

OREGON
Chapter A
STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(229)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACRFAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	59,827	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	61,641,600	61,664,000	61,664,000	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480
Proportion in farms.....percent..	33.0	32.0	29.2	28.4	27.0	23.1	22.1
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	54,351	55,781	50,137	50,046	44,521	45,887	39,863
.....acres..	14,335,692	12,716,281	10,774,172	10,246,235	9,686,352	8,939,950	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	13,485	14,757	19,118	21,458	17,637	15,828	15,990
.....acres..	5,455,209	5,469,276	6,528,520	6,255,943	6,023,036	4,290,328	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	273	521	415	715	842	618	916
.....acres..	1,483,010	1,568,700	685,615	855,371	839,290	901,469	837,924
Land in farms.....acres..	20,327,683	19,754,257	17,988,307	17,357,549	16,548,678	14,130,647	13,542,318
Average size of farm.....acres..	339.8	312.9	290.9	267.8	300.1	252.7	269.7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	19,963	11,054	7,712	6,922	11,438	11,019	13,449
.....average per acre, dollars..	62.73	35.32	26.51	25.05	38.12	43.60	49.86
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	47,482	52,630	54,589	59,508	50,062	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	3,218,767	3,276,086	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	² 2,804,265
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	16,428	19,096	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	7,489	8,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	4,574	5,067	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	5,600	6,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	6,079	6,698	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,881	3,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	3,431	3,422	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,432	2,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	698	727	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	301	302	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	26,144	18,974	29,087	20,487	17,835	13,515	(*)
.....acres..	969,029	566,251	1,213,983	723,505	816,803	590,869	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,349,351	1,066,764	1,217,168	1,365,712	1,266,195	1,635,118	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	19,338	18,566	(*)	27,442	23,958	24,093	(*)
.....acres..	3,618,248	2,771,718	(*)	2,770,314	2,619,478	2,144,963	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	12,824	8,356	(*)	9,314	7,856	7,540	(*)
.....acres..	950,374	490,475	(*)	571,630	502,737	519,674	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	18,056	27,847	(*)	24,161	18,916	18,316	(*)
.....acres..	9,664,984	11,085,754	(*)	8,536,677	7,942,543	6,059,168	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	54,001	57,465	(**)	59,039	44,623	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	556,930	497,209	(**)	549,889	494,598	580,836	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	54,761	57,150	59,766	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	5,537,147	4,909,101	5,255,467	4,921,039	4,969,322	4,826,206	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	45,649	50,332	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	14,252,261	14,423,723	(*)	12,038,576	11,378,824	8,803,000	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	27,909	24,325	23,533	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	4,568,622	3,262,193	2,081,907	3,349,944	3,122,215	2,664,637	2,309,596
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	17,663	15,597	16,159	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,306,810	1,129,059	1,030,228	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	14,653	(*)	14,882	13,243	5,113,877	(*)	(**)
.....acres..	893,304	(*)	730,682	570,838	5,637,967	(*)	(**)
Irrigated pasture.....farms reporting..	10,345	(*)	8,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	367,242	(*)	299,546	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
¹ Available data not comparable.
² Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.
³ In the preceding calendar year.
⁴ Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
⁵ Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.
⁶ Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplications where 2 or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	59,827	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Under 10 acres.....number..	10,569	12,755	10,010	9,298	6,626	6,505	3,457
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,366	1,892	1,822	443	930	446	402
3 to 9 acres.....number..	9,183	10,863	9,188	8,855	5,696	6,059	3,055
10 to 29 acres.....number..	12,372	12,802	12,256	13,011	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	7,501	7,908	6,040	6,065	4,069
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,755	5,103	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	12,615	13,292	10,573	10,837	8,755
50 to 99 acres.....number..	7,231	7,467	7,860	8,189	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	9,356	9,278	9,966	10,284	8,932	9,093	8,302
50 to 69 acres.....number..	3,811	3,732	3,906	4,050	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	5,545	5,546	6,060	6,234	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 179 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	8,499	9,636	8,693	9,203	9,735
100 to 139 acres.....number..	7,653	7,953	8,691	9,822	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	4,020	4,020	4,240	4,600	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	3,633	3,933	4,451	5,222	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	3,481	3,698	3,667	3,664	4,017
180 to 219 acres.....number..	3,232	3,237	3,289	3,512	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	1,879	1,824	1,904	2,065	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	1,353	1,413	1,385	1,447	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....number..	3,758	3,956	4,215	4,657	4,597	4,960	6,293
1,000 acres and over.....number..	2,369	2,394	2,522	3,007	3,029	3,176	3,364
.....number..	3,287	3,283	3,020	3,046	2,996	2,408	2,214

* Not available.

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State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	59,827	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Full owners.....number..	46,069	47,847	42,296	42,653	36,674	39,465	33,300
Part owners.....number..	8,282	7,934	7,841	7,393	7,847	6,422	6,563
Managers.....number..	273	521	415	715	842	618	916
All tenants.....number..	5,203	6,823	11,277	14,065	9,790	9,406	9,427
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	8.7	10.8	18.2	21.7	17.8	16.8	18.8
Cash tenants.....number..	1,650	3,659	5,878	(*)	5,206	4,566	14,382
Share-cash tenants.....number..	487	212	706	(*)	(*)	(*)	278
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1,801	2,194	3,020	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,176
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,265	758	1,673	(*)	(**)	(**)	591
All white operators.....number..	59,337	62,687	61,206	64,058	54,470	(*)	49,633
Full owners.....number..	45,789	47,580	41,949	42,201	36,267	(*)	32,989
Part owners.....number..	8,187	7,894	7,786	7,331	7,812	(*)	6,516
Managers.....number..	272	519	413	700	815	(*)	908
All tenants.....number..	5,089	6,694	11,058	13,826	9,576	(*)	9,220
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	8.6	10.7	18.1	21.6	17.6	(*)	18.6
Cash tenants.....number..	1,596	3,588	5,711	(*)	5,025	(*)	14,307
Share-cash tenants.....number..	470	207	704	(*)	(*)	(*)	276
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	1,783	2,146	3,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,054
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	1,240	753	1,643	(*)	(*)	(*)	583
All nonwhite operators.....number..	490	438	623	768	683	(*)	573
Full owners.....number..	280	267	347	452	407	(*)	311
Part owners.....number..	95	40	55	62	35	(*)	47
Managers.....number..	1	2	2	15	27	(*)	8
All tenants.....number..	114	129	219	239	214	(*)	207
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	23.3	29.5	35.2	31.1	31.3	(*)	36.1
Cash tenants.....number..	54	71	167	(*)	181	(*)	175
Share-cash tenants.....number..	17	5	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	18	48	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	122
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	25	5	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	8

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

1 For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	13,485	19,118	8,282	7,841	5,203	11,277	9,790	1,593	2,263
.....acres..	5,455,209	6,528,520	3,763,660	4,089,076	1,691,549	2,439,444	2,831,966	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,650	5,878	5,206	408	995
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	379,171	959,229	1,119,962	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	3,771	8,118	2,550	2,647	1,221	5,471	5,187	322	992
.....acres..	1,453,438	3,034,595	1,183,186	2,128,400	270,252	906,195	1,102,979	91,122	194,771
Average per farm.....acres..	385.4	373.8	464.0	804.1	221.3	165.6	212.6	283.0	196.3
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	3,455	6,984	2,480	2,505	975	4,479	(*)	301	(*)
.....acres..	367,632	426,966	320,834	285,845	46,798	141,121	(*)	19,090	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	106.4	61.1	129.4	114.1	48.0	31.5	(*)	63.4	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	14,171	5,387	13,159	5,950	16,285	5,115	(*)	20,539	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	36.77	14.41	28.36	7.40	73.58	30.88	(*)	72.58	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	715	272	623	296	907	261	405	985	403
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.86	0.73	1.34	0.37	4.10	1.57	1.90	3.48	2.05
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.05	5.06	4.74	4.98	5.57	5.10	(*)	4.80	(*)

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	59,337	62,687	61,206	64,058	54,470	(*)	49,633
Negro.....number..	15	438	21	768	9	(*)	15
Other nonwhite.....number..	475		602		674		558
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	55,970	59,526	56,883	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	3,071	3,292	3,028	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	786	307	1,918	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	33,922	29,331	27,802	26,712	25,155	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	6,685	3,263	7,061	8,367	8,688	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	3,577	2,392	3,752	5,361	4,179	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	23,660	23,676	16,989	12,984	12,288	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	5,532	4,149	6,300	6,027	5,123	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	18,128	19,527	10,689	6,957	7,165	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	24,696		30,899	37,330	29,998		
Operators not reporting.....number..	1,129	33,794	3,128	784			
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	884	682	1,045	(*)	891	(*)	1,424
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	6,852	7,237	6,878	(*)	6,089	(*)	8,911
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	13,050	13,980	12,011	(*)	12,685	(*)	12,608
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	14,503	17,391	16,284	(*)	13,845	(*)	12,213
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	13,263	14,375	13,762	(*)	11,254	(*)	9,504
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	8,031	9,072	9,637	(*)	8,224	(*)	4,816
Average age.....years..	49.7	50.1	50.6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	3,164	379	2,212	(*)	2,165	(*)	730
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	22,255	(*)	22,322	(*)	19,937	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	29,491	(*)	25,808	(*)	24,288	22,173
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	1,326	(*)	2,394	(*)	2,446	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	4,943	10,408	(*)	9,109	6,503	6,604	6,555
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	191	955	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,116	(*)	6,239	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	6,902	(*)	5,217	5,074	4,344	5,195
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	15,813	(*)	13,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,181	(*)	11,482	(*)	13,340	10,423
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,360	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	4,910	(*)	5,206	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	4,998	(*)	4,357	(*)	4,157	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,345	(*)	4,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,572	(*)	3,569	(*)	3,992	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	5,558	(*)	3,847	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	3,611	(*)	3,556	(*)	5,191	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	13,579	(*)	10,065	(*)	9,809	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	11,136	(*)	11,546	(*)	(*)	10,768
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,404	(*)	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	21,850	(*)	25,056	(*)	23,250	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	21,414	(*)	26,409	(*)	(*)	16,254
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,344	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	7,458	(*)	7,295	(*)	8,421	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	5,935	(*)	8,559	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,286	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	14,392	(*)	17,761	(*)	14,829	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	15,479	(*)	17,850	(*)	12,058	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	12	11	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	2,063	1,084	4,386	1,063	2,157	875	1,011

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Oregon	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Oregon
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 16-Feb. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	60	January 1 to 15.....	7
April 15 to 28.....	25	January 16 to 31.....	16
April 29 to May 12.....	10	February 1 to 15.....	34
May 13 to June 2.....	3	February 16 to 28.....	14
June 3 and later.....	2	March 1 to 31.....	16
		April 1 to 30.....	7
		May 1 to 31.....	5
		June 1 and later.....	1

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State Table 7.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT, TRADING CENTER, AND ROADS:
CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (for definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
Telephone.....farms reporting..	30,080	25,643	20,950	(*)	26,557	(*)	25,351
Electricity.....farms reporting..	54,564	48,390	38,010	(*)	¹ 18,397	(*)	¹ 5,463
From a power line.....farms reporting..	53,425	² 46,652	36,369	(*)	³ 14,991	(*)	(*)
From a home plant.....farms reporting..	1,139	(*)	1,641	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric water pump.....farms reporting..	36,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Electric washing machine.....farms reporting..	49,999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Both running water and electricity in dwelling.....farms reporting..	(*)	40,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Power-driven washing machine.....farms reporting..	(*)	46,594	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	9,159	6,214	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	8,487	5,104	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	9,616	5,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	29,710	23,253	14,904	(*)	9,110	(*)	1,728
.....number..	39,402	28,118	16,825	(*)	9,741	(*)	1,819
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	11,981	3,322	5,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	4,323	10,789	3,790	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	12,602	10,498	5,504	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	9	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	804	(⁴)	189	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Motortruck with no automobile.....farms reporting..	7,078	6,029	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractors.....farms reporting..	36,837	24,183	15,450	(*)	9,157	5,364	2,902
.....number..	52,426	28,646	17,077	(*)	9,838	5,768	3,070
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	⁵ 24,949	20,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	⁵ 5,911	2,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	⁵ 1,975	679	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheel tractors other than garden.....number..	34,828	22,229	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	12,950	6,643	⁶ 6,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	5,729	6,906	⁶ 2,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	6,492	5,424	⁶ 6,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	7	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,750	(⁴)	834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garden tractors.....number..	8,195	2,129	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crawler tractors.....number..	9,403	5,843	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	47,459	50,840	48,602	(*)	41,511	(*)	20,561
.....number..	61,816	59,362	58,797	(*)	47,440	(*)	22,223
Age of newest model:							
Under 5 years.....farms reporting..	19,048	9,339	20,309	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 years.....farms reporting..	6,392	27,693	11,537	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 years and over.....farms reporting..	18,824	14,946	16,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average age of newest model.....years..	8	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not reporting.....number of farms..	3,195	(⁴)	257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by class of work power:							
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	15,625	23,337	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	2,266	4,017	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5,019	10,620	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	11,934	12,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	24,903	12,534	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD							
Distance to trading center over dirt or unimproved roads:							
0.0 to 0.2 mile.....farms reporting..	36,020	⁷ 53,547	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
0.3 to 0.9 mile.....farms reporting..	4,473	⁷ 3,700	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting..	9,620	⁷ 3,075	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting..	2,892	⁷ 964	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Distance not reported.....number of farms..	6,742	⁷ 1,839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kind of road on which farm is located:							
Hard surface.....farms reporting..	22,463	(*)	15,861	(*)	10,415	8,415	(*)
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting..	26,705	(*)	30,040	(*)	25,650	20,753	(*)
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting..	7,880	(*)	13,946	(*)	16,068	22,277	(*)
Kind of road not reported.....number of farms..	2,699	(*)	1,982	(*)	3,020	4,466	(*)

*Not available.

