

GENERAL REPORT

Table 22.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE (COLOR AND TENURE FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES), BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, and item	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other	Unspecified
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers (South only) ¹			
United States, total	4,783,021	2,744,708	868,180	20,894	1,149,239	160,131	165,241	327,261	111,154	267,662	52,669	65,121	
Residing on farm operated.....	4,389,697	2,543,084	803,191	16,559	1,026,863	142,870	155,650	280,129	106,596	237,893	48,588	55,137	
Not residing on farm operated.....	280,259	138,700	54,009	3,415	84,135	14,731	7,794	37,429	3,525	12,382	2,874	5,400	
Not reporting residence.....	113,065	62,924	10,980	920	38,241	2,530	1,797	9,703	1,033	17,387	1,207	4,584	
The North, total	2,043,275	1,189,462	430,306	6,800	416,707	56,273	138,299	92,638	92,705	(¹)	13,987	22,805	
Residing on farm operated.....	1,912,194	1,121,344	403,982	5,646	381,222	51,800	131,897	75,183	89,384	(¹)	12,999	19,959	
Not residing on farm operated.....	101,293	48,921	21,448	895	30,029	3,692	5,015	16,061	2,570	(¹)	777	1,914	
Not reporting residence.....	19,788	19,197	4,876	259	5,456	781	1,387	1,394	751	(¹)	211	932	
The South, total	2,317,296	1,275,226	351,016	9,571	681,483	88,782	22,271	214,153	14,833	267,662	35,353	38,429	
Residing on farm operated.....	2,104,677	1,171,532	322,300	7,668	603,177	78,537	19,913	188,338	13,817	237,893	32,701	31,978	
Not residing on farm operated.....	141,093	69,456	23,615	1,530	46,438	8,771	2,022	17,788	757	12,382	1,743	2,975	
Not reporting residence.....	71,580	34,238	5,101	373	31,868	1,474	336	8,027	259	17,387	909	3,476	
White, total	1,853,820	1,145,372	300,280	9,190	398,978	60,634	18,808	144,918	13,327	107,416	23,810	30,065	
Residing on farm operated.....	1,672,855	1,047,275	274,255	7,350	343,975	52,455	16,680	124,852	12,406	90,846	21,820	24,916	
Not residing on farm operated.....	124,013	66,120	21,653	1,492	34,748	7,331	1,837	14,375	717	6,492	1,352	2,644	
Not reporting residence.....	56,952	31,977	4,372	348	20,255	848	291	5,691	204	10,078	638	2,505	
Nonwhite, total	463,476	129,854	50,736	381	282,505	28,148	3,463	69,235	1,506	160,246	11,543	8,364	
Residing on farm operated.....	431,822	124,257	48,045	318	259,202	26,082	3,233	63,486	1,411	147,047	10,881	7,062	
Not residing on farm operated.....	17,026	3,336	1,962	38	11,690	1,440	185	3,413	40	5,890	391	331	
Not reporting residence.....	14,628	2,261	729	25	11,613	626	45	2,336	55	7,309	271	971	
The West, total	422,450	280,020	86,858	4,523	51,049	15,076	4,671	20,470	3,616	(¹)	3,329	3,887	
Residing on farm operated.....	372,826	250,208	76,909	3,245	42,464	12,533	3,840	16,608	3,395	(¹)	2,888	3,200	
Not residing on farm operated.....	37,927	20,323	8,946	990	7,668	2,268	757	3,580	198	(¹)	354	511	
Not reporting residence.....	11,697	9,489	1,003	288	917	279	74	282	23	(¹)	87	176	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS													
New England, total	81,816	64,889	13,867	625	2,435	1,137	70	45	200	(¹)	598	385	
Residing on farm operated.....	77,575	61,791	13,281	503	2,000	917	60	25	175	(¹)	518	305	
Not residing on farm operated.....	3,102	2,196	403	108	395	200	10	15	20	(¹)	70	80	
Not reporting residence.....	1,139	902	183	14	40	20	...	5	5	(¹)	10	...	
Middle Atlantic, total	257,199	195,711	42,212	1,356	17,920	6,437	880	4,126	1,936	(¹)	2,369	2,172	
