

## STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | The State             |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------------------------|
|   | Total<br>all<br>farms | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |           | Tenants   |           |            |                                       |
|   |                       | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers  | All       | Cash      | Share-cash | Crop-share<br>tenants and<br>croppers |
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT  |                       |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
| 1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...   | 5,220                 | 2,013                           | 1,108       | 132       | 373       | 177       | 39         | 110                                   |
| 2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...   | 8,417                 | 2,995                           | 1,811       | 191       | 712       | 302       | 54         | 247                                   |
| 3.....farms reporting 1950...   | 8,054                 | 3,119                           | 1,458       | 173       | 719       | 269       | 67         | 262                                   |
| 4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...  | 3,809                 | 1,471                           | 835         | 97        | 381       | 182       | 33         | 109                                   |
| 5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...   | 8,095                 | 2,954                           | 1,808       | 181       | 669       | 291       | 54         | 208                                   |
| 6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...  | 4,446                 | 1,596                           | 1,149       | 111       | 323       | 164       | 31         | 86                                    |
| 7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...  | 37                    | 23                              | 11          | 1         | 2         | 1         | ...        | ...                                   |
| 8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,093                 | 508                             | 390         | 52        | 62        | 15        | 3          | 19                                    |
| 9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...   | 800                   | 482                             | 177         | 19        | 74        | 58        | 2          | 6                                     |
| 10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...   | 653                   | 225                             | 288         | 37        | 80        | 20        | 7          | 43                                    |
| 11.....number 1954...   | 765                   | 247                             | 340         | 49        | 105       | 35        | 14         | 45                                    |
| 12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 25                    | 7                               | 17          | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                                   |
| 13.....number 1954...   | 26                    | 8                               | 17          | 1         | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                                   |
| 14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 670                   | 272                             | 278         | 53        | 50        | 20        | 5          | 6                                     |
| 15.....number 1954...   | 746                   | 290                             | 303         | 65        | 53        | 22        | 6          | 6                                     |
| 16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...  | 663                   | 296                             | 255         | 44        | 59        | 26        | 2          | 13                                    |
| 17.....number 1954...   | 788                   | 336                             | 313         | 64        | 63        | 29        | 2          | 13                                    |
| 18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...  | 6,551                 | 2,399                           | 1,815       | 183       | 689       | 291       | 53         | 229                                   |
| 19.....number 1954...   | 13,581                | 3,934                           | 4,054       | 761       | 1,248     | 483       | 114        | 437                                   |
| 20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...  | 5,203                 | 2,164                           | 1,502       | 162       | 695       | 276       | 55         | 251                                   |
| 21.....farms reporting 1950...  | 4,702                 | 2,046                           | 1,217       | 143       | 547       | 158       | 62         | 235                                   |
| 22.....number 1954...   | 13,506                | 4,574                           | 5,168       | 876       | 1,750     | 629       | 206        | 648                                   |
| 23.....farms reporting 1950...  | 9,398                 | 3,417                           | 2,984       | 770       | 1,166     | 299       | 162        | 547                                   |
| 24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...  | 7,221                 | 2,606                           | 1,689       | 166       | 620       | 267       | 43         | 208                                   |
