*)	6,385	(*)	7,264	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	7,492	(*)	8,649	(*)	7,870	8,733
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	539	(*)	743	(*)	875	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	1,199	2,006	(*)	2,552	1,574	2,164	1,025
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	130	193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,251	(*)	1,620	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,433	(*)	1,542	1,957	1,333	2,600
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,105	(*)	4,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,053	(*)	4,555	(*)	4,373	5,108
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,733	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,179	(*)	1,454	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,351	(*)	1,556	(*)	1,328	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,401	(*)	1,392	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,078	(*)	1,249	(*)	1,242	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,525	(*)	1,176	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,624	(*)	1,750	(*)	1,803	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,102	(*)	3,557	(*)	4,069	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,868	(*)	5,635	(*)	(*)	4,884
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,362	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	12,958	(*)	12,791	(*)	13,653	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	13,539	(*)	15,599	(*)	(*)	11,098
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	10,625	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	3,617	(*)	3,239	(*)	4,463	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,528	(*)	4,052	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,667	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	9,341	(*)	9,552	(*)	9,190	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,011	(*)	11,547	(*)	7,958	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	15	15	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,243	423	2,678	812	2,173	1,135	947

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Utah	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Utah
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 16-Feb. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	45	January 1 to 15.....	2
April 15 to 28.....	36	January 16 to 31.....	17
April 29 to May 12.....	14	February 1 to 15.....	28
May 13 to June 2.....	4	February 16 to 28.....	15
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	22
		April 1 to 30.....	16
		May 1 to 31.....	
		June 1 and later.....	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Table with 8 columns: Item (For definitions and explanations, see text), Census of 1950 (April 1), Census of 1945 (January 1), Census of 1940 (April 1), Census of 1935 (January 1), Census of 1930 (April 1), Census of 1925 (January 1), Census of 1920 (January 1). Rows include Specified Facilities and Equipment (Telephone, Electricity, Milk washing machine, etc.), Tractors, and Trading Center and Road.

*Not available.
1The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."
2Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.
3Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.
4Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.
5Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.
6Tractors of all kinds.
7Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	15,352	11,004	6,238	15,987	6,593	3,041	20,769	20,122	16,759
Classified by year of model.....number..	12,552	9,633	5,740	10,609	5,139	2,755	16,577	18,446	15,199
1950.....number..	468	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	577	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,084	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	2,008	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,804	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,259	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	1,496	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,730	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,844	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	1,029	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,311	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,352	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	871	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	972	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	751	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	195	3	xxxxxxx	650	37	xxxxxxx	31	20	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	105	133	xxxxxxx	509	522	xxxxxxx	5	.....	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	76	64	xxxxxxx	218	176	xxxxxxx	10	5	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	604	501	xxxxxxx	453	435	xxxxxxx	610	796	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	971	1,036	xxxxxxx	467	543	xxxxxxx	1,604	2,585	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	3,386	5,554	3,001	1,451	2,332	1,668	5,104	10,997	7,146
1931 to 1935.....number..	1,043	1,699	1,696	197	339	327	712	3,162	4,100
1930 and earlier.....number..	300	643	1,043	270	755	760	211	881	3,953
Not classified by year of model.....number..	2,800	1,371	498	5,378	1,454	286	4,192	1,676	1,560
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	272	(¹)	437	1,074	(¹)	149	669	(¹)	1,407
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	2,528	1,371	61	1,896	211	137	3,523	1,676	153
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	125	90	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,253	799	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,030	354	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.

² The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.

³ The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.

⁴ Not reported separately in 1940.

⁵ Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	21,375	21,778	20,681	29,068	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	40,480	31,893	33,859	43,991	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	21,075	21,531	19,814	28,534	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	33,060	28,600	28,065	38,808	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	20,252	21,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	8,382	5,584	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	12,808	7,544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,457	1,542	2,714	2,608	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	7,420	3,293	5,794	5,183	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	3,315	(*)	2,468	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	1,689	(*)	2,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	2,235	(*)	1,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	181	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,076	888	(*)	1,645	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	337	(*)	510	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	434	201	(*)	239	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	198	94	(*)	159	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	65	22	(*)	55	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	2,823	4,544	4,730	1,627	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	3,157	1,295	1,847	2,074	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	1,821	934	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	1,251	337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	85	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	17,918	20,236	17,967	26,460	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	10,872	15,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	6,308	4,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	738	451	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	300	247	867	534	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	13,706	16,790	12,653	(*)	15,127	14,917	15,033
dollars..	16,068,502	12,773,592	4,388,123	(*)	6,058,647	5,145,466	7,472,300
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,125	4,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,211	2,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,202	4,127	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,023	2,154	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,695	1,767	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,450	1,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	16,546	19,152	13,859	(*)	13,929	11,313	13,082
dollars..	26,621,873	18,831,474	5,113,053	(*)	4,937,875	2,502,090	3,941,388
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	12,441	12,310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	19,817,673	11,364,253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	14,920	12,191	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,774,870	1,500,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	16,882	(*)	9,590	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,073,620	(*)	1,142,955	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

² See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

³ Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

⁴ Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	22,225	21,906	16,854	17,310	19,046	5,371	4,596
Land owned.....acres..	6,617,742	4,753,073	36,855,585	3,266,028	3,140,896	2,751,875	1,487,045
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	10,153	19,788	7,679	15,559	16,461	2,474	4,229
Land owned.....acres..	2,522,957	3,730,642	1,527,536	2,583,304	2,672,873	995,421	1,147,338
Average per farm.....acres..	248.5	188.5	198.9	166.0	162.4	402.4	271.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	16,244	5,465	15,684	5,533	7,795	17,985	5,215
average per acre, dollars..	65.37	28.99	78.84	33.33	48.01	44.70	19.22
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	202	104	187	99	136	248	123
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	157	84	150	81	105	180	96
average per acre, dollars..	0.63	0.45	0.75	0.49	0.65	0.45	0.35
average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.97	1.55	0.95	1.47	1.35	1.00	1.84
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,972	(*)	12,412	(*)	(*)	3,560
average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	24	(*)	22	(*)	(*)	32
average per operator ² , dollars..	45	19	38	17	31	68	27
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	20,575	17,086	15,508	13,374	(*)	5,067	3,712
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	9,401	15,585	7,034	12,112	14,322	2,367	3,473
Land owned.....acres..	2,079,055	2,882,576	1,212,816	2,012,239	2,305,577	866,239	870,337
Average per farm.....acres..	221.2	185.0	172.4	166.1	161.0	366.0	250.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	15,647	5,402	15,010	5,486	7,888	17,540	5,110
average per acre, dollars..	70.75	29.21	87.05	33.02	49.00	47.93	20.39
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	195	101	180	97	134	240	117
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	151	83	143	80	104	175	92
average per acre, dollars..	0.68	0.45	0.83	0.48	0.65	0.48	0.37
average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.97	1.54	0.96	1.47	1.32	1.00	1.80
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,595	(*)	9,676	(*)	(*)	2,919
average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	22	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	30
average per operator ² , dollars..	44	18	37	16	30	65	25
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	1,748	4,820	1,399	3,936	(*)	349	884
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	752	4,203	645	3,447	2,139	107	756
Land owned.....acres..	443,902	848,066	314,720	571,065	367,296	129,182	277,001
Average per farm.....acres..	590.3	201.8	487.9	165.7	171.7	1,207.3	366.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	23,713	5,698	23,030	5,699	7,171	27,827	5,695
average per acre, dollars..	40.17	28.24	47.20	34.40	41.76	23.05	15.54
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	291	114	267	106	151	434	149
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	228	90	217	85	111	290	114
average per acre, dollars..	0.39	0.45	0.45	0.51	0.64	0.24	0.31
average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.96	1.58	0.94	1.48	1.54	1.04	2.00
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,377	(*)	2,736	(*)	(*)	641
average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	30	(*)	28	(*)	(*)	42
average per operator ² , dollars..	63	24	50	22	40	144	35

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies:.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers - born before 1928	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928.	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan.1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan.1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excl. 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct.1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Yearling ewes...farms reporting..	Yearling ewes born before Oct.1,1949	(*)	Yearling ewes over 6 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born between Oct.1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929.	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes other than yearlings.	(*)	All ewes other than yearlings.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Oct.1, 1928.	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct.1 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct.1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct.1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in cap- tivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	38,817,181	69,319,906	32,255,135	24,968,857	53,942,783	47,728,222	53,748,836
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	14,746	(*)	18,937	21,780	20,238	22,243	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	14,657	17,899	18,890	21,701	(*)	(*)	23,111
.....number..	52,690	73,343	77,664	85,212	91,218	110,172	125,471
.....value..dollars..	2,773,575	4,469,940	4,863,049	5,514,078	4,720,401	5,155,772	9,642,418
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	358	387	465	834	(*)	(*)	1,153
.....number..	1,038	1,280	1,189	2,343	2,906	3,693	2,793
.....value..dollars..	62,280	92,515	84,454	159,852	154,487	181,402	190,211
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	18,442	21,333	20,576	24,209	22,170	(*)	22,138
.....number..	561,566	562,153	373,635	411,107	441,650	504,368	505,578
.....value..dollars..	70,593,409	42,542,527	15,155,736	7,178,023	23,185,236	14,520,711	22,627,870
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	17,799	20,619	20,156	23,781	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	272,414	304,409	195,043	211,708	192,922	251,570	241,852
.....value..dollars..	46,885,610	29,890,455	9,907,502	4,869,284	13,827,996	9,332,694	13,188,043
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16,471	(*)	19,621	(*)	20,174	16,914	17,880
.....number..	93,371	(*)	97,884	(*)	95,689	71,330	66,724
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	20,497	19,765	23,291	21,169	20,854	(*)
.....number..	(*)	101,022	89,264	101,058	102,644	82,898	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	12,896	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	119,684	(*)	(*)	(**)	115,296	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	9,837	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	102,790	(*)	(*)	(**)	85,630	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	10,909	(*)	(*)	(**)	12,522	(*)	(*)
.....number..	66,678	(*)	(*)	(**)	47,802	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	10,640	14,424	13,595	(*)	15,916	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	16,373,071	14,014,063	4,685,978	(*)	9,360,915	(*)	3,819,691
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	8,996	11,892	9,330	(*)	8,543	(*)	2,263
.....gallons..	50,396,471	53,547,684	33,703,483	(*)	32,419,605	7,506,524	9,051,137
.....dollars..	15,809,151	13,188,433	3,967,283	(*)	6,386,023	(*)	2,276,197
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,782	2,595	4,178	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	914,055	1,574,318	2,869,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	558,085	1,006,085	1,682,262	(*)	2,802,453	(*)	1,002,090
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	98	294	2791	(*)	21,546	(*)	21,393
.....dollars..	5,835	19,545	136,433	(*)	2172,439	(*)	2541,404
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	15,748	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,784	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	74,507	(*)	(*)	(*)	84,987	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	229,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	208,655	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	9,881	12,121	13,390	13,921	11,141	13,648	17,897
.....number..	71,742	84,897	66,818	47,151	67,196	63,921	99,361
.....value..dollars..	1,639,409	1,675,902	524,042	240,470	783,313	583,725	1,351,880
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	8,515	(*)	13,390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	40,949	(*)	66,818	(*)	40,657	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	3,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,107	(*)	(**)
.....number..	30,793	(*)	(*)	(*)	26,539	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	4,520	6,224	6,542	4,702	3,682	(*)	6,146
.....number..	10,564	13,698	13,926	7,156	7,110	9,732	13,170
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	5,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	5,270	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	3,903	4,476	4,328	6,417	7,419	5,469	5,436
.....number..	1,101,324	1,672,392	1,597,346	2,452,196	2,922,457	2,355,038	1,691,795
.....value..dollars..	26,263,122	17,016,720	10,487,953	10,789,662	23,233,376	26,063,260	18,881,529
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	3,684	(*)	4,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	991,009	(*)	1,597,346	(*)	2,458,652	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	3,604	3,848	3,997	5,602	(*)	(*)	4,228
.....number..	963,945	1,467,932	1,515,077	1,921,113	2,375,980	1,862,338	1,231,341
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting..	2,276	(*)	3,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	160,380	(*)	274,948	(*)	449,225	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	3,158	(*)	3,673	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	803,565	(*)	1,240,129	(*)	1,926,755	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	27,064	(*)	82,269	(*)	82,672	57,961	52,832
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	2,104	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,159
.....number..	110,315	(*)	(*)	(*)	463,805	434,739	407,622
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	2,986	3,553	3,742	5,577	6,106	(*)	3,615
.....number shorn..	958,110	(*)	1,533,161	2,365,953	2,298,306	2,261,428	1,569,169
Wool shorn.....pounds..	8,398,058	13,646,819	13,559,813	20,314,317	19,596,962	18,795,805	11,690,303
.....value..dollars..	4,097,506	5,609,157	2,853,175	4,062,863	5,842,643	7,433,348	5,728,248

