

WISCONSIN

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number..	168,561	177,745	186,735	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	35,011,200	35,017,600	35,017,600	35,363,840	35,363,840	35,363,840	35,363,840
Proportion in farms.....percent..	66.3	67.4	65.3	66.3	61.9	61.8	62.6
Land owned by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	141,652	140,160	142,728	157,316	146,987	162,052	159,610
.....acres..	18,123,957	16,543,401	15,704,014	16,639,249	15,966,080	16,911,490	(*)
Land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	47,169	56,715	59,055	61,103	47,330	41,411	37,478
.....acres..	5,468,388	6,657,697	6,846,205	6,472,026	5,542,122	4,660,774	(*)
Land managed by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	619	1,242	1,079	1,276	1,659	1,167	2,427
.....acres..	286,813	413,933	326,275	348,928	365,953	278,589	531,854
Land in farms.....acres..	23,221,095	23,615,031	22,876,494	23,459,203	21,874,155	21,850,853	22,148,223
Average size of farm.....acres..	137.8	132.9	122.5	117.4	120.3	113.1	117.0
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	12,220	8,059	6,365	6,238	9,526	9,830	11,558
.....average per acre, dollars..	88.58	60.74	51.96	53.15	79.16	86.90	98.76
Land in farms according to use: ²							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	162,833	174,057	182,763	197,016	179,118	9,538,023	(*)
.....acres..	10,112,027	10,544,975	9,815,964	9,771,796	9,618,331	(*)	9,590,633
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	11,295	12,772	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10,727	11,438	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	13,322	14,429	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	36,159	39,661	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	67,018	71,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	21,960	22,335	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	2,352	2,094	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	2,199	1,981	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	130	96	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	23	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cropland used only for pasture ⁴.....farms reporting..	98,722	89,826	118,286	103,268	96,640	89,732	(*)
.....acres..	2,187,485	1,791,245	2,757,420	2,045,770	1,899,616	1,703,243	(*)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	606,200	346,297	464,562	889,657	588,124	589,891	(*)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	99,741	92,540	(*)	126,520	113,141	112,150	(*)
.....acres..	4,423,919	3,975,720	(*)	5,248,386	4,439,957	4,431,416	(*)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	50,887	42,657	(*)	43,195	40,267	38,446	(*)
.....acres..	2,002,309	1,535,538	(*)	1,263,381	1,265,435	1,216,711	(*)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ⁴.....farms reporting..	70,772	103,738	(*)	93,433	81,696	79,816	(*)
.....acres..	2,431,918	3,953,638	(*)	2,820,501	2,483,050	2,536,897	(*)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	162,183	174,204	(*)	196,816	163,145	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	1,457,237	1,467,418	(*)	1,419,712	1,579,642	1,834,672	(*)
Cropland, total ⁴.....farms reporting..	164,983	175,726	185,393	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	12,905,712	12,682,517	13,037,946	12,707,223	12,106,071	11,831,157	(*)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	153,775	166,532	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	9,043,322	9,720,803	(*)	10,114,657	8,822,623	8,671,556	(*)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	121,393	113,901	118,945	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	6,426,228	5,511,258	4,120,877	6,511,767	5,705,392	5,648,127	5,401,910
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	354	226	163	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	9,781	4,569	2,345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable.

¹Data for 1945 and earlier do not include land rented to others by farm operators.

²In the preceding calendar year.

³Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

⁴Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not strictly comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS BY SIZE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Size group	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	168,561	177,745	186,735	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295
Under 10 acres.....number..	5,941	5,690	6,362	7,902	4,690	6,798	5,202
Under 3 acres.....number..	1,368	668	438	294	460	137	291
3 to 9 acres.....number..	4,573	5,022	5,924	7,608	4,230	6,661	4,911
10 to 29 acres.....number..	6,876	7,204	8,185	10,065	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 to 19 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	4,548	5,578	4,063	5,178	4,652
20 to 29 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	3,637	4,487	(*)	(*)	(*)
20 to 49 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	20,523	24,801	20,470	25,950	24,814
30 to 49 acres.....number..	11,067	13,063	16,886	20,314	(*)	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 acres.....number..	42,177	47,880	55,507	60,401	57,376	62,401	60,725
50 to 69 acres.....number..	7,903	8,592	9,846	11,069	(*)	(*)	(*)
70 to 99 acres.....number..	34,274	39,288	45,661	49,332	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 174 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	65,678	67,442	64,102	63,813	63,653
100 to 179 acres.....number..	63,173	65,882	66,749	68,543	(*)	(*)	(*)
100 to 139 acres.....number..	35,104	37,231	36,386	39,613	(*)	(*)	(*)
140 to 179 acres.....number..	28,069	28,651	28,363	28,930	(*)	(*)	(*)
175 to 259 acres.....number..	(*)	(*)	22,833	22,900	21,174	19,937	20,513
180 to 259 acres.....number..	24,458	24,088	21,762	21,799	(*)	(*)	(*)
180 to 219 acres.....number..	15,123	15,050	13,831	13,855	(*)	(*)	(*)
220 to 259 acres.....number..	9,335	9,038	7,931	7,944	(*)	(*)	(*)
260 to 499 acres.....number..	13,086	12,334	10,144	9,792	8,915	8,193	8,677
500 to 999 acres.....number..	1,588	1,415	995	930	860	769	922
1,000 acres and over.....number..	195	189	145	131	117	116	147

* Not available.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Farms						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All operators.....number..	168,561	177,745	186,735	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295
Full owners.....number..	120,773	119,788	126,601	137,498	132,778	150,577	149,390
Part owners.....number..	20,879	20,372	16,127	19,818	14,209	11,475	10,220
Managers.....number..	619	1,242	1,079	1,276	1,659	1,167	2,427
All tenants.....number..	26,290	36,343	42,928	41,285	33,121	29,936	27,258
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	15.6	20.4	23.0	20.7	18.2	15.5	14.4
Cash tenants.....number..	7,008	13,669	21,066	(*)	13,763	10,868	¹ 11,420
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,084	532	1,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	358
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	14,838	19,362	17,723	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,584
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,360	2,780	3,124	(*)	(**)	(**)	896
All white operators.....number..	168,338	177,466	186,431	199,415	181,451	(*)	188,632
Full owners.....number..	120,587	119,550	126,340	137,132	132,532	(*)	148,794
Part owners.....number..	20,859	20,359	16,113	19,788	14,185	(*)	10,188
Managers.....number..	618	1,239	1,078	1,276	1,656	(*)	2,424
All tenants.....number..	26,274	36,318	42,900	41,219	33,078	(*)	27,226
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	15.6	20.5	23.0	20.7	18.2	(*)	14.4
Cash tenants.....number..	7,006	13,655	21,046	(*)	13,743	(*)	¹ 11,398
Share-cash tenants.....number..	1,084	532	1,015	(*)	(*)	(*)	357
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	14,833	19,357	17,722	(*)	(*)	(*)	14,575
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	3,351	2,774	3,117	(*)	(**)	(**)	896
All nonwhite operators.....number..	223	279	304	462	316	(*)	663
Full owners.....number..	186	238	261	366	246	(*)	596
Part owners.....number..	20	13	14	30	24	(*)	32
Managers.....number..	1	3	1	.....	3	(*)	3
All tenants.....number..	16	25	28	66	43	(*)	32
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	7.2	9.0	9.2	14.3	13.6	(*)	4.8
Cash tenants.....number..	2	14	20	(*)	20	(*)	¹ 22
Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	.....	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	5	5	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	9	6	7	(*)	(**)	(**)	.....

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

State Table 4.—CASH RENT PAID FOR FARM LAND AND BUILDINGS: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farms		All part owners		All tenants			Tenants related to landlord	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1930 ¹
All land rented from others by farm operators ¹.....farms reporting..	47,169	59,055	20,879	16,127	26,290	42,928	33,121	10,962	12,779
.....acres..	5,468,388	6,846,205	1,387,667	1,056,230	4,080,721	5,789,975	4,681,604	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,008	21,066	13,763	3,194	5,121
.....acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	912,654	2,427,707	1,697,771	(*)	(*)
Land rented on cash basis only with amount of cash rent reported.....farms reporting..	14,418	28,021	9,207	8,195	5,211	19,826	13,655	2,210	5,077
.....acres..	1,260,286	2,808,197	592,149	532,168	668,137	2,276,029	1,675,478	294,345	662,688
Average per farm.....acres..	87.4	100.2	64.3	64.9	128.2	114.8	122.7	133.2	130.5
Cropland harvested ².....farms reporting..	14,182	27,298	9,106	8,158	5,076	19,140	(*)	2,190	(*)
.....acres..	950,235	1,544,594	619,320	562,446	330,915	982,148	(*)	153,585	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....acres..	67.0	56.6	68.0	68.9	65.2	51.3	(*)	70.1	(*)
Value of rented land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars..	7,117	4,502	4,330	2,164	12,041	5,468	(*)	13,353	(*)
.....average per acre, dollars..	81.42	44.92	67.32	33.33	93.91	47.63	(*)	100.26	(*)
Cash rent paid.....average per farm, dollars..	426	256	245	125	746	310	500	808	566
.....average per acre, dollars..	4.88	2.55	3.81	1.93	5.82	2.70	4.08	6.07	4.34
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	5.99	5.68	5.66	5.80	6.20	5.66	(*)	6.05	(*)

¹Not available.¹For 1940 and 1930 the figures for land rented from others exclude land subrented to others.²For part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland rented from others but also cropland owned; for 1950, for operators renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained.

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS							
Operators by color:							
White.....number..	168,338	177,466	186,431	199,415	181,451	(*)	188,632
Negro.....number..	66	279	44	462	55	(*)	47
Other nonwhite.....number..	157		260		261		616
Residence:							
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	161,143	169,679	175,776	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,051	6,796	5,303	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	2,367	1,270	5,656	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Off-farm work:							
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting..	58,432	38,421	45,228	62,987	44,781	(*)	(*)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	23,883	13,707	19,895	39,157	23,193	(*)	(*)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	7,041	5,425	6,034	8,441	6,526	(*)	(*)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	27,508	19,289	19,299	15,389	15,062	(*)	(*)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	7,631	5,878	7,934	7,204	7,164	(*)	(*)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	19,877	13,411	11,365	8,185	7,898	(*)	(*)
Operators not working off their farm.....number..	106,183		131,271	135,834		(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	3,967	139,324	10,236	1,056	136,986	(*)	(*)
Operators by age:							
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	3,829	4,799	3,479	(*)	3,510	(*)	6,329
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	27,010	29,146	24,770	(*)	27,671	(*)	41,329
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	40,240	39,999	39,872	(*)	47,794	(*)	49,060
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	37,377	49,469	49,469	(*)	45,362	(*)	45,075
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	32,536	36,098	38,451	(*)	32,619	(*)	31,042
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	20,065	21,075	24,503	(*)	19,170	(*)	13,824
Average age.....years..	47.7	47.8	49.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting age.....number of operators..	7,505	1,713	6,191	(*)	5,641	(*)	2,636
Operators by years on present farm:							
4 years 3 months or less.....operators reporting..	47,091	(*)	46,954	(*)	45,583	(*)	(*)
5 years or less.....operators reporting..	(*)	59,192	(*)	55,619	(*)	60,439	67,811
3 months or less.....operators reporting..	3,955	(*)	6,644	(*)	12,770	(*)	(*)
1 year or less.....operators reporting..	10,013	18,026	(*)	15,620	6,300	14,862	15,588
Operation of farm began on census date or later.....operators reporting..	876	818	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 months and 1 year 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,063	(*)	12,626	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 1 and 2 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	12,363	(*)	11,374	11,784	10,427	14,727
Between 1 year 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	33,073	(*)	27,684	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	28,803	(*)	28,625	(*)	35,150	36,496
Between 2 years and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,029	(*)	(*)
Between 1 year 3 months and 2 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,830	(*)	10,367	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 2 and 3 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	10,570	(*)	10,842	(*)	10,048	(*)
Between 2 years 3 months and 3 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	10,702	(*)	9,235	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 3 and 4 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,083	(*)	9,037	(*)	10,290	(*)
Between 3 years 3 months and 4 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	11,541	(*)	8,082	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 4 and 5 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	9,150	(*)	8,746	(*)	14,812	(*)
Between 4 years 3 months and 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	34,287	(*)	26,379	(*)	26,820	(*)	(*)
Between 5 and 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	28,460	(*)	29,863	(*)	(*)	37,457
Between 5 and 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	49,189	(*)
Over 9 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	81,240	(*)	102,975	(*)	102,148	(*)	(*)
Over 10 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	87,362	(*)	112,316	(*)	(*)	80,360
Over 11 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	80,385	(*)
Between 9 years 3 months and 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	21,414	(*)	21,931	(*)	34,013	(*)	(*)
Between 10 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	18,911	(*)	27,889	(*)	(*)	(*)
Between 11 and 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	21,424	(*)
Over 14 years 3 months.....operators reporting..	59,826	(*)	81,044	(*)	68,135	(*)	(*)
Over 15 years.....operators reporting..	(*)	68,451	(*)	84,427	(*)	58,961	(*)
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	14	15	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators not reporting.....number..	5,964	2,731	10,427	2,079	7,216	3,142	3,667

*Not available.

State Table 6.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1950 AND 1945

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Wisconsin	Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	Wisconsin
Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Approximate average date of enumeration.....	Feb. 1-Feb. 15
Percent of farms enumerated during—		Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier.....	71	January 1 to 15.....	2
April 15 to 28.....	22	January 16 to 31.....	11
April 29 to May 12.....	5	February 1 to 15.....	66
May 13 to June 2.....	1	February 16 to 28.....	10
June 3 and later.....	(1)	March 1 to 31.....	10
		April 1 to 30.....	1
		May 1 to 31.....	
		June 1 and later.....	

10.5 percent or less.

State Table 8.—MOTORTRUCKS, TRACTORS, AND AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY YEAR OF MODEL: CENSUSES OF 1950, 1945, AND 1940

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Year of model (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Motortrucks			Tractors			Automobiles		
	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940	Census of 1950	Census of 1945	Census of 1940
Total on farms.....number..	74,454	60,002	50,883	171,433	123,222	81,195	182,593	185,088	188,312
Classified by year of model.....number..	64,393	55,483	46,900	111,096	101,919	74,107	134,741	153,297	156,184
1950.....number..	1,870	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	3,377	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	5,741	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1949.....number..	7,119	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	13,407	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	16,456	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1948.....number..	5,490	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	13,098	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	10,660	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1947.....number..	3,662	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	9,879	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	8,859	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1946.....number..	4,034	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	7,803	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,749	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1945.....number..	629	39	xxxxxxx	6,652	217	xxxxxxx	130	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
1944.....number..	328	272	xxxxxxx	5,174	9,474	xxxxxxx	70	19	xxxxxxx
1943.....number..	51	21	xxxxxxx	3,129	3,977	xxxxxxx	55	110	xxxxxxx
1942.....number..	1,487	1,094	xxxxxxx	6,558	7,385	xxxxxxx	4,250	4,359	xxxxxxx
1941.....number..	4,011	3,065	xxxxxxx	7,368	12,827	xxxxxxx	13,082	14,007	xxxxxxx
1936 to 1940.....number..	19,288	20,939	xxxxxxx	22,785	35,661	xxxxxxx	51,791	84,852	56,381
1931 to 1935.....number..	9,497	13,907	xxxxxxx	9,378	9,378	10,317	11,587	32,444	43,172
1930 and earlier.....number..	6,927	16,146	24,310	7,915	23,000	36,596	5,311	17,506	56,631
Not classified by year of model.....number..	10,061	4,519	3,983	60,337	21,303	7,088	47,852	31,791	32,128
First units (on farms not reporting model).....number..	2,429	(1)	623	11,715	(1)	2,740	10,589	(1)	903
Second, third, etc. units on all farms.....number..	7,642	4,519	3,360	38,415	12,299	4,348	37,263	31,791	31,225
Home-made tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	1,480	5,609	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Crawler tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	2,416	1,248	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
Garden tractors.....number..	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	6,311	2,147	(4)	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx

1 Farms not reporting year of newest model were distributed in the same proportions as those for which year of model was reported.
 2 The census inquiry was for "year of newest model" only.
 3 The census inquiry for 1950 and 1945 called for reporting "home-made" tractors in lieu of year of newest model.
 4 Not reported separately in 1940.
 5 Crawler and garden tractors were not classified by year of model in the 1950 and 1945 censuses.

