

WASHINGTON

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>							
Farms.....number..	69,820	79,887	81,686	84,381	70,904	73,267	66,288
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	42,743,040	42,865,280	42,865,280	42,775,040	42,775,040	42,775,040	42,775,040
Proportion in farms.....percent..	40.6	39.0	35.4	34.3	31.6	29.5	31.0
Land owned by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	62,740	70,322	66,561	66,489	57,588	60,389	52,701
.....acres..	9,939,097	9,169,342	7,925,309	7,105,061	6,852,785	6,860,090	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,175	18,011	22,940	24,760	19,964	18,892	20,288
.....acres..	7,010,449	6,733,019	6,523,014	6,924,659	6,120,955	5,389,955	(*)
Land managed by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	361	596	663	1,057	1,238	935	1,168
.....acres..	1,252,003	817,509	733,492	650,377	560,038	360,265	541,136
Land in farms.....acres..	17,369,245	16,719,870	15,181,815	14,680,097	13,533,778	12,610,310	13,244,720
Average size of farm.....acres..	248.8	209.3	185.9	174.0	190.9	172.1	199.8
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	20,744	11,268	7,264	6,527	10,911	9,921	13,885
.....average per acre, dollars..	86.78	53.04	39.08	37.51	57.17	57.64	69.49
Land in farms according to use: <sup>2</sup>							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	56,042	68,176	73,089	77,993	65,307	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4,236,705	4,290,008	3,569,803	3,635,796	3,658,514	3,262,824	<sup>3</sup> 4,001,852
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	23,106	32,238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	9,863	10,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5,209	5,816	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5,355	6,103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	4,465	5,018	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	2,692	2,905	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	5,352	5,362	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	3,280	3,316	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	1,505	1,528	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	567	518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	30,698	20,983	35,220	24,124	20,335	15,210	(*)
.....acres..	714,538	439,381	950,815	572,979	577,901	444,156	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	2,769,259	2,402,990	2,659,536	2,535,046	2,616,836	2,820,825	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	19,940	23,330	(*)	30,435	24,203	24,150	(*)
.....acres..	2,432,934	1,861,550	(*)	1,848,505	1,487,813	1,317,170	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	15,973	15,060	(*)	9,723	9,723	11,510	(*)
.....acres..	859,085	473,666	(*)	505,663	386,427	538,413	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,956	30,201	(*)	22,549	18,836	18,103	(*)
.....acres..	5,806,543	6,802,679	(*)	5,011,127	4,175,098	3,441,032	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	61,268	71,006	(**)	71,110	52,108	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	550,181	449,596	(**)	570,981	631,189	785,890	(*)
Cropland, total <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	63,934	72,677	78,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	7,720,502	7,132,379	7,180,154	6,743,821	6,853,251	6,527,805	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	51,341	59,787	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	8,954,015	9,103,610	(*)	7,432,611	6,240,812	5,202,358	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	31,129	33,641	28,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,292,019	2,335,216	1,460,546	2,354,168	1,874,240	1,855,583	1,813,061
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	16,928	15,974	17,426	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	589,035	520,153	493,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	15,438	(*)	16,954	18,186	<sup>5</sup> 15,949	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	448,743	(*)	409,161	422,335	<sup>5</sup> 405,027	(*)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	7,227	(*)	5,770	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	121,606	(*)	84,821	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

<sup>2</sup>In the preceding calendar year.

<sup>3</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>4</sup>Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

<sup>5</sup>Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	69,820	79,887	81,686	84,381	70,904	73,267	66,288
Under 10 acres.....number..	13,952	19,592	17,411	17,277	12,343	12,080	7,495
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,802	2,617	1,172	1,239	1,871	653	949
3 to 9 acres.....number..	12,150	16,975	16,239	16,038	10,472	11,427	6,546
10 to 29 acres.....number..	17,810	20,761	22,504	23,070	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	13,890	14,378	11,051	11,936	8,578
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	8,614	8,692	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	9,025	9,893	19,469	20,181	16,833	17,567	15,255
50 to 99 acres.....number..	9,443	9,751	10,182	10,599	9,414	9,506	9,048
50 to 69 acres.....number..	1,974	1,930	3,891	3,945	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	5,469	5,821	6,291	6,654	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	7,482	8,308	7,774	8,522	9,958
100 to 179 acres.....number..	6,527	6,762	7,604	8,423	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	3,384	3,358	3,565	3,659	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	3,143	3,404	4,039	4,764	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	2,914	2,927	<sup>5</sup> 2,768	2,902	3,340
180 to 259 acres.....number..	2,667	2,688	2,792	2,812	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	1,478	1,456	1,472	1,477	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	1,189	1,232	1,320	1,335	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	3,710	3,897	4,177	4,446	4,464	5,003	6,297
500 to 999 acres.....number..	3,081	2,998	3,125	3,396	3,518	3,601	4,042
1,000 acres and over.....number..	3,605	3,545	3,036	2,869	2,739	2,150	2,275

\* Not available.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	69,820	79,887	81,686	84,381	70,904	73,267	66,288
Full owners.....number..	53,284	61,280	58,083	58,564	49,702	53,440	44,832
Part owners.....number..	9,456	9,042	8,478	7,925	7,886	6,949	7,869
Managers.....number..	361	596	663	1,057	1,238	935	1,168
All tenants.....number..	6,719	8,969	14,462	16,835	12,078	11,943	12,419
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.6	11.2	17.7	20.0	17.0	16.3	18.7
Cash tenants.....number..	2,473	4,339	8,329	(*)	5,721	5,193	<sup>1</sup> 5,830
Share-cash tenants.....number..	477	179	532	(*)	(*)	(*)	269
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	2,378	2,969	4,070	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,851
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,391	1,482	1,531	(*)	(**)	(**)	469
All white operators.....number..	68,944	79,078	80,179	82,861	69,555	(*)	65,022
Full owners.....number..	52,862	60,781	57,360	57,881	48,974	(*)	44,355
Part owners.....number..	9,265	8,934	8,336	7,830	7,804	(*)	7,829
Managers.....number..	357	593	653	1,024	1,051	(*)	1,159
All tenants.....number..	6,460	8,770	13,830	16,126	11,726	(*)	11,679
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	9.4	11.1	17.2	19.5	16.9	(*)	18.0
Cash tenants.....number..	2,291	4,190	7,785	(*)	5,458	(*)	<sup>1</sup> 5,144
Share-cash tenants.....number..	474	177	528	(*)	(*)	(*)	260
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	2,357	2,959	4,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,816
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,358	1,444	1,473	(*)	(**)	(*)	451
All nonwhite operators.....number..	876	809	1,507	1,520	1,349	(*)	1,266
Full owners.....number..	422	499	723	683	728	(*)	477
Part owners.....number..	191	108	142	95	82	(*)	40
Managers.....number..	4	3	10	33	187	(*)	9
All tenants.....number..	259	199	632	709	352	(*)	740
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	29.6	24.6	41.9	46.6	26.1	(*)	58.5
Cash tenants.....number..	182	149	544	(*)	263	(*)	<sup>1</sup> 686
Share-cash tenants.....number..	3	2	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	21	10	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	35
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	53	38	58	(*)	(**)	(*)	18

\*Not available.

\*\*Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1930 <sup>1</sup>
All land rented from others by farm operators <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	16,175	22,940	9,456	8,478	6,719	14,462	12,078	2,105	2,554
acres..	7,010,449	6,523,014	4,228,399	3,480,753	2,782,050	3,042,261	3,594,517	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,473	8,329	5,721	449	857
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	387,411	844,636	768,600	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	4,887	10,963	2,984	3,102	1,903	7,861	5,695	343	854
acres..	1,392,636	1,976,074	1,079,444	1,179,050	313,192	797,024	757,767	102,750	99,666
Average per farm.....acres..	285.0	180.2	361.7	380.1	164.6	101.4	133.1	299.6	116.7
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	4,321	9,613	2,798	2,971	1,523	6,642	(*)	323	(*)
acres..	315,452	362,280	254,696	213,481	60,756	148,799	(*)	15,265	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	73.0	37.7	91.0	71.9	39.9	22.4	(*)	47.3	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	11,907	4,760	10,185	4,330	14,608	4,930	(*)	20,623	(*)
average per acre, dollars..	41.78	26.41	28.15	11.39	88.76	48.62	(*)	68.84	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	574	247	431	208	799	262	451	1,079	450
average per acre, dollars..	2.02	1.37	1.19	0.55	4.85	2.58	3.39	3.60	3.86
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.82	5.19	4.23	4.81	5.47	5.32	(*)	5.23	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.<sup>2</sup>For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>							
<b>Operators by color:</b>							
White.....number..	68,944	79,078	80,179	82,861	69,555	(*)	65,022
Negro.....number..	64	809	74	1,520	73	(*)	79
Other nonwhite.....number..	812		1,433		1,276	(*)	1,187
<b>Residence:</b>							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	65,943	76,222	77,255	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,811	3,150	3,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	1,066	515	1,406	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Off-farm work:</b>							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	38,835	39,308	37,259	35,950	29,750	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	7,064	4,021	6,825	11,077	8,840	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	3,788	2,605	4,354	7,133	4,582	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	27,983	32,682	26,100	17,740	16,328	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	6,501	4,586	9,954	8,490	6,327	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	21,482	28,096	16,146	9,250	10,001	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	29,619	40,579	42,695	47,011	41,154	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,367		1,732	1,420		(*)	(*)
<b>Operators by age:</b>							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	866	989	1,340	(*)	1,079	(*)	1,878
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	8,726	10,038	9,033	(*)	7,343	(*)	10,906
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	16,285	17,837	15,507	(*)	15,664	(*)	16,736
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	16,630	20,858	21,262	(*)	18,453	(*)	16,650
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	14,606	17,867	19,056	(*)	14,773	(*)	13,079
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	9,062	11,566	13,440	(*)	10,792	(*)	6,173
Average age.....years..	49.2	49.8	51.0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	3,646	732	2,048	(*)	2,800	(*)	866
<b>Operators by years on present farm:</b>							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	23,295	(*)	26,798	(*)	23,707	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	34,542	(*)	29,739	(*)	30,532	29,755
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	1,304	(*)	3,316	(*)	3,216	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	4,937	11,255	(*)	9,852	6,833	8,111	8,454
Operation of farm begun on census date or later.....operators reporting..	234	1,105	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,260	(*)	7,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	7,677	(*)	5,655	5,838	5,337	7,093
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	16,731	(*)	16,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,610	(*)	14,232	(*)	17,084	14,208
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,036	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,431	(*)	6,165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,194	(*)	5,219	(*)	5,183	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,216	(*)	5,446	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,835	(*)	4,393	(*)	5,234	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	6,084	(*)	4,798	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,581	(*)	4,620	(*)	6,667	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	17,089	(*)	14,302	(*)	13,447	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	13,806	(*)	16,066	(*)	(*)	13,616
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,391	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	26,955	(*)	37,746	(*)	30,695	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	30,089	(*)	37,133	(*)	(*)	21,726
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	24,046	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	9,168	(*)	11,336	(*)	11,573	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	8,458	(*)	12,633	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,903	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	17,787	(*)	26,410	(*)	19,122	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	21,631	(*)	24,500	(*)	16,143	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	12	12	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	2,482	1,450	2,840	1,443	3,055	1,298	1,191

\* Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Washington	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Washington
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 1-Feb. 15
<b>Percent of farms enumerated during—</b>		<b>Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—</b>	
April 14 and earlier.....	57	January 1 to 15.....	8
April 15 to 28.....	27	January 16 to 31.....	34
April 29 to May 12.....	12	February 1 to 15.....	24
May 13 to June 2.....	4	February 16 to 28.....	15
June 3 and later.....	1	March 1 to 31.....	17
		April 1 to 30.....	2
		May 1 to 31.....	
		June 1 and later.....	

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:  
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	40,198	35,502	26,161	(*)	31,764	(*)	27,952
Electricity.....farms reporting..	64,733	67,955	60,082	(*)	134,056	(*)	19,178
From a power line.....farms reporting..	64,161	<sup>2</sup> 66,446	58,283	(*)	<sup>3</sup> 29,070	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	572	(*)	1,799	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	42,380	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	59,801	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	58,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	62,017	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11,608	7,931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,679	5,334	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7,792	5,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	34,854	32,730	24,886	(*)	17,622	(*)	3,172
number..	48,127	40,034	28,228	(*)	18,836	(*)	3,371
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	13,198	4,430	8,807	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,891	15,094	6,017	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	15,887	14,712	9,847	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	10	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	878	( <sup>4</sup> )	215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	8,596	7,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	40,247	27,768	16,776	(*)	7,890	4,314	2,474
number..	55,061	32,050	18,019	(*)	8,388	4,490	2,635
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	<sup>5</sup> 28,069	24,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	5,800	2,599	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	<sup>5</sup> 1,862	614	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	34,624	20,939	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	12,675	6,747	<sup>6</sup> 6,680	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,076	5,589	62,208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	6,652	5,121	67,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	4,567	( <sup>4</sup> )	872	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	8,409	2,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	12,028	9,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	54,275	63,713	60,870	(*)	50,769	(*)	27,626
number..	69,400	74,205	70,490	(*)	55,995	(*)	29,792
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	20,630	10,995	23,197	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	7,989	34,225	15,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	22,528	18,430	22,374	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,128	( <sup>4</sup> )	262	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	20,218	33,604	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	3,210	5,744	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6,146	12,192	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	12,210	12,809	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	28,037	15,881	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD</b>							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	41,014	<sup>7</sup> 67,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	5,468	75,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	11,287	74,157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	2,735	753	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	9,317	<sup>7</sup> 2,454	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	31,276	(*)	20,987	(*)	7,620	6,976	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	25,680	(*)	39,707	(*)	38,294	32,216	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	9,298	(*)	19,492	(*)	20,910	29,952	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	3,567	(*)	1,500	(*)	4,080	4,123	(*)

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."<sup>2</sup>Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.<sup>3</sup>Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.<sup>4</sup>Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.<sup>5</sup>Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.<sup>6</sup>Tractors of all kinds.<sup>7</sup>Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	48,127	42,593	20,228	55,061	33,126	18,019	69,400	75,101	70,490
Classified by year of model.....number..	33,976	34,236	24,671	25,403	17,457	15,904	51,147	63,650	60,608
1950.....number..	789	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	786	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,056	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1949.....number..	3,637	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,002	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	7,516	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1948.....number..	3,815	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,792	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	4,568	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1947.....number..	2,557	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,900	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,933	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1946.....number..	2,400	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,195	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,802	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1945.....number..	482	42	XXXXXX	1,557	86	XXXXXX	89	20	XXXXXX
1944.....number..	359	413	XXXXXX	1,151	2,395	XXXXXX	60	62	XXXXXX
1943.....number..	158	91	XXXXXX	609	735	XXXXXX	80	I	XXXXXX
1942.....number..	1,551	1,168	XXXXXX	1,284	1,288	XXXXXX	1,927	2,605	XXXXXX
1941.....number..	2,341	2,716	XXXXXX	1,475	2,243	XXXXXX	5,833	8,307	XXXXXX
1936 to 1940.....number..	8,788	15,094	8,807	3,411	5,589	6,680	17,404	34,225	23,197
1931 to 1935.....number..	4,433	7,341	6,017	716	1,306	2,208	3,553	12,030	15,037
1920 and earlier.....number..	2,666	7,371	9,847	2,523	3,815	7,016	1,571	6,380	22,374
Not classified by year of model.....number..	14,151	8,357	3,557	29,658	15,669	2,115	18,253	11,451	9,882
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	578	( <sup>1</sup> )	215	2,851	( <sup>1</sup> )	872	3,128	( <sup>1</sup> )	262
Second, third, etc. units on all farms <sup>2</sup> .....number..	13,273	8,357	3,342	4,654	458	1,243	15,125	11,451	9,620
Home-made tractors <sup>3</sup> .....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	1,716	3,044	( <sup>4</sup> )	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Crawler tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	12,028	9,327	( <sup>4</sup> )	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Garden tractors <sup>5</sup> .....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	8,400	2,840	( <sup>4</sup> )	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX

