

GENERAL REPORT

Table 17.—OFF-FARM WORK BY FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE; FOR THE SOUTH: 1934 TO 1954

[Data for 1954, 1949, and 1944, are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27]

Tenure and year	All farm operators ¹	Operators working off their farms						Operators not working off their farms		Operators not reporting as to work off their farms	
		Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days	Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms			Number	Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms	Number	Percent of all operators
					Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days				
WHITE OPERATORS											
Total.....	1954... 1,853,820	889,925	286,500	603,425	48.2	15.5	32.7	956,684	51.8	7,211	0.4
	1949... 2,097,541	846,968	290,891	556,077	41.4	14.2	27.2	1,197,648	58.6	52,925	2.5
	1944... 2,208,046	630,876	175,851	455,025	² 28.6	² 8.0	² 20.6	² 1,577,170	² 71.4	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 2,326,904	679,512	291,447	388,065	² 29.2	² 12.5	² 16.7	² 1,647,392	² 70.8	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 2,606,176	778,680	479,506	299,174	30.9	19.0	11.9	1,743,944	69.1	83,552	3.2
Full owners.....	1954... 1,145,372	573,518	137,118	436,400	50.3	12.0	38.3	567,128	49.7	4,726	0.4
	1949... 1,277,028	555,945	144,406	411,539	44.7	11.6	33.1	688,016	55.3	33,067	2.6
	1944... 1,340,090	411,866	85,640	326,226	² 30.7	² 6.4	² 24.3	² 928,224	² 69.3	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 1,185,788	348,142	109,461	238,681	² 29.4	² 9.2	² 20.1	² 837,646	² 70.6	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 1,189,833	324,424	153,019	171,405	28.2	13.3	14.9	827,358	71.8	38,051	3.2
Part owners.....	1954... 300,280	136,033	61,447	74,586	45.5	20.5	24.9	163,211	54.5	1,036	0.3
	1949... 279,930	101,686	51,877	49,809	37.0	18.9	18.1	173,353	63.0	4,891	1.7
	1944... 164,690	44,619	19,832	24,787	² 27.1	² 12.0	² 15.1	² 120,071	² 72.9	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 185,246	55,696	30,723	24,973	² 30.1	² 16.6	² 13.5	² 129,550	² 69.9	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 198,768	66,713	45,276	21,437	34.3	23.3	11.0	127,591	65.7	4,464	2.2
Managers.....	1954... 9,190	1,674	567	1,107	18.4	6.2	12.2	7,407	81.6	109	1.2
	1949... 9,699	1,797	465	1,332	20.3	5.3	15.1	7,044	79.7	858	8.8
	1944... 16,122	1,211	234	977	² 7.5	² 1.5	² 6.1	² 14,911	² 92.5	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 13,215	1,085	321	764	² 8.2	² 2.4	² 5.8	² 12,130	² 91.8	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 15,401	1,812	564	1,248	14.7	4.6	10.1	10,555	85.3	3,034	19.7
All tenants.....	1954... 398,978	178,700	87,368	91,332	44.9	22.0	23.0	218,938	55.1	1,340	0.3
	1949... 530,884	187,540	94,143	93,397	36.3	18.2	18.1	329,235	63.7	14,109	2.7
	1944... 687,144	173,180	70,145	103,035	² 25.2	² 10.2	² 15.0	² 513,964	² 74.8	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 942,655	274,589	150,942	123,647	² 29.1	² 16.0	² 13.1	² 668,066	² 70.9	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 1,202,174	385,731	280,647	105,084	33.1	24.1	9.0	778,440	66.9	38,003	3.2
Croppers.....	1954... 107,416	42,527	26,403	16,124	39.7	24.6	15.0	64,717	60.3	172	0.2
	1949... 144,800	48,874	27,665	21,209	34.6	19.6	15.0	92,219	65.4	3,707	2.6
	1944... 176,422	31,560	18,685	12,875	² 17.9	² 10.6	² 7.3	² 144,862	² 82.1	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 242,173	62,572	40,194	22,378	² 25.8	² 16.6	² 9.2	² 179,601	² 74.2	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 347,848	103,732	79,914	23,818	30.8	23.7	7.1	233,151	69.2	10,965	3.2
Other tenants ³	1954... 291,562	136,173	60,965	75,208	46.9	21.0	25.9	154,221	53.1	1,168	0.4
	1949... 386,084	138,666	66,478	72,188	36.9	17.7	19.2	237,016	63.1	10,402	2.7
	1944... 510,722	141,620	51,460	90,160	² 27.7	² 10.1	² 17.7	² 369,102	² 72.3	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 700,482	212,017	110,748	101,269	² 30.3	² 15.8	² 14.5	² 488,465	² 69.7	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 854,326	281,999	200,733	81,266	34.1	24.3	9.8	545,289	65.9	27,038	3.2

NA Not available. ² 0.05 percent or less. ¹All farm operators on Census date. ²Number of operators not working off their farms not available; therefore, percentages are based on all farms and the figures shown for operators not working off their farms include operators not reporting as to work off their farms. ³Cash, share-cash, share, and other and unspecified tenants.

