

NEVADA
Chapter A
STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(139)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	70,264,960	70,273,280	70,273,280	70,285,440	70,285,440	70,285,440	70,285,440
Proportion in farms.....percent..	10.1	8.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.8	3.4
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	2,782	2,979	2,940	2,948	2,770	3,463	2,699
.....acres..	3,424,458	2,187,537	1,704,848	1,431,424	1,596,165	2,114,032	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	593	654	828	835	751	518	502
.....acres..	895,625	867,863	550,888	737,970	1,559,316	768,733	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	94	133	117	215	227	114	168
.....acres..	2,857,087	3,122,604	1,529,370	1,452,375	925,425	1,207,821	796,477
Land in farms.....acres..	7,063,525	6,178,004	3,785,106	3,621,769	4,080,906	4,090,586	2,357,163
Average size of farm.....acres..	2,271.2	1,801.7	1,059.4	979.9	1,185.6	1,053.5	745.2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	36,078	20,985	13,321	11,518	18,626	17,512	20,947
Land in farms according to use: ².....average per acre, dollars..	22.70	11.65	12.57	11.75	15.71	16.62	28.11
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,627	2,839	3,057	3,074	3,085	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,504	362,552	389,281
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	331	448	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	299	305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	260	278	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	389	390	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	521	565	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	357	381	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	470	472	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	319	288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	79	102	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	72	82	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,290	935	1,813	603	608	474	(*)
.....acres..	145,239	36,489	373,698	52,666	78,111	81,882	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	53,001	22,814	52,085	54,529	96,803	171,062	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	161	84	(*)	152	168	122	(*)
.....acres..	68,465	75,683	(*)	73,446	56,252	63,069	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	83	41	(*)	92	74	74	(*)
.....acres..	19,604	7,261	(*)	15,808	10,121	6,553	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,547	2,080	(*)	2,362	1,860	2,065	(*)
.....acres..	6,217,287	5,420,260	(*)	2,954,753	3,176,252	2,828,870	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	2,897	2,984	(**)	3,444	2,855	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	138,727	128,655	(**)	198,104	265,863	576,598	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	2,861	3,011	3,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	619,442	546,145	861,638	379,658	572,418	615,496	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,414	2,693	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,430,991	5,532,432	(*)	3,080,865	3,310,615	2,973,821	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	225	122	183	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	88,069	82,944	25,475	89,254	66,373	69,622	28,637
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	2,819	3,072	3,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	727,498	674,204	755,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,573	(*)	3,033	2,927	3,031	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	412,929	(*)	430,743	253,286	390,192	(*)	(*)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	1,599	(*)	1,754	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	306,370	(*)	324,893	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

²In the preceding calendar year.

³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴Total cropland; cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

⁵Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Under 10 acres.....number..	243	398	300	249	193	226	158
Under 3 acres.....number..	53	142	80	86	84	102	35
3 to 9 acres.....number..	190	256	220	163	(*)	124	(*)
10 to 29 acres.....number..	360	383	436	403	180	156	103
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	244	196	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	192	640	505	572	435
30 to 49 acres.....number..	319	369	406	444	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	511	499	526	514	538	631	555
50 to 69 acres.....number..	114	128	154	106	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	397	371	372	408	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	517	579	579	776	611
100 to 179 acres.....number..	413	487	525	584	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	171	187	200	206	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	242	300	325	378	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	206	254	229	265	228
180 to 259 acres.....number..	191	189	198	249	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	114	105	105	131	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	77	84	93	118	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	275	302	380	400	409	489	423
500 to 999 acres.....number..	244	264	325	356	320	354	285
1,000 acres and over.....number..	554	538	477	497	489	414	365

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Full owners.....number..	2,423	2,642	2,628	2,646	2,464	3,251	2,493
Part owners.....number..	359	337	312	302	306	212	206
Managers.....number..	94	133	117	215	227	114	168
All tenants.....number..	234	317	516	533	445	306	296
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	7.5	9.2	14.4	14.4	12.9	7.9	9.4
Cash tenants.....number..	89	190	245	(*)	256	178	168
Share-cash tenants.....number..	10	2	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	68	78	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	122
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	67	47	117	(*)	(**)	(**)	3
All white operators.....number..	2,753	2,987	3,147	3,280	3,131	(*)	2,944
Full owners.....number..	2,102	2,224	2,242	2,272	2,211	(*)	2,288
Part owners.....number..	342	328	299	289	281	(*)	203
Managers.....number..	88	130	116	212	221	(*)	167
All tenants.....number..	221	305	490	507	418	(*)	286
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	8.0	10.2	15.6	15.5	13.4	(*)	9.7
Cash tenants.....number..	86	185	240	(*)	244	(*)	164
Share-cash tenants.....number..	10	2	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	67	77	135	(*)	(*)	(*)	117
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	58	41	98	(*)	(**)	(*)	3
All nonwhite operators.....number..	357	442	426	416	311	(*)	219
Full owners.....number..	321	418	386	374	253	(*)	205
Part owners.....number..	17	9	13	13	25	(*)	3
Managers.....number..	6	3	1	3	6	(*)	1
All tenants.....number..	13	12	26	26	27	(*)	10
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	3.6	2.7	6.1	6.3	8.7	(*)	4.6
Cash tenants.....number..	3	5	5	(*)	12	(*)	14
Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	5
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	9	6	19	(*)	(**)	(*)	.....

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ².....farms reporting..	593	828	359	312	234	516	445	48	84
.....acres..	895,625	550,888	689,347	318,808	206,278	232,080	998,991	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	89	245	256	21	41
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	130,920	137,854	265,821	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	242	385	146	161	96	224	251	16	40
.....acres..	296,343	321,523	246,273	190,066	50,070	131,457	213,279	13,300	20,309
Average per farm.....acres..	1,224.6	835.1	1,686.8	1,180.5	521.6	586.9	849.7	831.2	507.7
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	188	318	122	145	66	173	(*)	16	(*)
.....acres..	38,375	48,625	31,053	34,778	7,322	13,847	(*)	2,737	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	204.1	152.9	254.5	239.8	110.9	80.0	(*)	171.1	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	21,443	7,909	18,933	6,526	25,260	8,903	(*)	38,438	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	17.51	9.47	11.22	5.53	48.43	15.17	(*)	46.24	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	1,177	432	1,090	353	1,311	489	946	2,594	1,054
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.96	0.52	0.65	0.30	2.51	0.83	1.11	3.12	2.08
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.49	5.46	5.76	5.41	5.19	5.50	(*)	6.75	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	2,753	2,987	3,147	3,280	3,131	(*)	2,944
Negro.....number..	4	4	4	3	3	(*)	5
Other nonwhite.....number..	353	442	422	416	308	(*)	214
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,742	3,011	2,939	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	296	388	465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	72	30	169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	1,503	1,066	1,137	1,431	987	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	378	209	263	556	331	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	246	146	218	307	214	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	879	711	656	568	442	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	197	177	198	262	212	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	682	534	458	306	230	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	1,549	2,363	2,205	2,200	2,455	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	65	231	65	65	65	(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	63	80	89	(*)	66	(*)	81
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	422	475	434	(*)	420	(*)	597
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	619	762	738	(*)	857	(*)	927
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	789	953	869	(*)	888	(*)	763
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	587	719	716	(*)	654	(*)	448
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	358	416	475	(*)	353	(*)	257
Average age.....years..	48.5	48.4	49.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	279	24	252	(*)	204	(*)	90
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	1,161	(*)	1,123	(*)	1,123	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,372	(*)	1,092	(*)	1,195	1,313
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	86	(*)	185	(*)	154	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	278	417	(*)	334	320	269	244
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	1	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	288	(*)	291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	268	(*)	189	293	237	277
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	817	(*)	647	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	687	(*)	569	(*)	689	792
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	510	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	191	(*)	264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	247	(*)	197	(*)	226	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	336	(*)	209	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	223	(*)	163	(*)	209	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	290	(*)	174	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	217	(*)	209	(*)	254	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	524	(*)	464	(*)	527	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	601	(*)	618	(*)	(*)	778
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,078	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	1,255	(*)	1,602	(*)	1,620	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,395	(*)	1,942	(*)	(*)	926
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,328	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	438	(*)	435	(*)	615	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	350	(*)	505	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	473	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	817	(*)	1,167	(*)	1,005	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,045	(*)	1,437	(*)	855	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	12	13	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	177	61	384	44	172	282	146

* Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Nevada	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Nevada
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15 - Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 16 - Feb. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	50	January 1 to 15.....	7
April 15 to 28.....	33	January 16 to 31.....	23
April 29 to May 12.....	13	February 1 to 15.....	37
May 13 to June 2.....	3	February 16 to 28.....	20
June 3 and later.....	(1)	March 1 to 31.....	8
		April 1 to 30.....	5
		May 1 to 31.....	5
		June 1 and later.....	

¹0.5 percent or less.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	3,123	2,519	1,683	3,213	1,589	681	3,066	3,178	3,158
Classified by year of model.....number..	1,903	1,840	1,389	1,362	1,028	554	1,824	2,218	2,336
1950.....number..	112	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	40	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	145	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	405	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	190	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	363	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	320	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	272	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	252	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	172	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	198	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	139	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	135	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	114	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	23	1	xxxxxxx	116	2	xxxxxxx	5	.....	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	6	10	xxxxxxx	41	209	xxxxxxx	.....	1	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	5	.....	xxxxxxx	43	34	xxxxxxx	.....	.....	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	38	167	xxxxxxx	47	130	xxxxxxx	66	152	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	124	174	xxxxxxx	69	102	xxxxxxx	212	349	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	403	1,068	705	146	423	313	423	1,084	1,174
1931 to 1935.....number..	119	211	306	40	38	59	115	383	576
1930 and earlier.....number..	41	209	378	46	90	182	50	249	586
Not classified by year of model.....number..	1,220	679	294	1,851	561	127	1,242	900	822
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	64	(¹)	19	227	(¹)	26	181	(¹)	26
Second, third, etc. units on all farms ².....number..	1,156	679	275	1,036	325	101	1,061	900	796
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	31	1	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	431	216	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	126	19	(⁴)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

¹Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.
²The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.
³The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.
⁴Not reported separately in 1940.
⁵Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	2,640	3,076	2,869	3,538	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	7,122	6,685	7,904	6,879	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.7	2.2	2.8	1.9	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	2,539	3,005	2,605	3,286	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	4,088	4,265	4,145	4,813	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	2,411	2,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	1,190	984	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	1,677	1,324	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	922	761	1,030	882	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	3,034	2,420	3,759	2,066	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	2,026	(*)	2,259	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	749	(*)	1,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	171	(*)	347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	88	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	431	414	(*)	503	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	166	128	(*)	176	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	166	90	(*)	114	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	104	85	(*)	68	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	55	44	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	477	353	704	158	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	821	690	766	630	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	333	463	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	472	215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	16	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	1,718	2,315	1,839	2,656	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	877	1,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	729	705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	112	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	101	71	264	252	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	1,734	2,044	1,839	(*)	2,124	2,328	1,993
dollars..	5,763,806	5,459,203	2,403,134	(*)	3,660,671	3,968,080	4,295,724
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	240	255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	127	226	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	300	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	252	301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	344	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	471	474	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	2,033	2,483	2,163	(*)	2,157	2,180	1,687
dollars..	3,905,020	2,410,069	1,019,452	(*)	1,720,370	1,346,140	1,422,672
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	1,592	1,741	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,363,409	2,724,082	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	1,603	1,047	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	631,586	275,544	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	2,246	(*)	2,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,708,494	(*)	456,080	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.
¹Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.
²See text for differences in definition of farm workers.
³Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.
⁴Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940 the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	2,778	2,940	2,388	2,628	2,464	390	312
Land owned.....acres..	3,365,396	1,704,848	2,379,197	1,416,589	1,329,611	986,199	288,259
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	738	2,242	653	1,968	1,884	135	274
Land owned.....acres..	904,462	1,497,478	631,309	1,216,472	1,099,965	273,153	281,006
Average per farm.....acres..	1,147.8	667.9	966.8	618.1	583.8	2,023.4	1,025.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	33,855	12,205	33,040	12,105	16,765	37,800	12,923
.....average per acre, dollars..	29.50	18.27	34.17	19.58	28.71	18.68	12.60
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	467	215	434	201	278	629	316
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	303	155	278	146	190	421	218
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.26	0.23	0.29	0.24	0.33	0.21	0.21
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.89	1.27	0.84	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.69
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,975	(*)	1,723	(*)	(*)	252
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	69	(*)	64	(*)	(*)	106
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	164	61	155	56	88	209	97
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	2,655	2,263	2,293	2,022	(*)	362	241
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	739	1,754	638	1,539	1,583	121	215
Land owned.....acres..	723,904	979,341	583,739	868,535	846,714	140,165	110,806
Average per farm.....acres..	953.8	558.8	915.0	564.4	534.9	1,158.4	515.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	30,126	11,650	30,150	11,616	16,207	29,999	11,896
.....average per acre, dollars..	31.59	20.87	32.95	20.58	30.30	25.90	23.08
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	416	200	394	190	252	537	271
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	264	146	248	140	176	348	187
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.33	0.30	0.36
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.88	1.25	0.82	1.21	1.09	1.16	1.57
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	1,547	(*)	1,348	(*)	(*)	199
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	61	(*)	57	(*)	(*)	91
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	152	54	145	50	76	189	84
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	123	677	95	606	(*)	28	71
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	29	488	15	429	301	14	59
Land owned.....acres..	180,558	518,137	47,570	347,937	253,251	132,988	170,200
Average per farm.....acres..	6,226.1	1,061.8	3,171.3	811.0	841.4	9,499.1	2,884.7
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	131,455	14,197	155,933	13,857	19,697	105,228	16,668
.....average per acre, dollars..	21.11	13.37	49.17	17.09	23.41	11.08	5.78
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	1,791	270	2,134	241	414	1,424	479
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	1,304	185	1,546	165	266	1,045	334
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.21	0.17	0.49	0.20	0.32	0.11	0.12
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.99	1.31	0.99	1.19	1.35	0.99	2.00
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	428	(*)	375	(*)	(*)	53
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	97	(*)	88	(*)	(*)	161
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	487	85	588	77	148	379	145