<sup>1</sup> Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.  
<sup>2</sup> The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.  
<sup>3</sup> The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.  
<sup>4</sup> Not reported separately in 1940.  
<sup>5</sup> Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>FARM LABOR</b>							
Farm workers for specified week: <sup>1</sup>							
Family and/or hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	59,251	67,493	72,145	82,069	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	109,262	100,070	122,652	127,478	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	58,209	66,915	69,475	80,152	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	85,860	89,788	98,703	109,910	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	55,567	64,490	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	21,875	19,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	30,293	25,298	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,236	4,935	11,643	10,445	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	23,402	10,282	23,949	17,568	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	6,899	(*)	12,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	3,531	(*)	9,855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	12,426	(*)	2,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	546	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,108	3,181	(*)	7,381	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,050	877	(*)	1,672	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,170	512	(*)	927	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	670	265	(*)	381	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	238	100	(*)	84	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	10,570	12,394	9,541	2,312	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	9,194	4,357	8,973	8,528	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	6,161	3,157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,812	1,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	221	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	49,015	62,558	60,502	71,624	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	30,173	44,161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	16,421	16,052	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	2,421	2,345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,042	578	2,670	1,917	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>3</sup></b>							
Hired labor <sup>4</sup> .....farms reporting..	33,445	41,805	35,244	(*)	40,990	36,155	38,055
.....dollars..	61,246,450	61,227,446	20,405,130	(*)	29,157,841	21,736,903	28,330,116
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,552	12,564	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,984	5,585	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	6,264	7,440	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,308	4,799	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,433	5,637	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	5,204	5,780	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	53,003	66,552	59,509	(*)	51,429	51,230	51,030
.....dollars..	53,961,215	47,629,177	17,711,708	(*)	25,297,333	17,161,087	20,721,880
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	36,081	37,367	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	22,951,394	16,290,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	37,467	37,890	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	8,593,740	4,423,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	45,088	(*)	39,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	16,846,326	(*)	6,268,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.  
<sup>2</sup> See text for differences in definition of farm workers.  
<sup>3</sup> Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.  
<sup>4</sup> Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1940 <sup>1</sup>
All owner-operators.....number..	62,740	66,561	53,284	58,083	49,702	9,456	8,478
Land owned.....acres..	9,939,097	7,925,309	5,222,037	4,687,058	4,344,812	4,717,060	3,238,251
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	32,234	63,284	26,514	55,137	43,907	5,720	8,147
Land owned.....acres..	5,746,825	7,610,471	2,861,309	4,450,137	3,789,804	2,885,516	3,160,334
Average per farm.....acres..	178.3	120.3	120.3	80.7	86.3	504.5	387.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	16,844	5,850	14,383	5,173	8,235	28,250	10,434
.....average per acre, dollars..	94.48	48.65	133.28	64.09	95.41	56.00	26.90
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	161	56	129	46	113	307	123
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	123	50	101	42	99	224	103
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.69	0.42	0.94	0.52	1.15	0.44	0.26
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.73	0.86	0.71	0.82	1.21	0.79	0.98
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	22,134	(*)	16,191	(*)	(*)	5,943
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	16	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	28
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	38	6	28	4	14	83	20
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	59,116	56,883	50,517	49,561	(*)	8,599	7,322
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	30,448	54,513	25,266	47,426	37,912	5,182	7,087
Land owned.....acres..	4,544,226	6,121,183	2,438,487	3,627,079	3,084,517	2,105,739	2,494,104
Average per farm.....acres..	149.2	112.3	96.5	76.5	81.4	406.4	351.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	15,604	5,587	13,619	4,964	7,932	25,286	9,757
.....average per acre, dollars..	104.56	49.75	141.11	64.90	97.49	62.23	27.73
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	146	52	121	43	107	270	114
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	111	47	94	40	94	193	95
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.74	0.42	0.97	0.52	1.15	0.47	0.27
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.71	0.84	0.69	0.80	1.18	0.76	0.98
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	18,773	(*)	13,648	(*)	(*)	5,125
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	15	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	26
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	35	5	27	3	13	77	19
Owner-operators renting land to others <sup>1</sup> .....number..	3,553	9,678	2,572	8,522	(*)	981	1,156
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	1,786	8,771	1,248	7,711	5,995	538	1,060
Land owned.....acres..	1,202,599	1,489,288	422,822	823,058	705,287	779,777	666,230
Average per farm.....acres..	673.3	169.8	338.8	106.7	117.6	1,449.4	628.5
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	37,974	7,488	29,861	6,461	10,155	56,795	14,960
.....average per acre, dollars..	56.40	44.10	88.14	60.53	86.32	39.18	23.80
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	413	77	305	63	154	662	182
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	334	69	254	58	134	522	152
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.50	0.41	0.75	0.54	1.14	0.36	0.24
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.90	1.32	0.92	1.02
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,361	(*)	2,543	(*)	(*)	818
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	21	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	39
.....average per operator <sup>2</sup> , dollars..	78	8	52	5	19	140	30

\*Not available.

<sup>1</sup>For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.<sup>2</sup>Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(*)	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages	(*)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928.	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, 1935, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excl. 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Yearling ewes...farms reporting..	Yearling ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	Yearling ewes over 6 months old.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929.	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	All ewes other than yearlings.	(*)	All ewes other than yearlings.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1928.	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers...farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929	Under 1 year of age	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	(*)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949	All ages on Census date.	Over 4 months old on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.	All ages on Census date.
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting..	Fur animals in cap- tivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land.	(*)	Owned by farm operators.	(*)	Hives of bees.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

\*Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table II.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	118,064,962	82,278,981	48,460,103	42,836,545	63,449,570	54,868,060	81,757,896
<b>Horses and mules:</b>							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	21,174	(*)	36,842	42,818	40,750	49,023	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	20,766	29,883	35,899	41,634	(*)	(*)	52,569
.....number..	61,698	99,219	129,570	172,155	182,503	242,099	296,381
.....value..dollars..	2,786,570	6,064,231	8,275,379	13,391,265	10,362,384	14,355,404	25,069,336
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	859	1,114	1,991	3,639	(*)	(*)	3,677
.....number..	1,857	2,629	5,332	20,347	22,174	26,417	23,091
.....value..dollars..	78,952	201,147	357,485	1,781,551	1,258,161	1,849,616	2,930,813
<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	50,673	59,889	60,062	63,109	50,438	(*)	54,513
.....number..	878,200	909,855	698,468	740,812	624,737	581,714	572,644
.....value..dollars..	100,749,143	60,866,094	32,053,660	19,276,275	35,579,570	25,692,644	36,558,949
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	47,102	57,832	58,610	62,128	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	425,595	509,086	417,645	412,903	287,719	337,793	303,194
.....value..dollars..	72,175,626	42,810,819	24,084,487	14,451,605	23,475,593	19,488,036	25,427,868
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	43,893	(*)	57,648	(*)	47,013	50,057	49,439
.....number..	254,302	(*)	330,173	(*)	243,869	266,216	238,270
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	57,667	57,883	60,881	49,019	54,879	(*)
.....number..	(*)	315,586	307,284	311,509	267,573	276,010	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	33,419	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	191,547	(*)	(*)	(**)	167,240	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	25,558	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	123,354	(*)	(*)	(**)	79,489	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	28,300	(*)	(*)	(**)	27,662	(*)	(*)
.....number..	137,704	(*)	(*)	(**)	90,289	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	26,550	35,641	38,858	(*)	36,752	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	51,507,104	48,341,132	21,072,320	(*)	28,157,388	(*)	25,412,685
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	17,403	21,195	18,389	(*)	17,390	(*)	13,041
.....pounds..	1,179,960,409	1,311,420,217	947,043,421	(*)	789,402,256	394,046,049	546,747,915
.....dollars..	48,130,802	143,194,086	116,373,400	(*)	17,908,097	(*)	16,363,465
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	9,856	15,030	20,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	5,340,963	9,455,963	18,662,388	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,303,317	15,069,597	14,583,718	(*)	10,015,985	(*)	7,932,034
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	327	2,538	2,298	(*)	2,171	(*)	2,124
.....dollars..	72,985	177,449	115,202	(*)	233,306	(*)	21,117,186
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	40,557	(*)	(*)	(*)	44,365	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	202,683	(*)	(*)	(*)	215,005	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	597,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	562,869	(*)	(*)
<b>Hogs:</b>							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	14,317	20,392	24,260	24,680	16,562	23,419	35,715
.....number..	131,620	178,746	175,570	157,892	186,275	197,975	264,747
.....value..dollars..	2,813,015	3,686,159	1,708,676	1,136,822	2,372,346	2,419,247	5,049,249
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	12,219	(*)	24,260	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	67,936	(*)	175,570	(*)	103,490	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	6,498	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,932	(*)	(**)
.....number..	63,692	(*)	(*)	(*)	82,785	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	4,887	8,204	12,209	9,824	7,106	(*)	16,522
.....number..	16,045	24,384	36,595	23,422	19,026	29,530	42,910
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	9,808	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	6,237	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sheep and wool:</b>							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	2,386	2,794	3,108	4,319	4,433	2,768	4,244
.....number..	368,334	446,749	487,256	747,901	1,142,603	515,798	623,779
.....value..dollars..	6,548,525	4,139,724	2,832,607	3,739,505	8,178,099	5,499,386	7,750,407
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	2,139	(*)	3,108	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	206,725	(*)	487,256	(*)	672,975	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	2,067	2,128	2,722	3,706	(*)	(*)	3,444
.....number..	197,719	341,698	454,513	603,864	655,722	405,260	438,571
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting..	1,192	(*)	1,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	50,188	(*)	83,020	(*)	117,842	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	1,798	(*)	2,352	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	147,531	(*)	371,493	(*)	537,880	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1,163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	9,006	(*)	32,743	(*)	17,253	19,600	33,239
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	1,754	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,796
.....number..	161,609	(*)	(*)	(*)	469,628	90,938	151,969
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	1,602	1,819	2,358	3,461	3,102	(*)	2,608
.....number shorn..	226,666	(*)	509,297	685,343	614,126	430,050	566,217
Wool shorn.....pounds..	2,075,742	4,258,319	4,684,228	6,524,447	5,484,641	4,243,059	5,008,945
.....value..dollars..	938,618	1,641,867	992,453	1,370,134	1,456,973	1,453,571	2,254,025

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
	<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>						
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	24,670	34,993	32,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	31,185,770	28,493,690	12,155,296	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	44,659	61,914	50,462	63,231	53,065	57,571	56,724
number..	3,749,078	5,350,758	4,932,649	5,881,583	6,451,557	5,363,262	3,547,604
value..dollars..	4,691,943	7,255,946	3,036,184	3,352,502	5,636,458	4,997,042	4,235,977
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	13,584	(*)	17,031	(*)	23,904	(*)	18,491
number..	6,199,491	(*)	3,653,397	(*)	5,200,323	(*)	1,482,355
dollars..	6,809,088	(*)	2,046,622	(*)	4,483,686	(*)	1,141,058
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	21,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,911	(*)	33,003
dozens..	36,311,810	(*)	(*)	(*)	61,107,503	(*)	13,107,150
dollars..	18,116,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	19,389,633	(*)	6,299,710
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	1,888	(*)	3,429	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	810	(*)	2,721	(*)	5,263	(*)	3,606
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	84,043	(*)	66,469	(*)	53,842	(*)	20,621
number..	396,814	(*)	135,621	(*)	134,605	(*)	84,859
value..dollars..	1,698	2,465	2,671	(*)	6,447	(*)	(*)
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	885,385	1,009,569	604,857	(*)	251,713	(*)	(*)
number..	2,216	(*)	1,355	(*)	3,063	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	28,580	(*)	34,719	(*)	74,853	(*)	(*)
number..	1,379	(*)	705	(*)	3,141	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	12,631	(*)	9,249	(*)	35,084	(*)	(*)
number..	44	(*)	128	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	496	(*)	1,657	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	10	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	16	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	1,628	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,260,377	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Animals sold alive:</b>							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	34,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	33,968	(*)	41,931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	30,830	(*)	28,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	364,468	363,596	225,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	41,058,671	26,194,048	7,911,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	23,827	(*)	21,538	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	227,361	(*)	147,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	34,597,122	(*)	7,034,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	19,501	(*)	14,701	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	137,107	(*)	76,581	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,461,549	(*)	877,188	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	9,957	15,142	12,959	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	184,006	377,162	284,861	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	6,182,542	10,703,748	3,643,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,329	1,623	1,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	241,950	466,155	472,358	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,335,419	4,477,412	2,928,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	2,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	8,450	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	390,588	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Farm slaughter:</b>							
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered..... farms reporting..	35,220	(*)	40,233	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	26,505	(*)	23,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	41,394	59,729	66,154	(*)	36,370	(*)	20,471
number..	14,103	18,039	10,268	(*)	2,349	(*)	71,700
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	18,701	28,474	18,660	(*)	6,659	(*)	(*)
number..	14,565	15,440	16,101	(*)	7,764	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	22,693	31,255	47,494	(*)	29,711	(*)	(*)
number..	21,294	29,738	31,710	(*)	15,069	(*)	32,529
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	42,773	72,164	94,139	(*)	57,990	(*)	128,467
number..	985	(*)	1,311	(*)	797	(*)	1,721
Sheep and lambs butchered..... farms reporting..	3,182	(*)	6,578	(*)	5,171	(*)	8,656
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	7,066	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	852,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:</b>							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	1,480	1,707	1,997	2,132	1,676	850	559
number..	(*)	13,136	12,719	11,438	11,401	5,586	6,830
value..dollars..	(*)	65,680	60,491	24,020	62,372	54,721	78,306
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	6,135	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	330	(*)	350	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,510	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	840,612	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Bees and honey:</b>							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	2,903	(*)	3,084	(*)	5,051	(*)	8,068
number of hives..	34,368	(*)	27,913	(*)	34,569	(*)	56,006
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	1,465	(*)	1,811	(*)	3,072	(*)	4,908
pounds..	1,421,363	(*)	1,046,911	(*)	1,342,866	(*)	1,596,206
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	479	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	166,418	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

\*\* Available data not comparable.