State Table 9.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR							
Farm workers for specified week: ¹							
Family and/or hired workers ².....farms reporting..	153,044	167,160	168,318	197,371	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	306,611	305,798	323,794	362,018	(*)	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting..	151,155	165,533	162,687	194,424	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	269,285	275,514	275,965	309,667	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operators.....persons..	145,665	160,928	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting..	82,854	85,587	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	123,620	114,586	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	24,786	35,747	43,300	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....persons..	37,326	30,284	47,829	52,351	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	25,815	(*)	(*)	36,899	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	6,441	(*)	9,654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	4,134	(*)	1,276	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:							
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	21,813	21,704	(*)	37,136	(*)	(*)	(*)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,955	2,363	(*)	4,864	(*)	(*)	(*)
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,106	523	(*)	1,077	(*)	(*)	(*)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	289	141	(*)	215	(*)	(*)	(*)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	103	55	(*)	38	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:							
No workers reported.....farms..	15,538	10,585	18,417	2,506	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	125,778	142,374	132,571	154,041	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	53,766	65,721	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	67,407	72,572	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family and hired workers.....farms..	4,605	4,081	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Family workers only.....farms..	25,377	23,159	30,116	40,383	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator only.....farms..	14,535	14,225	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	9,957	8,410	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	885	524	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hired workers only.....farms..	1,889	1,627	5,631	2,947	(*)	(*)	(*)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES³							
Hired labor ⁴.....farms reporting..	102,258	116,064	85,573	(*)	100,062	103,925	110,878
dollars..	55,348,614	51,075,053	21,298,655	(*)	29,481,697	26,836,611	34,581,714
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,929	40,756	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,703	18,822	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,313	25,670	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,709	19,351	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10,813	9,607	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,791	1,858	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	149,648	163,629	147,180	(*)	137,954	136,935	122,372
dollars..	117,162,407	112,760,297	25,967,005	(*)	31,086,790	27,002,160	27,919,456
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting..	111,095	122,842	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	49,202,536	43,538,041	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting..	136,133	140,623	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	21,463,510	13,373,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	143,864	(*)	143,957	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	42,087,889	(*)	13,409,705	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.
 1 Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.
 2 See text for differences in definition of farm workers.
 3 Expenditures during the preceding calendar year.
 4 Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

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State Table 10.—FARM TAXES: CENSUSES OF 1930 TO 1950

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total		Full owners			Part owners	
	1950	1940 ¹	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1950	1940 ¹
All owner-operators.....number..	141,652	142,728	120,773	126,601	132,778	20,879	16,127
Land owned.....acres..	18,123,957	15,704,014	15,510,671	14,078,747	14,596,843	2,613,286	1,625,267
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	99,650	137,444	84,473	121,918	125,591	15,177	15,526
Land owned.....acres..	13,002,112	15,195,117	11,069,676	13,621,140	13,901,895	1,932,436	1,573,977
Average per farm.....acres..	130.5	110.6	131.0	111.7	110.7	127.3	101.4
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	11,038	5,969	10,967	6,017	8,924	11,435	5,588
.....average per acre, dollars..	84.60	53.99	83.69	53.86	80.62	89.81	55.12
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	249	104	245	103	153	273	111
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	184	91	183	91	129	190	95
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.41	0.82	1.39	0.81	1.17	1.50	0.93
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.67	1.52	1.67	1.50	1.45	1.67	1.70
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	125,259	(*)	110,275	(*)	(*)	14,984
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	14	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	16
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	66	13	63	12	23	82	16
Owner-operators not renting land to others.....number..	132,461	114,712	112,381	101,249	(*)	20,080	13,463
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	93,847	111,772	79,478	98,710	116,269	14,369	13,062
Land owned.....acres..	11,970,396	12,366,195	10,188,479	11,055,620	12,799,833	1,781,917	1,310,575
Average per farm.....acres..	127.6	110.6	128.2	112.0	110.1	124.0	100.3
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	10,787	5,953	10,721	6,009	8,860	11,149	5,536
.....average per acre, dollars..	84.57	53.81	83.63	53.65	80.48	89.90	55.17
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	246	103	242	102	151	267	109
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	180	90	179	90	128	186	94
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.41	0.82	1.40	0.80	1.16	1.50	0.93
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.67	1.52	1.67	1.50	1.44	1.66	1.69
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	102,753	(*)	90,113	(*)	(*)	12,640
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	14	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	16
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	66	13	63	12	23	81	16
Owner-operators renting land to others ¹.....number..	9,185	28,016	7,935	25,352	(*)	1,250	2,664
Owner-operators reporting real-estate taxes.....number..	5,803	25,672	4,995	23,208	9,322	808	2,464
Land owned.....acres..	1,031,716	2,828,922	881,197	2,565,520	1,102,062	150,519	263,402
Average per farm.....acres..	177.8	110.2	176.4	110.5	118.2	186.3	106.9
Value of owned land and buildings.....average per operator, dollars..	15,103	6,036	14,874	6,054	9,725	16,522	5,867
.....average per acre, dollars..	84.95	54.78	84.31	54.77	82.26	88.69	54.88
Total property taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	312	107	300	105	177	382	117
Real-estate taxes.....average per operator, dollars..	246	94	241	93	150	277	101
.....average per acre, dollars..	1.39	0.85	1.37	0.84	1.27	1.49	0.94
.....average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.63	1.56	1.62	1.54	1.55	1.68	1.71
Personal-property taxes.....operators reporting..	(*)	22,506	(*)	20,162	(*)	(*)	2,344
.....average per operator reporting, dollars..	(*)	14	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	18
.....average per operator ² , dollars..	65	13	59	12	27	106	17

*Not available.

¹For 1940 and 1930, figures for land owned and taxes do not include land rented to others. Also, owner-operators not reporting as to land rented to others are included with owner-operators renting land to others.²Based on all operators reporting both total and real-estate taxes.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated in the 1950 Census with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1945						
	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Horses and/or mules...farms reporting..	All ages.	(*)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Mules and mule colts..farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	(*) All ages.	All ages. Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Cows, including heifers that have calved. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers over 27 months old. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	(*) Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Milk cows.....farms reporting.. number..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	Cows kept mainly for milk production, over 27 months old. Ditto.	(*)	Cows and heifers born before 1928. Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over. Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting.. number..	(*)	Milked during all or any part of 1944. Ditto.	Milked during any part of 1939. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1934. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1929. Ditto.	Milked during all or any part of 1924. Ditto.	(*)
Heifers.....farms reporting.. number..	Born before Jan. 1, excluding heifers that have calved. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 and 1928. (*)	(*)	(*)
Calves.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(**)	Born in 1929 or earlier. Born since Jan. 1. Ditto.	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*) Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(*)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting.. number..	Less than 4 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930. Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting.. number..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935. Ditto.	On farms on Census date—Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930. Ditto.	(*)	On farms on Census date—For breeding purposes, 6 months old and over. Ditto.
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	Over 6 months old. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.	All ages. Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting.. number..	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes. Ditto.	All ewes over 6 months old. Ditto.	1 year old and over. Ditto.	(*) Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	(*) 1 year old and over.	1 year old and over. Ditto.
Rams and wethers...farms reporting.. number..	Born before Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Lambs.....farms reporting.. number..	Born since Oct. 1, 1949. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1 year old and over. Under 1 year of age. Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.	Age not specified. Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting.. number..	4 months old and over. Ditto.	(*)	Over 4 months old. Ditto.	Over 3 months old. Ditto.	(*)	(*)	Age not specified. Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting.. number..	On Census date or kept in 1949. (*)	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	Over 4 months old on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.	All ages on Census date. Ditto.
Rabbits.....farms reporting.. number..	Domestic rabbits on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals.....farms reporting.. number..	Fur animals in captivity on Census date or kept in 1949.	(*)	Silver fox and mink females over 3 months old on Census date.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees.....farms reporting.. number of hives..	Owned in 1949. Ditto.	(*)	On farms and on nonfarm land. Ditto.	(*)	Owned by farm operators. Ditto.	(*)	Hives of bees. Ditto.

* Not available.
** Available data not comparable.

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State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	647,940,946	490,723,624	256,503,605	153,798,421	307,384,493	225,966,451	321,350,250
Horses and mules:							
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	94,027	(*)	157,323	168,581	161,601	173,672	(*)
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	93,422	140,639	156,510	167,654	(*)	(*)	177,969
.....number..	218,691	410,624	499,153	521,058	545,936	604,270	683,364
.....value..dollars..	13,902,321	34,651,064	51,119,673	51,784,860	51,945,104	50,456,561	66,587,715
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	1,123	1,349	2,318	2,849	(*)	(*)	2,095
.....number..	2,257	2,631	4,703	5,889	7,334	6,396	4,284
.....value..dollars..	138,123	243,585	462,186	587,751	704,709	508,187	481,208
Cattle and dairy products:							
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	147,093	159,636	169,344	181,051	169,646	(*)	178,678
.....number..	3,739,097	3,961,705	3,236,686	3,116,466	3,536,603	3,010,493	3,050,829
.....value..dollars..	573,983,265	399,744,317	185,644,403	84,904,980	220,293,045	143,551,824	208,673,216
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	144,935	157,642	167,579	180,194	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	2,129,094	2,607,212	2,228,417	2,156,584	1,838,088	2,029,269	1,868,704
.....value..dollars..	465,001,305	332,133,740	152,878,751	71,167,272	159,573,242	113,964,673	161,256,838
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	142,977	(*)	167,053	(*)	166,996	171,135	171,348
.....number..	2,075,571	(*)	2,189,235	(*)	1,814,995	1,951,527	1,795,122
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(*)	159,463	167,407	180,695	168,890	177,486	(*)
.....number..	(*)	2,313,166	2,023,908	2,104,533	1,869,841	1,904,869	(*)
Heifers born before January 1.....farms reporting..	129,667	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	972,748	(*)	(*)	(**)	850,179	(*)	(*)
Steers and bulls born before January 1.....farms reporting..	97,281	(*)	(*)	(**)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	225,486	(*)	(*)	(**)	226,390	(*)	(*)
Calves born since January 1.....farms reporting..	107,335	(*)	(*)	(**)	136,843	(*)	(*)
.....number..	411,769	(*)	(*)	(**)	621,946	(*)	(*)
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	140,794	154,156	160,124	(*)	162,513	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	397,704,803	340,897,460	127,074,592	(*)	223,714,295	(*)	177,082,270
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	136,906	147,719	122,583	(*)	107,931	(*)	87,268
.....pounds..	12,661,443,632	12,212,825,212	8,706,039,453	(*)	7,253,474,728	3,041,378,029	4,074,824,755
.....dollars..	391,210,357	333,330,586	110,164,097	(*)	173,209,243	(*)	116,653,623
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	5,041	8,957	40,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....pounds of butterfat..	10,297,386	13,705,089	74,200,122	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	6,478,285	17,429,392	120,714,766	(*)	50,079,939	(*)	58,820,821
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	123	2317	21,080	(*)	2,897	(*)	212,415
.....dollars..	16,161	1137,482	1195,729	(*)	2425,113	(*)	21,607,826
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting..	141,383	(*)	(*)	(*)	164,947	(*)	(*)
.....number of cows..	1,729,317	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,546,904	(*)	(*)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	5,464,615	(*)	(*)	(*)	4,044,518	(*)	(*)
Hogs:							
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	83,290	97,461	109,944	113,281	101,973	125,587	152,078
.....number..	1,871,049	1,335,904	947,858	998,091	1,611,993	1,363,135	1,596,419
.....value..dollars..	41,236,421	31,560,681	9,855,660	6,787,019	18,671,225	16,485,926	29,956,038
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	80,036	(*)	109,944	(*)	(*)	(*)	(**)
.....number..	836,002	(*)	947,858	(*)	787,359	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	37,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	41,816	(*)	(**)
.....number..	1,035,047	(*)	(*)	(*)	824,634	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	66,170	67,908	83,505	71,258	69,784	(*)	106,002
.....number..	397,793	328,179	325,788	237,824	261,872	307,161	401,886
Farrowing since December 1 of preceding year.....number..	180,708	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
To farrow before June 1 of census year.....number..	217,085	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and wool:							
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	9,888	16,187	18,013	22,688	20,464	17,254	22,766
.....number..	259,172	357,743	346,077	442,596	584,608	309,758	479,991
.....value..dollars..	4,749,387	3,539,226	2,034,916	1,836,773	4,446,805	3,073,456	5,291,347
Sheep and lambs born before October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	9,575	(*)	18,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	172,141	(*)	346,077	(*)	411,904	(*)	(*)
Ewes.....farms reporting..	9,393	14,600	16,332	20,889	(*)	(*)	20,934
.....number..	152,280	261,879	304,380	311,761	372,413	223,035	346,543
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	5,241	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....number..	19,861	(*)	41,697	(*)	39,991	12,054	21,752
Lambs born since October 1 of preceding year.....farms reporting..	6,306	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	13,359
.....number..	87,031	(*)	(*)	(*)	172,704	74,669	111,696
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	8,826	14,295	15,733	20,862	17,035	(*)	17,846
.....number shorn..	165,198	(*)	308,151	388,772	361,909	276,668	430,869
.....pounds..	1,318,465	2,335,531	2,366,760	2,911,700	2,716,113	2,043,670	3,191,940
.....value..dollars..	582,704	1,108,987	579,685	669,691	887,003	749,265	1,691,728