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930 figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts...farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928.	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excl. 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Yearling ewes...farms reporting..	Yearling ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	Yearling ewes over 6 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929.	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes other than yearlings.	(*)	All ewes other than yearlings.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1928.	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in cap- tivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442	3,883	3,163
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,627	2,839	3,057	3,074	3,085	(*)	(*)
acres...	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,504	362,552	2,389,281
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars...	14,465,143	13,573,097	5,078,505	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars...	4,449,198	3,092,866	1,606,006	(*)	3,481,755	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	178	172	418	175	235	269	(*)
acres...	1,988	2,159	3,878	1,145	1,651	1,725	(*)
value.....dollars...	156,523	70,318	110,218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	57	105	282	125	155	97	147
acres...	315	923	1,965	695	1,140	574	547
bushels...	13,094	28,586	62,304	21,424	34,798	14,353	14,714
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	101	(*)	77	(*)	20	43	(*)
acres...	1,448	(*)	1,141	(*)	193	516	(*)
tons..green weight...	15,213	(*)	10,361	(*)	1,818	3,655	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder..farms reporting...	27	(*)	96	(*)	(*)	(*)	438
acres...	225	(*)	772	(*)	318	635	4266
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting...	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	30,166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels...	1,292	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,027
Small grains:							
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	205	219	272	186	221	232	216
acres...	4,360	4,507	4,742	2,999	3,844	3,663	3,482
bushels...	115,710	116,477	140,966	80,855	109,204	73,570	68,666
value.....dollars...	217,720	164,438	104,028	67,110	140,039	121,390	157,933
quantity sold..farms reporting...	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	75,875	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	659	(*)	584	726	(*)	552	793
acres...	13,066	10,743	7,661	9,163	9,685	10,199	18,502
bushels...	370,934	300,154	210,163	224,302	246,686	242,368	395,485
value.....dollars...	695,396	422,746	163,937	183,928	325,318	399,908	909,617
quantity sold..farms reporting...	302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	234,835	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	283	311	206	140	185	132	202
acres...	5,167	6,567	3,582	1,694	2,987	1,831	2,973
bushels...	186,400	275,979	117,255	61,488	102,024	55,918	75,000
value.....dollars...	155,012	216,371	55,490	33,204	69,771	47,531	86,252
quantity sold..farms reporting...	79	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	58,699	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	31,280
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	133	129	26	18	43	22	(*)
acres...	2,307	2,236	300	105	381	261	(*)
value.....dollars...	92,280	51,428	2,493	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	796	861	724	403	331	266	312
acres...	21,048	21,117	14,717	5,668	5,440	5,819	5,599
bushels...	715,935	754,466	497,208	231,264	196,823	229,714	148,216
value.....dollars...	808,322	821,904	244,234	136,446	171,729	252,687	259,379
quantity sold..farms reporting...	246	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	264,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	84,308
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	1,332	1,102	446	462	815	196	903
bushels...	23,935	24,584	9,594	5,809	15,157	2,600	7,408
value.....dollars...	33,582	30,171	5,798	4,395	14,355	4,160	14,485
quantity sold..farms reporting...	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels...	10,370	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting...	586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	1,012,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	2,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	369,497	432,567	394,984	245,221	363,797	332,682	352,012
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	1,852	1,891	2,216	2,290	2,413	2,427	2,072
acres...	100,393	106,911	127,093	120,937	146,768	140,655	117,156
tons...	280,981	271,793	289,862	236,268	336,235	(*)	330,999
value.....dollars...	6,162,953	5,190,176	2,224,428	2,220,919	4,357,096	(*)	6,785,482
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	343	198	155	115	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	48,650	31,251	20,729	15,781	35,272	20,523	19,915
tons...	62,470	36,693	25,370	19,577	45,552	(*)	26,317
value.....dollars...	1,256,744	642,621	198,676	195,770	536,210	(*)	604,098
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting...	400	171	296	332	325	143	308
acres...	10,712	2,921	8,898	3,772	4,323	1,440	7,046
tons...	14,051	4,239	11,276	4,056	4,877	(*)	7,459
value.....dollars...	277,279	64,707	67,032	32,448	64,417	(*)	137,997
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	643	798	747	(**)	669	(*)	808
acres...	200,665	266,561	218,734	(**)	146,117	128,058	177,335
tons...	197,348	265,592	214,020	(**)	127,409	(*)	147,874
value.....dollars...	2,960,220	3,585,496	1,085,414	(**)	1,208,553	(*)	2,735,672
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	124	239	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	9,582	24,923	19,530	104,731	31,317	42,006	30,560
tons...	10,451	32,982	25,147	91,146	30,529	(*)	32,399
value.....dollars...	185,320	476,327	189,127	765,667	348,683	(*)	664,181
Hay sold.....farms reporting...	805	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons...	112,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	133,936
dollars...	2,161,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,738,043
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges...farms reporting...	384	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	340,871	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Pomegranates.....farms reporting..	38	(*)	22	(*)	22	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	759	(*)	789	(*)	1,219	(*)	(*) 1,732
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
number..	41	(*)	324	(*)	290	(*)	50
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	32	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	26
number..	718	(*)	465	(*)	929	(*)	1,682
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	29	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	2,129	(*)	78	(*)	335	(*)	562
value..dollars..	2,555	(*)	187	(*)	670	(*)	1,686
Pecans.....farms reporting..	22	(*)	17	(*)	7	3	.....
trees of all ages..number..	93	(*)	287	(*)	652	119	.....
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	17	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	62	(*)	166	(*)	640	104	.....
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	5	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
number..	31	(*)	121	(*)	12	15	.....
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	836	(*)	2,450	(*)	215	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	209	(*)	612	(*)	64	(*)	.....
Almonds.....farms reporting..	31	(*)	29	(*)	11	(*)	.....
trees of all ages..number..	225	(*)	108	(*)	169	(*)	(*) 1,427
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	16	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	18
number..	63	(*)	35	(*)	27	(*)	997
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	17	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	25
number..	162	(*)	73	(*)	142	(*)	430
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	8	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	865	(*)	430	(*)	555	(*)	2,480
value..dollars..	130	(*)	86	(*)	139	(*)	620
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value..dollars..	32	.....	119	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	66,434	141,692	62,841	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	117	263	217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	21,670	50,773	27,506	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	126,744	109,427	34,699	(*)	15,640	(*)	5,630
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	6	(*)	3	(*)	15	(*)	1
acres..	6	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	1
sold..dollars..	16,280	(*)	4,604	(*)	15,240	(*)	30
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	162	(*)	178	(*)	181
square feet..	13,096	(*)	16,390	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,000
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	18,668	(*)	16,205	(*)	17,500	(*)	18,500
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	1,222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	205	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	91,796	(*)	19,24,890	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	1,988	3,945	5,942	6,498	12,696	(*)	13,864
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	283	(*)	(*)	(*)	509	(*)	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	2,631	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,119	2,877	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	92	(*)	(*)	(*)	84	(*)	(*)
number..	19,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,569	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	8	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	458	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,530	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.

² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.

³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.

⁴ Corn cut for forage.

⁵ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.

⁶ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested. See text.

⁷ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁸ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.

⁹ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.

¹⁰ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.

¹¹ Green lima beans included with green beans.

¹² Reported in small fractions.

¹³ For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

¹⁴ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

¹⁵ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flowers and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.

¹⁶ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.

¹⁷ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.

¹⁸ Total square feet under glass.

¹⁹ Flowers and vegetable seed, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share ¹	Other and unspeci- fied
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	3,110	2,423	359	94	234	89	10	42	26	67
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	3,424,458	2,442,440	982,018	(*)	205,278	130,920	4,489	14,466	14,287	42,116
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	895,625	xxxxxxx	689,347	(*)	205,278	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	2,857,087	(*)	(*)	2,857,087	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	127	100	20	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
.....acres..	113,645	50,332	60,668	1,830	815	815	815	815	815	815
Land in farms.....acres..	7,063,525	2,392,108	1,610,697	2,855,257	205,463	130,105	4,489	14,466	14,287	42,116
Average size of farm.....acres..	2,271.2	987.3	4,486.6	30,375.1	878.0	1,461.9	448.9	344.4	549.5	628.6
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,627	2,024	329	85	189	64	10	40	25	50
.....acres..	421,202	240,342	70,659	86,649	23,552	5,880	1,667	7,515	4,549	3,941
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	145,239	94,745	27,823	16,578	6,093	3,061	101	756	559	1,616
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	53,001	37,948	6,941	5,835	2,277	809	2	497	243	726
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	13,386	9,758	1,713	1,535	380	224	2	9	147	147
Other.....acres..	39,615	28,190	5,228	4,300	1,897	585	2	488	243	579
Woodland pastured.....acres..	68,465	40,356	24,720	785	139	785	2	559	559	87
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	19,604	11,450	2,598	4,667	889	763	2	126	126	126
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	6,217,287	1,875,119	1,452,531	2,728,422	161,215	114,679	2,614	3,026	7,814	33,082
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	138,727	92,148	25,425	10,502	10,652	4,774	105	2,546	563	2,664
Cropland, total.....acres..	619,442	373,035	105,423	109,062	31,922	9,750	1,770	8,768	5,351	6,283
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	2,414	1,843	313	89	169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,430,991	2,010,220	1,505,074	2,747,604	168,093	117,879	2,715	3,782	8,932	34,785
Woodland, total.....acres..	88,069	51,806	27,318	7,271	1,674	902	126	559	559	87
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	2,819	2,183	346	89	201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	727,498	560,504	131,480	(*)	35,514	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators with grazing permits.....number..	888	663	(*)	(*)	48	21	3	7	11	6
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	48	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	48	21	3	7	11	6
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	60	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	60	25	1	17	9	8
ALL WHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	2,753	2,102	342	88	221	86	10	41	26	58
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	3,401,098	2,420,138	980,960	(*)	205,060	130,784	4,489	14,419	14,287	41,081
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	893,648	xxxxxxx	688,588	(*)	205,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,941,230	(*)	(*)	1,941,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	126	99	20	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
.....acres..	113,635	50,322	60,668	1,830	815	815	815	815	815	815
Land in farms.....acres..	6,122,341	2,369,816	1,608,880	1,939,400	204,245	129,969	4,489	14,419	14,287	41,081
Average size of farm.....acres..	2,223.9	1,127.4	4,704.3	22,038.6	924.2	1,511.3	448.9	351.7	549.5	708.3
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,303	1,734	312	81	176	61	10	39	25	41
.....acres..	406,896	230,106	69,655	83,882	23,051	5,793	1,667	7,505	4,549	3,537
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	144,063	93,962	27,776	16,263	6,062	3,055	101	756	559	1,591
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	51,725	37,029	6,592	5,835	2,269	801	2	497	243	726
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	13,020	9,511	1,594	1,535	380	224	2	9	147	147
Other.....acres..	38,705	27,518	4,998	4,300	1,889	577	2	488	243	579
Woodland pastured.....acres..	68,103	39,996	24,716	785	139	785	2	559	559	87
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	19,347	11,193	2,598	4,667	889	763	2	126	126	126
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	5,295,533	1,867,068	1,452,174	1,815,678	160,633	114,679	2,614	3,026	7,814	32,500
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	136,634	90,458	25,169	10,471	10,556	4,739	105	2,509	563	2,640
Cropland, total.....acres..	602,684	361,099	104,223	105,980	31,382	9,649	1,770	8,758	5,351	5,854
Land pastured, total.....acres..	5,507,719	2,001,028	1,504,666	1,834,545	167,480	117,873	2,715	3,782	8,932	34,178
Woodland, total.....acres..	87,450	51,191	27,314	7,271	1,674	902	126	559	559	87
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	357	321	17	6	13	3	1	1	1	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	23,360	22,302	1,058	(*)	1,218	136	47	47	47	1,035
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	1,977	xxxxxxx	759	(*)	1,218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	915,857	(*)	(*)	915,857	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
.....acres..	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Land in farms.....acres..	941,184	22,292	1,817	915,857	1,218	136	47	47	47	1,035
Average size of farm.....acres..	2,636.4	69.4	106.9	152,642.8	93.7	45.3	47.0	47.0	47.0	115.0
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	324	290	17	4	13	3	1	1	1	9
.....acres..	14,306	10,234	804	2,767	501	87	10	10	10	404
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,176	783	47	315	31	6	6	6	6	25
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,276	919	349	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	366	247	119	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Other.....acres..	910	672	230	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Woodland pastured.....acres..	362	358	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	257	257	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	921,734	8,051	357	912,744	582	35	37	37	37	582
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	2,073	1,690	256	31	96	35	37	37	37	24
Cropland, total.....acres..	16,758	11,936	1,200	3,082	540	101	10	10	10	429
Land pastured, total.....acres..	923,272	9,192	408	913,059	613	6	6	6	6	607
Woodland, total.....acres..	619	615	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

* Not available.

¹ Acres of irrigated land for managers, included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Nevada. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators..farms reporting..	637	390	370	20	247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	863,329	672,569	661,529	11,040	210,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	155,984	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	242	146	146	.....	96	16	50	.....	30
acres..	296,343	246,273	246,273	.....	50,070	13,300	34,795	.....	1,975
Average per farm.....acres..	1,224.6	1,686.8	1,686.8	.....	521.6	831.2	695.9	.....	65.8
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	188	122	122	.....	66	16	40	.....	10
acres..	38,375	31,053	31,053	.....	7,322	2,737	4,555	.....	30
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	204.1	254.5	254.5	.....	110.9	171.1	113.9	.....	3.0
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	21,443	18,933	18,933	.....	25,260	38,438	25,400	.....	18,000
average per acre, dollars..	17.51	11.22	11.22	.....	48.43	46.24	36.50	.....	273.42
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	5.0	8.2	8.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	6.2	10.3	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	2.1	3.4	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	4.1	6.8	6.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	18.2	19.9	19.9	.....	15.6	.....	10.0	.....	33.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	8.7	7.5	7.5	.....	10.4	.....	20.0	.....	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	19.4	21.9	21.9	.....	15.6	31.2	10.0	.....	16.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	26.9	13.7	13.7	.....	46.9	31.2	50.0	.....	50.0
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	9.5	8.2	8.2	.....	11.5	37.5	10.0	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	1,177	1,090	1,090	.....	1,311	2,594	1,141	.....	910
average per acre, dollars..	0.96	0.65	0.65	.....	2.51	3.12	1.64	.....	13.82
average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.49	5.76	5.76	.....	5.19	6.75	4.49	.....	5.06

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.

² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners..... number..	2,778	2,388	2,293	95	390	362	28
Land owned..... total, acres..	3,365,396	2,379,197	(*) 2,293	(*) 95	986,199	(*) 362	(*) 28
Average per farm..... acres..	1,211.4	996.3	(*)	(*)	2,528.7	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	2,354	1,998	(*)	(*)	356	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	301,677	226,960	(*)	(*)	74,717	(*)	(*)
	128.2	113.6	(*)	(*)	209.9	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes..... number..	788	653	638	15	135	121	14
Land owned..... total, acres..	904,462	631,309	583,739	47,570	273,153	140,165	132,988
Average per farm..... acres..	1,147.8	966.8	915.0	3,171.3	2,023.4	1,158.4	9,499.1
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	657	529	514	15	128	114	14
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	91,383	64,338	56,776	7,562	27,045	20,090	6,955
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	139.1	121.6	110.5	504.1	211.3	176.2	496.8
average per acre, dollars..	33,855	33,040	30,150	155,933	37,800	29,999	105,228
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	29.50	34.17	32.95	49.17	18.68	25.90	11.08
Under \$1,000..... percent..	0.6	0.8	0.8				
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	1.4	1.5	1.6		0.7	0.8	
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	0.6	0.8	0.8				
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	5.2	5.4	5.5		4.4	5.0	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	14.7	13.0	13.3		23.0	25.6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	13.7	13.9	13.5	33.3	12.6	13.2	7.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	22.6	25.0	24.8	33.3	11.1	8.3	35.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	23.4	23.4	24.0		23.0	24.8	7.1
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	17.8	16.2	15.8	33.3	25.2	22.3	50.0
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	467	434	394	2,134	629	537	1,424
Real-estate taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	303	278	248	1,546	421	348	1,045
average per acre, dollars..	0.26	0.29	0.27	0.49	0.21	0.30	0.11
Personal-property taxes..... average per farm, dollars ² ..	0.89	0.84	0.82	0.99	1.11	1.16	0.99
	164	155	145	588	209	189	379
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes..... number..	1,315	1,130	1,076	54	185	173	12
Land owned..... total, acres..	1,739,429	1,368,438	1,305,660	62,778	370,991	341,461	29,530
Average per farm..... acres..	1,322.8	1,211.0	1,213.4	1,162.6	2,005.4	1,973.8	2,460.8
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	1,105	947	898	49	158	146	12
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	158,706	125,879	111,907	13,972	32,827	30,167	2,660
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	143.6	132.9	124.6	285.1	207.8	206.6	221.7
average per acre, dollars..	35,850	33,217	31,955	58,354	51,931	49,660	84,667
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	27.10	27.43	26.33	50.19	25.90	25.16	34.41
Under \$1,000..... percent..	0.8	0.9	0.9				
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	2.3	2.7	2.8				
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	2.7	2.7	2.8		2.7	2.9	
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	4.6	4.0	4.2		8.1	8.7	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	18.7	20.4	20.4	18.5	8.6	9.2	
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	11.9	12.8	13.5		5.9	6.4	
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	18.3	17.2	17.6	9.3	24.9	26.6	
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	22.4	22.7	21.5	46.3	21.1	16.8	83.3
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	18.5	16.8	16.4	25.9	28.6	29.5	16.7
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	498	462	450	716	713	706	817
Owners reporting no property tax required..... number..	245	220	220		25	25	
Land owned..... total, acres..	17,745	14,845	14,845		2,900	2,900	
Average per farm..... acres..	72.4	67.5	67.5		116.0	116.0	
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	235	210	210		25	25	
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	8,050	7,640	7,640		410	410	
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	34.3	36.4	36.4		16.4	16.4	
average per acre, dollars..	6,574	6,627	6,627		6,110	6,110	
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:	90.77	98.21	98.21		52.67	52.67	
Under \$1,000..... percent..	8.2	6.8	6.8		20.0	20.0	
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	20.4	22.7	22.7				
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	18.4	18.2	18.2		20.0	20.0	
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	8.2	6.8	6.8		20.0	20.0	
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	16.3	18.2	18.2				
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	8.2	4.5	4.5		40.0	40.0	
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	16.3	18.2	18.2				
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	4.1	4.5	4.5				
\$50,000 and over..... percent..							
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes..... number..	430	385	359	26	45	43	2
Land owned..... total, acres..	703,760	364,605	(*) 359	(*) 26	339,155	(*) 43	(*) 2
Average per farm..... acres..	1,636.7	947.0	(*)	(*)	7,536.8	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting..	357	312	(*)	(*)	45	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	43,538	29,103	(*)	(*)	14,435	(*)	(*)
	122.0	93.3	(*)	(*)	320.8	(*)	(*)

*Not available

¹For owners renting land to others the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

²Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

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State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	922	30	15	15	10	80
.....persons..	3,034	85	30	15	10	100
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	431	25	10	15	10	75
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	166					
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	166		5			
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	104					5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	55	5				
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	751	5	10	10	5	45
.....persons..	2,542	60	25	10	5	50
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	349		5	10	5	40
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	144					5
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	129		5			
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	78					
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	51	5				
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	303	25	5		5	40
.....persons..	492	25	5	5	5	50
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	230	25	5	5	5	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	29					
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	27					5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15					
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	2					
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	619	5	10	10	5	40
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	132					5
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	171	25	5	5	5	35
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	589		10	10	5	15
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..						
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..						
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15		5			
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	39					5
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	106					5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	141					
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	143		5			5
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	104					
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	29				5	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	12			10		
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	46	5				10
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..						
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..						
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..						
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..						
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	1					
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	11					
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	18					
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	6					
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	10	5				
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..						
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	287	10	5			30
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	6					
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	8		5			
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	47					
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	107					10
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	71					15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	16					5
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	21	5				
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1					
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	73	10	5	5	5	10
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..						
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..						
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5		5		
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..						
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..						
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	21				5	5
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..						
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	42	5	5			5
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	16	5				
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	26	5				15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	1,734	50	105	125	50	190
.....dollars..	5,763,806	126,480	49,515	32,685	15,445	148,790
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	240	30	45	45	20	35
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	127	5	10	10	10	35
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	300	5	30	40	10	40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	252		5	30	5	30
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	344	5	5		5	40
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	471	5	10			10
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	882	25	90	110	45	110
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	205	15	45	45	20	20
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	116	5	10	10	10	30
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	269		30	40	10	35
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	139		5	15	5	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	119	5				15
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	34					