¹The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling;" and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."²Farms with electricity and with electric distribution line within 1/4 mile.³Farms reporting expenditures for electric light and power purchased.⁴Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.⁵Figures for 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.⁶Tractors of all kinds.⁷Distance to nearest all-weather road.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	39,402	29,678	16,825	52,426	30,201	17,077	61,816	61,843	58,797
Classified by year of model.....number..	28,906	24,609	14,715	25,171	18,973	14,616	44,264	51,978	48,345
1950.....number..	885	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	803	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,283	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1949.....number..	3,371	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,738	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	6,798	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1948.....number..	3,278	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	4,255	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	4,169	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1947.....number..	2,362	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,911	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	3,622	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1946.....number..	2,085	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,243	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	2,176	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
1945.....number..	389	22	XXXXXX	1,591	153	XXXXXX	70	.....	XXXXXX
1944.....number..	269	319	XXXXXX	1,102	1,894	XXXXXX	35	41	XXXXXX
1943.....number..	142	13	XXXXXX	475	692	XXXXXX	10	22	XXXXXX
1942.....number..	1,300	795	XXXXXX	1,265	1,426	XXXXXX	1,481	2,436	XXXXXX
1941.....number..	2,223	2,173	XXXXXX	1,296	2,478	XXXXXX	4,796	6,840	XXXXXX
1936 to 1940.....number..	7,633	10,789	5,421	3,799	6,906	6,378	14,662	27,693	20,309
1931 to 1935.....number..	3,175	5,739	3,790	770	1,479	2,069	2,840	9,853	11,537
1930 and earlier.....number..	1,794	4,739	5,504	1,923	3,945	6,169	1,322	5,093	16,499
Not classified by year of model.....number..	10,496	5,069	2,110	27,255	11,228	2,461	17,552	9,865	10,452
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	804	(1)	189	3,011	(1)	834	3,195	(1)	257
Second, third, etc., units on all farms ².....number..	9,692	5,069	1,921	5,907	1,839	1,627	14,357	9,855	10,195
Home-made tractors ³.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	739	1,417	(4)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Crawler tractors ⁴.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	9,403	5,843	(4)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX
Garden tractors ⁵.....number..	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	8,195	2,129	(4)	XXXXXX	XXXXXX	XXXXXX

¹ Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.
² The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.
³ The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.
⁴ Not reported separately in 1940.
⁵ Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
<i>Farm workers for specified week:</i> ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	50,148	53,524	51,612	62,850	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	22,398	80,606	91,265	98,389	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	49,402	53,127	49,569	61,393	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	72,601	71,781	72,280	83,102	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	47,014	51,738	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	19,034	15,385	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	25,487	20,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,140	3,946	8,325	8,768	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	19,797	8,825	18,985	15,287	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	6,526	(*)	10,106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	2,706	(*)	7,129	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	10,327	(*)	1,750	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,801	2,543	(*)	6,203	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,593	698	(*)	1,408	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	992	406	(*)	703	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	515	200	(*)	354	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	239	99	(*)	100	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	9,599	9,401	10,217	1,976	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	7,394	3,540	6,282	7,311	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	4,691	2,512	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	2,535	980	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	168	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	42,008	49,578	43,287	54,082	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	25,677	35,230	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	14,111	13,016	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	2,220	1,332	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	746	397	2,043	1,457	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	27,464	32,780	30,562	(*)	31,583	28,117	27,959
dollars..	45,828,269	41,246,345	15,962,123	(*)	18,256,718	14,990,831	17,161,595
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,599	9,521	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,515	4,756	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5,064	6,330	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,709	3,974	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,211	4,333	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	4,366	3,866	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	44,490	51,053	43,210	(*)	38,519	35,381	34,404
dollars..	45,401,352	35,648,951	13,177,340	(*)	13,166,800	10,156,094	13,390,428
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	30,397	30,445	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	21,719,896	16,046,017	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	32,877	28,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,533,187	4,569,720	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	39,021	(*)	31,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	14,370,217	(*)	4,868,263	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
¹ Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.
² See text for differences in definition of farm workers.
³ Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.
⁴ Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	54,351	50,137	46,069	42,296	36,674	8,282	7,841
Land owned.....acres..	14,335,692	10,774,172	8,606,340	6,370,403	6,247,413	5,729,352	4,403,769
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	28,128	46,436	23,380	38,934	32,199	4,748	7,502
Land owned.....acres..	7,348,416	10,242,488	4,292,498	6,025,148	5,467,339	3,055,918	4,217,340
Average per farm.....acres..	261.2	220.6	183.6	154.8	169.8	643.6	562.2
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	17,383	6,688	15,837	6,101	9,029	24,998	9,735
.....average per acre, dollars..	66.54	30.32	86.26	39.42	53.17	38.84	17.32
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	267	103	236	89	123	421	174
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	201	90	182	80	106	295	144
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.77	0.41	0.99	0.51	0.62	0.46	0.26
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.76	1.35	1.15	1.30	1.17	1.78	1.48
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	32,070	(*)	25,518	(*)	(*)	6,552
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	19	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	34
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	66	13	53	10	17	126	30
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	49,799	37,447	42,192	31,189	(*)	7,607	6,258
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	25,859	35,218	21,543	29,181	27,563	4,316	6,037
Land owned.....acres..	6,012,840	7,658,018	3,633,308	4,428,582	4,632,644	2,379,532	3,229,436
Average per farm.....acres..	232.5	217.4	168.7	151.8	168.1	551.3	534.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	16,224	6,517	14,893	5,936	8,789	22,869	9,324
.....average per acre, dollars..	69.77	29.97	88.30	39.11	52.29	41.48	17.43
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	250	99	222	85	118	387	165
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	188	86	171	76	101	273	138
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.81	0.40	1.01	0.50	0.60	0.49	0.26
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.16	1.33	1.15	1.28	1.15	1.19	1.48
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	24,452	(*)	19,135	(*)	(*)	5,317
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	18	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	31
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	62	12	52	9	17	114	27
Owner-operators renting land to others¹.....number..	4,779	12,690	3,959	11,107	(*)	820	1,583
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	2,269	11,218	1,837	9,753	4,636	432	1,465
Land owned.....acres..	1,335,576	2,584,470	659,190	1,596,566	834,695	676,386	987,904
Average per farm.....acres..	588.6	230.4	358.8	163.7	180.0	1,565.7	674.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	30,597	7,225	26,911	6,593	10,453	46,270	11,430
.....average per acre, dollars..	51.98	31.36	74.99	40.28	58.06	29.55	16.95
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	463	116	392	102	153	762	210
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	357	101	320	91	132	514	171
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.61	0.44	0.89	0.55	0.73	0.33	0.25
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.17	1.40	1.19	1.38	1.26	1.11	1.50
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	7,618	(*)	6,383	(*)	(*)	1,235
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	22	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	46
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	106	15	73	11	85	248	39

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

OREGON

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules... farms reporting..	All ages	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies,..... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts.. farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*)	All ages. Ditto.
Cows..... farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows..... farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk produc- tion, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked..... farms reporting..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(*)
number..	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)
Heifers..... farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928.	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls... farms reporting..	Born before Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier.	(*)	(*)
Calves..... farms reporting..	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over..... farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting..	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes..... farms reporting..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excl. 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Yearling ewes... farms reporting..	Yearling ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949	(*)	Yearling ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929.	(*)	(*)
Older ewes..... farms reporting..	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*)	All ewes other than yearlings. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1928.	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers... farms reporting..	Born before Oct. 1 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Over 6 months old.	(*)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs..... farms reporting..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age	Ditto.
Chickens..... farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys..... farms reporting..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
number..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Ditto.
Goats and kids..... farms reporting..	On Census date or kept in 1949 (*)	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	Over 4 months old on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Rabbits..... farms reporting..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Fur animals..... farms reporting..	Fur animals in cap- tivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Bees..... farms reporting..	Owned in 1949.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.
number of hives..	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.	(*)	Ditto.

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	141,039,827	95,592,272	55,976,484	47,805,017	82,291,512	62,295,367	101,312,527
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	19,273	(*)	32,858	37,834	36,410	41,561	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	18,808	26,211	31,962	36,734	(*)	(*)	42,641
.....number..	72,013	108,267	135,800	161,279	178,875	223,848	271,559
.....value..dollars..	2,941,095	6,055,480	8,182,676	11,402,212	10,191,041	11,705,237	19,225,842
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,092	1,221	1,942	2,939	(*)	(*)	3,252
.....number..	2,527	3,495	4,399	9,792	13,455	19,062	14,375
.....value..dollars..	133,500	249,790	324,775	773,226	781,901	1,188,875	1,589,552
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	43,849	49,330	48,459	50,859	42,861	(*)	43,037
.....number..	1,099,124	1,101,021	799,049	927,977	805,120	784,459	851,108
.....value..dollars..	115,366,073	71,541,253	34,447,856	21,913,093	42,460,597	26,465,271	47,818,486
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	41,440	47,902	47,271	50,159	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	533,222	599,224	457,852	487,442	352,637	413,174	406,170
.....value..dollars..	80,217,864	46,973,326	23,391,156	15,110,702	25,625,378	10,278,658	28,026,540
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	38,396	(*)	46,203	(*)	39,224	38,258	36,925
.....number..	203,817	(*)	255,795	(*)	206,404	205,057	180,462
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	47,492	46,595	48,339	41,405	43,345	(*)
.....number..	(*)	240,446	241,079	250,573	224,780	206,869	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	27,860	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	216,139	(**)	(*)	(**)	202,850	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	21,216	(**)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	177,195	(**)	(*)	(**)	147,182	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	24,884	(**)	(*)	(**)	24,022	(*)	(*)
.....number..	172,568	(**)	(*)	(**)	102,451	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	22,377	28,560	31,141	(*)	29,930	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	37,491,549	33,040,679	15,426,949	(*)	20,933,138	(*)	15,916,507
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	13,173	15,010	9,996	(*)	10,896	(*)	6,590
.....pounds..	740,302,671	783,541,263	513,170,230	(*)	445,354,285	220,142,809	196,753,294
.....dollars..	33,602,747	26,832,074	10,573,345	(*)	11,016,146	(*)	6,774,576
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	10,060	14,280	22,004	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	6,099,536	10,839,925	20,181,290	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,769,284	16,176,486	14,799,198	(*)	9,815,824	(*)	8,492,688
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	175	2948	21,101	(*)	21,452	(*)	27,362
.....dollars..	39,518	132,119	154,406	(*)	2101,168	(*)	2649,243
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	35,461	(*)	(*)	(*)	38,309	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	155,431	(*)	(*)	(*)	182,145	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	452,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	456,833	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	14,917	18,799	22,625	22,765	17,637	21,698	30,201
.....number..	157,237	194,116	180,012	168,500	224,539	216,065	266,778
.....value..dollars..	3,091,420	3,472,079	1,678,872	1,062,054	2,562,539	2,095,376	4,664,307
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	11,479	(*)	22,625	(*)	(*)	(**)	(**)
.....number..	74,647	(*)	180,012	(*)	120,554	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	7,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,079	(*)	(**)
.....number..	82,590	(*)	(*)	(*)	103,985	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	5,806	8,673	12,993	9,870	7,992	(*)	15,585
.....number..	19,423	27,389	39,440	22,673	21,900	30,472	38,472
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	12,236	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	7,187	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	6,398	7,871	8,392	10,666	11,709	7,828	9,047
.....number..	913,435	1,032,040	1,422,969	2,209,898	3,319,271	1,775,093	2,002,378
.....value..dollars..	14,806,114	9,138,065	8,985,529	10,276,026	22,936,586	17,447,463	24,423,544
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	5,967	(*)	8,392	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	555,282	(*)	1,422,969	(*)	2,202,240	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	5,840	7,068	7,978	9,805	(*)	(*)	7,998
.....number..	522,405	887,966	1,319,159	1,668,660	2,108,955	1,312,761	1,302,142
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting..	3,796	(*)	6,199	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	102,597	(*)	248,162	(*)	433,566	(*)	(*)
Older ewes.....farms reporting..	5,327	(*)	7,369	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	419,808	(*)	1,070,997	(*)	1,675,389	(*)	(*)
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	4,306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	32,877	(*)	103,810	(*)	93,294	48,572	148,923
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	5,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,096
.....number..	358,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,117,022	413,760	551,313
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	5,268	6,632	7,339	9,392	9,679	(*)	6,535
.....number shorn..	593,987	(*)	1,429,601	2,033,164	2,086,450	1,604,742	1,916,588
Wool shorn.....pounds..	4,889,847	8,599,129	12,996,123	18,236,724	17,946,190	14,749,743	16,039,048
.....value..dollars..	2,249,790	3,521,904	3,046,039	3,829,712	5,245,983	5,391,931	8,019,524

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	21,987	28,168	27,107	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	28,870,260	26,330,999	9,863,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	40,110	48,803	46,442	50,329	43,490	44,812	43,576
number..	2,842,740	3,500,735	3,074,702	3,063,592	2,969,116	3,228,887	2,500,123
value, dollars..	3,465,041	4,900,322	1,808,220	1,715,612	2,652,132	3,028,100	2,846,324
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	11,645	(*)	13,384	(*)	17,704	(*)	16,192
number..	3,834,032	(*)	2,191,232	(*)	1,849,966	(*)	909,249
dollars..	4,289,851	(*)	1,318,800	(*)	1,707,802	(*)	733,950
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	18,674	(*)	(*)	(*)	27,092	(*)	27,522
dozens..	24,236,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,040,447	(*)	8,426,715
dollars..	11,867,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,776,747	(*)	3,740,429
Turkeys on hand and/or raised.....farms reporting..	2,812	(*)	5,371	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	1,460	(*)	3,931	8,491	(*)	(*)	5,049
number..	229,980	(*)	170,972	178,296	(*)	(*)	38,373
value, dollars..	1,063,294	(*)	331,966	445,740	(*)	(*)	159,016
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,533	3,725	4,534	(*)	10,016	(*)	(*)
number..	1,790,413	2,214,138	1,677,851	(*)	600,359	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	2,266	(*)	1,234	(*)	2,734	(*)	(*)
number..	28,029	(*)	22,869	(*)	46,910	(*)	(*)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	1,122	(*)	470	(*)	2,405	(*)	(*)
number..	10,790	(*)	7,715	(*)	25,588	(*)	(*)
Guinea raised.....farms reporting..	69	(*)	161	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	558	(*)	1,914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	2,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,712,691	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	31,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	31,500	(*)	31,094	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	27,228	26,734	23,837	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	461,012	400,150	306,518	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	53,316,384	29,008,305	11,999,177	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	20,582	(*)	18,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	307,249	(*)	236,859	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	44,674,511	(*)	10,973,660	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	17,474	(*)	11,854	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	153,763	(*)	69,659	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,641,873	(*)	1,025,517	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	11,655	15,015	14,636	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	231,425	379,681	344,218	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,670,945	10,213,860	4,473,893	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	4,752	5,328	6,232	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	472,004	769,405	1,300,097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,872,411	6,772,292	7,330,033	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,754	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	9,038	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	393,171	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting..	30,414	(*)	32,157	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting..	22,959	(*)	18,424	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,087
number..	36,457	46,894	54,239	(*)	41,312	(*)	57,980
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	10,814	12,543	7,512	(*)	2,389	(*)	(*)
number..	15,187	21,319	14,183	(*)	7,659	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered.....farms reporting..	13,203	11,909	13,188	(*)	9,806	(*)	(*)
number..	21,270	25,575	40,056	(*)	33,653	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting..	19,063	23,674	25,303	(*)	15,424	(*)	25,816
number..	39,960	56,308	74,209	(*)	62,581	(*)	108,032
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting..	1,580	(*)	2,477	(*)	1,693	(*)	2,450
number..	5,437	(*)	15,540	(*)	14,854	(*)	16,228
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting..	6,264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	814,193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats and mohair:							
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	3,091	3,631	4,343	4,981	4,711	3,714	3,597
number..	47,922	76,443	102,087	124,031	138,349	121,193	133,685
value, dollars..	153,290	235,283	216,590	217,054	506,716	365,045	585,456
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	1,210	(*)	2,174	(*)	2,895	(*)	2,986
number..	32,204	(*)	86,731	(*)	119,341	(*)	125,566
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	2,033	(*)	2,266	(*)	(*)	(*)	542
number..	15,718	(*)	15,356	(*)	19,008	(*)	8,119
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting..	921	(*)	1,915	2,590	(*)	(*)	2,554
number..	31,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	114,837	101,101	95,519
Mohair clipped.....pounds..	124,665	(*)	358,045	436,013	466,945	413,441	380,675
Goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair sold.....farms reporting..	1,030	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	97,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rabbits and fur animals:							
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	5,162	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year).....farms reporting..	289	(*)	373	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts.....farms reporting..	1,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,077,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year.....farms reporting..	2,861	(*)	3,108	(*)	5,328	(*)	7,702
number of hives..	27,665	(*)	26,901	(*)	33,849	(*)	45,264
Honey produced.....farms reporting..	1,425	(*)	1,854	(*)	3,104	(*)	4,475
pounds..	951,833	(*)	943,401	(*)	1,066,939	(*)	929,566
Honey, wax, and bees sold.....farms reporting..	442	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	116,782	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	59,827	63,125	61,629	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	47,482	52,630	54,509	59,508	50,862	(*)	(*)
acres.....	3,218,767	3,276,086	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	22,804,265
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars...	208,787,591	184,628,196	66,086,679	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars...	151,739,680	129,744,562	42,103,696	(*)	57,033,290	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	3,742	5,081	11,634	12,360	11,909	11,022	(*)
acres.....	25,310	34,456	67,879	54,043	63,206	58,131	(*)
value.....dollars...	1,541,971	1,334,836	1,584,952	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,917	1,959	6,379	6,947	5,755	4,936	7,272
acres.....	11,112	11,855	33,515	25,827	24,660	19,867	31,972
bushels.....	484,349	430,219	1,061,576	776,492	788,450	600,137	846,642
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	1,346	(*)	2,675	(*)	2,908	2,959	(*)
acres.....	10,386	(*)	22,019	(*)	22,105	23,022	(*)
tons..green weight...	84,659	(*)	140,989	(*)	139,932	144,590	(*)
Logged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder..farms reporting...	874	(*)	3,783	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,691
acres.....	3,812	(*)	12,345	(*)	16,241	15,242	12,835
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting...	403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	212,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels...	140,729	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	116,752
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting...	2,959	3,369	3,157	1,465	2,161	(*)	1,602
acres.....	71,528	95,598	77,269	22,709	35,682	(*)	15,591
bushels.....	1,993,844	2,817,600	1,877,502	440,443	551,939	(*)	367,958
value.....dollars...	2,512,242	2,856,257	951,435	286,288	757,279	(*)	551,943
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	1,137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	821,819	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	7,460	6,688	10,261	10,286	12,121	12,478	16,109
acres.....	750,105	723,632	583,995	615,559	926,077	764,249	817,418
bushels.....	16,202,464	19,285,877	12,595,475	8,640,908	18,521,582	12,834,673	16,100,845
value.....dollars...	32,041,812	25,795,857	8,911,989	6,653,499	20,335,727	16,596,938	33,972,786
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	5,311	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	14,490,970	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	5,752	5,031	5,639	7,327	149,164	4,196	7,896
acres.....	283,196	184,044	138,465	219,493	149,164	95,292	262,633
bushels.....	5,657,695	4,722,103	2,762,672	3,964,197	3,005,085	1,430,675	3,425,920
value.....dollars...	10,977,541	6,329,023	1,879,120	3,012,790	3,266,893	1,961,797	7,228,694
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	3,856	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	4,644,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	1,340	4,287	596	1,255	1,109	1,845	(*)
acres.....	14,493	50,914	5,134	11,207	9,302	14,955	(*)
value.....dollars...	508,788	1,365,780	69,815	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats grown alone threshed or combined ⁵.....farms reporting...	9,550	10,467	12,635	13,392	11,526	12,560	15,482
acres.....	214,533	238,287	255,031	271,741	213,416	259,604	284,152
bushels.....	7,316,644	8,802,088	8,167,826	6,141,953	7,613,345	7,221,278	8,357,406
value.....dollars...	5,784,904	6,362,534	2,856,427	2,702,459	4,032,055	4,658,126	7,939,537
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	4,244	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	3,631,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,113,113
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas harvested for seed.....farms reporting...	1,949	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	1,372,043	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.....dollars...	1,084,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	1,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	877,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	8,563	7,845	7,562	4,802	4,239	2,936	3,450
acres.....	248,015	220,541	159,340	71,944	78,359	58,703	66,595
bushels.....	8,105,492	7,675,268	4,584,258	1,927,543	2,373,155	1,282,878	1,429,073
value.....dollars...	9,908,739	8,039,872	2,248,726	1,195,077	1,759,950	1,231,745	2,215,065
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	5,130	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	5,749,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	591,366
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	583	695	985	1,366	766	577	2,208
acres.....	13,885	30,428	22,582	28,678	20,436	8,475	42,476
bushels.....	142,590	430,291	281,262	355,748	274,789	104,566	312,463
value.....dollars...	184,603	491,004	173,321	266,811	287,135	120,254	656,174
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	78,849	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	664	145	(*)	150	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	12,909	2,258	5,902	2,121	1,243	103	917
bushels.....	226,795	16,080	64,779	20,281	12,701	683	8,470
value.....dollars...	465,304	48,229	99,285	35,492	27,674	1,147	19,925
quantity sold.....farms reporting...	455	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels.....	147,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting...	13,646	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	50,377,419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Annual legumes:							
Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting...	316	630	618	(*)	119	(*)	47
acres.....	19,353	48,973	624,798	(*)	72,278	(*)	130
pounds.....	14,360,391	53,172,300	24,143,100	(*)	1,541,600	(*)	106,780
value.....dollars...	574,416	2,441,427	679,017	(*)	67,977	(*)	6,402
Value of dry field and seed peas sold.....farms reporting...	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars...	538,999	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hay crops. See text:							
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting...	30,453	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres...	947,526	1,096,738	1,057,659	1,135,398	1,105,691	1,059,249	1,177,215
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	9,623	11,477	14,883	13,190	10,660	8,543	7,417
acres.....	214,058	250,111	283,659	243,473	249,535	244,254	210,655
tons.....	544,417	657,322	728,317	581,607	635,990	(*)	592,460
value.....dollars...	14,773,632	11,317,805	5,496,271	4,885,499	8,439,110	(*)	12,441,660
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,524	8,668	6,736	10,717	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres.....	124,801	129,813	87,325	116,114	129,314	187,967	165,636
tons.....	209,580	143,463	143,254	227,779	212,301	(*)	284,148
value.....dollars...	5,403,133	4,370,353	1,146,704	2,163,900	2,997,929	(*)	6,369,169

