

GENERAL REPORT

Table 9.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1940 TO 1954

[All 1954, 1950, and 1945 data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 22]

Tenure	Operators residing on farm operated						Operators not residing on farm operated			Operators not reporting residence						Operators not residing on farm operated and operators not reporting residence, 1945					
	1954	1950	1945	1940	Percent of operators reporting as to residence			1954	1950	1940	1954	1950	1940	Percent of all operators			Number	Percent of all operators			
					1954	1950	1940							1954	1950	1940			1954	1950	1940
United States.....	4,389,697	5,005,595	5,486,409	5,506,322	94.0	95.3	94.6	280,259	248,685	313,598	113,065	124,970	276,879	2.4	2.3	4.5	372,430	6.4			
Owners.....	3,346,275	3,670,006	3,720,096	3,380,698	94.6	95.6	95.1	192,709	170,501	175,474	73,904	91,890	143,005	2.0	2.3	3.9	233,123	5.9			
Full owners.....	2,543,084	2,892,221	3,084,227	2,816,288	94.8	95.9	95.0	138,700	124,047	149,432	62,924	75,205	118,418	2.3	2.4	3.8	207,836	6.3			
Part owners.....	803,191	777,785	635,869	564,410	93.7	94.4	95.6	54,009	46,454	26,042	10,980	16,685	24,587	1.3	2.0	4.0	25,287	3.8			
Managers.....	16,559	18,276	37,566	28,624	82.9	82.2	84.3	3,415	3,953	5,337	920	934	2,390	4.4	4.0	6.6	9,791	20.7			
All tenants.....	1,026,863	1,317,313	1,728,747	2,097,000	92.4	94.7	94.0	84,135	74,231	132,787	38,241	32,146	131,484	3.3	2.3	5.6	129,566	7.0			
Cash.....	142,870	200,380	381,284	460,109	90.7	93.8	94.3	14,731	13,223	27,787	2,530	3,593	26,542	1.6	1.7	5.2	28,807	7.0			
Share-cash.....	155,650	188,213	131,616	258,245	95.2	96.7	96.7	7,794	6,496	8,876	1,797	2,620	11,484	1.1	1.3	4.1	5,714	4.2			
Share.....	386,725	478,510	632,835	712,121	90.4	93.0	91.9	40,954	36,178	62,719	10,736	10,975	40,959	2.4	2.1	5.0	49,726	7.3			
Crop-share.....	280,129	366,973	(NA)	(NA)	88.2	91.7	(NA)	37,429	33,268	(NA)	9,703	9,736	(NA)	3.0	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Livestock-share.....	106,596	111,537	(NA)	(NA)	96.8	97.5	(NA)	3,525	2,910	(NA)	1,033	1,239	(NA)	0.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Croppers (South only) ¹	237,893	320,827	421,386	484,447	95.1	96.9	95.8	12,382	10,172	21,068	17,387	7,776	35,776	6.5	2.3	6.6	25,464	5.7			
Other.....	48,588	45,146			94.4	96.0		2,874	1,880		1,207	919		2.3	1.9						
Unspecified.....	55,137	84,237	161,626	182,078	91.1	93.1	93.7	5,400	6,282	12,337	4,584	6,263	16,723	7.0	6.5	7.9	19,855	10.9			

NA Not available. ¹See text.

Table 10.—RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE, FOR THE SOUTH: 1940 TO 1954

[All 1954, 1950, and 1945 data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 22]