<sup>1</sup> Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

<sup>2</sup> Butter sold.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number.....	69,820	79,887	81,686	84,381	70,904	73,267	66,288
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.....	56,042	68,176	73,089	77,993	65,307	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	4,236,705	4,290,008	3,569,803	3,635,796	3,658,514	3,262,824	24,001,852
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars.....	292,784,413	301,723,221	95,737,937	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars.....	224,162,259	234,206,700	66,677,093	(*)	109,969,231	(*)	(*)
<b>Corn:</b>							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.....	3,053	3,440	8,753	8,593	7,744	7,883	(*)
.....acres.....	19,952	17,977	37,642	30,592	32,555	40,383	(*)
.....value <sup>3</sup> .dollars.....	1,480,813	828,773	1,072,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting.....	1,444	1,389	3,247	3,090	2,577	3,411	5,271
.....acres.....	8,781	7,472	14,741	12,162	9,921	15,795	34,799
.....bushels.....	449,829	334,173	484,013	319,898	349,100	470,130	901,905
Cut for silage.....farms reporting.....	1,127	(*)	2,109	(*)	1,566	1,657	(*)
.....acres.....	6,323	(*)	12,595	(*)	9,726	11,061	(*)
.....tons, green weight.....	84,357	(*)	117,901	(*)	87,262	99,886	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting.....	705	(*)	3,782	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	2,848	(*)	10,306	(*)	12,908	13,527	44,944
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting.....	486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars.....	270,933	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels.....	162,749	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	220,325
<b>Small grains:</b>							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting.....	603	490	622	572	676	(*)	595
.....acres.....	15,573	8,413	10,314	6,974	9,617	(*)	3,687
.....bushels.....	405,405	281,758	290,547	172,208	269,228	(*)	92,364
.....value..dollars.....	498,647	272,697	136,842	125,712	204,313	(*)	138,552
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	173	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	192,326	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	7,812	5,952	8,183	8,064	8,533	9,145	12,571
.....acres.....	2,125,022	1,341,272	1,180,858	1,013,928	1,150,633	1,114,870	1,166,584
.....bushels.....	48,687,079	36,812,002	29,738,831	22,706,518	26,975,707	19,028,538	24,579,955
.....value..dollars.....	95,025,978	51,363,663	18,962,608	17,256,954	28,772,399	23,784,318	53,584,302
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	6,927	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	45,964,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	4,776	6,033	6,742	8,393	(*)	6,485	12,565
.....acres.....	515,354	966,733	783,276	920,039	1,144,409	631,783	1,327,576
.....bushels.....	8,991,152	23,058,921	14,290,456	14,405,425	15,613,055	5,736,453	17,257,954
.....value..dollars.....	17,554,255	30,886,705	9,992,455	11,236,232	17,731,845	7,840,478	37,622,340
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	3,436	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	8,109,306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	8,055	7,699	9,825	9,675	7,542	7,505	11,365
.....acres.....	141,596	144,143	173,068	150,299	120,967	146,125	191,673
.....bushels.....	5,947,558	6,627,280	7,798,436	5,939,558	5,776,632	5,635,108	8,073,481
.....value..dollars.....	4,859,691	4,718,949	2,814,599	2,732,197	3,220,583	3,394,695	8,073,481
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	3,415	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	2,955,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting.....	1,642	5,165	1,108	1,382	3,021	3,507	4,672,749
.....acres.....	14,911	51,261	7,530	10,637	18,232	22,208	(*)
.....value..dollars.....	497,015	1,544,634	116,514	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	3,315	4,115	3,970	3,003	2,885	2,429	3,778
.....acres.....	95,574	155,637	92,028	46,839	51,944	66,877	84,568
.....bushels.....	2,604,782	5,722,909	3,037,169	1,380,283	1,539,224	1,490,878	2,249,856
.....value..dollars.....	2,935,415	5,523,241	1,377,805	759,156	1,140,055	1,219,795	3,374,792
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	1,589	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	1,584,975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	251	375	550	770	378	255	1,003
.....acres.....	7,028	12,951	13,847	24,577	11,742	5,557	41,677
.....bushels.....	71,091	147,200	153,769	172,479	78,276	45,711	229,653
.....value..dollars.....	96,968	148,460	94,787	124,185	74,514	50,285	459,306
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	37,352	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting.....	102	10	(*)	80	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	1,433	48	10,707	1,160	113	15	434
.....bushels.....	24,613	782	92,961	18,697	2,158	120	5,544
.....value..dollars.....	28,016	2,383	151,984	32,720	1,971	226	11,063
.....quantity sold..farms reporting.....	69	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....bushels.....	14,278	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting.....	11,836	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars.....	105,025,407	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Annual legumes:</b>							
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting.....	366	74	5169	175	155	280	732
.....acres.....	6,900	1,442	53,514	350	64,489	930	1,783
.....pounds.....	9,410,357	1,491,000	3,058,200	234,900	1,046,300	(*)	1,061,000
.....value..dollars.....	671,990	88,366	129,826	10,179	74,856	(*)	74,269
Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting.....	1,379	1,971	51,076	(*)	874	(*)	1,812
.....acres.....	195,052	336,851	583,009	(*)	642,112	(*)	30,832
.....pounds.....	141,816,994	432,898,800	94,300,600	(*)	33,152,400	(*)	26,557,200
.....value..dollars.....	4,269,486	21,221,036	2,374,575	(*)	1,302,617	(*)	1,349,991
Value of dry field and seed beans and peas sold.....farms reporting.....	1,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars.....	5,082,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Hay crops. See text:</b>							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting.....	39,747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	778,344	940,190	897,020	1,045,742	822,851	965,824	1,008,871
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting.....	14,639	16,904	18,614	15,834	14,980	14,020	14,583
.....acres.....	284,237	318,860	295,387	210,135	228,524	249,116	228,787
.....tons.....	581,102	606,504	649,950	526,665	558,008	(*)	655,876
.....value..dollars.....	15,910,111	12,507,344	5,404,709	5,055,984	9,555,395	(*)	15,741,019
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting.....	13,839	14,436	15,359	19,827	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres.....	195,842	194,203	169,776	192,948	177,415	218,912	213,583
.....tons.....	368,912	386,428	354,399	402,573	355,082	(*)	422,857
.....value..dollars.....	9,897,345	8,051,612	3,311,790	3,824,444	5,651,110	(*)	10,777,432

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay crops. See text—Continued							
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....	farms reporting.. 10,674	13,347	23,879	30,984	22,332	23,160	29,782
	acres.. 140,148	215,002	282,505	502,494	325,368	408,546	477,081
	tons.. 191,391	293,286	401,383	606,988	418,733	(*)	536,868
	value..dollars.. 4,563,144	5,600,455	3,673,182	5,220,097	6,653,032	(*)	14,763,878
Wild hay cut.....	farms reporting.. 4,659	2,397	3,056	(**)	2,006	(*)	1,734
	acres.. 66,277	45,842	42,182	(**)	30,853	26,160	30,055
	tons.. 81,915	51,967	49,386	(**)	35,368	(*)	33,179
	value..dollars.. 1,705,801	874,387	366,149	(**)	414,052	(*)	630,401
Other hay cut (see text).....	farms reporting.. 5,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 69,584	<sup>8</sup> 166,283	<sup>9</sup> 107,170	<sup>9</sup> 140,165	<sup>9</sup> 60,691	63,090	<sup>6</sup> 59,365
	tons.. 104,801	<sup>8</sup> 284,114	<sup>9</sup> 176,658	<sup>9</sup> 189,331	<sup>9</sup> 107,472	(*)	<sup>9</sup> 101,640
	value..dollars.. 2,586,336	<sup>8</sup> 5,396,815	<sup>9</sup> 1,569,565	<sup>9</sup> 1,645,502	<sup>9</sup> 1,462,893	(*)	<sup>9</sup> 2,155,894
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....	farms reporting.. 1,604	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 235	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
	acres.. 22,452	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 1,169	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
	tons.. 139,453	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 14,932	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
	value..dollars.. 1,047,332	(*)	<sup>10</sup> 74,660	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold.....	farms reporting.. 7,913	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	tons.. 304,314	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	477,171
	dollars.. 6,340,446	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,690,532
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.....	farms reporting.. 1,990	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 367,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Austrian winter peas, alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 281	110	176	(*)	13	(*)	(**)
	acres.. 6,813	1,533	3,090	(*)	224	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 2,425,858	179,040	262,320	(*)	31,680	(*)	(**)
	value..dollars.. 1,019,040	66,243	43,617	(*)	7,440	(*)	(**)
Red clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 370	141	<sup>11</sup> 382	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 273	(*)	68
	acres.. 4,492	1,713	115,551	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 3,496	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 568,533	274,140	<sup>11</sup> 954,000	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 832,980	(*)	264,000
	value..dollars.. 216,044	84,353	<sup>11</sup> 111,300	(*)	<sup>12</sup> 141,824	(*)	132,000
Sweetclover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 27	(*)	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 640	(*)	747	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 53,830	(*)	115,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 8,613	(*)	5,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	(*)	(*)	10	(*)	14
	acres.. 4	(*)	(*)	(*)	48	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 405	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,635	(*)	6,300
	value..dollars.. 114	(*)	(*)	(*)	249	(*)	1,120
Sudan grass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 1,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 77	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alsike clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 134	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 32,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 10,731	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hye grass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 325	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 62,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 9,306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 43	64	(*)	(*)	78	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 567	826	(*)	(*)	970	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 166,604	498,420	(*)	(*)	1,228,740	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 21,659	35,720	(*)	(*)	50,175	(*)	(*)
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....	farms reporting.. 119	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 19,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 13,946,165	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 557,846	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 131	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 34,050	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 5,108	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 44	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 1,049	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 218,624	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 83,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bentgrass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 2,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 169,231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 118,462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluestem seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 462	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 171	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 1,008	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 1,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 28	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 1,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 929	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Austrian winter peas, alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued							
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	13,517	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Subterranean clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	975	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..green basis..	3,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bromegrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	545	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	96,931	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	48,465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canary grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	322	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....farms reporting..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	31,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	10,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Birdsfoot trefoil seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	430	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	774	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....acres..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	320	(*)	62,347	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of Austrian winter peas, alfalfa seed, clover, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,086,832	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting..	8,913	11,151	22,068	34,448	28,768	25,935	25,935
acres..	1327,138	27,704	33,951	56,877	43,908	45,047	45,047
100-lb. bags..	6,190,880	3,928,663	3,893,057	5,551,909	4,313,002	4,029,080	4,029,080
value..dollars..	14,156,937	8,868,417	3,642,132	4,996,718	10,383,719	6,060,167	6,060,167
Broomcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	13	(*)	68	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
lb. of brush..	13,000	(*)	47,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,351	(*)	3,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	53	(*)	44	(*)	(*)
acres..	72	(*)	140	(*)	95	(*)	(*)
100 lb. ear corn..	768	(*)	2,394	(*)	2,156	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,840	(*)	7,061	(*)	9,240	(*)	(*)
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	540	534	730	288	242	214	214
acres..	14,100	12,568	12,249	1,717	1,506	1,287	1,287
tons..	295,338	174,977	201,413	21,218	15,861	8,263	8,263
value..dollars..	3,219,183	1,714,775	957,380	100,786	111,027	57,841	57,841
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	349	(*)	100	(*)	113	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,100	(*)	957	(*)	846	(*)	(*)
lb. of oil..	256,443	(*)	45,051	(*)	28,732	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,128,350	(*)	80,292	(*)	78,575	(*)	(*)
Hops harvested.....farms reporting..	315	323	205	(*)	160	(*)	(*)
acres..	13,629	9,575	4,665	(*)	2,814	(*)	(*)
pounds..	18,651,762	15,943,945	6,705,383	(*)	4,877,930	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	11,004,541	10,854,626	1,691,870	(*)	682,910	(*)	(*)
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting..	158	(*)	816	(*)	218	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,795	(*)	2,892	(*)	703	(*)	(*)
Lentils harvested.....farms reporting..	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,021	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,331,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	106,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ginseng harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	7	(*)	11	(*)	(*)
acres..	1	(*)	11	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
pounds..	230	(*)	3,958	(*)	880	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,432	(*)	9,895	(*)	7,050	(*)	(*)
Goldenseal harvested.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	9	(*)	19	(*)	(*)
acres..	13	(*)	31	(*)	46	(*)	(*)
pounds..	7,126	(*)	8,664	(*)	29,009	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	11,290	(*)	23,393	(*)	50,769	(*)	(*)
Mustard seed harvested.....farms reporting..	40	(*)	14	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,313	(*)	799	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
pounds..	293,589	(*)	250,385	(*)	1,000	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	26,423	(*)	8,763	(*)	100	(*)	(*)
Pumpkins harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	30	(*)	48	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	300	(*)	336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rape seed harvested.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	160	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	80,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	7,200	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:<sup>1</sup> CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Other field crops—Continued</b>							
Safflower harvested..... farms reporting..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	224	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	901	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflower seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	10	(*)	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... bushels..	333	(*)	122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	699	(*)	781	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn harvested for seed..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds..	22,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	1,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mangel beets harvested for seed..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds..	34,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	6,916	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lavender harvested for oil..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... lb. of oil..	136	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	546	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Digitalis harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds..	70,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	21,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dill harvested for oil..... farms reporting..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	71	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... lb. of oil..	1,849	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	8,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wild rye grass harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... thousands of plants..	2,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	3,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Root crops harvested for feed..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	9	(*)	1,103	(*)	1,368	(*)	6,612
..... tons..	215	(*)	15,663	(*)	1,649	(*)	7,374
..... value, dollars..	860	(*)	70,475	(*)	23,571	(*)	66,587
All other field crops harvested..... farms reporting..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	129,649	(*)	1,398,327
..... value, dollars..	.....	4,832	338,064	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables..... dollars..	195,839,063	170,650,486	58,680,645	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables..... dollars..	142,741,286	125,173,928	39,830,210	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):</b>							
Vegetables harvested for home use <sup>14</sup> ..... farms reporting..	45,330	59,477	59,533	57,833	41,596	(*)	47,664
..... value, dollars..	(*)	5,177,227	2,524,079	2,259,043	2,473,791	(*)	3,739,509
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>15</sup> ..... farms reporting..	4,435	6,074	5,745	(*)	7,435	(*)	4,906
..... acres..	89,432	92,271	50,620	41,491	23,856	(*)	9,179
..... sold, dollars..	14,866,078	14,576,328	4,127,885	(*)	4,761,967	(*)	2,256,381
Globe artichokes..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
Asparagus..... farms reporting..	1,041	(*)	1,399	(*)	1,333	(*)	231
..... acres..	7,845	(*)	5,013	(*)	1,939	(*)	300
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)..... farms reporting..	835	1,001	1,061	1,286	1,802	(*)	17,968
..... acres..	2,358	2,920	1,160	913	1,046	(*)	17,451
Green lima beans..... farms reporting..	102	(*)	117	(*)	6	(*)	(17)
..... acres..	2,354	(*)	179	(*)	5	(*)	(17)
Beets (table)..... farms reporting..	165	(*)	217	(*)	192	(*)	141
..... acres..	251	(*)	246	(*)	198	(*)	83
Broccoli..... farms reporting..	91	(*)	13	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1,604	(*)	59	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
Cabbage..... farms reporting..	552	632	796	1,371	1,708	1,409	1,304
..... acres..	1,358	1,944	1,573	2,204	2,017	1,810	1,241
Cantaloups and muskmelons..... farms reporting..	405	(*)	542	(*)	601	842	293
..... acres..	1,348	(*)	1,480	(*)	1,449	1,788	512
Carrots..... farms reporting..	613	(*)	976	(*)	736	(*)	490
..... acres..	1,069	(*)	1,126	(*)	498	(*)	266
Cauliflower..... farms reporting..	209	(*)	275	(*)	146	(*)	58
..... acres..	618	(*)	574	(*)	384	(*)	86
Celery..... farms reporting..	114	(*)	279	(*)	196	(*)	143
..... acres..	313	(*)	516	(*)	255	(*)	159
Sweet corn..... farms reporting..	1,627	1,905	1,494	2,860	2,183	2,309	1,287
..... acres..	13,475	14,317	3,970	3,422	2,396	2,512	1,477
Cucumbers..... farms reporting..	453	(*)	489	(*)	927	(*)	503
..... acres..	881	(*)	390	(*)	507	(*)	307
Eggplant..... farms reporting..	23	(*)	27	(*)	12	(*)	8
..... acres..	35	(*)	20	(*)	8	(*)	11
Endive and escarole..... farms reporting..	12	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	6	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horseradish..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	2
..... acres..	1	(*)	(16)	(*)	3	(*)	1
Kale..... farms reporting..	12	(*)	23	(*)	28	(*)	2
..... acres..	11	(*)	19	(*)	32	(*)	(16)
Lettuce and romaine..... farms reporting..	490	(*)	601	(*)	1,030	696	348
..... acres..	1,863	(*)	2,197	(*)	2,909	1,053	291