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: ¹CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Hay crops. See text—Continued							
Vetch or peas cut for hay..... farms reporting..	4,880	6,503	⁹ 5,686	⁹ 9,033	⁹ 4,740	(*)	⁹ 1,957
acres..	58,743	81,080	⁹ 69,275	⁹ 98,332	⁹ 52,627	(*)	⁹ 24,723
tons..	90,462	165,888	⁹ 135,592	⁹ 100,800	⁹ 107,296	(*)	⁹ 39,764
value..dollars..	2,261,500	3,113,980	⁹ 1,305,789	⁹ 1,699,920	⁹ 1,564,063	(*)	⁹ 795,200
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay..... farms reporting..	9,734	10,748	20,799	22,659	21,901	23,485	25,746
acres..	182,988	218,567	306,061	308,533	337,908	399,661	467,390
tons..	227,351	316,694	432,670	455,852	481,308	(*)	581,467
value..dollars..	5,036,789	5,392,682	3,706,864	3,646,816	6,909,844	(*)	12,210,807
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting..	4,079	2,971	3,565	(**)	2,889	(*)	3,292
acres..	289,756	277,130	219,452	(**)	233,763	118,394	226,462
tons..	306,882	319,281	225,202	(**)	235,678	(*)	267,363
value..dollars..	6,481,835	4,104,759	1,194,329	(**)	2,502,304	(*)	4,277,808
Other hay cut (see text)..... farms reporting..	4,070	7,042	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	79,515	132,037	91,977	288,946	102,544	(*)	82,349
tons..	114,570	211,808	144,938	349,890	154,964	(*)	143,191
value..dollars..	2,925,270	3,655,466	1,139,891	2,707,187	1,935,181	(*)	2,577,438
Silage made from grass or hay crops..... farms reporting..	711	(*)	¹⁰ 1,088	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres..	11,249	(*)	¹⁰ 939	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons, green weight..	60,120	(*)	¹⁰ 6,930	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value..dollars..	541,080	(*)	¹⁰ 34,650	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Hay sold..... farms reporting..	6,976	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	288,578	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	458,794
dollars..	6,124,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,501,991
Receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges..... farms reporting..	2,176	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	697,838	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vetch seed, alfalfa, clover, grass, and other field seed crops:							
Alfalfa seed harvested..... farms reporting..	301	237	658	(*)	212	(*)	(**)
acres..	5,075	4,223	11,331	(*)	3,922	(*)	(*)
pounds..	768,762	333,600	1,028,280	(*)	681,180	(*)	(**)
value..dollars..	335,896	130,984	172,140	(*)	131,506	(*)	(**)
value..dollars..	1,057	824	¹¹ 2,249	(*)	¹¹ 1,826	(*)	1,195
Red clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	23,283	11,570	¹¹ 34,595	(*)	¹² 25,465	(*)	(*)
acres..	3,057,285	1,724,760	¹¹ 6,767,940	(*)	¹² 6,022,280	(*)	1,435,020
pounds..	1,193,961	569,870	¹¹ 917,114	(*)	¹² 500,381	(*)	705,554
value..dollars..							
Sweetclover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	16	(*)	88	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	223	(*)	1,660	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	27,583	(*)	201,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,586	(*)	8,668	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Timothy seed harvested..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	13	(*)	15
acres..	69	(*)	(*)	(*)	131	(*)	(*)
pounds..	5,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	22,815	(*)	3,105
value..dollars..	1,777	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,233	(*)	536
Sudan grass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	96	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,091,651	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	65,499	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alfalfa clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	10,025	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,286,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	704,414	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1,509	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	95,032	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	40,653,766	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	6,098,063	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hairy vetch seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	45,441	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	11,478,056	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,836,488	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vetch seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1,631	¹³ 2,057	(*)	(*)	¹³ 76	(*)	(*)
acres..	37,959	¹³ 74,587	(*)	(*)	¹³ 1,588	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,380,788	¹³ 36,749,940	(*)	(*)	¹³ 1,464,840	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,558,746	¹³ 2,627,707	(*)	(*)	¹³ 59,815	(*)	(*)
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested..... farms reporting..	962	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	35,076	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	28,978,427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,448,919	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Crimson clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	78	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	241,731	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	38,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Alyce clover seed harvested..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	208	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Birdsfoot trefoil seed harvested..... farms reporting..	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	91,433	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	164,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bentgrass seed harvested..... farms reporting..	222	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12,428	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,325,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	848,057	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluestem seed harvested..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	106	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	11,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,768	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Millet seed harvested..... farms reporting..	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	5
acres..	80	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	.....
pounds..	7,120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8,000	3,150
value..dollars..	264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	265	252

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: 'CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
<i>Vetch seed, alfalfa, clover, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued</i>							
Other clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 120	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 45,514	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 27,763	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Subterranean clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 401	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 57,035	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 41,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bluegrass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 470	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds..green basis.. 50,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 6,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canary grass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 40	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 7,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 6,536	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 1,275	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 357	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wheatgrass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 38,195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 11,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bromegrass seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 2,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 1,150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fescue seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 971	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 30,097	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 4,735,083	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 1,751,982	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ladino clover seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 573	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 9,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 1,654,709	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 2,134,575	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....	acres.. 804	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 45,542	(*)	1,803,166	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of vetch seed, alfalfa, clover, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....	farms reporting.. 6,378	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	dollars.. 15,653,140	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting.. 9,730	7,271	14,911	26,473	22,557	18,211	24,685
	acres.. 1436,229	43,296	32,229	52,199	33,039	31,112	40,055
	100-lb. bags.. 6,463,527	6,599,997	3,618,715	4,491,121	2,018,573	1,788,232	2,123,350
	value..dollars.. 13,718,789	15,862,400	3,945,626	3,967,157	4,890,104	3,120,902	7,431,756
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	8	15	42	26	31
	acres.. 152	(*)	9	3	66	10	10
	bushels.. 112	(*)	287	344	9,023	1,210	923
	value..dollars.. 470	(*)	430	413	17,144	3,027	2,122
Goldenmeal harvested.....	farms reporting.. 7	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 8	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 3,117	(*)	2,785	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 7,505	(*)	8,076	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 4,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 264	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pumpkins harvested for feed.....	farms reporting.. 4	(*)	29	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 10	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	tons.. 80	(*)	365	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 500	(*)	1,925	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hops seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 3	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 15	(*)	114	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 8,600	(*)	19,250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 430	(*)	1,235	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sunflowers harvested for seed.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	37	(*)	2	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 3	(*)	261	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
	bushels.. 60	(*)	5,771	(*)	37	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 108	(*)	5,771	(*)	41	(*)	(*)
Wormwood harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 60	(*)	27	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	lb. of oil.. 2,449	(*)	930	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 12,244	(*)	3,069	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	farms reporting.. 2	(*)	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 4	(*)	1	(*)	6	(*)	(*)
	bushels.. 141	(*)	6	(*)	12	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 317	(*)	13	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cascara seed harvested.....	farms reporting.. 1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	acres.. 17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	pounds.. 750	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	value..dollars.. 250	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Other field crops—Continued							
Tannels harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	87	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	80,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	26,750	(*)	7,600	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Dill seed harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	140	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn harvested for seed.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	150	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	32	(*)	16	(*)	121
acres..	2	(*)	66	(*)	52	(*)	158
gallons..	115	(*)	2,693	(*)	2,076	(*)	5,086
value..dollars..	264	(*)	2,132	(*)	2,284	(*)	7,886
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	34	(*)	54	(*)	25
acres..	38	(*)	46	(*)	36	(*)	60
100 lb. ear corn..	929	(*)	900	(*)	608	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	4,645	(*)	2,920	(*)	2,604	(*)	3,043
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	583	600	382	.....	.....	.....	25
acres..	15,713	13,332	6,574	.....	.....	.....	68
tons..	341,272	207,853	98,205	.....	.....	.....	797
value..dollars..	3,436,450	2,096,467	399,160	.....	.....	.....	9,564
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	487	(*)	119	(*)	160	(*)	14
acres..	14,283	(*)	2,483	(*)	2,285	(*)	116
lb. of oil..	575,526	(*)	104,429	(*)	84,333	(*)	2,089
value..dollars..	2,704,971	(*)	192,936	(*)	231,917	(*)	10,445
Hops harvested.....farms reporting..	379	503	545	(*)	483	(*)	207
acres..	13,741	17,916	18,649	(*)	16,327	(*)	5,629
pounds..	11,790,217	16,234,832	16,789,850	(*)	18,445,668	(*)	4,788,223
value..dollars..	6,158,154	10,552,642	4,197,461	(*)	2,195,539	(*)	2,537,758
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	54	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	947	(*)	249	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	1,997,387	(*)	359,755	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	319,582	(*)	26,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn..farms reporting..	230	(*)	1,292	(*)	116	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,937	(*)	13,270	(*)	2,046	(*)	(*)
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	150	74	6,147	624	322	371	793
acres..	2,223	946	61,180	71,285	77,624	948	3,569
bushels..	42,547	20,843	9,166	16,324	29,066	(*)	16,238
value..dollars..	154,334	76,078	23,517	41,626	121,871	(*)	69,018
Root crops harvested for feed.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	905	(*)	3,078
acres..	19	(*)	1,373	(*)	1,355	(*)	5,111
tons..	215	(*)	21,829	(*)	18,383	(*)	67,821
value..dollars..	1,075	(*)	98,226	(*)	101,111	(*)	949,494
Dill harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	60	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,161	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
lb. of oil..	45,815	(*)	555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	226,121	(*)	1,360	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Flax harvested for fiber.....farms reporting..	185	(*)	255	(*)	224	(*)	.....
acres..	2,178	(*)	3,011	(*)	3,210	(*)	.....
tons..	3,519	(*)	4,798	(*)	5,788	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	140,740	(*)	122,470	(*)	191,004	(*)	.....
Ginseng harvested.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
acres..	2	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
pounds..	1,100	(*)	1,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
value..dollars..	3,400	(*)	2,552	(*)	(*)	(*)	.....
All other field crops harvested.....acres..	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	.....	33,588	2,102,042	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	148,954,230	118,969,600	47,525,183	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	98,365,556	76,699,773	27,033,117	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁶.....farms reporting..	40,551	47,463	43,034	44,847	37,113	(*)	35,651
value..dollars..	(*)	4,017,559	2,082,819	1,999,791	2,437,648	(*)	2,986,909
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁷.....farms reporting..	3,631	4,394	3,905	(*)	5,542	(*)	3,385
acres..	91,144	90,280	43,623	28,323	18,264	(*)	6,231
value..dollars..	16,738,063	15,092,945	3,390,524	(*)	2,955,557	(*)	1,338,664
Globe artichokes.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	7	(*)	21	(*)	(*)
Aparagus.....farms reporting..	69	(*)	212	(*)	359	(*)	73
acres..	367	(*)	646	(*)	567	(*)	111
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting..	846	815	731	1,229	1,262	(*)	18781
acres..	6,441	4,816	2,223	1,634	1,166	(*)	18523
Green lima beans.....farms reporting..	13	(*)	83	(*)	10	(*)	(18)
acres..	113	(*)	126	(*)	7	(*)	(18)
Beets (table).....farms reporting..	295	(*)	243	(*)	221	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,662	(*)	579	(*)	461	(*)	94
Broccoli.....farms reporting..	121	(*)	52	(*)	88	(*)	64
acres..	1,122	(*)	196	(*)	421	(*)	(*)
Cabbage.....farms reporting..	380	491	631	1,188	1,313	1,064	1,172
acres..	1,862	1,843	1,341	1,722	1,695	1,835	984

