

Table 18.—OFF-FARM WORK BY OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, AND OTHER INCOME, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST, AND BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE SOUTH: 1954 AND 1949

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27]

Region, tenure, and economic class	All farm operators ²		Operators working off their farms											
			Total		1 to 99 days		100 or more days		Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms					
			1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Total		1 to 99 days		100 or more days	
1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	
UNITED STATES														
Total.....	4,783,021	5,379,250	2,153,737	2,089,834	820,012	835,224	1,333,725	1,254,610	45.7	39.9	17.4	15.9	28.3	23.9
Owners.....	3,612,888	3,932,397	1,680,891	1,605,384	548,603	549,831	1,132,288	1,055,553	47.2	41.9	15.4	14.4	31.8	27.6
Full owners.....	2,744,708	3,091,473	1,321,848	1,322,420	357,458	384,931	964,390	937,489	48.9	44.0	13.2	12.8	35.7	31.2
Part owners.....	868,180	840,924	359,043	282,964	191,145	164,900	167,898	118,064	42.0	34.3	22.4	20.0	19.7	14.3
Managers.....	20,894	23,163	3,708	4,012	1,317	1,222	2,391	2,790	18.4	19.3	6.5	5.9	11.9	13.4
All tenants.....	1,149,239	1,423,690	469,138	480,438	270,092	284,171	199,046	196,267	41.3	34.6	23.8	20.5	17.5	14.1
Cash.....	160,131	217,196	88,355	96,266	29,003	36,098	59,352	60,168	55.8	45.2	18.3	16.9	37.5	28.2
Share-cash.....	165,241	197,329	59,931	52,900	45,311	41,334	14,620	11,566	37.2	27.4	28.1	23.4	9.1	6.0
Crop-share.....	327,261	409,977	127,047	125,931	81,203	84,346	45,844	41,585	39.2	31.4	25.1	21.1	14.1	10.4
Livestock-share.....	111,154	115,686	34,774	28,672	27,077	21,270	7,697	7,402	32.1	25.4	25.0	18.8	7.1	6.6
Croppers (South only) ³	267,662	338,775	97,671	117,601	67,401	79,346	30,270	38,255	36.5	35.4	25.2	23.9	11.3	11.5
Other.....	52,669	47,945	30,697	22,784	9,427	8,297	21,270	14,487	58.9	48.5	18.1	17.6	40.8	30.8
Unspecified.....	65,121	96,782	30,663	36,284	10,670	13,480	19,993	22,804	48.2	40.0	16.8	14.9	31.4	25.2
Commercial farms, total.....	3,327,617	3,706,412	1,113,033	990,387	679,287	653,591	433,746	336,796	34.0	27.4	20.8	18.1	13.3	9.3
Owners.....	2,350,425	2,542,274	784,790	682,138	435,402	414,182	349,388	267,956	34.0	27.6	18.9	16.7	15.2	10.8
Full owners.....	1,594,192	1,812,999	516,131	474,705	259,470	267,641	256,661	207,064	33.0	27.0	16.6	15.2	16.4	11.8
Part owners.....	756,233	729,275	268,659	207,433	175,932	146,541	92,727	60,892	36.2	29.0	23.7	20.5	12.5	8.5
Managers.....	17,884	19,705	2,926	3,324	1,197	1,128	1,729	2,196	17.1	18.5	7.0	6.3	10.1	12.2
All tenants.....	959,608	1,144,433	325,317	304,925	242,688	238,281	82,629	66,644	34.4	27.3	25.6	21.4	8.7	6.0
Cash.....	94,813	133,277	36,454	38,179	21,852	25,567	14,602	12,612	39.1	29.3	23.4	19.6	15.7	9.7
Share-cash.....	160,395	190,046	55,884	47,888	44,545	39,969	11,339	7,919	35.7	25.7	28.5	21.5	7.2	4.3
Crop-share.....	294,364	347,260	102,283	91,330	74,385	71,606	27,898	19,724	35.1	26.9	25.5	21.1	9.6	5.0
Livestock-share.....	109,151	112,075	33,123	26,309	26,781	20,689	6,412	5,624	31.2	24.1	25.2	18.9	6.0	5.1
Croppers (South only) ³	238,043	278,466	75,421	80,266	61,305	66,313	14,116	13,953	31.7	29.5	25.8	24.3	5.9	5.1
Other.....	22,216	22,956	9,099	7,091	5,702	3,397	3,397	2,194	41.5	31.7	26.0	21.9	15.5	9.8
Unspecified.....	40,626	60,353	12,983	13,862	8,118	9,244	4,865	4,618	32.9	24.7	20.6	16.5	12.3	8.2
Other ¹ farms, total.....	1,455,404	1,672,838	1,040,704	1,099,447	140,725	181,633	899,979	917,814	72.0	67.4	9.7	11.1	62.3	56.2
Owners.....	1,262,463	1,390,123	896,101	923,246	113,201	135,649	782,900	787,597	71.5	68.1	9.0	10.0	62.5	58.1
Full owners.....	1,150,516	1,278,474	805,717	847,715	97,988	117,290	707,729	730,425	70.6	68.1	8.6	9.4	62.0	58.6