| 25.....number 1954...   | 15,197                | 4,773                           | 4,714       | 933       | 1,159     | 415       | 134        | 393                                   |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME  |                       |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
| Farm operators—   |                       |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
| 26 With other income of family exceeding value<br>of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954... | 3,231                 | 628                             | 270         | 11        | 79        | 31        | 7          | 36                                    |
| 27.....operators reporting 1949...  | 3,927                 | 735                             | 189         | 23        | 71        | 26        | ...        | 12                                    |
| 28 Working off their farms,<br>total.....operators reporting 1954...                                    | 4,247                 | 1,072                           | 518         | 18        | 265       | 111       | 11         | 96                                    |
| 29.....operators reporting 1949...  | 4,539                 | 1,291                           | 434         | 36        | 224       | 107       | 6          | 43                                    |
| 30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...   | 3,356                 | 749                             | 322         | 13        | 148       | 60        | 2          | 61                                    |
| 31.....operators reporting 1949...  | 3,522                 | 813                             | 246         | 31        | 143       | 67        | 1          | 27                                    |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER  |                       |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
| 32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,422                 | 684                             | 101         | 17        | 67        | 34        | ...        | 21                                    |
| 33 No tractor but horses and/or<br>mules.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | 1,660                 | 376                             | 379         | 27        | 42        | 30        | ...        | ...                                   |
| 34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 2,286                 | 876                             | 854         | 89        | 175       | 85        | 9          | 44                                    |
| 35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,917                 | 1,288                           | 648         | 73        | 520       | 191       | 46         | 207                                   |
| FARM LABOR  |                       |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
| Week of September 26-October 2:   |                       |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
| 36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...  | 8,583                 | 3,104                           | 1,910       | 195       | 773       | 336       | 54         | 256                                   |
| 37.....persons 1954...  | 59,632                | 15,730                          | 26,003      | 4,231     | 9,484     | 3,955     | 1,281      | 2,733                                 |
| 38 Family workers, including<br>operator.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | 8,137                 | 2,884                           | 1,799       | 169       | 724       | 319       | 52         | 243                                   |
| 39 Operators working 1 or more<br>hours.....persons 1954...   | 7,896                 | 2,824                           | 1,753       | 167       | 713       | 314       | 52         | 238                                   |
| 40 Unpaid members of operator's<br>family.....farms reporting 1954...                                   | 2,794                 | 1,039                           | 671         | 25        | 235       | 119       | 15         | 61                                    |
| 41.....persons 1954...  | 4,074                 | 1,467                           | 1,088       | 39        | 401       | 198       | 17         | 128                                   |
| 42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...  | 3,734                 | 1,459                           | 1,289       | 167       | 549       | 214       | 54         | 191                                   |
| 43.....persons 1954...  | 47,662                | 11,439                          | 23,162      | 4,025     | 8,370     | 3,443     | 1,212      | 2,367                                 |
| 44 Regular workers (to be employed 150<br>or more days).....farms reporting 1954...                     | 2,605                 | 1,012                           | 1,004       | 158       | 371       | 148       | 24         | 142                                   |
| 45.....persons 1954...  | 11,304                | 2,991                           | 5,131       | 1,836     | 1,181     | 562       | 117        | 348                                   |
| 46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less<br>than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...                  | 2,129                 | 779                             | 716         | 83        | 333       | 132       | 45         | 101                                   |
| 47.....persons 1954...  | 36,358                | 8,448                           | 18,031      | 2,189     | 7,189     | 2,881     | 1,095      | 2,019                                 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES   |                       |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                       |