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 11.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Poultry and poultry products:							
Poultry and/or poultry products sold..... farms reporting..	99,346	130,790	124,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	53,146,856	50,565,405	17,516,389	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	119,030	146,568	153,173	173,762	165,554	174,198	177,644
number..	11,911,895	16,673,912	12,139,915	14,268,785	13,139,533	13,022,650	11,495,057
value, dollars..	13,885,607	20,949,166	7,277,099	7,705,144	11,286,743	11,872,903	10,193,358
Chickens sold..... farms reporting..	57,695	(*)	76,243	(*)	108,879	(*)	91,215
number..	8,788,820	(*)	7,111,689	(*)	8,305,425	(*)	4,005,743
dollars..	10,315,156	(*)	4,092,594	(*)	7,389,113	(*)	3,420,970
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting..	91,760	(*)	(*)	(*)	137,593	(*)	143,624
dozens..	95,983,398	(*)	(*)	(*)	64,143,811	(*)	33,078,423
dollars..	37,496,148	(*)	(*)	(*)	18,793,319	(*)	12,456,562
Turkeys on hand and/or raised..... farms reporting..	2,088	(*)	5,288	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand..... farms reporting..	1,072	(*)	4,745	(*)	11,156	(*)	8,679
number..	9,750	(*)	46,226	(*)	78,406	(*)	44,820
value, dollars..	45,822	(*)	91,430	(*)	172,493	(*)	146,849
Turkeys raised..... farms reporting..	1,795	1,859	3,991	(*)	8,584	(*)	(*)
number..	704,305	461,993	345,322	(*)	177,116	(*)	(*)
Ducks raised..... farms reporting..	12,918	(*)	10,739	(*)	22,997	(*)	(*)
number..	408,991	(*)	376,771	(*)	500,804	(*)	(*)
Geese raised..... farms reporting..	5,487	(*)	5,865	(*)	22,390	(*)	(*)
number..	83,235	(*)	91,628	(*)	269,634	(*)	(*)
Guineas raised..... farms reporting..	111	(*)	489	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,793	(*)	8,398	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pigeons raised..... farms reporting..	23	(*)	65	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Pheasants raised..... farms reporting..	28	(*)	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quail raised..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkeys, ducks, and geese, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting..	8,445	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,335,552	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Animals sold alive:							
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	145,193	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive..... farms reporting..	144,831	(*)	150,618	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	141,030	150,844	146,088	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,667,127	1,776,304	1,483,855	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	123,121,648	71,750,845	34,802,908	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..... farms reporting..	114,111	(*)	113,277	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	551,510	(*)	427,718	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	91,452,996	(*)	23,527,450	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Calves sold alive..... farms reporting..	130,684	(*)	129,115	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	1,115,617	(*)	1,056,137	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	31,668,652	(*)	11,275,458	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting..	79,416	98,986	86,297	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2,525,845	2,785,209	2,033,738	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	91,733,077	81,564,545	27,046,434	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting..	7,745	11,513	10,318	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	174,495	299,576	262,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	3,195,994	3,032,562	1,622,469	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Horses and mules sold alive..... farms reporting..	12,038	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	24,812	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,148,920	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Farm slaughter:							
Any cattle or hogs butchered..... farms reporting..	103,877	(*)	313,559	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Cattle and/or calves butchered..... farms reporting..	47,846	(*)	39,044	(*)	(*)	(*)	48,440
number..	65,042	89,593	68,560	(*)	49,224	(*)	101,973
Cattle butchered..... farms reporting..	36,469	47,035	26,185	(*)	11,837	(*)	(*)
number..	40,237	53,876	31,778	(*)	15,854	(*)	(*)
Calves butchered..... farms reporting..	16,045	21,058	16,520	(*)	13,273	(*)	(*)
number..	24,805	35,717	36,782	(*)	33,370	(*)	(*)
Hogs and pigs butchered..... farms reporting..	91,204	118,260	127,914	(*)	103,421	(*)	144,805
number..	217,226	313,419	398,000	(*)	307,124	(*)	438,831
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered..... farms reporting..	23,991	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	1,117,113	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Goats, rabbits, and fur animals:							
Goats and kids (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	1,934	2,286	1,696	2,349	1,387	887	691
number..	(*)	6,695	4,925	6,467	5,746	2,893	2,484
value, dollars..	(*)	35,585	18,238	19,401	36,862	17,594	20,519
Domestic rabbits (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	5,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Fur animals in captivity (on hand or kept preceding year)..... farms reporting..	1,198	(*)	974	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sale of goats and kids, goat milk, and mohair; and of rabbits and fur animals and their pelts..... farms reporting..	1,788	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	7,189,269	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Bees and honey:							
Bees owned preceding year..... farms reporting..	4,505	(*)	4,265	(*)	8,373	(*)	10,627
number of hives..	59,858	(*)	50,104	(*)	87,007	(*)	107,646
Honey produced..... farms reporting..	3,560	(*)	3,500	(*)	7,195	(*)	7,324
pounds..	3,334,262	(*)	3,045,681	(*)	5,069,897	(*)	2,676,683
Honey, wax, and bees sold..... farms reporting..	2,048	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	347,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

**Available data not comparable.

¹Published values for these years were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.

²Butter sold.

³Cattle, calves, hogs and pigs, and/or sheep and lambs.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number..	168,561	177,745	186,735	199,877	181,767	193,155	189,295
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	162,833	174,057	182,763	197,016	179,118	(*)	(*)
acres..	10,112,027	10,544,975	9,815,964	9,771,796	9,618,331	9,538,023	29,590,633
Total value of all specified crops harvested (see text).....dollars..	454,114,915	393,728,904	167,946,076	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text).....dollars..	80,678,121	58,184,658	31,202,200	(*)	47,321,118	(*)	(*)
Corn:							
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	137,168	144,981	154,561	171,345	145,710	156,597	(*)
acres..	2,664,680	2,667,468	2,220,857	2,660,898	1,941,830	2,142,064	(*)
value..dollars..	161,912,184	118,324,713	53,017,403	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	106,575	100,117	106,547	100,778	80,370	59,439	121,626
acres..	1,516,325	1,431,220	1,122,457	999,427	716,068	579,190	1,150,783
bushels..	83,974,114	65,768,229	44,522,990	32,461,584	26,019,264	14,523,854	44,547,398
Cut for silage.....farms reporting..	105,019	(*)	103,335	(*)	96,741	91,991	(*)
acres..	1,055,429	(*)	1,013,617	(*)	973,959	1,071,704	(*)
tons..green weight..	10,473,685	(*)	8,089,605	(*)	7,633,655	6,644,215	(*)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder..farms reporting..	15,773	(*)	16,399	(*)	(*)	(*)	465,839
acres..	92,926	(*)	84,783	(*)	251,803	491,170	4512,552
Value of corn and other corn products sold.....farms reporting..	13,234	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	8,857,998	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Corn sold.....bushels..	7,566,398	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,182,821
Small grains:							
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting..	7,827	3,326	9,330	17,754	22,197	(*)	9,653
acres..	121,818	41,123	139,270	239,778	307,108	(*)	95,302
bushels..	4,628,959	1,537,924	4,462,098	5,991,717	10,056,799	(*)	2,588,513
value..dollars..	5,369,590	1,616,178	2,039,743	3,834,699	5,753,046	(*)	3,106,204
quantity sold..farms reporting..	495	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	191,591	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	4,411	6,588	8,684	4,204	6,813	15,427	20,277
acres..	26,912	32,655	37,067	16,676	29,757	75,621	89,713
bushels..	642,989	614,684	519,720	191,752	643,856	1,928,741	1,624,429
value..dollars..	1,219,450	816,532	414,772	184,082	728,008	2,688,301	3,654,974
quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,169	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	243,058	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	15,291	7,001	10,587	26,888	(*)	10,213	82,516
acres..	71,722	24,045	32,033	87,369	64,630	39,817	440,032
bushels..	1,614,425	487,677	449,993	1,277,499	1,191,848	826,045	5,704,015
value..dollars..	3,074,134	673,001	365,283	1,239,174	1,365,969	1,173,659	12,834,042
quantity sold..farms reporting..	2,060	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	367,555	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	132,850	139,017	133,281	127,212	137,299	150,187	155,506
acres..	2,760,794	2,687,620	2,052,097	2,019,148	2,144,734	2,460,425	2,251,919
bushels..	112,840,761	113,439,843	64,514,885	55,070,739	68,694,665	87,378,346	68,296,223
value..dollars..	77,879,621	79,211,007	22,410,352	25,883,247	30,122,475	43,575,501	58,051,788
quantity sold..farms reporting..	14,014	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,421,478	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting..	6,115	5,798	3,852	12,327	6,666	9,154	(*)
acres..	38,023	30,635	20,458	83,343	35,561	41,100	(*)
value..dollars..	998,939	670,891	155,423	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16,361	20,370	63,141	73,308	86,135	57,931	79,889
acres..	169,689	163,306	695,273	697,736	649,707	387,404	498,292
bushels..	5,636,547	4,363,777	20,016,933	17,882,532	18,646,647	11,567,470	12,191,861
value..dollars..	7,229,813	5,145,627	10,576,763	16,809,580	11,563,047	9,574,773	16,459,014
quantity sold..farms reporting..	8,768	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	3,474,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	7,407	6,930	19,826	19,779	15,084	29,379	52,555
acres..	90,849	91,923	211,536	210,072	187,799	332,591	529,063
bushels..	1,094,596	796,406	2,174,971	1,546,621	2,144,707	4,552,690	6,672,383
value..dollars..	1,365,453	826,646	1,081,814	1,098,101	1,865,564	4,976,333	10,675,814
quantity sold..farms reporting..	3,112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	461,267	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	2,940	(*)	1,902	(*)	3,512	4,291	7,250
acres..	21,727	(*)	11,829	(*)	19,338	22,389	34,082
bushels..	327,289	(*)	183,759	(*)	223,946	281,008	473,123
value..dollars..	308,813	(*)	97,950	(*)	199,442	301,431	733,342
quantity sold..farms reporting..	878	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	127,412	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,509	793	1,301	1,166	1,741	1,751	1,862
acres..	15,997	4,648	7,643	5,209	6,610	6,700	7,133
bushels..	221,767	54,411	76,939	58,515	70,542	75,293	62,579
value..dollars..	800,698	152,268	120,795	93,039	189,036	170,223	253,445
quantity sold..farms reporting..	1,257	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	196,915	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	468	(*)	779	(*)	1,568	(*)	647
acres..	2,253	(*)	2,946	(*)	7,176	(*)	2,290
bushels..	50,666	(*)	84,256	(*)	209,527	(*)	50,495
value..dollars..	60,764	(*)	43,543	(*)	151,855	(*)	85,845
quantity sold..farms reporting..	58	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	6,301	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of small grains and grain straw sold.....farms reporting..	26,350	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	12,483,411	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued							
Millet seed harvested.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	13	(*)	126
acres..	21	(*)	(*)	(*)	36	(*)	(*)
pounds..	9,500	(*)	(*)	(*)	25,500	(*)	276,050
value..dollars..	570	(*)	(*)	(*)	632	(*)	13,812
Other clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	17	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	860	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
White clover seed harvested.....farms reporting..	103	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	567	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	58,292	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	43,719	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field seed crops harvested.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	72,220	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of clover seed, alfalfa, grass, and other field seed crops sold.....farms reporting..	8,635	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	2,520,344	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other field crops:							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale....farms reporting..	56,543	105,628	136,435	174,935	152,598	152,506	166,231
acres..	1457,265	121,632	162,736	295,930	215,154	233,200	294,424
bushels..	10,635,459	10,209,476	13,364,981	31,782,771	20,589,825	26,484,447	26,376,021
value..dollars..	14,900,489	16,211,389	7,861,693	10,488,314	25,590,003	11,307,138	60,664,851
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale....farms reporting..	2	31	62	30	23	(*)	(*)
acres..	141	8	12	13	31	(*)	(*)
bushels..	55	464	664	484	2,367	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	82	1,300	831	557	4,144	(*)	(*)
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	5,678	5,578	6,307	2,652	8,926	9,642	9,787
acres..	19,719	20,231	22,280	8,460	36,602	35,027	41,465
pounds..	29,513,193	28,766,604	32,381,432	11,971,000	43,289,644	32,522,305	52,454,246
value..dollars..	7,880,022	7,196,256	4,007,078	837,970	6,540,016	3,172,373	11,539,932
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting..	636	(*)	1,639	(*)	582	(*)	9,898
acres..	249	(*)	659	(*)	289	219	4,906
gallons..	19,273	(*)	41,347	(*)	16,168	(*)	207,277
value..dollars..	47,475	(*)	40,623	(*)	22,882	(*)	331,643
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting..	402	(*)	1,056	(*)	149	(*)	145
acres..	1,015	(*)	554	(*)	101	(*)	179
100 lb. ear corn..	16,325	(*)	9,396	(*)	1,588	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	156,719	(*)	26,846	(*)	5,295	(*)	13,011
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting..	925	1,905	2,870	3,644	1,183	3,010	3,495
acres..	8,444	11,320	16,172	18,441	6,406	17,893	12,737
tons..	83,902	118,055	146,125	160,704	52,462	116,444	136,208
value..dollars..	839,020	1,109,718	737,783	781,021	385,989	836,022	1,498,288
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	348	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
lb. of oil..	12,690	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	62,112	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and soybeans.....farms reporting..	6	(*)	460	(*)	53	(*)	(*)
acres..	24	(*)	1,587	(*)	238	(*)	(*)
Hemp harvested for fiber.....farms reporting..	298	(*)	87	(*)	113	(*)	432
acres..	3,482	(*)	813	(*)	1,218	(*)	3,314
pounds..	3,668,372	(*)	668,825	(*)	820,414	(*)	2,938,124
value..dollars..	366,837	(*)	37,884	(*)	49,224	(*)	440,720
Belladonna and digitalis harvested.....farms reporting..	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	12	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	19,914	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	10,315	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Dill harvested for oil.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
lb. of oil..	60	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	220	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Ginseng harvested.....farms reporting..	10	(*)	54	(*)	129	(*)	(*)
acres..	4	(*)	73	(*)	238	(*)	12
pounds..	6,135	(*)	12,265	(*)	33,232	(*)	5,251
value..dollars..	23,373	(*)	38,635	(*)	366,681	(*)	36,757
Golden seal harvested.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	9	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
acres..	3	(*)	1	(*)	5	(*)	(*)
pounds..	4,451	(*)	1,115	(*)	2,391	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	11,113	(*)	2,788	(*)	4,186	(*)	(*)
Rape seed harvested.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	53	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	13,011	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	1,101	(*)	183	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Root crops for feed.....farms reporting..	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,229	(*)	8,550
acres..	42	(*)	821	(*)	2,111	(*)	9,853
tons..	208	(*)	5,176	(*)	23,155	(*)	60,304
value..dollars..	1,664	(*)	28,470	(*)	115,775	(*)	783,952
Sorghum harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting..	4	14	10	59	15	(*)	19
acres..	33	61	37	255	84	90	123
bushels..	420	898	870	4,036	2,335	1,520	1,437
value ¹⁵ ..dollars..	482	992	653	4,440	2,335	1,825	2,158
Sorghum cut for silage.....farms reporting..	16	(*)	873	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	87	(*)	4,176	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..green weight..	593	(*)	35,003	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ¹⁵ ..dollars..	3,261	(*)	111,734	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting..	30	(*)	482	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	183	(*)	1,814	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
tons..	303	(*)	4,663	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value ¹⁵ ..dollars..	4,575	(*)	18,652	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other field crops harvested.....farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
acres..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	30,314	18215,888	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	419,051,812	355,638,154	152,175,052	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars..	48,334,486	28,969,899	21,420,677	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):							
Vegetables harvested for home use ¹⁷ farms reporting..	121,708	155,949	159,998	166,883	136,738	(*)	166,915
..... value..dollars..	(*)	8,631,787	4,640,920	2,998,096	4,723,866	(*)	11,441,970
Vegetables harvested for sale ¹⁸ farms reporting..	28,187	39,064	21,770	(*)	30,737	(*)	21,327
..... acres..	234,456	277,323	107,168	152,670	143,809	(*)	68,104
..... sold..dollars..	19,072,536	18,428,598	4,490,729	(*)	8,314,476	(*)	5,493,134
Asparagus..... farms reporting..	204	(*)	381	(*)	415	(*)	72
..... acres..	269	(*)	274	(*)	188	(*)	43
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)..... farms reporting..	7,094	7,746	4,687	6,111	6,347	(*)	19,306
..... acres..	7,482	8,978	3,680	4,806	4,935	(*)	19,548
Green lima beans..... farms reporting..	518	(*)	1,090	(*)	11	(*)	(19)
..... acres..	6,289	(*)	1,957	(*)	102	(*)	(19)
Beets (table)..... farms reporting..	1,147	(*)	1,024	(*)	678	(*)	309
..... acres..	6,310	(*)	1,623	(*)	1,042	(*)	426
Broccoli..... farms reporting..	33	(*)	8	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	32	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Cabbage..... farms reporting..	1,826	3,408	3,316	7,495	6,409	6,239	7,990
..... acres..	8,663	15,335	11,261	20,158	17,142	13,930	11,955
Cantaloups and muskmelons..... farms reporting..	1,197	(*)	1,099	(*)	826	571	465
..... acres..	1,467	(*)	1,597	(*)	743	519	334
Carrots..... farms reporting..	957	(*)	1,331	(*)	478	(*)	301
..... acres..	2,508	(*)	1,170	(*)	356	(*)	103
Cauliflower..... farms reporting..	209	(*)	262	(*)	122	(*)	53
..... acres..	490	(*)	266	(*)	212	(*)	54
Celery..... farms reporting..	36	(*)	147	(*)	233	(*)	250
..... acres..	50	(*)	137	(*)	237	(*)	183
Collards..... farms reporting..	3	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)
Sweet corn..... farms reporting..	9,836	10,997	4,601	5,443	3,578	3,363	2,415
..... acres..	93,788	83,723	20,110	14,975	10,396	8,183	6,777
Cucumbers..... farms reporting..	10,679	(*)	4,602	(*)	8,215	(*)	7,350
..... acres..	12,568	(*)	3,146	(*)	5,041	(*)	4,631
Eggplant..... farms reporting..	46	(*)	102	(*)	.....	(*)	10
..... acres..	24	(*)	23	(*)	.....	(*)	2
Horseradish..... farms reporting..	8	(*)	21	(*)	5	(*)	13
..... acres..	303	(*)	112	(*)	9	(*)	15
Kale..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	1
..... acres..	(20)	(*)	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	(20)
Lettuce..... farms reporting..	131	(*)	269	(*)	531	630	303
..... acres..	174	(*)	86	(*)	142	195	78
Okra..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
..... acres..	(20)	(*)	2	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Dry onions..... farms reporting..	720	(*)	743	(*)	1,827	1,840	2,167
..... acres..	2,890	(*)	1,514	(*)	1,761	1,422	1,487
Green onions and shallots..... farms reporting..	111	(*)	63	(*)	52	(*)	11
..... acres..	214	(*)	39	(*)	78	(*)	2
Green peas..... farms reporting..	7,442	14,727	7,717	(*)	12,068	(*)	4,801
..... acres..	85,123	135,373	53,415	(*)	96,282	(*)	36,742
Hot peppers..... farms reporting..	19	(*)	2	(*)	(21)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	21	(*)	2	(*)	(21)	(*)	(*)
Sweet peppers and pimientos..... farms reporting..	166	(*)	350	(*)	2143	(*)	45
..... acres..	272	(*)	165	(*)	2145	(*)	50
Pumpkins..... farms reporting..	116	(*)	47	(*)	9	(*)	13
..... acres..	90	(*)	104	(*)	17	(*)	4
Spinach..... farms reporting..	78	(*)	268	(*)	397	(*)	24
..... acres..	216	(*)	341	(*)	372	(*)	17
Squash..... farms reporting..	303	(*)	183	(*)	58	(*)	104
..... acres..	382	(*)	177	(*)	34	(*)	47
Tomatoes..... farms reporting..	1,885	2,008	2,465	3,106	2,156	1,396	2,183
..... acres..	2,739	3,181	3,560	2,912	1,057	772	1,207
Turnips..... farms reporting..	40	(*)	32	(*)	18	(*)	9
..... acres..	93	(*)	28	(*)	19	(*)	5
Watermelons..... farms reporting..	733	(*)	671	1,878	510	485	396
..... acres..	711	(*)	964	2,612	478	609	263
Brussels sprouts..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	1	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
..... acres..	1	(*)	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	.....
Chinese cabbage..... farms reporting..	25	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	31	(*)	(20)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chicory..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Endive..... farms reporting..	15	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	9	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Kohlrabi..... farms reporting..	76	(*)	31	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	43	(*)	14	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mustard greens..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	2	(*)	(20)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Parsley..... farms reporting..	34	(*)	10	(*)	.....	(*)	4
..... acres..	17	(*)	4	(*)	.....	(*)	1
Parsnips..... farms reporting..	33	(*)	29	(*)	3	(*)	20
..... acres..	54	(*)	30	(*)	2	(*)	6
Radishes..... farms reporting..	158	(*)	138	(*)	35	(*)	37
..... acres..	590	(*)	358	(*)	179	(*)	30
Rhubarb..... farms reporting..	55	(*)	41	(*)	4	(*)	15
..... acres..	47	(*)	32	(*)	5	(*)	3
Rutabagas..... farms reporting..	171	(*)	170	(*)	(*)	(*)	188
..... acres..	460	(*)	138	(*)	(*)	(*)	175
Salsify..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	3
..... acres..	(20)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(20)
Swiss chard..... farms reporting..	14	(*)	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	7	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turnip greens..... farms reporting..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	1	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Water cress..... farms reporting..	2	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
..... acres..	(20)	(*)	.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other vegetables..... farms reporting..	24	(*)	824	107,207	2,935	(*)	916