Part owners.....	111,947	111,649	90,384	75,531	15,213	18,359	75,171	57,172	61.1	68.7	13.7	16.7	67.0	62.0
Managers.....	3,310	3,458	782	688	120	94	662	594	25.5	24.8	3.9	3.4	21.6	21.4
All tenants.....	189,631	279,297	143,821	175,513	27,404	45,890	116,417	129,623	76.3	64.2	14.5	16.8	61.8	47.4
Cash.....	65,318	83,919	51,901	58,087	7,151	10,531	44,750	47,556	79.9	70.2	11.0	12.7	68.9	57.5
Share-cash.....	4,846	7,283	4,047	5,012	766	1,365	3,281	3,647	84.0	70.5	15.9	19.2	68.1	51.3
Crop-share.....	32,897	62,717	24,764	34,601	6,818	12,740	17,946	21,861	75.6	56.3	20.8	20.7	54.8	35.3
Livestock-share.....	2,003	3,611	1,581	2,363	296	585	1,285	1,778	79.4	66.8	14.9	16.5	64.6	50.3
Croppers (South only) ³	29,619	60,309	22,250	37,335	6,096	13,033	16,154	24,302	75.2	62.9	20.6	22.0	54.6	40.9
Other.....	30,453	24,989	21,598	15,693	3,725	3,400	17,873	12,293	71.4	63.6	12.3	13.8	59.1	49.8
Unspecified.....	24,495	36,429	17,680	22,422	2,552	4,236	15,128	18,186	73.4	64.8	10.6	12.2	62.8	52.6
THE NORTH														
Total.....	2,043,275	2,267,083	861,841	835,156	360,310	351,608	501,531	483,548	43.4	37.9	18.2	16.0	25.3	22.0
Owners.....	1,619,768	1,783,359	699,673	686,840	259,837	259,871	439,836	426,969	44.5	39.7	16.5	15.0	27.9	24.7
Full owners.....	1,189,462	1,361,489	534,749	555,078	160,730	174,980	374,019	380,098	46.3	42.1	13.9	13.3	32.4	28.8
Part owners.....	430,306	421,870	164,924	131,762	99,107	84,891	65,817	46,871	39.4	31.9	23.7	20.6	15.7	11.4
Managers.....	6,800	8,291	1,080	1,187	461	493	619	694	17.1	15.9	7.3	6.6	9.8	9.3
All tenants.....	416,707	475,433	161,088	147,129	100,012	91,244	61,076	55,885	39.8	31.8	24.7	19.7	15.1	12.1
Cash.....	56,273	77,040	28,365	31,465	10,562	12,492	17,803	18,973	51.7	41.8	19.3	16.6	32.5	25.2
Share-cash.....	138,299	161,028	47,720	40,840	37,873	33,022	9,847	7,818	35.5	25.9	28.2	21.0	7.3	5.0
Crop-share.....	92,638	95,240	39,030	33,060	23,636	21,702	15,394	11,358	43.3	35.6	26.2	23.4	17.1	12.7
Livestock-share.....	92,705	95,310	27,898	23,022	22,174	17,435	5,724	5,987	31.0	24.8	24.6	18.8	6.4	6.0
Other.....	13,987	14,466	7,717	6,987	2,448	2,462	5,269	4,525	56.7	49.4	18.0	17.4	38.7	32.0
Unspecified.....	22,805	32,349	10,358	11,755	3,319	4,131	7,039	7,624	48.1	38.9	15.4	13.7	32.7	28.2
Commercial farms, total.....	1,627,883	1,772,083	544,740	470,319	329,156	308,251	215,584	162,068	34.5	27.4	20.9	17.9	13.7	9.4
Owners.....	1,240,572	1,334,979	411,553	356,554	231,833	221,550	179,720	135,004	34.3	27.5	19.3	17.1	15.0	10.4
Full owners.....	837,219	939,205	269,894	245,537	135,453	140,364	134,441	105,173	33.3	27.1	16.7	15.5	16.6	11.6
Part owners.....	403,353	395,774	141,659	111,017	96,380	81,186	45,279	29,831	36.2	28.7	24.6	21.0	11.6	7.7
Managers.....	5,523	6,716	874	984	437	484	437	500	16.8	16.0	8.4	7.9	8.4	8.1
All tenants.....	381,788	430,388	132,313	112,781	96,886	86,217	35,427	26,564	35.7	26.9	26.2	20.6	9.6	6.7
Cash.....	41,918	58,777	15,922	16,574	9,565	10,897	6,357	5,677	39.1	28.9	23.5	19.0	15.6	9.9
Share-cash.....	136,125	157,717	45,857	38,314	37,586	32,472	8,271	5,842	34.7	24.8	28.4	21.1	6.3	3.8
Crop-share.....	87,880	88,341	34,916	27,856	22,969	20,480	11,947	7,376	40.8	32.3	26.9	23.8	14.0	6.6
Livestock-share.....	91,943	93,579	27,251	21,761	22,099	17,210	5,152	4,551	30.5	23.9	24.8	18.9	5.8	5.0
Other.....	7,984	8,820	3,310	2,951	1,853	1,827	1,457	1,124	42.8	34.4	23.9	21.3	18.8	13.1
Unspecified.....	15,938	23,154	5,057	5,325	2,814	3,331	2,243	1,994	33.9	24.8	18.9	15.5	15.0	9.3
Other ¹ farms, total.....	415,392	495,000	317,101	364,837	31,154	43,357	285,947	321,480	77.7	75.8	7.6	9.0	70.1	66.6
Owners.....	379,196	448,380	288,120	330,286	28,004	38,321	260,116	291,965	77.3	75.7	7.5	8.8	69.8	66.9
Full owners.....	352,243	422,284	264,855	309,541	25,277	34,616	239,578	274,925	76.5	75.4	7.3	8.4	69.2	66.8
Part owners.....	26,953	26,096	23,265	20,745	2,727	3,705	20,538	17,040	87.3	80.7	10.2	14.4	77.1	66.1
Managers.....	1,27													