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued							
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁷ —Continued							
Cantaloups and muskmelons..... farms reporting..	172	(*)	256	(*)	411	464	189
..... acres..	492	(*)	673	(*)	624	521	131
Carrots..... farms reporting..	399	(*)	795	(*)	443	(*)	271
..... acres..	1,092	(*)	1,077	(*)	448	(*)	174
Cauliflower..... farms reporting..	279	(*)	204	(*)	184	(*)	91
..... acres..	1,658	(*)	795	(*)	979	(*)	188
Celery..... farms reporting..	51	(*)	103	(*)	127	(*)	82
..... acres..	209	(*)	424	(*)	478	(*)	114
Sweet corn..... farms reporting..	1,591	1,295	1,126	2,620	1,677	1,631	795
..... acres..	14,507	7,504	3,688	3,925	2,503	1,962	826
Cucumbers..... farms reporting..	427	(*)	452	(*)	926	(*)	406
..... acres..	1,384	(*)	509	(*)	967	(*)	348
Eggplant..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	7	(*)	7	(*)	12
..... acres..	2	(*)	5	(*)	6	(*)	3
Horseradish..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	7	(*)	14	(*)	6
..... acres..	8	(*)	11	(*)	53	(*)	19
Kale..... farms reporting..	46	(*)	35	(*)	20	(*)	11
..... acres..	70	(*)	22	(*)	22	(*)	4
Lettuce and romaine..... farms reporting..	293	(*)	386	(*)	543	393	248
..... acres..	1,169	(*)	1,236	(*)	490	668	123
Dry onions..... farms reporting..	397	(*)	553	(*)	708	629	694
..... acres..	3,892	(*)	3,538	(*)	1,539	1,219	853
Green onions and shallots..... farms reporting..	74	(*)	62	(*)	65	(*)	3
..... acres..	140	(*)	67	(*)	44	(*)	1
Green peas..... farms reporting..	427	601	603	(*)	1,027	(*)	397
..... acres..	51,046	52,632	21,783	(*)	903	(*)	185
Hot peppers..... farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(19)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(19)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos..... farms reporting..	66	(*)	76	(*)	1935	(*)	26
..... acres..	105	(*)	84	(*)	1932	(*)	16
Pumpkins..... farms reporting..	32	(*)	25	(*)	25	(*)	23
..... acres..	43	(*)	42	(*)	48	(*)	18
Spinach..... farms reporting..	73	(*)	222	(*)	260	(*)	29
..... acres..	211	(*)	407	(*)	275	(*)	56
Squash..... farms reporting..	331	(*)	277	(*)	297	(*)	141
..... acres..	1,047	(*)	848	(*)	877	(*)	163
Tomatoes..... farms reporting..	755	897	1,131	1,491	1,272	806	932
..... acres..	1,080	1,717	1,660	1,833	1,029	630	727
Turnips..... farms reporting..	98	(*)	74	(*)	65	(*)	53
..... acres..	282	(*)	105	(*)	83	(*)	49
Watermelons..... farms reporting..	80	(*)	184	445	373	441	165
..... acres..	376	(*)	408	948	646	810	169
Brussels sprouts..... farms reporting..	45	(*)	60	(*)	14	(*)	2
..... acres..	250	(*)	292	(*)	26	(*)	1
Chinese cabbage..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	6	(*)	(20)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dandelions (greens)..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Garlic..... farms reporting..	40	(*)	30	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	34	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard (greens)..... farms reporting..	16	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	14	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley..... farms reporting..	5	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Paranips..... farms reporting..	57	(*)	67	(*)	46	(*)	82
..... acres..	139	(*)	116	(*)	53	(*)	36
Radishes..... farms reporting..	45	(*)	45	(*)	22	(*)	24
..... acres..	145	(*)	75	(*)	24	(*)	19
Rhubarb..... farms reporting..	63	(*)	67	(*)	133	(*)	54
..... acres..	146	(*)	109	(*)	111	(*)	27
Rutabagas..... farms reporting..	7	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	8
..... acres..	10	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	4
Salsify..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	2
..... acres..	1	(*)	(20)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(20)
Other vegetables..... acres..	3	21,768	404	18,261	1,666	(*)	301
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: ²¹							
Strawberries..... farms reporting..	3,897	2,553	4,858	6,252	8,596	4,200	4,134
..... acres..	13,596	4,955	10,850	10,633	12,155	6,327	2,812
..... pounds..	36,710,547	12,705,136	28,290,574	15,388,683	28,005,382	(*)	6,238,800
..... value, dollars..	5,532,463	2,192,792	1,543,257	718,139	2,175,616	(*)	790,251
Blackberries and dewberries (tame)..... farms reporting..	780	782	792	(*)	2,088	(*)	2,793
..... acres..	1,770	1,380	813	(*)	1,419	(*)	1,354
..... pounds..	8,468,024	3,817,785	3,029,034	(*)	4,806,286	(*)	3,208,662
..... value, dollars..	762,544	478,291	146,611	(*)	261,884	(*)	299,476
Raspberries (tame)..... farms reporting..	2,509	2,655	3,612	(*)	4,546	(*)	2,912
..... acres..	6,462	4,374	4,837	(*)	4,167	(*)	1,176
..... pounds..	12,184,523	6,777,278	9,281,719	(*)	7,803,536	(*)	2,737,352
..... value, dollars..	1,959,866	1,025,988	559,268	(*)	804,147	(*)	328,481
Tame blueberries..... farms reporting..	25	(*)	224	(*)	221	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	17	(*)	(22) (20)	(*)	(22) (20)	(*)	(*)
..... pounds..	14,878	(*)	22,836	(*)	22,108	(*)	(*)
..... value, dollars..	3,571	(*)	22,84	(*)	22,11	(*)	(*)
Cranberries..... farms reporting..	89	(*)	44	(*)	23	(*)	44
..... acres..	328	(*)	131	(*)	133	(*)	88
..... pounds..	1,357,902	(*)	540,832	(*)	860,970	(*)	256,136
..... value, dollars..	122,211	(*)	59,492	(*)	80,357	(*)	25,614

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale ²¹ —Continued							
Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries..... farms reporting..	2,122	2,535	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,221	3,932	4,341	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	13,676,486	10,223,791	12,782,221	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars..	974,753	1,337,391	433,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gooseberries..... farms reporting..	79	(*)	329	(*)	380	(*)	(*)
acres..	319	(*)	382	(*)	289	(*)	(*)
pounds..	535,682	(*)	600,411	(*)	633,894	(*)	(*)
value, dollars..	37,499	(*)	24,114	(*)	42,261	(*)	(*)
Currants..... farms reporting..	34	(*)	150	(*)	269	(*)	781
acres..	18	(*)	25	(*)	55	(*)	97
pounds..	52,378	(*)	49,279	(*)	67,209	(*)	149,835
value, dollars..	3,666	(*)	3,009	(*)	5,574	(*)	13,986
Other berries and small fruits..... acres..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,146	(*)	2,936
value, dollars..	734	(*)	(*)	(*)	476,084	(*)	1,470,176
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:							
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees..... farms reporting..	39,163	22,860	21,311	34,519	29,186	(*)	(*)
acres..	231,300,506	132,917	128,257	156,108	152,304	(*)	(*)
Apples..... farms reporting..	30,661	29,034	29,006	30,999	28,559	31,002	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	797,783	901,610	1,040,685	1,565,401	1,859,714	3,031,112	3,815,415
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	0,374	(*)	5,179	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,353
number..	134,964	(*)	116,172	185,947	218,613	257,819	500,322
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	25,889	(*)	29,843	(*)	(*)	(*)	29,044
number..	662,769	(*)	931,873	1,379,454	1,641,101	2,773,293	3,315,093
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	17,201	(*)	20,531	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
loose boxes..	3,115,392	4,084,939	3,671,705	5,529,548	4,207,319	7,187,062	6,305,541
value, dollars..	3,775,901	6,554,558	1,869,619	3,317,729	3,674,297	7,851,994	9,343,737
Peaches..... farms reporting..	12,288	12,820	12,338	11,647	10,624	11,175	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	605,813	559,166	492,795	414,149	365,268	348,334	422,847
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	5,970	(*)	4,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,463
number..	156,927	(*)	145,179	123,959	143,267	(*)	29,911
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	7,631	(*)	8,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	11,789
number..	448,886	(*)	347,616	290,190	222,001	(*)	412,936
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	4,681	(*)	6,427	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	23,927,428	31,812,576	23,896,320	15,174,384	10,076,464	7,661,040	24,213,168
value, dollars..	735,175	1,694,177	397,814	331,940	349,424	302,434	781,885
Pears..... farms reporting..	(*)	22,257	22,152	23,787	21,502	23,119	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	1,417,126	1,347,510	1,284,600	1,592,003	1,481,970	1,314,131	941,967
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	3,761	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,915
number..	208,904	(*)	205,753	382,901	476,782	(*)	214,523
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	19,489	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,145
number..	1,208,222	(*)	1,078,847	1,209,102	1,005,188	(*)	727,444
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	14,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	121,726	106,829	88,545	65,661	62,876	(*)	19,027
value, dollars..	10,942,166	14,041,297	2,390,978	1,575,872	4,331,416	(*)	1,217,703
Bartlett pears..... farms reporting..	19,467	(*)	19,373	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	708,193	(*)	549,292	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	5,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	144,206	(*)	91,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	15,579	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	563,987	(*)	457,558	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	6,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	51,186	(*)	35,294	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars..	3,337,831	(*)	967,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pears other than Bartlett..... farms reporting..	8,298	(*)	8,728	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	708,933	(*)	735,308	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	64,698	(*)	114,019	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	6,740	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	644,235	(*)	621,289	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	2,217	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	70,540	(*)	53,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars..	7,604,335	(*)	1,423,027	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cherries..... farms reporting..	(*)	24,241	23,941	24,709	21,712	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	990,664	811,956	852,531	837,965	818,062	(*)	484,469
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	5,352	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,437
number..	249,640	(*)	137,855	257,744	371,956	(*)	89,396
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	20,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,586
number..	749,024	(*)	714,676	580,221	446,106	(*)	395,076
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	14,592	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	51,069,779	30,926,431	30,286,897	25,956,728	16,281,160	(*)	17,018,006
value, dollars..	3,392,026	3,929,403	1,025,913	973,377	1,331,607	(*)	1,063,633
Sour cherries..... farms reporting..	8,317	(*)	7,400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	165,297	(*)	88,012	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	94,501	(*)	9,968	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	5,978	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	70,796	(*)	78,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	3,000	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,025,427	(*)	3,684,195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars..	320,746	(*)	85,758	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sweet cherries..... farms reporting..	21,673	(*)	22,139	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	833,367	(*)	764,519	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	5,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	155,139	(*)	127,887	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	17,394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	678,228	(*)	636,632	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	9,890	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	47,044,352	(*)	26,604,702	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value, dollars..	3,071,280	(*)	940,155	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Plums and prunes..... farms reporting..	20,996	20,078	22,001	24,673	23,664	24,705	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,300,075	3,039,191	3,684,104	4,835,211	5,621,926	5,677,689	4,331,086
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	5,163	(*)	3,686	(*)	(*)	(*)	6,112
number..	157,826	(*)	103,670	115,248	329,026	(*)	1,331,606
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	17,088	(*)	19,155	(*)	(*)	(*)	20,145
number..	2,142,249	(*)	3,580,434	4,719,963	5,292,900	(*)	2,999,480
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	6,503	(*)	13,936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	53,483	48,701	90,809	110,167	160,982	(*)	60,252
value..dollars..	2,326,609	3,821,423	1,051,723	2,439,420	4,027,082	(*)	4,734,103
Apricots..... farms reporting..	5,231	3,924	3,482	(*)	1,391	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	57,436	71,696	59,507	(*)	41,525	(*)	5,482
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,592	(*)	1,666	(*)	(*)	(*)	45
number..	15,070	(*)	16,878	(*)	13,876	(*)	1,560
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	2,894	(*)	1,992	(*)	(*)	(*)	143
number..	42,366	(*)	42,629	(*)	27,649	(*)	3,922
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	1,642	(*)	1,247	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,497,341	4,871,228	3,093,874	(*)	1,383,248	(*)	326,736
value..dollars..	79,497	317,734	49,164	(*)	50,650	(*)	10,214
Figs..... farms reporting..	212	(*)	1,220	(*)	463	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,092	(*)	4,886	(*)	4,809	(*)	224
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	98	(*)	598	(*)	(*)	(*)	38
number..	292	(*)	2,164	(*)	1,881	(*)	97
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	120	(*)	660	(*)	(*)	(*)	74
number..	800	(*)	2,722	(*)	2,928	(*)	127
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	38	(*)	356	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	3,253	(*)	23,108	(*)	108,629	(*)	3,197
value..dollars..	651	(*)	1,387	(*)	5,433	(*)	383
Grapes..... farms reporting..	12,738	12,558	10,962	11,818	7,280	11,356	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	286,619	350,647	438,497	599,943	599,579	640,514	397,054
vines not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3,159	(*)	2,340	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	63,578	(*)	40,340	71,243	81,687	(*)	35,570
vines of bearing age.. farms reporting..	10,087	(*)	8,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	223,041	(*)	398,157	528,700	517,892	(*)	361,484
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	5,524	(*)	6,336	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	1,799,476	2,768,947	3,213,171	3,809,038	5,336,402	(*)	2,842,656
value..dollars..	57,993	127,921	57,788	49,517	111,663	(*)	170,558
Jujubes..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nectarines..... farms reporting..	201	(*)	177	(*)	45	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2,651	(*)	311	(*)	108	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	127	(*)	108	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,460	(*)	167	(*)	56	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	80	(*)	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,191	(*)	144	(*)	52	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	37	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1,405	(*)	133	(*)	18	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	3,713	(*)	185	(*)	28	(*)	(*)
Japanese persimmons..... farms reporting..	42	(*)	44	(*)	9	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	78	(*)	140	(*)	42	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	25	(*)	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	38	(*)	58	(*)	31	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	21	(*)	20	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	40	(*)	82	(*)	11	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	5	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	245	(*)	6,292	(*)	624	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	15	(*)	315	(*)	24	(*)	(*)
Quinces..... farms reporting..	700	(*)	981	(*)	1,263	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	1,116	(*)	1,815	(*)	2,410	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	165	(*)	211	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	243	(*)	431	(*)	504	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	534	(*)	776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	873	(*)	1,384	(*)	1,906	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	186	(*)	471	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1,262	(*)	1,641	(*)	799	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2,524	(*)	856	(*)	1,040	(*)	(*)
Other tree fruits..... value..dollars..			6	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Pecans..... farms reporting..	40	(*)	32	(*)	55	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	373	(*)	240	(*)	506	(*)	179
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	37	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	61	(*)	228	(*)	460	(*)	130
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	312	(*)	12	(*)	46	(*)	49
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	2	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	6,200	(*)	115	(*)	250	(*)	352
value..dollars..	1,612	(*)	28	(*)	45	(*)	106
Walnuts (English or Persian)..... farms reporting..	16,537	16,139	14,624	(*)	11,395	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	533,692	557,413	557,474	(*)	507,612	(*)	181,909
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3,532	(*)	4,204	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,246
number..	45,678	(*)	76,499	(*)	275,731	(*)	93,214
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	13,754	(*)	11,576	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,209
number..	488,014	(*)	480,975	(*)	231,881	(*)	80,695
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	8,979	(*)	9,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	13,860,105	11,191,865	9,546,818	(*)	2,484,004	(*)	461,845
value..dollars..	1,540,438	2,462,711	811,479	(*)	372,603	(*)	115,467