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued							
Grapes.....farms reporting..	14,555	16,913	10,410	15,791	10,833	21,303	(*)
vines of all ages..number..	111,955	149,495	137,685	206,191	164,781	220,635	170,702
vines not of bearing age..farms reporting..	4,531	(*)	2,013	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,922
number..	32,035	(*)	18,732	24,172	28,130	(*)	27,173
vines of bearing age..farms reporting..	10,666	(*)	8,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	9,780
number..	79,920	(*)	118,953	182,019	136,651	(*)	143,529
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	8,758	(*)	7,409	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	598,522	1,289,461	1,045,690	664,014	675,763	(*)	648,893
value..dollars..	47,541	92,080	32,464	24,569	33,691	(*)	58,398
Nectarines.....farms reporting..	8	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	15	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	6	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	12	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Quinces.....farms reporting..	2	(*)	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	2	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
bushels..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Improved and seedling pecans.....farms reporting..	5	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	32	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	3	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	9	(*)	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	23	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	36	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting..	30	(*)	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	200	(*)	211	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	14	(*)	11	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	57	(*)	195	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	21	(*)	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	143	(*)	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	12	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	294	(*)	242	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	57	(*)	37	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	10	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Almonds.....farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	261	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chestnuts.....farms reporting..	3	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	18	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	125	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Black walnuts.....farms reporting..	1,850	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of all ages..number..	20,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees not of bearing age..farms reporting..	481	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	7,250	(*)	215	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
trees of bearing age..farms reporting..	1,404	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
number..	12,839	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
quantity harvested..farms reporting..	1,065	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
pounds..	30,834	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
value..dollars..	922	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
All other tree fruits and nuts.....value..dollars..	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars..	8,209,667	7,183,938	3,876,498	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....farms reporting..	9,353	9,425	15,274	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
dollars..	5,490,199	6,939,734	2,557,863	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 12.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:¹ CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1950—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and bulbs:							
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs.....sold..dollars..	7,780,900	3,846,427	2,762,877	(*)	2,121,234	(*)	2,369,969
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting..	378	(*)	167	(*)	25,309	(*)	124
.....acres..	1,326	(*)	1,014	(*)	(*)	(*)	567
.....sold..dollars..	1,154,720	(*)	465,825	(*)	2 ³ 638,052	(*)	263,649
Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale:							
Grown under glass.....farms reporting..	514	(*)	2 ⁶ 494	(*)	27,442	(*)	28,388
.....square feet..	3,984,409	(*)	26,044,597	(*)	(*)	(*)	28,4,128,133
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	419	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	622	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	716	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	5,755,651	(*)	26 ² ,073,650	(*)	27 ¹ ,483,182	(*)	28 ² ,094,774
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:							
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting..	394	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....square feet..	927,202	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Grown in open.....farms reporting..	165	(*)	2 ⁹ 395	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	338	(*)	2 ⁹ 645	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Sold.....farms reporting..	501	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	870,529	(*)	2 ⁹ 223,402	(*)	(*)	(*)	3 ⁰ 11,546
Forest products:							
All forest products sold.....dollars..	4,663,707	4,308,329	1,808,920	3,085,081	5,020,167	(*)	5,270,551
Firewood cut.....farms reporting..	72,356	(*)	(*)	(*)	106,757	115,645	(*)
.....cords (4"x4"x8')..	1,466,572	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,791,511	1,858,066	(*)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting..	36,850	(*)	(*)	(*)	42,638	(*)	(*)
.....number..	7,546,089	(*)	(*)	(*)	7,188,246	(*)	(*)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....farms reporting..	18,165	(*)	(*)	(*)	12,799	(*)	(*)
.....thousands of bd. ft..	79,941	(*)	(*)	(*)	84,748	(*)	(*)
Pulpwood cut.....farms reporting..	3,859	(*)	(*)	(*)	3,628	(*)	(*)
.....cords..	97,291	(*)	(*)	(*)	148,925	(*)	(*)
Piling and poles cut.....farms reporting..	604	(*)	(*)	(*)	471	(*)	(*)
.....number..	68,300	(*)	(*)	(*)	45,125	(*)	(*)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, and piling and poles sold.....farms reporting..	9,757	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	3,252,142	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Standing timber sold.....farms reporting..	1,630	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	808,331	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Value of other forest products sold (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, etc.).....farms reporting..	2,328	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	433,639	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Maple trees tapped.....farms reporting..	2,883	(*)	3,048	(*)	1,976	(*)	5,817
.....number..	354,971	(*)	416,209	(*)	(*)	(*)	497,141
Maple sirup made.....farms reporting..	2,788	(*)	3,046	(*)	1,971	(*)	(*)
.....gallons..	82,076	(*)	111,097	(*)	54,144	(*)	138,627
Maple sugar made.....farms reporting..	143	(*)	111	(*)	114	(*)	(*)
.....pounds..	16,431	(*)	2,735	(*)	7,545	(*)	22,430
Value of maple sirup and maple sugar sold.....farms reporting..	997	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....dollars..	169,595	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)

* Not available.

** Available data not comparable; see text.

¹ Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919.² Total acres of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded being largely duplicated in acres harvested for grain.³ Calculated value of corn harvested for grain, corn cut for silage, and corn hogged or grazed or cut for green or dry fodder.⁴ Corn cut for forage.⁵ The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure.⁶ For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924.⁷ For 1944, does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.⁸ Excludes reports for farms reporting acres grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.⁹ Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available.¹⁰ For censuses prior to 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops, exclusive of sorghums and annual legumes.¹¹ Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.¹² Clover seed except sweetclover.¹³ Clover seed.¹⁴ For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.¹⁵ Calculated value of sorghums for grain, silage, hay or dry forage, and sorghums hogged off or grazed.¹⁶ Includes the value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.¹⁷ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only.¹⁸ Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes.¹⁹ Green lima beans included with green beans.²⁰ Reported in small fractions.²¹ Hot peppers included with sweet peppers and pimientos.²² For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.²³ Blueberries.²⁴ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.²⁵ Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.²⁶ Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.²⁷ Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open.²⁸ Total square feet under glass.²⁹ Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs and flowers and plants grown in the open.³⁰ Value of flower and vegetable seeds and mushrooms.

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State Table 14.—FARMS, AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator								
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants					
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified
ALL FARM OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	168,561	120,773	20,879	619	26,290	7,008	1,084	984	13,854	3,360
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	18,123,957	15,510,671	2,613,286	(*)	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,468,388	xxxxxxxx	1,397,667	(*)	4,080,721	912,654	193,519	146,211	2,309,963	438,374
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	286,813	(*)	(*)	286,813	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	9,494	7,958	1,181	31	324	116	18	24	94	72
.....acres..	658,063	531,986	111,636	1,567	12,874	4,198	795	1,141	4,374	2,366
Land in farms.....acres..	23,221,095	14,978,685	3,889,317	285,246	4,067,847	908,456	192,724	145,070	2,385,589	436,008
Average size of farm.....acres..	137.8	124.0	186.3	460.8	154.7	129.6	177.8	147.4	172.2	129.8
Land in farms according to use, 1949:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	162,833	115,654	20,741	601	25,837	6,823	1,077	969	13,821	3,147
.....acres..	10,112,027	6,244,811	1,711,970	129,885	2,025,361	448,487	99,824	73,891	1,210,135	193,024
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,187,485	1,429,152	341,854	17,751	398,728	81,778	17,598	12,594	246,325	40,431
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	606,200	415,101	102,832	15,465	72,802	20,145	3,765	4,405	29,162	15,325
Woodland pastured.....acres..	4,423,919	2,942,975	773,191	27,478	680,275	158,031	28,834	22,867	391,890	78,653
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	2,002,309	1,457,394	322,373	47,675	174,867	46,952	9,031	7,073	81,748	30,063
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,431,918	1,509,554	414,374	15,491	492,499	98,885	23,203	15,612	303,837	50,962
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,457,237	979,698	222,723	31,501	223,315	54,178	10,469	8,626	122,492	27,550
Cropland, total.....acres..	12,905,712	8,089,064	2,156,656	163,101	2,496,891	550,410	121,187	90,892	1,485,622	248,780
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	153,775	108,177	19,993	504	25,101	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	9,043,322	5,881,681	1,529,419	60,720	1,571,502	338,694	69,635	51,075	942,052	170,046
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,426,228	4,400,369	1,095,564	75,153	855,142	204,983	37,865	29,940	473,638	108,716
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	354	210	85	36	23	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
.....acres..	9,781	3,758	3,760	1,863	400	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Tenants related to landlord.....number..	10,962	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	10,962	3,194	590	359	5,886	933
Tenants reporting landlord living on a farm.....number..	8,045	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	8,045	2,313	418	323	4,103	888
ALL WHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	168,338	120,587	20,859	618	26,274	7,006	1,084	981	13,852	3,351
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	18,109,446	15,497,424	2,612,022	(*)	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	5,465,112	xxxxxxxx	1,386,824	(*)	4,079,288	912,401	193,519	146,151	2,389,593	437,624
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	285,313	(*)	(*)	285,313	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	9,478	7,945	1,179	30	324	116	18	24	94	72
.....acres..	657,727	531,668	111,630	1,555	12,874	4,198	795	1,141	4,374	2,366
Land in farms.....acres..	23,203,544	14,965,756	3,887,216	284,158	4,066,414	908,293	192,724	145,010	2,385,219	435,258
Average size of farm.....acres..	137.8	124.1	186.4	459.8	154.8	129.6	177.8	147.8	172.2	129.9
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	162,625	115,480	20,722	600	25,823	6,821	1,077	968	13,819	3,138
.....acres..	10,106,190	6,240,474	1,711,016	129,863	2,024,837	448,399	99,824	73,878	1,209,923	192,813
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	2,185,871	1,427,894	341,571	17,751	398,655	81,778	17,598	12,594	246,268	40,417
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	605,092	414,326	102,797	15,365	72,604	20,031	3,765	4,391	29,162	15,255
Woodland pastured.....acres..	4,419,780	2,939,782	772,726	27,278	679,994	158,031	28,834	22,867	391,890	78,372
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	1,999,977	1,455,953	322,277	46,975	174,772	46,922	9,031	7,067	81,683	30,063
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	2,430,535	1,508,522	414,175	15,491	492,347	98,885	23,203	15,602	303,837	50,820
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,456,099	978,805	222,654	31,435	223,205	54,157	10,469	8,605	122,456	27,518
Cropland, total.....acres..	12,897,153	8,082,694	2,155,384	162,979	2,496,096	550,208	121,187	90,863	1,485,353	248,485
Land pastured, total.....acres..	9,036,186	5,876,198	1,528,472	60,520	1,570,996	338,694	69,635	51,063	941,995	169,609
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,419,757	4,395,735	1,095,003	74,253	854,766	204,953	37,865	29,940	473,573	108,435
ALL NONWHITE OPERATORS										
Farms.....number..	223	186	20	1	16	2	.....	3	2	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres..	14,511	13,247	1,264	(*)	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxx
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2,276	xxxxxxxx	843	(*)	1,433	253	(*)	60	370	750
Land managed by farm operators.....acres..	1,100	(*)	(*)	1,100	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	16	13	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....acres..	336	318	6	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Land in farms.....acres..	17,551	12,929	2,101	1,088	1,433	253	.....	60	370	750
Average size of farm.....acres..	78.7	69.5	105.0	1,088.0	89.6	126.5	.....	20.0	185.0	83.3
Land in farms according to use:										
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	208	174	19	1	14	2	.....	1	2	9
.....acres..	5,837	4,337	954	22	524	88	.....	13	212	211
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres..	1,614	1,258	283	.....	73	.....	.....	2	57	14
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres..	1,108	775	35	.....	100	114	.....	.....	.....	70
Woodland pastured.....acres..	4,139	3,193	465	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	281
Woodland not pastured.....acres..	2,332	1,441	96	.....	700	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres..	1,383	1,032	199	.....	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres..	1,138	893	69	.....	110	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cropland, total.....acres..	8,559	6,370	1,272	122	795	202	.....	29	269	295
Land pastured, total.....acres..	7,136	5,483	947	200	506	.....	.....	12	57	437
Woodland, total.....acres..	6,471	4,634	561	900	376	30	.....	.....	65	281