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued</b>							
<b>Vegetables harvested for sale<sup>15</sup>—(Continued)</b>							
Okra.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
.....acres..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting..	378	(*)	443	(*)	847	846	978
.....acres..	1,253	(*)	1,303	(*)	1,373	1,100	856
Green onions and shallots.....farms reporting..	170	(*)	163	(*)	96	(*)	19
.....acres..	204	(*)	115	(*)	63	(*)	15
Green peas.....farms reporting..	862	1,186	1,316	(*)	1,496	(*)	735
.....acres..	46,266	49,317	24,109	(*)	2,903	(*)	498
Hot peppers.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(18)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(18)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting..	120	(*)	92	(*)	18,60	(*)	39
.....acres..	136	(*)	74	(*)	18,57	(*)	17
Pumpkins.....farms reporting..	26	(*)	17	(*)	16	(*)	27
.....acres..	27	(*)	8	(*)	16	(*)	32
Spinach.....farms reporting..	357	(*)	483	(*)	507	(*)	76
.....acres..	1,269	(*)	1,047	(*)	718	(*)	103
Squash.....farms reporting..	325	(*)	392	(*)	252	(*)	178
.....acres..	903	(*)	838	(*)	495	(*)	219
Tomatoes.....farms reporting..	858	1,136	1,237	1,842	1,559	1,036	1,188
.....acres..	1,982	2,425	1,937	2,686	1,592	869	863
Turnips.....farms reporting..	86	(*)	55	(*)	48	(*)	65
.....acres..	161	(*)	139	(*)	132	(*)	54
Watermelons.....farms reporting..	83	(*)	269	595	421	460	295
.....acres..	305	(*)	845	1,778	884	785	525
Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting..	19	(*)	17	(*)	1	(*)	.....
.....acres..	13	(*)	35	(*)	1	(*)	.....
Swiss chard.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1	(*)	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chinese cabbage.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garlic.....farms reporting..	40	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	24	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kohlrabi.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(16)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens).....farms reporting..	5	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2	(*)	(16)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parley.....farms reporting..	18	(*)	4	(*)	3	(*)	3
.....acres..	7	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)	1
Paranips.....farms reporting..	23	(*)	49	(*)	55	(*)	121
.....acres..	37	(*)	40	(*)	29	(*)	54
Radishes.....farms reporting..	168	(*)	102	(*)	32	(*)	43
.....acres..	239	(*)	170	(*)	33	(*)	54
Rhubarb.....farms reporting..	163	(*)	306	(*)	290	(*)	152
.....acres..	641	(*)	815	(*)	380	(*)	110
Rutabaga.....farms reporting..	122	(*)	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	42
.....acres..	552	(*)	167	(*)	(*)	(*)	105
Chicory.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	(16)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables.....acres..	14	21,348	352	30,408	1,518	(*)	488
<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:<sup>16</sup></b>							
Strawberries.....farms reporting..	3,015	2,710	5,524	6,844	8,773	4,322	5,996
.....acres..	7,738	2,595	6,653	8,180	7,788	5,485	3,087
.....pounds..	25,069,877	6,705,272	20,543,083	16,777,924	20,750,966	(*)	9,566,052
.....value..dollars..	3,872,394	1,053,901	1,165,327	671,117	1,720,829	(*)	1,403,021
Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting..	556	1,118	1,150	(*)	2,425	(*)	3,158
.....acres..	1,083	1,444	1,550	(*)	2,102	(*)	1,403
.....pounds..	6,714,755	9,829,599	11,955,849	(*)	11,284,545	(*)	5,536,598
.....value..dollars..	605,592	1,233,220	481,146	(*)	641,652	(*)	664,392
Haspberries (tame).....farms reporting..	3,082	4,765	4,566	(*)	6,689	(*)	5,098
.....acres..	4,606	3,278	3,690	(*)	5,353	(*)	1,786
.....pounds..	19,257,109	11,275,498	10,511,849	(*)	16,141,568	(*)	6,899,517
.....value..dollars..	2,709,468	1,789,117	593,230	(*)	1,788,531	(*)	1,057,928
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting..	100	(*)	2018	(*)	201	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	207	(*)	2023	(*)	204	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	672,635	(*)	2063,140	(*)	202,400	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	161,431	(*)	205,682	(*)	20,240	(*)	(*)
Cranberries.....farms reporting..	227	(*)	118	(*)	84	(*)	38
.....acres..	658	(*)	297	(*)	400	(*)	306
.....pounds..	4,004,284	(*)	1,022,187	(*)	1,652,085	(*)	877,836
.....value..dollars..	320,344	(*)	102,218	(*)	147,507	(*)	87,784
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting..	447	1,852	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	455	829	1,026	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	897,293	1,898,026	2,394,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	72,486	257,100	111,197	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries.....farms reporting..	25	(*)	190	(*)	301	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	42	(*)	142	(*)	178	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	92,013	(*)	517,060	(*)	627,339	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	7,362	(*)	22,237	(*)	30,142	(*)	(*)
Currants.....farms reporting..	83	(*)	218	(*)	346	(*)	1,575
.....acres..	335	(*)	187	(*)	182	(*)	148
.....pounds..	1,017,372	(*)	602,750	(*)	617,558	(*)	382,438
.....value..dollars..	60,283	(*)	30,138	(*)	47,776	(*)	38,245
Other berries and small fruits.....acres..	6	.....	.....	(*)	60	(*)	158
.....value..dollars..	572	.....	.....	(*)	12,140	(*)	30,616

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	42,338	24,286	33,908	37,269	31,508	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	<sup>21</sup> 125,476	116,448	125,594	155,437	158,508	(*)	(*)
<b>Apples.....farms reporting..</b>	35,571	40,312	39,028	44,293	38,905	46,240	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	3,389,254	3,276,142	3,676,074	5,456,863	6,141,557	7,831,001	8,720,065
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	10,064	(*)	7,980	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,401
.....number..	697,470	(*)	271,934	850,531	947,986	1,049,949	755,898
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	30,887	(*)	34,732	(*)	(*)	(*)	35,535
.....number..	2,691,784	(*)	3,404,140	4,598,332	5,193,571	6,781,852	7,964,167
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	22,428	(*)	29,305	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....loose boxes..	39,575,585	39,066,862	28,387,580	37,196,425	30,938,702	21,468,131	25,802,429
.....value..dollars..	52,096,818	69,732,453	17,594,337	23,247,766	32,537,033	25,261,685	36,823,641
<b>Peaches.....farms reporting..</b>	13,050	14,951	11,448	10,257	9,896	11,807	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	1,359,270	1,010,349	800,031	727,414	759,812	666,141	699,339
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,727	(*)	5,199	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,464
.....number..	427,227	(*)	189,411	121,586	227,315	(*)	50,254
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,931	(*)	7,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,846
.....number..	932,043	(*)	610,620	605,828	532,497	(*)	649,085
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4,940	(*)	5,278	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	78,812,915	116,104,080	79,680,336	67,057,680	55,860,192	19,233,216	74,153,232
.....value..dollars..	1,611,367	4,209,042	1,099,788	1,047,776	1,120,563	607,255	3,321,449
<b>Pears.....farms reporting..</b>	(*)	30,069	31,156	34,440	29,770	33,871	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	1,632,884	1,581,807	1,557,766	2,044,325	2,129,162	1,476,093	1,049,939
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	5,417	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,932
.....number..	303,260	(*)	119,309	363,962	758,179	(*)	183,346
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	27,184	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,607
.....number..	1,329,624	(*)	1,438,457	1,680,363	1,370,983	(*)	866,634
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	22,019	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	118,889	195,909	138,274	113,210	72,643	(*)	43,219
.....value..dollars..	6,122,364	15,766,448	4,065,301	2,717,038	4,933,973	(*)	3,025,331
<b>Bartlett pears.....farms reporting..</b>	20,888	(*)	27,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	1,252,133	(*)	1,124,071	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	5,223	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	225,982	(*)	73,810	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	16,005	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	1,026,151	(*)	1,050,261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	5,840	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	83,439	(*)	101,877	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	2,979,620	(*)	2,859,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting..</b>	9,630	(*)	12,803	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	380,751	(*)	433,695	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	77,278	(*)	45,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	7,281	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	303,473	(*)	388,196	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,171	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	35,450	(*)	36,397	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	3,142,744	(*)	1,205,802	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Cherries.....farms reporting..</b>	(*)	34,260	33,271	36,402	29,270	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	629,976	662,731	702,530	861,809	766,348	(*)	402,163
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	7,277	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,263
.....number..	140,438	(*)	99,252	171,153	304,864	(*)	72,976
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	28,302	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,745
.....number..	489,538	(*)	603,278	690,656	461,484	(*)	329,187
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	21,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	50,859,269	41,022,594	36,072,049	36,007,624	31,075,520	(*)	13,956,656
.....value..dollars..	3,485,701	5,096,598	1,430,181	1,380,286	2,996,063	(*)	971,985
<b>Sour cherries.....farms reporting..</b>	10,840	(*)	14,223	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	147,291	(*)	237,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,966	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	32,667	(*)	20,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	8,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	114,624	(*)	216,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4,073	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	2,121,764	(*)	7,512,713	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	188,246	(*)	141,220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Sweet cherries.....farms reporting..</b>	24,552	(*)	30,205	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	482,685	(*)	465,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	107,771	(*)	78,327	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	20,152	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	374,914	(*)	386,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	9,641	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	48,737,505	(*)	20,559,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....value..dollars..	3,297,455	(*)	1,288,953	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Plums and prunes.....farms reporting..</b>	24,045	28,106	28,941	31,008	25,983	30,641	(*)
.....trees of all ages..number..	682,018	802,367	986,883	1,214,929	1,449,638	1,491,228	1,184,593
.....trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	5,941	(*)	5,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,894
.....number..	195,182	(*)	86,867	48,490	98,570	(*)	309,230
.....trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	20,829	(*)	24,519	(*)	(*)	(*)	25,688
.....number..	486,836	(*)	900,016	1,166,439	1,351,068	(*)	875,363
.....quantity harvested..farms reporting..	6,301	(*)	19,248	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....tons..	14,274	23,187	22,988	42,562	49,774	(*)	22,006
.....value..dollars..	553,240	1,634,574	311,868	836,036	1,348,053	(*)	1,532,546

See footnotes at end of table.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued</b>							
Apricots.....farms reporting..	6,973	7,173	5,841	(*)	3,582	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	486,031	438,029	369,253	(*)	364,304	(*)	60,608
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,817	(*)	2,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	263
number..	121,924	(*)	51,762	(*)	137,834	(*)	13,000
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,039	(*)	4,194	(*)	(*)	(*)	857
number..	364,107	(*)	317,491	(*)	226,470	(*)	47,608
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,342	(*)	3,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	30,558,531	37,611,617	26,121,637	(*)	12,946,656	(*)	3,835,584
value..dollars..	620,609	2,371,306	391,756	(*)	429,772	(*)	151,827
Figs.....farms reporting..	60	(*)	261	(*)	95	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	137	(*)	897	(*)	1,485	(*)	71
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	29	(*)	161	(*)	(*)	(*)	6
number..	53	(*)	334	(*)	126	(*)	57
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	34	(*)	105	(*)	(*)	(*)	7
number..	84	(*)	563	(*)	1,359	(*)	14
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	18	(*)	43	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	546	(*)	5,923	(*)	20,838	(*)	7.36
value..dollars..	43	(*)	297	(*)	1,043	(*)	88
Grapes.....farms reporting..	9,326	9,859	7,931	7,115	5,623	7,038	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	4,330,115	2,536,226	1,496,941	1,034,209	1,016,782	1,094,423	546,422
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2,770	(*)	2,513	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,280
number..	815,381	(*)	511,293	77,608	101,174	(*)	78,661
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	6,951	(*)	5,804	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,420
number..	3,514,734	(*)	985,648	956,521	915,608	(*)	467,761
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	4,009	(*)	4,275	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	38,644,896	28,740,045	12,579,840	9,005,826	12,070,827	(*)	3,961,036
value..dollars..	781,177	856,131	170,441	99,064	209,877	(*)	316,882
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	123	(*)	105	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	424	(*)	352	(*)	19	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	75	(*)	63	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	144	(*)	161	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	50	(*)	42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	280	(*)	191	(*)	10	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	21	(*)	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	558	(*)	195	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,395	(*)	195	(*)	14	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	114	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	35	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	79	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,110	(*)	110	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	186	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces.....farms reporting..	507	(*)	898	(*)	631	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,321	(*)	2,082	(*)	1,690	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	125	(*)	222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	737	(*)	322	(*)	257	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	390	(*)	681	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	564	(*)	1,760	(*)	1,433	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	164	(*)	373	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1,215	(*)	1,310	(*)	1,058	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,915	(*)	1,114	(*)	1,270	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits.....value..dollars..			328	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Pecans.....farms reporting..	21	(*)	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	44	(*)	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	19	(*)	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	39	(*)	54	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	5	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	70	(*)	201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	19	(*)	50	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	5,829	5,261	4,536	(*)	1,566	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	40,847	35,315	39,004	(*)	29,841	(*)	29,463
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,744	(*)	1,857	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,340
number..	5,815	(*)	11,387	(*)	14,350	(*)	18,760
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,239	(*)	2,872	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,002
number..	35,032	(*)	27,617	(*)	15,491	(*)	10,703
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,191	(*)	2,093	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	563,749	263,628	423,207	(*)	139,400	(*)	96,843
value..dollars..	95,838	73,239	46,554	(*)	23,289	(*)	24,217
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	5,312	5,363	3,808	(*)	782	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	265,804	304,771	248,854	(*)	87,079	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,826	(*)	2,215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	46,276	(*)	84,180	(*)	54,048	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	3,676	(*)	1,820	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	219,528	(*)	164,674	(*)	33,031	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	2,120	(*)	1,486	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,699,739	1,812,321	843,276	(*)	47,325	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	170,198	525,571	109,702	(*)	6,627	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued</b>							
Almonds.....farms reporting..	132	(*)	161	(*)	23	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	5,313	(*)	2,420	(*)	100	(*)	2,935
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	93	(*)	128	(*)	(*)	(*)	122
number..	3,012	(*)	533	(*)	70	(*)	555
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	41	(*)	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	305
number..	2,301	(*)	1,087	(*)	30	(*)	2,380
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	14	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,028	(*)	5,536	(*)	25	(*)	12,335
value..dollars..	186	(*)	831	(*)	7	(*)	3,085
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	58	(*)	54	(*)	22	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	357	(*)	3,185	(*)	92	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	22	(*)	26	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	40	(*)	3,089	(*)	35	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	36	(*)	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	317	(*)	96	(*)	57	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	17	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,770	(*)	4,150	(*)	600	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	754	(*)	321	(*)	48	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	93	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	543	(*)	283	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	24	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	73	(*)	138	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	70	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	470	(*)	145	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	27	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,343	(*)	3,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	467	(*)	151	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts.....value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	14	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	73,353,209	104,600,700	27,734,409	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	14,627	16,810	18,672	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	57,828,832	87,745,964	20,077,815	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
<b>Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:</b>							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	8,726,063	6,700,480	2,670,919	(*)	3,306,466	(*)	3,128,789
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	421	(*)	284	(*)	22,660	(*)	76
acres..	1,231	(*)	857	(*)	(*)	(*)	368
sold..dollars..	2,068,583	(*)	417,399	(*)	221,900,138	(*)	308,665
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	491	(*)	23,488	(*)	24,462	(*)	25,330
square feet..	3,655,571	(*)	234,248,632	(*)	(*)	(*)	252,680,369
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	511	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	699	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	714	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,470,563	(*)	231,293,668	(*)	241,406,328	(*)	257,088,210
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	253	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	793,216	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	425	(*)	26,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,479	(*)	263,303	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	615	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,106,917	(*)	269,852	(*)	(*)	(*)	272,111,914
<b>Forest products:</b>							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	3,580,387	959,275	572,627	660,859	1,580,719	(*)	2,996,915
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	12,446	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,214	28,935	(*)
cords (4'x4'x8')..	135,171	(*)	(*)	(*)	398,191	411,902	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	3,947	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,544	(*)	(*)
number..	705,064	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,305,338	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	1,449	(*)	(*)	(*)	903	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	57,906	(*)	(*)	(*)	108,158	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	464	(*)	(*)	(*)	504	(*)	(*)
cords..	49,334	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,345	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	511	(*)	(*)	(*)	551	(*)	(*)
number..	103,177	(*)	(*)	(*)	86,248	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	2,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,955,952	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	1,629	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,471,070	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, holly, etc.).....farms reporting..	581	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	153,365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

