

GENERAL REPORT

Table 9.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940 TO 1954

[All 1954, 1950, and 1945 data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 22]

| Tenure | Operators residing on farm operated | | | | | | Operators not residing on farm operated | | | Operators not reporting residence | | | | | | Operators not residing on farm operated and operators not reporting residence, 1945 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|------|---|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|------|---|---------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 1954 | 1950 | 1945 | 1940 | Percent of operators reporting as to residence | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | Percent of all operators | | | Number | Percent of all operators | | | |
| | | | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | | | | | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 4,389,697 | 5,005,595 | 5,486,409 | 5,506,322 | 94.0 | 95.3 | 94.6 | 280,259 | 248,685 | 313,598 | 113,065 | 124,970 | 276,879 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 372,430 | 6.4 | | | |
| Owners..... | 3,346,275 | 3,670,006 | 3,720,096 | 3,380,698 | 94.6 | 95.6 | 95.1 | 192,709 | 170,501 | 175,474 | 73,904 | 91,890 | 143,005 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 233,123 | 5.9 | | | |
| Full owners..... | 2,543,084 | 2,892,221 | 3,084,227 | 2,816,288 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 138,700 | 124,047 | 149,432 | 62,924 | 75,205 | 118,418 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 207,836 | 6.3 | | | |
| Part owners..... | 803,191 | 777,785 | 635,869 | 564,410 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 95.6 | 54,009 | 46,454 | 26,042 | 10,980 | 16,685 | 24,587 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 25,287 | 3.8 | | | |
| Managers..... | 16,559 | 18,276 | 37,566 | 28,624 | 82.9 | 82.2 | 84.3 | 3,415 | 3,953 | 5,337 | 920 | 934 | 2,390 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 9,791 | 20.7 | | | |
| All tenants..... | 1,026,863 | 1,317,313 | 1,728,747 | 2,097,000 | 92.4 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 84,135 | 74,231 | 132,787 | 38,241 | 32,146 | 131,484 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 129,566 | 7.0 | | | |
| Cash..... | 142,870 | 200,380 | 381,284 | 460,109 | 90.7 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 14,731 | 13,223 | 27,787 | 2,530 | 3,593 | 26,542 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 28,807 | 7.0 | | | |
| Share-cash..... | 155,650 | 188,213 | 131,616 | 258,245 | 95.2 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 7,794 | 6,496 | 8,876 | 1,797 | 2,620 | 11,484 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 5,714 | 4.2 | | | |
| Share..... | 386,725 | 478,510 | 632,835 | 712,121 | 90.4 | 93.0 | 91.9 | 40,954 | 36,178 | 62,719 | 10,736 | 10,975 | 40,959 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 49,726 | 7.3 | | | |
| Crop-share..... | 280,129 | 366,973 | (NA) | (NA) | 88.2 | 91.7 | (NA) | 37,429 | 33,268 | (NA) | 9,703 | 9,736 | (NA) | 3.0 | 2.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Livestock-share..... | 106,596 | 111,537 | (NA) | (NA) | 96.8 | 97.5 | (NA) | 3,525 | 2,910 | (NA) | 1,033 | 1,239 | (NA) | 0.9 | 1.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Croppers (South only) ¹ | 237,893 | 320,827 | 421,386 | 484,447 | 95.1 | 96.9 | 95.8 | 12,382 | 10,172 | 21,068 | 17,387 | 7,776 | 35,776 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 25,464 | 5.7 | | | |
| Other..... | 48,588 | 45,146 | (NA) | (NA) | 94.4 | 96.0 | (NA) | 2,874 | 1,880 | (NA) | 1,207 | 919 | (NA) | 2.3 | 1.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Unspecified..... | 55,137 | 84,237 | 161,626 | 182,078 | 91.1 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 5,400 | 6,282 | 12,337 | 4,584 | 6,263 | 16,723 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 19,855 | 10.9 | | | |

NA Not available. ¹See text.