Residing on farm operated.....	241,291	184,005	40,001	1,090	16,195	5,653	795	3,806	1,876	(¹)	2,179	1,886	
Not residing on farm operated.....	10,298	6,644	1,864	216	1,574	744	80	300	50	(¹)	180	220	
Not reporting residence.....	5,610	5,062	347	50	151	40	5	20	10	(¹)	10	66	
East North Central, total	799,065	492,161	152,869	2,635	151,400	18,463	34,870	31,070	52,157	(¹)	5,155	9,685	
Residing on farm operated.....	754,393	467,980	144,467	2,213	139,733	17,143	33,312	25,908	50,120	(¹)	4,763	8,487	
Not residing on farm operated.....	32,964	16,905	6,362	320	9,377	1,035	1,083	4,641	1,582	(¹)	281	755	
Not reporting residence.....	11,708	7,276	2,040	102	2,290	285	475	521	455	(¹)	111	443	
West North Central, total	905,195	436,701	221,358	2,184	244,952	30,236	102,479	57,397	38,412	(¹)	5,865	10,563	
Residing on farm operated.....	838,935	407,568	206,233	1,840	223,294	28,087	97,730	45,444	37,213	(¹)	5,539	9,281	
Not residing on farm operated.....	54,929	23,176	12,819	251	18,683	1,713	3,842	11,105	918	(¹)	246	859	
Not reporting residence.....	11,331	5,957	2,306	93	2,975	436	907	848	281	(¹)	80	423	
South Atlantic, total	858,675	497,734	115,504	3,917	241,520	28,061	4,432	70,345	4,353	109,818	11,856	12,655	
Residing on farm operated.....	780,744	453,188	107,723	2,962	216,871	25,357	4,001	63,460	4,095	98,295	10,933	10,730	
Not residing on farm operated.....	45,388	25,077	6,147	787	13,377	2,233	351	4,122	178	5,045	618	830	
Not reporting residence.....	32,543	19,469	1,634	168	11,272	471	80	2,762	80	6,478	305	1,095	
White, total	665,449	442,308	91,712	3,740	127,689	17,929	2,936	42,366	3,412	44,130	7,805	9,111	
Residing on farm operated.....	600,737	400,273	85,203	2,824	112,437	15,936	2,625	37,886	3,224	37,952	7,152	7,662	
Not residing on farm operated.....	38,221	23,638	5,266	771	8,546	1,768	256	2,717	153	2,470	463	719	
Not reporting residence.....	26,491	18,397	1,243	145	6,706	225	55	1,763	35	3,708	190	730	
Nonwhite, total	193,226	55,426	23,792	177	113,831	10,132	1,496	27,979	941	65,688	4,051	3,544	
Residing on farm operated.....	180,007	52,915	22,520	138	104,434	9,421	1,376	25,574	871	60,343	3,781	3,068	
Not residing on farm operated.....	7,167	1,439	881	16	4,831	465	95	1,405	25	2,575	155	111	
Not reporting residence.....	6,052	1,072	391	23	4,566	246	25	1,000	45	2,770	115	365	
East South Central, total	789,667	428,840	109,430	2,040	249,357	29,083	3,963	70,168	7,523	112,262	11,258	15,100	
Residing on farm operated.....	726,822	401,186	102,734	1,700	221,202	26,506	3,606	62,108	7,072	99,060	10,529	12,321	
Not residing on farm operated.....	36,988	18,021	4,843	247	13,877	2,037	256	4,925	310	4,863	427	1,059	
Not reporting residence.....	25,857	9,633	1,853	93	14,278	540	101	3,135	141	8,339	302	1,720	
White, total	617,125	388,747	93,722	1,942	132,714	14,769	3,072	44,318	7,128	45,456	6,171	11,800	
Residing on farm operated.....	565,970	362,620	87,850	1,618	113,882	13,231	2,755	38,221	6,697	37,682	5,684	9,612	
Not residing on farm operated.....	31,311	17,172	4,241	233	9,665	1,328	221	3,893	300	2,688	311	924	
Not reporting residence.....	19,844	8,955	1,631	91	9,167	210	96	2,204	131	5,086	176	1,264	
Nonwhite, total	172,542	40,093	15,708	98	116,643	14,314	891	25,850	395	66,806	5,087	3,300	
Residing on farm operated.....	160,852	38,566	14,884	82	107,320	13,275	851	23,887	375	61,378	4,845	2,709	
Not residing on farm operated.....	5,677	849	602	14	4,212	709	35	1,032	10	2,175	116	135	
Not reporting residence.....	6,013	678	222	2	5,111	330	5	931	10	3,253	126	456	