\*Not available. \*\*Available data not comparable; see text. <sup>1</sup>Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. <sup>2</sup>Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. <sup>3</sup>Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. <sup>4</sup>Corn cut for forage. <sup>5</sup>Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. <sup>6</sup>Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. <sup>7</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes. <sup>8</sup>Includes vetches cut for hay. <sup>9</sup>Includes annual legumes saved for hay. <sup>10</sup>Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. <sup>11</sup>Clover seed except sweetclover. <sup>12</sup>Clover seed. <sup>13</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested. See text. <sup>14</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. <sup>15</sup>Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. <sup>16</sup>Reported in small fractions. <sup>17</sup>Green lima beans included with green beans. <sup>18</sup>Not peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. <sup>19</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. <sup>20</sup>Blueberries. <sup>21</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. <sup>22</sup>Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. <sup>23</sup>Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. <sup>24</sup>Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. <sup>25</sup>Total square feet under glass. <sup>26</sup>Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. <sup>27</sup>Value of flower and vegetable seeds and vegetables and vegetable plants.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS:  
CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
<b>Farms, acreage, and value:</b>			<b>Cattle and dairy products:</b>		
Farms..... number..	2,201	3.2	Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	1,598	3.2
Land in farms..... acres..	8,414,521	48.4	..... number..	164,594	18.7
Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	164,934	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting..	1,545	3.3
..... average per acre, dollars..	44.47	xxxxxxx	..... number..	74,319	17.5
<b>Land in farms according to use, 1949:</b>			Milk cows..... farms reporting..	1,270	2.9
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting..	2,126	3.8	..... number..	7,069	2.8
..... acres..	1,785,974	42.2	Whole milk sold..... farms reporting..	76	0.4
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting..	473	1.5	..... pounds..	33,297,256	2.8
..... acres..	164,532	23.0	..... dollars..	1,683,957	3.5
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting..	165	0.8	Cream sold..... farms reporting..	368	3.7
..... acres..	659,683	27.1	..... pounds of butterfat..	150,704	2.8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting..	1,193	7.0	..... dollars..	114,512	3.5
..... acres..	3,954,075	68.1	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting..	6	1.8
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting..	332	2.0	..... dollars..	49,817	68.3
..... acres..	69,630	11.8	<b>Hogs:</b>		
<b>Farms by size:</b>			Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	646	4.5
Under 30 acres..... number..	17	0.1	..... number..	19,343	14.7
30 to 259 acres..... number..	113	0.4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting..	307	6.3
260 to 499 acres..... number..	48	1.3	..... number..	1,798	11.2
500 to 999 acres..... number..	46	1.5	<b>Sheep and wool:</b>		
1,000 acres and over..... number..	1,977	54.8	Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	211	8.8
<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>			..... number..	282,301	76.6
Full owners..... number..	294	0.6	..... number..	197	9.2
Part owners..... number..	1,255	13.3	..... number..	158,382	76.6
Managers..... number..	100	27.7	Ewes..... farms reporting..	195	9.4
All tenants..... number..	552	8.2	..... number..	152,120	76.9
<b>Specified facilities and equipment:</b>			Sheep and lambs shorn..... farms reporting..	173	10.8
Grain combines..... farms reporting..	1,709	25.5	..... number shorn..	177,787	78.4
..... number..	2,527	32.2	..... pounds..	1,667,301	80.3
Corn pickers..... farms reporting..	8	11.9	<b>Poultry and poultry products:</b>		
..... number..	17	22.4	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	1,468	3.3
Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting..	187	10.1	..... number..	247,199	6.6
..... number..	199	10.2	Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	364	2.7
Motortrucks..... farms reporting..	2,124	6.1	..... number..	1,030,056	16.6
..... number..	7,002	14.5	..... dollars..	1,087,897	16.0
Tractors..... farms reporting..	2,077	5.2	Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	727	3.4
..... number..	5,161	9.4	..... dozens..	1,904,761	5.2
<b>Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:</b>			..... dollars..	1,103,328	6.1
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,486	14.5	<b>Animals sold alive:</b>		
..... persons..	6,607	27.3	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,368	4.0
<b>Specified farm expenditures:</b>			..... dollars..	17,916,044	34.5
Machine hire..... farms reporting..	829	2.7	Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	1,223	4.0
..... dollars..	813,983	11.5	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	1,034	4.3
Hired labor..... farms reporting..	2,130	6.4	..... number..	65,546	28.8
..... dollars..	18,514,410	30.0	..... dollars..	11,712,500	33.9
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting..	1,628	3.1	Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	776	4.0
..... dollars..	5,564,715	10.3	..... number..	20,190	14.7
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting..	1,396	3.9	..... dollars..	1,397,113	21.6
..... dollars..	6,095,089	26.6	Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	498	5.0
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting..	1,377	3.7	..... number..	26,950	14.6
..... dollars..	2,728,575	31.8	..... dollars..	1,179,257	19.1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting..	2,143	4.8	Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	172	12.9
..... dollars..	4,281,901	25.4	..... number..	196,264	81.1
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting..	1,928	7.5	..... dollars..	3,560,299	82.1
..... dollars..	2,443,487	36.1	Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	132	5.0
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting..	2,024	8.3	..... number..	1,622	19.2
..... dollars..	2,794,067	36.4	..... dollars..	66,875	17.1
<b>Farms by type of farm:</b>			<b>Specified crops harvested:</b>		
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number..	1,718	23.1	Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting..	30	1.2
Vegetable farms..... number..	20	1.4	..... acres..	1,221	6.1
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number..	93	1.5	Harvested for grain..... farms reporting..	16	1.1
Dairy farms..... number..	15	0.1	..... acres..	354	4.0
Poultry farms..... number..	25	0.6	Corn sold..... bushels..	25,700	5.7
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number..	266	5.7	..... bushels..	1,145	0.7
General farms..... number..	27	0.9	Winter wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	1,645	21.1
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number..	37	0.1	..... acres..	1,216,661	57.3
<b>Farms by economic class:</b>			..... bushels..	27,430,360	56.3
Commercial farms..... number..	2,185	5.6	quantity sold..... farms reporting..	1,633	23.6
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number..	1,550	49.8	..... bushels..	26,117,536	56.8
Class II (value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number..	537	8.0	Spring wheat threshed or combined..... farms reporting..	775	16.2
Classes III-VI (value of products sold, \$250-\$9,999)..... number..	98	0.3	..... acres..	341,561	66.3
Other farms..... number..	16	0.1	..... bushels..	5,690,387	63.4
<b>Value of products sold, by source:</b>			quantity sold..... farms reporting..	707	22.5
All farm products sold..... dollars..	110,358,400	30.2	..... bushels..	5,396,021	66.5
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars..	68,081,257	47.7	Land from which hay was cut..... farms reporting..	995	2.5
Vegetables sold..... dollars..	4,390,298	29.5	..... acres..	71,827	9.2
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	11,594,433	20.0	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... farms reporting..	385	0.9
Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars..	2,565,810	29.4	..... acres..	15,761	12.6
Dairy products sold..... dollars..	1,848,286	3.6	Apples..... farms reporting..	291	0.8
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	3,062,774	9.8	..... trees of all ages.. number..	566,044	16.7
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars..	18,714,763	34.2	..... trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	141	1.4
Forest products sold..... dollars..	100,779	2.8	..... number..	99,569	14.3
			..... trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	255	0.8
			..... number..	466,475	17.3
			quantity harvested..... farms reporting..	197	0.9
			..... loose boxes..	8,185,799	20.7

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					Other and unspec- ified
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share	
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>										
Farms.....number..	69,820	53,284	9,456	361	6,719	2,473	477	2,023	355	1,391
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	9,939,097	5,222,037	4,717,060	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	7,010,449	XXXXXXXXXX	4,228,399	(*)	2,702,050	387,411	353,476	1,568,038	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,252,003	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,252,003	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	3,696	2,626	970	18	82	32	4	17	3	26
.....acres..	832,304	379,330	410,457	34,661	7,856	2,760	888	565	47	3,596
Land in farms.....acres..	17,369,245	4,842,707	8,535,002	1,217,342	2,774,194	384,451	352,588	1,567,473	285,932	183,550
Average size of farm.....acres..	248.8	90.9	902.6	3,372.1	412.9	155.5	739.2	774.8	805.4	132.0
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	56,042	40,962	8,905	329	5,846	2,045	466	1,994	332	1,009
.....acres..	4,236,705	1,113,295	1,965,041	101,641	1,056,728	78,844	130,529	733,328	67,799	46,228
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	714,530	375,218	242,764	11,074	85,482	34,431	6,385	13,987	15,916	14,763
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	2,769,259	476,152	1,460,172	40,673	792,262	18,352	96,080	606,557	47,770	23,503
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	2,425,594	342,245	1,328,637	31,287	723,425	9,464	88,911	561,688	45,037	18,325
Other.....acres..	2,443,665	133,907	131,535	9,386	68,837	8,888	7,169	44,869	2,733	5,178
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,432,934	968,124	914,877	363,999	185,934	61,971	24,412	30,417	37,821	31,313
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	859,085	661,475	190,849	12,096	54,665	18,709	2,577	7,072	7,575	18,732
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	5,806,543	1,031,381	3,580,398	677,125	517,639	152,989	83,156	137,296	104,819	39,379
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	550,181	277,062	180,901	10,734	81,484	19,355	9,449	38,816	4,232	9,632
Cropland, total.....acres..	7,720,502	1,964,665	3,667,977	153,808	1,934,472	131,627	232,994	1,353,872	131,485	84,494
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	51,341	38,611	7,665	294	4,771	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	8,954,015	2,374,723	4,738,039	1,052,198	789,055	249,391	113,953	181,700	158,556	85,455
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,292,019	1,569,599	1,105,726	376,095	240,599	80,680	26,989	37,489	45,396	50,045
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	16,928	12,628	2,356	219	1,725	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	589,035	138,779	159,604	(*)	90,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators with grazing permits.....number..	764	370	(*)	(*)	2,150	449	179	987	202	288
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	1,555	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,555	575	127	502	119	232
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	1,555	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	1,555	575	127	502	119	232
<b>ALL WHITE OPERATORS</b>										
Farms.....number..	68,944	52,862	9,265	357	6,460	2,291	474	2,003	354	1,338
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	9,877,085	5,186,483	4,690,602	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	6,962,751	XXXXXXXXXX	4,197,328	(*)	2,765,423	378,053	352,475	1,566,710	285,812	182,373
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	835,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	835,503	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	3,599	2,500	925	18	76	29	17	3	23	23
.....acres..	817,547	373,737	403,142	34,661	6,007	2,435	888	565	47	2,072
Land in farms.....acres..	16,857,792	4,812,746	8,484,788	800,842	2,759,416	375,618	351,587	1,566,145	285,765	180,301
Average size of farm.....acres..	244.5	91.0	915.8	2,243.3	427.2	164.0	741.7	781.9	807.2	134.8
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	55,263	40,616	8,724	325	55,598	1,869	463	1,976	332	958
.....acres..	4,198,689	1,105,770	1,953,277	89,724	1,049,918	73,884	130,395	732,555	67,799	45,285
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	709,372	372,951	240,642	11,029	84,750	33,819	6,384	13,944	15,916	14,687
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	2,763,076	474,182	1,457,236	40,673	790,985	17,498	96,078	606,472	47,770	23,167
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	2,423,143	341,576	1,327,015	31,287	723,265	9,325	88,911	561,686	45,037	18,306
Other.....acres..	339,933	132,606	130,221	9,386	67,720	8,173	7,167	44,786	2,733	4,861
Woodland pastured.....acres..	2,157,778	950,081	902,561	113,569	183,567	61,472	23,540	30,247	37,821	36,478
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	853,738	599,066	188,433	12,096	54,143	18,639	2,577	7,003	7,418	18,506
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	5,630,193	1,028,140	3,562,518	523,025	516,510	151,960	83,156	137,203	104,819	39,372
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	544,946	274,556	180,121	10,726	79,543	18,346	9,448	38,721	4,222	8,806
Cropland, total.....acres..	7,671,137	1,952,903	3,651,155	141,426	1,925,653	125,201	232,857	1,352,971	131,485	83,139
Land pastured, total.....acres..	8,497,343	2,359,172	4,705,721	647,623	784,827	247,251	113,089	181,394	158,556	84,537
Woodland, total.....acres..	3,011,516	1,587,147	1,090,994	125,665	237,710	80,111	26,126	37,250	45,239	48,984
<b>ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS</b>										
Farms.....number..	876	422	191	4	259	182	3	20	1	53
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	62,012	35,554	26,458	(*)	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	47,698	XXXXXXXXXX	31,071	(*)	16,627	9,358	1,001	1,328	167	4,773
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	416,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	416,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	97	46	45	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	3
.....acres..	14,757	5,593	7,315	.....	1,849	325	.....	.....	.....	1,524
Land in farms.....acres..	511,453	29,961	50,214	416,500	14,778	9,033	1,001	1,328	167	3,249
Average size of farm.....acres..	583.9	71.0	262.9	104,125.0	57.1	49.6	333.7	66.4	167.0	61.3
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	779	346	181	4	248	176	3	18	.....	51
.....acres..	38,016	7,525	11,764	11,917	6,810	4,960	134	773	.....	943
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	5,166	2,267	2,122	45	732	612	1	43	.....	76
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	6,183	1,970	2,936	.....	1,277	854	2	85	.....	336
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	2,451	669	1,622	.....	160	139	.....	2	.....	19
Other.....acres..	3,732	1,301	1,314	.....	1,117	715	2	83	.....	317
Woodland pastured.....acres..	275,156	10,043	12,316	250,430	2,367	499	863	170	.....	835
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	5,347	2,409	2,416	.....	522	70	.....	69	.....	226
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	176,350	3,241	17,880	154,100	1,129	1,029	.....	93	.....	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	5,235	2,506	780	8	1,941	1,009	1	95	10	826
Cropland, total.....acres..	49,365	11,762	16,822	11,962	8,819	6,426	137	901	.....	1,355
Land pastured, total.....acres..	456,672	15,551	32,318	404,575	4,228	2,140	864	306	.....	918
Woodland, total.....acres..	280,503	12,452	14,732	250,430	2,889	569	863	239	157	1,061

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Acres of irrigated land for managers included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Washington. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator—		Other farms with operator—	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord <sup>1</sup>
Land rented from others by farm operators.. farms reporting..	16,337	9,580	8,328	1,252	6,757	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	7,145,691	4,256,960	4,163,210	93,750	2,888,731	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	434,902	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	4,887	2,984	2,754	230	1,903	288	944	55	616
acres..	1,392,636	1,079,444	1,067,204	12,240	313,192	99,925	175,357	2,825	35,085
Average per farm.....acres..	285.0	361.7	387.5	53.2	164.6	347.0	185.8	51.4	57.0
Cropland harvested <sup>2</sup> ..... farms reporting..	4,321	2,790	2,573	225	1,523	278	845	45	355
acres..	315,452	254,696	252,201	2,495	60,756	14,900	40,631	365	4,860
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	73.0	91.0	98.0	11.1	39.9	53.6	48.1	8.1	13.7
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	11,907	10,185	10,703	3,975	14,608	23,398	17,368	6,091	7,030
average per acre, dollars..	41.78	28.15	27.62	74.70	88.76	67.44	93.49	118.58	123.42
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	8.1	12.5	11.4	26.1	1.3	.....	1.1	.....	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	8.7	12.4	11.8	19.6	2.9	1.7	2.1	.....	4.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	8.5	9.6	9.1	15.2	6.8	1.7	3.2	18.2	13.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	11.8	12.9	13.1	10.9	10.0	3.5	3.7	18.2	21.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	24.2	21.5	21.9	17.4	28.4	22.6	22.2	36.4	39.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	13.9	11.9	12.4	6.5	16.9	13.9	21.4	27.3	10.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	13.3	10.9	11.4	4.3	17.2	24.3	25.1	.....	3.2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	6.8	5.6	6.1	.....	8.7	22.6	9.1	.....	2.4
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	3.4	2.6	2.8	.....	4.6	9.7	5.7	.....	1.0
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	574	431	456	134	799	1,208	944	399	421
average per acre, dollars..	2.02	1.19	1.18	2.52	4.85	3.48	5.08	7.77	7.39
average per \$100 value, dollars..	4.82	4.23	4.26	3.37	5.47	5.16	5.43	6.55	5.99

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.<sup>2</sup> For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
<b>All owners</b> .....number..	62,669	53,089	50,517	2,572	9,580	8,599	981
Land owned.....total, acres..	10,020,953	5,214,178	(*)	(*)	4,806,775	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	159.9	98.2	(*)	(*)	501.8	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	49,777	40,852	(*)	(*)	8,925	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	3,052,285	1,082,024	(*)	(*)	1,970,261	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	61.3	26.5	(*)	(*)	220.8	(*)	(*)
<b>Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes</b> .....number..	32,234	26,514	25,266	1,248	5,720	5,182	538
Land owned.....total, acres..	5,746,825	2,861,309	2,438,487	422,822	2,885,516	2,105,739	779,777
Average per farm.....acres..	178.3	107.9	96.5	338.8	504.5	406.4	1,449.4
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	26,860	21,384	20,438	946	5,476	4,967	509
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	1,763,382	594,482	542,187	52,295	1,168,900	988,076	180,824
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	65.7	27.8	26.5	55.3	213.5	190.9	353.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	16,844	14,383	13,619	29,861	26,250	25,286	56,795
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars..	94.48	133.28	141.11	88.14	56.00	62.23	39.18
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.4	0.3	0.3	.....	1.1	1.2	0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	1.7	1.7	1.7	.....	1.8	1.8	1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	4.7	5.3	5.5	0.4	2.1	2.2	0.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	9.1	9.9	10.3	3.6	5.3	5.2	6.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	28.7	30.8	31.2	22.4	19.1	20.1	9.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	21.9	23.2	23.4	17.6	16.3	16.7	12.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	17.2	16.4	15.9	26.0	20.7	21.7	11.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	10.8	8.8	8.3	18.5	19.8	19.8	19.7
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	5.5	3.7	3.3	11.4	13.7	11.3	36.6
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	161	129	121	305	307	270	662
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	123	101	94	254	224	193	522
Personal-property taxes.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	0.69	0.94	0.97	0.75	0.44	0.47	0.36
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.85	0.79	0.76	0.92
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	38	28	27	52	83	77	140
<b>Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes</b> .....number..	19,750	17,343	16,633	710	2,407	2,187	220
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,710,513	1,492,634	1,224,710	267,924	1,217,879	960,607	257,272
Average per farm.....acres..	137.2	86.1	73.6	377.4	505.0	439.2	1,169.4
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	14,821	12,707	12,179	528	2,114	1,923	191
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	768,119	285,193	253,766	31,427	482,926	410,280	72,646
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	51.8	22.4	20.8	59.4	228.4	215.4	360.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	13,240	13,358	12,029	29,982	12,459	26,215	57,528
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars..	96.53	155.20	163.37	79.45	24.62	59.68	49.19
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.6	0.4	0.4	.....	2.6	2.0	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	2.0	2.0	2.0	.....	2.0	1.9	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	1.3	1.5	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	13.6	14.5	14.8	7.7	7.1	7.6	2.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	33.9	35.6	36.2	23.2	21.7	22.3	15.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	19.2	19.7	19.9	15.5	15.6	16.5	6.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	13.5	13.0	12.7	21.1	16.6	16.9	13.6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	9.3	8.1	7.7	17.0	17.7	16.8	26.4
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	4.3	2.7	2.3	11.1	15.4	13.7	32.4
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	124	101	95	258	209	261	565
<b>Owners reporting no property tax required</b> .....number..	572	500	485	15	72	46	26
Land owned.....total, acres..	41,735	34,655	34,020	635	7,080	3,370	3,510
Average per farm.....acres..	73.0	69.3	70.1	42.3	98.3	77.6	135.0
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	372	310	300	10	62	36	26
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	13,023	7,740	7,645	95	5,283	2,423	2,860
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	35.0	25.0	25.5	9.5	85.2	67.3	110.0
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,484	7,550	7,604	5,833	7,021	5,924	8,962
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars..	102.57	108.94	108.40	137.80	71.40	76.33	66.38
<b>Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:</b>							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	2.6	2.0	2.1	.....	6.9	.....	19.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	10.5	8.0	8.2	.....	27.8	32.6	19.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	13.1	14.0	14.4	.....	6.9	.....	19.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	14.9	16.0	15.5	33.3	6.9	10.9	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	32.5	33.0	32.0	66.7	29.2	45.7	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	18.4	21.0	21.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	6.1	4.0	4.1	.....	20.8	10.9	38.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	1.4	.....	3.8
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	0.9	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes</b> .....number..	10,113	8,732	8,133	599	1,381	1,184	197
Land owned.....total, acres..	1,521,880	825,580	(*)	(*)	696,300	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	150.5	94.5	(*)	(*)	504.2	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	7,724	6,451	(*)	(*)	1,273	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	597,761	194,609	(*)	(*)	313,152	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	65.74	30.2	(*)	(*)	246.0	(*)	(*)

\* Not available.