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

Table 18.—OFF-FARM WORK BY OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS, AND OTHER INCOME, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST, AND BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE SOUTH: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27]

Region, tenure, and economic class	Operators working off their farms														
	All farm operators ²		Total		1 to 99 days		100 or more days		Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms						
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Total		1 to 99 days		100 or more days		
THE SOUTH															
Total.....	2,317,296	2,650,803	1,079,978	1,041,292	395,500	412,140	684,478	629,152	46.8	40.2	17.1	15.9	29.6	24.3	
Owners.....	1,626,242	1,750,661	795,086	730,854	235,958	230,346	559,128	500,508	49.1	42.7	14.6	13.5	34.5	29.3	
Full owners.....	1,275,226	1,417,713	634,482	608,893	161,409	166,494	473,073	442,399	49.9	44.1	12.7	12.0	37.2	32.0	
Part owners.....	351,016	332,948	160,604	121,961	74,549	63,852	86,055	58,109	45.9	37.3	21.3	19.5	24.6	17.7	
Managers.....	9,571	9,166	1,747	1,830	585	466	1,162	1,364	18.5	20.2	6.2	5.2	12.3	15.1	
All tenants.....	681,483	890,226	283,145	308,608	158,957	181,328	124,188	127,280	41.6	35.5	23.4	20.9	18.3	14.6	
Cash.....	88,782	122,962	51,792	56,896	16,247	21,148	35,545	35,748	58.6	47.0	18.4	17.5	40.2	29.5	
Share-cash.....	22,271	30,817	10,165	9,911	6,112	6,914	4,053	2,997	45.8	32.6	27.5	22.8	18.3	9.9	
Crop-share.....	214,153	292,675	79,084	84,221	51,921	57,301	27,163	26,920	37.0	29.5	24.3	20.0	12.7	9.4	
Livestock-share.....	14,833	16,099	5,492	4,177	3,948	2,820	1,544	1,357	37.1	26.5	26.7	17.9	10.4	8.6	
Croppers.....	267,662	338,775	97,671	117,601	67,401	79,346	30,270	38,255	36.5	35.4	25.2	23.9	11.3	11.5	
Other.....	35,353	30,437	20,822	14,096	6,463	5,345	14,359	8,751	59.1	47.2	18.3	17.9	40.7	29.3	
Unspecified.....	38,429	58,461	18,119	21,706	6,865	8,454	11,254	13,252	47.4	39.6	18.0	15.4	29.4	24.2	
Commercial farms, total.....	1,405,335	1,611,795	457,344	413,076	295,313	287,590	162,031	125,486	32.7	26.2	21.1	18.3	11.6	8.0	
Owners.....	860,810	936,805	279,850	236,175	159,304	145,582	120,546	90,593	32.6	25.8	18.6	15.9	14.1	9.9	
Full owners.....	586,958	681,585	179,800	162,747	96,411	95,216	83,389	67,531	30.8	24.5	16.5	14.3	14.3	10.2	
Part owners.....	273,852	255,220	100,050	73,428	62,893	50,366	37,157	23,062	36.7	29.3	23.0	20.1	13.6	9.2	
Managers.....	8,281	8,767	1,383	1,508	527	421	856	1,087	16.9	18.6	6.4	5.2	10.5	13.4	
All tenants.....	536,244	666,223	176,111	175,393	135,482	141,587	40,629	33,806	32.9	27.0	25.3	21.8	7.6	5.2	
Cash.....	42,476	61,929	16,445	17,507	10,386	12,597	6,059	4,910	38.9	28.8	24.6	20.7	14.3	8.1	
Share-cash.....	19,820	27,222	8,180	7,736	5,682	2,498	1,572	414.4	28.8	28.8	28.8	22.9	12.6	5.9	
Crop-share.....	187,210	238,306	59,413	55,957	45,982	46,030	13,431	9,927	31.8	24.1	24.6	19.8	7.2	4.3	
Livestock-share.....	13,710	14,416	4,650	3,217	3,753	2,505	897	712	34.0	22.8	27.5	17.7	6.6	5.0	
Croppers.....	238,043	278,466	75,421	80,266	61,305	66,313	14,116	13,953	31.7	29.5	25.8	24.3	5.9	5.1	
Other.....	12,609	12,515	5,004	3,460	3,480	2,725	1,524	735	39.8	28.4	27.7	22.4	12.1	6.0	
Unspecified.....	22,376	33,369	6,998	7,250	4,894	5,253	2,104	1,997	31.4	23.4	21.9	16.9	9.4	6.4	
Other ¹ farms, total.....	911,961	1,039,008	622,634	628,216	100,187	124,550	522,447	503,666	68.5	61.9	11.0	12.3	57.5	49.7	
Owners.....	765,432	813,856	251,236	236,679	76,654	84,764	438,582	409,915	67.5	62.3	10.0	10.7	57.5	51.6	
Full owners.....	688,128	736,128	246,682	246,998	64,998	71,278	389,684	374,868	66.3	62.3	9.5	9.9	56.8	52.3	
Part owners.....	77,164	77,728	60,554	48,533	11,656	13,486	48,898	35,047	78.7	63.4	15.1	17.6	63.5	45.8	
Managers.....	1,290	1,429	364	322	58	45	306	277	28.8	34.5	4.6	4.8	24.2	29.7	