¹See text.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

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Table 22.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE (COLOR AND TENURE FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES);

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Region, division, State, and item	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers (South only) ¹	Other	Unspecified
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con.												
West South Central, total.....	668,954	348,652	126,082	3,614	190,606	31,638	13,876	73,640	2,957	45,582	12,239	10,674
Residing on farm operated.....	597,111	317,158	111,843	3,006	165,104	26,674	12,306	62,770	2,650	40,538	11,239	8,927
Not residing on farm operated.....	58,663	26,358	12,625	496	19,184	4,501	1,415	8,741	269	2,474	698	1,086
Not reporting residence.....	13,180	5,136	1,614	112	6,318	463	155	2,129	38	2,570	302	661
White, total.....	571,246	314,317	114,846	3,508	138,575	27,936	12,800	58,234	2,787	17,830	9,834	9,154
Residing on farm operated.....	506,148	284,382	101,202	2,908	117,656	23,288	11,300	48,745	2,485	15,212	8,984	7,642
Not residing on farm operated...	54,481	25,310	12,146	488	16,537	4,235	1,360	7,765	264	1,334	578	1,001
Not reporting residence.....	10,617	4,625	1,498	112	4,382	413	140	1,724	38	1,284	272	511
Nonwhite, total.....	97,708	34,335	11,236	106	52,031	3,702	1,076	15,406	170	27,752	2,405	1,520
Residing on farm operated.....	90,963	32,776	10,641	98	47,448	3,386	1,006	14,025	165	25,326	2,255	1,285
Not residing on farm operated...	4,182	1,048	479	8	2,647	266	55	976	5	1,140	120	85
Not reporting residence.....	2,563	511	116	...	1,936	50	15	405	...	1,286	30	150
Mountain, total.....	179,871	101,177	49,933	1,794	26,967	4,938	2,765	13,973	2,280	(¹)	1,182	1,829
Residing on farm operated.....	157,853	90,602	43,610	1,235	22,406	3,973	2,322	11,526	2,107	(¹)	1,034	1,444
Not residing on farm operated.....	18,875	8,809	5,687	388	3,991	856	394	2,229	151	(¹)	107	254
Not reporting residence.....	3,143	1,766	636	171	570	109	49	218	22	(¹)	41	131
Pacific, total.....	242,579	178,843	36,925	2,729	24,082	10,138	1,906	6,497	1,336	(¹)	2,147	2,058
Residing on farm operated.....	214,973	159,606	33,299	2,010	20,058	8,560	1,518	5,082	1,288	(¹)	1,854	1,756
Not residing on farm operated.....	19,052	11,514	3,259	602	3,677	1,412	363	1,351	47	(¹)	247	257
Not reporting residence.....	8,554	7,723	367	117	347	166	25	64	1	(¹)	46	45
NEW ENGLAND												
Maine, total.....	23,371	19,999	2,823	114	435	145	...	20	5	(¹)	170	95
Residing on farm operated.....	22,146	19,025	2,692	89	340	115	...	10	5	(¹)	145	65
Not residing on farm operated.....	914	695	105	24	90	30	...	5	...	(¹)	25	30
Not reporting residence.....	311	279	26	1	5	...	...	5	...	(¹)	...	...
New Hampshire, total.....	10,423	8,352	1,772	57	242	136	5	...	...	(¹)	61	40
Residing on farm operated.....	10,035	8,028	1,726	49	232	136	5	...	...	(¹)	56	35
Not residing on farm operated.....	271	229	31	6	5	...	...	...	...	(¹)	...	5
Not reporting residence.....	117	95	15	2	5	...	...	...	...	(¹)	5	...
Vermont, total.....	15,999	11,602	3,553	106	738	291	25	10	180	(¹)	182	50
Residing on farm operated.....	15,343	11,172	3,425	103	643	255	25	5	155	(¹)	167	40
Not residing on farm operated.....	520	354	73	3	90	40	...	5	20	(¹)	15	10
Not reporting residence.....	136	76	55	...	5	...	...	...	5	(¹)	...	...
Massachusetts, total.....	17,316	14,019	2,623	254	420	195	20	5	...	(¹)	120	80
Residing on farm operated.....	16,217	13,224	2,470	198	325	130	20	5	...	(¹)	100	70
Not residing on farm operated.....	790	565	97	48	80	55	...	...	...	(¹)	15	10
Not reporting residence.....	309	230	56	8	15	10	...	...	...	(¹)	5	...
Rhode Island, total.....	1,953	1,495	341	12	105	100	...	...	...	(¹)	...	5
Residing on farm operated.....	1,841	1,443	326	7	65	65	...	...	...	(¹)	...	...
Not residing on farm operated.....	77	27	5	5	40	35	...	...	...	(¹)	...	5
Not reporting residence.....	35	25	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	(¹)	...	...
Connecticut, total.....	12,754	9,422	2,755	82	495	270	20	10	15	(¹)	65	115
Residing on farm operated.....	11,993	8,899	2,642	57	395	220	10	5	15	(¹)	50	95
Not residing on farm operated.....	530	326	92	22	90	40	...	5	...	(¹)	15	20
Not reporting residence.....	231	197	21	3	10	10	...	...	...	(¹)	...	...
MIDDLE ATLANTIC												
New York, total.....	105,671	78,547	21,511	585	5,028	2,211	250	310	890	(¹)	797	570
Residing on farm operated.....	99,768	74,780	20,210	482	4,296	1,854	195	245	860	(¹)	672	470
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,712	2,870	1,090	80	672	342	55	60	20	(¹)	115	80
Not reporting residence.....	1,191	897	211	23	60	15	...	5	10	(¹)	10	20
New Jersey, total.....	22,695	17,713	3,307	187	1,488	828	85	145	95	(¹)	190	145
Residing on farm operated.....	21,504	16,892	3,147	143	1,322	707	75	130	95	(¹)	175	140
Not residing on farm operated.....	1,013	674	140	43	156	111	10	15	...	(¹)	15	5
Not reporting residence.....	178	147	20	1	10	10	...	...	...	(¹)	...	...
Pennsylvania, total.....	128,833	99,451	17,394	584	11,404	3,398	545	3,671	951	(¹)	1,382	1,457
Residing on farm operated.....	120,019	92,333	16,644	465	10,577	3,092	525	3,431	921	(¹)	1,332	1,276
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,573	3,100	634	93	746	291	15	225	30	(¹)	50	135
Not reporting residence.....	4,241	4,018	116	26	81	15	5	15	...	(¹)	...	46
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio, total.....	177,098	116,788	30,308	687	29,315	4,114	2,213	8,322	10,764	(¹)	1,440	2,462
Residing on farm operated.....	167,504	111,579	28,666	608	26,651	3,777	2,048	7,052	10,243	(¹)	1,340	2,191
Not residing on farm operated.....	7,162	3,571	1,246	62	2,283	272	135	1,155	451	(¹)	80	190
Not reporting residence.....	2,432	1,638	396	17	381	65	30	115	70	(¹)	20	81
Indiana, total.....	153,697	94,188	30,829	425	28,255	1,860	3,533	6,966	12,442	(¹)	1,008	2,446
Residing on farm operated.....	144,670	89,433	28,930	339	25,968	1,720	3,368	5,805	11,932	(¹)	937	2,206
Not residing on farm operated.....	6,864	3,468	1,438	73	1,885	115	105	1,060	375	(¹)	65	165
Not reporting residence.....	2,163	1,287	461	13	402	25	60	101	135	(¹)	6	75