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Filberts and hazelnuts..... farms reporting..	11,305	10,790	7,855	(*)	3,805	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	2,144,020	1,843,770	1,160,030	(*)	480,403	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	3,212	(*)	3,538	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	437,651	(*)	366,887	(*)	287,825	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	8,709	(*)	5,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,706,369	(*)	793,143	(*)	192,578	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	6,288	(*)	4,251	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	15,675,895	9,597,811	5,364,108	(*)	358,257	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	1,725,663	2,591,527	590,052	(*)	50,157	(*)	(*)
Almonds..... farms reporting..	587	(*)	723	(*)	400	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	1,707	(*)	3,437	(*)	2,293	(*)	4,803
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	298	(*)	299	(*)	(*)	(*)	262
number..	686	(*)	1,499	(*)	1,245	(*)	1,296
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	309	(*)	448	(*)	(*)	(*)	518
number..	1,021	(*)	1,938	(*)	1,048	(*)	3,507
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	79	(*)	312	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,247	(*)	19,720	(*)	3,516	(*)	29,945
value.. dollars..	849	(*)	2,761	(*)	916	(*)	7,489
Chestnuts..... farms reporting..	54	(*)	81	(*)	17	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	488	(*)	877	(*)	85	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	19	(*)	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	191	(*)	519	(*)	4	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	37	(*)	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	297	(*)	358	(*)	81	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	22	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10,936	(*)	10,699	(*)	2,751	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	1,639	(*)	534	(*)	220	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts..... farms reporting..	95	(*)	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages.. number..	319	(*)	1,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age.. farms reporting..	22	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	70	(*)	1,541	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age.. farms reporting..	75	(*)	24	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	249	(*)	113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested.. farms reporting..	22	(*)	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	2,935	(*)	1,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value.. dollars..	117	(*)	86	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other nuts..... value.. dollars..			1	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested..... dollars..	33,983,895	40,575,213	11,019,646	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold..... farms reporting..	15,167	15,333	16,387	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	27,506,447	31,978,965	9,629,797	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds, and plants, and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs..... sold.. dollars..	9,111,403	5,972,879	2,060,507	(*)	2,077,108	(*)	930,133
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)..... farms reporting..	565	(*)	255	(*)	24527	(*)	68
acres..	2,400	(*)	1,472	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,212
sold.. dollars..	2,973,478	(*)	504,397	(*)	241,085,208	(*)	344,168
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass..... farms reporting..	429	(*)	25337	(*)	26333	(*)	27182
square feet..	2,494,824	(*)	262,413,361	(*)	(*)	(*)	271,627,293
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	465	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	1,689	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	671	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,493,971	(*)	2824,170	(*)	26991,900	(*)	27508,261
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house..... farms reporting..	190	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
square feet..	646,951	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open..... farms reporting..	591	(*)	28549	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2,959	(*)	282,254	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold..... farms reporting..	748	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,643,954	(*)	28739,940	(*)	(*)	(*)	2977,404
Forest products:							
All forest products sold..... dollars..	6,368,242	1,633,809	926,345	784,181	2,351,050	(*)	3,558,981
Firewood cut..... farms reporting..	11,009	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,395	(*)	23,209
cords (4'x4'x8')..	129,322	(*)	(*)	(*)	475,529	(*)	498,856
Fence posts cut..... farms reporting..	3,090	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,700	(*)	(*)
number..	652,722	(*)	(*)	(*)	910,960	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut..... farms reporting..	1,185	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,046	(*)	(*)
thousands of bd. ft..	65,921	(*)	(*)	(*)	205,087	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut..... farms reporting..	301	(*)	(*)	(*)	557	(*)	(*)
cords..	17,037	(*)	(*)	(*)	32,271	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut..... farms reporting..	566	(*)	(*)	(*)	475	(*)	(*)
number..	105,273	(*)	(*)	(*)	80,829	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold..... farms reporting..	2,074	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,207,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold..... farms reporting..	2,475	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	4,022,784	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, holly, etc.).. farms reporting..	408	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	137,467	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available. ** Available data not comparable; see text. ¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. ² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain. ³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder. ⁴ Corn cut for forage. ⁵ Prior to 1950, inquiry made no mention of "grown alone". ⁶ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. ⁷ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. ⁸ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums. ⁹ Annual legumes saved for hay. ¹⁰ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. ¹¹ Clover seed except sweetclover. ¹² Clover seed. ¹³ All vetch seed. ¹⁴ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested. See text. ¹⁵ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. ¹⁶ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. ¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. ¹⁸ Green lima beans included with green beans. ¹⁹ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos. ²⁰ Reported in small fractions. ²¹ For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. ²² Blueberries. ²³ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text. ²⁴ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flowers and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. ²⁵ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. ²⁶ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. ²⁷ Total square feet under glass. ²⁸ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. ²⁹ Value of flower and vegetable seeds, and vegetables and vegetable plants.

State Table 13.—FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS FOR SPECIFIED LARGE FARMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Percent of State total
Farms, acreage, and value:			Cattle and dairy products:		
Farms.....number..	1,447	2.4	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	1,264	2.9
Land in farms.....acres..	10,429,542	51.3	.....number..	378,955	34.5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	158,899	xxxxxxx	Cows, including heifers that have		
.....average per acre, dollars..	21.42	xxxxxxx	calved.....farms reporting..	1,242	3.0
Land in farms according to use, 1949:			.....number..	177,571	33.3
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	1,405	3.0	Milk cows.....farms reporting..	1,035	2.7
.....acres..	1,059,021	32.9	.....number..	5,642	2.8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	524	2.0	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	59	0.4
.....acres..	349,209	36.0	.....pounds..	14,724,895	2.0
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	312	1.6	.....dollars..	1,051,157	3.1
.....acres..	1,715,615	47.4	Cream sold.....farms reporting..	189	1.9
Other pasture (not cropland and not			.....pounds of butterfat..	101,538	1.7
woodland).....farms reporting..	996	5.5	.....dollars..	70,263	1.9
.....acres..	6,304,384	65.2	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	639	3.6	cheese sold.....farms reporting..	2	1.1
.....acres..	477,475	36.5	.....dollars..	5,160	15.6
Farms by size:			Hogs:		
Under 30 acres.....number..	7	{1}	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	467	3.1
30 to 250 acres.....number..	42	0.2	.....number..	11,328	7.2
260 to 499 acres.....number..	34	0.9	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	237	4.1
500 to 999 acres.....number..	26	1.1	.....number..	1,503	7.7
1,000 acres and over.....number..	1,338	40.7	Sheep and wool:		
Farms by tenure of operator:			Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	265	4.1
Full owners.....number..	406	0.9	.....number..	382,695	41.9
Part owners.....number..	757	9.1	Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting..	258	4.3
Managers.....number..	74	27.1	.....number..	238,613	43.0
All tenants.....number..	210	4.0	Ewes.....farms reporting..	256	4.4
Specified facilities and equipment:			.....number..	229,937	44.0
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	872	10.2	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	227	4.3
.....number..	1,236	12.8	.....number shorn..	244,462	41.2
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	7	4.2	.....pounds..	2,269,381	46.4
.....number..	7	4.1	Poultry and poultry products:		
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	201	9.4	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting..	960	2.4
.....number..	239	10.8	.....number..	70,499	2.5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	1,360	4.6	Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	175	1.5
.....number..	4,307	10.9	.....number..	264,786	6.9
Tractors.....farms reporting..	1,342	3.6	.....dollars..	365,020	6.5
.....number..	3,906	7.4	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	349	1.9
Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:			.....dozens..	373,143	1.5
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,105	13.5	.....dollars..	187,441	1.6
.....persons..	5,507	27.5	Animals sold alive:		
Specified farm expenditures:			Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	601	2.2	sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,194	3.7
.....dollars..	789,155	11.8	.....dollars..	28,346,730	40.9
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,369	5.0	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,122	4.1
.....dollars..	12,978,404	28.1	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,001	4.9
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,135	2.5	.....number..	132,220	43.0
.....dollars..	6,288,757	13.8	.....dollars..	20,995,403	47.0
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	927	3.0	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	659	3.8
.....dollars..	6,920,551	31.9	.....number..	38,124	24.8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	867	2.6	.....dollars..	2,068,511	33.2
.....dollars..	1,847,197	24.4	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	327	2.8
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,306	3.5	.....number..	13,927	6.0
.....dollars..	2,872,112	19.9	.....dollars..	521,629	6.8
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting..	1,239	5.2	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	209	4.4
.....dollars..	1,525,609	27.8	.....number..	225,112	47.7
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting..	1,226	5.9	.....dollars..	3,086,513	49.4
.....dollars..	1,410,862	27.1	Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	187	6.8
Farms by type of farm:			.....number..	1,567	17.3
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and			.....dollars..	74,674	19.0
fruit-and-nut.....number..	663	12.8	Specified crops harvested:		
Vegetable farms.....number..	27	2.1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	17	0.5
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number..	19	0.5	.....acres..	614	2.4
Dairy farms.....number..	8	0.1	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	0.3
Poultry farms.....number..	21	0.6	.....acres..	136	1.2
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number..	588	9.7	.....bushels..	4,850	1.0
General farms.....number..	82	1.4	Corn sold.....bushels..	1,910	1.4
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number..	39	0.1	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	714	9.6
Farms by economic class:			.....acres..	466,298	62.2
Commercial farms.....number..	1,434	4.2	.....bushels..	9,765,803	69.3
Class I (value of products sold, \$25,000 or			quantity sold.....farms reporting..	683	12.9
more).....number..	877	40.8	.....bushels..	9,140,519	63.1
Class II (value of products sold,			.....acres..	421	7.3
\$10,000-\$24,999).....number..	400	7.4	.....bushels..	130,476	46.1
Classes III-VI (value of products sold,			.....bushels..	2,428,918	42.9
\$250-\$9,999).....number..	149	0.6	quantity sold.....farms reporting..	352	9.1
Other farms.....number..	13	0.1	.....bushels..	2,164,584	46.6
Value of products sold, by source:			Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting..	1,042	3.4
All farm products sold.....dollars..	75,704,695	25.4	.....acres..	299,407	31.4
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits			Irish potatoes harvested for home use		
and nuts, sold.....dollars..	30,925,588	31.4	or for sale.....farms reporting..	123	1.3
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3,620,356	21.6	.....acres..	5,380	14.8
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	3,555,376	12.9	.....100-lb. bags..	1,294,842	29.0
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars..	3,422,869	37.5	.....dollars..	2,028,241	18.8
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	1,127,580	3.0	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	2,770,589	9.6	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting..	401	1.0
Livestock and livestock products, other than			.....acres..	5,945	4.6
dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars..	29,626,057	40.2	Apples.....farms reporting..	315	1.0
Forest products sold.....dollars..	656,280	10.3	.....trees of all ages, number..	32,620	4.2
			.....trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting..	95	1.3
			.....number..	3,206	2.4
			.....trees of bearing age.....farms reporting..	259	1.3
			.....number..	29,422	4.4
			quantity harvested.....farms reporting..	178	1.0
			.....loose boxes..	205,498	6.8

¹0.05 percent or less.

State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Tenants				
						Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Livestock- share	Other and unspeci- fied
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
<i>Farms</i>.....number..	59,827	46,069	8,282	273	5,203	1,650	487	1,272	529	1,265
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,335,692	8,606,340	5,729,352	(*)	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,455,209	XXXXXXXXXXXX	3,763,660	(*)	1,691,549	379,171	231,902	557,877	340,449	182,150
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,483,010	(*)	(*)	1,483,010	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	4,806	3,958	741	16	91	39	13	12	3	24
.....acres..	946,228	521,389	399,048	13,634	12,157	5,640	5,099	469	253	696
Land in farms.....acres..	20,327,603	8,084,951	9,093,964	1,469,376	1,679,392	373,531	226,803	557,408	340,196	181,454
Average size of farm.....acres..	339.8	175.5	1,090.0	5,382.3	322.8	226.4	465.7	438.2	643.1	143.4
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	47,482	35,045	7,878	258	4,301	1,253	463	1,233	492	860
.....acres..	3,218,767	1,339,034	1,276,213	122,588	480,932	62,625	78,603	230,189	74,322	35,193
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	969,029	497,432	317,286	78,553	75,758	20,192	8,913	17,184	17,753	11,716
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,349,351	437,772	575,586	57,829	278,164	14,133	37,345	164,603	47,092	14,992
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	972,345	272,435	456,455	13,088	230,367	7,521	28,778	142,793	41,926	9,349
Other.....acres..	377,006	165,337	119,131	44,741	47,797	6,612	8,567	21,810	5,166	5,642
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,618,248	1,437,855	1,559,182	464,462	156,749	60,707	16,662	17,808	31,759	29,813
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	950,374	663,368	194,326	14,411	78,269	24,295	4,420	12,750	9,675	27,121
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,664,984	3,372,122	5,026,944	711,367	554,551	178,875	72,321	97,473	151,798	54,078
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	556,930	337,368	144,427	20,166	54,969	12,704	8,531	17,395	7,797	8,542
Cropland, total.....acres..	5,937,147	2,274,238	2,169,085	258,970	834,854	96,950	124,861	411,976	139,167	61,900
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	45,649	34,879	6,844	205	3,721	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	14,252,261	5,307,409	6,903,412	1,254,382	787,058	259,774	97,896	132,471	201,310	95,607
Woodland, total.....acres..	4,566,622	2,101,223	1,753,508	478,873	285,018	85,002	21,090	30,558	41,434	56,934
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	17,663	12,610	3,103	154	1,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,306,810	1,746,406	429,983	(*)	130,421	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators with grazing permits.....number..	1,667	954	(*)	(*)	1,593	408	163	504	247	271
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	1,593	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	1,643	467	162	543	217	254
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	1,643	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	1,643	467	162	543	217	254
ALL WHITE OPERATORS										
<i>Farms</i>.....number..	59,337	45,789	8,187	272	5,089	1,596	470	1,254	529	1,240
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,270,437	8,559,087	5,711,350	(*)	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,425,484	XXXXXXXXXXXX	3,745,889	(*)	1,679,599	374,216	229,590	554,994	340,449	180,346
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,464,379	(*)	(*)	1,464,379	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	4,765	3,926	734	16	89	38	13	12	3	23
.....acres..	938,934	515,398	397,775	13,634	12,127	5,631	5,099	469	253	675
Land in farms.....acres..	19,921,166	8,043,689	9,089,464	1,150,545	1,667,468	368,585	224,491	554,525	340,196	179,671
Average size of farm.....acres..	335.7	175.7	1,106.6	4,229.9	327.7	230.9	477.6	442.2	643.1	144.9
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	47,047	34,811	7,788	257	4,191	1,200	446	1,215	492	838
.....acres..	3,190,008	1,329,821	1,267,243	118,757	474,187	59,997	76,722	228,821	74,322	34,325
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	959,493	490,929	314,923	78,553	75,018	19,781	8,862	17,184	17,753	11,438
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,344,753	435,207	573,929	57,829	277,725	13,770	37,299	164,603	47,092	14,961
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	971,262	272,135	455,816	13,088	230,223	7,377	28,778	142,793	41,926	9,349
Other.....acres..	373,491	163,135	118,113	44,741	47,502	6,393	8,521	21,810	5,166	5,612
Woodland pastured.....acres..	3,407,217	1,433,497	1,554,925	264,462	154,333	59,802	16,337	16,358	31,759	29,777
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	947,582	662,057	193,021	14,411	78,093	24,259	4,423	12,750	9,675	26,986
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,664,984	3,358,954	5,020,776	596,367	554,004	178,667	72,321	97,473	151,798	53,745
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	542,012	333,091	134,647	20,166	54,108	12,309	8,227	17,336	7,797	8,439
Cropland, total.....acres..	5,494,254	2,256,090	2,156,095	255,139	826,930	93,548	122,883	410,608	139,167	60,724
Land pastured, total.....acres..	13,896,811	5,283,450	6,890,624	939,362	783,355	259,250	97,820	131,015	201,310	94,960
Woodland, total.....acres..	4,354,799	2,095,354	1,747,946	278,873	232,426	84,061	21,060	29,108	41,434	56,763
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS										
<i>Farms</i>.....number..	490	200	95	1	114	54	17	18	.....	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	65,255	47,253	18,002	(*)	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXX
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	29,725	XXXXXXXXXXXX	17,771	(*)	11,954	4,955	2,312	2,883	.....	1,804
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	318,831	(*)	(*)	318,831	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	41	32	7	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1
.....acres..	7,294	5,991	1,273	.....	30	9	.....	.....	.....	21
Land in farms.....acres..	406,517	41,262	34,500	318,831	11,924	4,946	2,312	2,883	.....	1,783
Average size of farm.....acres..	829.6	147.4	363.2	318,831.0	104.6	91.6	136.0	160.2	.....	71.3
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	435	234	90	1	110	53	17	18	.....	22
.....acres..	28,759	9,213	8,970	3,831	6,745	2,628	1,881	1,368	.....	868
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	9,536	6,433	2,363	.....	740	411	51	.....	.....	278
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	4,598	2,502	1,657	.....	439	363	46	.....	.....	30
Cultivated summer fallow.....acres..	1,083	300	639	.....	144	144	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....acres..	3,515	2,202	1,018	.....	295	219	46	.....	.....	30
Woodland pastured.....acres..	211,031	4,358	4,257	200,000	2,416	905	25	1,450	.....	36
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	2,792	1,311	1,305	.....	176	36	5	.....	.....	135
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	134,883	13,168	6,168	115,000	547	208	.....	6	.....	333
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	14,918	4,277	9,780	.....	861	395	304	59	.....	103
Cropland, total.....acres..	42,893	18,148	12,990	3,831	7,924	3,402	1,978	1,368	.....	1,176
Land pastured, total.....acres..	355,450	23,959	12,788	315,000	3,703	1,524	76	1,456	.....	647
Woodland, total.....acres..	213,823	5,669	5,562	200,000	2,592	941	30	1,450	.....	171

* Not available.