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	8,335	10,435	8,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	24,567,540	19,188,817	5,013,977	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	14,168	18,231	15,462	19,876	18,164	19,706	21,016
number..	2,502,209	2,986,808	1,878,394	2,104,521	2,095,723	1,366,873	954,695
value..dollars..	2,314,442	3,479,002	1,015,672	968,080	1,543,813	933,600	755,379
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	4,258	(*)	3,891	(*)	6,655	(*)	1,288
number..	2,175,609	(*)	1,059,996	(*)	1,532,712	(*)	275,650
dollars..	1,874,909	(*)	505,279	(*)	1,184,048	(*)	188,236
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	6,977	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,036	(*)	6,193
dozens..	23,998,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	15,339,993	(*)	3,059,845
dollars..	10,401,802	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,410,003	(*)	1,137,528
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....farms reporting..	1,317	(*)	1,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	533	(*)	1,056	2,650	(*)	(*)	2,343
number..	36,070	(*)	26,073	28,749	(*)	(*)	14,896
value..dollars..	144,799	(*)	57,498	56,061	(*)	(*)	46,449
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	1,170	1,092	1,212	(*)	3,897	(*)	(*)
number..	2,046,778	1,540,730	812,078	(*)	228,483	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	476	(*)	158	(*)	744	(*)	(*)
number..	4,516	(*)	4,016	(*)	15,603	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	219	(*)	69	(*)	556	(*)	(*)
number..	2,157	(*)	646	(*)	6,608	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	9	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	59	(*)	147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	929	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,290,829	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	15,752	(*)	14,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,337	13,017	10,903	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	232,794	199,754	150,367	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	30,393,557	15,677,075	5,569,082	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	10,170	(*)	8,482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	167,592	(*)	117,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	25,822,098	(*)	4,956,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,742	(*)	5,390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	65,202	(*)	32,520	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,571,459	(*)	612,164	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,189	9,155	5,790	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	99,744	173,968	83,548	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,211,107	4,591,037	1,046,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,414	2,768	3,022	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	771,394	1,106,727	1,030,406	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,949,164	9,745,214	5,732,479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,708	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4,346	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	174,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting..	15,032	(*)	17,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	7,770	(*)	4,868	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,160
number..	9,937	11,744	10,677	(*)	8,301	(*)	15,778
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	4,190	4,725	2,530	(*)	1,154	(*)	(*)
number..	5,017	7,326	4,910	(*)	2,795	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	3,903	2,760	2,734	(*)	1,906	(*)	(*)
number..	4,920	4,418	5,767	(*)	5,506	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	11,926	14,461	15,228	(*)	11,246	(*)	18,117
number..	21,156	28,831	41,978	(*)	30,122	(*)	58,225
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	2,830	(*)	3,283	(*)	2,587	(*)	3,803
number..	14,156	(*)	31,405	(*)	22,901	(*)	28,736
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting..	2,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	147,116	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats and mohair:							
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	205	211	392	391	451	235	305
number..	3,735	8,660	22,600	41,087	72,007	48,292	29,512
value..dollars..	26,145	43,300	66,731	61,631	322,157	289,752	253,100
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	24	(*)	233	(*)	194	(*)	93
number..	1,118	(*)	18,320	(*)	55,337	(*)	25,106
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	192	(*)	204	(*)	(*)	(*)	148
number..	2,617	(*)	4,280	(*)	16,670	(*)	4,406
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	228	203	(*)	(*)	57
number..	747	(*)	(*)	(*)	52,786	29,814	18,965
Mohair clipped.....pounds..	1,503	(*)	104,693	186,591	251,260	127,727	81,405
Goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair sold.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rabbits and fur animals:							
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	1,508	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	231	(*)	175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....farms reporting..	434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	856,134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year.....farms reporting..	516	(*)	353	(*)	946	(*)	1,453
number of hives..	25,481	(*)	26,858	(*)	53,581	(*)	25,061
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	317	(*)	242	(*)	767	(*)	1,063
pounds..	1,139,376	(*)	823,035	(*)	3,149,537	(*)	1,232,239
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....farms reporting..	203	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	119,246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available. **Available data not comparable. ¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. ²Butter sold.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number.....	24,176	26,322	25,411	30,695	27,159	25,992	25,662
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	21,344	23,907	23,372	26,182	25,027	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	1,279,469	1,247,718	966,088	814,854	1,159,890	(**)	2,1,030,464
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars.....	71,580,520	61,689,001	22,100,601	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars.....	37,343,827	28,087,040	13,985,422	(*)	19,563,240	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....	3,839	3,389	4,422	3,680	3,393	3,497	(*)
.....acres.....	29,746	22,550	22,197	15,464	14,403	15,102	(*)
.....value.....dollars.....	2,326,739	573,987	555,375	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....	732	748	2,023	1,288	1,954	2,132	3,331
.....acres.....	4,357	4,570	9,211	5,328	7,294	7,289	13,848
.....bushels.....	136,228	142,065	231,695	89,215	232,123	166,702	265,361
Cut for silage.....farms reporting.....	2,679	(*)	1,224	(*)	377	410	(*)
.....acres.....	21,788	(*)	7,171	(*)	2,249	2,836	(*)
.....tons..green weight.....	248,254	(*)	67,677	(*)	26,897	25,025	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder..farms reporting.....	663	(*)	1,443	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,1,322
.....acres.....	3,601	(*)	5,815	(*)	4,860	4,977	6,638
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting.....	269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars.....	90,103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels.....	19,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,150
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting.....	1,640	1,222	852	238	446	(*)	43
.....acres.....	27,652	13,070	7,589	1,456	2,884	(*)	379
.....bushels.....	896,377	519,181	231,351	44,328	100,788	(*)	6,127
.....value.....dollars.....	1,012,280	548,989	121,910	31,030	81,051	(*)	9,192
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	161,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	4,033	3,735	3,339	2,991	3,733	3,568	4,264
.....acres.....	331,337	234,586	138,414	138,255	185,319	126,970	149,552
.....bushels.....	5,739,583	5,074,761	2,345,436	1,929,239	2,965,757	1,691,917	1,900,416
.....value.....dollars.....	10,027,874	6,646,824	1,459,488	1,620,561	3,002,999	2,415,041	4,180,915
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	2,375	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	4,645,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	8,259	58,669	9,482	10,380	(*)	9,370	11,758
.....acres.....	85,027	58,669	60,343	62,903	79,658	67,570	118,905
.....bushels.....	2,801,246	2,009,759	1,714,273	1,552,555	2,333,144	1,544,347	2,200,563
.....value.....dollars.....	4,876,633	2,628,699	1,170,143	1,350,723	2,405,463	2,205,333	4,841,239
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	4,156	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	1,479,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	5,337	6,033	5,901	4,423	6,741	7,448	8,211
.....acres.....	39,953	42,086	31,829	21,934	45,480	49,420	61,825
.....bushels.....	1,822,982	1,924,428	1,192,635	750,016	1,741,902	1,618,651	1,724,392
.....value.....dollars.....	1,502,557	1,394,321	431,879	375,008	985,808	1,224,812	2,069,269
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	1,007	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	303,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting.....	434	739	341	210	356	316	(*)
.....acres.....	2,729	5,450	1,818	845	1,987	1,956	(*)
.....value.....dollars.....	99,605	122,729	19,529	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	9,798	10,577	10,209	5,170	6,028	2,508	2,801
.....acres.....	127,586	124,412	83,987	28,916	38,066	13,773	15,938
.....bushels.....	5,696,167	5,752,304	3,348,800	1,037,435	1,453,021	398,383	365,186
.....value.....dollars.....	5,743,785	5,558,982	1,550,149	653,584	1,042,721	372,615	620,814
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	3,183	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	1,688,717	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	209	456	120	79	160	224	56,267
.....acres.....	3,926	12,360	1,626	1,187	2,996	3,869	10,378
.....bushels.....	43,445	117,157	16,229	7,343	25,141	25,613	72,507
.....value.....dollars.....	66,674	130,114	9,505	5,581	20,819	28,369	148,642
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	8,205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grains threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	16	1	1	.....	3	2	(*)
.....acres.....	259	20	2	.....	9	5	87
.....bushels.....	6,854	100	103	.....	380	76	1,004
.....value.....dollars.....	6,854	281	52	.....	362	152	3,279
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	3,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting.....	8,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars.....	12,992,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting.....	247	211	378	205	429	183	202
.....acres.....	13,119	7,449	5,311	6,740	6,194	278	414
.....100-lb. bags.....	57,908	27,169	37,395	3,665	17,253	(*)	2,182
.....value.....dollars.....	362,672	158,706	123,577	17,102	101,808	(*)	22,181
Value of dry field and seed beans sold.....farms reporting.....	208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars.....	395,817	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops. See text.							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting.....	17,544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	518,729	611,519	500,303	452,346	672,516	607,331	536,465
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting.....	16,530	18,884	18,989	20,389	21,296	20,461	18,573
.....acres.....	360,206	442,128	387,680	358,992	550,706	466,506	365,190
.....tons.....	905,157	1,020,282	762,264	597,996	1,213,525	(*)	748,949
.....value.....dollars.....	18,459,890	17,904,009	6,969,467	7,235,732	13,238,603	(*)	19,098,207
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting.....	1,542	1,463	747	566	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....acres.....	35,855	34,083	15,914	11,223	32,743	29,405	49,356
.....tons.....	57,229	53,105	24,022	13,408	55,030	(*)	79,113
.....value.....dollars.....	1,175,301	886,110	216,480	164,918	545,376	(*)	2,051,313
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting.....	1,046	885	1,004	1,455	463	588	1,747
.....acres.....	12,267	13,237	7,474	9,829	4,456	5,775	15,589
.....tons.....	16,367	13,931	8,948	8,209	4,550	(*)	17,585
.....value.....dollars.....	276,887	180,015	55,394	89,478	52,928	(*)	351,700
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting.....	2,104	2,308	1,703	(**)	1,392	(*)	2,261
.....acres.....	99,741	103,123	70,748	(**)	68,530	70,032	80,942
.....tons.....	123,119	127,699	81,396	(**)	76,451	(*)	95,158
.....value.....dollars.....	1,854,911	1,597,348	483,292	(**)	642,187	(*)	1,808,002
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting.....	641	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	14,068	18,948	18,487	72,302	16,081	(*)	25,388
.....tons.....	20,056	26,418	23,891	60,508	22,821	(*)	33,481
.....value.....dollars.....	390,418	365,222	197,087	658,297	203,065	(*)	703,101
Hay sold.....farms reporting.....	4,061	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons.....	145,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	149,856
.....dollars.....	2,617,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,752,815
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.....farms reporting.....	1,126	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars.....	245,092	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1,782	1,227	2,080	(*)	1,981	(*)	(**)
acres..	49,649	34,695	47,374	(*)	56,663	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,131,487	2,306,220	4,766,700	(*)	4,878,000	(*)	(**)
value..dollars..	4,237,266	877,688	637,871	(*)	836,064	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	73	100	866	(*)	866	(*)	51
acres..	532	1,060	8458	(*)	9851	(*)	(*)
pounds..	86,283	166,560	8107,220	(*)	9137,760	(*)	74,460
value..dollars..	36,239	49,968	812,509	(*)	915,277	(*)	26,061
Sweetclover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	86	(*)	88	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	775	(*)	651	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	200,433	(*)	112,860	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	30,066	(*)	5,268	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheatgrass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	67	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	136,464	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	40,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sudan grass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	800	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	75	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	844	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bromegrass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,450	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,180	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	20,090	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,045	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field seed crops harvested..... farms reporting..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,190	(*)	1,277	(**)	(**)	(*)	(**)
Value of alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops sold..... farms reporting..	1,828	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,837,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale..... farms reporting..	4,719	4,821	5,738	7,009	8,506	7,316	11,453
acres..	10 13,655	16,929	13,135	12,485	10,798	9,916	12,047
100-lb. bags..	1,965,230	2,575,230	2,092,892	1,433,384	1,975,277	1,358,533	1,648,400
value..dollars..	4,470,520	3,862,209	1,141,642	788,361	2,155,825	1,087,071	3,494,607
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	40	(*)	59	(*)	241
acres..	3	(*)	83	(*)	129	67	419
gallons..	300	(*)	8,984	(*)	21,058	(*)	44,404
value..dollars..	387	(*)	6,794	(*)	21,058	(*)	66,608
Broomcorn harvested..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
acres..	11	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	23
lb. of brush..	15,500	(*)	1,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,000
value..dollars..	1,818	(*)	70	(*)	(*)	(*)	600
Popcorn harvested..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	10	(*)	29	(*)	6
acres..	10	(*)	8	(*)	19	(*)	7
100 lb. ear corn..	76	(*)	125	(*)	374	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	342	(*)	463	(*)	1,312	(*)	1,268
Sugar-beet seed harvested..... farms reporting..	86	(*)	128	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
acres..	448	(*)	571	(*)	(*)	(*)	52
pounds..	1,096,225	(*)	1,050,461	(*)	(*)	(*)	40,500
value..dollars..	153,471	(*)	94,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,250
Sugar beets harvested for sugar..... farms reporting..	2,806	3,654	6,102	4,099	5,245	7,561	8,398
acres..	26 913	30,025	48,398	32,221	40,104	75,567	93,359
tons..	457,520	414,730	660,765	245,211	545,291	548,536	930,427
value..dollars..	4,767,279	4,211,307	2,746,931	1,152,492	3,853,121	4,114,025	10,048,611
Other field crops harvested..... farms reporting..	401	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	19,563	27,488	40,945	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	62,196,063	47,724,996	18,051,638	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	28,790,541	17,255,527	10,869,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹¹ farms reporting..	12,958	18,362	14,507	13,348	11,679	(*)	14,997
value..dollars..	(*)	1,399,020	519,212	377,463	564,166	(*)	956,520
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹² farms reporting..	3,760	5,406	4,454	(*)	5,701	(*)	3,135
acres..	27,070	33,819	21,807	20,920	22,480	(*)	8,302
sold..dollars..	4,610,837	5,321,134	1,564,279	(*)	2,487,159	(*)	1,163,338
Asparagus..... farms reporting..	53	(*)	151	(*)	214	(*)	57
acres..	108	(*)	256	(*)	220	(*)	65
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)..... farms reporting..	225	406	382	363	997	(*)	13 322
acres..	411	886	534	518	1,463	(*)	13 220
Green lima beans..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	313	(*)	77	(*)	(13)
acres..	1	(*)	841	(*)	144	(*)	(13)
Beets (table)..... farms reporting..	68	(*)	37	(*)	63	(*)	39
acres..	106	(*)	38	(*)	91	(*)	13
Cabbage..... farms reporting..	193	275	284	367	559	330	350
acres..	594	1,107	623	513	762	347	273
Cantaloups and muskmelons..... farms reporting..	212	(*)	357	(*)	475	413	312
acres..	576	(*)	1,430	(*)	599	383	240