| 48 Specified farm expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting 1954...                                | 8,915                 | 3,219                           | 1,981       | 206       | 803       | 339       | 55         | 272                                   |
| 49 Machine hire and/or hired<br>labor.....farms reporting 1954...                                       | 6,686                 | 2,589                           | 1,741       | 197       | 769       | 327       | 55         | 262                                   |
| 50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...   | 5,012                 | 1,848                           | 1,224       | 123       | 655       | 275       | 42         | 238                                   |
| 51.....dollars 1954...  | 16,054,698            | 4,605,902                       | 6,599,401   | 1,482,217 | 2,918,322 | 875,085   | 193,028    | 1,408,987                             |
| 52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...  | 5,492                 | 2,261                           | 1,663       | 196       | 722       | 301       | 55         | 256                                   |
| 53.....dollars 1949...  | 5,745                 | 2,500                           | 1,425       | 213       | 679       | 267       | 67         | 240                                   |
| 54.....dollars 1954...  | 51,783,369            | 12,727,168                      | 24,001,308  | 7,876,639 | 6,194,679 | 2,546,605 | 670,530    | 2,152,565                             |
| 55.....dollars 1949...  | 39,106,209            | 8,721,297                       | 16,025,531  | 8,617,657 | 4,824,915 | 995,354   | 560,437    | 2,916,324                             |
| 56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...   | 3,013                 | 1,362                           | 664         | 35        | 332       | 138       | 26         | 131                                   |
| 57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,479                 | 899                             | 999         | 161       | 390       | 163       | 29         | 125                                   |
| 58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...   | 5,990                 | 2,211                           | 1,326       | 130       | 364       | 168       | 26         | 73                                    |
| 59.....dollars 1949...  | 6,227                 | 2,462                           | 1,208       | 143       | 441       | 193       | 46         | 101                                   |
| 60.....dollars 1954...  | 21,137,775            | 9,313,815                       | 6,522,561   | 3,114,239 | 1,078,409 | 702,236   | 43,843     | 71,430                                |
| 61.....dollars 1949...  | 10,130,439            | 3,935,449                       | 3,154,273   | 1,387,083 | 870,816   | 493,497   | 145,458    | 26,389                                |
| 62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel<br>and oil.....farms reporting 1954...                             | 6,752                 | 2,727                           | 1,847       | 195       | 742       | 301       | 54         | 258                                   |
| 63.....dollars 1949...  | 6,675                 | 2,903                           | 1,607       | 206       | 706       | 264       | 67         | 260                                   |
| 64.....dollars 1954...  | 10,683,709            | 3,169,825                       | 4,623,371   | 1,118,561 | 1,399,330 | 436,188   | 144,620    | 621,131                               |
| 65.....dollars 1949...  | 6,943,249             | 2,008,203                       | 2,867,979   | 964,223   | 764,015   | 208,267   | 96,788     | 397,422                               |
| 66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing<br>material.....farms reporting 1954...                        | 3,397                 | 1,347                           | 992         | 128       | 607       | 242       | 53         | 234                                   |
| 67.....dollars 1954...  | 12,425,718            | 2,876,438                       | 5,691,524   | 1,752,488 | 1,946,164 | 742,099   | 222,592    | 774,339                               |
| 68.....tons 1954...   | 123,961               | 30,114                          | 55,707      | 17,731    | 18,672    | 7,391     | 2,361      | 6,945                                 |
| 69.....acres on which used 1954...  | 798,823               | 197,066                         | 364,237     | 94,895    | 127,512   | 42,216    | 14,657     | 55,653                                |
| 70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...   | 14                    | 6                               | 2           | ...       | 5         | ...       | ...        | 5                                     |
| 71.....tons 1954...   | 1,245                 | 160                             | 170         | ...       | 250       | ...       | ...        | 250                                   |
| 72.....dollars 1954...  | 10,942                | 1,125                           | 1,750       | ...       | 1,000     | ...       | ...        | 1,000                                 |
| 73.....acres limed 1954...  | 1,394                 | 254                             | 170         | ...       | 250       | ...       | ...        | 250                                   |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.<sup>2</sup>Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.



STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Area A          |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------------------|
|  | Total all farms | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |           | Tenants   |           |            |                                 |
|  |                 | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers  | All       | Cash      | Share-cash | Crop-share tenants and croppers |
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>  |                 |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
| 1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...  | 2,722           | 1,173                           | 481         | 41        | 217       | 122       | 22         | 61                              |
| 2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...  | 3,395           | 1,389                           | 588         | 46        | 286       | 151       | 27         | 75                              |
| 3 .....  | 3,887           | 1,532                           | 520         | 83        | 380       | 211       | 51         | 70                              |
| 4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,475           | 992                             | 487         | 32        | 229       | 138       | 25         | 45                              |
| 5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...  | 3,322           | 1,354                           | 578         | 45        | 280       | 150       | 27         | 75                              |
| 6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,804           | 716                             | 385         | 23        | 130       | 81        | 14         | 27                              |
| 7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 16              | 11                              | 5           | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                             |
| 8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...   | 43              | 240                             | 132         | 10        | 19        | 9         | ...        | 1                               |
| 9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...  | 622             | 387                             | 136         | 10        | 62        | 50        | 1          | 5                               |
| 10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...  | 228             | 79                              | 111         | 7         | 29        | 13        | 3          | 10                              |
| 11 .....   | 298             | 92                              | 149         | 8         | 47        | 25        | 7          | 11                              |
| 12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...  | ...             | ...                             | ...         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                             |
| 13 .....   | ...             | ...                             | ...         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                             |
| 14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...  | 231             | 106                             | 84          | 11        | 22        | 9         | 2          | 3                               |
| 15 .....   | 278             | 121                             | 102         | 17        | 22        | 9         | 2          | 3                               |
| 16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...   | 398             | 217                             | 136         | 15        | 28        | 16        | 1          | ...                             |
| 17 .....   | 474             | 243                             | 177         | 22        | 28        | 16        | 1          | ...                             |
| 18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,298           | 1,001                           | 548         | 47        | 273       | 140       | 26         | 71                              |
| 19 .....   | 4,477           | 1,782                           | 1,486       | 198       | 505       | 263       | 49         | 140                             |
| 20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,011           | 949                             | 547         | 44        | 286       | 147       | 27         | 78                              |
| 21 .....   | 1,936           | 905                             | 450         | 69        | 245       | 115       | 46         | 50                              |
| 22 .....   | 5,852           | 2,179                           | 2,493       | 261       | 693       | 339       | 97         | 169                             |
| 23 .....   | 4,177           | 1,564                           | 1,448       | 417       | 436       | 199       | 92         | 99                              |
| 24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,951           | 1,223                           | 557         | 46        | 273       | 147       | 16         | 75                              |
| 25 .....   | 6,502           | 2,497                           | 2,136       | 225       | 449       | 220       | 46         | 122                             |
| <b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>  |                 |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
| <b>Farm operators—</b>   |                 |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
| 26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954... | 1,290           | 296                             | 63          | 2         | 27        | 6         | 6          | 15                              |
| 27 .....   | 1,721           | 351                             | 53          | 19        | 37        | 21        | ...        | 1                               |
| 28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...                                    | 1,609           | 510                             | 120         | 4         | 97        | 50        | 9          | 32                              |
| 29 .....   | 1,931           | 586                             | 128         | 21        | 119       | 82        | 5          | 11                              |
| 30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...  | 1,346           | 397                             | 73          | 3         | 66        | 27        | 2          | 31                              |
| 31 .....   | 1,561           | 386                             | 88          | 21        | 79        | 52        | ...        | 11                              |
| <b>FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER</b>  |                 |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
| 32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,203           | 396                             | 42          | 1         | 29        | 20        | ...        | 8                               |
| 33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | 277             | 74                              | 9           | 3         | 5         | 4         | ...        | ...                             |
| 34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...                                       | 632             | 275                             | 234         | 10        | 67        | 42        | 5          | 11                              |