¹ Acres of irrigated land for managers included with acres of irrigated land for full owners.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Oregon. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 17.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms	Farms operated by part owners			Farms operated by tenants				
		All part owners	Commercial farms	Other farms	All tenants	Commercial farms with operator--		Other farms with operator--	
						Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹	Related to land-lord	Not related to land-lord ¹
Land rented from others by farm operators, farms reporting..	13,347	8,427	7,301	1,126	4,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	5,347,822	3,753,242	3,700,447	52,795	1,594,580	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only..... farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,564	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	391,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with both the value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent reported..... farms reporting..	3,771	2,550	2,200	270	1,221	262	489	60	410
acres..	1,453,438	1,183,186	1,160,776	22,410	270,252	80,517	156,220	10,605	22,910
Average per farm.....acres..	385.4	464.0	509.1	83.0	221.3	307.3	319.5	176.8	55.9
Cropland harvested ² farms reporting..	3,455	2,480	2,250	230	975	256	414	45	260
acres..	367,632	320,834	317,504	3,330	46,798	18,330	25,663	760	2,045
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	106.4	129.4	141.1	14.5	48.0	71.6	62.0	16.9	7.9
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	14,171	13,159	14,211	4,269	16,285	23,133	21,598	9,208	6,608
average per acre, dollars..	36.77	28.36	27.91	51.44	73.58	75.27	67.60	52.10	118.26
Percentage distribution of farms by value of rented land and buildings:									
Under \$1,000.....percent..	7.3	10.0	8.8	20.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	4.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	8.7	11.3	9.7	25.9	3.3	.....	1.0	8.3	7.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	6.5	7.7	6.8	14.8	4.1	1.9	4.1	.....	6.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	13.1	13.8	14.4	9.3	11.5	5.7	7.2	8.3	20.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	20.9	18.9	20.1	9.3	25.0	7.6	16.4	41.7	43.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	13.6	12.3	12.0	14.8	16.4	19.1	17.4	25.0	12.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	14.1	10.7	11.3	5.6	21.3	36.3	28.6	16.7	3.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	10.5	10.0	11.2	.....	11.6	21.4	16.6	.....	1.2
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	5.2	5.2	5.8	.....	5.2	8.0	8.8	.....	.....
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	715	623	677	173	907	1,130	1,221	355	473
average per acre, dollars..	1.86	1.34	1.33	2.08	4.10	3.68	3.82	2.01	8.46
average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.05	4.74	4.76	4.04	5.57	4.88	5.65	3.86	7.15

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms not reporting as to relation of operator to landlord.² For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners.....number..	54,578	46,151	42,192	3,959	8,427	7,607	820
Land owned.....total, acres..	14,266,837	8,606,818	(*)	(*)	5,650,019	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	261.2	186.5	(*)	(*)	670.5	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	43,111	35,045	(*)	(*)	8,066	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	2,626,001	1,342,723	(*)	(*)	1,283,278	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	60.9	38.3	(*)	(*)	159.1	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.....number..	28,128	23,380	21,543	1,837	4,748	4,316	432
Land owned.....total, acres..	7,348,416	4,292,498	3,633,308	659,190	3,055,918	2,379,532	676,386
Average per farm.....acres..	261.2	183.6	168.7	358.8	643.6	551.3	1,565.7
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	23,025	18,443	17,102	1,341	4,582	4,163	419
.....acres..	1,393,398	713,197	645,635	67,562	680,201	572,921	102,280
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	60.5	38.7	37.8	50.4	148.5	137.6	256.0
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	17,383	15,837	14,893	26,911	24,998	22,869	46,270
.....average per acre, dollars..	66.54	86.26	88.30	74.99	36.84	41.48	29.55
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	5.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	8.5	9.0	9.5	3.5	5.7	5.9	3.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	29.2	31.2	32.1	20.4	19.4	20.1	11.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	20.0	20.2	20.4	18.0	18.6	19.6	8.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	19.3	18.9	18.8	19.9	21.5	21.6	21.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	13.7	12.2	11.2	22.9	21.5	21.5	21.5
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	5.3	4.4	3.8	12.0	9.7	8.1	25.7
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	267	236	222	392	421	387	762
Real-estate taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	201	182	171	320	295	273	514
.....average per acre, dollars..	0.77	0.99	1.01	0.89	0.46	0.49	0.33
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.11
Personal-property taxes.....average per farm, dollars ² ..	66	53	52	73	126	114	248
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes.....number..	17,984	15,425	14,152	1,273	2,559	2,306	253
Land owned.....total, acres..	4,527,062	2,711,377	2,175,373	536,004	1,815,685	1,450,450	365,235
Average per farm.....acres..	251.7	175.8	153.7	421.1	709.5	629.0	1,443.6
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	13,724	11,276	10,483	793	2,448	2,223	225
.....acres..	840,018	415,285	369,163	46,122	424,733	371,941	52,792
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	61.2	36.8	35.2	58.2	173.5	167.3	234.6
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	17,662	15,662	14,742	25,411	29,957	28,990	45,152
.....average per acre, dollars..	70.16	88.87	95.90	60.35	42.22	44.98	31.28
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	4.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	10.4	11.2	11.7	5.9	5.5	5.2	8.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	29.1	30.9	31.6	23.6	17.9	18.9	9.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	18.7	19.4	19.7	15.3	14.7	15.1	10.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	18.6	17.9	17.1	26.8	23.1	22.9	24.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	11.8	10.7	10.3	14.6	18.7	18.6	19.4
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	6.1	4.6	4.0	11.5	15.1	14.1	24.1
Total property taxes.....average per farm, dollars..	247	208	197	335	480	446	793
Owners reporting no property tax required.....number..	587	510	460	50	77	67	10
Land owned.....total, acres..	62,010	55,020	42,950	12,070	6,990	6,200	790
Average per farm.....acres..	105.6	107.9	93.4	241.4	90.8	92.5	79.0
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	292	230	205	25	62	52	10
.....acres..	12,055	6,490	5,705	785	5,565	5,395	170
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	41.3	28.2	27.8	31.4	89.8	103.8	17.0
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	10,028	10,440	10,718	7,510	7,331	7,258	7,900
.....average per acre, dollars..	63.97	63.59	60.34	31.11	67.69	64.77	100.00
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000.....percent..	5.1	2.0	2.2	.....	26.0	29.9	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....percent..	10.2	9.8	10.9	.....	13.0	14.9	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....percent..	8.7	7.8	7.6	10.0	14.3	16.4	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....percent..	22.1	24.5	21.7	50.0	6.5	.....	50.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....percent..	41.7	44.1	45.7	30.0	26.0	29.9	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....percent..	9.5	8.8	9.8	.....	14.3	9.0	50.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....percent..	0.9	1.0	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....percent..	1.7	2.0	1.1	10.0	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over.....percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes.....number..	7,879	6,836	6,037	799	1,043	916	125
Land owned.....total, acres..	2,319,349	1,547,923	(*)	(*)	771,426	(*)	(*)
Average per farm.....acres..	294.4	226.4	(*)	(*)	739.6	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹.....farms reporting..	6,070	5,096	(*)	(*)	974	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	380,530	207,751	(*)	(*)	172,779	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	62.7	40.8	(*)	(*)	177.4	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

¹ For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

² Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Table with columns: Item (For definitions and explanations, see text), Total all farms, and Size of farm (Under 10 acres, 10-29 acres, 30-49 acres, 50-69 acres, 70-99 acres). Rows include categories like Hired workers, Regular workers, Seasonal workers, Paid on a monthly basis, Paid on a weekly basis, Paid on a daily basis, Paid on an hourly basis, Paid on a piece-work basis, and Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	610	584	350	329	949	723	1,756
..... persons..	1,336	1,254	1,069	720	2,579	1,900	5,157
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	380	340	165	211	566	485	864
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	101	136	71	70	194	136	429
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	65	64	46	16	105	64	249
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	50	25	41	19	49	18	142
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	13	19	27	13	35	20	72
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	405	404	270	249	804	533	1,533
..... persons..	761	691	562	450	1,394	1,095	4,075
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	265	270	140	171	523	385	852
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	81	72	51	45	202	82	336
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	36	38	51	16	46	38	211
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	11	23	27	14	19	14	100
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	11	1	1	3	14	14	52
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	288	276	180	116	291	285	545
..... persons..	578	563	507	262	1,185	814	1,082
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	176	177	75	05	162	217	390
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	65	55	11	20	58	56	86
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	15	30	10	10	18	1	40
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	31	11	31	.....	30	.....	14
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	1	3	11	11	23	11	15
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	322	308	212	213	658	438	1,211
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	83	96	58	36	146	95	322
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	205	180	80	80	145	190	223
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	274	300	164	181	500	387	1,300
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	10	10	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	30	25	5	6	25	20	25
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	55	15	10	10	35	57	120
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	5	65	30	25	40	16	211
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	35	58	36	56	117	107	372
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	87	66	47	57	161	95	375
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	12	31	11	12	29	42	94
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	50	35	15	10	73	40	102
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	.....	16	15	6	45	16	40
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	6	11	.....	7
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	1	5	.....	12	10	9
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	12	1	9
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	12
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	55	65	25	36	123	166	506
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	.....	5	5	.....	15	10	20
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	10	30	56	59
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	15	20	15	15	13	40	81
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	1	5	20	135
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	20	10	.....	5	55	40	183
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms.....	5	10	5	.....	.....	.....	20
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	299	258	154	121	368	239	150
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	1
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	157	92	56	27	90	59	25
\$0.85 to \$0.94 per hour..... farms reporting..	51	47	67	27	66	40	24
\$0.95 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	76	119	26	62	206	125	85
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	1	5	9
No report of wage rate..... number of farms.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	35	45	5	15	30	17	18
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms.....	.....	5	15	.....	10	.....	7
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	2,227	1,854	1,082	914	2,429	1,591	2,710
..... dollars..	3,352,821	3,127,804	2,769,718	1,659,071	5,438,855	3,644,231	11,664,414
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	500	425	200	165	365	200	119
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	270	230	155	120	315	160	120
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	450	320	200	190	430	291	283
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	345	250	150	111	331	330	427
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	285	320	125	140	520	327	693
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	377	309	252	188	468	283	1,068
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	1,662	1,325	762	620	1,545	885	1,024
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	465	385	185	165	360	185	117
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	255	195	150	110	280	120	106
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	405	290	185	160	390	211	208
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	255	190	110	85	235	220	279
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	170	185	75	65	200	116	223
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	112	80	57	35	80	33	91

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State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹								Farms not classified by tenure	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share		Other and unspec- ified
Hired workers											
.....farms reporting..	8,140	4,176	2,432	143	780	184	108	265	128	95	609
.....persons..	19,797	9,190	6,384	1,857	1,359	385	238	375	169	192	1,007
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,801	2,442	1,300	41	541	111	65	211	106	48	477
.....persons..	1,593	817	548	33	115	24	29	29	12	21	80
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	992	530	334	21	87	38	2	18	9	20	20
.....persons..	515	279	168	16	26	6	7	6	1	6	26
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	239	108	82	32	11	5	5	1			6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,747	2,913	1,924	132	546	134	91	180	89	44	232
.....persons..	11,506	5,218	3,992	1,117	771	220	118	236	119	78	408
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,742	1,899	1,154	57	431	89	70	169	70	33	201
.....persons..	1,122	592	428	32	60	17	18	8	12	5	10
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	530	280	205	8	40	27	2	5	6		5
.....persons..	239	107	98	8	15	1	1	6	1	6	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	106	35	39	27							5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	3,556	1,842	938	69	313	65	41	98	46	63	394
.....persons..	8,291	3,972	2,392	740	588	165	120	139	50	114	599
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,247	1,129	571	22	228	45	23	79	44	37	297
.....persons..	641	343	198	16	19		7	6		6	65
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	340	164	101	10	45	10	1	12	2	20	20
.....persons..	218	157	36	4	11	5	5	1			10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	110	49	32	17	10	5	5				2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,584	2,334	1,494	74	467	119	67	167	82	32	215
.....persons..	1,163	579	430	58	79	15	24	21	7	12	17
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,393	1,263	508	11	234	50	17	77	39	51	377
.....persons..	3,042	1,977	1,264	91	344	97	34	112	66	35	166
Paid on a monthly basis											
.....farms reporting..	15	10			5				5		
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	45	25	10		10			5	5		
.....persons..	36	20	6		5						5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	236	124	84	1	7	5		2			20
.....persons..	412	264	87	5	41	27		3	11		15
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	468	207	174	10	62	23	11	16	7	5	15
.....persons..	877	417	334	29	77	20	8	16	22	11	20
\$50 to \$74 per month.....farms reporting..	1,001	485	385	18	91	16	12	37	14	12	22
.....persons..	287	138	115	10	10			4	2	2	14
\$75 and over per month.....farms reporting..	465	287	69	18	36	1	1	29		5	55
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	284	150	67	3	18	5	5	1	7		46
.....persons..	5										5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5									
.....persons..	5	5									
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	21	15			1				1		5
.....persons..	20	15									
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	7	5	2								
.....persons..	65	27	18		5		5				15
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	64	37	20	2							5
.....persons..	45	15	16	1	2			1	1		11
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	47	26	6		10		5		5		5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	1,234	496	445	10	173	13	40	85	18	17	110
.....persons..	10		5								5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	20	10									10
.....persons..	33	5	7		1				1		20
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	60	31	22		7		7				
.....persons..	196	90	70	3	13		1	11	1		20
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	269	116	96	3	34		12	7	5	10	20
.....persons..	191	72	86	1	32		7	13	7	5	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	375	125	137	3	85		6	20	53	4	25
.....persons..	80	47	22		1			1	1		10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	3,310	1,853	861	74	269	86	30	78	35	40	253
.....persons..	15		5		5						5
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5									
.....persons..	25	10	5		5		5				5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	15	6		5			5			
.....persons..	26	15	11								
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,176	728	333	15	60	25	5	5			25
.....persons..	767	450	159	19	102	36	15	31	20		37
\$0.55 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,205	589	335	33	97	20	10	37	15		151
.....persons..	65	41	7	2							15
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	291	163	50	10	27		6	10		5	41
.....persons..	77	50	11		6			1			10
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	27,464	14,167	5,803	183	2,303	597	314	725	406	261	5,008
.....persons..	45,820,269	21,804,506	16,235,622	2,927,954	3,415,761	1,043,407	436,382	1,108,924	495,110	329,938	1,444,426
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949											
.....farms reporting..	6,599	2,913	665	10	435	145	40	120	60	70	2,576
.....dollars..	3,515	1,702	563	5	230	65	35	37	68	25	1,015
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	5,064	2,056	940	1	327	60	36	109	62	60	940
.....dollars..	3,709	2,178	834	3	384	73	65	139	77	30	310
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	4,211	2,337	1,178	46	525	119	99	182	87	38	125
.....dollars..	4,366	2,181	1,623	118	402	135	39	138	52	38	42
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported											
.....farms reporting..	19,896	10,252	3,427	54	1,573	423	212	469	283	186	4,590
.....dollars..	6,322	2,788	629	10	400	140	40	105	50	65	2,495
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,211	1,565	521	5	200	65	35	27	53	20	920
.....dollars..	4,374	2,455	783	1	275	55	31	89	45	55	860
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,754	1,658	577	2	292	51	43	107	66	25	225
.....dollars..	2,169	1,223	613	6	252	55	46	96	49	6	75
\$200 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,066	563	304	30	154	57	17	45	20	15	15
.....dollars..											

Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....						
.....farms reporting..	8,140	1,038		672	333	1,092
.....persons..	19,797	1,867		3,240	1,085	3,409
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,801	636		295	162	478
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,593	252		135	71	202
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	992	126		73	62	251
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	515	19		77	29	132
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	239	5		92	9	29
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....						
.....farms reporting..	5,747	817		472	248	597
.....persons..	11,506	1,317		1,236	541	1,418
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,742	558		241	147	312
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,122	180		121	59	151
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	538	60		45	30	88
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	239	15		50	8	34
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	106	4		15	4	12
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....						
.....farms reporting..	3,556	379		344	165	709
.....persons..	8,291	550		2,004	544	1,991
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,247	283		156	77	351
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	641	76		36	42	127
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	340	16		31	24	135
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	218	2		52	15	78
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	110	2		69	7	18
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....	4,584	659		328	168	383
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....	1,163	158		144	80	214
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....	2,393	221		200	85	495
Paid on a monthly basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	3,842	552		192	58	152
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15					
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	45	5				
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	36					
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	236	13			5	
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	412	32		5	5	20
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	468	33		16	12	10
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	877	149		46	6	20
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	1,001	207		92	10	35
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	287	66		18	10	29
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	465	47		15	10	38
Paid on a weekly basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	284	11		18	6	15
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5					
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	5					
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	5					
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	21	1				
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	20					
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	7	2				
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	65	1				5
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	64	2		2		5
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	45	4		6	1	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	47	1		10	5	
Paid on a daily basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	1,234	358		109	35	66
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5				
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	20			5		
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	33	6		5		
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	60	10				
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	196	32		10		5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	269	55		43	6	40
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	191	82		10	13	10
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	375	160		26	16	6
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	80	8		10		5
Paid on an hourly basis.....						
.....farms reporting..	3,310	195		385	260	929
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..						
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	15					5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	5					5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	25				5	
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	6			5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	6			5	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,176	5		190	83	453
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	767	40		116	75	291
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	1,205	138		79	87	158
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	65					7
Paid on a piece-work basis.....	291	29		28	10	58
No report as to basis of payment.....	77	12		10		10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1948.....						
.....farms reporting..	27,464	2,422		1,371	1,095	3,439
.....dollars..	45,828,269	4,382,175		6,186,785	5,420,416	8,582,743
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,599	366		15	65	175
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,515	272		25	40	190
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	5,064	411		155	110	580
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,709	399		205	80	740
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,211	482		381	280	915
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	4,366	492		590	520	839
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....						
.....farms reporting..	19,896	1,446		739	767	2,367
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,322	346		15	65	160
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	3,211	240		20	40	175
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	4,374	342		145	110	510
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	2,754	279		185	55	635
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,169	203		246	205	620
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	1,066	36		128	292	267

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,066	457	1,424	578	66	446	968
.....persons..	1,778	861	3,381	1,113	91	693	2,279
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	756	321	810	363	51	301	628
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	176	50	301	135	10	111	150
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	106	55	164	44	5	18	88
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	25	98	16	.....	14	84
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	7	6	51	20	.....	2	18
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	846	292	1,166	460	36	308	505
.....persons..	1,353	444	2,615	808	46	442	1,286
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	646	236	713	303	26	229	331
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	116	32	211	93	10	68	81
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	13	147	39	.....	1	49
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	11	7	63	16	.....	8	27
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	7	4	32	9	.....	2	17
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	315	216	471	177	35	172	573
.....persons..	425	417	766	305	45	251	993
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	230	148	335	130	25	129	383
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	75	25	86	31	10	26	107
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	25	35	5	.....	11	53
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	15	9	10	.....	6	26
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	3	6	1	.....	.....	4
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	751	241	953	401	31	274	395
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	95	51	213	59	5	34	110
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	220	165	258	118	30	138	463
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	781	190	1,068	276	26	231	316
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	30	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	5	.....	16	.....	5	5	5
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	100	26	31	16	.....	15	30
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	75	30	142	26	6	31	40
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	90	11	201	23	5	36	31
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	153	43	301	49	.....	75	35
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	202	40	202	112	.....	43	58
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	31	9	42	10	.....	15	37
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	80	31	133	35	5	11	60
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	36	23	41	26	.....	11	97
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	1	1	.....	10	32
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	11	6	12	10	.....	.....	16
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	.....	2	3	5	.....	.....	19
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	5	.....	15	.....	.....	1	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	100	43	237	31	10	80	165
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	20
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	5	14	.....	5	5	6
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	15	6	43	10	.....	28	47
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	10	15	49	.....	.....	25	26
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	1	60	4	.....	6	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	35	16	47	17	.....	16	36
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	20	.....	17	.....	5	.....	15
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	200	225	220	264	25	168	439
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	90	80	37	82	.....	60	96
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	45	33	53	15	30	64
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	80	90	127	124	10	73	239
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	5	5	23	5	.....	.....	20
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	30	16	24	30	10	10	46
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	10	5	10	5	.....	5	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	3,793	1,621	3,609	1,831	426	1,890	5,967
.....dollars..	3,567,717	1,600,133	6,749,442	3,277,700	144,175	1,603,118	4,313,865
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	1,180	525	761	211	165	380	2,756
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	570	270	416	220	80	321	1,111
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	835	285	635	371	120	426	1,136
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	380	256	508	364	41	321	415
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	456	141	636	342	15	297	266
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	372	144	653	323	5	145	283
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	2,807	1,175	2,272	1,273	360	1,461	5,229
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	1,120	495	736	190	155	370	2,670
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	535	245	399	190	70	291	1,006
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	695	205	550	331	95	366	1,025
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	270	150	333	272	25	245	305
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	160	46	186	198	15	155	135
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	27	34	68	92	.....	34	88

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	8,140	7,531	1,697	2,583	1,670
..... farms persons..	19,797	18,790	8,394	5,138	2,612
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,801	4,324	492	1,563	1,194
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,593	1,513	404	548	283
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	992	972	359	317	138
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	515	469	274	110	45
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	239	233	168	45	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	5,747	5,515	1,597	2,136	1,057
..... farms persons..	11,506	11,098	5,855	3,105	1,274
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,742	3,541	544	1,490	903
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,122	1,112	434	466	100
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	538	533	321	154	41
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	239	228	202	21	5
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	106	101	96	5	.....
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	3,556	3,162	562	897	770
..... farms persons..	0,291	7,692	2,539	2,033	1,338
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	2,247	1,950	262	591	528
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	641	576	126	135	141
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	340	320	58	91	51
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	218	208	63	45	40
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	110	108	53	35	10
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,584	4,369	1,135	1,666	900
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,163	1,146	462	450	157
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,393	2,016	100	447	613
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,842	3,676	1,104	1,427	676
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	15	15	.....	5	10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	45	45	.....	10	30
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	36	31	.....	1	5
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	236	216	26	71	72
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	412	397	42	120	131
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	468	453	78	214	105
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	877	857	282	357	145
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	1,001	979	461	390	106
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	287	273	145	90	12
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	465	410	70	169	60
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	284	238	94	69	25
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	5	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	21	16	.....	6	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	20	20	10	.....	5
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	7	7	6	1	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	65	50	15	25	5
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	64	59	24	30	5
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	45	34	22	12	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	47	42	17	10	5
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,234	1,124	306	360	249
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	10	5	.....	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	20	10	.....	.....	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	33	13	1	2	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	60	11	17	6
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	196	176	20	64	51
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	269	249	51	85	68
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	191	191	73	71	42
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	375	350	146	96	46
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	80	70	4	20	21
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,310	3,057	550	905	799
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	10	5	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	20	5	.....	10
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	26	1	5	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	26	26	10	6	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	1,176	1,136	171	320	330
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	767	730	170	220	195
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	1,205	1,054	185	330	249
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	65	50	3	16	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	291	250	38	50	51
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	77	67	7	25	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	27,464	22,456	2,005	4,877	5,336
..... dollars..	45,620,269	44,383,843	20,660,362	12,652,165	5,908,975
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,599	4,023	31	223	721
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,515	2,500	24	243	515
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,064	4,124	41	517	1,063
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	3,709	3,399	89	746	1,035
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	4,211	4,086	281	1,356	1,285
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	4,366	4,324	1,539	1,792	717
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	19,896	15,306	328	2,370	3,750
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	6,322	3,827	21	197	661
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,211	2,291	19	214	455
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,374	3,514	27	405	886
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,754	2,529	39	520	746
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	2,169	2,044	105	558	689
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,066	1,051	117	476	313

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State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	964	527	90	385	200	24
persons..	1,588	878	180	535	245	207
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	654	376	45	290	185	2
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	177	76	25	65	10	5
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	98	45	15	20	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	25	5	10	5	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	464	216	45	130	80	27
persons..	568	241	55	155	80	173
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	378	191	35	115	80	6
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	69	25	10	10	.....	.....
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	17	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	562	326	45	265	120	6
persons..	1,020	637	125	380	165	54
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	354	205	10	105	105	.....
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	100	51	15	55	10	.....
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	65	40	15	20	.....	.....
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	25	5	5	5	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	402	201	45	120	80	15
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	62	15	.....	10	.....	.....
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	500	311	45	255	120	.....
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	284	155	30	95	50	21
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	5	5	5	.....	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	37	5	5	5	15	.....
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	59	40	5	10	5	.....
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	36	20	.....	15	.....	.....
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	48	20	5	10	10	.....
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	17	5	.....	15	.....	.....
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	11	15	.....	.....	.....	14
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	56	45	10	35	20	.....
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	15	15	.....	15	30	1
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	5	10	.....
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	5	5	.....	.....	5	1
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	129	80	.....	80	30	.....
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	21	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	36	5	.....	10	10	.....
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	25	20	.....	20	.....	.....
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	32	30	.....	15	10	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	10	15	.....	5	5	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	511	247	45	155	85	13
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	185	110	20	35	5	.....
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	100	40	5	20	5	.....
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	186	81	15	80	70	.....
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	25	6	.....	10	5	.....
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	71	25	15	35	5	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	10	25	.....	10	.....	.....
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	5,080	3,928	1,230	3,285	1,685	.....
dollars..	3,035,216	1,844,640	282,485	670,145	300,545	.....
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	1,212	1,286	550	1,520	1,055	.....
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	713	720	285	750	260	.....
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,195	1,028	280	725	205	.....
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	952	522	55	210	100	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	827	202	55	55	60	.....
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	181	90	5	25	5	.....
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	4,217	3,491	1,150	3,020	1,545	.....
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	1,152	1,255	540	1,470	1,025	.....
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	668	670	265	690	225	.....
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,054	892	250	660	190	.....
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	732	442	50	160	65	.....
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	516	106	40	35	35	.....
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	95	45	5	5	5	.....

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment								Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment								
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished							Total	By type of perquisites furnished							
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not reporting		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not reporting	
Basis of payment and wage rates:																	
Paid on a monthly basis.. farms reporting..	3,842	294	791	1,590	117	784	54	212	2,717	219	583	1,185	106	437	39	148	
persons..	6,526	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,717	219	583	1,185	106	437	39	148	
average hours worked per month..	231	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	227	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per month, dollars..	1.60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1.45	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$25 per month.. farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month.. farms reporting..	45	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$35 to \$49 per month.. farms reporting..	76	.....	.....	20	1	10	.....	5	36	.....	.....	20	1	10	.....	5
\$50 to \$84 per month.. farms reporting..	236	16	20	162	5	29	.....	5	197	10	20	139	5	18	.....	5
\$85 to \$109 per month.. farms reporting..	412	25	27	276	21	45	2	16	359	25	22	237	21	44	.....	10
\$110 to \$129 per month.. farms reporting..	468	12	65	317	5	53	.....	16	350	11	46	242	5	31	.....	15
\$130 to \$169 per month.. farms reporting..	877	34	180	401	31	199	10	22	558	31	151	222	30	107	5	12	
\$170 to \$214 per month.. farms reporting..	1,001	124	307	166	46	300	15	43	605	89	205	112	44	122	7	26	
\$215 per month and over.. farms reporting..	287	66	110	28	6	47	2	28	175	37	75	24	.....	22	2	15
No report of hours worked and wage rates..... farms..	465	17	82	165	.....	102	.....	77	387	16	64	144	.....	83	20	60
persons..	598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	391	16	64	144	.....	83	20	60
Paid on a weekly basis.. farms reporting..	284	83	45	73	10	32	10	31	206	63	37	49	10	17	10	20	
persons..	505	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	206	63	37	49	10	17	10	20	
average hours worked per week..	47	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	56	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per week, dollars..	38	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	35	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$5 per week.. farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.. farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week.. farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week.. farms reporting..	21	5	5	1	.....	.....	.....	10	15	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.. farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week.. farms reporting..	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$30 to \$39 per week.. farms reporting..	65	17	15	12	10	5	.....	6	51	15	10	11	10	.....	.....	5
\$40 to \$49 per week.. farms reporting..	64	21	11	5	.....	21	.....	6	49	15	10	3	.....	16	.....	5
\$50 per week and over.. farms reporting..	45	20	14	7	.....	1	.....	3	33	13	12	7	.....	1	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... farms..	47	20	.....	16	.....	5	.....	6	31	15	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	5
persons..	88	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	31	15	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	5
Paid on a daily basis.. farms reporting..	1,234	329	42	545	97	61	6	154	872	205	28	396	78	46	6	113	
persons..	2,201	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	872	205	28	396	78	46	6	113	
average hours worked per day..	8.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per day, dollars..	6.69	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	6.42	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$2.00 per day.. farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.. farms reporting..	20	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.. farms reporting..	33	10	.....	7	10	1	.....	5	22	.....	.....	7	10	.....	.....	5
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.. farms reporting..	60	5	.....	39	.....	5	.....	11	45	5	.....	24	.....	5	.....	11
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.. farms reporting..	196	38	1	107	17	22	.....	11	170	32	.....	90	17	20	.....	11
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.. farms reporting..	269	93	11	106	17	11	.....	31	169	51	11	71	16	9	.....	11
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.. farms reporting..	191	15	12	103	23	11	1	26	137	13	10	65	17	8	1	23	
\$8.00 per day and over.. farms reporting..	375	136	18	132	29	11	5	44	242	88	7	89	18	4	5	31	
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... farms..	80	17	.....	36	1	.....	.....	26	62	6	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	21
persons..	138	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	62	6	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	21
Paid on an hourly basis.. farms reporting..	3,310	1,761	300	186	96	116	10	641	1,876	974	109	137	63	35	10	548	
persons..	9,174	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,876	974	109	137	63	35	10	548	
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	0.85	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.90	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$0.25 per hour.. farms reporting..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.. farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.. farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.. farms reporting..	25	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.. farms reporting..	26	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6	26	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.. farms reporting..	26	5	5	11	.....	5	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	6	.....	5	.....	.....
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.. farms reporting..	1,176	594	119	50	45	88	.....	289	572	306	30	35	25	25	.....	151
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.. farms reporting..	767	399	111	30	25	19	.....	183	372	185	32	25	15	5	.....	110
\$1.00 per hour and over.. farms reporting..	1,205	721	65	69	20	4	5	321	809	453	47	56	18	.....	5	230
No report of wage rate..... farms..	65	2	.....	11	6	.....	.....	5	56	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	41
persons..	92	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	56	.....	.....	5	5	.....	5	41
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	291	89	12	38	8	27	5	112	158	27	.....	32	6	15	5	73
persons..	1,153	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	158	27	.....	32	6	15	5	73
No report as to basis of payment.. farms..	77	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
persons..	238	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	

* Not available.