All tenants.....	145,239	224,003	107,034	133,215	23,475	39,741	83,559	93,474	74.0	60.7	16.2	18.1	57.7	42.6	
Cash.....	46,306	61,033	35,347	39,389	5,861	8,551	29,486	30,838	76.6	65.3	12.7	14.2	63.9	51.2	
Share-cash.....	2,451	3,595	1,985	2,175	4,390	1,555	1,425	81.2	61.8	17.6	21.3	63.6	40.5	40.5	
Crop-share.....	26,943	54,369	19,671	28,264	5,939	11,271	13,732	16,993	73.2	53.0	22.1	21.1	57.1	31.9	
Livestock-share.....	1,123	1,683	842	960	195	315	647	645	75.3	57.9	17.4	19.0	57.9	38.9	
Croppers.....	29,619	60,309	22,250	37,335	6,096	13,033	16,154	24,302	75.2	62.9	20.6	22.0	54.6	40.9	
Other.....	22,744	17,922	15,818	10,636	2,983	2,620	8,016	6,016	69.8	60.1	13.2	14.8	56.6	45.3	
Unspecified.....	16,053	25,092	11,121	14,456	1,971	3,201	9,150	11,255	69.8	60.8	12.4	13.5	57.5	47.3	
White, total.....	1,853,820	2,097,541	889,925	846,968	286,500	290,891	603,425	556,077	48.2	41.4	15.5	14.2	32.7	27.2	
Owners.....	1,445,652	1,556,958	709,551	657,631	198,565	196,283	510,986	461,348	49.3	43.3	13.8	12.9	35.5	30.4	
Full owners.....	1,145,372	1,277,028	573,518	555,945	137,118	144,406	436,400	411,539	50.3	44.7	12.0	11.6	38.3	33.1	
Part owners.....	300,280	279,930	136,033	101,686	61,447	51,877	74,586	49,809	45.5	37.0	20.5	18.9	24.9	18.1	
Managers.....	9,190	9,699	1,674	1,484	567	465	1,107	1,332	18.4	20.3	6.2	5.3	12.2	15.1	
All tenants.....	398,978	530,884	178,700	187,540	87,368	94,143	91,332	93,397	44.9	36.3	22.0	18.2	23.0	18.1	
Cash.....	60,634	82,348	37,975	41,669	9,141	12,323	28,834	29,346	63.0	51.4	15.2	15.2	47.8	36.2	
Share-cash.....	18,808	24,946	8,820	8,171	5,152	3,668	2,722	47.1	33.2	27.5	22.2	19.6	11.1	11.1	
Crop-share.....	144,918	198,770	55,523	57,803	34,573	36,958	20,950	20,845	38.4	29.8	23.9	19.1	14.5	10.8	
Livestock-share.....	13,327	14,387	4,911	3,712	3,492	2,490	1,419	1,222	37.0	26.3	26.3	17.7	10.7	8.7	
Croppers.....	107,416	144,800	42,527	48,874	26,403	27,665	16,124	21,209	39.7	34.6	24.6	19.6	15.0	15.0	
Other.....	23,810	19,267	14,397	9,546	3,618	2,875	10,779	6,671	60.7	50.7	15.3	15.3	45.5	35.4	
Unspecified.....	30,065	46,371	14,547	17,765	4,989	6,383	9,558	11,382	48.7	40.9	16.7	14.7	32.0	26.2	
White, commercial farms, total.....	1,079,711	1,234,947	358,031	315,313	211,273	200,965	146,758	114,348	33.3	26.2	19.6	16.7	13.6	9.5	
Owners.....	772,087	841,638	252,104	215,698	136,934	128,003	115,170	87,695	32.8	26.2	17.8	15.6	15.0	10.7	
Full owners.....	532,748	621,090	164,550	151,619	83,831	81,617	80,719	66,002	31.0	25.0	15.8	14.1	15.2	10.9	
Part owners.....	239,339	220,548	87,554	64,079	53,103	42,386	34,451	21,693	36.7	29.6	22.3	19.6	14.4	10.0	
Managers.....	7,987	8,596	1,340	1,484	514	420	826	1,064	17.0	18.7	6.5	5.3	10.5	13.4	
All tenants.....	299,637	384,713	104,587	98,131	73,825	72,542	30,762	25,589	35.0	26.3	24.7	19.4	10.3	6.8	
Cash.....	26,541	39,483	11,125	11,961	5,675	7,397	5,450	4,564	42.2	30.9	21.5	19.1	20.7	11.8	
Share-cash.....	16,787	22,151	7,160	6,416	4,832	4,894	2,328	1,522	42.8	29.4	28.9	22.4	13.9	7.0	
Crop-share.....	126,922	163,241	42,179	38,994	30,970	30,417	11,209	8,577	33.3	24.5	24.5	19.1	8.9	5.4	
Livestock-share.....	12,394	13,064	4,219	2,952	3,367	2,260	852	692	34.2	23.1	27.3	17.7	6.9	5.4	
Croppers.....	92,358	113,922	31,317	30,064	23,582	22,262	7,735	7,802	34.0	27.1	25.6	20.1	8.4	7.0	
Other.....	7,527	7,017	3,080	2,000	1,786	1,350	1,294	650	41.1	29.6	23.8	20.0	17.2	9.6	
Unspecified.....	17,108	25,835	5,507	5,744	3,613	3,962	1,894	1,782	32.3	23.9	21.2	16.5	11.1	7.4	
White, other ¹ farms, total.....	744,109	862,594	264,603	262,903	83,912	83,685	475,669	489,318	69.0	63.2	9.8	10.7	59.2	52.5	
Owners.....	673,565	715,320	227,447	227,447	61,63										

GENERAL REPORT

Table 18.—OFF-FARM WORK BY OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS, AND OTHER INCOME, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST, AND BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE SOUTH: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27.]