*Not available.

State tables 15 and 16 of the standard series omitted for Wisconsin. These data were compiled by States for the South only.

State Table 18.—FARM TAXES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Farm tax data were obtained only from owner-operators.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all owners	Full owners			Part owners		
		Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others	Total	Operating all the land owned	Renting land to others
All owners..... number.....	141,646	120,316	112,381	7,935	21,330	20,080	1,250
Land owned..... total, acres..	18,249,740	15,576,466	(*)	(*)	2,673,274	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	128.8	129.5	(*)	(*)	125.3	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	136,209	115,115	(*)	(*)	21,094	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	8,092,250	6,336,851	(*)	(*)	1,755,399	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	59.4	55.0	(*)	(*)	83.2	(*)	(*)
Owners reporting value of land and buildings and both total property taxes and real-estate taxes..... number.....	99,650	84,473	79,478	4,995	15,177	14,369	808
Land owned..... total, acres..	13,002,112	11,069,676	10,188,479	881,197	1,932,436	1,781,917	150,519
Average per farm..... acres..	130.5	131.0	128.2	176.4	127.3	124.0	186.3
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	96,219	81,132	77,273	3,859	15,087	14,304	783
..... acres.....	5,729,723	4,482,846	4,290,784	192,062	1,246,877	1,176,589	70,288
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	59.5	55.3	55.3	49.8	82.6	82.3	89.8
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	11,038	10,967	10,721	14,874	11,435	11,149	16,522
..... average per acre, dollars..	84.60	83.69	83.63	84.31	89.81	89.90	88.69
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	1.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	11.9	12.1	6.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	34.0	34.5	34.9	28.2	31.3	31.6	26.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	23.0	22.7	22.9	19.9	24.4	24.3	26.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	17.8	17.8	17.7	19.9	17.4	17.5	16.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	5.4	5.3	5.0	10.5	6.2	5.7	14.2
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	0.8	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.1	0.9	3.5
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	249	245	242	300	273	267	382
Real-estate taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	184	183	179	241	190	186	277
..... average per acre, dollars..	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.49
..... average per \$100 value, dollars..	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.62	1.67	1.66	1.68
Personal-property taxes..... average per farm, dollars ² ..	66	63	63	59	82	81	106
Owners reporting value of owned land and total property tax with no separate report of real-estate taxes..... number.....	26,776	22,632	21,122	1,510	4,144	3,961	183
Land owned..... total, acres..	3,304,801	2,800,712	2,551,604	249,108	504,089	471,490	32,599
Average per farm..... acres..	123.4	123.8	120.8	165.0	121.6	119.0	178.1
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	25,405	21,356	20,227	1,129	4,049	3,871	178
..... acres.....	1,491,140	1,140,717	1,085,247	65,470	350,423	337,152	13,271
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	58.7	53.4	53.7	49.1	86.5	87.1	74.6
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	11,920	11,663	11,480	14,228	13,327	13,205	15,966
..... average per acre, dollars..	96.58	94.25	95.03	86.24	109.55	110.93	89.63
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	2.5	2.5	2.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.7	3.8	2.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	9.5	9.8	9.9	7.9	7.7	7.9	5.5
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	32.4	32.6	32.4	35.4	31.0	30.9	32.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	23.1	23.5	23.8	18.5	21.2	21.4	16.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	20.3	20.7	20.8	18.2	18.5	18.7	13.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	7.1	6.5	6.0	13.3	10.2	9.8	19.7
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.8
Total property taxes..... average per farm, dollars..	246	240	236	298	277	273	344
Owners reporting no property tax required..... number.....	75	65	60	5	10	10	.....
Land owned..... total, acres..	3,595	2,755	2,555	200	840	840	.....
Average per farm..... acres..	47.9	42.4	42.6	40.0	84.0	84.0	.....
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	45	35	35	.....	10	10	.....
..... acres.....	1,100	735	735	.....	365	365	.....
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	24.4	21.0	21.0	.....	36.5	36.5	.....
Value of owned land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars..	3,793	4,023	4,025	4,000	2,300	2,300	.....
..... average per acre, dollars..	79.14	94.92	94.52	100.00	27.38	27.38	.....
Percentage distribution of farms by value of owned land and buildings:							
Under \$1,000..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... percent..	26.7	23.1	25.0	.....	50.0	50.0	.....
\$2,000 to \$2,999..... percent..	13.3	15.4	16.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$3,000 to \$4,999..... percent..	33.3	30.8	25.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... percent..	.....	30.8	33.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$15,000 to \$24,999..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$50,000 and over..... percent..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Owners not reporting value of owned land and/or property taxes..... number.....	15,145	13,146	11,721	1,425	1,999	1,740	259
Land owned..... total, acres..	1,939,232	1,703,323	(*)	(*)	235,909	(*)	(*)
Average per farm..... acres..	128.0	129.6	(*)	(*)	118.0	(*)	(*)
Cropland harvested ¹ farms reporting.....	14,540	12,592	(*)	(*)	1,948	(*)	(*)
..... acres.....	764,393	606,659	(*)	(*)	157,734	(*)	(*)
Average per farm reporting..... acres..	52.6	48.2	(*)	(*)	81.0	(*)	(*)

*Not available.

¹For owners renting land to others, the figures for cropland harvested represent only the portion retained; for part owners, the figures for cropland harvested represent not only the cropland owned but also any cropland rented from others.

²Average based on farms reporting both total property taxes and real-estate taxes.

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State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	354	281	408	465	3,057
.....persons..	37,326	930	479	554	570	3,627
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	21,813	180	185	340	405	2,660
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,955	80	45	46	40	330
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,106	60	36	20	15	50
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	289	25	15	.....	5	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	103	9	.....	2	.....	7
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	23,030	279	186	268	345	2,342
.....persons..	30,296	522	294	340	405	2,661
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	19,127	195	125	245	300	2,110
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,932	50	30	16	40	190
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	694	15	26	5	.....	30
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	202	15	5	.....	5	11
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	75	4	.....	2	.....	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,509	156	110	166	145	806
.....persons..	7,030	408	185	214	165	966
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,670	75	75	140	130	691
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	530	30	10	15	10	100
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	245	41	25	11	5	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	21	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	21,757	198	171	242	320	2,251
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,273	81	15	26	25	91
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,236	75	95	140	120	715
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	136	111	188	265	2,156
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	365	.....	5	15	10	75
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	811	5	.....	20	20	170
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1,700	.....	5	30	20	360
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	6,144	35	5	55	75	770
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	3,939	5	16	15	45	250
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,977	.....	10	1	.....	55
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,892	35	15	15	25	90
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	598	40	25	16	5	25
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	120	1	.....	.....	.....	11
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	3,072	15	30	21	65	350
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,961	101	35	62	65	177
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	245	.....	.....	10	25	10
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	305	5	10	15	5	45
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	242	.....	10	10	10	30
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	241	10	.....	.....	.....	15
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	204	15	5	.....	.....	15
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	279	26	5	15	15	10
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	101	15	.....	5	.....	15
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	82	20	5	2	5	7
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	217	10	.....	5	5	25
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	20	45	75	60	430
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	180	.....	5	15	10	30
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	475	.....	.....	20	15	75
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	578	.....	10	5	5	70
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	592	.....	5	5	.....	75
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	696	15	10	10	20	85
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	184	.....	5	.....	.....	35
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	106	.....	.....	15	5	20
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	306	5	10	5	5	40
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,907	148	95	81	85	216
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	5	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	46	5	5	5	5	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	.....	10	5	.....	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	443	25	20	10	5	40
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	164	5	10	10	10	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	199	16	10	5	20	20
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	437	55	10	11	15	45
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	133	15	5	5	5	36
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	339	22	20	30	15	50
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	91	5	5	.....	10	15
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421	5	15	10	5	61
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	686	.....	15	20	5	95
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	102,258	1,042	1,899	4,093	3,825	19,187
dollars.....	55,348,614	1,242,584	831,080	1,099,890	850,235	4,949,542
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,929	485	1,070	2,515	2,200	9,220
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,703	85	265	650	660	3,525
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,313	135	245	540	600	3,735
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,709	90	130	195	220	1,775
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10,813	125	110	145	95	805
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,791	122	79	48	50	127
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	76,569	703	1,648	3,720	3,365	16,405
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	35,179	475	1,030	2,450	2,120	8,870
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	15,258	75	250	600	600	3,305
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,800	90	185	440	455	3,035
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,673	35	105	115	135	885
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,218	20	65	90	35	260
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	441	8	13	25	20	50

State Table 19.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm—Continued						
	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	5,275	5,205	3,759	2,610	4,782	920	150
..... persons..	6,085	6,165	4,957	3,285	7,144	2,362	1,168
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	4,645	4,435	3,141	2,060	3,304	438	20
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	521	660	495	470	1,032	203	33
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	97	95	80	75	363	182	33
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	7	15	30	5	66	79	32
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	13	.....	17	18	32
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	4,275	4,460	3,149	2,400	4,307	874	145
..... persons..	4,770	5,075	4,012	2,905	6,038	2,165	1,109
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,870	3,940	2,756	1,975	3,124	468	19
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	366	470	330	365	874	165	36
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	32	40	40	55	272	150	29
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2	10	10	5	35	74	30
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	13	.....	2	17	31
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	1,110	925	800	310	822	133	26
..... persons..	1,315	1,090	945	380	1,106	197	59
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	970	810	705	275	690	95	14
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	95	80	65	15	81	25	4
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	40	30	15	20	31	12	5
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	5	5	10	.....	15	1	2
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	4,165	4,280	2,959	2,300	3,960	787	124
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	110	180	190	100	347	87	21
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	1,000	745	610	210	475	45	5
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	3,832	4,020	2,937	2,155	3,957	750	111
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	120	50	40	10	30	10	.....
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	245	165	65	50	65	5	1
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	380	335	210	125	225	10	.....
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	1,250	1,265	881	665	1,010	126	7
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	611	825	675	505	806	170	16
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	270	385	355	195	567	137	22
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	211	305	261	240	519	144	32
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	55	75	60	65	169	47	16
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	5	10	15	10	41	18	9
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	685	605	395	290	525	83	8
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	396	275	227	135	329	136	23
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	20	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	90	55	30	5	20	.....	.....
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	65	35	50	30	30	15	.....
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	55	20	10	35	50	10	2
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	35	45	20	15	85	16	.....
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	55	35	25	15	26	10	3
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	35	30	26	10	56	49	2
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	.....	10	25	.....	2	17	12
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	1	15	5	.....	10	9	3
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	40	20	26	25	50	10	1
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	571	595	457	240	580	82	20
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	45	40	15	.....	15	5	.....
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	105	65	75	55	60	5	.....
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	60	125	105	70	115	10	3
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	85	125	115	15	155	11	1
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	120	135	85	35	160	16	5
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	35	10	25	15	21	8
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	11	15	15	.....	15	1	1
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	25	.....	11	15	5	8	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	90	55	26	25	40	5	.....
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	386	245	192	100	246	69	44
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	5	5	5	.....	10	.....	1
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	10	.....	5	.....	15	.....	.....
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	130	65	45	35	45	20	3
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	35	20	26	10	26	6	1
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	15	40	21	10	30	7	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	90	50	25	25	79	14	18
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	11	15	10	10	6	7	8
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	70	30	40	5	35	15	7
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	20	20	10	5	.....	.....	1
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	80	85	56	30	60	12	2
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	175	175	80	45	65	10	1
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	23,042	19,262	11,216	7,000	10,149	1,368	175
..... dollars..	7,915,074	8,290,701	7,090,479	4,620,373	10,238,373	4,905,910	3,314,221
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	8,750	6,281	2,960	1,490	1,815	140	3
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	4,295	3,305	1,746	970	1,136	65	1
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	5,215	4,305	2,465	1,625	2,265	176	7
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	2,950	2,951	2,071	1,375	1,765	180	7
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,660	2,180	1,700	1,275	2,314	379	25
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	172	240	274	265	854	428	132
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	18,122	14,377	7,612	4,485	5,618	485	29
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	8,265	6,016	2,745	1,400	1,685	120	3
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	3,880	3,050	1,561	860	1,021	55	1
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	4,125	3,385	1,915	1,310	1,700	155	5
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	1,425	1,466	1,025	650	760	70	2
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	380	415	325	240	340	40	8
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	47	45	41	25	112	45	10