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,140	363	719	648	423	686	610	584	350	329	949	723	1,756
persons..	19,797	680	1,407	1,278	1,120	1,288	1,336	1,254	1,069	720	2,579	1,909	5,157
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,801	195	470	410	270	445	380	340	165	211	566	485	864
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,339	168	249	238	153	241	230	244	185	118	383	238	892
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	5,747	183	339	368	283	376	405	404	270	249	804	533	1,533
persons..	11,506	300	472	575	575	548	761	691	562	458	1,394	1,095	4,075
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	3,556	235	440	336	196	410	288	276	138	116	291	285	545
persons..	8,291	380	935	703	545	740	575	563	507	262	1,185	814	1,082
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,842	87	143	177	118	211	274	300	164	181	500	387	1,300
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	294	36	21	17	.....	31	30	22	25	21	17	23	51
House only.....farms reporting..	791	5	16	35	21	20	58	77	43	43	122	118	233
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,590	20	45	60	51	80	100	121	45	60	172	139	697
Other only.....farms reporting..	117	.....	10	10	5	5	10	15	10	5	16	5	26
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	784	21	35	40	10	55	61	45	26	47	136	66	242
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	54	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	.....	.....	10	5	19
No report.....farms..	212	5	16	15	26	15	10	15	15	5	27	31	32
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	284	35	42	32	26	11	.....	16	15	6	45	16	40
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	83	10	20	7	21	5	.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	13
House only.....farms reporting..	45	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	5	5	11	2
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	73	10	5	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	11	5	22
Other only.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	32	.....	5	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	11	.....	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	31	5	1	.....	5	6	.....	.....	5	1	6	.....	2
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,234	35	35	73	25	90	55	65	25	36	123	166	506
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	329	15	30	48	5	35	15	35	10	15	36	40	45
House only.....farms reporting..	42	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	545	.....	5	.....	15	15	20	10	10	10	41	80	339
Other only.....farms reporting..	97	10	.....	.....	5	15	.....	.....	.....	5	20	5	37
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	11	10	35
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1
No report.....farms..	154	10	.....	20	.....	20	15	15	5	1	15	26	27
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,310	217	487	390	247	380	299	258	154	121	368	239	150
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,761	147	292	205	111	160	152	141	90	77	183	122	81
House only.....farms reporting..	300	.....	40	30	25	35	42	16	22	13	35	25	17
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	186	10	30	20	15	15	25	15	5	5	20	20	6
Other only.....farms reporting..	96	.....	10	10	15	10	10	.....	.....	10	10	10	11
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	116	5	15	10	15	25	10	11	6	1	13	2	3
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms..	841	55	100	115	66	130	60	75	31	15	107	55	32
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	291	20	36	25	25	20	35	45	5	15	30	17	18
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	89	5	26	10	5	5	5	10	5	5	7	1	5
House only.....farms reporting..	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	38	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	5	3
Other only.....farms reporting..	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	27	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	11	6	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	112	10	10	10	5	10	15	25	.....	10	5	5	7
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	77	.....	10	15	5	10	.....	5	15	.....	10	.....	7

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classified by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,140	4,176	2,432	143	780	184	108	265	128	95	609
persons..	19,797	9,190	6,384	1,857	1,359	385	238	375	169	192	1,007
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,801	2,442	1,300	41	541	111	65	211	106	48	477
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,339	1,734	1,132	102	239	73	43	54	22	47	132
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	5,747	2,913	1,924	132	546	134	91	188	89	44	232
persons..	11,506	5,218	3,992	1,117	771	220	118	236	119	78	408
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	3,556	1,842	930	69	313	65	41	98	46	63	394
persons..	8,291	3,972	2,392	740	588	165	120	139	50	114	599
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,842	1,977	1,264	91	344	97	34	112	66	35	166
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	294	146	113	10	22	1	5	16			3
House only.....farms reporting..	791	424	231	39	56	15	3	23	10	5	41
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,590	795	557	25	163	54	13	50	28	18	50
Other only.....farms reporting..	117	48	44		15	5	2	6	1	1	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	784	420	248	9	67	17	11	8	20	11	40
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	54	29	6	1	8			3	5		10
No report.....farms..	212	115	65	7	13	5		6	2		12
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	284	150	67	3	18	5	5	1	7		46
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	83	37	24	1							21
House only.....farms reporting..	45	21	17	2							5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	73	38	13		12		5		7		10
Other only.....farms reporting..	10		5								5
House and other ².....farms reporting..	32	26			1			1			5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10	5	5								
No report.....farms..	31	23	3		5	5					
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,234	496	445	10	173	13	40	85	18	17	110
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	329	174	75	1	24	6	6	12			55
House only.....farms reporting..	42	20	13		9		2	1	1	5	
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	545	184	230	8	103	7	23	56	11	6	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	97	31	37		14		3	10	1		15
House and other ².....farms reporting..	61	17	41	1	2			1		1	
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6		1		5		5				
No report.....farms..	154	70	48		16		1	5	5	5	20
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,310	1,853	861	74	269	86	30	78	35	40	253
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	1,761	982	474	30	118	36	15	32	25	10	157
House only.....farms reporting..	300	194	76	10	20	10		5		5	
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	186	106	33	6	21		15	6			20
Other only.....farms reporting..	96	56	30	5	5			5			
House and other ².....farms reporting..	116	89	15	7	5				5		
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10		10								
No report.....farms..	841	426	223	16	100	40		30	5	25	76
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	291	163	50	10	27	6	10		5	6	41
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	89	45	22	2	5				5		15
House only.....farms reporting..	12	10		2							
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	38	21	6		6	5				1	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	8	5	3								
House and other ².....farms reporting..	27	5	11		11	1	10				
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5		5								
No report.....farms..	112	77	3	6	5					5	21
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	77	50	11		6			1		5	10

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	Misce- laneous and unclas- sified
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	0,140	1,038		672	333	1,092	1,066	457	1,424	578	66	446	968
.....persons..	19,797	1,867		3,240	1,085	3,409	1,778	861	3,381	1,113	91	693	2,279
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	4,801	636		295	162	478	756	321	810	363	51	301	628
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,339	402		377	171	614	310	136	614	215	15	145	340
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	5,747	817		472	248	597	846	292	1,166	460	36	308	505
.....persons..	11,506	1,317		1,236	541	1,418	1,353	444	2,615	808	46	442	1,286
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	3,556	379		344	165	709	315	216	471	177	35	172	573
.....persons..	8,291	550		2,004	544	1,991	425	417	766	305	45	251	993
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	3,842	552		192	58	152	781	190	1,068	276	26	231	316
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	294	46		20	10	16	36	37	32	36		2	59
House only.....farms reporting..	791	114		81	13	55	142	27	158	72		60	69
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,590	251		33	22	15	327	57	591	84	26	98	86
Other only.....farms reporting..	117	10		5	6	10	25	5	29	16			11
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	784	101		43		41	191	54	205	33		60	56
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	54	12		5			10		11	5		1	10
No report.....farms..	212	18		5	7	15	50	10	42	30		10	25
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	284	11		18	6	15	36	23	41	26		11	97
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	83			5	1		5		11	10			51
House only.....farms reporting..	45	1		6			10	2	1	10			15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	73	8		1		5	10	10	13	5		6	15
Other only.....farms reporting..	10											5	3
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	32	1		6		10			10				5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10						5						3
No report.....farms..	31	1			5		6	11	6	1			1
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,234	358		109	35	66	100	43	237	31	10	80	265
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	329	33		50	13	25	35	22	36	6		36	73
House only.....farms reporting..	42	11		6	1	11			3	5		5	15
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	545	253		22	10	5	45		136	14		28	82
Other only.....farms reporting..	97	17		10		5	5	10	30			5	15
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	61	28		6	1		5		6			5	10
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	6	1					5						1
No report.....farms..	154	15		15	10	20	5	11	26	6	10	1	15
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	3,310	195		305	260	929	200	225	220	264	25	168	479
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	1,761	111		205	137	460	90	120	103	152	15	101	267
House only.....farms reporting..	300	12		49	26	151	10		12	15			26
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	106	24		25	20	30	30	5	12	5		15	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	96	7		5	5	5	20	10	23	5		11	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	116			20	7	77				1		11	11
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	10									10			1
No report.....farms..	841	41		81	65	206	50	90	70	76	10	30	172
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	291	29		28	10	58	30	16	24	30	10	10	46
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	89	5		7	10	27	10	1	4			5	20
House only.....farms reporting..	19			5		1			1			5	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	38	11					5	5	12				5
Other only.....farms reporting..	8	2							1		5		1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	27			11			10		1	5			1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	5							5					1
No report.....farms..	112	11		5		30	5	5	5	25	5		21
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	77	12		10		10	10	5	10	5		5	10

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	8,140	7,531	1,697	2,583	1,670	964	527	90	385	200	24
persons..	19,797	18,790	8,394	5,138	2,612	1,588	878	180	535	245	227
1 hired worker only..... farms reporting..	4,801	4,324	492	1,563	1,194	654	376	45	290	185	2
2 or more hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,339	3,207	1,205	1,020	476	310	151	45	95	15	22
Regular workers..... farms reporting..	5,747	5,515	1,597	2,136	1,057	464	216	45	130	80	22
persons..	11,506	11,098	5,855	3,105	1,274	568	241	55	158	80	173
Seasonal workers..... farms reporting..	3,556	3,162	562	897	770	562	326	45	265	120	9
persons..	8,291	7,692	2,539	2,033	1,338	1,020	637	125	380	165	54
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,842	3,676	1,104	1,427	676	284	155	30	95	50	21
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	294	291	100	110	51	20	10				3
House only..... farms reporting..	791	750	248	300	110	47	40	5	20	20	1
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	1,590	1,540	406	529	370	150	80	5	35	15	
Other only..... farms reporting..	117	107	22	48	37				10		
House and other..... farms reporting..	784	744	279	324	80	31	20	10	20	10	10
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	54	44	9	29	1	5			5	5	
No report..... farms..	212	200	40	87	27	31	5	10	5		7
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	284	238	94	89	25	15	15		15	30	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	83	62	26	21		10	5		5	15	1
House only..... farms reporting..	45	40	14	21			5			5	
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	73	63	31	17	15				5	5	
Other only..... farms reporting..	10	5		5					5		
House and other..... farms reporting..	32	27	12	10	5					5	
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	10	5		5						
No report..... farms..	31	31	6	15	5		5				
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	1,234	1,124	306	360	249	129	80		80	30	
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	329	274	39	78	57	60	40		40	15	
House only..... farms reporting..	42	42	22	10	5		5				
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	545	525	179	160	112	54	20		10	10	
Other only..... farms reporting..	97	82	19	8	55				15		
House and other..... farms reporting..	61	61	23	33		5					
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	6	6	1	5							
No report..... farms..	154	134	23	66	20	10	15		15	5	
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	3,310	3,057	550	905	799	511	247	45	155	85	13
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	1,761	1,604	263	452	433	301	135	20	95	55	7
House only..... farms reporting..	300	300	124	56	65	35	20				
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	186	166	14	57	55	40			15	5	
Other only..... farms reporting..	96	96	12	37	25	5	12	5			
House and other..... farms reporting..	116	116	31	40	35	5	5				
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	10	10		10							
No report..... farms..	841	765	106	253	186	125	75	20	45	25	6
Paid on a place-work basis..... farms reporting..	291	250	38	50	51	71	25	15	35	5	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None..... farms reporting..	89	74	11	16	16	21	5	5	10	5	
House only..... farms reporting..	12	12	2	5	5						
Board and room only..... farms reporting..	38	33	2	1		15	10	5	5		
Other only..... farms reporting..	8	8	3			5					
House and other..... farms reporting..	27	27	7	5	10		5				
Board and room and other..... farms reporting..	5	5	5								
No report..... farms..	112	91	8	23	20	30	5	5	20		1
No report as to basis of payment..... farms..	77	67	7	25		10	25		10		

¹Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply given limit by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

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State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY,

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)															
	Total	The State														
		Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups			Type-of-farm groups				
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV, and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and live-stock
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																
1 Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	x	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	5
2 Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
3 Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	6	4	4	5
4 Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
5 Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	3	1	2	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4
6 Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	3	1	2	2	3	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5
7 Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	1	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
8 Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
9 Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4
10 Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11 Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																
12 Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
13 Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15 Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16 Tractors; total, wheel, garden crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17 Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																
18 Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19 Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1
20 Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
21 Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
22 Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
23 Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																
24 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	6
25 Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	5	4	6	5	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	6	5	3	4
26 Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	7
27 Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
28 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
29 Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	5	4	4
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																
30 All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	5	6	6	4	4	5	4	4	1	1	1	5	4	3	3	5
31 All crops sold.....dollars..	5	6	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4
32 Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
33 Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
34 All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5
35 Dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	5
36 Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
37 Forest products sold.....dollars..	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	5
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																
38 Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
39 Cattle and calves.....number..	3	2	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4
40 Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4
41 Milk cows.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5
42 Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
43 Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	5	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	6
44 Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	3	6	5	4	3	4	4	5	5
45 Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	3	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	5
46 Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	5
47 Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																
48 Corn for all purposes.....acres..	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
49 Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
50 bushels harvested.....bushels harvested..	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
51 bushels sold.....bushels sold..	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	4	4
52 Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
53 bushels harvested.....bushels harvested..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
54 bushels sold.....bushels sold..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
55 Spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
56 bushels harvested.....bushels harvested..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
57 bushels sold.....bushels sold..	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
58 Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	3	1	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand																
Item	Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more						
59 Chickens on hand.....number..	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
60 Chickens sold.....number..	6	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3						
61 Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2						
The State—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows																
Item	Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over								
62 Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
63 All dairy products sold.....dollars..	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	2								
64 Whole milk sold.....pounds..	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	2								
65 Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3								
66 Cream sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3								
67 Cream sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3								

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.

ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950¹

Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																	
Total	Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups			Type-of-farm groups						
	Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop and livestock	
2	5	4	2	2	5	3	x	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	5	4	1
2	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	5	5	2	2
2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
2	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5
2	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6
2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7
2	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8
2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	11
2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	12
1	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	13
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	17
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	19
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	21
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	22
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	23
5	5	5	6	4	6	4	6	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	24
5	5	6	4	4	6	4	4	4	3	2	3	5	3	3	4	4	25
5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	4	26
5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	27
4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	28
3	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	29
5	5	6	4	4	5	5	5	1	1	1	4	3	3	3	5	4	30
5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	31
5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	32
5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	33
5	5	5	4	4	6	6	6	4	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	34
5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	35
5	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	36
5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	37
2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	38
3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	39
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	40
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	41
4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	42
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	43
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	44
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	45
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	46
4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	47
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	48
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	49
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	50
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	51
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	52
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	53
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	54
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	55
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	56
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	57
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	58

Economic Areas 1a, 1b, 2a and A, and 2b—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand										
Total	Under 25	25-49	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-799	800-1,599	1,600-3,199	3,200 or more	
6		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6		5	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
6		5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Economic Areas 1a, 1b, 2a and A, and 2b—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
Total	1 or 2	3 or 4	5-9	10-19	20-29	30-49	50 and over
3		1	1	1	1	1	1
5		2	2	2	2	2	2
5		2	2	2	2	2	2
5		2	2	2	2	2	2
4		3	3	3	3	3	3
4		3	3	3	3	3	3

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 20)																
	Total	Economic Areas 3 and 4				Economic Areas 3 and 4											
		Size groups				Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
	Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-219 acres	220 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I, II, and III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX and miscellaneous and unclassified type	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Cotton, other field-crop, and cash-grain, and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock and crop, and livestock	
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																	
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	1	4	4	x	3	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	6	4	3	5	5
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	3
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	5	3	2	3	3
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	2	1	1	1	2	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	3	1	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	2	3	3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																	
Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars..	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Motortruck.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
FARM LABOR																	
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	3	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	3	5	5	4	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	4	6	4	7	7	7	5	5	5	4	3	5	6	6	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	4	2	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	4	3	3
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																	
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	3	5	3	3	1	1	1	6	4	3	3	3	3
All crops sold.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	4	6	5	3	4	2	2	5	3	3	3	3	3
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	5	5	4	4	4	6	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	3	3	2	5	3	4	3	3	3
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	6	5	4	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	6	4	3	3	3	3
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																	
Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Cattle and calves.....number..	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	4
Milk cows.....number..	3	1	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	4
Hogs and pigs.....number..	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	4	4	2	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	3
Chickens sold.....number..	6	6	6	5	5	4	3	3	6	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	3
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	5	7	4	4	4	6	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																	
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	4	1	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	3	1	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	4	4	4	4	4
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested.....bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Item	Economic Areas 3 and 4—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Eggs sold.....dozens..	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2

Item	Economic Areas 3 and 4—Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
.....dollars..	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2

¹For reliability of county estimates use the level indicated for the economic area in which the county is located.