Region, tenure, and economic class	Operators working off their farms													
	All farm operators ²		Total		1 to 99 days		100 or more days		Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms					
			1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Total		1 to 99 days		100 or more days	
	1954	1949							1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949
THE SOUTH—Continued														
Nonwhite, total.....	463,476	553,262	190,053	194,324	109,000	121,249	81,053	73,075	41.0	35.7	23.5	22.3	17.5	13.4
Owners.....	180,590	193,703	85,535	73,223	37,393	34,063	48,142	39,160	47.4	38.4	20.7	17.9	26.7	20.5
Full owners.....	129,854	140,685	60,964	52,948	24,291	22,088	36,673	30,860	47.0	38.3	18.7	16.0	28.3	22.3
Part owners.....	50,736	53,018	24,571	20,275	13,102	11,975	11,469	8,300	48.5	38.7	25.9	22.9	22.6	15.8
Managers.....	381	217	73	33	18	1	55	32	19.5	16.1	4.8	0.5	14.7	15.6
All tenants.....	282,505	359,342	104,445	121,068	71,589	87,185	32,856	33,883	37.0	34.3	25.4	24.7	11.6	9.6
Cash.....	28,148	40,614	13,817	15,227	7,106	8,825	6,711	6,402	49.1	38.0	25.3	22.0	23.9	16.0
Share-cash.....	3,463	5,871	1,345	1,740	960	1,465	385	275	38.9	30.0	27.8	25.3	11.1	4.7
Crop-share.....	69,235	93,905	23,561	26,418	17,348	20,343	6,213	6,075	34.1	28.7	25.1	22.1	9.0	6.6
Livestock-share.....	1,506	1,712	581	465	456	330	125	135	38.6	27.6	30.3	19.6	8.3	8.0
Croppers.....	160,246	193,975	55,144	68,727	40,998	51,681	14,146	17,046	34.4	36.0	25.6	27.1	8.8	8.9
Other.....	11,543	11,175	6,425	4,550	2,845	2,470	3,580	2,080	55.7	41.2	24.7	22.4	31.0	18.8
Unspecified.....	8,364	12,090	3,572	3,941	1,876	2,071	1,696	1,870	42.9	34.7	22.5	18.3	20.4	16.5
Nonwhite, commercial farms, total..	325,624	376,848	99,313	97,763	84,040	86,625	15,273	11,138	30.5	26.4	25.8	23.4	4.7	3.0
Owners.....	88,723	95,167	27,746	20,477	22,370	17,579	5,376	2,898	31.3	21.9	25.3	18.8	6.1	3.1
Full owners.....	54,210	60,495	15,250	11,128	12,580	9,599	2,670	1,529	28.2	18.7	23.2	16.1	4.9	2.6
Part owners.....	34,513	34,672	12,496	9,349	9,790	7,980	2,706	1,369	36.3	27.3	28.4	23.3	7.9	4.0
Managers.....	294	171	43	24	13	1	30	23	14.9	14.6	4.5	0.6	10.4	14.0
All tenants.....	236,607	281,510	71,524	77,262	61,657	69,045	9,867	8,217	30.2	28.0	26.1	25.0	4.2	3.0
Cash.....	15,935	22,446	5,320	5,546	4,711	5,200	609	346	33.4	25.1	29.6	23.5	3.8	1.6
Share-cash.....	3,033	5,071	1,020	1,320	850	1,270	170	50	33.7	26.3	28.1	25.3	5.6	1.0
Crop-share.....	60,288	75,065	17,234	16,963	15,012	15,613	2,222	1,350	28.6	23.0	24.9	21.2	3.7	1.8
Livestock-share.....	1,316	1,352	431	265	386	245	45	20	32.8	20.0	29.3	18.5	3.4	1.5
Croppers.....	145,685	164,544	44,104	50,202	37,723	44,051	6,381	6,151	30.3	31.0	25.9	27.2	4.4	3.8
Other.....	5,082	5,498	1,924	1,460	1,694	1,375	230	85	37.9	26.9	33.3	25.4	4.5	1.6
Unspecified.....	5,268	7,534	1,491	1,506	1,281	1,291	210	215	28.3	21.5	24.3	18.4	4.0	3.1
Nonwhite, other ¹ farms, total.....	137,852	176,414	90,740	96,561	24,960	34,624	65,780	61,937	65.9	55.6	18.1	19.9	47.8	35.7
Owners.....	91,867	98,536	57,789	52,746	15,023	16,484	42,766	36,262	63.0	54.4	16.4	17.0	46.6	37.4
Full owners.....	75,644	80,190	45,714	41,820	11,711	12,489	34,003	29,331	60.5	53.0	15.5	15.8	45.0	37.2
Part owners.....	16,223	18,346	12,075	10,926	3,312	3,995	8,763	6,931	74.5	60.2	20.4	22.0	54.1	38.2
Managers.....	87	46	30	9	5	...	25	9	35.3	22.0	5.9	...	29.4	22.0
All tenants.....	45,988	77,832	32,921	43,806	9,932	18,140	22,989	25,666	71.8	57.2	21.7	23.7	50.2	33.5
Cash.....	12,213	18,168	8,497	9,681	2,395	3,625	6,102	6,056	69.6	54.0	19.6	20.2	50.0	33.8
Share-cash.....	430	800	325	420	110	195	215	225	75.6	54.2	25.6	25.2	50.0	29.0
Crop-share.....	8,947	18,840	6,327	9,455	2,336	4,730	3,991	4,725	70.8	51.0	26.2	25.5	44.7	25.5
Livestock-share.....	190	200	150	200	70	85	80	115	78.9	55.6	36.8	23.6	42.1	31.9
Croppers.....	14,561	29,431	11,040	18,525	3,275	7,630	7,765	10,895	75.9	63.7	22.5	26.2	53.4	37.5
Other.....	6,461	5,677	4,501	3,090	1,151	1,095	3,350	1,995	69.8	55.0	17.8	19.5	51.9	35.5
Unspecified.....	3,096	4,556	2,081	2,435	595	780	1,486	1,655	67.9	56.2	19.4	18.0	48.5	38.2
THE WEST														
Total.....	422,450	461,364	211,918	213,886	64,202	71,476	147,716	141,910	50.6	47.4	15.3	15.9	35.2	31.5
Owners.....	366,878	398,377	186,132	187,690	52,808	59,614	133,324	128,076	51.1	48.2	14.5	15.3	36.6	32.9
Full owners.....	280,020	312,271	152,617	158,449	35,319	43,457	117,298	114,992	54.9	52.0	12.7	14.3	42.2	37.7
Part owners.....	86,858	86,106	33,515	29,241	17,489	16,157	16,026	13,084	39.0	34.6	20.3	19.1	18.6	15.5
Managers.....	4,223	4,956	881	995	271	263	610	732	20.1	23.2	6.2	6.1	13.9	17.1
All tenants.....	51,049	58,031	24,905	24,701	11,123	11,599	13,782	13,102	49.2	43.5	22.0	20.4	27.2	23.1
Cash.....	15,076	17,194	8,198	9,905	2,194	2,458	6,004	5,447	54.7	46.9	14.6	14.6	40.1	32.3
Share-cash.....	4,671	5,484	2,046	2,149	1,326	1,398	720	751	44.3	39.6	28.7	25.8	15.6	13.9
Crop-share.....	20,470	22,062	8,933	8,650	5,646	5,343	3,287	3,307	44.1	39.9	27.9	24.6	16.2	15.2
Livestock-share.....	3,616	4,277	1,38	1,473	955	1,015	429	458	38.4	34.9	26.5	24.1	11.9	10.9
Croppers.....	3,329	3,042	2,158	1,701	516	490	1,642	1,211	65.3	56.7	15.6	16.3	49.7	40.4
Other.....	3,887	5,972	2,186	2,823	486	895	1,700	1,928	57.2	50.0	12.7	15.9	44.5	34.2
Unspecified.....	294,399	322,534	110,949	106,992	54,818	57,750	56,131	49,242	38.0	34.0	18.8	18.4	19.2	15.6
Commercial farms, total.....	249,043	270,490	93,387	89,409	44,265	47,050	49,122	42,359	37.8	33.9	17.9	17.8	19.9	16.0
Owners.....	170,015	192,209	66,437	66,421	27,606	32,061	38,831	34,360	39.4	35.5	16.4	17.1	23.0	18.4
Full owners.....	79,028	78,281	26,950	22,988	16,659	14,989	10,291	7,999	34.5	29.9	21.3	19.5	13.2	10.4
Part owners.....	3,780	4,222	669	832	233	223	436	609	18.1	22.2	6.3	6.0	11.8	16.3
All tenants.....	41,576	47,822	16,893	16,751	10,320	10,477	6,573	6,274	41.0	35.8	25.1	22.4	16.0	13.4
Cash.....	10,419	12,571	4,087	4,098	1,901	2,073	2,186	2,025	39.5	33.3	18.4	16.8	21.1	16.5
Share-cash.....	4,450	5,107	1,847	1,838	1,277	1,333	570	505	42.0	36.4	29.0	26.4	13.0	10.0
Crop-share.....	19,274	20,613	7,954	7,517	5,434	5,096	2,520	2,421	41.7	37.1	28.5	25.1	13.2	11.9
Livestock-share.....	3,498	4,080	1,292	1,331	929	970	363	361	37.1	33.0	26.7	24.1	10.4	9.0
Croppers.....	1,623	1,621	785	680	369	345	416	335	49.1	42.5	23.1	21.6	26.0	20.9
Other.....	2,312	3,830	928	1,287	410	660	518	627	41.2	35.8	18.2	18.4	23.0	17.4
Unspecified.....	128,051	138,830	100,969	106,394	9,384	13,726	91,585	92,668	79.2	78.3	7.4	10.1	71.8	68.2
Other ¹ farms, total.....	128,051	138,830	100,969	106,394	9,384	13,726	91,585	92,668	79.2	78.3	7.4	10.1	71.8	68.2
Owners.....	117,835	127,887	92,745	98,281	8,543	12,564	84,202	85,717	79.0	78.4	7.3	10.0	71.7	68.3
Full owners.....	110,005	120,062	86,180	92,028	7,713	11,396	78,467	80,632	78.6	78.2	7.0	9.7	71.6	68.5
Part owners.....	7,830	7,825	6,565	6,253	830	1,168	5,735	5,085	83.9	80.8	10.6	15.1	73.3	65.7
Managers.....	743	734	212	163	38	40	174	123	31.1	29.6	5.6	7.3	25.6	22.3
All tenants.....	9,473	10,209	8,012	7,950	803	1,122	7,209	6,828	85.0	79.6	8.5	11.2	76.5	68.3
Cash.....	4,657	4,623	4,111	3,807	293	385	3,818	3,422	88.6					