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EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued													
Illinois, total	175,705	75,640	38,270	525	61,270	5,152	27,004	11,964	13,686	(1)	1,022	2,442	
Residing on farm operated.....	163,052	70,343	35,746	453	56,510	4,821	25,836	9,810	13,105	(1)	916	2,022	
Not residing on farm operated.....	9,431	3,737	1,967	57	3,670	241	783	1,899	461	(1)	56	230	
Not reporting residence.....	3,222	1,560	557	15	1,090	90	385	255	120	(1)	50	190	
Michigan, total	138,943	99,027	29,163	406	10,347	2,006	808	2,607	3,264	(1)	748	914	
Residing on farm operated.....	131,857	94,287	27,952	335	9,283	1,775	758	2,171	3,109	(1)	683	787	
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,996	3,206	879	39	872	181	50	411	130	(1)	35	65	
Not reporting residence.....	2,090	1,534	332	32	1,92	50	...	25	25	(1)	30	62	
Wisconsin, total	153,622	106,518	24,299	592	22,213	5,331	1,312	1,211	12,001	(1)	937	1,421	
Residing on farm operated.....	147,310	102,338	23,173	478	21,321	5,050	1,302	1,070	11,731	(1)	887	1,281	
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,511	2,923	832	89	667	226	10	116	165	(1)	45	105	
Not reporting residence.....	1,801	1,257	294	25	225	55	...	25	105	(1)	5	35	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL													
Minnesota, total	165,324	96,758	36,171	304	32,091	7,300	12,079	5,209	5,265	(1)	736	1,502	
Residing on farm operated.....	156,973	92,329	34,586	241	29,817	6,853	11,574	4,255	5,129	(1)	671	1,335	
Not residing on farm operated.....	6,184	3,126	1,126	55	1,877	352	399	878	106	(1)	35	107	
Not reporting residence.....	2,167	1,303	459	8	397	95	106	76	30	(1)	30	60	
Iowa, total	193,009	87,984	30,581	456	73,988	9,847	33,181	6,635	21,074	(1)	1,100	2,151	
Residing on farm operated.....	183,455	83,685	29,158	398	70,214	9,317	32,045	5,318	20,523	(1)	1,055	1,956	
Not residing on farm operated.....	7,445	3,226	1,128	47	3,044	415	841	1,247	411	(1)	35	95	
Not reporting residence.....	2,109	1,073	295	11	730	115	295	70	140	(1)	10	100	
Missouri, total	201,680	128,124	37,742	503	35,311	5,294	7,743	13,181	4,157	(1)	2,299	2,637	
Residing on farm operated.....	189,018	120,146	35,632	433	32,807	4,982	7,455	11,702	4,036	(1)	2,208	2,424	
Not residing on farm operated.....	10,062	6,262	1,740	54	2,006	242	251	1,187	92	(1)	76	158	
Not reporting residence.....	2,600	1,716	370	16	498	70	37	282	29	(1)	15	55	
North Dakota, total	61,808	23,467	25,488	95	12,758	634	3,086	7,105	1,196	(1)	227	510	
Residing on farm operated.....	53,750	20,170	22,943	64	10,573	527	2,824	5,452	1,156	(1)	207	407	
Not residing on farm operated.....	7,364	2,943	2,325	24	2,072	103	240	1,391	33	(1)	20	85	
Not reporting residence.....	694	354	220	7	113	4	22	62	7	(1)	...	18	
South Dakota, total	62,350	19,714	24,288	197	18,151	1,299	10,622	3,863	1,426	(1)	281	660	
Residing on farm operated.....	56,872	17,841	22,628	152	16,251	1,176	10,087	2,883	1,342	(1)	261	502	
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,675	1,546	1,426	24	1,679	108	458	928	69	(1)	...	116	
Not reporting residence.....	803	327	234	21	221	15	77	52	15	(1)	20	42	
Nebraska, total	100,733	35,141	26,342	327	38,923	2,795	21,191	9,977	3,152	(1)	551	1,257	
Residing on farm operated.....	92,897	32,473	24,698	293	35,433	2,511	20,269	8,020	3,039	(1)	513	1,081	
Not residing on farm operated.....	6,831	2,267	1,488	16	3,060	238	740	1,851	78	(1)	33	120	
Not reporting residence.....	1,005	401	156	18	430	46	182	106	35	(1)	5	56	
Kansas, total	120,291	45,513	40,746	302	33,730	3,067	14,577	11,427	2,142	(1)	671	1,846	
Residing on farm operated.....	105,970	40,924	36,588	259	28,199	2,721	13,476	7,814	1,988	(1)	624	1,576	
Not residing on farm operated.....	12,368	3,806	3,586	31	4,945	255	913	3,423	129	(1)	47	178	
Not reporting residence.....	1,953	783	572	12	586	91	188	190	25	(1)	...	92	
SOUTH ATLANTIC													
Delaware, total	6,291	4,237	1,132	79	843	131	31	355	60	(1)	46	162	
Residing on farm operated.....	5,753	3,925	1,027	64	737	120	31	320	60	(1)	36	117	
Not residing on farm operated.....	373	210	63	4	96	11	...	30	...	(1)	5	40	
Not reporting residence.....	165	102	42	11	10	...	...	5	...	(1)	...	5
White, total	6,079	4,091	1,092	79	817	131	26	349	50	(1)	41	162	
Residing on farm operated.....	5,571	3,794	1,002	64	711	120	26	314	50	(1)	31	117	
Not residing on farm operated.....	363	210	53	4	96	11	...	30	...	(1)	5	40	
Not reporting residence.....	145	87	37	11	10	...	...	5	...	(1)	...	5
Nonwhite, total	212	146	40	...	26	...	5	6	10	(1)	5	...	
Residing on farm operated.....	182	131	25	...	26	...	5	6	10	(1)	5	...	
Not residing on farm operated.....	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1)	...	...
Not reporting residence.....	20	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1)	...	...
Maryland, total	32,483	22,505	4,344	337	5,297	976	156	2,090	353	(1)	1,070	276	
Residing on farm operated.....	30,163	21,083	3,972	301	4,807	871	156	1,895	333	(1)	985	236	
Not residing on farm operated.....	1,751	980	326	20	425	95	...	170	20	(1)	85	35	
Not reporting residence.....	569	442	46	16	65	10	...	25	...	(1)	...	25	
White, total	29,586	20,945	3,969	331	4,341	931	151	1,805	333	(1)	549	246	
Residing on farm operated.....	27,391	19,568	3,617	300	3,906	826	151	1,630	313	(1)	489	211	
Not residing on farm operated.....	1,666	955	311	20	380	95	...	155	20	(1)	60	30	
Not reporting residence.....	529	422	41	11	55	10	...	20	...	(1)	...	20	
Nonwhite, total	2,897	1,560	375	6	956	45	5	285	20	(1)	521	30	
Residing on farm operated.....	2,772	1,515	355	1	901	45	5	265	20	(1)	496	25	
Not residing on farm operated.....	85	25	15	...	45	...	...	15	...	(1)	25	...
Not reporting residence.....	40	20	5	5	10	...	...	5	...	(1)	...	5

¹See text.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

Table 22.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE (COLOR AND TENURE FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES);