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹² —Continued							
Carrots.....farms reporting..	187	(*)	324	(*)	174	(*)	134
acres..	590	(*)	265	(*)	140	(*)	39
Cauliflower.....farms reporting..	40	(*)	59	(*)	51	(*)	16
acres..	79	(*)	87	(*)	248	(*)	5
Celery.....farms reporting..	114	(*)	124	(*)	140	(*)	58
acres..	538	(*)	456	(*)	446	(*)	104
Sweet corn.....farms reporting..	1,392	919	421	471	750	638	283
acres..	6,356	2,229	743	459	753	428	206
Cucumbers.....farms reporting..	159	(*)	174	(*)	372	(*)	274
acres..	168	(*)	100	(*)	157	(*)	93
Eggplant.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	9	(*)	10	(*)	7
acres..	11	(*)	2	(*)	4	(*)	1
Lettuce.....farms reporting..	85	(*)	91	(*)	162	152	93
acres..	420	(*)	163	(*)	196	134	22
Okra.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
acres..	6	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	435	(*)	468	(*)	756	450	453
acres..	1,197	(*)	1,019	(*)	1,163	314	175
Green onions.....farms reporting..	60	(*)	24	(*)	23	(*)	3
acres..	74	(*)	23	(*)	15	(*)	12
Green peas.....farms reporting..	1,716	2,887	2,137	(*)	2,674	(*)	791
acres..	8,846	13,926	8,471	(*)	8,909	(*)	2,434
Sweet peppers.....farms reporting..	41	(*)	25	(*)	1420	(*)	21
acres..	37	(*)	17	(*)	148	(*)	8
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	8	(*)	11	(*)	7
acres..	28	(*)	33	(*)	25	(*)	3
Spinach.....farms reporting..	17	(*)	56	(*)	105	(*)	3
acres..	36	(*)	73	(*)	122	(*)	2
Squash.....farms reporting..	59	(*)	74	(*)	80	(*)	127
acres..	124	(*)	97	(*)	108	(*)	79
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	1,375	2,111	1,811	1,925	2,340	1,688	1,601
acres..	6,508	8,238	5,976	5,791	5,799	3,608	3,648
Turnips.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	23	(*)	10	(*)	19
acres..	24	(*)	13	(*)	5	(*)	10
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	58	(*)	217	425	474	569	460
acres..	122	(*)	373	507	514	467	390
Endive.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chayote.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garlic.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard greens.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
acres..	4	(*)	3	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Parsnips.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	14	(*)	10	(*)	23
acres..	39	(*)	9	(*)	5	(*)	4
Radishes.....farms reporting..	58	(*)	32	(*)	26	(*)	21
acres..	56	(*)	23	(*)	17	(*)	5
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	9	(*)	8	(*)	12
acres..	5	(*)	10	(*)	4	(*)	5
Other vegetables.....acres..	(15)	7,433	129	13,132	563	(*)	246
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: ¹⁶							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	602	745	841	1,066	1,475	975	634
acres..	703	420	972	1,143	1,510	964	254
quarts..	1,082,968	583,582	1,727,280	1,296,935	2,526,485	(*)	484,792
value..dollars..	377,443	253,193	233,439	97,270	405,544	(*)	96,957
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	91	347	269	(*)	417	(*)	221
acres..	35	123	150	(*)	174	(*)	88
quarts..	25,267	98,086	140,417	(*)	142,516	(*)	115,437
value..dollars..	10,863	40,332	23,175	(*)	22,882	(*)	26,552
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	729	1,700	1,147	(*)	1,843	(*)	1,409
acres..	343	661	611	(*)	738	(*)	383
quarts..	454,833	777,367	838,185	(*)	1,002,299	(*)	363,801
value..dollars..	218,319	357,597	126,344	(*)	151,052	(*)	80,035
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quarts..	6,202	(*)	10,868	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,411	(*)	1,319	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	52	(*)	108	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	13	(*)	29	(*)	(*)
quarts..	12,288	(*)	28,069	(*)	50,981	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,686	(*)	2,872	(*)	5,101	(*)	(*)
Currants.....farms reporting..	47	(*)	130	(*)	346	(*)	857
acres..	12	(*)	32	(*)	75	(*)	108
quarts..	12,220	(*)	41,861	(*)	80,931	(*)	172,201
value..dollars..	4,886	(*)	6,095	(*)	10,292	(*)	30,997
Other berries.....acres..	2	.....	.....	(*)	16	(*)	77
value..dollars..	195	.....	.....	(*)	546	(*)	9,945

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting... acres...	8,340 17 18,997	5,525 19,772	3,809 15,333	5,887 17,827	6,588 19,375	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
Apples.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	6,639 292,321	6,925 326,198	4,376 270,465	6,945 446,167	6,838 570,095	8,005 662,726	(*) 806,775
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	2,383 83,789	(*) (*)	1,188 42,246	(*) 61,656	(*) 105,234	(*) 104,620	(*) 80,304
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	5,187 208,532	(*) (*)	3,726 228,219	(*) 384,511	(*) 464,861	(*) 558,106	(*) 9,000 726,471
quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels...	3,556 389,450	(*) 723,322	2,819 488,175	(*) 343,792	(*) 610,449	(*) 563,513	(*) 759,696
value..dollars...	568,753	1,393,655	351,798	326,602	611,974	633,997	1,367,454
Peaches.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	4,814 622,530	5,071 738,654	3,680 550,367	4,355 546,506	4,579 697,627	4,838 622,021	(*) 582,753
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	1,895 137,411	(*) (*)	1,360 143,733	(*) 107,312	(*) 206,197	(*) (*)	(*) 28,551
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	3,692 485,119	(*) (*)	3,057 406,634	(*) 439,194	(*) 491,430	(*) (*)	(*) 5,460 554,202
quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels...	2,612 543,237	(*) 843,512	2,770 615,111	(*) 392,499	(*) 604,038	(*) 688,010	(*) 883,950
value..dollars...	821,370	1,876,890	443,219	333,624	589,835	748,069	1,414,320
Pears.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	3,778 194,350	3,771 131,975	2,587 103,652	3,621 104,846	3,555 109,422	3,855 59,903	(*) 60,291
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	1,467 72,885	(*) (*)	701 22,479	(*) 27,863	(*) 46,538	(*) (*)	(*) 964 8,479
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	2,710 121,465	(*) (*)	2,092 81,173	(*) 76,983	(*) 62,884	(*) (*)	(*) 4,227 51,812
quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels...	1,806 186,373	(*) 171,352	1,619 137,565	(*) 83,729	(*) 78,837	(*) (*)	(*) 76,008
value..dollars...	358,640	530,749	143,122	75,356	122,754	(*)	155,817
Cherries.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	(*) 267,168	3,514 234,727	2,615 212,543	3,706 250,817	3,416 224,280	(*) (*)	(*) 120,341
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	(*) 76,078	(*) (*)	763 30,990	(*) 99,379	(*) 114,230	(*) (*)	(*) 1,105 7,646
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	(*) 191,090	(*) (*)	2,155 181,553	(*) 151,438	(*) 110,050	(*) (*)	(*) 4,526 112,695
quantity harvested..farms reporting... pounds...	(*) 8,319,267	(*) 6,735,935	1,609 4,911,606	(*) 4,810,120	(*) 6,360,984	(*) (*)	(*) 6,914,712
value..dollars...	744,604	857,044	117,804	133,137	391,456	(*)	401,303
Sour cherries.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	1,626 88,473	(*) (*)	1,021 50,410	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	596 36,788	(*) (*)	(*) 2,541	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	1,139 51,685	(*) (*)	47,869	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting... pounds...	748 2,676,965	(*) (*)	(*) 1,375,701	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
value..dollars...	214,347	(*)	27,730	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet cherries.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	2,842 178,695	(*) (*)	2,189 162,133	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	1,105 39,290	(*) (*)	(*) 28,449	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	2,035 139,405	(*) (*)	(*) 133,684	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting... pounds...	1,316 5,642,302	(*) (*)	(*) 3,535,905	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)	(*) (*)
value..dollars...	530,257	(*)	90,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	3,658 69,062	3,670 76,119	2,584 60,582	3,503 54,454	3,722 60,569	4,366 63,948	(*) 74,422
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	990 16,726	(*) (*)	745 23,355	(*) 14,766	(*) 14,312	(*) (*)	(*) 961 7,508
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	2,872 52,336	(*) (*)	2,061 37,227	(*) 39,688	(*) 46,257	(*) (*)	(*) 5,222 66,914
quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels...	1,895 37,640	(*) 41,089	1,624 28,024	(*) 24,704	(*) 39,534	(*) (*)	(*) 50,677
value..dollars...	54,500	121,208	22,100	24,704	41,983	(*)	88,687
Apricots.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	4,714 171,135	4,866 178,061	3,338 164,550	(*) (*)	1,633 102,035	(*) (*)	(*) 22,265
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	1,229 28,579	(*) (*)	863 33,734	(*) (*)	(*) 53,188	(*) (*)	(*) 60 435
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	3,814 142,556	(*) (*)	2,833 130,816	(*) (*)	(*) 48,847	(*) (*)	(*) 509 21,830
quantity harvested..farms reporting... bushels...	2,649 161,396	(*) 187,362	2,444 179,918	(*) (*)	(*) 62,808	(*) (*)	(*) 40,564
value..dollars...	169,170	519,433	91,740	(*)	94,106	(*)	60,850
Figs.....farms reporting... trees of all ages..number...	4 208	(*) (*)	53 992	(*) (*)	138 3,201	(*) (*)	(*) 1,607
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	1 2	(*) (*)	22 402	(*) (*)	(*) 1,288	(*) (*)	(*) 74 795
trees of bearing age..farms reporting... number...	3 206	(*) (*)	36 590	(*) (*)	(*) 1,913	(*) (*)	(*) 99 812
quantity harvested..farms reporting... pounds...	3 4,625	(*) (*)	22 5,793	(*) (*)	(*) 59,456	(*) (*)	(*) 51,700
value..dollars...	694	(*)	290	(*)	2,973	(*)	6,204