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

Table 18.—OFF-FARM WORK BY OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER' FARMS, AND OTHER INCOME, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST, AND BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE SOUTH: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27]

Region, tenure, and economic class	Operators not working off their farms				Operators not reporting as to work off their farms				Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold			
	Number		Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms		Number		Percent of all operators		Number		Percent of all operators	
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949
UNITED STATES												
Total.....	2,560,019	3,150,267	54.3	60.1	69,265	139,149	1.4	2.6	1,424,233	1,566,154	29.8	29.1
Owners.....	1,877,586	2,224,637	52.8	58.1	54,411	102,376	1.5	2.6	1,227,690	1,305,874	34.0	33.2
Full owners.....	1,382,568	1,682,947	51.1	56.0	40,292	86,106	1.5	2.8	1,071,611	1,166,142	39.0	37.7
Part owners.....	495,018	541,690	58.0	65.7	14,119	16,270	1.6	1.9	156,079	139,732	18.0	16.6
Managers.....	16,428	16,770	81.6	80.7	758	2,381	3.6	10.3	2,332	2,414	11.2	10.4
All tenants.....	666,005	908,860	58.7	65.4	14,096	34,392	1.2	2.4	194,211	257,866	16.9	18.1
Cash.....	69,869	116,919	44.2	54.8	1,907	4,011	1.2	1.8	60,516	74,774	37.8	34.4
Share-cash.....	101,308	140,359	62.8	72.6	4,002	4,070	2.4	2.1	10,126	12,516	6.1	6.3
Crop-share.....	197,112	274,526	60.8	68.6	3,102	9,520	0.9	2.3	42,335	60,720	12.9	14.9
Livestock-share.....	73,571	84,213	67.8	74.6	2,809	2,801	2.5	2.4	5,469	7,909	4.9	6.8
Croppers (South only) ³	169,764	214,251	63.5	64.6	227	6,923	0.1	2.0	29,976	51,709	11.2	15.3
Other.....	21,455	24,230	41.1	51.5	517	931	1.0	1.9	25,695	21,711	48.8	45.3
Unspecified.....	32,926	54,362	51.8	60.0	1,532	6,136	2.4	6.3	20,094	28,527	30.9	29.5
Commercial farms, total.....	2,156,128	2,617,742	66.0	72.6	58,456	98,283	1.8	2.7	359,356	335,547	10.8	9.1
Owners.....	1,520,551	1,792,217	66.0	72.4	45,084	67,919	1.9	2.7	300,199	266,459	12.8	10.5
Full owners.....	1,046,598	1,284,957	67.0	73.0	31,463	53,337	2.0	2.9	229,203	211,425	14.4	11.7
Part owners.....	473,953	507,260	63.8	71.0	13,621	14,582	1.8	2.0	70,996	55,034	9.4	7.5
Managers.....	14,147	14,682	82.9	81.5	511	1,699	2.9	8.6	1,557	1,679	8.9	8.5
All tenants.....	621,430	810,843	65.6	72.7	12,861	28,665	1.3	2.5	57,600	67,409	6.0	5.9
Cash.....	56,845	92,248	60.9	70.7	1,514	2,850	1.6	2.1	10,822	11,880	11.4	8.9
Share-cash.....	100,539	138,263	64.3	74.3	3,972	3,895	2.5	2.0	6,492	7,241	4.0	3.8
Crop-share.....	189,116	247,617	64.9	73.1	2,965	8,313	1.0	2.4	19,589	20,106	6.7	5.8
Livestock-share.....	73,162	83,040	68.8	75.9	2,796	2,726	2.6	2.4	3,944	5,274	3.6	4.7
Croppers (South only) ³	162,440	192,232	68.3	70.5	182	5,968	0.1	2.1	9,994	15,412	4.2	5.5
Other.....	12,823	15,251	58.5	68.3	294	614	1.3	2.7	2,930	2,671	13.2	11.6
Unspecified.....	26,505	42,192	67.1	75.3	1,138	4,299	2.8	7.1	3,829	4,825	9.4	8.0
Other ¹ farms, total.....	403,891	532,525	28.6	32.6	10,809	40,866	0.7	2.4	1,064,877	1,230,607	73.2	73.6
Owners.....	357,035	432,420	28.5	31.9	9,327	34,457	0.7	2.5	927,491	1,039,415	73.5	74.8
Full owners.....	335,990	397,990	29.4	31.9	8,829	32,769	0.8	2.6	842,408	954,717	73.2	74.7
Part owners.....	21,065	34,430	18.9	31.3	498	1,688	0.4	1.5	85,083	84,698	76.0	75.9
Managers.....	2,281	2,088	74.3	75.2	247	682	7.5	19.7	775	735	23.4	21.3
All tenants.....	44,575	98,017	23.7	35.8	1,235	5,727	0.7	2.1	136,611	190,457	72.0	68.2
Cash.....	13,024	24,671	20.1	29.8	393	1,161	0.6	1.4	49,694	62,894	76.1	74.9
Share-cash.....	7,769	2,096	16.0	29.5	30	175	0.6	2.4	3,634	5,275	75.0	62.4
Crop-share.....	7,996	26,909	24.4	43.7	1,207	1,207	0.4	1.9	22,746	40,614	69.1	74.8
Livestock-share.....	409	1,173	20.6	33.2	13	75	0.6	2.1	1,525	2,635	76.1	73.0
Croppers (South only) ³	7,324	22,019	24.8	37.1	45	955	0.2	1.6	19,982	36,297	67.5	60.2
Other.....	8,632	8,979	28.6	36.4	223	317	0.7	1.3	22,765	19,040	74.8	76.2
Unspecified.....	6,421	12,170	26.6	35.2	394	1,837	1.6	5.0	16,265	23,702	66.4	65.1
THE NORTH												
Total.....	1,123,056	1,366,029	56.6	62.1	58,378	65,898	2.9	2.9	471,888	516,103	23.1	22.8
Owners.....	874,341	1,044,031	55.5	60.3	45,754	52,488	2.8	2.9	423,559	461,050	26.1	25.9
Full owners.....	621,130	763,120	53.7	57.9	33,583	43,291	2.8	3.2	371,742	416,473	31.3	30.6
Part owners.....	253,211	280,911	60.6	68.1	12,171	9,197	2.8	2.2	51,817	44,577	12.0	10.6
Managers.....	5,226	6,258	82.9	84.1	494	846	7.3	10.2	520	593	7.6	7.2
All tenants.....	243,489	315,740	60.2	68.2	12,130	12,564	2.9	2.6	47,809	54,460	11.5	11.5
Cash.....	26,478	43,745	48.3	58.2	1,430	1,830	2.5	2.4	15,325	18,654	27.2	24.2
Share-cash.....	86,708	116,620	64.5	74.1	3,871	3,568	2.8	2.2	6,137	7,314	4.4	4.5
Crop-share.....	51,179	59,874	56.7	64.4	2,429	2,306	2.6	2.4	11,251	9,989	12.1	10.5
Livestock-share.....	62,059	69,867	69.0	75.2	2,748	2,421	3.0	2.5	3,516	5,243	3.8	5.5
Other.....	5,883	7,163	43.3	50.6	387	316	2.8	2.2	5,533	5,412	39.6	37.4
Unspecified.....	11,182	18,471	51.9	61.1	1,265	2,123	5.5	6.6	6,047	7,848	26.5	24.3
Commercial farms, total.....	1,032,035	1,249,267	65.5	72.6	51,108	52,497	3.1	3.0	165,276	144,973	10.2	8.2
Owners.....	789,699	937,958	65.7	72.5	39,320	40,467	3.2	3.0	142,761	122,658	11.5	9.2
Full owners.....	539,866	662,017	66.7	72.9	27,459	31,651	3.3	3.4	111,966	98,718	13.4	10.5
Part owners.....	249,833	275,941	63.8	71.3	11,861	8,816	2.9	2.2	30,795	23,940	7.6	6.0
Managers.....	4,316	5,169	83.2	84.0	333	563	6.0	8.4	354	341	6.4	5.1
All tenants.....	238,020	306,140	64.3	73.1	11,455	11,467	3.0	2.7	22,161	21,974	5.8	5.1
Cash.....	24,752	40,700	60.9	71.1	1,244	1,503	3.0	2.6	4,328	4,673	10.3	8.0
Share-cash.....	86,422	115,935	65.3	75.2	3,846	3,468	2.8	2.2	4,518	4,954	3.3	3.1
Crop-share.....	50,596	58,314	59.2	67.7	2,368	2,171	2.7	2.5	7,680	5,370	8.7	6.1
Livestock-share.....	61,952	69,442	69.5	76.1	2,740	2,376	3.0	2.5	2,929	3,937	3.2	4.2
Other.....	4,429	5,618	57.2	65.6	245	251	3.1	2.8	1,161	1,152	14.5	13.1
Unspecified.....	9,869	16,131	66.1	75.2	1,012	1,698	6.3	7.3	1,545	1,888	9.7	8.2
Other ¹ farms, total.....	91,021	116,762	22.3	24.2	7,270	13,401	1.8	2.7	306,612	371,130	73.8	75.0
Owners.....	84,642	106,073	22.7	24.3	6,434	12,021	1.7	2.7	280,798	338,392	74.1	75.5
Full owners.....	81,264	101,103	23.5	24.6	6,124	11,640	1.7	2.8	259,776	317,755	73.7	75.2
Part owners.....	3,378	4,970	12.7	19.3	310	381	1.2	1.5	21,022	20,637	78.0	79.1
Managers.....	910	1,089	81.5	84.3	161	283	12.6	18.0	166	252	13.0	16.0
All tenants.....	5,469	9,600	16.0	21.8	675	1,097	1.9	2.4	25,648	32,486	73.4	72.1
Cash.....	1,726	3,045	12.2	17.0	186	327	1.3	1.8	10,997	13,981	76.6	76.6
Share-cash.....	286	685	13.3	21.3	25	100	1.1	3.0	1,619	2,360	74.5	71.3
Crop-share.....	583	1,560	12.4	23.1	61	135	1.3	2.0	3,571	4,649	75.1	67.0
Livestock-share.....	107	425	14.2	25.2	8	45	1.0	2.6	587	1,306	77.0	75.4
Other.....	1,454	1,545	24.8	27.7	142	65	2.4	1.2	4,372	4,260	72.8	75.5
Unspecified.....	1,313	2,340	19.9	26.7	253	425	3.7	4.6	4,502	5,960	65.6	64.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18.—OFF-FARM WORK BY OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS, AND OTHER INCOME, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST, AND BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE SOUTH: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27.]

