

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators.....number..	9,285	10,412	13,142	18,468	18,824	14,173	10,802	9,975
Full owners.....number..	5,727	6,718	9,064	13,889	13,102	9,727	6,908	6,970
Part owners.....number..	2,252	2,115	1,867	1,946	1,820	1,567	1,271	899
Managers.....number..	290	343	525	493	558	548	296	305
All tenants.....number..	1,016	1,236	1,686	2,140	3,344	2,331	2,327	1,801
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	10.9	11.9	12.8	11.6	17.8	16.4	21.5	18.1
Cash tenants.....number..	445	507	922	1,194	(NA)	1,115	(NA)	27
Share-cash tenants.....number..	60	53	17	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	887
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	298	351	324	558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	213	325	423	321	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)
All land in farms.....acres..	41,705,377	39,916,440	37,856,370	25,651,092	14,018,540	10,526,627	11,065,291	5,802,126
Full owners.....acres..	2,597,682	3,005,962	1,534,287	9,748,045	1,522,797	1,485,016	1,986,062	1,986,062
Part owners.....acres..	14,374,131	11,892,334	11,580,527	8,655,532	8,465,771	4,564,156	5,594,226	2,237,468
Managers.....acres..	23,622,874	24,126,375	23,568,240	6,093,217	2,566,996	3,468,312	2,515,273	1,390,949
All tenants.....acres..	1,110,690	891,769	1,173,316	1,154,298	1,462,976	1,009,343	969,730	591,526
Cash tenants.....acres..	810,132	414,722	961,390	930,903	(NA)	628,127	714,882	1,418,594
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	28,763	22,302	5,189	19,907	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,315
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	126,833	128,425	109,729	121,594	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	105,811
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	144,962	326,320	97,008	81,894	(NA)	(**)	(**)	64,806
All cropland harvested.....acres..	1,086,312	883,717	652,049	525,974	488,685	478,411	456,948	2,441,772
Full owners.....acres..	301,193	245,114	197,680	186,194	194,447	170,143	179,451	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	478,444	352,129	170,790	177,776	108,695	115,464	71,811	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	150,552	154,020	177,338	67,725	57,493	72,848	86,759	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	156,123	132,454	106,241	94,279	128,050	119,956	118,927	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	48,118	31,934	36,784	36,543	(NA)	45,840	29,418	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	17,563	14,008	2,758	8,474	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	76,332	73,725	51,920	43,352	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	14,110	12,787	14,779	5,910	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators.....number..	8,650	9,317	12,136	10,239	13,315	10,220	(NA)	9,329
Full owners.....number..	5,347	5,981	8,294	5,876	7,821	6,060	(NA)	6,423
Part owners.....number..	2,119	1,918	1,765	1,846	1,777	1,496	(NA)	893
Managers.....number..	238	283	509	489	523	479	(NA)	300
All tenants.....number..	946	1,135	1,568	2,028	3,194	2,185	(NA)	1,713
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	10.9	12.2	12.9	19.8	24.0	21.4	(NA)	18.4
Cash tenants.....number..	403	473	849	1,127	(NA)	1,067	(NA)	1,783
Share-cash tenants.....number..	55	52	16	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	292	325	311	526	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	871
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	196	285	392	309	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	32
All land in farms.....acres..	21,240,588	20,427,548	35,960,068	17,338,161	13,903,150	10,407,539	(NA)	5,741,704
Full owners.....acres..	2,588,216	2,971,021	1,457,990	1,468,154	1,420,320	1,402,748	(NA)	1,530,238
Part owners.....acres..	14,340,424	11,839,750	11,569,474	8,634,076	8,463,691	4,548,342	(NA)	2,235,230
Managers.....acres..	3,206,113	4,732,289	21,776,317	6,089,253	2,564,067	3,459,969	(NA)	1,389,819
All tenants.....acres..	1,105,835	884,488	1,156,287	1,146,678	1,455,072	986,480	(NA)	586,417
Cash tenants.....acres..	808,337	411,913	946,963	926,776	(NA)	622,496	(NA)	1,415,155
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	28,268	21,941	4,959	19,887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,315
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	125,393	126,408	108,467	118,576	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104,201
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	143,837	324,226	95,898	81,439	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	64,746
All cropland harvested.....acres..	1,028,052	807,436	630,128	481,886	442,768	435,879	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	296,269	234,725	190,353	148,201	153,921	146,263	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	464,654	339,685	165,277	175,932	107,642	113,718	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	113,908	105,167	172,392	67,553	56,645	65,633	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	153,221	127,859	102,106	90,200	124,560	110,265	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	46,683	29,496	34,488	33,106	(NA)	41,404	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	17,068	13,665	2,528	8,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	76,062	72,819	50,926	43,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	13,408	11,879	14,164	5,614	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	635	1,095	1,006	8,229	5,509	3,953	(NA)	646
Full owners.....number..	380	737	770	8,013	5,281	3,667	(NA)	547
Part owners.....number..	133	197	102	100	43	71	(NA)	6
Managers.....number..	52	60	4	4	35	69	(NA)	5
All tenants.....number..	70	101	118	112	150	146	(NA)	88
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	11.0	9.2	11.7	1.4	2.7	3.7	(NA)	13.6
Cash tenants.....number..	42	34	73	67	(NA)	48	(NA)	170
Share-cash tenants.....number..	5	1	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	6	26	13	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	17	40	31	12	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	2
All land in farms.....acres..	20,464,789	19,488,892	1,896,302	8,312,931	115,390	119,088	(NA)	60,422
Full owners.....acres..	9,466	34,941	76,297	8,279,891	102,477	82,268	(NA)	51,945
Part owners.....acres..	33,707	52,584	11,053	21,456	2,080	15,814	(NA)	2,238
Managers.....acres..	20,416,761	19,394,086	1,791,923	3,964	2,929	8,343	(NA)	1,130
All tenants.....acres..	4,855	7,281	17,029	7,620	7,904	12,663	(NA)	5,109
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,795	2,809	14,427	4,127	(NA)	5,631	(NA)	1,339
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	495	361	230	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,440	2,017	1,262	3,018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,610
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	1,125	2,094	1,110	455	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	60
All cropland harvested.....acres..	58,260	76,281	21,921	44,088	45,917	42,532	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	4,924	10,389	7,327	37,993	40,526	23,880	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	13,790	12,444	5,513	1,844	1,053	1,746	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	36,644	48,853	4,946	172	848	7,215	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	2,902	4,595	4,135	4,079	3,490	9,691	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	1,435	2,438	2,296	3,437	(NA)	4,436	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	495	343	230	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	270	906	994	332	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	702	908	615	296	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable.

NA Not available.

¹For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants.

²Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.