State Table 20.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹							Farms not classi- fied by tenure		
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers		Live- stock- share	Other and unspeci- fied
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	16,907	5,118	316	4,329	885	256	135	2,627	426	596
persons..	37,326	22,250	7,572	1,634	4,900	1,005	311	145	2,953	486	970
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	21,813	13,567	3,813	105	3,878	785	206	125	2,396	366	450
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,955	2,563	874	65	381	80	45	10	196	50	72
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,106	612	309	61	65	20	5	.....	30	10	59
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	289	125	103	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	103	40	19	32	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	7
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	23,030	14,299	4,441	295	3,569	700	201	100	2,232	336	426
persons..	30,296	17,951	6,297	1,459	3,920	780	241	105	2,423	371	669
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	19,127	11,950	3,459	95	3,278	640	161	95	2,076	306	345
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,932	1,917	670	61	241	40	40	5	131	25	43
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	694	335	221	60	50	20	.....	.....	25	5	28
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	202	67	78	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	75	30	13	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,509	3,403	993	42	870	205	70	35	450	110	201
persons..	7,030	4,299	1,275	175	980	225	70	40	530	115	301
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,670	2,857	844	23	800	185	70	30	415	100	146
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	530	337	93	5	60	20	.....	.....	5	25	35
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	245	184	39	2	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43	15	16	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	21	10	1	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Regular workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	21,757	13,504	4,125	274	3,459	680	186	100	2,177	316	395
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,273	795	316	21	110	20	15	.....	55	20	31
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,236	2,608	677	21	760	185	55	35	395	90	170
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	12,787	3,961	266	3,308	645	191	95	2,091	286	296
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	365	280	40	.....	40	5	10	5	20	.....	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	811	521	130	.....	135	40	5	10	70	.....	25
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1,700	1,170	280	.....	235	30	15	10	165	15	15
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	6,144	3,862	1,191	26	1,000	225	70	20	605	80	65
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	3,939	2,312	831	30	741	130	26	10	540	35	25
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,977	1,122	410	32	391	65	15	10	260	41	22
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,892	1,088	434	67	276	45	25	5	161	40	27
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	598	341	127	39	65	20	10	.....	25	10	26
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	120	48	31	21	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	3,072	2,043	487	51	415	80	15	25	240	55	76
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,961	1,143	379	38	311	60	20	10	201	20	90
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	45	35	.....	.....	10	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	245	150	35	.....	45	15	.....	.....	20	10	15
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	305	225	15	.....	55	10	10	.....	35	.....	10
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	242	131	61	.....	45	5	.....	.....	40	.....	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	241	130	61	.....	30	5	.....	.....	25	.....	20
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	204	143	25	.....	26	5	.....	.....	16	5	10
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	279	132	78	19	40	.....	5	.....	35	.....	10
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	101	43	40	8	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	82	43	8	6	20	.....	.....	5	15	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	217	111	56	5	30	10	5	5	10	.....	15
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	1,996	565	9	535	115	50	15	275	80	70
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	180	135	20	.....	20	5	.....	.....	15	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	475	335	65	.....	70	5	20	5	30	10	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	578	341	117	.....	110	25	10	.....	65	10	10
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	592	370	107	.....	105	25	10	.....	40	30	10
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	696	382	136	8	140	30	5	.....	90	15	30
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	184	103	45	1	30	10	5	.....	15	.....	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	58	41	12	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	106	73	13	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	306	216	50	.....	40	15	10	5	10	.....	.....
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,907	1,134	409	59	200	65	5	5	80	45	105
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	46	20	16	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	30	10	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	443	277	116	5	30	.....	5	.....	15	10	15
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	164	101	43	5	10	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	199	118	41	10	20	10	.....	.....	10	.....	10
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	437	251	85	21	65	20	.....	.....	35	10	15
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	133	92	6	10	10	5	.....	.....	5	.....	15
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	339	185	87	7	40	20	.....	5	5	10	20
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	91	55	5	1	15	5	.....	.....	5	5	15
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421	269	90	1	40	15	.....	.....	25	.....	21
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	686	496	70	.....	85	20	.....	.....	15	40	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	102,258	65,837	14,919	450	16,563	4,042	891	530	9,408	1,692	4,489
dollars.....	12,838,062	31,528,416	11,348,088	4,468,864	6,855,503	1,596,614	405,124	177,170	4,014,930	661,665	1,147,743
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,929	23,483	4,261	20	6,195	1,620	340	220	3,375	640	2,970
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,703	11,215	2,205	31	2,637	662	150	90	1,420	315	615
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,313	14,072	3,276	20	3,420	875	170	100	1,970	305	525
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,709	8,967	2,176	20	2,346	490	101	80	1,430	245	200
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10,813	6,566	2,275	88	1,764	325	110	35	1,127	167	120
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,791	1,534	726	271	201	70	20	5	86	20	59
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	76,569	49,871	10,018	150	12,494	3,187	645	410	6,961	1,291	4,036
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	35,179	22,378	4,061	20	5,860	1,535	305	210	3,190	620	2,860
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	15,258	10,295	2,005	31	2,377	617	125	80	1,280	275	550
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,800	11,135	2,510	10	2,680	710	140	65	1,545	220	465
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,673	4,453	970	10	1,140	250	35	45	685	125	100
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,218	1,329	387	40	402	65	35	10	246	46	60
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	441	281	85	39	35	10	5	.....	15	5	1

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit- and-nut
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	155		258	185	110
persons..	37,326	264		754	473	486
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	21,813	105		125	105	43
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,955	26		52	32	23
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,106	22		55	16	21
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	289	1		13	22	7
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	103	1		13	10	16
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	23,030	125		203	160	95
persons..	30,296	193		578	406	452
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	19,127	101		90	95	38
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,932	10		63	28	14
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	694	12		30	6	21
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	202	1		12	22	6
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	75	1		8	9	16
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,509	61		83	33	32
persons..	7,030	71		176	67	34
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,670	51		46	20	26
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	530	10		20		
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	245			11	12	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43			6	1	
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	21					5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	21,757	94		175	152	78
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,273	31		28	8	17
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,236	30		55	25	15
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	95		101	92	66
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	365			5	10	
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	811			5	10	
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1,700			10	15	10
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	6,144	20		10	20	6
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	3,939	16		25	10	20
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,977	13		15	7	6
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,892	26		16	7	20
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	598	5		3	12	21
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	120			2	3	2
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	3,072	15		15	5	1
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,961	15		52	34	21
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	45			5		
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	245					
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	305					
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	242	5		5	5	
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	241			10		
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	204				5	
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	279			28	5	20
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	101	5		1	7	1
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	82			3	6	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	217	5			6	
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	26		58	14	1
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	180					
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	475					
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	578	5		10		
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	592	5		10		
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	596			15	1	
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	184	5		10	11	1
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	58	1			1	
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	106	5		13	1	
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	306	5				
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,907	46		68	55	49
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5					
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	46				5	
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	50				10	
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	443	15		5	5	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	164			6	11	5
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	199	10		14	2	11
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	437	11		17	14	14
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	133	5		5	2	11
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	339	5		11	6	7
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	91			10		1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421			10		
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	686			10	5	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	102,258	726		905	774	482
dollars..	55,348,614	552,713		2,158,608	1,711,281	1,924,436
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,929	275		175	155	35
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,703	110		90	85	25
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,313	180		205	165	80
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,709	55		145	115	80
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10,813	71		122	140	106
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,791	35		169	114	156
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	76,569	581		662	599	377
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	35,179	270		175	155	35
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	15,258	100		90	65	25
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,800	160		165	160	75
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,673	30		95	80	75
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,218	20		75	100	91
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	441	1		63	39	76

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State Table 21.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General— primarily crop	General— primarily livestock	General— crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers..... farms reporting..	21,281	304	2,461	120	852	463	1,077
..... persons..	26,631	717	3,312	214	1,167	671	2,637
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	17,510	210	1,966	85	658	340	666
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,968	57	350	21	132	101	193
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	665	17	114	6	41	11	136
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	127	17	15	6	21	8	52
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	11	3	16	2	.....	3	28
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)..... farms reporting..	18,183	244	2,028	90	727	348	827
..... persons..	22,060	586	2,621	149	912	513	1,826
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	15,407	185	1,686	65	623	255	562
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	2,231	37	271	21	61	76	119
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	452	7	47	1	31	6	81
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	88	13	13	1	11	8	27
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	2	11	2	.....	3	18
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)..... farms reporting..	3,871	86	567	40	195	146	395
..... persons..	4,571	131	691	65	255	158	811
1 hired worker..... farms reporting..	3,412	56	492	30	150	140	247
2 hired workers..... farms reporting..	333	20	41	5	35	.....	66
3 to 4 hired workers..... farms reporting..	101	10	32	.....	10	6	62
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting..	20	.....	1	5	.....	.....	10
10 hired workers or more..... farms reporting..	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10
Both regular and seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	17,410	218	1,894	80	657	317	682
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers..... farms reporting..	773	26	134	10	70	31	145
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers..... farms reporting..	3,098	60	433	30	125	115	250
Paid on a monthly basis..... farms reporting..	16,768	192	1,834	54	640	302	474
Under \$25 per month..... farms reporting..	320	.....	15	.....	5	5	10
\$25 to \$34 per month..... farms reporting..	706	5	40	.....	10	20	25
\$35 to \$49 per month..... farms reporting..	1,550	5	45	.....	40	20	20
\$50 to \$84 per month..... farms reporting..	5,207	45	462	5	185	95	90
\$85 to \$109 per month..... farms reporting..	3,141	56	413	5	155	60	42
\$110 to \$129 per month..... farms reporting..	1,488	5	293	5	62	43	23
\$130 to \$169 per month..... farms reporting..	1,394	48	242	22	62	16	53
\$170 to \$214 per month..... farms reporting..	385	7	35	7	20	3	100
\$215 and over per month..... farms reporting..	75	.....	10	.....	10	.....	18
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	2,502	21	279	10	91	40	93
Paid on a weekly basis..... farms reporting..	1,318	47	160	18	40	20	236
Under \$5 per week..... farms reporting..	35	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week..... farms reporting..	225	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	15
\$8 to \$11 per week..... farms reporting..	270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$12 to \$19 per week..... farms reporting..	171	5	15	.....	10	5	20
\$20 to \$24 per week..... farms reporting..	150	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	40
\$25 to \$29 per week..... farms reporting..	138	10	21	5	.....	.....	50
\$30 to \$39 per week..... farms reporting..	115	10	23	.....	5	10	53
\$40 to \$49 per week..... farms reporting..	38	15	13	6	.....	.....	15
\$50 and over per week..... farms reporting..	36	2	1	2	.....	.....	32
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	140	5	25	5	.....	.....	31
Paid on a daily basis..... farms reporting..	2,366	31	321	31	136	66	125
Under \$2.00 per day..... farms reporting..	140	5	20	5	5	.....	5
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day..... farms reporting..	400	5	35	5	5	20	5
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day..... farms reporting..	452	.....	55	5	36	.....	15
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day..... farms reporting..	451	10	36	.....	50	15	15
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day..... farms reporting..	451	5	118	10	30	11	55
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day..... farms reporting..	126	.....	16	.....	.....	10	5
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day..... farms reporting..	30	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$8.00 and over per day..... farms reporting..	71	.....	.....	6	5	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate..... number of farms..	245	6	20	.....	5	5	20
Paid on an hourly basis..... farms reporting..	968	61	209	31	70	57	293
Under \$0.25 per hour..... farms reporting..	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour..... farms reporting..	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour..... farms reporting..	25	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour..... farms reporting..	272	20	30	10	30	10	46
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour..... farms reporting..	110	5	21	.....	.....	.....	6
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour..... farms reporting..	86	.....	24	5	10	1	36
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour..... farms reporting..	182	15	70	5	20	15	74
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour..... farms reporting..	56	1	8	.....	.....	6	39
\$1.00 and over per hour..... farms reporting..	171	10	46	11	5	10	57
No report of wage rate..... number of farms..	35	.....	.....	.....	5	15	20
Paid on a piece-work basis..... farms reporting..	325	7	32	.....	10	10	27
No report as to basis of payment..... number of farms..	526	5	70	.....	5	30	35
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949..... farms reporting..	78,706	1,246	7,722	600	3,508	2,200	5,388
..... dollars..	34,810,199	1,505,532	4,888,593	599,004	1,610,754	1,302,914	4,284,580
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	28,411	620	2,119	205	1,245	600	3,090
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	13,210	152	1,276	120	590	365	680
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	16,591	165	1,861	115	710	580	661
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	10,820	95	1,127	60	501	371	340
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	8,225	135	1,075	45	393	191	310
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	1,449	79	265	55	69	93	307
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported..... farms reporting..	58,587	937	5,423	480	2,686	1,753	4,483
\$1 to \$99..... farms reporting..	27,011	590	2,003	200	1,210	555	2,975
\$100 to \$199..... farms reporting..	12,080	137	1,166	105	550	340	600
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting..	12,930	120	1,465	105	575	495	550
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting..	5,001	50	566	30	275	281	190
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting..	1,418	30	192	25	76	61	130
\$2,500 and over..... farms reporting..	147	10	31	15	.....	21	38

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	26,670	770	6,076	11,726
persons.....	37,326	36,356	3,754	8,925	14,227
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	21,813	21,363	215	4,347	9,813
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,955	3,883	159	1,276	1,494
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,106	1,047	161	364	386
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	289	281	165	68	28
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	103	96	70	21	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	23,030	22,604	754	5,655	10,254
persons.....	30,296	29,627	3,489	7,668	11,893
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	19,127	18,782	217	4,322	8,872
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,932	2,889	166	1,004	1,200
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	694	666	160	280	175
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	202	199	154	38	7
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	75	68	57	11	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,509	5,308	102	823	1,975
persons.....	7,030	6,729	265	1,257	2,334
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,670	4,524	57	670	1,749
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	530	495	13	67	125
3 to 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	245	230	14	61	90
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43	38	12	15	6
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	21	21	6	10	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	21,757	21,362	668	5,253	9,751
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,273	1,242	86	402	503
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,236	4,066	16	421	1,472
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	20,322	584	5,217	9,261
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	365	360	15	105	105
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	811	786	70	295	295
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	1,700	1,685	5	190	720
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	6,144	6,079	36	1,120	3,263
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	3,939	3,914	82	1,244	1,873
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	1,977	1,955	94	917	734
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,892	1,865	190	833	671
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	598	572	94	267	140
\$215 and over per month.....farms reporting..	120	110	44	51	10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	3,072	2,996	39	510	1,450
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,961	1,871	134	466	716
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	45	45	10	20	20
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	245	230	15	75	75
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	305	295	5	35	115
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	242	237	6	66	100
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	241	221	6	65	110
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	204	194	1	68	90
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	279	269	44	115	75
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	101	101	29	22	35
\$50 and over per week.....farms reporting..	82	77	32	25	20
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	217	202	11	45	76
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	3,105	56	459	1,229
Under \$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	180	175	10	65	65
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....farms reporting..	475	470	20	190	190
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....farms reporting..	578	568	5	87	231
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....farms reporting..	592	582	11	115	241
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....farms reporting..	696	666	13	135	282
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....farms reporting..	184	179	17	27	60
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....farms reporting..	58	58	3	10	30
\$8.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	106	101	6	10	30
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....number of farms..	306	306	1	45	100
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,907	1,802	154	312	588
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	15	15
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	46	45	11	15	10
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	45	11	15	10
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	443	428	11	71	141
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	164	159	14	20	70
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	199	189	21	42	65
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	437	422	52	68	136
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	133	118	22	20	25
\$1.00 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	339	319	33	55	96
No report of wage rate.....number of farms..	91	76	1	5	30
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421	400	3	60	172
No report as to basis of payment.....number of farms..	686	651	10	41	295
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.....farms reporting..	102,258	97,769	932	10,361	35,296
dollars.....	55,348,614	54,200,871	10,032,062	14,118,569	18,481,009
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	36,929	33,959	36	851	8,790
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	16,703	16,088	37	655	5,360
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	21,313	20,788	25	1,530	8,729
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	13,709	13,509	57	1,933	6,653
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	10,813	10,693	144	3,704	5,176
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	2,791	2,732	633	1,388	588
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	76,569	72,533	178	4,185	24,036
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	35,179	32,319	31	756	8,255
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	15,258	14,708	37	555	4,860
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	16,800	16,335	15	1,120	6,817
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	6,673	6,573	26	910	3,027
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	2,218	2,158	15	635	931
\$2,500 and over.....farms reporting..	441	440	54	209	146