<sup>1</sup> For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

<sup>2</sup> Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,236	649	1,672	1,034	666	804
..... persons..	23,402	1,162	2,879	1,854	1,296	1,936
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,108	410	1,096	646	396	440
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,050	140	305	195	125	152
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,170	62	185	126	101	111
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	670	30	77	65	34	83
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	238	7	9	2	10	18
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	7,315	289	962	684	401	559
..... persons..	14,535	529	1,289	1,058	678	1,087
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,816	170	776	491	281	345
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,312	50	110	110	60	97
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	748	62	60	56	47	82
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	290	5	14	25	8	27
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	149	2	2	2	5	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	4,435	426	913	486	363	363
..... persons..	8,067	633	1,590	796	618	849
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,998	305	605	321	242	222
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	743	80	156	100	45	61
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	435	35	96	45	70	35
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	183	5	50	20	1	35
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	76	1	6	.....	5	10
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,801	223	759	548	303	441
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,514	66	203	136	98	118
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,921	360	710	350	265	245
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	4,446	107	374	281	188	314
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	.....	5	.....	10	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	70	.....	10	15	5	5
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	50	.....	5	15	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	287	5	45	30	50	40
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	395	10	40	26	11	40
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	245	5	21	20	10	20
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	857	6	65	55	20	45
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	1,501	46	75	65	40	107
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	452	10	23	10	12	27
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	574	25	85	45	25	30
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	466	51	96	57	35	25
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	20	5	5	.....	5	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	20	5	10	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	40	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	54	5	15	5	10	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	126	16	20	15	15	10
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	110	15	11	22	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	41	5	5	5	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,533	55	81	86	61	90
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	36	5	5	.....	5	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	32	5	1	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	33	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	140	5	5	10	5	20
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	169	.....	10	5	5	25
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	228	10	10	10	5	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	799	20	50	46	31	35
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	86	5	.....	10	.....	10
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	4,461	423	1,125	606	405	429
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	10	25	.....	5	10
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	.....	6	5	.....	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	33	5	5	5	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	787	110	170	85	73	58
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,783	121	561	300	156	185
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	1,744	167	353	201	166	166
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	27	10	.....	5	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	464	56	130	45	25	30
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	143	15	15	30	20	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	33,445	3,692	6,960	4,120	2,231	2,936
..... dollars..	61,246,450	2,242,630	7,664,051	5,228,296	3,027,286	5,168,669
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,552	1,310	1,895	1,230	560	780
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,984	480	925	610	340	353
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,264	760	1,165	780	455	605
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,308	540	880	350	285	300
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,433	461	1,101	530	266	355
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,904	131	994	620	325	541
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	23,902	3,138	5,463	3,191	1,630	2,172
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,170	1,265	1,830	1,190	520	720
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,660	455	865	540	310	310
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,497	650	1,035	710	365	520
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,256	415	685	245	210	235
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,963	310	721	320	135	220
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,356	43	327	186	90	167

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	651	645	403	308	789	846	1,769
..... persons..	1,628	1,755	892	799	2,170	2,355	4,676
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	377	356	246	147	451	572	971
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	133	122	65	68	165	141	439
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	69	67	57	50	88	49	205
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	45	72	27	28	54	43	112
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	27	20	8	15	31	41	42
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	451	485	353	283	633	660	1,555
..... persons..	957	1,044	677	630	1,605	1,874	3,107
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	259	321	237	173	367	427	969
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	102	67	55	48	151	122	340
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	61	49	38	35	54	45	159
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	14	37	17	18	38	29	58
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	15	11	6	9	23	37	29
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	302	286	124	122	295	254	501
..... persons..	671	711	215	169	565	481	1,569
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	216	166	86	90	225	219	301
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	43	55	31	20	30	5	117
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	32	2	11	28	17	49
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	12	25	2	1	2	9	21
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	16	8	3	.....	10	4	13
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	349	359	279	186	494	592	1,268
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	102	126	74	97	139	68	287
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	200	160	50	25	156	106	214
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	301	343	254	198	421	471	1,194
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	15	10	.....	5	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	20	10	25	15	1	10	36
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	45	35	25	25	50	40	48
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	25	17	10	15	15	36	51
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	37	71	45	26	128	92	267
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	69	109	79	88	152	160	511
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	53	29	20	13	27	58	170
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	37	52	40	16	43	65	111
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	28	33	12	21	37	34	37
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	10	5	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	.....	1	3
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	11	7	7	5	2	6	12
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	7	11	.....	10	10	2	17
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	.....	1	5	15	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	42	103	31	42	118	214	610
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	11
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	5	6	5
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	10	2
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	21	1	10	15	15	28
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	30	.....	.....	10	36	43
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	6	1	.....	.....	10	51	125
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	16	41	15	27	67	86	365
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	10	5	5	.....	.....	10	31
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	327	269	159	124	251	185	158
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	5	.....	5	7
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	56	56	33	34	56	37	19
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	103	126	51	32	74	44	30
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	168	86	75	53	121	98	90
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	11
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	30	25	6	5	42	49	21
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	10	10	.....	.....	10	10	8
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,009	1,840	933	734	2,446	2,354	3,200
..... dollars..	4,540,326	4,309,151	2,447,733	2,047,760	5,951,415	6,869,226	11,749,907
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	470	415	175	125	350	150	92
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	240	250	90	115	270	165	144
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	385	370	140	110	595	535	364
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	265	190	145	56	375	492	430
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	290	265	151	146	425	591	852
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	359	350	232	182	431	421	1,318
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,398	1,246	550	431	1,697	1,517	1,469
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	420	395	155	125	330	135	85
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	225	235	80	105	255	145	135
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	345	315	130	100	530	480	317
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	200	125	80	31	325	381	324
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	145	110	50	65	200	290	397
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	63	66	55	5	57	86	211



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>								Farms not classi- fied by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share		Other and unspeci- fied
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,236	4,779	2,964	237	1,364	409	180	534	148	93	892
.....persons..	23,402	10,735	6,522	2,489	2,377	928	290	752	255	152	1,279
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,108	2,732	1,662	66	946	249	124	400	108	65	702
.....persons..	2,050	957	706	34	223	63	34	95	24	7	130
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,170	616	351	37	126	56	11	31	7	21	40
.....persons..	670	367	189	41	57	31	11	7	8	.....	16
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	236	107	56	59	12	10	.....	1	1	.....	4
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	7,315	3,326	2,393	217	992	304	143	396	102	47	387
.....persons..	14,535	6,478	4,486	1,569	1,427	526	189	510	140	62	575
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,816	2,193	1,480	64	762	205	117	319	79	42	317
.....persons..	1,312	538	558	33	148	57	16	56	19	.....	35
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	748	391	231	42	59	27	5	19	3	5	25
.....persons..	290	141	96	20	19	12	5	2	.....	.....	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	149	63	28	50	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....	4
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,435	2,206	1,072	69	542	159	72	191	67	53	546
.....persons..	8,867	4,257	2,036	920	950	402	101	242	115	90	704
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,998	1,391	750	19	393	86	55	166	54	32	445
.....persons..	1,312	435	146	12	75	45	6	13	6	5	75
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	435	236	108	14	52	15	11	9	1	16	25
.....persons..	183	105	50	13	15	7	.....	2	6	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	76	39	18	11	7	6	.....	1	.....	.....	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,801	2,573	1,892	168	822	250	108	343	81	40	346
.....persons..	1,514	753	501	49	170	54	35	53	21	7	41
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,921	1,453	571	20	372	105	37	138	46	46	505
.....persons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	4,446	1,809	1,625	118	653	220	99	217	92	25	241
.....persons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
.....persons..	70	25	15	.....	20	15	.....	.....	5	.....	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	50	40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	287	143	82	.....	22	11	.....	1	10	.....	40
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	395	185	118	1	66	30	7	17	11	1	25
.....persons..	245	129	60	.....	33	15	.....	2	11	5	15
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	857	310	361	35	105	24	19	39	18	5	46
.....persons..	1,501	487	645	29	296	83	63	122	19	9	44
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	452	203	142	43	53	20	5	22	6	.....	11
.....persons..	574	282	184	10	53	22	5	14	7	.....	45
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	466	225	143	7	51	17	16	8	5	5	40
.....persons..	20	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	15	5	5	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	20	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	25	5	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	40	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	54	26	18	.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	126	72	27	4	18	10	.....	8	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	110	57	43	3	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	41	10	20	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,533	449	582	23	393	57	55	233	30	18	86
.....persons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	36	16	5	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	32	12	9	5	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	33	10	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	140	54	33	4	29	11	5	8	.....	5	20
.....persons..	169	39	86	.....	29	.....	.....	23	6	.....	15
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	228	46	101	10	71	.....	.....	6	57	6	2
.....persons..	799	244	289	2	233	31	39	140	18	5	31
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	86	28	31	2	15	5	5	4	.....	1	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	4,461	2,589	937	155	334	147	42	75	29	41	446
.....persons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....persons..	6	.....	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....persons..	21	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	33	15	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....persons..	787	398	218	34	67	26	10	10	6	15	70
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,783	1,182	351	75	119	50	20	29	10	10	56
.....persons..	1,744	934	346	43	136	66	7	35	12	16	285
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	27	5	10	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	464	228	104	.....	52	20	1	31	.....	.....	80
.....persons..	143	65	27	5	21	5	.....	5	6	5	25
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....dollars	61,246,450	20,838,250	17,711,439	6,757,441	6,396,305	2,123,625	905,769	2,424,461	468,672	473,778	1,543,015
.....persons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,552	3,326	697	.....	399	185	40	61	53	60	3,130
.....persons..	3,984	2,014	662	10	303	95	12	110	21	65	995
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,264	3,234	1,151	11	813	230	106	353	77	47	1,055
.....persons..	4,308	2,325	913	2	702	187	51	350	68	46	366
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5,433	2,707	1,423	45	1,081	313	136	466	89	77	1,177
.....persons..	2,904	1,962	1,062	246	717	205	120	297	45	50	63
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	23,902	12,044	3,939	79	2,691	821	290	1,108	210	262	5,149
.....persons..	7,170	3,151	655	.....	349	150	40	61	48	50</	

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,236	2,045		562	309	2,328
.....persons..	23,402	3,327		2,588	1,291	6,586
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	6,108	1,358		177	166	1,190
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,050	449		127	42	477
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,170	167		85	36	364
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	670	63		126	46	197
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	238	8		47	19	100
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	7,315	1,679		406	189	1,643
.....persons..	14,535	2,476		1,417	523	4,166
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,816	1,216		173	117	971
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,312	324		123	17	288
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	748	106		50	32	231
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	290	29		37	14	79
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	149	4		23	9	74
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,435	611		330	157	1,114
.....persons..	8,867	851		1,171	768	2,420
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,998	479		139	85	693
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	743	81		61	22	201
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	435	40		65	11	139
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	183	9		46	27	48
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	76	2		19	12	33
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,801	1,434		232	152	1,214
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,514	245		174	37	429
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,921	366		156	120	685
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	4,446	1,170		222	79	462
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15					
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	70	5			5	
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	50	10				
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	287	32		1		40
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	395	86		10	5	15
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	245	40				20
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	857	216		16	25	33
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	1,501	538		122	32	157
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	452	144		37	7	98
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	574	99		36	5	99
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	466	63		37	10	61
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	20					
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	15					
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	15	5				
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	20					
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	25	5				
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	40					
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	54	3		16		20
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	126	14		6	5	18
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	110	21		10	5	23
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	41	15				
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,533	786		37	28	115
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10					
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	36	1				
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	32	4		1		
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	33	12			5	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	140	33			1	6
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	169	72		5	10	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	228	169		5		15
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	799	455		26	12	74
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	86	40				5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	4,461	189		343	206	1,839
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	10					
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	6	1				
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	50					10
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	21					5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	33	11		5	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	787	29		67	75	322
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,783	21		197	64	1,145
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,744	126		74	62	342
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	27	1				10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	464	83		21	20	137
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	143	12		10	5	15
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	33,445	5,327		985	1,140	5,473
.....dollars..	61,246,450	9,922,771		7,154,228	3,389,469	21,668,183
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,552	332		15	70	155
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,984	313		30	60	200
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	6,264	1,042		80	200	671
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	4,308	922		100	210	920
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	5,433	1,415		251	341	1,425
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	5,904	1,303		509	259	2,102
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	23,902	3,310		438	861	3,206
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,170	305		10	65	140
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,660	294		30	60	185
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5,497	950		65	190	626
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,256	761		70	175	740
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,963	721		140	255	950
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,356	279		123	116	565

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,763	500	843	334	37	219	1,286
..... persons..	3,008	861	2,044	602	57	429	2,694
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,140	347	513	203	20	142	852
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,334	88	184	82	16	21	280
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	226	42	71	25	.....	44	110
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	58	15	52	23	1	10	78
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	8	23	1	.....	2	23
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,338	300	599	254	27	139	741
..... persons..	2,054	536	1,197	378	42	202	1,511
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	967	210	385	179	15	108	467
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	223	43	115	51	11	16	100
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	116	23	49	17	.....	13	111
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	27	9	38	6	1	1	16
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	7	11	1	.....	1	14
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	653	252	364	143	10	119	687
..... persons..	954	325	847	224	15	227	1,065
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	491	200	246	102	5	62	489
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	90	36	71	21	5	35	121
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	50	16	28	15	.....	20	51
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	22	.....	15	5	.....	.....	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	2	4
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,110	248	479	191	27	100	614
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	228	52	120	63	.....	39	127
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	425	200	244	80	10	80	555
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,197	193	497	141	22	93	370
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	115	25	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	160	22	27	10	5	15	40
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	101	6	40	5	5	.....	28
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	256	40	138	43	1	22	63
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	274	47	144	58	5	35	89
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	64	12	44	10	1	1	31
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	147	26	67	15	5	20	51
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	80	56	19	11	5	5	114
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	20	5	.....	.....	.....	10
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	25	16	5	1	.....	5	31
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	1	5	.....	.....	.....	13
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	172	49	131	19	.....	58	138
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	5	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	8
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35	.....	24	1	.....	.....	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	16	9	.....	.....	15	25
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	7	11	11	.....	11	15
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	62	16	59	.....	.....	1	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	5	6	7	.....	26	62
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	502	250	248	172	10	72	613
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	1	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	80	31	27	40	.....	16	100
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	53	63	90	.....	16	94
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	372	144	151	37	10	35	291
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	35	17	20	10	5	11	105
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	35	5	16	5	.....	10	30
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	6,964	2,110	2,694	902	322	907	6,621
..... dollars..	5,718,896	1,749,767	4,504,844	1,632,953	114,315	920,051	4,390,971
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	2,000	715	635	110	115	140	3,285
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,185	370	401	110	80	170	1,065
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,600	435	596	175	95	170	1,180
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	826	185	345	118	15	191	476
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	780	236	323	187	10	127	336
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	573	169	394	202	7	89	297
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	5,341	1,650	1,895	583	285	703	5,630
..... dollars..	1,925	665	570	105	110	125	3,150
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,075	340	381	105	75	140	975
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,405	355	506	150	85	185	980
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	575	135	246	82	15	156	301
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	295	130	130	90	.....	76	168
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	66	25	54	51	.....	21	56