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	50	65	45	25	81	127	379
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	65	80	70	40	138	347	2,054
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	40	55	30	15	45	41	70
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	5	15	39	87
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	21	17	103
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..						30	69
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	30	55	35	25	66	107	358
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	35	65	55	40	103	233	1,861
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	50	25	15	40	57	77
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	15	19	90
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..		5	5	5	11	16	82
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..						15	63
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	25	15	15		25	53	90
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	30	15	15		35	114	193
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	20	15	15		20	32	53
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5					6	18
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..					5	5	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..						10	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	25	50	30	25	56	74	289
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	5	5		10	33	69
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	20	10	10		15	20	21
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..		30	30	15	51	85	338
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..							
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..							
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..		10					
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..			10				13
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..					15	16	70
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..			5	5	10	16	105
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..		10	5	5	6	29	78
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..		5	5	5	15	12	62
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..		5	5		5	1	8
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..							2
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	5		5			10	11
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..							
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..							
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..							
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..							1
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..							1
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..							3
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	5					10	6
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..							6
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..			5				
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..							
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	40	20	15	10	35	53	69
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	5						1
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5						3
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..							12
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10		5	5		15	29
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	10	5	5	15	28	16
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	5	5	10	1
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..		5			5		6
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..					10		1
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..							6
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..		10			5		23
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..							
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..							
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..							
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..							
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..							
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..							6
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..		5					17
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..		5			5		
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..							
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..							
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	5					5	1
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..		5					1
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	85	126	85	50	171	203	494
dollars.....	92,005	95,310	101,060	79,775	309,205	587,411	4,126,125
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	10	10	5	10	15	10	5
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	15	10	25		5		2
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5	35	10	10	25	35	55
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	30	30	10	5	35	46	26
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10	40	25	15	45	32	122
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	15	1	10	10	46	80	264
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	35	76	45	30	100	87	129
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	5	10	5	10	15	10	5
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	10	10	25		5		1
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5	30	5	10	35	35	44
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	15	20	5	5	25	21	13
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..		5	5	5	20	16	48
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..		1			10	5	18

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State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹								Farms not classi- fied by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share		Other and unspeci- fied
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	922	514	183	67	72	52	5	1	6	8	86
.....persons..	3,034	1,418	583	701	212	111	5	1	7	88	120
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	431	248	75	1	37	25	5	1	5	1	70
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	166	102	30	17	12	11			1		5
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	166	88	40	16	12	11				1	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	104	58	29	11	5	5					1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	55	18	9	22	6	6				6	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	751	426	142	66	61	47		1	6	7	56
.....persons..	2,542	1,191	438	654	180	85		1	7	87	79
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	349	202	70	1	31	25		1	5		45
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	144	97	17	18	12	11			1		
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	129	61	28	17	12	11				1	11
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	78	51	19	8							
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	51	15	8	22	6					6	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	303	157	79	9	17	11	5			1	41
.....persons..	492	227	145	47	32	26	5			1	41
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	230	127	54	1	7	1	5			1	41
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	29	10	12	2	5	5					
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	27	12	7	3	5	5					
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	8	5	2							
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	2		1	1							
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	619	357	104	58	55	41		1	6	7	45
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	132	69	38	8	6						11
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	171	88	41	1	11	5	5			1	30
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	589	349	113	60	36	22		1	5	8	31
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..											
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..											
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	10			5	5					
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	39	22	2		5				5		10
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	106	65	25	8	8	6		1		1	
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	141	83	32	21	5	5					
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	143	103	18	21	1	1					
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	104	57	25	10	12	5				7	
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	29	8	10								11
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	12	1	1								10
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	46	11	6	9	10	10					10
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..											
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..											
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..											
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..											
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	1	1									
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	11			1							10
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	18	5	1	2	10	10					
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	6			6							
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	5								
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..											
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	287	138	83	19	21	20			1		26
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	6	5		1							
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	5								
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	8	3			5	5					
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	47	15	23	3	5	5					1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	107	69	20	7	6	5		1			5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	71	27	23	1	5	5					15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	16	11	5								
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	21	3	6	7							5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1		1								
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	73	38	17	2	10	5	5				6
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..											
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..											
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..											
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	5								
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..											
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..											
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	21	15	5	1							
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..											
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	42	18	7	1	10	5	5				6
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..											
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	16	5	11								
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	26	11									15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	1,734	1,076	269	62	125	69	10	22	7	17	202
.....dollars..	5,763,806	2,709,484	1,087,614	1,417,586	412,092	180,506	4,770	20,720	8,643	197,453	137,030
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	240	155	20		10	5					55
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	127	86	10	1	15		5			5	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	300	209	30		21	6		15			40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	252	128	57	1	16	6	5	5			50
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	344	231	49	7	22	20			1	1	35
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	471	267	103	53	41	32		2	1	6	7
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	882	600	96	1	59	17	5	21	6	10	126
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	205	135	20		10	5	5				40
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	116	76	10		15				5	10	15
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	269	183	25		21	6		15			40
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	139	91	17	1	10	5		5			20
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	119	87	21		1				1		10
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	34	27	3		2	1		1			1

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	922	7		10		5
..... persons..	3,034	13		30		5
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	431	5		5		5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	166					
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	166	1				
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	104	1		5		
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	55					
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	751	2		10		5
..... persons..	2,542	8		15		5
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	349			5		5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	144			5		
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	129	1				
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	78	1				
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	51					
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	303	5		5		
..... persons..	492	5		15		
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	230	5				
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	29					
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	27			5		
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15					
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2					
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	619	2		5		5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	132			5		
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	171	5				
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	589			5		5
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..						
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..						
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15					
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	39					5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	106					
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	141					
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	143			5		
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	104					
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	29					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	12					
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	46					
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	1					
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	11					
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	18					
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	6					
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10					
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	287	1		5		
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	6					
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10					
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	8					
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	47					
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	107			5		
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	71					
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	16					
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	21	1				
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1					
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	73	7				
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	10					
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	21					
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	42	7				
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	16					
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	26					
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	1,734	37		15		5
..... dollars..	5,763,806	50,364		54,500		11,770
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	240					
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	127	10				
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	300	10				
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	252	10				
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	344			5		5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	471	7		10		
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	882	31		5		
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	205					
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	116	10				
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	269	10				
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	139	5		5		
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	119					
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	34	6				