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Region, division, State, and item	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers (South only) ¹	Other	Unspecified
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued												
Virginia, total.....	136,370	94,431	19,185	595	22,159	2,252	463	6,722	975	8,840	1,452	1,455
Residing on farm operated.....	127,443	89,451	17,981	524	19,487	2,056	373	5,905	903	7,594	1,367	1,289
Not residing on farm operated.....	5,828	3,323	908	58	1,539	151	85	530	47	616	40	70
Not reporting residence.....	3,099	1,657	296	13	1,133	45	5	287	25	630	45	96
White, total.....	112,746	82,502	15,157	577	14,510	1,887	353	4,759	775	4,410	1,142	1,184
Residing on farm operated.....	105,191	77,948	14,188	507	12,548	1,716	293	4,142	723	3,544	1,062	1,068
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,992	3,103	768	57	1,064	136	55	390	37	351	40	55
Not reporting residence.....	2,563	1,451	201	13	898	35	5	227	15	515	40	61
Nonwhite, total.....	23,624	11,929	4,028	18	7,649	365	110	1,963	200	4,430	310	271
Residing on farm operated.....	22,252	11,503	3,793	17	6,939	340	80	1,763	180	4,050	305	221
Not residing on farm operated.....	836	220	140	1	475	15	30	140	10	265	...	15
Not reporting residence.....	536	206	95	...	235	10	...	60	10	115	5	35
West Virginia, total.....	68,570	56,243	5,943	169	6,215	2,768	121	678	168	319	1,133	1,028
Residing on farm operated.....	65,248	53,550	5,626	137	5,935	2,668	121	628	163	299	1,103	953
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,318	1,813	280	25	200	85	...	40	5	5	20	45
Not reporting residence.....	1,004	880	37	7	80	15	...	10	...	15	10	30
White, total.....	68,284	56,033	5,893	168	6,190	2,758	121	678	163	319	1,128	1,023
Residing on farm operated.....	64,982	53,355	5,576	136	5,915	2,663	121	628	158	299	1,098	948
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,303	1,803	280	25	195	80	...	40	5	5	20	45
Not reporting residence.....	999	875	37	7	80	15	...	10	...	15	10	30
Nonwhite, total.....	286	210	50	1	25	10	...	...	5	...	5	5
Residing on farm operated.....	266	195	50	1	20	...	...	...	5	...	5	5
Not residing on farm operated.....	15	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reporting residence.....	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Carolina, total.....	267,818	129,239	41,429	564	96,586	3,870	1,785	35,188	863	48,825	2,086	3,969
Residing on farm operated.....	238,427	112,385	39,175	446	86,421	3,349	1,620	31,847	798	43,514	1,895	3,398
Not residing on farm operated.....	11,012	4,148	1,666	80	5,118	470	120	1,986	55	2,171	106	210
Not reporting residence.....	18,379	12,706	588	38	5,047	51	45	1,355	10	3,140	85	361
White, total.....	201,819	115,116	32,927	523	53,253	2,800	1,275	22,382	578	21,723	1,546	2,949
Residing on farm operated.....	176,934	98,952	31,148	426	46,408	2,389	1,155	20,086	523	18,402	1,380	2,473
Not residing on farm operated.....	8,452	3,708	1,281	70	3,393	380	90	1,356	55	1,231	91	190
Not reporting residence.....	16,433	12,456	498	27	3,452	31	30	940	...	2,090	75	286
Nonwhite, total.....	65,999	14,123	8,502	41	43,333	1,070	510	12,806	285	27,102	540	1,020
Residing on farm operated.....	61,493	13,433	8,027	20	40,013	960	465	11,761	275	25,112	515	925
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,560	440	385	10	1,725	90	30	630	...	940	15	20
Not reporting residence.....	1,946	250	90	11	1,595	20	15	415	10	1,050	10	75
South Carolina, total.....	124,188	57,626	17,337	446	48,779	6,350	1,071	13,825	297	22,933	2,319	1,984
Residing on farm operated.....	114,013	53,527	16,128	350	44,028	5,742	996	12,554	286	20,628	2,154	1,668
Not residing on farm operated.....	6,065	2,663	933	70	2,392	437	50	730	6	965	120	91
Not reporting residence.....	4,090	1,436	276	26	2,352	171	25	541	5	1,340	45	225
White, total.....	69,425	43,067	10,226	416	15,716	2,769	431	5,094	132	5,273	1,039	978
Residing on farm operated.....	63,232	39,699	9,337	325	13,871	2,431	386	4,588	121	4,603	944	798
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,063	2,277	723	70	993	277	30	305	6	240	65	70
Not reporting residence.....	2,130	1,091	166	21	852	61	15	201	5	430	30	110
Nonwhite, total.....	54,763	14,559	7,111	30	33,063	3,581	640	8,731	165	17,660	1,280	1,006
Residing on farm operated.....	50,801	13,828	6,791	25	30,157	3,311	610	7,966	165	16,025	1,210	870
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,002	386	210	...	1,406	160	20	425	...	725	55	21
Not reporting residence.....	1,960	345	110	5	1,500	110	10	340	...	910	15	115
Georgia, total.....	165,465	88,005	19,255	915	57,290	10,240	705	10,969	1,595	27,002	3,650	3,129
Residing on farm operated.....	153,578	82,749	17,970	773	52,086	9,435	634	9,913	1,510	24,595	3,388	2,611
Not residing on farm operated.....	7,602	3,744	994	115	2,749	643	66	536	45	1,095	162	202
Not reporting residence.....	4,285	1,512	291	27	2,455	162	5	520	40	1,312	100	316
White, total.....	125,933	78,685	16,526	861	29,861	5,690	514	6,926	1,344	11,275	2,039	2,073
Residing on farm operated.....	116,787	73,827	15,377	720	26,863	5,151	448	6,200	1,299	10,148	1,897	1,720
Not residing on farm operated.....	6,314	3,531	939	115	1,729	483	61	381	30	505	112	157
Not reporting residence.....	2,832	1,327	210	26	1,269	56	5	345	15	622	30	196
Nonwhite, total.....	39,532	9,320	2,729	54	27,429	4,550	191	4,043	251	15,727	1,611	1,056
Residing on farm operated.....	36,791	8,922	2,593	53	25,223	4,284	186	3,713	211	14,447	1,491	891
Not residing on farm operated.....	1,288	213	55	...	1,020	160	5	155	15	590	50	45
Not reporting residence.....	1,453	185	81	1	1,186	106	...	175	25	690	70	120
Florida, total.....	57,490	45,448	6,879	812	4,351	1,474	100	518	42	783	882	552
Residing on farm operated.....	46,099	36,518	5,844	367	3,370	1,116	70	398	42	644	737	363
Not residing on farm operated.....	10,439	8,196	977	415	851	341	30	100	...	98	130	152
Not reporting residence.....	952	734	58	30	130	17	...	20	...	41	15	37
White, total.....	51,577	41,869	5,922	785	3,001	963	65	373	37	540	607	416
Residing on farm operated.....	40,649	33,130	4,958	346	2,215	640	45	298	37	436	507	252
Not residing on farm operated.....	10,068	8,051	911	410	696	306	20	60	...	68	100	142
Not reporting residence.....	860	688	53	29	90	17	...	15	...	36	...	22
Nonwhite, total.....	5,913	3,579	957	27	1,350	511	35	145	5	243	275	136
Residing on farm operated.....	5,450	3,388	886	21	1,155	476	25	100	5	208	230	111
Not residing on farm operated.....	371	145	66	5	155	35	10	40	...	30	30	10
Not reporting residence.....	92	46	5	1	40	...	...	5	...	5	15	15