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 22.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued						
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms			
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
Hired workers.	farms reporting..	6,290	1,523	285	370	160	66
	persons..	7,372	1,713	365	440	240	290
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	5,400	1,363	225	320	120	10
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	764	140	50	35	20	17
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	111	20	5	15	15	29
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	15		5		5	3
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..						7
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).	farms reporting..	4,850	951	140	250	110	66
	persons..	5,401	1,016	160	280	115	274
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	4,365	886	120	225	105	15
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	434	65	20	20	5	18
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	51			5		23
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..						3
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..						7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).	farms reporting..	1,641	602	165	130	65	6
	persons..	1,971	697	205	160	125	16
1 hired worker.....	farms reporting..	1,381	532	135	110	35	1
2 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	210	55	25	15	20	
3 to 4 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	45	15	5	5	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....	farms reporting..	5				5	
10 hired workers or more.....	farms reporting..						
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.	farms reporting..	4,649	921	120	240	95	60
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.	farms reporting..	201	30	20	10	15	6
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.	farms reporting..	1,440	572	145	120	50	
Paid on a monthly basis.	farms reporting..	4,324	801	135	155	80	61
Under \$25 per month.....	farms reporting..	185	55		5		
\$25 to \$34 per month.....	farms reporting..	366	55		20	5	
\$35 to \$49 per month.....	farms reporting..	625	130	15	15		
\$50 to \$84 per month.....	farms reporting..	1,420	205	35	45	15	5
\$85 to \$109 per month.....	farms reporting..	570	120	25	15	5	5
\$110 to \$129 per month.....	farms reporting..	180	25	5	10	5	7
\$130 to \$169 per month.....	farms reporting..	116	35	20	5	10	12
\$170 to \$214 per month.....	farms reporting..	61	10		5		21
\$215 and over per month.....	farms reporting..	5					10
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	796	166	35	35	40	1
Paid on a weekly basis.	farms reporting..	390	150	15	70	20	
Under \$5 per week.....	farms reporting..	10	5				
\$5 to \$7 per week.....	farms reporting..	85	55		15		
\$8 to \$11 per week.....	farms reporting..	95	45			10	
\$12 to \$19 per week.....	farms reporting..	55	10		5		
\$20 to \$24 per week.....	farms reporting..	35	5		20		
\$25 to \$29 per week.....	farms reporting..	30		5	5	5	
\$30 to \$39 per week.....	farms reporting..	20	10	5	10		
\$40 to \$49 per week.....	farms reporting..	10		5			
\$50 and over per week.....	farms reporting..				5		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	50	20		10	5	
Paid on a daily basis.	farms reporting..	980	291	90	60	10	
Under \$2.00 per day.....	farms reporting..	55	15	30		5	
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	165	80	15	5		
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	210	30	5	10		
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	145	70		5	5	
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	165	41	30	30		
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	50	25		5		
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day.....	farms reporting..	15					
\$8.00 and over per day.....	farms reporting..	45	5	5	5		
No report of hours worked and wage rate.....	number of farms..	130	25	5			
Paid on an hourly basis.	farms reporting..	507	196	45	50	50	5
Under \$0.25 per hour.....	farms reporting..	15				5	
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....	farms reporting..	20			5		
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....	farms reporting..	165	40		15		
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....	farms reporting..	30	15	10		5	
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....	farms reporting..	46	15		10		
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....	farms reporting..	96	50	20	5	5	5
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....	farms reporting..	30	16	5	5	10	
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....	farms reporting..	75	50	10	10	10	
\$1.00 and over per hour.....	farms reporting..	30	10			15	
No report of wage rate.....	number of farms..						
Paid on a piece-work basis.	farms reporting..	115	40	10	10	10	1
No report as to basis of payment.	number of farms..	230	65	10	25	10	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1949.	farms reporting..	34,734	13,971	2,775	3,250	1,170	69
	dollars..	8,943,207	2,264,094	361,930	468,835	207,525	471,383
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	14,521	7,861	1,900	2,080	875	15
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	6,841	2,790	405	520	95	
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	7,897	2,282	325	420	105	
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	4,025	766	75	150	40	10
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	1,347	252	70	75	35	10
\$2,500 and over.....	farms reporting..	103	20		5	20	34
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.	farms reporting..	28,931	12,648	2,555	2,965	1,060	11
\$1 to \$99.....	farms reporting..	13,821	7,631	1,825	1,995	855	10
\$100 to \$199.....	farms reporting..	6,276	2,600	380	470	80	
\$200 to \$499.....	farms reporting..	6,302	1,821	260	380	85	
\$500 to \$999.....	farms reporting..	2,085	465	60	80	20	
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	farms reporting..	421	126	30	40	20	
\$2,500 and over.....	farms reporting..	26	5				1

State Table 23.—FARM WAGE RATES: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	One or more hired workers for a specified basis of payment							Only 1 hired worker for a specified basis of payment									
	Total	By type of perquisites furnished						Total	By type of perquisites furnished								
		None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other		Not reporting	None	House only	Board and room only	Other only	House and other ¹	Board and room and other	Not reporting	
Basis of payment and wage rates:																	
Paid on a monthly basis... farms reporting..	20,618	691	1,828	13,865	328	2,131	711	1,064	17,501	581	1,483	12,141	271	1,512	585	928	
persons..	25,815	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	17,501	581	1,483	12,141	271	1,512	585	928	
average hours worked per month..	271	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	300	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per month, dollars..	95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	90	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$25 per month... farms reporting..	365	10	5	275	10	30	20	15	340	10	5	250	10	30	20	15	
\$25 to \$34 per month... farms reporting..	811	15	15	686	.....	15	45	35	730	10	15	610	.....	15	45	35
\$35 to \$49 per month... farms reporting..	1,700	50	45	1,395	30	35	105	40	1,495	50	30	1,245	20	20	95	35	
\$50 to \$84 per month... farms reporting..	6,144	187	111	5,175	65	256	175	175	5,449	172	101	4,626	55	190	155	130	
\$85 to \$109 per month... farms reporting..	3,939	111	265	2,856	45	398	97	167	3,395	105	231	2,507	35	306	75	136	
\$110 to \$129 per month... farms reporting..	1,977	30	294	990	41	471	83	68	1,533	20	211	815	30	342	50	65	
\$130 to \$169 per month... farms reporting..	1,892	118	551	535	25	548	31	84	1,453	90	463	412	25	377	15	71	
\$170 to \$214 per month... farms reporting..	598	83	215	102	37	128	10	23	341	50	140	50	26	60	.....	15
\$215 per month and over... farms reporting..	120	17	23	32	5	33	.....	10	40	4	5	15	.....	16	.....	.....
No report of hours worked and wage rates... farms..	3,072	70	304	1,819	70	217	145	447	2,725	70	282	1,611	70	156	130	406	
persons..	3,606	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,725	70	282	1,611	70	156	130	406	
Paid on a weekly basis... farms reporting..	1,961	270	80	1,257	46	87	51	170	1,663	182	71	1,119	45	61	40	145	
persons..	2,617	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,663	182	71	1,119	45	61	40	145	
average hours worked per week..	51	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	52	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per week, dollars..	25	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$5 per week... farms reporting..	45	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	5	.....	40	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	5	.....
\$5 to \$7 per week... farms reporting..	245	5	5	195	10	5	15	10	235	5	5	185	10	5	15	10	
\$8 to \$11 per week... farms reporting..	305	25	.....	250	.....	5	10	15	270	25	.....	220	.....	5	5	15
\$12 to \$19 per week... farms reporting..	242	5	.....	202	10	5	.....	20	217	5	.....	182	10	5	.....	15
\$20 to \$24 per week... farms reporting..	241	31	.....	185	10	.....	.....	15	206	21	.....	160	10	.....	.....	15
\$25 to \$29 per week... farms reporting..	204	21	25	117	5	6	15	15	166	10	20	101	5	5	10	15	
\$30 to \$39 per week... farms reporting..	279	79	20	111	.....	31	.....	38	211	50	20	90	.....	21	.....	30
\$40 to \$49 per week... farms reporting..	101	48	10	11	1	10	.....	21	66	25	6	5	.....	10	.....	20
\$50 per week and over... farms reporting..	82	36	15	10	.....	10	1	10	56	26	15	10	.....	.....	.....	5
No report of hours worked and wage rate... farms..	217	20	5	136	10	15	5	26	196	15	5	131	10	10	5	20	
persons..	263	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	196	15	5	131	10	10	5	20	
Paid on a daily basis... farms reporting..	3,175	430	33	1,796	441	22	80	373	2,807	356	30	1,608	396	16	80	321	
persons..	3,824	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2,807	356	30	1,608	396	16	80	321	
average hours worked per day..	8.9	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	9.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
average wage per person per day, dollars..	4.16	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.95	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$2.00 per day... farms reporting..	180	30	5	100	20	.....	10	15	165	30	5	85	20	.....	10	15
\$2.00 to \$2.99 per day... farms reporting..	475	60	5	305	65	.....	25	15	460	50	5	300	65	.....	25	15
\$3.00 to \$3.99 per day... farms reporting..	578	40	.....	368	90	5	5	50	512	35	.....	342	85	.....	5	45
\$4.00 to \$4.99 per day... farms reporting..	592	85	15	336	80	.....	20	56	521	75	15	291	75	.....	20	45
\$5.00 to \$5.99 per day... farms reporting..	696	132	.....	376	111	5	10	62	597	100	.....	330	101	5	10	51
\$6.00 to \$6.99 per day... farms reporting..	184	29	2	71	25	.....	5	52	165	25	.....	65	25	.....	5	45
\$7.00 to \$7.99 per day... farms reporting..	58	3	.....	20	15	.....	.....	20	36	1	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	15
\$8.00 per day and over... farms reporting..	106	26	1	25	10	2	5	37	76	20	.....	15	5	1	5	30
No report of hours worked and wage rate... farms..	306	25	5	175	25	10	.....	66	275	20	5	160	20	10	.....	60
persons..	345	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	275	20	5	160	20	10	.....	60
Paid on an hourly basis... farms reporting..	1,907	673	32	499	212	32	11	448	1,370	433	15	387	171	25	11	328	
persons..	3,480	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1,370	433	15	387	171	25	11	328	
average wage per person per hour, dollars..	0.73	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.69	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
Under \$0.25 per hour... farms reporting..	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour... farms reporting..	46	16	5	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	11	5	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour... farms reporting..	50	10	.....	15	.....	5	.....	20	40	5	.....	15	.....	5	.....	15
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour... farms reporting..	443	156	5	152	65	5	.....	60	362	121	.....	121	55	5	.....	60
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour... farms reporting..	164	53	6	35	25	5	.....	40	135	35	5	35	25	5	.....	30
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour... farms reporting..	199	69	7	30	40	5	5	43	139	43	.....	30	25	5	5	31
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour... farms reporting..	437	153	8	116	52	5	5	98	269	87	5	76	36	.....	5	60
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour... farms reporting..	133	51	1	31	.....	7	.....	43	82	31	.....	20	.....	5	.....	26
\$1.00 per-hour and over... farms reporting..	339	150	.....	55	30	.....	1	103	237	90	.....	40	30	.....	1	76
No report of wage rate... farms..	91	15	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	41	60	10	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	30
persons..	124	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	60	10	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	30
Paid on a piece-work basis... farms reporting..	421	91	36	152	20	25	15	82	328	65	26	131	15	20	15	56	
persons..	654	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	328	65	26	131	15	20	15	56	
No report as to basis of payment... farms..	686	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
persons..	936	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	

* Not available.
¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 24.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm											
		Under 10 acres	10-29 acres	30-49 acres	50-69 acres	70-99 acres	100-139 acres	140-179 acres	180-219 acres	220-259 acres	260-499 acres	500-999 acres	1,000 acres and over
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	354	281	408	465	3,057	5,275	5,205	3,759	2,610	4,782	920	150
persons..	37,326	930	479	554	570	3,627	6,085	6,165	4,957	3,285	7,144	2,362	1,168
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	21,813	180	185	340	405	2,660	4,645	4,435	3,141	2,060	3,304	438	20
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,453	174	96	68	60	397	630	770	618	550	1,478	482	130
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	23,030	279	186	268	345	2,342	4,275	4,460	3,149	2,400	4,307	874	145
persons..	30,296	522	294	340	405	2,661	4,770	5,075	4,012	2,905	6,038	2,165	1,109
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,509	156	110	166	145	806	1,110	925	800	310	822	133	26
persons..	7,030	408	185	214	165	966	1,315	1,090	945	380	1,106	197	59
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	136	111	188	265	2,156	3,832	4,020	2,937	2,155	3,957	750	111
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	691	46	5	35	5	106	100	150	71	35	100	27	11
House only.....farms reporting..	1,828	10	20	21	35	140	290	250	205	175	539	108	35
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	13,865	60	55	115	155	1,540	2,830	2,870	1,985	1,505	2,401	325	24
Other only.....farms reporting..	328	5	5	.....	10	50	55	60	60	30	45	5	3
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	2,131	15	5	5	25	70	241	330	360	255	589	206	30
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	711	.....	5	.....	15	115	156	110	100	55	110	42	3
No report.....farms..	1,064	.....	16	12	20	135	160	250	156	100	173	37	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,961	101	35	62	65	177	396	275	227	135	329	136	23
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	270	66	15	10	10	17	36	5	31	5	47	25	3
House only.....farms reporting..	80	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	10	.....	25	12	8
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,257	20	10	50	40	120	290	210	150	100	221	40	6
Other only.....farms reporting..	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	15	5	5	.....	5	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	5	10	5	5	15	36	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	1	.....	10	15	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	170	5	10	1	15	15	30	15	16	20	21	18	4
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	20	45	75	60	430	571	595	457	240	580	82	20
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	430	5	15	.....	10	55	56	55	85	30	100	13	6
House only.....farms reporting..	33	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	5	1	5	5	1	1
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,796	.....	10	35	30	245	330	365	270	130	325	51	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	441	10	.....	25	15	70	95	80	50	40	55	.....	1
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	1	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	15	25	15	.....	5	.....
No report.....farms..	373	5	20	5	5	40	80	65	26	20	90	11	6
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,907	148	95	81	85	216	386	245	192	100	246	69	44
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	673	98	50	30	40	86	95	80	51	25	63	31	24
House only.....farms reporting..	32	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	11	.....	6	1	4
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	499	15	10	10	25	55	125	60	60	60	65	10	4
Other only.....farms reporting..	212	5	5	10	.....	10	35	35	45	5	56	6	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	.....	5	12	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
No report.....farms..	448	30	25	31	15	55	116	70	25	10	51	9	11
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421	5	15	10	5	61	80	85	56	30	60	12	2
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	91	5	15	5	.....	16	25	15	.....	5	5	.....	.....
House only.....farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	5	.....	5	5	5	5	.....	5	6	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	35	15	30	15	30	.....	2
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	82	.....	.....	.....	5	10	10	20	16	5	10	6	.....
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	686	.....	15	20	5	95	175	175	80	45	65	10	1