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: 1 CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Grapes..... farms reporting..	1,480	1,446	980	1,429	1,321	1,683	(*)
vines of all ages.. number..	112,234	222,285	263,761	395,115	514,489	435,668	238,502
vines not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	416	(*)	197	(*)	(*)	(*)	227
number..	17,497	(*)	18,197	29,809	86,569	(*)	33,471
vines of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1,116	(*)	824	(*)	(*)	(*)	843
number..	94,737	(*)	245,564	365,306	427,920	(*)	205,031
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	818	(*)	688	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	545,476	2,032,250	1,494,553	1,872,689	2,079,581	(*)	1,102,625
value.. dollars..	24,045	114,309	25,647	44,945	85,129	(*)	66,156
Nectarines..... farms reporting..	28	(*)	10	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	56	(*)	97	(*)	15	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	18	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	36	(*)	77	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	10	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	20	(*)	20	(*)	14	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	7	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	275	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	550	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces..... farms reporting..	12	(*)	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	49	(*)	65	(*)	31	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	6	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	20	(*)	1	(*)	22	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	29	(*)	64	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	44	(*)	245	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	65	(*)	368	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	145	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	145	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,000	(*)	100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	300	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Jujubes..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,175	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	118	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pomegranates..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	222	(*)	211	(*)	(*)	(*)	589
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
number..	(*)	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	19
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	18
number..	222	(*)	204	(*)	(*)	(*)	570
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	146	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	663
value.. dollars..	292	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,988
Other tree fruits..... value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Improved and seedling pecans..... farms reporting..	88	(*)	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	18
trees of all ages.. number..	2,035	(*)	882	(*)	(*)	(*)	68
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	49	(*)	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
number..	1,214	(*)	746	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	46	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
number..	821	(*)	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	20
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	39	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,632	(*)	1,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	583
value.. dollars..	1,408	(*)	395	(*)	(*)	(*)	175
Walnuts (English or Persian)..... farms reporting..	68	(*)	73	(*)	24	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	283	(*)	386	(*)	294	(*)	1,641
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	24	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	113
number..	115	(*)	53	(*)	70	(*)	824
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	45	(*)	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	120
number..	168	(*)	333	(*)	224	(*)	817
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	25	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,999	(*)	3,548	(*)	3,190	(*)	12,138
value.. dollars..	399	(*)	354	(*)	798	(*)	3,036
Filberts and hazelnuts..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	2	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grades—Continued							
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
number..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
pounds..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
value..dollars..		(*)		(*)		(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	140	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	487	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	32	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	129	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	112	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	358	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	61	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,644	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	264	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Almonds.....farms reporting..	49		75	(*)	44	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	475		695	(*)	1,205	(*)	11,992
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	22	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	101
number..	262	(*)	26	(*)	153	(*)	5,515
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	31	(*)	63	(*)	(*)	(*)	206
number..	213	(*)	669	(*)	1,052	(*)	6,477
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	13	(*)	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	551		6,643	(*)	3,408	(*)	48,653
value..dollars..	110		1,329	(*)	853	(*)	12,165
Other nuts.....value..dollars..				(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	3,364,085	6,055,410	1,591,464	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	2,796	4,423	3,562	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,532,914	4,321,938	1,184,466	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	1,409,535	1,188,441	374,008	(*)	199,296	(*)	241,287
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	67	(*)	42	(*)	1,864	(*)	15
acres..	126	(*)	121	(*)	(*)	(*)	55
sold..dollars..	427,857	(*)	56,823	(*)	1,893,295	(*)	20,298
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	67	(*)	19 46	(*)	2,081	(*)	21 49
square feet..	774,954	(*)	19 465,258	(*)	(*)	(*)	21 487,513
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	902,663	(*)	19 279,349	(*)	20 106,001	(*)	21 220,864
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	51,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	33	(*)	22 66	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	61	(*)	22 87	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	79,015	(*)	22 37,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	23 125
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	42,434	60,728	6,630	7,343	13,688	(*)	50,085
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	164	(*)	(*)	(*)	494	(*)	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	1,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,612	4,704	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	200	(*)	(*)	(*)	154	(*)	(*)
number..	70,683	(*)	(*)	(*)	28,664	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	463	(*)	(*)	(*)	190	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	53	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	25,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	14,510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,967	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.

³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.

⁴ Corn cut for forage.

⁵ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans not available.

⁶ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans not available.

⁷ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.

⁸ Clover seed except sweetclover.

⁹ Clover seed.

¹⁰ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested. See text.

¹¹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.

¹² Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹³ Includes green lima beans.

¹⁴ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers.

¹⁵ Reported in small fractions.

¹⁶ For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

¹⁷ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

¹⁸ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flowers and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.

¹⁹ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

²⁰ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.

²¹ Total square feet under glass.

²² Flowers and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

²³ Value of mushrooms.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	613	2.5	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	414	2.2
Land in farms.....acres..	6,370,724	58.6	.....number..	119,772	21.3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	110,153	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
.....average per acre, dollars..	11.13	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	395	2.2
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			.....number..	59,709	21.9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	518	2.4	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	301	1.8
.....acres..	231,996	18.1	.....number..	1,959	2.1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	201	3.0	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	85	0.9
.....acres..	102,598	33.6	.....gallons..	684,409	1.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	132	8.9	.....dollars..	223,851	1.4
.....acres..	983,160	67.6	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	20	1.1
Other pasture (not cropland and not			.....pounds of butterfat..	5,862	0.6
woodland).....farms reporting..	432	3.7	.....dollars..	3,901	0.7
.....acres..	4,748,387	69.7	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	431	2.0	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	.....	.....
.....acres..	122,178	10.7	.....dollars..	.....	.....
Farms by size:			Hogs:		
Under 30 acres.....number..	8	0.1	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	203	2.1
30 to 259 acres.....number..	24	0.2	.....number..	3,424	4.8
260 to 499 acres.....number..	12	0.7	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	129	2.9
500 to 999 acres.....number..	11	1.0	.....number..	582	5.5
1,000 acres and over.....number..	558	36.5	Sheep and wool:		
Farms by tenure of operator:			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	288	7.4
Full owners.....number..	212	1.3	.....number..	691,475	62.8
Part owners.....number..	316	5.9	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	284	7.7
Managers.....number..	58	29.6	.....number..	644,586	65.0
All tenants.....number..	27	1.5	Ewes.....farms reporting..	283	7.9
Specified facilities and equipment:			.....number..	630,249	65.4
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	246	9.3	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	275	9.2
.....number..	332	11.7	.....number shorn..	624,229	65.2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1	3.2	.....pounds..	5,462,751	65.0
.....number..	1	3.2	Poultry and poultry products:		
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	117	8.1	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting..	230	1.6
.....number..	124	8.6	.....number..	84,110	3.4
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	549	4.3	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	52	1.2
.....number..	1,037	6.8	.....number..	133,030	6.1
Tractors.....farms reporting..	453	3.5	.....dollars..	151,363	8.1
.....number..	1,012	6.3	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	590	8.5
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			.....dozens..	1,058,203	4.4
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	427	12.4	.....dollars..	459,791	4.4
.....persons..	2,145	28.9	Animals sold alive:		
Specified farm expenditures:			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	363	2.3	sold alive.....farms reporting..	507	3.2
.....dollars..	325,950	8.4	.....dollars..	16,934,907	36.2
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	581	4.2	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	357	2.7
.....dollars..	4,918,107	30.5	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	330	3.2
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	511	3.1	.....number..	48,491	28.9
.....dollars..	5,508,388	20.7	.....dollars..	7,895,763	30.6
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	416	3.3	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	162	2.1
.....dollars..	6,183,033	31.2	.....number..	11,628	17.8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased...farms reporting..	325	2.2	.....dollars..	840,832	18.4
.....dollars..	468,490	16.9	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	143	2.0
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil...farms reporting..	582	3.4	.....number..	8,097	8.1
.....dollars..	911,460	15.0	.....dollars..	289,731	9.0
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	434	4.8	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	264	10.9
.....dollars..	286,101	18.9	.....number..	463,895	60.1
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	454	3.9	.....dollars..	7,896,949	61.0
.....dollars..	293,831	16.7	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	52	3.0
Farms by type of farm:			.....number..	431	9.9
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			.....dollars..	11,633	6.7
fruit-and-nut.....number..	140	5.8	Specified crops harvested:		
Vegetable farms.....number..	1	0.2	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	99	2.6
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	1	0.2	.....acres..	2,685	9.0
Dairy farms.....number..	6	0.2	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	8	1.1
Poultry farms.....number..	42	1.9	.....acres..	326	7.5
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	387	9.2	.....bushels..	3,620	2.7
General farms.....number..	20	0.6	Corn sold.....bushels..	371	1.9
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	16	0.2	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	234	5.8
Farms by economic class:			.....acres..	127,306	38.4
Commercial farms.....number..	600	3.5	.....bushels..	1,996,792	34.8
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			.....bushels..	199	6.7
more).....number..	354	37.7	.....bushels..	1,731,361	37.3
Class II (value of products sold,			.....acres..	119	1.4
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	177	8.2	.....bushels..	8,074	9.5
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			.....bushels..	173,354	6.2
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	69	0.5	.....bushels..	53	1.3
Other farms.....number..	13	0.2	.....bushels..	101,755	6.9
Value of products sold, by source:			Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	409	2.3
All farm products sold.....dollars..	29,897,434	22.9	.....acres..	68,667	13.2
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			Irish potatoes harvested for home use or		
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	5,136,605	17.8	for sale.....farms reporting..	70	1.5
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	242,961	5.3	.....acres..	1,305	9.6
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	115,704	4.6	.....100-lb. bags..	387,003	19.7
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	697,600	49.5	.....sold..dollars..	1,019,382	29.6
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	227,752	1.4	Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	35	1.2
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	3,732,699	15.2	.....acres..	826	3.1
Livestock and livestock products, other than			.....tons..	15,248	3.3
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	19,730,440	38.0	.....sold..dollars..	168,691	3.4
Forest products sold.....dollars..	13,673	32.2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,		
			groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms reporting..	110	1.3
			.....acres..	461	2.4