Table 10.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE, FOR THE SOUTH: 1940 TO 1954

[All 1954, 1950, and 1945 data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 22]

| Tenure | Operators residing on farm operated | | | | | | Operators not residing on farm operated | | | Operators not reporting residence | | | | | | Operators not residing on farm operated and operators not reporting residence, 1945 | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|------|---|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------------------------|------|---|---------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 1954 | 1950 | 1945 | 1940 | Percent of operators reporting as to residence | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | Percent of all operators | | | Number | Percent of all operators | | | |
| | | | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | | | | | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 | | | 1954 | 1950 | 1940 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The South..... | 2,104,677 | 2,465,056 | 2,700,476 | 2,708,859 | 93.7 | 95.6 | 94.8 | 141,039 | 114,338 | 149,848 | 71,580 | 71,409 | 148,463 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 180,353 | 6.3 | | | |
| Owners..... | 1,493,832 | 1,628,900 | 1,599,614 | 1,409,838 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 95.0 | 93,071 | 74,463 | 73,871 | 39,339 | 47,298 | 60,588 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 99,314 | 5.8 | | | |
| Full owners..... | 1,171,532 | 1,323,030 | 1,414,260 | 1,213,412 | 94.4 | 96.0 | 95.1 | 69,456 | 55,251 | 63,036 | 34,238 | 39,432 | 51,242 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 90,636 | 6.0 | | | |
| Part owners..... | 322,300 | 305,870 | 185,354 | 196,426 | 93.2 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 23,615 | 19,212 | 10,835 | 5,101 | 7,866 | 9,346 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 8,678 | 4.5 | | | |
| Managers..... | 7,668 | 7,867 | 12,850 | 10,051 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 79.6 | 1,530 | 1,612 | 2,576 | 373 | 437 | 953 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 3,852 | 23.1 | | | |
| All tenants..... | 603,177 | 828,289 | 1,088,012 | 1,288,970 | 92.9 | 95.6 | 94.6 | 46,438 | 38,263 | 73,401 | 31,868 | 23,674 | 86,922 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 77,187 | 6.6 | | | |
| Cash..... | 78,537 | 112,957 | 220,118 | 225,164 | 90.0 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 8,771 | 7,649 | 15,328 | 1,474 | 2,356 | 13,859 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 15,905 | 6.7 | | | |
| Share-cash..... | 19,913 | 28,846 | 20,104 | 35,296 | 90.8 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 2,022 | 1,498 | 1,711 | 336 | 473 | 1,671 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 1,071 | 5.1 | | | |
| Share..... | 202,155 | 285,698 | 323,723 | 425,964 | 91.6 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 18,545 | 14,863 | 28,058 | 8,286 | 8,213 | 25,022 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 24,273 | 7.0 | | | |
| Crop-share..... | 188,338 | 270,425 | (NA) | (NA) | 91.4 | 95.0 | (NA) | 17,788 | 14,347 | (NA) | 8,027 | 7,903 | (NA) | 3.7 | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Livestock-share..... | 13,817 | 15,273 | (NA) | (NA) | 94.8 | 96.7 | (NA) | 757 | 516 | (NA) | 259 | 310 | (NA) | 1.7 | 1.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Croppers..... | 237,893 | 320,827 | 421,386 | 484,447 | 95.1 | 96.9 | 95.8 | 12,382 | 10,172 | 21,068 | 17,387 | 7,776 | 35,776 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 25,464 | 5.7 | | | |
| Other..... | 32,701 | 28,765 | (NA) | (NA) | 94.9 | 96.7 | (NA) | 1,743 | 995 | (NA) | 909 | 677 | (NA) | 2.6 | 2.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Unspecified..... | 31,978 | 51,196 | 102,681 | 118,099 | 91.5 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 2,874 | 3,086 | 7,236 | 3,476 | 4,179 | 10,594 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 10,474 | 9.3 | | | |
| White, total..... | 1,672,855 | 1,938,675 | 2,060,400 | 2,095,704 | 93.1 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 124,013 | 99,639 | 125,507 | 56,952 | 59,227 | 105,693 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 147,646 | 6.7 | | | |
| Owners..... | 1,321,530 | 1,443,264 | 1,412,032 | 1,249,531 | 93.8 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 87,773 | 70,421 | 68,959 | 36,349 | 43,273 | 52,544 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 92,748 | 6.2 | | | |