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 25.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹									Farms not classi- fied by tenure
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
					All	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share tenants and croppers	Live- stock- share	Other and un- speci- fied	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	16,907	5,118	316	4,329	885	256	135	2,627	426	596
persons..	37,326	22,250	7,572	1,634	4,900	1,005	311	145	2,953	486	970
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	21,813	13,567	3,813	105	3,878	785	206	125	2,396	366	450
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,453	3,340	1,305	211	451	100	50	10	231	60	146
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	23,030	14,299	4,441	295	3,569	700	201	100	2,232	336	426
persons..	30,296	17,951	6,297	1,459	3,920	780	241	105	2,423	371	669
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,509	3,403	993	42	870	205	70	35	450	110	201
persons..	7,030	4,299	1,275	175	980	225	70	40	530	115	301
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	12,787	3,961	266	3,308	645	191	95	2,091	286	296
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	691	405	132	17	105	30	5	10	50	10	32
house only.....farms reporting..	1,828	1,168	373	71	181	25	5	5	110	36	35
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	13,865	8,658	2,537	75	2,422	490	121	50	1,576	185	173
Other only.....farms reporting..	328	211	67	.....	40	10	.....	.....	25	5	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	2,131	1,202	498	72	340	60	35	15	205	25	19
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	711	418	167	11	95	10	15	10	55	5	20
No report.....farms..	1,064	725	187	20	125	20	10	5	70	20	7
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,961	1,143	379	38	311	60	20	10	201	20	90
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	270	129	79	17	25	15	.....	5	5	.....	20
house only.....farms reporting..	80	41	22	7	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,257	760	206	6	230	40	10	5	155	20	55
Other only.....farms reporting..	46	35	6	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	87	36	20	.....	31	5	5	.....	21	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	51	31	10	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
No report.....farms..	170	111	36	8	5	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	10
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	1,996	565	9	535	115	50	15	275	80	70
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	430	248	91	1	80	10	5	.....	60	5	10
house only.....farms reporting..	33	15	12	1	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,796	1,182	303	1	280	70	30	10	130	40	30
Other only.....farms reporting..	441	266	75	.....	80	15	.....	5	45	15	20
House and other ².....farms reporting..	22	16	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	80	40	20	.....	20	5	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	373	229	58	6	70	15	10	.....	25	20	10
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,907	1,134	409	59	200	65	5	5	80	45	105
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	673	366	166	26	55	20	.....	.....	25	10	60
house only.....farms reporting..	32	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	499	317	96	1	65	20	5	.....	25	15	20
Other only.....farms reporting..	212	107	60	5	30	5	.....	5	10	10	10
House and other ².....farms reporting..	32	25	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	448	292	75	16	50	20	.....	.....	20	10	15
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421	269	90	1	40	15	.....	.....	25	.....	21
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	91	40	30	1	15	5	.....	.....	10	.....	5
house only.....farms reporting..	36	26	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	102	30	.....	20	5	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ².....farms reporting..	25	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	82	51	20	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	686	496	70	.....	85	20	.....	15	40	10	35

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

²Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

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State Table 26.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1950
 [Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm											Miscel- laneous and unclas- sified
		Cash- grain	Cotton	Other field- crop	Vege- table	Fruit- and- nut	Dairy	Poultry	Live- stock other than dairy and poultry	Gen- eral- pri- marily crop	Gen- eral- pri- marily live- stock	Gen- eral- crop and live- stock	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	155	.....	258	185	110	21,281	304	2,461	120	852	463	1,077
.....persons..	37,326	264	.....	754	473	486	26,631	717	3,312	214	1,167	671	2,637
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	21,813	105	.....	125	105	43	17,510	210	1,966	85	658	340	666
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,453	50	.....	133	80	67	3,771	94	495	35	194	123	411
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	23,030	125	.....	203	160	95	18,183	244	2,028	90	727	348	827
.....persons..	30,296	193	.....	578	406	452	22,060	586	2,621	149	912	513	1,826
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,509	61	.....	83	33	32	3,871	86	567	40	195	146	395
.....persons..	7,030	71	.....	176	67	34	4,571	131	691	65	255	158	811
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	95	.....	101	92	66	16,768	192	1,834	54	640	302	474
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	691	1	.....	2	12	6	498	10	52	5	15	5	85
House only.....farms reporting..	1,828	21	.....	17	18	20	1,382	52	179	12	48	11	68
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	13,865	50	.....	60	55	10	11,500	101	1,162	21	461	216	229
Other only.....farms reporting..	328	.....	.....	1	1	.....	276	.....	25	.....	5	5	15
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	2,131	12	.....	15	1	24	1,615	12	265	16	76	53	42
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	711	6	.....	.....	5	.....	590	6	63	.....	15	1	25
No report.....farms..	1,064	5	.....	6	.....	6	907	11	88	.....	20	11	10
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1,961	15	.....	52	34	21	1,318	47	160	18	40	20	236
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	270	.....	.....	16	11	.....	88	26	19	7	.....	.....	103
House only.....farms reporting..	80	.....	.....	.....	2	1	51	5	6	.....	5	.....	10
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,257	.....	.....	20	5	10	973	10	112	5	20	15	87
Other only.....farms reporting..	46	10	.....	1	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	87	5	.....	5	.....	.....	56	5	6	5	.....	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	170	.....	.....	10	16	10	75	.....	12	1	15	.....	31
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	26	.....	58	14	1	2,366	31	321	31	136	66	125
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	430	6	.....	24	3	.....	270	5	47	15	30	10	20
House only.....farms reporting..	33	.....	.....	1	1	.....	20	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,796	10	.....	20	.....	1	1,408	10	181	5	81	35	45
Other only.....farms reporting..	441	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	341	5	35	10	10	5	25
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	22	5	.....	2	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	80	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	373	.....	.....	1	10	.....	247	11	47	1	10	16	30
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	1,907	46	.....	68	55	49	968	61	209	31	70	57	293
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	673	26	.....	20	28	27	279	25	48	16	10	6	188
House only.....farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	1	2	7	10	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	6
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	499	10	.....	15	5	1	317	25	56	5	15	25	25
Other only.....farms reporting..	212	.....	.....	25	1	.....	100	.....	41	.....	20	10	15
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	32	.....	.....	.....	1	10	5	.....	10	.....	.....	5	1
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	448	10	.....	7	18	3	247	11	48	10	25	11	58
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	325	7	32	.....	10	10	27
Perquisites furnished:													
None.....farms reporting..	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	1	5	.....	.....	5	10
House only.....farms reporting..	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	21	.....	.....	5	1
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	25	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No report.....farms..	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	6	5	.....	5	.....	6
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	686	.....	.....	10	5	.....	526	5	70	.....	5	30	35

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 27.—PERQUISITES FURNISHED HIRED FARM WORKERS BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1950

[Figures are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class									
		Commercial farms						Other farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Rei- dential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	27,266	26,670	770	6,076	11,726	6,290	1,523	285	370	160	66
persons..	37,326	36,356	3,754	8,925	14,227	7,372	1,713	365	440	240	290
1 hired worker only.....farms reporting..	21,813	21,363	215	4,347	9,813	5,400	1,363	225	320	120	10
2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,453	5,307	555	1,729	1,913	890	160	60	50	40	56
Regular workers.....farms reporting..	23,030	22,604	754	5,655	10,254	4,850	951	140	250	110	66
persons..	30,296	29,627	3,489	7,668	11,893	5,401	1,016	160	280	115	274
Seasonal workers.....farms reporting..	5,509	5,308	102	823	1,975	1,641	602	160	130	65	6
persons..	7,030	6,729	265	1,257	2,334	1,971	697	205	160	125	16
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	20,618	20,322	584	5,217	9,261	4,324	801	135	155	80	61
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	691	659	37	162	265	155	35	5	15	5	12
House only.....farms reporting..	1,828	1,793	126	648	652	262	85	20	20	10	5
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	13,865	13,692	190	3,196	6,563	3,137	516	90	85	60	28
Other only.....farms reporting..	328	318	11	76	146	70	15			5	5
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	2,131	2,112	190	808	779	300	25	10	15		4
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	711	691	21	160	300	150	50	10	15		5
No report.....farms..	1,064	1,057	9	167	556	250	75		5		2
No report.....farms reporting..	1,961	1,871	134	466	716	390	150	15	70	20	
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	270	250	59	101	55	20	5	10	10	10	
House only.....farms reporting..	80	80	14	21	40	5					
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,257	1,202	8	243	491	325	130	5	45	10	
Other only.....farms reporting..	46	46	1	15	20	5	5				
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	87	87	21	36	20	10					
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	51	46	1	10	20	5	10		5		
No report.....farms..	170	160	30	40	70	20			10		
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	3,175	3,105	56	459	1,229	980	291	90	60	10	
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	430	420	25	95	125	90	55	30	10		
House only.....farms reporting..	33	33	3		15	10		5			
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	1,796	1,766		188	738	650	155	35	20	10	
Other only.....farms reporting..	441	421	5	95	175	95	31	20	20		
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	22	22	7	5		10					
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	80	80		10	40	25	5				
No report.....farms..	373	363	16	66	136	100	45		10		
No report.....farms reporting..	1,907	1,802	154	312	588	507	196	45	50	50	5
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	673	613	86	107	152	172	76	20	20	40	
House only.....farms reporting..	32	32	15	12		5					
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	499	479	3	71	205	160	35	5	10	5	5
Other only.....farms reporting..	212	202	16	36	115	25	5	5	10		
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	32	32	7	10	5	5					
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	11	11			1	10					
No report.....farms..	448	433	27	76	110	130	75	15	10	5	
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	421	400	3	60	172	115	40	10	10	10	1
Perquisites furnished:											
None.....farms reporting..	91	86	1	10	20	30	20	5		5	
House only.....farms reporting..	36	31	1	10	15	5				5	
Board and room only.....farms reporting..	152	152		10	92	40	10				
Other only.....farms reporting..	20	20		10		10					
House and other ¹.....farms reporting..	25	20		5	15				5		
Board and room and other.....farms reporting..	15	15									
No report.....farms..	82	76	3	15	30	20	5	5	5		1
No report as to basis of payment.....farms..	686	651	10	41	295	230	65	10	25	10	

¹ Includes farms reporting "house and board and room," and "house, board and room, and other."

State Table 28.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARMS REPORTING: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated number would differ from the results of a complete tabulation by less than ¹ —	
	Percent	
25.....	40	
50.....	29	
100.....	20	
250.....	13	
500.....	9.0	
1,000.....	6.5	
2,500.....	4.0	
5,000.....	2.9	
10,000.....	2.0	
25,000.....	1.3	
50,000.....	.90	
100,000.....	.65	
250,000.....	.40	

¹ In the case of items for which the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 50 percent of all farms in the universe, more precise limits may be obtained by multiplying the percent difference given in the table by an approximate factor as follows:

When the number of farms or farms reporting constitutes (percent)—	Multiply by—
50	0.75
75	.50
90	.30
95	.20

State Table 29.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED ITEM TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE FOR SPECIFIED NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS: CENSUS OF 1950

If the estimated total number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated item total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the item for all farms by less than ¹ —						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
25.....	44	49	57	63	75	85	98
50.....	31	35	40	45	53	60	70
100.....	22	25	29	32	38	43	49
250.....	14	16	18	20	24	27	31
500.....	10	11	13	14	17	19	22
1,000.....	7.0	8.0	9.0	10	12	14	16
2,500.....	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8
5,000.....	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.0	7.0
10,000.....	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9
25,000.....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
50,000.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2
100,000.....	.70	.80	.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
250,000.....	.44	.49	.57	.63	.75	.85	.98

¹ In the case of items where large farm reports constitute a significant proportion of the item total more precise limits may be obtained by reducing the percent difference given in the table by the proportion of the item total reported on large farms. See State Table 13 for large farm totals.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 30.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS: CENSUS OF 1950

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Level of sampling reliability (refer to corresponding numbered columns in State Table 29)																						
	Total	The State																					
		Size groups					Tenure groups			Economic-class groups					Type-of-farm groups								
		Under 10 acres	10-99 acres	100-249 acres	250-499 acres	500 acres and over	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Classes I and II	Class III	Classes IV and V	Classes VI and VII	Classes VIII and IX	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Cotton and other field-crop	Cash-grain and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock and general—primarily livestock	General—crop and livestock	Miscellaneous and unclassified
FARMS, AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS																							
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	4	1	1	1	2	2	x	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	4	
Land rented from others and/or to others by farm operators.....acres..	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	
Land in farms; average size of farm.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	3	2	2	4	4	3	3	
Value of land and buildings per farm, per acre.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Cropland; total, harvested, pastured, other.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Woodland; total, pastured, not pastured.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total pasture, other pasture, other land.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Irrigated land in farms.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Age of farm operator, year began operation of present farm, average.....years..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Average distance to trading center; average distance over dirt or unimproved roads.....miles..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT																							
Average of least monthly electric bill.....dollars..	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up hay balers.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Upright or pit or trench silos.....number..	1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tractors; total, wheel, garden, crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
FARM LABOR																							
Family and/or hired workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hired workers or regular workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Seasonal workers.....persons..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Paid on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, piecework, or no report as to basis of payment.....persons..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average hours worked per month, week, day.....hours..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Average wage per month, week, day, hour.....dollars..	2	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES																							
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	4	7	6	4	3	3	7	5	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	5	5	4	6	6	5	4	
Feed for livestock or poultry.....dollars..	4	4	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars..	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	4	6	3	4	5	6	5	5	5	4	6	5	4	4	4	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....dollars..	3	5	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	5	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	
Farm machinery repairs.....dollars..	3	6	4	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE																							
All farm products sold, average sales per farm reporting.....dollars..	3	6	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	5	6	
All crops sold.....dollars..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Vegetables sold.....dollars..	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars..	5	2	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	4	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Dairy products sold.....dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	3	3	5	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	
Forest products sold.....dollars..	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS																							
Horses and/or mules.....number..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	
Cattle and calves.....number..	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Milk cows.....number..	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	6	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Chickens sold.....number..	5	6	4	3	3	3	6	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	5	4	5	4	3	3	5	4	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED																							
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels sold.....	4	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Oats threshed or combined.....bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels sold.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Parley threshed or combined.....bushels harvested.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
bushels sold.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Land from which hay was cut.....acres..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand									
	Total	Under 25 chickens	25-49 chickens	50-99 chickens	100-199 chickens	200-399 chickens	400-799 chickens	800-1,599 chickens	1,600-3,199 chickens	3,200 chickens or more
Chickens on hand.....number..	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	5	6	6	5	3	3	2	2	2	2
Eggs sold.....dozens..	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows							
	Total	1 or 2 cows	3 or 4 cows	5-9 cows	10-19 cows	20-29 cows	30-49 cows	50 cows and over
Cows milked yesterday.....number..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All dairy products sold.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
dollars..	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
dollars..	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2