¹See text.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 22.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE (COLOR AND TENURE FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES);

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Region, division, State, and item	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock- share	Croppers (South only) ¹	Other	Unspecified
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Kentucky, total.....	193,446	126,118	28,523	384	38,421	2,691	1,172	11,216	4,609	13,319	1,398	4,016
Residing on farm operated.....	176,340	116,851	26,814	330	32,345	2,525	1,097	9,102	4,345	10,633	1,328	3,315
Not residing on farm operated.....	10,154	5,695	1,078	31	3,350	121	45	1,543	194	1,011	10	426
Not reporting residence.....	6,952	3,572	631	23	2,726	45	30	571	70	1,675	60	275
White, total.....	189,269	124,341	27,868	384	36,676	2,686	1,142	10,936	4,524	12,124	1,388	3,876
Residing on farm operated.....	172,754	115,190	26,199	330	31,035	2,520	1,067	8,907	4,265	9,748	1,318	3,210
Not residing on farm operated....	9,864	5,650	1,043	31	3,140	121	45	1,468	189	896	10	411
Not reporting residence.....	6,651	3,501	626	23	2,501	45	30	561	70	1,480	60	255
Nonwhite, total.....	4,177	1,777	655	...	1,745	5	30	280	85	1,195	10	140
Residing on farm operated.....	3,586	1,661	615	...	1,310	5	30	195	80	885	10	105
Not residing on farm operated....	290	45	35	...	210	...	...	75	5	115	...	15
Not reporting residence.....	301	71	5	...	225	...	...	10	...	195	...	20
Tennessee, total.....	203,385	121,221	30,590	388	51,186	3,128	973	16,920	1,896	22,916	1,664	3,689
Residing on farm operated.....	187,092	113,716	28,664	335	44,377	2,861	853	14,956	1,756	19,280	1,552	3,119
Not residing on farm operated.....	9,047	4,493	1,363	34	3,157	212	85	1,197	85	1,301	67	210
Not reporting residence.....	7,246	3,012	563	19	3,652	55	35	767	55	2,335	45	360
White, total.....	182,263	116,364	28,232	383	37,284	2,743	823	12,643	1,831	14,806	1,209	3,229
Residing on farm operated.....	167,731	109,085	26,471	330	31,845	2,501	708	10,999	1,701	12,065	1,127	2,744
Not residing on farm operated....	8,201	4,392	1,253	34	2,522	192	80	1,017	80	891	67	195
Not reporting residence.....	6,331	2,887	508	19	2,917	50	35	627	50	1,850	15	290
Nonwhite, total.....	21,122	4,857	2,358	5	13,902	385	150	4,277	65	8,110	455	460
Residing on farm operated.....	19,361	4,631	2,193	5	12,532	360	145	3,957	55	7,215	425	375
Not residing on farm operated....	846	101	110	...	635	20	5	180	5	410	...	15
Not reporting residence.....	915	125	55	...	735	5	...	140	5	485	30	70
Alabama, total.....	176,949	88,432	27,427	537	60,553	15,813	1,010	17,571	720	16,771	4,371	4,297
Residing on farm operated.....	163,150	83,003	25,784	427	53,936	14,439	914	15,649	695	14,809	4,080	3,350
Not residing on farm operated.....	8,586	3,739	1,246	85	3,516	1,032	71	1,137	15	837	175	249
Not reporting residence.....	5,213	1,690	397	25	3,101	342	25	785	10	1,125	116	698
White, total.....	130,747	76,092	21,359	482	32,814	5,997	705	12,291	605	8,548	1,613	3,055
Residing on farm operated.....	120,056	71,123	20,053	384	28,496	5,370	639	10,990	580	7,341	1,467	2,309
Not residing on farm operated....	6,822	3,490	980	74	2,278	560	46	886	15	467	105	199
Not reporting residence.....	3,869	1,479	326	24	2,040	67	20	615	10	740	41	547
Nonwhite, total.....	46,202	12,340	6,068	55	27,739	9,816	305	5,280	115	8,223	2,758	1,242
Residing on farm operated.....	43,094	11,880	5,731	43	25,440	9,069	275	4,859	115	7,468	2,613	1,041