| Full owners..... | 1,047,275 | 1,187,832 | 1,255,020 | 1,081,479 | 94.1 | 95.7 | 94.8 | 66,120 | 52,747 | 59,372 | 31,977 | 36,449 | 44,937 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 85,070 | 6.3 | | | |
| Part owners..... | 274,255 | 255,432 | 157,012 | 168,052 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 94.6 | 21,653 | 17,674 | 9,887 | 4,372 | 6,824 | 7,607 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 7,678 | 4.7 | | | |
| Managers..... | 7,350 | 7,667 | 12,291 | 9,757 | 83.1 | 82.7 | 79.4 | 1,492 | 1,601 | 2,532 | 348 | 431 | 926 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 3,831 | 23.8 | | | |
| All tenants..... | 343,975 | 487,744 | 636,077 | 836,416 | 90.8 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 34,748 | 27,617 | 54,016 | 20,255 | 15,523 | 52,223 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 51,067 | 7.4 | | | |
| Cash..... | 52,455 | 74,849 | 149,535 | 167,987 | 87.7 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 7,331 | 5,943 | 11,835 | 848 | 1,556 | 9,845 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 12,200 | 7.5 | | | |
| Share-cash..... | 16,680 | 23,320 | 14,599 | 29,374 | 90.1 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 1,837 | 1,258 | 1,432 | 291 | 368 | 1,325 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 961 | 6.2 | | | |
| Share..... | 137,258 | 195,466 | 235,787 | 346,757 | 90.1 | 94.3 | 93.7 | 15,092 | 11,758 | 23,493 | 5,895 | 5,933 | 19,311 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 18,632 | 7.3 | | | |
| Crop-share..... | 124,852 | 181,820 | (NA) | (NA) | 89.7 | 94.2 | (NA) | 14,375 | 11,297 | (NA) | 5,691 | 5,653 | (NA) | 3.9 | 2.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Livestock-share..... | 12,406 | 13,646 | (NA) | (NA) | 94.5 | 96.7 | (NA) | 717 | 461 | (NA) | 204 | 280 | (NA) | 1.5 | 1.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Croppers..... | 90,846 | 135,423 | 164,793 | 215,503 | 93.3 | 96.3 | 94.8 | 6,492 | 5,247 | 11,713 | 10,078 | 4,130 | 14,957 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 11,629 | 6.6 | | | |
| Other..... | 21,820 | 18,115 | (NA) | (NA) | 94.2 | 96.1 | (NA) | 1,352 | 730 | (NA) | 638 | 427 | (NA) | 2.7 | 2.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Unspecified..... | 24,916 | 40,571 | 71,363 | 76,795 | 90.4 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 2,644 | 2,681 | 5,543 | 2,505 | 3,119 | 6,785 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7,645 | 9.7 | | | |
| Nonwhite, total..... | 431,822 | 526,381 | 640,076 | 613,155 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 96.2 | 17,026 | 14,699 | 24,341 | 14,628 | 12,182 | 42,770 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 32,707 | 4.9 | | | |
| Owners..... | 172,302 | 185,636 | 187,582 | 160,307 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 5,298 | 4,042 | 4,912 | 2,990 | 4,025 | 8,044 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 6,566 | 3.4 | | | |
| Full owners..... | 124,257 | 135,198 | 159,240 | 131,933 | 97.4 | 98.2 | 97.3 | 3,336 | 2,504 | 3,664 | 2,961 | 2,983 | 6,305 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5,566 | 3.4 | | | |
| Part owners..... | 48,045 | 50,438 | 28,342 | 28,374 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 95.8 | 1,962 | 1,538 | 1,248 | 729 | 1,042 | 1,739 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 1,000 | 3.4 | | | |
| Managers..... | 200 | 200 | 559 | 294 | 89.3 | 94.8 | 87.0 | 38 | 11 | 44 | 25 | 6 | 27 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 21 | 3.6 | | | |
| All tenants..... | 259,202 | 340,545 | 451,935 | 452,554 | 95.7 | 97.0 | 95.9 | 11,690 | 10,646 | 19,385 | 11,613 | 8,151 | 34,699 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 26,120 | 5.5 | | | |
| Cash..... | 26,082 | 38,108 | 70,583 | 57,177 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 94.2 | 1,440 | 1,706 | 3,493 | 626 | 800 | 4,014 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 3,705 | 5.0 | | | |
| Share-cash..... | 3,233 | 5,526 | 5,505 | 5,922 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 185 | 240 | 279 | 45 | 105 | 346 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 110 | 2.0 | | | |
| Share..... | 64,897 | 90,232 | 87,936 | 79,207 | 94.9 | 96.7 | 94.6 | 3,453 | 3,105 | 4,565 | 2,391 | 2,280 | 5,711 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 5,641 | 6.0 | | | |
| Crop-share..... | 63,486 | 88,605 | (NA) | (NA) | 94.9 | 96.7 | (NA) | 3,413 | 3,050 | (NA) | 2,336 | 2,250 | (NA) | 3.4 | 2.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Livestock-share..... | 1,411 | 1,627 | (NA) | (NA) | 97.2 | 96.7 | (NA) | 40 | 55 | (NA) | 55 | 30 | (NA) | 3.7 | 1.8 | (NA) | | | | | |