Tenure	Operators residing on farm operated						Operators not residing on farm operated			Operators not reporting residence						Operators not residing on farm operated and operators not reporting residence, 1945					
	1954	1950	1945	1940	Percent of operators reporting as to residence			1954	1950	1940	1954	1950	1940	Percent of all operators			Number	Percent of all operators			
					1954	1950	1940							1954	1950	1940			1954	1950	1940
The South.....	2,104,677	2,465,056	2,700,476	2,708,859	93.7	95.6	94.8	141,039	114,338	149,848	71,580	71,409	148,463	3.1	2.7	4.9	180,353	6.3			
Owners.....	1,493,832	1,628,900	1,599,614	1,409,838	94.1	95.6	95.0	93,071	74,463	73,871	39,339	47,298	60,588	2.4	2.7	3.9	99,314	5.8			
Full owners.....	1,171,532	1,323,030	1,414,260	1,213,412	94.4	96.0	95.1	69,456	55,251	63,036	34,238	39,432	51,242	2.7	2.8	3.9	90,636	6.0			
Part owners.....	322,300	305,870	185,354	196,426	93.2	94.1	94.8	23,615	19,212	10,835	5,101	7,866	9,346	1.5	2.4	4.3	8,678	4.5			
Managers.....	7,668	7,867	12,850	10,051	83.4	83.0	79.6	1,530	1,612	2,576	373	437	953	3.9	4.4	7.0	3,852	23.1			
All tenants.....	603,177	828,289	1,088,012	1,288,970	92.9	95.6	94.6	46,438	38,263	73,401	31,868	23,674	86,922	4.7	2.7	6.0	77,187	6.6			
Cash.....	78,537	112,957	220,118	225,164	90.0	93.7	93.6	8,771	7,649	15,328	1,474	2,356	13,859	1.7	1.9	5.4	15,905	6.7			
Share-cash.....	19,913	28,846	20,104	35,296	90.8	95.1	95.4	2,022	1,498	1,711	336	473	1,671	1.5	1.5	4.3	1,071	5.1			
Share.....	202,155	285,698	323,723	425,964	91.6	95.1	93.8	18,545	14,863	28,058	8,286	8,213	25,022	3.6	2.7	5.2	24,273	7.0			
Crop-share.....	188,338	270,425	(NA)	(NA)	91.4	95.0	(NA)	17,788	14,347	(NA)	8,027	7,903	(NA)	3.7	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Livestock-share.....	13,817	15,273	(NA)	(NA)	94.8	96.7	(NA)	757	516	(NA)	259	310	(NA)	1.7	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Croppers.....	237,893	320,827	421,386	484,447	95.1	96.9	95.8	12,382	10,172	21,068	17,387	7,776	35,776	6.5	2.3	6.6	25,464	5.7			
Other.....	32,701	28,765			94.9	96.7		1,743	995		909	677		2.6	2.2						
Unspecified.....	31,978	51,196	102,681	118,099	91.5	94.3	94.2	2,874	3,086	7,236	3,476	4,179	10,594	9.0	7.1	7.8	10,474	9.3			
White, total.....	1,672,855	1,938,675	2,060,400	2,095,704	93.1	95.1	94.3	124,013	99,639	125,507	56,952	59,227	105,693	3.1	2.8	4.5	147,646	6.7			
Owners.....	1,321,530	1,443,264	1,412,032	1,249,531	93.8	95.3	94.8	87,773	70,421	68,959	36,349	43,273	52,544	2.5	2.8	3.8	92,748	6.2			
Full owners.....	1,047,275	1,187,832	1,255,020	1,081,479	94.1	95.7	94.8	66,120	52,747	59,372	31,977	36,449	44,937	2.8	2.9	3.8	85,070	6.3			
Part owners.....	274,255	255,432	157,012	168,052	92.7	93.5	94.6	21,653	17,674	9,887	4,372	6,824	7,607	1.5	2.4	4.1	7,678	4.7			
Managers.....	7,350	7,667	12,291	9,757	83.1	82.7	79.4	1,492	1,601	2,532	348	431	926	3.8	4.4	7.0	3,831	23.8			
All tenants.....	343,975	487,744	636,077	836,416	90.8	94.6	93.9	34,748	27,617	54,016	20,255	15,523	52,223	5.1	2.9	5.5	51,067	7.4			
Cash.....	52,455	74,849	149,535	167,987	87.7	92.6	93.4	7,331	5,943	11,835	848	1,556	9,845	1.4	1.9	5.2	12,200	7.5			
Share-cash.....	16,680	23,320	14,599	29,374	90.1	94.9	95.4	1,837	1,258	1,432	291	368	1,325	1.5	1.5	4.1	961	6.2			
Share.....	137,258	195,466	235,787	346,757	90.1	94.3	93.7	15,092	11,758	23,493	5,895	5,933	19,311	3.7	2.8	5.0	18,632	7.3			
Crop-share.....	124,852	181,820	(NA)	(NA)	89.7	94.2	(NA)	14,375	11,297	(NA)	5,691	5,653	(NA)	3.9	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Livestock-share.....	12,406	13,646	(NA)	(NA)	94.5	96.7	(NA)	717	461	(NA)	204	280	(NA)	1.5	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Croppers.....	90,846	135,423	164,793	215,503	93.3	96.3	94.8	6,492	5,247	11,713	10,078	4,130	14,957	9.4	2.9	6.2	11,629	6.6			
Other.....	21,820	18,115			94.2	96.1		1,352	730		638	427		2.7	2.2						
Unspecified.....	24,916	40,571	71,363	76,795	90.4	93.8	93.3	2,644	2,681	5,543	2,505	3,119	6,785	8.3	6.7	7.6	7,645	9.7			
Nonwhite, total.....	431,822	526,381	640,076	613,155	96.2	97.3	96.2	17,026	14,699	24,341	14,628	12,182	42,770	3.2	2.2	6.3	32,707	4.9			
Owners.....	172,302	185,636	187,582	160,307	97.0	97.9	97.0	5,298	4,042	4,912	2,990	4,025	8,044	1.7	2.1	4.6	6,566	3.4			
Full owners.....	124,257	135,198	159,240	131,933	97.4	98.2	97.3	3,336	2,504	3,664	2,960	2,983	6,305	1.7	2.1	4.4	5,566	3.4			
Part owners.....	48,045	50,438	28,342	28,374	96.1	97.0	95.8	1,962	1,538	1,248	729	1,042	1,739	1.4	2.0	5.5	1,000	3.4			
Managers.....	200	200	559	294	89.3	94.8	87.0	38	11	44	25	6	27	6.6	2.8	7.4	21	3.6			
All tenants.....	259,202	340,545	451,935	452,554	95.7	97.0	95.9	11,690	10,646	19,385	11,613	8,151	34,699	4.1	2.3	6.8	26,120	5.5			
Cash.....	26,082	38,108	70,583	57,177	94.8	95.7	94.2	1,440	1,706	3,493	626	800	4,014	2.2	2.0	6.2	3,705	5.0			
Share-cash.....	3,233	5,526	5,505	5,922	94.6	95.8	95.5	185	240	279	45	105	346	1.3	1.8	5.3	110	2.0			
Share.....	64,897	90,232	87,936	79,207	94.9	96.7	94.6	3,453	3,105	4,565	2,391	2,280	5,711	3.4	2.4	6.4	5,641	6.0			
Crop-share.....	63,486	88,605	(NA)	(NA)	94.9	96.7	(NA)	3,413	3,050	(NA)	2,336	2,250	(NA)	3.4	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Livestock-share.....	1,411	1,627	(NA)	(NA)	97.2	96.7	(NA)	40	55	(NA)	55	30	(NA)	3.7	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)			
Croppers.....	147,047</																				