Not residing on farm operated....	1,764	249	266	11	1,238	472	25	251	...	370	70	50
Not reporting residence.....	1,344	211	71	1	1,061	275	5	170	...	385	75	151
Mississippi, total.....	215,887	93,069	22,890	731	99,197	7,451	808	24,461	298	59,256	3,825	3,098
Residing on farm operated.....	200,240	87,616	21,472	608	90,544	6,681	742	22,401	276	54,338	3,569	2,537
Not residing on farm operated.....	9,201	4,094	1,156	97	3,854	672	55	1,048	16	1,714	175	174
Not reporting residence.....	6,446	1,359	262	26	4,799	98	11	1,012	6	3,204	81	387
White, total.....	114,846	71,950	16,263	693	25,940	3,343	402	8,448	168	9,978	1,961	1,640
Residing on farm operated.....	105,429	67,222	15,127	574	22,506	2,840	341	7,525	151	8,528	1,772	1,349
Not residing on farm operated....	6,424	3,640	965	94	1,725	455	50	522	16	434	129	119
Not reporting residence.....	2,993	1,088	171	25	1,709	48	11	401	1	1,016	60	172
Nonwhite, total.....	101,041	21,119	6,627	38	73,257	4,108	406	16,013	130	49,278	1,864	1,458
Residing on farm operated.....	94,811	20,394	6,345	34	68,038	3,841	401	14,876	125	45,810	1,797	1,188
Not residing on farm operated....	2,777	454	191	3	2,129	46	5	526	...	1,280	46	55
Not reporting residence.....	3,453	271	91	1	3,090	50	...	611	5	2,188	21	215
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Arkansas, total.....	145,292	77,739	18,652	638	48,263	4,296	2,346	14,251	346	22,697	2,123	2,204
Residing on farm operated.....	133,813	73,196	17,192	552	42,873	3,873	2,136	12,336	335	20,355	1,970	1,868
Not residing on farm operated.....	8,035	3,530	1,318	67	3,120	343	164	1,302	11	1,001	113	186
Not reporting residence.....	3,444	1,013	142	19	2,270	80	46	613	...	1,341	40	150
White, total.....	114,119	70,243	16,254	605	27,017	3,455	1,776	9,736	321	8,072	1,808	1,849
Residing on farm operated.....	105,229	66,055	14,956	521	23,697	3,107	1,601	8,361	310	7,040	1,685	1,593
Not residing on farm operated....	6,591	3,285	1,191	65	2,050	278	144	922	11	451	88	156
Not reporting residence.....	2,999	903	107	19	1,270	70	31	453	...	581	35	100
Nonwhite, total.....	31,173	7,496	2,398	33	21,246	841	570	4,515	25	14,625	315	355
Residing on farm operated.....	28,584	7,141	2,236	31	19,176	766	535	3,975	25	13,315	285	275
Not residing on farm operated....	1,444	245	127	2	1,070	65	20	380	...	550	25	30
Not reporting residence.....	1,145	110	35	...	1,000	10	15	160	...	760	5	50
Louisiana, total.....	111,240	60,360	12,828	528	37,524	4,612	498	14,983	249	12,380	3,099	1,703
Residing on farm operated.....	103,963	57,191	11,975	441	34,356	4,199	454	13,835	234	11,303	2,856	1,475
Not residing on farm operated.....	4,686	2,267	632	55	1,732	343	44	641	10	422	182	90
Not reporting residence.....	2,591	902	221	32	1,436	61	...	507	5	655	61	138
White, total.....	77,466	50,293	10,112	499	16,562	2,705	267	7,625	184	2,554	2,069	1,158
Residing on farm operated.....	72,092	47,385	9,425	413	14,869	2,407	233	6,947	169	2,197	1,906	1,010
Not residing on farm operated....	3,628	2,126	506	54	942	248	34	331	10	127	122	78
Not reporting residence.....	1,746	782	181	32	751	50	...	347	5	230	41	...
Nonwhite, total.....	33,774	10,067	2,716	29	20,962	1,907	231	7,358	65	9,826	1,030	545
Residing on farm operated.....	31,871	9,806	2,550	28	19,487	1,792	221	6,888	65	9,106	950	465
Not residing on farm operated....	1,058	141	126	1	790	95	10	310	...	295	60	20
Not reporting residence.....	845	120	40	...	685	20	...	160	...	425	20	60