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share	Other and unspeci- fied
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	24,176	16,854	5,371	196	1,755	493	133	578	160	391
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	5,617,742	3,865,867	2,751,875	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2,357,208	XXXXXXXXXX	1,993,650	(*)	363,558	130,301	33,336	106,834	45,532	47,555
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	2,217,041	(*)	(*)	2,217,041	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,726	1,306	380	13	27	9	1	8	4	5
.....acres..	326,826	180,282	123,158	14,579	8,807	7,902	3	315	75	512
Land in farms.....acres..	10,865,165	3,685,585	4,622,367	2,202,462	354,751	122,399	33,333	106,519	45,457	47,043
Average size of farm.....acres..	449.4	218.7	860.6	11,237.1	202.1	248.3	250.6	184.3	284.1	120.3
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,344	14,409	5,159	165	1,611	441	131	566	156	317
.....acres..	1,279,469	662,225	468,389	50,389	98,465	17,559	7,859	47,555	9,991	15,502
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	305,178	168,963	102,046	20,281	13,888	1,989	4,177	3,935	2,273	1,514
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	468,242	215,569	193,732	18,911	40,030	9,979	1,819	21,274	1,212	5,746
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	345,222	155,717	148,482	15,095	25,928	1,295	1,081	17,788	771	4,993
Other.....acres..	123,020	59,852	45,150	3,916	14,102	8,684	738	3,486	441	753
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,454,387	326,275	750,659	348,126	29,327	8,081	10,906	5,090	3,053	2,197
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	102,216	43,417	49,047	6,114	3,638	774	.....	1,952	288	624
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	6,815,022	2,051,387	2,929,452	1,692,789	141,394	75,374	7,028	18,118	25,580	15,294
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	440,651	217,749	129,042	65,852	28,008	8,643	1,544	8,593	3,060	6,166
Cropland, total.....acres..	2,052,889	1,046,757	764,067	89,681	152,384	29,527	13,855	72,764	13,476	22,762
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	16,028	10,615	4,291	135	987	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	8,574,587	2,546,625	3,782,157	2,061,196	184,609	85,444	32,111	27,143	30,906	19,005
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,556,603	369,692	799,706	354,240	32,965	8,855	10,906	7,042	3,341	2,821
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	21,126	14,515	4,942	161	1,508	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,137,995	671,035	391,086	(*)	75,874	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators with grazing permits.....number..	3,609	2,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	643	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	643	149	66	240	98	90
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	705	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	705	207	53	242	84	119
ALL WHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	23,851	16,733	5,298	192	1,628	421	124	551	160	372
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	6,603,100	3,854,847	2,748,253	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2,346,206	XXXXXXXXXX	1,989,449	(*)	356,757	127,078	32,751	104,784	45,532	46,612
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,507,177	(*)	(*)	1,507,177	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,710	1,301	372	12	25	7	1	8	4	5
.....acres..	326,035	179,785	122,955	14,499	8,796	7,891	3	315	75	512
Land in farms.....acres..	10,130,448	3,675,062	4,614,747	1,492,678	347,961	119,187	32,748	104,469	45,457	46,100
Average size of farm.....acres..	424.7	219.6	871.0	7,774.4	213.7	283.1	264.1	189.6	284.1	123.9
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21,020	14,290	5,082	161	1,487	370	122	540	156	299
.....acres..	1,265,652	658,589	464,476	49,659	92,928	14,957	7,294	45,834	9,991	14,852
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	304,142	168,441	101,592	20,281	13,828	1,952	4,176	3,913	2,273	1,514
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	467,034	215,222	192,991	18,901	39,920	9,913	1,807	21,252	1,212	5,736
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	344,793	155,569	148,232	15,075	25,917	1,284	1,081	17,788	771	4,993
Other.....acres..	122,241	59,653	44,759	3,826	14,003	8,629	726	3,464	441	743
Woodland pastured.....acres..	1,230,087	326,139	750,532	348,126	29,290	8,079	10,906	5,055	3,053	2,197
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	102,158	43,402	49,018	6,114	3,624	774	.....	1,938	288	624
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	6,322,702	2,046,507	2,927,353	1,208,064	140,778	75,114	7,028	17,995	25,580	15,061
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	438,673	216,762	128,685	65,833	27,593	8,398	1,537	8,482	3,060	6,116
Cropland, total.....acres..	2,036,828	1,042,252	759,059	88,841	146,676	26,822	13,277	70,999	13,476	22,102
Land pastured, total.....acres..	7,856,931	2,541,087	3,779,477	1,352,471	183,896	85,145	22,110	26,963	30,906	18,772
Woodland, total.....acres..	1,332,245	369,541	799,550	130,240	32,914	8,853	10,906	6,993	3,341	2,821
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	325	121	73	4	127	72	9	27	.....	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,642	11,020	3,622	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	11,002	XXXXXXXXXX	4,201	(*)	6,801	3,223	585	2,050	.....	943
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	709,864	(*)	(*)	709,864	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	16	5	8	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres..	791	497	203	80	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres..	734,717	10,523	7,620	709,784	6,790	3,212	585	2,050	.....	943
Average size of farm.....acres..	2,260.7	87.0	104.4	177,446.0	53.5	44.6	65.0	75.9	.....	49.6
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	324	119	77	4	124	71	9	26	.....	18
.....acres..	13,817	3,636	3,913	730	5,538	2,602	565	1,721	.....	650
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,036	522	454	.....	60	37	1	22	.....	.....
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,208	347	641	110	110	66	12	22	.....	10
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	429	148	250	20	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....acres..	779	199	391	90	99	55	.....	.....	.....	10
Woodland pastured.....acres..	224,300	136	127	224,000	37	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	58	15	29	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	492,320	4,880	2,099	484,725	616	260	.....	123	.....	233
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,978	987	357	219	415	245	7	113	.....	50
Cropland, total.....acres..	16,061	4,505	5,008	840	5,708	2,705	578	1,765	.....	660
Land pastured, total.....acres..	717,656	5,538	2,680	708,725	713	299	1	180	.....	233
Woodland, total.....acres..	224,358	151	156	224,000	51	2	.....	49	.....	.....

* Not available.

¹ Acres of irrigated land for managers, included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Utah. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators..farms reporting..	7,088	5,416	4,838	578	1,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,354,557	1,964,588	1,914,633	49,955	389,969	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	130,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	2,167	1,808	1,637	171	359	65	189	20	85
acres..	788,983	708,535	694,460	14,075	80,448	6,825	68,323	275	5,025
Average per farm.....acres..	364.1	391.9	424.2	82.3	224.1	105.0	361.5	13.8	59.1
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	2,028	1,712	1,561	151	316	65	171	15	65
acres..	145,346	133,845	129,724	4,121	11,501	2,670	7,491	250	1,090
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	71.7	78.2	83.1	27.3	36.4	41.1	43.8	16.7	16.8
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	8,190	6,910	7,392	2,301	14,631	17,262	18,285	6,950	6,301
average per acre, dollars..	22.49	17.63	17.42	27.96	65.29	164.40	50.58	505.45	106.59
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	10.8	12.6	10.9	29.2	1.4				5.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	14.7	17.1	16.1	26.3	2.8			25.0	5.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	10.3	10.7	10.9	8.8	8.4		7.9		17.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	17.1	17.8	17.2	23.4	13.9	7.7	10.6		29.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	20.3	20.7	21.7	11.7	18.1	23.1	18.5	50.0	5.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	13.2	11.4	12.6	0.6	22.3	23.1	18.5	25.0	29.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	7.7	6.2	6.8		15.3	23.1	18.5		5.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	4.3	2.5	2.7		13.4	23.1	17.5		
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	1.6	1.0	1.1		4.5		8.5		
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	496	434	469	99	803	780	1,069	262	359
average per acre, dollars..	1.36	1.11	1.11	1.20	3.59	7.43	2.96	19.05	6.07
average per \$100 value, dollars..	6.05	6.29	6.35	4.29	5.49	4.52	5.84	3.77	5.70

*Not available.