Region, tenure, and economic class	Operators not working off their farms				Operators not reporting as to work off their farms				Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold			
	Number		Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms		Number		Percent of all operators		Number		Percent of all operators	
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949
THE SOUTH												
Total.....	1,229,681	1,547,020	53.2	59.8	7,637	62,491	0.3	2.4	802,488	890,017	34.6	33.4
Owners.....	825,140	978,816	50.9	57.3	6,016	40,991	0.4	2.3	666,615	697,938	41.0	39.9
Full owners.....	635,844	773,366	50.1	55.9	4,900	35,454	0.4	2.5	576,609	615,898	45.2	43.4
Part owners.....	189,296	205,450	54.1	62.7	1,116	5,537	0.3	1.7	90,006	82,040	25.6	26.5
Managers.....	7,708	7,216	81.5	79.8	116	870	1.2	8.8	1,372	1,264	14.3	12.7
All tenants.....	396,833	560,988	58.4	64.5	1,505	20,630	0.2	2.3	134,501	190,815	19.7	21.4
Cash.....	36,610	64,222	41.4	53.0	380	1,844	0.4	1.5	39,890	50,908	44.9	41.4
Share-cash.....	12,029	20,468	54.2	67.4	77	438	0.3	1.4	3,452	4,511	15.5	14.5
Crop-share.....	134,598	201,609	63.0	70.5	471	6,845	0.2	2.3	28,661	48,134	13.4	13.4
Livestock-share.....	9,296	11,599	62.9	73.5	48	323	0.3	2.0	1,629	2,192	11.0	10.4
Croppers.....	169,764	214,251	63.5	64.6	227	6,923	0.1	2.0	29,976	51,709	11.2	15.3
Other.....	14,426	15,787	40.9	52.8	105	574	0.3	1.9	18,389	14,798	52.0	48.8
Unspecified.....	20,110	33,072	52.6	60.4	200	3,683	0.5	6.3	12,504	18,563	32.5	31.2
Commercial farms, total.....	943,399	1,160,819	67.3	73.8	4,592	37,900	0.3	2.4	146,111	143,945	10.4	8.9
Owners.....	577,449	679,600	67.4	74.2	3,511	21,030	0.4	2.2	114,182	102,427	13.3	10.5
Full owners.....	404,576	502,122	69.2	75.5	2,582	16,716	0.4	2.5	81,981	77,957	14.0	11.8
Part owners.....	172,873	177,478	63.3	70.7	929	4,314	0.3	1.7	32,201	24,470	11.8	9.8
Managers.....	6,806	6,605	83.1	81.4	92	654	1.1	7.5	926	928	11.2	10.2
All tenants.....	359,144	474,614	67.1	73.0	989	16,216	0.2	2.4	31,003	40,590	5.8	6.4
Cash.....	25,842	43,337	61.1	71.2	189	1,085	0.4	1.8	4,950	5,578	11.7	9.9
Share-cash.....	11,568	19,123	58.6	71.2	72	363	0.4	1.3	1,606	1,886	8.1	6.8
Crop-share.....	127,385	176,555	68.2	75.9	412	5,794	0.2	2.4	10,357	13,159	5.5	5.9
Livestock-share.....	9,020	10,901	66.0	77.2	40	298	0.3	2.1	793	1,010	5.8	7.6
Croppers.....	162,440	192,232	68.3	70.5	182	5,968	0.1	2.1	9,994	15,412	4.2	5.4
Other.....	7,580	8,713	60.2	71.6	25	342	0.2	2.7	1,409	1,214	11.2	9.7
Unspecified.....	15,309	23,753	68.6	76.6	69	2,366	0.3	7.1	1,894	2,331	8.5	7.6
Other ¹ farms, total.....	286,282	386,201	31.5	38.1	3,045	24,591	0.3	2.4	656,377	746,072	72.0	71.1
Owners.....	247,691	299,216	32.5	37.7	2,505	19,961	0.3	2.5	552,433	595,511	72.2	71.1
Full owners.....	231,268	271,244	33.7	37.8	2,318	18,738	0.3	2.5	494,628	537,941	71.9	71.1
Part owners.....	16,423	27,972	21.3	36.6	187	1,223	0.2	1.6	57,805	57,570	74.9	74.9
Managers.....	902	611	71.2	65.5	24	216	1.9	18.8	446	336	34.6	29.2
All tenants.....	37,689	86,374	26.0	39.3	516	4,414	0.4	2.0	103,498	150,225	71.3	61.1
Cash.....	10,768	20,885	23.4	34.7	191	759	0.4	1.2	34,940	45,330	75.5	64.3
Share-cash.....	461	1,345	18.8	38.2	5	75	0.2	2.1	1,846	2,625	75.3	63.6
Crop-share.....	7,213	25,054	26.8	47.0	59	1,051	0.2	1.9	18,304	34,975	67.9	74.3
Livestock-share.....	276	698	24.7	42.1	5	25	0.4	1.5	836	1,182	74.4	70.2
Croppers.....	7,324	22,019	24.8	37.1	45	955	0.2	1.6	19,982	36,297	67.5	68.2
Other.....	6,846	7,054	30.2	39.9	80	232	0.4	1.3	16,980	13,584	74.7	75.7
Unspecified.....	4,801	9,319	30.2	39.2	131	1,317	0.8	5.2	10,610	16,232	66.1	64.1
White, total.....	956,684	1,197,648	51.8	58.6	7,211	52,925	0.4	2.5	696,170	760,301	37.6	36.1
Owners.....	730,339	861,369	50.7	56.7	5,762	37,958	0.4	2.4	597,826	625,541	41.4	40.1
Full owners.....	567,128	688,016	49.7	55.3	4,726	33,067	0.4	2.6	521,477	557,947	45.5	43.7
Part owners.....	163,211	173,353	54.5	63.0	1,036	4,891	0.3	1.7	76,349	67,594	25.4	25.1
Managers.....	7,407	7,044	81.6	79.7	109	858	1.2	8.8	1,295	1,239	14.1	12.8
All tenants.....	218,938	329,235	55.1	63.7	1,340	14,109	0.3	2.7	97,049	133,521	24.3	25.1
Cash.....	22,294	39,385	37.0	48.6	365	1,294	0.6	1.6	31,023	38,515	51.2	45.5
Share-cash.....	9,916	16,412	52.9	66.8	72	363	0.4	1.5	3,072	3,846	16.3	15.4
Crop-share.....	88,974	135,897	61.6	70.2	421	5,070	0.3	2.6	21,163	34,862	14.6	15.4
Livestock-share.....	8,371	10,378	63.0	73.7	45	297	0.3	2.1	1,464	1,912	11.0	11.1
Croppers.....	64,717	92,219	60.3	65.4	172	3,707	0.2	2.6	16,393	27,983	15.3	15.9
Other.....	9,318	9,274	39.3	49.3	95	442	0.4	2.3	13,603	10,746	57.1	55.2
Unspecified.....	15,348	25,670	51.3	59.1	170	2,936	0.6	6.3	10,331	15,657	34.4	31.1
White, commercial farms, total.....	717,314	888,587	66.7	73.8	4,366	31,047	0.4	2.5	134,699	130,112	12.5	10.9
Owners.....	516,603	606,428	67.2	73.8	3,380	19,512	0.4	2.3	109,496	98,454	14.2	11.7
Full owners.....	365,681	453,811	69.0	75.0	2,517	15,660	0.5	2.5	79,488	75,659	14.9	12.1
Part owners.....	150,922	152,617	63.3	70.4	863	3,852	0.4	1.7	30,008	22,795	12.5	10.6
Managers.....	6,560	6,465	83.0	81.3	87	647	1.1	7.5	884	917	11.1	10.5
All tenants.....	194,151	275,694	65.0	73.7	899	10,888	0.3	2.8	24,319	30,741	8.1	8.5
Cash.....	15,237	26,762	57.8	69.1	179	760	0.7	1.9	4,476	5,086	16.9	12.3
Share-cash.....	9,560	15,422	57.2	70.6	67	313	0.4	1.4	1,476	1,711	8.8	7.5
Crop-share.....	84,366	119,923	66.7	75.5	377	4,324	0.3	2.6	8,706	11,022	6.9	6.5
Livestock-share.....	8,135	9,840	65.8	76.9	40	273	0.3	2.1	753	970	6.1	7.1
Croppers.....	60,899	80,746	66.0	72.9	142	3,112	0.2	2.7	6,012	8,732	6.5	7.7
Other.....	4,422	4,750	58.9	70.4	25	267	0.3	3.8	1,214	1,094	16.1	15.6
Unspecified.....	11,532	18,251	67.7	76.1	69	1,840	0.4	7.1	1,682	2,126	9.8	8.1
White, other ¹ farms, total.....	239,370	309,061	31.0	36.8	2,845	21,878	0.4	2.5	561,471	630,189	72.5	71.1
Owners.....	213,736	254,941	31.8	36.6	2,382	18,446	0.4	2.6	488,330	527,087	72.5	71.7
Full owners.....	201,447	234,205	33.0	36.7	2,209	17,407	0.4	2.7	441,989	482,288	72.1	71.4
Part owners.....	12,289	20,736	20.2	35.5	173	1,039	0.3	1.7	46,341	44,799	76.0	75.4
Managers.....	847	579	71.7	64.9	22	211	1.8	19.1	411	322	34.2	29.3
All tenants.....	24,787	53,541	25.1	37.5	441	3,221	0.4	2.2	72,730	102,780	73.2	70.3
Cash.....	7,057	12,623	20.8	29.8	186	534	0.5	1.2	26,547	33,429	77.9	75.5
Share-cash.....	356	990	17.7	36.1	5	50	0.2	1.8	1,596	2,135	79.0	76.0
Crop-share.....	4,608	15,974	25.7	45.9	44	746	0.2	2.1	12,457	23,840	69.2	67.1
Livestock-share.....	236	538	25.4	41.4	5	25	0.5	1.9	711	942	76.2	71.2
Croppers.....	3,818	11,473	25.4	37.9	30	595	0.2	1.9	10,381	19,251	68.9	67.2
Other.....	4,896	4,524	30.2	37.5	70	175	0.4	1.4	12,389	9,652	76.1	75.5
Unspecified.....	3,816	7,419	29.7	38.2	101	1,096	0.8	5.3	8,649	13,531	66.8	63.7

Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹Part-time, residential, and abnormal. ²All farm operators on Census date. ³See text.

AGE, RESIDENCE, YEARS ON FARM, WORK OFF FARM

Table 18.—OFF-FARM WORK BY OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL AND OTHER¹ FARMS, AND OTHER INCOME, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE NORTH, AND THE WEST, AND BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR FOR THE SOUTH: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Table 27]

Region, tenure, and economic class	Operators not working off their farms				Operators not reporting as to work off their farms				Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold			
	Number		Percent of operators reporting as to work off their farms		Number		Percent of all operators		Number		Percent of all operators	
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949
THE SOUTH—Continued												
Nonwhite, total.....	272,997	349,372	59.0	64.3	426	9,566	0.1	1.7	106,318	129,716	22.9	23.4
Owners.....	94,801	117,447	52.6	61.6	254	3,033	0.1	1.6	68,789	72,397	38.1	37.4
Full owners.....	68,716	85,350	53.0	61.7	174	2,387	0.1	1.7	55,132	57,951	42.5	41.2
Part owners.....	26,085	32,097	51.5	61.3	80	646	0.2	1.2	13,657	14,446	26.9	27.2
Managers.....	301	172	80.5	83.9	7	12	1.8	5.5	77	25	20.2	11.5
All tenants.....	177,895	231,753	63.0	65.7	165	6,521	0.1	1.8	37,452	57,294	13.3	15.9
Cash.....	14,316	24,837	50.9	62.0	15	550	0.1	1.4	8,867	12,393	31.5	30.5
Share-cash.....	2,113	4,056	61.1	70.0	5	75	0.1	1.3	380	665	11.0	11.3
Crop-share.....	45,624	65,712	65.9	71.3	50	1,775	0.1	1.9	7,498	13,272	10.8	14.1
Livestock-share.....	925	1,221	61.4	72.4	...	26	...	1.5	165	280	11.0	16.4
Croppers.....	105,047	122,032	65.6	64.0	55	3,216	(2)	1.7	13,583	23,726	8.5	12.2
Other.....	5,108	6,493	44.3	58.8	10	132	0.1	1.2	4,786	4,052	41.5	36.3
Unspecified.....	4,762	7,402	57.1	65.3	30	747	0.4	6.2	2,173	2,906	26.0	24.0
Nonwhite, commercial farms, total....	226,085	272,232	69.5	73.6	226	6,853	0.1	1.8	11,412	13,833	3.5	3.7
Owners.....	60,846	73,172	68.7	78.1	131	1,518	0.1	1.6	4,686	3,973	5.3	4.2
Full owners.....	38,895	48,311	71.8	81.3	65	1,056	0.1	1.7	2,493	2,298	4.6	3.8
Part owners.....	21,951	24,861	63.7	72.7	66	462	0.2	1.3	2,193	1,675	6.4	4.8
Managers.....	246	140	85.1	85.4	5	7	1.7	4.1	42	11	14.3	6.4
All tenants.....	164,993	198,920	69.8	72.0	90	5,328	(2)	1.9	6,684	9,849	2.8	3.5
Cash.....	10,605	16,575	66.6	74.9	10	325	0.1	1.4	474	492	3.0	2.2
Share-cash.....	2,008	3,701	66.3	73.7	5	50	0.2	1.0	130	175	4.3	3.5
Crop-share.....	43,019	56,632	71.4	77.0	35	1,470	0.1	2.0	1,651	2,137	2.7	2.8
Livestock-share.....	885	1,061	67.2	80.0	...	26	...	1.9	40	40	3.0	3.0
Croppers.....	101,541	111,486	69.7	69.0	40	2,856	(2)	1.7	3,982	6,680	2.7	4.1
Other.....	3,158	3,963	62.1	73.1	...	75	...	1.4	195	120	3.8	2.2
Unspecified.....	3,777	5,502	71.7	78.5	...	526	...	7.0	212	205	4.0	2.7
Nonwhite, other ¹ farms, total.....	46,912	77,140	34.1	44.4	200	2,713	0.1	1.5	94,906	115,883	68.8	65.7
Owners.....	33,955	44,275	37.0	45.6	123	1,515	0.1	1.5	64,103	68,424	69.8	69.4
Full owners.....	29,821	37,039	39.5	47.0	109	1,331	0.1	1.7	52,639	55,653	69.6	69.4
Part owners.....	4,134	7,236	25.5	39.8	14	184	0.1	1.0	11,464	12,771	70.7	69.6
Managers.....	55	32	64.7	78.0	2	5	2.3	10.9	35	14	40.2	30.4
All tenants.....	12,902	32,833	28.2	42.8	75	1,193	0.2	1.5	30,768	47,445	67.0	61.0
Cash.....	3,711	8,262	30.4	46.0	5	225	(2)	1.2	8,393	11,901	68.7	65.5
Share-cash.....	105	355	24.4	45.8	...	25	...	3.1	250	490	58.1	61.2
Crop-share.....	2,605	9,080	29.2	49.0	15	305	0.2	1.6	5,847	11,135	65.4	59.1
Livestock-share.....	40	160	21.1	44.4	...	...	...	...	125	240	65.8	66.7
Croppers.....	3,506	10,546	24.1	36.3	15	360	0.1	1.2	9,601	17,046	65.9	57.9
Other.....	1,950	2,530	30.2	45.0	10	57	0.2	1.0	4,591	3,932	71.1	69.3
Unspecified.....	985	1,900	32.1	43.8	30	221	1.0	4.9	1,961	2,701	63.3	59.3
THE WEST												
Total.....	207,282	237,218	49.4	52.6	3,250	10,760	0.8	2.3	149,857	160,034	35.5	34.7
Owners.....	178,105	201,790	48.9	51.8	2,641	8,897	0.7	2.2	137,516	146,886	37.5	36.9
Full owners.....	125,594	146,461	45.1	48.0	1,809	7,361	0.7	2.4	123,260	133,771	44.0	42.8
Part owners.....	52,511	55,329	65.4	61.0	832	1,536	1.0	1.8	14,256	13,115	16.4	15.2
Managers.....	3,494	3,296	79.9	76.8	148	665	3.4	13.4	440	557	9.7	11.2
All tenants.....	25,683	32,132	50.8	56.5	461	1,198	0.9	2.1	11,901	12,591	23.3	21.7
Cash.....	6,781	8,952	53.1	53.1	97	205	0.6	2.0	5,301	5,212	35.2	30.3
Share-cash.....	2,571	3,271	55.7	60.4	54	64	1.2	1.2	537	691	11.5	12.6
Crop-share.....	11,335	13,043	55.9	60.1	292	369	1.0	1.7	2,423	2,597	11.8	11.8
Livestock-share.....	2,216	2,747	61.6	65.1	16	57	0.4	1.3	324	474	9.0	11.1
Other.....	1,146	1,300	34.7	43.3	25	41	0.8	1.3	1,773	1,501	53.3	49.3
Unspecified.....	1,634	2,819	42.8	50.0	67	330	1.8	5.5	1,543	2,116	39.7	35.4
Commercial farms, total.....	180,694	207,656	62.0	66.0	2,756	7,886	0.9	2.4	47,969	46,629	16.3	14.5
Owners.....	153,403	174,659	62.2	66.1	2,253	6,422	0.9	2.4	43,256	41,374	17.4	15.3
Full owners.....	102,156	120,818	60.6	64.5	1,422	4,970	0.8	2.6	35,256	34,750	20.7	18.1
Part owners.....	51,247	53,841	65.5	70.1	831	1,452	1.1	1.9	8,000	6,624	10.1	8.5
Managers.....	3,025	2,908	81.9	77.8	86	482	2.3	11.4	277	410	7.3	9.7
All tenants.....	24,266	30,089	59.0	64.2	417	982	1.0	2.1	4,436	4,845	10.7	10.1
Cash.....	6,251	8,211	60.5	66.7	81	262	0.8	2.1	1,544	1,629	14.8	13.0
Share-cash.....	2,549	3,205	58.0	63.6	54	64	1.2	1.3	368	401	8.3	7.9
Crop-share.....	11,135	12,748	58.3	62.9	185	348	1.0	1.7	1,552	1,577	8.1	7.7
Livestock-share.....	2,190	2,697	62.9	67.0	16	52	0.5	1.3	222	327	6.3	8.0
Other.....	814	920	50.9	57.5	24	21	1.5	1.3	360	305	22.2	18.8
Unspecified.....	1,327	2,308	58.8	64.2	57	235	2.5	6.1	390	606	16.9	15.8
Other ¹ farms, total.....	26,588	29,562	20.8	21.7	494	2,874	0.4	2.1	101,888	113,405	79.6	81.7
Owners.....	24,702	27,131	21.0	21.6	388	2,475	0.3	1.9	94,260	105,512	80.0	82.5
Full owners.....	23,438	25,643	21.4	21.8	387	2,391	0.4	2.0	88,004	99,021	80.0	82.5
Part owners.....	1,264	1,488	16.1	19.2	1	84	(2)	1.1	6,256	6,491	79.9	83.0
Managers.....	469	388	68.9	70.4	62	183	9.1	24.9	163	147	21.9	20.0
All tenants.....	1,417	2,043	15.0	20.4	44	216	0.5	2.1	7,465	7,746	78.8	75.9
Cash.....	530	741	11.4	16.3	16	75	0.3	1.6	3,757	3,583	80.7	77.5
Share-cash.....	22	66	10.0	17.5	...	...	...	...	169	290	76.5	76.9
Crop-share.....	200	295	17.0	20.7	17	21	1.4	1.4	871	1,020	72.8	70.4
Livestock-share.....	26	50	22.0	26.0	...	5	...	2.5	102	147	86.4	74.6
Other.....	332	380	19.5	27.1	1	20	0.1	1.4	1,413	1,196	82.8	84.2
Unspecified.....	307	511	19.6	25.0	10	95	0.6	4.4	1,153	1,510	73.2	70.5