¹See text.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

Table 22.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE (COLOR AND TENURE FOR THE SOUTHERN STATES);

BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, and item	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							
					All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers (South only) ¹	Other	Unspecified
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued												
Oklahoma, total.....	119,270	58,372	31,418	544	28,936	8,927	5,127	9,216	753	1,011	1,995	1,907
Residing on farm operated.....	106,130	52,616	28,099	480	24,935	7,794	4,579	7,513	658	885	1,868	1,638
Not residing on farm operated.....	11,011	4,665	2,827	42	3,477	1,008	476	1,555	75	120	77	166
Not reporting residence.....	2,129	1,091	492	22	524	125	72	148	20	6	50	103
White, total.....	114,038	55,329	30,444	532	27,733	8,635	5,042	8,735	738	936	1,860	1,787
Residing on farm operated.....	101,296	49,764	27,185	468	23,879	7,543	4,504	7,088	648	825	1,743	1,528
Not residing on farm operated.....	10,698	4,529	2,772	42	3,355	972	466	1,514	70	105	67	161
Not reporting residence.....	2,044	1,036	487	22	499	120	72	133	20	6	50	98
Nonwhite, total.....	5,232	3,043	974	12	1,203	292	85	481	15	75	135	120
Residing on farm operated.....	4,834	2,852	914	12	1,056	251	75	425	10	60	125	110
Not residing on farm operated.....	313	136	55	...	122	36	10	41	5	15	10	5
Not reporting residence.....	85	55	5	...	25	5	...	15	...	...	...	5
Texas, total.....	293,152	152,181	63,184	1,904	75,883	13,803	5,905	35,190	1,609	9,494	5,022	4,860
Residing on farm operated.....	253,205	134,155	54,577	1,533	62,940	10,808	5,137	29,086	1,423	7,995	4,545	3,946
Not residing on farm operated.....	34,931	15,896	7,848	332	10,855	2,807	731	5,243	173	931	326	644
Not reporting residence.....	5,016	2,130	759	39	2,088	188	37	861	13	568	151	270
White, total.....	265,623	138,452	58,036	1,872	67,263	13,141	5,715	32,138	1,544	6,268	4,097	4,360
Residing on farm operated.....	227,531	121,178	49,636	1,506	55,211	10,231	4,962	26,349	1,358	5,150	3,650	3,511
Not residing on farm operated.....	33,564	15,370	7,677	327	10,190	2,737	716	4,998	173	651	301	614
Not reporting residence.....	4,528	1,904	723	39	1,862	173	37	791	13	467	146	235
Nonwhite, total.....	27,529	13,729	5,148	32	8,620	662	190	3,052	65	3,226	925	500
Residing on farm operated.....	25,674	12,977	4,941	27	7,729	577	175	2,737	65	2,845	895	435
Not residing on farm operated.....	1,367	526	171	5	665	70	15	245	...	280	25	30
Not reporting residence.....	488	226	36	...	226	15	...	70	...	101	5	35
MOUNTAIN												
Montana, total.....	32,956	14,493	13,425	251	4,787	852	724	2,272	499	(¹)	204	236
Residing on farm operated.....	28,801	13,022	11,871	173	3,735	722	553	1,662	472	(¹)	187	139
Not residing on farm operated.....	3,640	1,278	1,372	44	946	112	163	555	22	(¹)	11	83
Not reporting residence.....	515	193	182	34	106	18	8	55	5	(¹)	6	14
Idaho, total.....	38,810	24,231	7,711	259	6,609	945	784	3,473	658	(¹)	235	514
Residing on farm operated.....	35,458	22,400	7,071	177	5,810	813	709	3,020	607	(¹)	219	442
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,652	1,387	569	52	644	95	59	396	46	(¹)	11	37
Not reporting residence.....	700	444	71	30	155	37	16	57	5	(¹)	5	35
Wyoming, total.....	11,355	5,198	4,128	178	1,851	475	227	799	201	(¹)	65	84
Residing on farm operated.....	10,351	4,802	3,774	138	1,637	395	204	732	179	(¹)	55	72
Not residing on farm operated.....	873	346	296	37	194	78	21	56	17	(¹)	10	12
Not reporting residence.....	131	50	58	3	20	2	2	11	5	(¹)	...	...
Colorado, total.....	40,672	20,938	10,457	305	8,972	1,146	750	5,502	710	(¹)	385	479
Residing on farm operated.....	36,191	19,057	9,110	252	7,772	974	672	4,688	678	(¹)	334	426
Not residing on farm operated.....	3,868	1,572	1,218	28	1,050	154	63	741	25	(¹)	36	31
Not reporting residence.....	613	309	129	25	150	18	15	73	7	(¹)	15	22
New Mexico, total.....	20,977	12,769	5,656	249	2,303	564	111	1,233	77	(¹)	117	201
Residing on farm operated.....	18,320	11,363	4,904	193	1,860	426	87	1,006	67	(¹)	107	167
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,185	1,078	685	46	376	124	17	209	10	(¹)	...	16
Not reporting residence.....	472	328	67	10	67	14	7	18	...	(¹)	10	18
Arizona, total.....	9,285	5,727	2,252	290	1,016	445	60	272	26	(¹)	87	126
Residing on farm operated.....	7,731	5,053	1,843	164	671	291	24	171	24	(¹)	70	91
Not residing on farm operated.....	1,416	624	376	92	324	145	35	97	2	(¹)	17	28
Not reporting residence.....	138	50	33	34	21	9	1	4	...	(¹)	...	7
Utah, total.....	23,008	15,703	5,879	190	1,236	412	98	381	95	(¹)	76	174
Residing on farm operated.....	18,514	13,012	4,653	82	767	275	62	212	72	(¹)	49	97
Not residing on farm operated.....	3,999	2,374	1,132	75	418	126	36	169	23	(¹)	22	42
Not reporting residence.....	495	317	94	33	51	11	...	...	...	(¹)	5	35
Nevada, total.....	2,808	2,118	425	72	193	99	11	41	14	(¹)	13	15
Residing on farm operated.....	2,487	1,893	384	56	154	77	11	35	8	(¹)	13	10
Not residing on farm operated.....	242	150	39	14	39	22	...	6	6	(¹)	...	5
Not reporting residence.....	79	75	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	(¹)	...	...
PACIFIC												
Washington, total.....	65,135	48,723	9,991	371	6,050	2,373	513	1,896	263	(¹)	545	460
Residing on farm operated.....	61,734	46,666	9,346	307	5,415	2,175	455	1,612	254	(¹)	498	421
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,687	1,528	561	40	558	143	57	276	9	(¹)	42	31
Not reporting residence.....	714	529	84	24	77	55	1	8	...	(¹)	5	8
Oregon, total.....	54,442	41,250	8,606	336	4,250	1,399	417	1,180	388	(¹)	461	405
Residing on farm operated.....	45,294	33,262	8,040	256	3,736	1,257	372	945	382	(¹)	405	375
Not residing on farm operated.....	2,744	1,741	488	62	453	132	34	225	6	(¹)	26	30
Not reporting residence.....	6,404	6,247	78	18	61	10	11	10	...	(¹)	30	...
California, total.....	123,002	88,870	18,328	2,022	13,782	6,366	976	3,421	685	(¹)	1,141	1,193
Residing on farm operated.....	107,945	79,678	15,913	1,447	10,907	5,128	691	2,525	652	(¹)	951	960
Not residing on farm operated.....	13,621	8,245	2,210	500	2,666	1,137	272	850	32	(¹)	179	196
Not reporting residence.....	1,436	947	205	75	209	101	13	46	1	(¹)	11	37

¹See text.