¹Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	22,323	16,907	15,508	1,399	5,416	5,067	349
Land owned.....total, acres..	6,591,142	3,856,924	(*)	(*)	2,734,218	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	295.3	228.1	(*)	(*)	504.8	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	19,902	14,665	(*)	(*)	5,237	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,163,279	684,779	(*)	(*)	478,500	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	58.5	46.7	(*)	(*)	91.4	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	10,153	7,679	7,034	645	2,474	2,367	107
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,522,957	1,527,536	1,212,816	314,720	995,421	866,239	129,182
Average per farm.....acres..	248.5	198.9	172.4	487.9	402.4	366.0	1,207.3
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	9,133	6,722	6,253	469	2,411	2,314	97
.....acres..	513,217	307,118	280,215	26,903	206,099	195,825	10,274
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	56.2	45.7	44.8	57.4	85.5	84.6	105.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	16,244	15,684	15,010	23,030	17,985	17,540	27,827
.....average per acre, dollars..	65.37	78.84	87.05	47.20	44.70	47.93	23.05
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	2.3	2.5	2.8	.....	1.4	1.5	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	3.6	3.5	3.8	0.8	4.0	4.2	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	10.4	11.0	11.2	9.3	8.5	8.7	4.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	24.9	25.7	26.0	22.5	22.7	23.7	0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	19.9	19.7	19.9	17.8	20.7	20.0	37.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	21.3	21.0	21.0	21.9	22.1	22.4	15.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	12.3	11.5	11.1	15.5	14.9	14.2	29.0
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	4.7	4.5	3.8	11.5	5.2	4.9	12.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	202	187	180	267	248	240	434
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	157	150	143	217	180	175	290
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.63	0.75	0.83	0.45	0.45	0.48	0.24
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.04
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	45	38	37	50	68	65	144
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	9,087	6,807	6,301	506	2,280	2,138	142
Land owned.....total, acres..	3,000,820	1,741,950	1,516,934	225,016	1,258,870	983,923	274,947
Average per farm.....acres..	330.2	255.9	240.7	444.7	552.1	460.2	1,936.2
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	8,235	6,028	5,614	414	2,207	2,088	119
.....acres..	514,699	303,101	278,415	24,686	211,598	191,048	20,550
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	62.5	50.3	49.6	59.6	95.9	91.5	172.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	18,082	17,557	17,065	23,688	19,648	17,861	46,561
.....average per acre, dollars..	54.76	68.61	70.88	53.27	35.59	38.81	24.05
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	1.1	0.9	1.0	.....	1.8	1.9	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	2.4	2.3	2.5	.....	2.9	3.0	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	3.9	3.9	4.1	1.0	4.0	4.1	3.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	8.8	8.7	8.8	7.9	9.0	9.4	3.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	21.9	22.3	22.7	16.8	20.9	21.8	7.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	21.1	21.2	21.6	16.8	20.7	21.1	14.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	20.0	21.1	20.9	23.7	16.7	17.0	11.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	14.3	14.0	13.2	24.7	15.2	14.1	31.0
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	6.4	5.6	5.3	9.1	8.8	7.5	28.9
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	229	200	190	328	315	281	828
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	120	90	80	10	30	25	5
Land owned.....total, acres..	20,255	2,755	2,555	200	17,500	17,300	200
Average per farm.....acres..	168.8	30.6	31.9	20.0	583.3	692.0	40.0
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	95	70	70	.....	25	20	5
.....acres..	1,730	865	865	.....	865	810	55
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	18.2	12.4	12.4	.....	34.6	40.5	11.0
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	2,898	2,346	1,889	6,000	4,556	5,267	1,000
.....average per acre, dollars..	17.17	76.63	59.15	300.00	7.81	7.61	25.00
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	37.5	38.9	43.8	.....	33.3	40.0	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	16.7	16.7	18.8	.....	16.7	.....	100.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	8.3	11.1	12.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	12.5	11.1	12.5	.....	16.7	20.0	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	20.8	22.2	12.5	100.0	16.7	20.0	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	4.2	.....	.....	.....	16.7	20.0	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	2,963	2,331	2,093	238	632	537	95
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,047,110	584,683	(*)	(*)	462,427	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	353.4	250.8	(*)	(*)	731.7	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	2,439	1,845	(*)	(*)	594	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	133,633	73,695	(*)	(*)	59,938	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	54.8	39.9	(*)	(*)	100.9	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,457	228	312	265	183	368
.....persons..	7,420	282	465	565	319	565
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,076	200	255	150	126	252
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	15	35	45	30	75
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	434	12	15	55	26	26
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	198	1	1	10	.....	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	65	.....	6	5	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	2,250	113	127	115	73	193
.....persons..	4,750	132	237	265	140	254
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,367	100	105	50	56	147
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	491	10	5	35	10	36
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	237	3	10	25	6	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	107	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	48	.....	6	5	1	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,629	116	191	165	126	216
.....persons..	2,670	150	228	300	179	311
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,142	100	160	115	95	151
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	263	5	25	15	15	50
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	172	10	6	25	16	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43	1	.....	10	.....	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,828	112	121	100	57	152
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	1	6	15	16	41
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,207	115	185	150	110	175
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,545	67	66	55	42	92
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	66	10	15	5	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	170	16	5	5	25	11
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	105	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	469	11	15	20	5	31
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	561	15	16	5	10	35
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	79	5	.....	10	2	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	70	.....	10	5	.....	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	129	17	22	5	5	5
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	15	10	5	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	33	5	.....	.....	5	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	24	1	1	5	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	26	1	6	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	931	20	65	85	45	140
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	49	.....	10	5	.....	5
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	199	5	15	10	15	15
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	360	.....	30	30	25	65
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	64	.....	5	5	5	10
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	175	10	5	20	.....	25
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	53	.....	.....	10	.....	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	899	101	127	110	71	131
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	61	10	20	5	10	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	37	10	.....	.....	5	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	284	30	40	35	15	55
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	90	.....	15	15	.....	10
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	392	46	52	45	31	51
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	20	.....	.....	5	5	5
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	203	20	45	10	20	15
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	95	15	10	10	15	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	13,706	994	1,753	1,730	1,321	1,604
.....dollars..	16,068,502	344,832	744,875	1,035,080	932,597	1,127,445
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,125	460	595	520	285	315
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,211	195	385	320	200	305
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,202	160	390	430	441	381
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,023	105	205	240	175	275
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,695	45	135	105	155	231
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,450	29	43	115	65	97
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	10,471	801	1,486	1,500	1,148	1,246
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,949	435	545	485	270	305
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,046	170	360	300	185	290
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,799	115	335	415	406	301
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,484	60	150	195	155	200
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	889	15	85	50	95	130
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	304	6	11	55	37	20

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	275	188	139	91	371	270	767
..... persons..	473	295	237	227	720	551	2,721
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	182	140	87	45	243	142	254
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	40	31	36	16	82	74	205
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	42	6	11	15	26	46	154
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	11	5	15	10	6	113
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..					10	2	41
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	169	118	124	56	291	180	691
..... persons..	264	135	209	117	559	336	2,102
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	117	105	74	35	213	112	253
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	40	11	40	6	52	39	207
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2	1	5	10	7	26	132
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	1	5	5	9	1	75
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..					10	2	24
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	153	80	27	55	126	126	248
..... persons..	209	160	28	110	161	215	619
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	102	55	26	30	100	85	123
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	46	10	1		20	20	50
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5		25	5	15	50
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..		10			1	5	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						1	8
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	122	108	112	36	245	144	519
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	47	10	12	20	46	36	172
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	106	70	15	35	80	90	76
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	86	73	83	56	193	144	588
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..							
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..							
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	5		5				
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..		5			15	5	6
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	15	5	10		35	16	27
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..		10	15		15	10	50
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	20	12	38	21	43	57	196
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	35	31	10	20	84	49	251
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	10	5		15	1	2	24
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1	5	5			5	34
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	15	5			21	15	19
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5						
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..					10		
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..						5	
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..							
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..							
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..							
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5					5	8
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	5				5	5	2
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..		5			6		6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..							1
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	91	65	26	30	83	100	181
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..							
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..		5					1
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..							
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5		5		5		14
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	15	5	10	15	30	49
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35	25	10	15	48	20	57
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10					10	19
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	21	10	6	5	15	30	28
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	10				10	13
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	99	26	35	26	72	17	84
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..							
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..							
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..							
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5					1
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..						5	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	6				5		1
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	20	6	15	1	41		26
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5	10	10	1	1	13
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	58	10	10	15	25	11	38
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..							5
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	10	20	10	5	15	10	23
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	5	10			15		5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	1,190	862	569	402	1,206	781	1,294
..... dollars..	1,050,020	793,265	597,311	673,100	1,707,931	1,151,702	5,910,344
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	175	185	145	100	185	125	35
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	240	120	60	60	170	100	56
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	276	230	120	95	355	165	159
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	225	110	70	60	190	200	168
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	176	150	102	50	168	87	291
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	98	67	72	37	138	104	585
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	935	690	430	311	846	526	552
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	165	180	135	100	180	115	34
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	220	110	55	55	165	85	51
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	240	205	105	90	310	140	137
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	155	90	60	35	110	145	129
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	125	80	55	25	56	36	137
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	30	25	20	6	25	5	64

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹								Farms not classi- fied by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share		Other and unspeci- fied
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,457	1,782	1,164	77	167	74	16	50	21	6	267
.....persons..	7,420	3,463	2,465	705	374	198	27	118	24	7	413
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,076	1,132	620	19	98	45	5	23	20	5	207
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	325	281	12	40	12	11	16	.....	1	26
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	434	209	172	19	8	6	.....	1	1	.....	26
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	198	92	74	9	16	6	.....	10	.....	.....	7
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	65	24	17	18	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	2,250	1,203	790	66	94	34	6	33	16	5	97
.....persons..	4,750	2,178	1,557	603	230	135	7	64	19	5	182
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,367	780	440	15	58	11	5	22	15	5	74
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	491	260	207	11	13	11	1	1	.....	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	237	106	82	15	18	7	.....	10	1	.....	16
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	107	41	52	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	48	16	9	18	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,629	773	549	23	111	47	15	43	5	1	173
.....persons..	2,670	1,285	908	102	144	63	20	54	5	2	231
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,142	552	363	8	83	36	10	32	5	.....	136
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	263	99	114	2	23	6	5	11	.....	.....	25
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	172	91	57	8	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43	28	12	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	9	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,828	1,009	615	54	56	27	1	7	16	5	94
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	194	175	12	38	7	5	26	.....	.....	3
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,207	579	374	11	73	40	10	17	5	1	170
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,545	843	545	60	41	18	5	12	1	5	56
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	66	51	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	170	113	46	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	105	59	39	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	469	245	167	20	21	5	5	10	1	.....	16
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	561	278	225	26	13	7	.....	1	.....	5	19
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	79	49	20	3	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	70	33	33	3	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	129	87	30	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	33	15	12	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	24	13	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	26	23	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	6	1	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	931	460	359	8	43	20	.....	22	.....	1	61
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	11	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	49	12	31	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	199	91	82	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	360	215	119	1	20	15	.....	5	.....	.....	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	64	31	27	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	175	76	63	.....	11	.....	.....	10	.....	1	25
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	53	20	22	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	899	424	280	25	63	31	11	16	5	.....	107
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	61	30	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	37	11	25	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	284	104	99	10	46	26	10	10	.....	.....	25
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	90	41	36	6	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	6
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	392	218	95	3	16	5	.....	6	5	.....	60
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	20	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	203	111	57	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	95	50	10	.....	20	.....	.....	5	15	.....	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	13,706	7,094	3,987	106	807	197	71	297	127	115	1,712
.....dollars..	16,068,502	7,925,136	5,165,931	1,658,855	943,304	331,504	90,749	340,476	77,889	102,686	375,276
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,125	1,484	673	.....	127	36	10	46	20	15	941
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,211	1,097	517	2	85	5	.....	50	5	25	410
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,202	1,737	955	11	249	40	25	97	60	27	250
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,023	1,167	679	6	110	16	10	49	20	15	61
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,695	908	614	14	127	55	11	23	21	17	32
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,450	701	549	73	109	45	15	32	1	16	18
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	10,471	5,431	2,838	30	650	133	55	247	106	109	1,522
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,949	1,414	538	.....	121	31	10	45	20	15	876
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,046	1,012	572	2	85	5	.....	50	5	25	375
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,799	1,525	825	11	218	30	20	91	50	27	220
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,484	855	498	1	85	11	10	29	20	15	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	889	480	303	7	93	35	10	21	11	16	6
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	304	145	102	9	48	21	5	11	.....	11	.....

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....						
.....farms reporting..	3,457	209	.....	90	106	131
.....persons..	7,420	447	.....	341	245	419
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,076	103	.....	32	60	70
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	684	52	.....	21	25	30
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	434	35	.....	15	15	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	198	18	.....	21	.....	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	65	1	.....	1	6	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....						
.....farms reporting..	2,250	150	.....	54	56	96
.....persons..	4,750	250	.....	170	175	349
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,367	84	.....	36	25	55
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	491	46	.....	1	15	20
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	237	19	.....	15	10	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	107	1	.....	1	.....	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	48	.....	.....	1	6	10
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....						
.....farms reporting..	1,629	101	.....	66	55	40
.....persons..	2,670	197	.....	171	70	70
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,142	63	.....	26	40	25
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	263	20	.....	15	15	5
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	172	12	.....	15	.....	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43	5	.....	10	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,828	108	.....	24	51	91
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	42	.....	30	5	5
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,207	59	.....	36	50	35
Paid on a monthly basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	1,545	86	.....	37	15	31
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$64 per month.....farms reporting..	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$65 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	170	10	.....	1	.....	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	105	6	.....	10	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	469	23	.....	5	10	11
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	561	31	.....	20	5	10
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	79	7	.....	1	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	70	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	129	2	.....	2	5	10
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	33	1	.....	.....	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	26	1	.....	1	5	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	931	74	.....	31	20	15
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	49	1	.....	5	5	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	199	20	.....	10	5	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	360	13	.....	10	5	15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	64	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	175	35	.....	6	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	53	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	899	46	.....	41	46	75
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	37	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	284	22	.....	5	30	30
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	90	10	.....	.....	6	15
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	392	14	.....	35	10	20
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	203	21	.....	.....	15	5
No report as to basis of payment.....						
.....number of farms..	95	.....	.....	.....	10	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....						
.....farms reporting..	13,706	1,098	.....	661	351	466
.....dollars..	16,068,502	930,764	.....	1,341,130	483,056	1,337,947
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,125	229	.....	60	30	35
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,211	167	.....	50	30	60
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,202	317	.....	186	75	95
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,023	179	.....	155	60	110
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,695	116	.....	141	90	60
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,450	90	.....	69	66	106
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....						
.....farms reporting..	10,471	906	.....	576	250	335
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	2,949	223	.....	60	20	35
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,046	167	.....	50	30	55
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	2,799	290	.....	185	60	85
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,484	147	.....	140	40	85
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	889	60	.....	116	55	50
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	304	19	.....	25	45	25