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock— other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	129	20	543	51	10	46	101
..... persons..	287	25	2,184	157	10	128	195
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	75	15	214	12	10	15	75
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	5	100	25	.....	10	10
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	30	.....	108	6	.....	11	10
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	6	.....	75	6	.....	10	1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2	.....	46	2	.....	.....	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	104	5	477	46	5	26	71
..... persons..	247	10	1,908	102	5	88	154
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	55	.....	196	28	5	5	50
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	21	5	87	11	.....	10	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	.....	91	5	.....	1	11
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	6	.....	60	1	.....	10	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2	.....	43	1	.....	.....	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	35	15	140	27	5	30	41
..... persons..	40	15	276	55	5	40	41
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	30	15	94	20	5	20	41
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	.....	13	1	.....	10	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	9	6	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	94	5	403	24	5	16	60
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	.....	74	22	.....	10	11
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	15	66	5	5	20	30
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	52	5	415	36	5	25	41
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	10
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	81	.....	.....	15	5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	115	11	.....	5	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	15	.....	94	14	5	5	5
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	17	.....	77	10	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	7	1	.....	.....	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	15	.....	11	.....	.....	5	15
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	3	.....	.....	5	10
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	52	5	150	22	5	21	26
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	31	.....	.....	10	1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	16	.....	75	6	.....	5	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	.....	30	5	.....	1	15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	1	.....	.....	5	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	1	.....	3	11	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	25	5	25	.....	.....	.....	11
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	14	.....	.....	.....	11
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	5	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	.....	.....	6	5	.....	.....	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	229	40	925	114	55	86	228
..... dollars..	503,806	36,410	4,305,872	312,374	35,025	151,195	302,490
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35	10	110	10	10	10	55
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	25	.....	62	.....	5	10	15
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	30	15	149	26	15	15	40
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	40	.....	76	26	15	30	50
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	45	10	204	19	10	5	46
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	54	5	324	33	.....	16	22
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	120	20	406	78	45	40	137
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	35	5	100	10	10	5	40
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	25	.....	51	.....	5	10	15
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	25	10	133	26	15	10	40
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	20	.....	43	21	10	15	20
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	15	5	62	11	5	.....	21
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	17	10	.....	.....	1

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	922	836	264	270	170
persons..	3,034	2,914	1,811	604	311
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	431	361	33	132	96
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	166	161	29	79	42
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	166	156	76	38	22
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	104	103	77	15	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	55	55	49	6	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	751	695	252	254	123
persons..	2,542	2,463	1,668	490	213
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	349	304	30	159	70
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	144	144	32	55	41
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	129	118	74	32	7
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	78	78	71	2	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	51	51	45	6	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	303	262	49	64	73
persons..	492	451	143	114	98
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	230	189	22	39	63
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	29	29	6	13	5
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	27	27	16	6	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	15	3	6	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	2	2	2	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	619	574	215	206	97
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	132	121	37	48	26
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	171	141	12	16	47
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	589	558	211	177	108
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15	5	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	39	29	8	11	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	106	106	27	30	23
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	141	141	51	47	32
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	143	143	70	25	43
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	104	104	42	47	5
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	29	18	7	11	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	12	2	1	1	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	46	36	16	10	10
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	1	1	1	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	11	1	1	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	18	18	8	.....	10
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	6	6	1	5	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	287	261	79	105	27
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	6	6	1	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	8	8	7	1	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	47	46	8	22	6
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	107	102	43	39	15
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	71	56	14	22	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	16	16	.....	11	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	21	16	5	10	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	1	1	1	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	73	67	11	10	26
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	21	1	.....	15
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	42	36	10	10	11
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	16	16	6	5	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	26	11	1	5	5
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	1,734	1,532	258	377	303
dollars..	5,763,806	5,626,776	3,643,752	1,228,589	389,870
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	240	185	.....	5	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	127	112	1	16	20
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	300	260	.....	17	91
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	252	202	3	41	73
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	344	309	22	141	70
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	471	464	232	157	39
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	882	756	13	127	149
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	205	165	.....	5	10
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	116	101	.....	11	20
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	269	229	.....	17	76
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	139	119	2	25	27
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	119	109	1	56	16
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	34	33	10	13

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State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	72	55	5	60	20	6
..... persons..	108	75	5	65	45	10
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	50	45	5	55	10	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11			5		
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	10	10			10	
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1					1
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	56	10		30	20	6
..... persons..	77	15		30	40	9
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	40	5		30	10	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	5				
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5				10	1
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..						
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	21	50	5	35	5	1
..... persons..	31	60	5	35	5	1
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	15	45	5	35	5	1
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5					
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..		5				
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1					
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..						
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	51	5		25	15	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5		5	5	1
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	16	45	5	30		
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	47	15		20	5	6
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..						
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..						
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..		5				
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	5			10		
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	21	5				
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	6	5				
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	5					
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	10					
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..					5	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..				10		
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..					10	
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..					10	
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..						
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..						
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	25	25		20	5	1
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..		5				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	5				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..						
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10					1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5			5		
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	10		10	5	
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..		5				
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..				5		
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	5		1
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..		10				
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	5					
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..						
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..				5	5	1
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..		5				
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..				15		
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	333	196	65	160	35	7
..... dollars..	251,265	80,860	32,440	80,975	26,445	29,610
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	65	80	25	55		
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	50	20	5			
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	86	61	5	35	15	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	50	20	15	40	10	
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	56	5	15	30		5
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	26	10			5	2
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	266	141	60	105	20	1
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	65	60	25	40		
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	50	15	5		15	
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	75	56	5	35	5	
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	45	5	15	20		
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	21	5	10	10		
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	10					1

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment							Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment									
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished						Total	By type of perquisites furnished								
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other		Not reporting	None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not reporting	
Basis of payment and wage rates:																	
Paid on a monthly basis..farms reporting..	589	12	63	407	.....	66	10	31	228	6	36	153	.....	11	5	17	
persons..	2,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	228	6	36	153	(*)	11	5	17	(*)
average hours worked per month..	244	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	213	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average wage per person per month, dollars..	144	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$25 per month..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..farms reporting..	39	.....	.....	29	.....	10	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..farms reporting..	106	1	11	85	.....	9	.....	.....	61	1	10	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month..farms reporting..	141	.....	6	111	.....	22	1	1	35	.....	1	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$130 to \$169 per month..farms reporting..	143	.....	15	117	.....	7	3	1	54	.....	7	46	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month..farms reporting..	104	5	25	47	.....	13	1	13	25	.....	17	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
\$215 per month and over..farms reporting..	29	6	6	6	.....	5	.....	6	11	5	1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rates..farms persons..	12	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	12	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
persons..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a weekly basis..farms reporting..	46	5	5	31	.....	5	.....	.....	26	5	5	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
persons..	97	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	26	5	5	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average hours worked per week..	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average wage per person per week, dollars..	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$5 per week..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..farms reporting..	18	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 per week and over..farms reporting..	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..farms persons..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..farms reporting..	287	60	13	144	22	19	1	28	175	47	1	81	15	11	.....	.....	20
persons..	652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	175	47	1	81	15	11	(*)	(*)	20
average hours worked per day..	8.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
average wage per person per day, dollars..	5.44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	4.97	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$2.00 per day..farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..farms reporting..	8	5	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..farms reporting..	47	.....	.....	42	.....	5	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	27	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..farms reporting..	107	11	1	74	5	6	.....	10	59	10	1	33	5	5	.....	.....	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..farms reporting..	71	20	12	20	16	1	1	1	41	15	.....	15	10	1	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..farms reporting..	16	10	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 per day and over..farms reporting..	21	9	.....	1	.....	5	.....	6	13	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..farms persons..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
persons..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..farms reporting..	73	31	5	25	5	1	.....	6	63	22	5	25	5	.....	.....	.....	6
persons..	129	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	63	22	5	25	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	1.06	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.86	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Under \$0.25 per hour..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..farms reporting..	21	10	5	5	.....	1	.....	.....	20	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 per hour and over..farms reporting..	42	21	.....	15	5	.....	.....	1	33	12	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	1
No report of wage rate..farms persons..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..farms reporting..	16	.....	5	.....	5	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
persons..	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment..farms persons..	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
persons..	88	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											1,000 acres and over
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	922	30	15	15	10	80	50	65	45	25	81	127	379.
persons..	3,034	85	30	15	10	100	65	80	70	40	138	347	2,054
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	431	25	10	15	10	75	40	55	30	15	45	41	70
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	491	5	5			5	10	10	15	10	36	86	309
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	751	5	10	10	5	45	30	55	35	25	66	107	358
persons..	2,542	60	25	10	5	50	35	65	55	40	103	233	1,861
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	303	25	5	5	5	40	25	15	15		25	53	90
persons..	492	25	5	5	5	50	30	15	15		35	114	193
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	589		10	10	5	15		30	30	15	51	85	338
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	12				5							5	2
House only.....farms reporting..	63					10		5	5		21	2	20
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	407		10					15	25	5	25	71	256
Other only.....farms reporting..													
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	66					5				5	5	5	46
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10							5					5
No report.....farms..	31			10				5		5		2	9
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	46	5				10	5		5			10	11
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	5								5				
House only.....farms reporting..	5	5											
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31					10	5					10	6
Other only.....farms reporting..													
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	5												5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..													
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	287	10	5			30	40	20	15	10	35	53	69
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	60	10	5			15		10	5		10	1	4
House only.....farms reporting..	13						5					5	3
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	144					5	25	5	10	5	10	42	42
Other only.....farms reporting..	22					10					5		7
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	19									5	5	5	4
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	1												1
No report.....farms..	28						10	5			5		8
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	73	10	5	5	5	10		10			5		23
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	31	5				10		5			5		6
House only.....farms reporting..	5												5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	5	5		5								10
Other only.....farms reporting..	5							5					
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1												1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..	6			5									1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	16	5					5					5	1
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..													
House only.....farms reporting..	5						5						
Board and room only.....farms reporting..													
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	5											
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6											5	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..													
No report.....farms..													
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	26	5				15		5					1