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	10,236	9,344	2,337	3,112	1,962
persons..	23,402	22,123	10,213	5,813	3,190
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,108	5,406	786	1,853	1,428
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,050	1,920	559	676	271
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,170	1,130	446	401	153
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	670	654	347	162	100
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	238	234	199	20	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	7,315	6,928	2,135	2,563	1,270
persons..	14,535	13,960	7,424	3,756	1,609
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,816	4,499	822	1,826	1,062
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,312	1,277	562	437	142
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	748	723	387	255	86
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	290	284	219	45	20
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	149	145	145		
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	4,435	3,889	750	1,146	863
persons..	8,867	8,163	2,789	2,057	1,581
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,998	2,553	389	799	561
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	743	668	145	171	141
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	435	410	115	124	96
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	183	183	56	32	60
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	76	75	45	20	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,801	5,455	1,587	1,966	1,099
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,514	1,473	548	597	171
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,921	2,416	202	549	692
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	4,446	4,205	1,361	1,583	732
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15			10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	70	60		20	25
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	50	45		20	10
\$50 to \$64 per month..... farms reporting..	287	247		59	75
\$65 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	395	370		168	86
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	245	230		84	73
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	857	811		350	150
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	1,501	1,457		642	138
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	452	441		197	21
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	574	529	130	133	144
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	466	426	138	161	90
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	20	10		5	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	15	10			
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	15	15		10	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	20	15			
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	25	25		10	10
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	40	35		20	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	54	54		26	25
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	126	121		59	25
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	110	110		31	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	41	31	11	10	10
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,533	1,447	509	507	197
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10		5	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	36	31		5	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	32	27		6	
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	33	33		10	5
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	140	120		44	33
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	169	154		52	17
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	228	228		93	17
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	799	768		271	99
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	86	76	24	21	11
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	4,461	4,015	803	1,225	932
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5		5	
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	6			
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	35		20	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	16		5	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	33	33		20	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	787	717		189	150
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,783	1,727		384	345
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,744	1,459		215	421
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	27	17		6	6
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	464	384	48	81	125
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	143	118	7	31	25
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..					
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	33,445	27,659	2,945	6,097	6,507
dollars..	61,246,450	59,703,435	29,695,220	15,881,380	8,039,032
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,552	4,422	9	224	682
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,984	2,989	28	175	656
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,264	5,209	80	802	1,440
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,308	3,942	154	913	1,074
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,433	5,256	508	1,654	1,728
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,904	5,841	2,166	2,329	927
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	23,902	18,753	660	3,061	4,630
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,170	4,155	8	188	647
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,660	2,750	26	143	591
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,497	4,617	49	678	1,271
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,256	3,015	115	674	835
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,963	2,876	213	839	919
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,356	1,340	249	539	367

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,763	500	843	334	37	219	1,296
..... persons..	3,008	861	2,044	602	57	429	2,609
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	1,140	347	513	203	20	142	852
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	334	88	104	82	16	21	230
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	226	42	71	25	.....	44	110
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	58	15	52	23	1	10	79
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	8	23	1	.....	2	25
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	1,338	300	599	254	27	139	741
..... persons..	2,054	536	1,197	378	42	282	1,544
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	967	218	385	179	15	108	467
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	223	43	116	51	11	16	100
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	116	23	49	17	.....	13	111
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	27	9	38	6	1	1	49
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	7	11	1	.....	1	14
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	653	252	364	143	10	119	682
..... persons..	954	325	847	224	15	227	1,065
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	491	200	246	102	5	62	496
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	90	36	71	21	5	35	120
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	50	16	20	15	.....	20	51
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	22	.....	15	5	.....	.....	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	2	4
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,110	248	479	191	27	100	614
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	228	52	120	63	.....	39	127
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	425	200	244	80	10	80	555
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	1,197	193	497	141	22	93	370
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	40	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	30	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	115	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	160	22	29	.....	.....	.....	45
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	101	6	27	10	5	15	40
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	256	40	48	5	5	.....	20
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	274	47	138	43	1	22	67
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	64	12	144	58	5	35	89
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	147	26	67	15	1	1	34
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	80	56	19	11	5	20	55
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	119
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	20	5	.....	5	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	25	16	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	10	.....	3	1	.....	5	31
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	38
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	172	49	131	19	.....	58	138
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	5	15	.....	.....	.....	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	35	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	.....	24	1	.....	15	25
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	16	9	11	.....	11	15
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	7	11	.....	.....	1	15
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	62	16	59	7	.....	26	62
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	15	5	6	.....	.....	5	10
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	502	250	248	172	10	72	630
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	1	.....	5	.....	5	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	80	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	40	31	27	40	.....	16	100
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	372	53	63	90	.....	16	94
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	144	151	37	10	35	391
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	35	17	20	10	.....	.....	10
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	35	5	16	5	.....	11	105
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	6,964	2,110	2,694	902	322	907	6,621
\$1 to \$99..... dollars..... farms reporting..	5,718,896	1,749,367	4,584,844	1,632,953	114,315	920,051	4,390,973
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	2,000	715	635	110	115	140	3,265
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,185	370	401	110	80	170	1,065
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,600	435	596	175	95	190	1,180
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	826	185	345	118	15	191	476
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	700	236	323	187	10	127	338
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	573	169	394	202	7	89	297
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	5,341	1,650	1,895	583	285	703	5,630
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	1,925	565	570	105	110	125	3,150
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,075	340	381	105	75	140	975
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,405	355	506	150	85	185	980
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	575	135	246	82	15	156	301
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	295	130	138	90	.....	76	168
..... farms reporting..	66	25	54	51	.....	21	56

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
<b>Hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	10,236	9,344	2,337	3,112	1,962
persons.....	23,402	22,123	10,213	5,813	3,190
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	6,108	5,406	786	1,053	1,428
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,050	1,920	559	676	271
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,170	1,130	446	401	153
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	670	654	347	162	100
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	238	234	199	20	10
<b>Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)</b> ..... farms reporting..	7,315	6,928	2,135	2,563	1,270
persons.....	14,535	13,960	7,424	3,756	1,609
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,816	4,499	822	1,826	1,062
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,312	1,277	562	437	142
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	748	723	387	255	46
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	290	284	219	45	20
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	149	145	145		
<b>Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)</b> ..... farms reporting..	4,435	3,809	750	1,146	863
persons.....	8,867	8,163	2,789	2,057	1,581
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,998	2,553	389	799	561
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	743	668	145	171	141
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	435	410	115	124	96
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	183	183	56	32	60
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	76	75	45	20	5
<b>Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	5,001	5,455	1,587	1,966	1,099
<b>Both regular and seasonal hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	1,514	1,473	548	597	171
<b>Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers</b> ..... farms reporting..	2,921	2,416	202	549	692
<b>Paid on a monthly basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	4,446	4,205	1,361	1,583	732
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15			10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	70	60		20	25
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	50	45		20	10
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	287	247	22	59	75
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	395	370	46	168	86
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	245	230	27	84	73
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	657	611	232	350	150
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	1,501	1,457	631	642	138
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	452	441	283	107	21
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	574	529	120	133	144
<b>Paid on a weekly basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	466	426	138	161	90
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	20	10		5	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	15	10			
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	15	15		10	5
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	20	15		10	
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	25	25		10	10
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	40	35	5	20	5
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	54	54	8	26	15
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	126	121	51	39	25
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	110	110	63	31	15
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	41	31	11	10	10
<b>Paid on a daily basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	1,533	1,447	509	507	197
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10		5	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	36	31	1	5	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	32	27	10	6	
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	33	33	3	10	5
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	140	120	13	44	33
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	169	154	30	52	17
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	228	228	107	93	17
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	799	768	321	271	99
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	86	76	24	21	11
<b>Paid on an hourly basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	4,461	4,015	803	1,225	932
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	5		5	
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	6	6	1		
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	50	35		20	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	21	16	1	5	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	33	33	8	20	
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	787	717	188	189	150
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,783	1,727	384	643	345
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,744	1,459	215	343	421
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	27	17	6		6
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..					
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis</b> ..... farms reporting..	464	384	48	81	125
<b>No report as to basis of payment</b> ..... number of farms..	143	118	7	31	25
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1949</b> ..... farms reporting..	33,445	27,659	2,945	6,097	6,507
dollars.....	61,246,450	59,703,435	29,695,220	15,881,380	8,039,032
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,552	4,422	9	224	682
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,984	2,989	28	175	656
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	6,264	5,209	80	802	1,440
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	4,308	3,942	154	913	1,074
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	5,433	5,256	508	1,654	1,728
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	5,904	5,841	2,166	2,329	927
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported</b> ..... farms reporting..	23,902	18,753	660	3,061	4,630
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	7,170	4,155	8	188	647
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,660	2,750	26	143	591
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,497	4,617	49	678	1,271
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,256	3,015	115	674	835
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,963	2,876	213	839	919
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,356	1,340	249	539	367

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,125	662	146	465	395	32
..... persons..	1,619	1,087	201	600	495	184
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	781	447	111	360	330	12
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	269	120	25	80	50	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	50	75	5	25	10	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	25	15	5	.....	5	11
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	4
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	612	292	56	185	170	32
..... persons..	738	372	61	220	200	155
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	501	237	51	160	145	12
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	91	40	5	15	20	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	15	.....	10	5	10
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	615	420	95	305	235	6
..... persons..	881	715	140	380	295	29
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	449	290	65	250	190	5
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	121	65	25	40	35	.....
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	30	45	.....	15	10	.....
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	15	5	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	510	242	51	160	160	26
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	102	50	5	25	10	6
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	513	370	90	280	225	.....
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	312	177	40	120	105	16
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	5	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	50	36	5	20	20	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	55	5	10	10	10	5
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	25	21	.....	5	10	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	54	25	.....	35	10	1
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	31	15	.....	15	20	9
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	15	5	10	5	5	1
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	62	60	10	25	20	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	27	5	5	20	20	.....
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	148	60	26	55	30	1
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	5	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	10	10	15	5	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	45	5	5	5	10	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	56	20	1	25	5	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	5	10	5	5	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	620	370	65	235	195	16
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	90	80	20	40	30	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	250	95	10	30	20	6
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	265	185	30	155	120	10
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	60	60	10	50	30	.....
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	25	25	5	10	15	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	5,708	4,882	1,520	3,650	2,095	41
..... dollars..	3,726,709	1,988,076	373,018	797,635	381,065	364,315
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,227	1,560	720	1,790	1,340	.....
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	935	925	270	700	295	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,389	1,189	309	780	265	10
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	935	721	145	245	120	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	949	377	40	110	60	7
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	273	110	36	25	15	23
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	4,708	4,290	1,404	3,260	1,880	9
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	1,142	1,480	690	1,725	1,290	.....
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	855	875	260	640	270	.....
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	1,240	1,057	314	665	210	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	725	576	90	155	85	1
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	608	262	35	65	20	2
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	130	40	15	10	5	1

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment								Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment									
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished							Total	By type of perquisites furnished								
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other <sup>1</sup>	Board and room and other	Not reporting		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other <sup>1</sup>	Board and room and other	Not reporting		
<b>Basis of payment and wage rates:</b>																		
Paid on a monthly basis.. farms reporting..	4,446	389	1,048	1,837	84	676	120	292	3,243	307	732	1,427	79	380	77	241		
persons..	6,899	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,243	307	732	1,427	79	380	77	241		
average hours worked per month..	236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
average wage per person per month, dollars..	167	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Under \$25 per month.. farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$25 to \$34 per month.. farms reporting..	70	5	.....	50	10	.....	.....	.....	65	5	.....	45	10	5	.....	.....		
\$35 to \$49 per month.. farms reporting..	50	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	50	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$50 to \$84 per month.. farms reporting..	287	15	7	227	.....	12	21	5	244	15	2	195	.....	11	16	5		
\$85 to \$109 per month.. farms reporting..	395	15	42	258	5	39	20	16	296	5	32	195	5	27	17	15		
\$110 to \$129 per month.. farms reporting..	245	5	42	147	5	31	5	10	183	5	27	117	5	14	5	10		
\$130 to \$169 per month.. farms reporting..	857	83	144	422	6	137	18	47	627	76	117	296	6	75	11	46		
\$170 to \$214 per month.. farms reporting..	1,501	148	506	399	39	306	28	75	1,045	119	361	291	35	172	11	56		
\$215 per month and over.. farms reporting..	452	71	204	62	8	66	2	39	278	40	119	49	7	33	1	29		
No report of hours worked and wage rates.. farms..	574	47	98	217	11	75	26	100	440	42	69	184	11	38	16	80		
persons..	779	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	440	42	69	184	11	38	16	80		
Paid on a weekly basis.. farms reporting..	466	153	51	122	10	44	6	80	330	91	24	115	.....	32	6	62		
persons..	895	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	330	91	24	115	.....	32	6	62		
average hours worked per week..	49	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
average wage per person per week, dollars..	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	34	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Under \$5 per week.. farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$5 to \$7 per week.. farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$8 to \$11 per week.. farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$12 to \$19 per week.. farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	15	.....	5	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$20 to \$24 per week.. farms reporting..	25	5	.....	15	.....	5	.....	.....	25	5	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$25 to \$29 per week.. farms reporting..	40	15	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	30	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$30 to \$39 per week.. farms reporting..	54	26	.....	13	.....	10	.....	.....	44	21	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$40 to \$49 per week.. farms reporting..	126	52	29	21	5	6	.....	.....	73	30	12	20	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$50 per week and over.. farms reporting..	110	55	17	8	5	3	1	21	63	25	7	7	.....	2	1	21		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.. farms..	41	.....	.....	20	.....	5	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....		
persons..	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	30	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Paid on a daily basis.. farms reporting..	1,533	330	78	833	84	47	2	159	1,097	220	55	602	75	35	.....	110		
persons..	2,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,097	220	55	602	75	35	.....	110		
average hours worked per day..	9.4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
average wage per person per day, dollars..	7.64	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7.13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Under \$2.00 per day.. farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.. farms reporting..	36	15	.....	11	.....	5	.....	.....	31	15	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.. farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.. farms reporting..	33	5	6	21	1	.....	.....	.....	27	5	1	20	1	.....	.....	.....		
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.. farms reporting..	140	16	5	86	5	.....	.....	.....	113	6	5	70	5	.....	.....	.....		
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.. farms reporting..	169	23	3	121	16	1	.....	.....	147	22	1	104	15	.....	.....	.....		
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.. farms reporting..	228	26	8	153	12	10	1	18	156	12	8	107	11	7	.....	.....		
\$8.00 per day and over.. farms reporting..	799	234	56	384	45	30	1	49	521	149	40	239	38	23	.....	.....		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.. farms..	86	11	.....	34	5	1	.....	.....	62	11	.....	28	5	.....	.....	.....		
persons..	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	62	11	.....	28	5	.....	.....	.....		
Paid on an hourly basis.. farms reporting..	4,461	2,126	523	305	185	259	11	1,052	2,643	1,327	230	252	122	97	.....	615		
persons..	11,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,643	1,327	230	252	122	97	.....	615		
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	0.90	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.93	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
Under \$0.25 per hour.. farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.. farms reporting..	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.. farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.. farms reporting..	50	20	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	15	30	10	5	10	.....	.....	.....		
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.. farms reporting..	21	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.. farms reporting..	33	5	1	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....		
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.. farms reporting..	787	309	106	61	46	79	5	181	418	181	36	46	46	20	.....	.....		
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.. farms reporting..	1,783	902	324	57	42	137	6	315	858	472	136	52	16	46	.....	.....		
\$1.00 per-hour and over.. farms reporting..	1,744	867	91	161	82	43	.....	500	1,286	648	58	133	50	31	.....	.....		
No report of wage rate.. farms..	27	7	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	20	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
persons..	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	20	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Paid on a piece-work basis.. farms reporting..	464	167	25	78	22	15	6	151	302	79	15	63	22	10	6	107		
persons..	1,023	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	302	79	15	63	22	10	6	107		
No report as to basis of payment.. farms..	143	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		
persons..	546	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)		

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."



## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,236	649	1,672	1,034	666	804	651	645	403	308	789	846	1,769
persons..	23,402	1,162	2,879	1,854	1,296	1,936	1,628	1,755	892	799	2,170	2,355	4,676
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,108	410	1,096	646	396	440	377	356	246	147	451	572	971
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,128	239	576	388	270	364	274	269	157	161	338	274	798
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	7,315	289	962	684	401	559	451	485	353	283	633	660	1,555
persons..	14,535	529	1,249	1,058	678	1,087	957	1,044	677	630	1,605	1,874	3,107
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,435	426	913	486	363	363	302	286	124	122	295	254	501
persons..	8,867	633	1,590	796	618	849	671	711	215	169	565	481	1,569
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	4,446	107	374	281	188	314	301	343	254	198	421	471	1,194
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	389	30	66	15	15	25	34	30	51	11	43	17	52
House only.....farms reporting..	1,048	16	50	100	31	93	64	91	60	52	156	123	212
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,837	25	150	100	107	135	125	146	75	75	124	191	584
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	5	6	.....	5	15	10	5	.....	.....	15	11	12
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	676	6	46	46	5	10	33	55	45	39	62	89	240
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	120	.....	25	.....	5	10	10	5	10	.....	10	16	29
No report.....farms..	292	25	31	20	20	26	25	11	13	21	11	24	65
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	466	51	96	57	35	25	28	33	12	21	37	34	37
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	153	25	36	27	15	5	7	6	.....	10	15	1	6
House only.....farms reporting..	51	.....	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	.....	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	122	21	10	5	10	5	5	5	.....	5	6	31	19
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	44	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	11	5	.....	5	1	2
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report.....farms..	80	.....	25	15	5	10	11	.....	1	.....	5	1	7
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,533	55	81	86	61	90	42	103	31	42	118	214	610
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	330	20	60	35	20	40	7	36	5	15	16	19	57
House only.....farms reporting..	78	.....	10	10	5	.....	.....	10	.....	6	2	10	25
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	833	15	.....	5	25	35	10	31	10	10	70	163	459
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	5	5	5	.....	5	.....	15	5	5	15	10	14
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	47	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	25
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
No report.....farms..	159	15	6	26	6	5	20	10	11	5	15	12	28
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	4,461	423	1,125	606	405	429	327	269	159	124	251	185	158
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,126	247	594	280	183	196	115	148	71	34	98	94	66
House only.....farms reporting..	523	10	121	120	40	55	37	38	15	14	45	18	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	305	20	65	30	25	15	45	5	10	10	35	26	19
Other only.....farms reporting..	185	15	30	25	10	10	11	12	20	15	16	10	11
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	259	.....	45	25	30	30	49	17	11	10	21	12	9
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report.....farms..	1,052	131	270	121	112	123	70	49	32	41	36	25	42
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	464	56	130	45	25	30	30	25	6	5	42	49	21
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	167	21	50	10	.....	20	15	15	5	5	21	3	2
House only.....farms reporting..	25	5	.....	10	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	78	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	15	30	13
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
No report.....farms..	151	15	75	10	20	5	5	.....	1	.....	6	10	4
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	143	15	15	30	20	15	10	10	.....	.....	10	10	8

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>								Farms not classi- fied by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share		Other and un- speci- fied
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,236	4,779	2,964	237	1,364	409	180	534	148	93	892
.....persons..	23,402	10,735	6,522	2,469	2,377	928	290	752	255	152	1,279
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,108	2,732	1,662	66	946	249	124	400	108	65	702
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,128	2,047	1,302	171	410	160	56	134	40	28	190
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	7,315	3,326	2,393	217	992	304	143	396	102	47	387
.....persons..	14,535	6,478	4,466	1,569	1,427	526	189	510	140	62	575
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,435	2,206	1,072	60	542	159	72	191	67	53	546
.....persons..	8,867	4,257	2,036	920	950	402	101	242	115	90	704
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	4,446	1,809	1,625	118	653	220	99	217	92	25	241
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	389	206	92	12	38	10	11	11	1	5	41
House only.....farms reporting..	1,048	444	381	58	140	67	21	41	9	2	25
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,837	656	738	8	329	107	38	106	67	11	106
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	36	35	1	11	5	.....	6	.....	.....	1
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	676	241	281	25	98	21	23	32	15	7	31
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	120	58	33	6	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	16
No report.....farms..	292	168	65	8	30	10	6	14	.....	.....	21
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	466	225	143	7	51	17	16	8	5	5	40
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	153	93	32	2	16	1	10	5	.....	.....	10
House only.....farms reporting..	51	40	7	3	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	122	34	65	.....	13	5	.....	3	.....	5	10
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	44	16	11	1	11	5	1	.....	5	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	80	42	22	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,533	449	502	23	393	57	55	233	30	18	86
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	330	164	112	1	42	15	2	14	1	10	11
House only.....farms reporting..	78	27	29	.....	12	5	5	2	.....	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	833	137	377	8	286	22	38	196	28	2	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	20	27	1	26	5	.....	16	.....	5	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	47	17	12	6	12	.....	10	2	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	159	84	23	7	15	10	.....	3	1	1	30
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	4,461	2,589	937	155	334	147	42	75	29	41	446
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	2,126	1,191	487	80	123	46	22	24	16	15	245
House only.....farms reporting..	523	369	84	44	26	20	.....	.....	1	5	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	305	156	44	.....	75	35	5	30	.....	5	30
Other only.....farms reporting..	185	113	46	.....	16	10	.....	.....	6	.....	10
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	259	163	61	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,052	592	209	21	89	31	15	21	6	16	141
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	464	228	104	.....	52	20	1	31	.....	.....	80
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	167	89	27	.....	21	15	1	5	.....	.....	30
House only.....farms reporting..	25	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	78	15	42	.....	16	5	.....	11	.....	.....	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting..	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	151	98	18	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	20
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	143	65	27	5	21	5	.....	5	6	5	25

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

<sup>2</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral— pri- marily crop	Gen- eral— pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral— crop and live- stock	Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,236	2,045	.....	562	309	2,328	1,763	500	843	334	37	219	1,296
.....persons..	23,402	3,327	.....	2,588	1,291	6,586	3,008	861	2,044	602	57	429	2,609
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,108	1,358	.....	177	166	1,190	1,140	347	513	203	20	142	852
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,128	687	.....	385	143	1,138	623	153	330	131	17	77	444
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	7,315	1,679	.....	406	189	1,643	1,338	300	599	254	27	139	741
.....persons..	14,535	2,476	.....	1,417	523	4,166	2,054	536	1,197	378	42	202	1,544
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,435	611	.....	330	157	1,114	653	252	364	143	10	119	682
.....persons..	8,867	851	.....	1,171	768	2,420	954	325	847	224	15	227	1,065
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	4,446	1,170	.....	222	79	462	1,197	193	497	141	22	93	370
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	389	54	.....	29	20	54	86	18	33	6	6	6	77
House only.....farms reporting..	1,048	207	.....	98	8	248	176	48	116	68	.....	32	47
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,837	628	.....	36	35	60	586	67	197	46	16	25	141
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	22	.....	.....	5	5	40	1	.....	5	.....	.....	6
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	676	186	.....	37	5	47	198	42	99	11	.....	15	36
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	120	25	.....	10	.....	20	25	.....	19	.....	.....	5	16
No report.....farms..	292	40	.....	12	6	28	86	17	33	5	.....	10	47
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	466	63	.....	37	10	61	80	56	19	11	5	5	119
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	153	5	.....	15	10	26	20	11	7	1	.....	.....	58
House only.....farms reporting..	51	6	.....	6	.....	6	10	15	2	.....	.....	.....	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	122	43	.....	6	.....	.....	30	10	8	.....	5	.....	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	44	2	.....	5	.....	7	5	10	.....	5	.....	5	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	80	6	.....	5	.....	22	15	10	2	5	.....	.....	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,533	786	.....	37	28	115	172	49	131	19	.....	58	138
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	330	48	.....	25	15	56	51	8	60	5	.....	16	46
House only.....farms reporting..	78	28	.....	5	.....	27	.....	.....	1	1	.....	6	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	833	616	.....	5	13	5	55	20	52	12	.....	25	30
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	6	1	.....	10	10
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	47	23	.....	1	.....	11	.....	5	1	.....	.....	1	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	159	37	.....	1	.....	16	51	6	11	.....	.....	.....	37
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	4,461	189	.....	343	206	1,839	502	250	248	172	10	72	630
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	2,126	86	.....	164	97	845	227	115	112	81	10	35	354
House only.....farms reporting..	523	3	.....	66	9	409	10	11	7	6	.....	.....	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	305	37	.....	10	5	45	50	16	32	30	.....	25	55
Other only.....farms reporting..	185	25	.....	15	10	27	45	11	27	10	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	259	2	.....	22	6	177	10	.....	17	5	.....	.....	20
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	1,052	35	.....	61	79	336	155	97	53	40	.....	12	184
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	464	83	.....	21	20	137	35	17	20	10	5	11	105
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	167	23	.....	20	10	51	10	2	.....	5	.....	6	40
House only.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....	5	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	78	38	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	15	.....	5	5	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	2	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	151	14	.....	1	10	76	10	5	5	.....	.....	.....	30
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	143	12	.....	10	5	15	35	5	16	5	.....	10	30

<sup>1</sup>Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms							Other farms		
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	10,236	9,344	2,337	3,112	1,962	1,125	662	146	465	395	32
persons.....	23,402	22,123	10,213	5,813	3,190	1,619	1,087	201	600	495	184
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	6,108	5,406	786	1,853	1,428	781	447	111	360	330	12
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,128	3,930	1,551	1,259	534	344	215	35	105	65	20
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	7,315	6,928	2,135	2,563	1,270	612	292	56	185	170	32
persons.....	14,535	13,960	7,424	3,756	1,609	738	372	61	220	200	155
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	4,435	3,889	750	1,146	863	615	420	95	305	235	6
persons.....	8,867	8,163	2,789	2,057	1,581	881	715	140	380	295	29
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	4,446	4,205	1,361	1,583	732	312	177	40	120	105	16
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	389	348	81	157	50	35	20	5	15	20	6
House only.....farms reporting..	1,048	1,023	441	421	105	31	25	10	15	15	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,837	1,731	459	578	399	169	101	25	55	45	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	83	10	43	25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	676	645	278	241	66	30	20	10	20	10	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	120	104	29	37	22	10	6	.....	5	10	1
No report.....farms.....	292	271	65	106	65	32	5	.....	15	5	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	466	426	138	161	90	27	5	5	20	20	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	153	143	56	46	25	11	.....	5	5	5	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	51	51	30	11	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	122	112	33	44	20	10	5	.....	10	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	10	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	44	39	4	25	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	80	70	9	35	20	6	.....	9	10	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,533	1,447	509	507	197	148	60	26	55	30	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	330	319	65	112	56	60	20	6	5	5	1
House only.....farms reporting..	78	68	34	19	5	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	833	808	332	277	111	50	20	10	15	10	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	84	74	16	28	5	20	.....	5	10	.....	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	47	47	20	22	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	159	129	41	48	15	10	15	.....	15	15	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	4,461	4,015	803	1,225	932	620	370	65	235	195	16
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	2,126	1,881	317	538	476	340	185	25	120	120	5
House only.....farms reporting..	523	523	202	211	50	50	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	305	275	12	68	90	45	50	10	10	20	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	165	175	33	47	35	35	20	5	5	5	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	259	239	97	87	30	10	15	.....	20	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	11	1	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms.....	1,052	911	141	274	135	90	25	80	50	50	11
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	464	384	48	81	125	60	60	10	50	30	.....
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	167	137	12	20	60	30	10	5	25	5	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	25	25	.....	5	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	78	73	17	26	10	5	15	.....	5	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	22	7	2	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	10	5	.....
House and other <sup>1</sup> .....farms reporting..	15	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms.....	151	131	16	20	50	10	30	5	10	10	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	143	118	7	31	25	25	25	5	10	15	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than <sup>1</sup> —
	Percent
25.....	40
50.....	29
100.....	20
250.....	13
500.....	9.0
1,000.....	6.5
2,500.....	4.0
5,000.....	2.9
10,000.....	2.0
25,000.....	1.3
50,000.....	.90
100,000.....	.65
250,000.....	.40

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than <sup>1</sup> —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

<sup>1</sup> In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)															
	Total	The State														
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry
<b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators..... acres..	2	3	3	2	2	5	4	x	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
3 Land in farms; average size of farm..... acres..	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre..... dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other..... acres..	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured..... acres..	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land..... acres..	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
8 Irrigated land in farms..... acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers..... acres..	3	2	3	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average..... years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads..... miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																
12 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars..	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos..... number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles..... number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																
18 Family and/or hired workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1
20 Seasonal workers..... persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment..... persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day..... hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour..... dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor..... dollars..	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	6
25 Feed for livestock or poultry..... dollars..	5	4	6	5	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	6	5	3	4	4
26 Livestock and poultry purchased..... dollars..	6	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	7
27 Seeds, bulis, plants, and trees purchased..... dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... dollars..	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
29 Farm machinery repairs..... dollars..	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>																
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting..... dollars..	5	6	6	4	4	5	4	4	1	1	1	5	4	3	3	5
31 All crops sold..... dollars..	5	6	5	4	4	6	5	4	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	5
32 Vegetables sold..... dollars..	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
33 Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
34 All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5
35 Dairy products sold..... dollars..	5	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	4
36 Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
37 Forest products sold..... dollars..	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	5
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																
38 Horses and/or mules..... number..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
39 Cattle and calves..... number..	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	4
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved..... number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4
41 Milk cows..... number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4
42 Hogs and pigs..... number..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... number..	5	5	4	4	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	6
44 Chickens sold..... number..	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	3	6	5	4	4	5	5	4	5
45 Chicken eggs sold..... dozens..	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	3	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	5
46 Cattle and calves sold..... number..	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	5
47 Hogs and pigs sold..... number..	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																
48 Corn for all purposes..... acres..	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
49 Corn harvested for grain..... acres..	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
50 bushels harvested..... bushels sold.....	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
51 Winter wheat threshed or combined..... acres..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
52 bushels harvested..... bushels sold.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
53 Spring wheat threshed or combined..... acres..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
54 bushels harvested..... bushels sold.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
55 land from which hay was cut..... acres..	3	1	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4

  

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more
59 Chickens on hand..... number..	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
60 Chickens sold..... number..	6	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
61 Eggs sold..... dozens..	5	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2

  

Item	The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
62 Cows milked yesterday..... number..	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
63 All dairy products sold..... dollars..	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
64 Whole milk sold..... pounds..	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
65 Cream sold..... pounds of butterfat..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
66 dollars..	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3

<sup>1</sup> For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.



STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																
	Total	Economic Areas 5b, 7a, and 7b and D															
		Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-249 acres	250 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and gen-erally livestock and crop and live-stock
<b>FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>																	
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	1	1	4	4	x	3	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>																	
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>FARM LABOR</b>																	
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>																	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	3	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	3	5	5	4	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	6	4	3	3	5
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	4	6	7	7	7	5	5	5	5	3	5	5	6	3	7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	4	3	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	4	3	3
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>																	
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	3	5	3	3	1	1	2	6	4	3	3	3	5
All crops sold.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	4	6	5	3	4	2	2	5	3	3	3	3	5
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	5	4	4	4	6	5	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	5
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	3	3	2	5	3	4	3	3	4
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	3	5	3	3	2	2	2	6	4	3	3	3	5
<b>LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS</b>																	
Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Cattle and calves.....number..	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	4
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	4
Milk cows.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	2	4
Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	4	2	4	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	5	4	2	3	3
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	5	5	4	3	3	6	5	4	2	3	3	2	5	6
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	1	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	6	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	4
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	7	4	4	4	6	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	5
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>																	
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	1	1	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	3	1	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
bushels harvested.....	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
bushels sold.....	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
bushels sold.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
bushels sold.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	3

  

Item	Economic Areas 5b, 7a, and 7b and D—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand								
	Total	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

  

Item	Economic Areas 5b, 7a, and 7b and D—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
dollars..	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
dollars..	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

<sup>1</sup> For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.