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	612	376	1,148	222	48	184	331
..... persons..	962	659	2,928	386	62	304	667
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	420	263	592	126	37	121	252
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	131	47	260	50	10	32	26
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	35	56	165	40	.....	26	36
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	26	7	96	6	1	5	8
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	3	35	.....	.....	.....	9
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	387	235	888	151	13	79	141
..... persons..	549	408	2,102	234	22	98	393
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	266	166	472	95	7	62	99
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	100	38	210	40	5	16	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	22	115	16	.....	1	27
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	6	71	.....	1	.....	7
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	3	20	.....	.....	.....	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	302	162	453	97	35	121	197
..... persons..	413	251	826	152	40	206	274
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	236	121	301	57	30	86	157
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	46	18	79	25	5	10	25
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	21	56	15	.....	20	13
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	1	11	.....	.....	5	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	310	214	695	125	13	63	134
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	77	21	193	26	.....	16	7
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	225	141	260	71	35	105	190
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	251	157	735	75	22	48	88
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	35	10	11	.....	5	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	30	26	73	.....	5	10	10
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	20	6	38	5	5	10	5
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	70	38	264	5	5	12	26
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	56	56	290	55	2	11	35
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	20	15	19	5	.....	5	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	1	45	5	.....	.....	5
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	15	34	10	15	5	10	21
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	15	2	5	.....	5	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	3	1	5	.....	5	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5	1	7	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	171	94	349	50	15	51	61
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	13	.....	.....	10	5
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	15	74	15	.....	10	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	85	46	130	20	15	16	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	6	45	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	16	17	46	10	.....	15	25
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	10	5	31	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	176	105	115	102	6	61	126
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	10	5	5	5	.....	21
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	20	5	.....	1	5	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	66	37	28	20	.....	21	25
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	30	6	7	5	.....	5	6
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	50	27	60	72	.....	30	74
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	30	35	37	10	.....	25	25
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	20	10	20	5	.....	.....	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,581	1,055	3,024	934	303	1,387	1,846
..... dollars..	1,805,429	1,222,123	6,164,196	906,205	146,045	763,221	968,386
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	610	216	489	150	85	250	971
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	531	165	396	97	65	225	425
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	626	216	647	235	75	460	270
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	360	126	483	187	36	256	171
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	277	200	398	188	31	137	57
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	177	132	611	77	11	59	52
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,979	709	1,924	736	256	1,208	1,592
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	580	201	464	135	85	245	901
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	496	140	366	97	60	205	380
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	531	176	522	220	60	435	235
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	235	86	328	142	31	205	45
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	122	73	163	122	10	97	21
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	15	33	86	20	10	21	5

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers farms reporting..	3,457	3,190	644	946	802
..... persons..	7,420	7,007	2,912	1,593	1,241
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,076	1,869	187	548	586
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	684	658	119	266	140
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	434	408	154	104	55
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	198	191	126	27	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	65	64	58	1	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more) farms reporting..	2,250	2,153	593	742	516
..... persons..	4,750	4,568	2,364	1,062	729
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,367	1,293	164	497	409
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	491	491	143	209	86
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	237	221	154	30	11
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	107	100	89	6	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	48	48	43	.....	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days) farms reporting..	1,629	1,456	189	369	339
..... persons..	2,670	2,439	548	531	512
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,142	1,006	79	273	246
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	263	238	41	54	58
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	172	161	45	41	25
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	43	42	16	.....	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	9	9	8	1	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers farms reporting..	1,828	1,734	455	577	463
Both regular and seasonal hired workers farms reporting..	422	419	138	165	53
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers farms reporting..	1,207	1,037	51	204	286
Paid on a monthly basis farms reporting..	1,545	1,489	477	539	317
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15	.....	.....	35
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	66	61	.....	11	81
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	170	160	7	52	11
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	105	100	32	41	65
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	469	453	145	211	87
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	561	542	254	160	10
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	79	78	28	28	18
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	70	70	11	31	.....
Paid on a weekly basis farms reporting..	129	124	37	36	35
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	15	15	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	33	28	7	5	10
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	24	24	13	6	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	26	26	6	5	10
\$50 and over per week..... number of farms..	6	6	1	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis farms reporting..	931	870	141	199	229
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	15	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	11	10	.....	.....	15
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	49	44	2	12	42
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	199	179	33	33	110
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	360	355	57	73	10
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	64	64	4	35	36
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	175	150	29	30	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	53	48	16	16	.....
Paid on an hourly basis farms reporting..	899	792	122	221	217
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	61	45	.....	10	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	10
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	37	37	2	25	51
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	284	259	40	87	40
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	90	84	12	7	91
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	392	332	68	82	5
\$1.00 and over per hour..... number of farms..	20	20	.....	5	.....
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis farms reporting..	203	178	16	52	40
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	95	80	.....	20	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949 farms reporting..	13,706	11,994	863	1,897	3,245
..... dollars..	16,068,502	15,693,226	7,091,456	3,837,843	2,728,751
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	3,125	2,184	16	75	273
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,211	1,801	5	112	442
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	3,202	2,952	28	255	889
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,023	1,962	63	298	873
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,695	1,663	172	617	540
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,450	1,432	579	540	228
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported farms reporting..	10,471	8,949	223	992	2,443
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,949	2,073	16	64	238
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,046	1,671	5	87	422
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	2,799	2,579	20	206	773
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,484	1,439	38	192	667
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	889	883	76	304	272
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	304	304	68	139	71

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....	495	242	61	160	80	27
farms reporting..	772	407	82	190	115	108
persons..	338	160	50	140	60	7
1 hired worker.....	86	46	1	15	10	1
2 hired workers.....	60	25	10	5	10	11
3 to 4 hired workers.....	11	11				7
5 to 9 hired workers.....						1
10 hired workers or more.....						
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....	209	77	16	50	20	27
farms reporting..	271	116	26	65	20	97
persons..	162	55	6	45	20	9
1 hired worker.....	32	11	10			
2 hired workers.....	15			5		11
3 to 4 hired workers.....						7
5 to 9 hired workers.....						
10 hired workers or more.....						
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....	322	181	56	110	60	3
farms reporting..	501	291	56	125	95	11
persons..	216	136	56	95	40	1
1 hired worker.....	65	20		15	10	
2 hired workers.....	35	15			10	1
3 to 4 hired workers.....	6	10				1
5 to 9 hired workers.....						
10 hired workers or more.....						
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	173	61	5	50	20	24
farms reporting..	36	16	11			3
persons..	286	165	45	110	60	
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....						
Paid on a monthly basis.....	109	41	6	35	5	16
farms reporting..		5				
Under \$25 per month.....						
\$25 to \$34 per month.....						
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	5					5
\$50 to \$64 per month.....	15	5				
\$65 to \$84 per month.....	11	5		5	5	
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	11	5		5		
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	25	5	1	15		1
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	31	6	5	10		9
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	12	5				1
\$215 and over per month.....						
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	5	5				
number of farms..						
Paid on a weekly basis.....	11	5				5
farms reporting..						
Under \$5 per week.....						
\$5 to \$7 per week.....						
\$8 to \$11 per week.....						
\$12 to \$19 per week.....						
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	5					
\$25 to \$29 per week.....						
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	1	5				5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	5					
\$50 and over per week.....						
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....						
number of farms..						
Paid on a daily basis.....	196	90	15	30	25	6
farms reporting..			5			
Under \$2.00 per day.....						
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	10					
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	5	5				1
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	5	10		5		
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	56	15		10	10	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	90	25		5		
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	5	10				
\$8.00 and over per day.....	20	25	10	10	10	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	5				5	
number of farms..						
Paid on an hourly basis.....	136	71	25	70	35	2
farms reporting..						
Under \$0.25 per hour.....						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....						
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....						
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	15	5		5	10	1
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....						
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....						
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	71	10		20	5	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	10	15			5	1
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	40	26	25	45	15	
No report of wage rate.....		10				
number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	25	30	15	10	15	
farms reporting..						
No report as to basis of payment.....	35	15	10	15		
number of farms..						
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....	3,348	2,069	572	1,201	475	36
farms reporting..	1,398,373	519,235	117,568	196,405	47,215	131,656
dollars..	780	725	315	621	320	
\$1 to \$99.....	640	496	106	300	100	10
\$100 to \$199.....	1,090	605	85	210	40	
\$200 to \$499.....	498	195	35	50	10	1
\$500 to \$999.....	268	35	31	20	5	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....						
\$2,500 and over.....	72	13				18
farms reporting..						
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....	2,903	1,877	511	1,086	425	11
farms reporting..	765	695	295	586	290	
\$1 to \$99.....	590	476	91	280	90	5
\$100 to \$199.....	965	545	70	180	40	
\$200 to \$499.....	367	140	35	40	5	
\$500 to \$999.....	191	20	20			
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....						
\$2,500 and over.....	25	1				6
farms reporting..						

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment							Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment									
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished						Total	By type of perquisites furnished								
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other		Not reporting	None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not reporting	
Basis of payment and wage rates:																	
Paid on a monthly basis...farms reporting..	1,545	308	232	545	110	152	10	188	911	234	144	233	94	79	4	123	
persons..	3,315	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	911	234	144	233	94	79	4	123	
average hours worked per month..	238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per month, dollars..	165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$25 per month...farms reporting..	10	10							10	10							
\$25 to \$34 per month...farms reporting..	15			5					15			5				10	
\$35 to \$49 per month...farms reporting..	66	15	5	41				5	60	15	5	35				5	
\$50 to \$84 per month...farms reporting..	170	5	26	70	26	21		22	146	5	21	63	26	10		21	
\$85 to \$109 per month...farms reporting..	105		15	44	6	28	2	10	65		10	18	6	21		10	
\$110 to \$129 per month...farms reporting..	469	78	63	180	40	54	5	49	260	52	43	69	37	19	4	36	
\$130 to \$169 per month...farms reporting..	561	163	94	165	37	36	3	63	264	124	46	33	25	17		19	
\$170 to \$214 per month...farms reporting..	79	16	26	13		8		16	43	7	17	2		7		10	
\$215 per month and over...farms reporting..	70	21	3	27	1	5		13	48	21	2	8		5		12	
No report of hours worked and wage rates...farms..	147	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	48	21	2	8		5		12	
persons..	199	59	8	52	5			5	90	46	5	35				4	
Paid on a weekly basis...farms reporting..	210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	90	46	5	35				4	
persons..	47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average hours worked per week..	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per week, dollars..	5			5					5			5					
Under \$5 per week...farms reporting..	5			5					10			10					
\$5 to \$7 per week...farms reporting..	10			10					10			10					
\$8 to \$11 per week...farms reporting..	5			5					5			5					
\$12 to \$19 per week...farms reporting..	15	5		10					10	5		5					
\$20 to \$24 per week...farms reporting..	33	12		15	5			1	22	11		10				1	
\$25 to \$29 per week...farms reporting..	24	20	3					1	11	10						1	
\$30 to \$39 per week...farms reporting..	26	22		2				2	22	20						2	
\$40 to \$49 per week...farms reporting..	6		5					1	5		5						
\$50 per week and over...farms reporting..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5		5						
No report of hours worked and wage rate...farms..	931	509	8	135	42	3	6	228	646	365	5	86	31		1	158	
Paid on a daily basis...farms reporting..	1,479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	646	365	5	86	31		1	158	
persons..	8.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average hours worked per day..	6.20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6.00	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per day, dollars..	5	5							5	5							
Under \$2.00 per day...farms reporting..	15			5				10	15			5				10	
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day...farms reporting..	11			6	5				11			6	5				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day...farms reporting..	49	20		21	1			7	42	15		20	1			6	
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day...farms reporting..	199	100		41	10	1		47	128	65		16	5			42	
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day...farms reporting..	360	223	2	34	15	2		84	260	161		32	10			57	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day...farms reporting..	64	27		3				34	50	27		1				22	
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day...farms reporting..	175	109	6	19	11		6	24	94	67	5	6	10		1	5	
\$8.00 per day and over...farms reporting..	53	25	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	22	41	25						16	
No report of hours worked and wage rate...farms..	71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	41	25						16	
persons..	899	551	37	31	17	10		253	589	360	25	22	6			176	
Paid on an hourly basis...farms reporting..	1,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	589	360	25	22	6			176	
persons..	0.85	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.86	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	5	5															
Under \$0.25 per hour...farms reporting..	5	5															
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour...farms reporting..	61	30	5					26	50	20	5					25	
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour...farms reporting..	10							10	10							10	
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour...farms reporting..	37	26		5	1			5	21	15		5	1				
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour...farms reporting..	284	168	25	6	10	10		65	173	113	15		5			40	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour...farms reporting..	90	59	7	2	1			21	62	46	5					11	
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour...farms reporting..	392	258		18	5			111	258	161		17				80	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour...farms reporting..	20	5						15	15	5						10	
\$1.00 per hour and over...farms reporting..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	15	5						10	
No report of wage rate...farms..	203	62	11	40	20	10		60	165	55	5	20	20	10		55	
Paid on a piece-work basis...farms reporting..	310	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	165	55	5	20	20	10		55	
persons..	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
No report as to basis of payment...farms..	181	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
persons..																	