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	922	514	183	67	72	52	5	1	6	8	86
persons..	3,034	1,418	583	701	212	111	5	1	7	88	120
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	431	248	75	1	37	25	5	1	5	1	70
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	491	266	108	66	35	27	.....	.....	1	7	16
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	751	426	142	66	61	47	.....	1	6	7	56
persons..	2,542	1,191	438	654	180	85	.....	1	7	87	79
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	303	157	79	9	17	11	5	.....	.....	1	41
persons..	492	227	145	47	32	26	5	.....	.....	1	41
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	589	349	113	60	36	22	.....	1	5	8	31
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	12	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	63	37	17	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	407	248	72	42	35	22	.....	1	5	7	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	66	37	15	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	31	13	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	46	11	6	9	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	6	1	4	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	287	138	83	19	21	20	.....	.....	1	.....	26
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	60	32	6	2	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House only.....farms reporting..	13	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	144	78	53	6	6	5	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	6	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	19	8	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	28	11	12	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	73	38	17	2	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	6
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	31	17	7	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1
House only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	16	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	26	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock— other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral— pri- marily crop	Gen- eral— pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral— crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	922	7	.....	10	5	.....	129	20	543	51	10	46	101
persons..	3,034	13	.....	30	5	.....	287	25	2,184	157	10	128	195
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	431	5	.....	5	5	.....	75	15	214	12	10	15	75
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	491	2	.....	5	.....	.....	54	5	329	39	.....	31	26
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	751	2	.....	10	5	.....	104	5	477	46	5	26	71
persons..	2,542	8	.....	15	5	.....	247	10	1,908	102	5	88	154
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	303	5	.....	5	.....	.....	35	15	140	27	5	30	41
persons..	492	5	.....	15	.....	.....	40	15	276	55	5	40	41
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	589	.....	.....	5	5	.....	52	5	415	36	5	25	41
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	26	15	5	.....	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	407	.....	.....	5	5	.....	26	5	311	15	.....	25	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	51	5	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	11	.....	.....	5	15
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	6	.....	.....	5	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	287	1	.....	5	.....	.....	52	5	150	22	5	21	26
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	60	1	.....	5	.....	.....	21	5	8	5	.....	5	10
House only.....farms reporting..	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	.....	1	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	101	6	.....	15	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	5	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	6	5	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	73	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	5	25	.....	.....	.....	11
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	31	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	3	.....	.....	.....	6
House only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....	.....	15

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	922	836	264	270	170	72	55	5	60	20	6
persons..	3,034	2,914	1,811	604	311	108	75	5	65	45	10
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	431	361	33	132	96	50	45	5	55	10	5
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	491	475	231	138	74	22	10	.....	5	10	1
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	751	695	252	254	123	56	10	.....	30	20	6
persons..	2,542	2,463	1,668	490	213	77	15	.....	30	40	9
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	303	262	49	64	73	21	50	5	35	5	1
persons..	492	451	143	114	98	31	60	5	35	5	1
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	589	558	211	177	108	47	15	.....	20	5	6
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	12	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
House only.....farms reporting..	63	57	7	18	11	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	407	397	164	110	97	16	10	.....	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	66	66	27	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	31	21	6	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	46	36	16	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	31	21	11	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	287	261	79	105	27	25	25	.....	20	5	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	60	50	8	26	1	.....	15	.....	10	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	13	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	144	143	56	41	26	15	5	.....	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	12	5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	19	19	4	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	28	28	2	16	.....	5	5	.....	5	.....	1
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	73	67	11	10	26	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	31	30	10	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	25	20	.....	5	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	6	6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	16	16	6	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	6	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	26	11	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	29
50.....	20	13
100.....	9.0	6.5
250.....	4.0	2.9
500.....	2.0	1.3
1,000.....	.90	.65
2,500.....	.40	.....
5,000.....	.....	.....
10,000.....	.....	.....
25,000.....	.....	.....
50,000.....	.....	.....
100,000.....	.....	.....
250,000.....	.....	.....

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of Sampling Reliability (Refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29.)																					
	Total	The State																				
		Size groups					Tenure groups			Economic-class groups							Type-of-farm groups					
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220-499 acres	500 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I and II	Class III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton and other field-crop	Cash-grain and general—primary crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primary livestock	General—crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																						
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	1	1	1	4	4	x	3	2	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	5	3	5
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	2	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	5
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	1	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																						
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																						
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																						
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	3	6	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	3	5	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	6	6	4	3	3	5	3	3
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	4	6	6	7	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	2
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																						
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	3	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	5	5	6
All crops sold.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	3	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	5	5
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	5	5	4	4	6	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	3	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	3	3	5	5	5
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																						
Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Cattle and calves.....number..	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	4	3	3
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	2	2
Milk cows.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	4	2	4	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	3	3	3	5	4	4
Chickens sold.....number..	4	6	6	5	5	4	3	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	6	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	4
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	7	4	4	4	6	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																						
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	4	1	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	3	1	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Whole milk sold.....gallons..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2