Table 17.—OFF-FARM WORK BY FARM OPERATORS, BY COLOR AND TENURE; FOR THE SOUTH: 1934 TO 1954—Continued

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Tenure and year	All farm operators ¹	Operators working off their farms						Operators not working off their farms		Operators not reporting as to work off their farms	
		Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days	Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms			Number	Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms	Number	Percent of all operators
					Total	1 to 99 days	100 or more days				
NONWHITE OPERATORS											
Total.....	1954... 463,476	190,053	109,000	81,053	41.0	23.5	17.5	272,997	59.0	426	0.1
	1949... 553,262	194,324	121,249	73,075	35.7	22.3	13.4	349,372	64.3	9,566	1.7
	1944... 672,783	145,443	79,517	65,926	21.6	11.8	9.8	2,527,340	278.4	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 680,266	146,085	96,328	49,757	21.5	14.2	7.3	2,534,181	278.5	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 815,747	196,742	150,735	46,007	24.9	19.1	5.8	593,167	75.1	25,838	3.2
Full owners.....	1954... 129,854	60,964	24,291	36,673	47.0	18.7	28.3	68,716	53.0	174	0.1
	1949... 140,685	52,948	22,088	30,860	38.3	16.0	22.3	85,350	61.7	2,387	1.7
	1944... 164,806	46,057	16,045	30,012	27.9	9.7	21.2	218,749	272.1	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 141,902	35,294	15,667	19,627	24.9	11.0	21.8	210,608	275.1	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 150,113	41,614	26,261	15,353	28.7	18.1	10.6	103,470	71.3	5,029	3.4
Part owners.....	1954... 50,736	24,571	13,102	11,469	48.5	25.9	22.6	26,085	51.5	80	0.2
	1949... 53,018	20,275	11,975	8,300	38.7	22.9	15.8	32,097	61.3	646	1.2
	1944... 29,342	10,141	4,935	5,206	34.6	16.8	21.7	219,201	265.4	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 31,361	9,078	5,665	3,413	28.9	18.1	21.9	222,283	271.1	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 35,952	12,821	9,563	3,258	36.7	27.4	9.3	22,101	63.3	1,030	2.9
Managers.....	1954... 381	73	18	55	19.5	4.8	14.7	301	80.5	7	1.8
	1949... 217	33	1	32	16.1	0.5	15.6	172	83.9	12	5.5
	1944... 580	20	...	20	3.4	...	3.4	2560	296.6	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 365	30	9	21	8.2	2.5	25.8	2335	291.8	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 381	40	8	32	12.1	2.4	9.7	290	87.9	51	13.4
All tenants.....	1954... 282,505	104,445	71,589	32,856	37.0	25.4	11.6	177,895	63.0	165	0.1
	1949... 359,342	121,068	87,185	33,883	34.3	24.7	9.6	231,753	65.7	6,521	1.8
	1944... 478,055	89,225	58,537	30,688	18.7	12.2	6.4	2,388,830	281.3	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 506,638	101,683	74,987	26,696	20.1	14.8	25.3	2,404,955	279.9	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 629,301	142,267	114,903	27,364	23.3	18.8	4.5	467,306	76.7	19,728	3.1
Croppers.....	1954... 160,246	55,144	40,998	14,146	34.4	25.6	8.8	105,047	65.6	55	(2)
	1949... 193,975	68,727	51,681	17,046	36.0	27.1	8.9	122,032	64.0	3,216	1.7
	1944... 270,428	44,760	32,875	11,885	16.6	12.2	4.4	2,225,668	283.4	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 299,118	60,900	47,480	13,420	20.4	15.9	24.5	2,238,218	279.6	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 368,408	80,286	65,447	14,839	22.5	18.3	4.2	277,164	77.5	10,958	3.0
Other tenants ³	1954... 122,259	49,301	30,591	18,710	40.4	25.0	15.3	72,848	59.6	110	0.1
	1949... 165,367	52,341	35,504	16,837	32.3	21.9	10.4	109,721	67.7	3,305	2.0
	1944... 207,627	44,465	25,662	18,803	21.4	12.4	29.1	2,163,162	278.6	(NA)	(NA)
	1939... 207,520	40,783	27,507	13,276	19.7	13.3	26.4	2,166,737	280.3	(NA)	(NA)
	1934... 260,893	61,981	49,456	12,525	24.6	19.6	5.0	190,142	75.4	8,770	3.4