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,457	228	312	265	183	368	275	188	139	91	371	270	767
persons..	7,420	282	465	565	319	565	473	295	237	227	720	551	2,721
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	2,076	200	255	150	126	252	182	140	87	45	243	142	254
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,381	28	57	115	57	116	93	48	52	46	128	128	513
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	2,250	113	127	115	73	193	169	118	124	56	291	180	691
persons..	4,750	132	237	265	140	254	264	135	209	117	559	336	2,102
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,629	116	191	165	126	216	153	80	27	55	126	126	248
persons..	2,670	150	228	300	179	311	209	160	28	110	161	215	619
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,545	67	66	55	42	92	86	73	83	56	193	144	588
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	308	15	26	20	11	21	26	21	15	15	46	43	49
House only.....farms reporting..	232	11	5	5	6	15	20	1	10	21	42	32	64
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	545	20	20	10	5	20	10	5	15	5	52	35	348
Other only.....farms reporting..	110	15	5	5	5	15	5	10	6	10	11	.....	23
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	152	.....	10	5	5	5	5	11	21	5	10	21	54
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
No report.....farms..	188	6	.....	10	10	16	20	25	16	.....	32	13	40
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	129	17	22	5	5	5	15	5	.....	.....	21	15	19
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	59	.....	11	5	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	10	5	13
House only.....farms reporting..	8	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	52	15	5	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10	10	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	931	20	65	85	45	140	91	65	26	30	83	100	181
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	509	10	35	65	25	100	46	35	16	25	42	45	65
House only.....farms reporting..	8	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	135	5	15	.....	5	20	10	10	5	.....	15	10	40
Other only.....farms reporting..	42	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	5	5	12
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1
No report.....farms..	228	.....	15	15	15	15	30	15	5	5	20	35	58
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	899	101	127	110	71	131	99	26	35	26	72	17	84
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	551	75	106	75	35	80	47	1	20	21	42	10	39
House only.....farms reporting..	37	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	21
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Other only.....farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	253	26	21	30	36	46	26	10	15	5	20	6	12
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	203	20	45	10	20	15	10	20	10	5	15	10	23
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	62	15	5	5	10	5	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	2
House only.....farms reporting..	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	40	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	60	.....	30	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	15
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	95	15	10	10	15	10	5	10	.....	.....	15	.....	5

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,457	1,782	1,164	77	167	74	16	50	21	6	267
persons..	7,420	3,463	2,465	705	374	198	27	118	24	7	413
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	2,076	1,132	620	19	98	45	5	23	20	5	207
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,381	650	544	58	69	29	11	27	1	1	60
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	2,250	1,203	790	66	94	34	6	33	16	5	97
persons..	4,750	2,178	1,557	603	230	135	7	64	19	5	182
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,629	773	549	23	111	47	15	43	5	1	173
persons..	2,670	1,285	908	102	144	63	20	54	5	2	231
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,545	843	545	60	41	18	5	12	1	5	56
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	308	194	77	5	15	5	5	5			17
House only.....farms reporting..	232	177	45	8							2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	545	243	265	28	4	2		1	1		5
Other only.....farms reporting..	110	55	28		5					5	22
House and other ².....farms reporting..	152	79	51	11	6	1		5			5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	2	5	3							
No report.....farms..	188	93	74	5	11	10		1			5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	129	87	30	2	5	5					5
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	59	41	16	2							
House only.....farms reporting..	8	3			5	5					
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	52	41	11								
Other only.....farms reporting..	5										5
House and other ².....farms reporting..											
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	5	2	3								
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	931	460	359	8	43	20		22		1	61
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	509	266	173	5	25	20		5			40
House only.....farms reporting..	8	6		1	1					1	
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	135	60	62	1	1			1			11
Other only.....farms reporting..	42	27	15								
House and other ².....farms reporting..	3	1	2								
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	5	1								
No report.....farms..	228	95	106	1	16			16			10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	899	424	280	25	63	31	11	16	5		107
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	551	285	157	7	27	21	6				75
House only.....farms reporting..	37	10	15	1	10			10			1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	11	14		6			1	5		
Other only.....farms reporting..	17	16	1								
House and other ².....farms reporting..	10	10									
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	253	92	93	17	20	10	5	5			31
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	203	111	57		10	10					25
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	62	30	27								5
House only.....farms reporting..	11	11									
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	40	20	15		5	5					
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	15									5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	10	5	5								
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	60	30	10		5	5					15
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	95	50	10		20			5	15		15

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock- other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,457	209	.....	90	106	131	612	376	1,148	222	48	184	331
persons..	7,420	447	.....	341	245	419	962	659	2,928	386	62	304	667
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	2,076	103	.....	32	60	70	420	263	592	126	37	121	252
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,381	106	.....	58	46	61	192	113	556	96	11	63	79
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	2,250	150	.....	54	56	96	387	235	888	151	13	79	141
persons..	4,750	250	.....	170	175	349	234	549	408	2,102	22	98	393
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,629	101	.....	66	55	40	302	162	453	97	35	121	197
persons..	2,670	197	.....	176	70	70	413	251	826	152	40	206	274
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,545	86	.....	37	15	31	251	157	735	75	22	48	88
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	308	20	.....	11	10	10	60	77	71	25	.....	1	23
House only.....farms reporting..	232	17	.....	10	.....	16	30	20	87	15	5	20	12
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	545	25	.....	5	.....	.....	76	18	394	5	6	11	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	110	3	.....	.....	.....	5	5	11	44	5	5	10	22
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	152	12	.....	11	.....	.....	30	7	70	5	1	6	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	188	8	.....	.....	5	.....	50	24	60	20	5	.....	16
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	129	2	.....	2	5	10	15	34	10	15	5	10	21
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	59	1	.....	.....	5	10	5	10	7	10	.....	5	6
House only.....farms reporting..	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	20	2	5	5	5	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	5	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	931	74	.....	31	20	15	171	94	349	50	15	51	61
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	509	30	.....	26	10	5	90	56	166	40	10	36	40
House only.....farms reporting..	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	135	10	.....	5	10	.....	26	11	52	5	.....	5	11
Other only.....farms reporting..	42	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	228	23	.....	.....	.....	10	50	16	99	5	5	10	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	899	46	.....	41	46	75	176	105	115	102	6	61	126
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	551	13	.....	26	40	35	86	81	81	62	5	31	91
House only.....farms reporting..	37	10	.....	.....	1	.....	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	17	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	6	.....	1	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	253	12	.....	15	5	30	55	19	18	35	.....	30	34
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	203	21	.....	.....	15	5	30	35	37	10	.....	25	25
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	62	15	.....	.....	5	5	5	15	7	5	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10	5	.....	20	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	60	5	.....	.....	5	.....	10	10	15	.....	.....	.....	15
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	95	.....	.....	.....	10	10	20	10	20	5	5	.....	15

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms							Other farms		
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,457	3,190	644	946	802	495	242	61	160	80	27
persons..	7,420	7,007	2,912	1,593	1,241	772	407	82	190	115	108
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	2,076	1,869	187	548	586	338	160	50	140	60	7
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,381	1,321	457	398	216	157	82	11	20	20	20
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	2,250	2,153	593	742	516	209	77	16	50	20	27
persons..	4,750	4,568	2,364	1,062	729	271	116	26	65	20	97
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	1,629	1,456	189	369	339	322	181	56	110	60	3
persons..	2,670	2,439	548	531	512	501	291	56	125	95	11
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	1,545	1,489	477	539	317	109	41	6	35	5	16
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	308	291	96	99	71	5	15	5	5		12
House only.....farms reporting..	232	230	67	95	53	15					2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	545	538	202	178	95	48	16	1	5		
Other only.....farms reporting..	110	88	7	50	31				15	5	2
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	152	147	59	57	15	11	5		5		
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	10	7	2	1						
No report.....farms..	188	183	39	58	51	30	5		5		
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	129	124	37	36	35	11	5				5
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	59	59	19	20	15	5					
House only.....farms reporting..	8	8	3	5							
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	52	52	12	10	20	5	5				
Other only.....farms reporting..	5										5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..											
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	5	5	3	1		1					
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	931	870	141	199	229	196	90	15	30	25	6
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	509	469	68	116	115	100	60	10	20	15	5
House only.....farms reporting..	8	8	2	1				5			
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	135	124	8	28	47	36	5			10	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	42	42	16	1	5	15	5				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	3	3	3								
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	6	5	1							
No report.....farms..	228	218	39	52	62	45	20		10		
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	899	792	122	221	217	136	71	25	70	35	2
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	551	476	78	165	91	81	46	15	45	30	
House only.....farms reporting..	37	36	11	10	10	5					1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	31	2	13	16						
Other only.....farms reporting..	17	17	6	6			5				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	10	10	10								
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	253	222	15	27	100	50	20	10	25	5	1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	203	178	16	52	40	25	30	15	10	15	
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	62	57	6	11	5	5	15	15	5		
House only.....farms reporting..	11	11		1	5		5				
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	40	40	5	20	10	5					
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	15		5	10				5		
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	10	10	5								
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..											
No report.....farms..	60	45		15	10		10			15	
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	95	80		20		35	15	10	15		

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	9.8

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of Sampling Reliability (Refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29.)															
	Total	The State														
		Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups			Type-of-farm groups				
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI-IX	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Other field-crop and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock, general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	4	3	2	2	5	4	x	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	5
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5
3 Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8 Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																
12 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																
18 Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4
25 Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3
26 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	7
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	3
29 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	3
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	3	5	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	5
31 All crops sold.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
32 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
33 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3
34 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
35 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	5	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	4
36 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	3
37 Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																
38 Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
39 Cattle and calves.....number..	3	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	4
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	4
41 Milk cows.....number..	3	2	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	4
42 Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3
44 Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	6	4
45 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
46 Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	6	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	4
47 Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																
48 Corn for all purposes.....acres..	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2
49 Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2
50 bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	2
51 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	3
52 bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
53 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
54 bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
55 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
Economic Areas 1 and 2—Level of sampling																
Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand										Economic Areas 1 and 2—Level of sampling					
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99		
59 Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1			
60 Chickens sold.....number..	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
61 Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	5	5	4			
The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows																
Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows															
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over								
62 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1									
63 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	3	3	2									
64 Whole milk sold.....gallons..	4	4	4	3	3	3	2									
65 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	4	4	3	3	3	2									
66 Cream sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	3	3	2									
67 Cream sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	3	3	2									

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