| 35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,379           | 674                             | 313         | 34        | 219       | 105       | 22         | 67                              |
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>  |                 |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
| <b>Week of September 26-October 2:</b>   |                 |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
| 36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 3,254           | 1,382                           | 587         | 48        | 307       | 170       | 26         | 75                              |
| 37 .....   | 16,228          | 4,741                           | 8,399       | 837       | 2,917     | 1,780     | 319        | 556                             |
| 38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | 3,064           | 1,271                           | 549         | 43        | 291       | 162       | 24         | 75                              |
| 39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...   | 2,973           | 1,240                           | 531         | 43        | 289       | 161       | 24         | 75                              |
| 40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...                                   | 1,017           | 456                             | 212         | 3         | 96        | 62        | 1          | 20                              |
| 41 .....   | 1,492           | 642                             | 393         | 5         | 142       | 102       | 1          | 20                              |
| 42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,447           | 613                             | 467         | 40        | 220       | 115       | 26         | 53                              |
| 43 .....   | 13,763          | 2,859                           | 7,475       | 789       | 2,486     | 1,517     | 294        | 461                             |
| 44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...                     | 987             | 427                             | 369         | 40        | 139       | 84        | 9          | 31                              |
| 45 .....   | 5,097           | 1,629                           | 2,433       | 476       | 524       | 385       | 29         | 74                              |
| 46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...                  | 772             | 284                             | 247         | 23        | 122       | 60        | 21         | 28                              |
| 47 .....   | 8,666           | 1,230                           | 5,042       | 313       | 1,962     | 1,132     | 265        | 387                             |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>   |                 |                                 |             |           |           |           |            |                                 |
| 48 Specified farm expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting 1954...                             | 3,415           | 1,419                           | 598         | 48        | 319       | 170       | 27         | 86                              |
| 49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...                                       | 2,708           | 1,162                           | 570         | 47        | 314       | 170       | 27         | 81                              |
| 50 .....   | 2,285           | 933                             | 492         | 31        | 275       | 145       | 17         | 79                              |
| 51 Machine hire.....dollars 1954...  | 6,529,223       | 1,968,555                       | 3,082,021   | 514,963   | 891,509   | 327,830   | 85,285     | 384,476                         |
| 52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,128           | 975                             | 560         | 47        | 282       | 149       | 27         | 80                              |
| 53 .....   | 2,520           | 1,113                           | 482         | 96        | 357       | 196       | 51         | 61                              |
| 54 .....   | 23,182,212      | 6,327,933                       | 11,753,427  | 2,496,577 | 2,453,665 | 1,538,252 | 234,642    | 405,283                         |
| 55 .....   | 17,926,883      | 3,661,125                       | 7,878,979   | 4,203,819 | 2,004,195 | 643,960   | 352,266    | 835,068                         |
| 56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,137           | 582                             | 151         | 7         | 136       | 63        | 16         | 57                              |
| 57 .....   | 991             | 393                             | 409         | 40        | 146       | 86        | 11         | 23                              |
| 58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...  | 2,201           | 973                             | 342         | 27        | 144       | 84        | 13         | 20                              |
| 59 .....   | 2,569           | 1,058                           | 353         | 64        | 244       | 147       | 38         | 26                              |
| 60 .....   | 12,773,808      | 6,319,171                       | 3,583,414   | 1,767,952 | 748,609   | 548,646   | 26,700     | 32,600                          |
| 61 .....   | 5,102,333       | 1,863,540                       | 1,451,924   | 927,408   | 635,816   | 414,255   | 138,858    | 4,230                           |
| 62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...                             | 2,297           | 1,106                           | 564         | 47        | 280       | 146       | 26         | 74                              |
| 63 .....   | 2,594           | 1,201                           | 511         | 90        | 362       | 201       | 51         | 66                              |
| 64 .....   | 4,155,995       | 1,338,442                       | 1,982,087   | 345,305   | 451,440   | 235,996   | 57,150     | 105,386                         |
| 65 .....   | 3,225,703       | 866,640                         | 1,495,232   | 529,636   | 296,035   | 145,311   | 50,378     | 78,288                          |
| 66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...                        | 1,611           | 642                             | 485         | 42        | 260       | 138       | 25         | 74                              |
| 67 .....   | 5,606,221       | 1,313,466                       | 3,011,280   | 642,177   | 602,981   | 302,149   | 59,429     | 179,029                         |
| 68 .....   | 55,788          | 13,801                          | 28,960      | 6,029     | 6,029     | 3,042     | 685        | 1,768                           |
| 69 .....   | 354,617         | 85,751                          | 191,523     | 33,265    | 42,065    | 19,520    | 4,974      | 13,645                          |
| 70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...  | 5               | 5                               | ...         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                             |
| 71 .....   | 100             | 100                             | ...         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                             |
| 72 .....   | 375             | 375                             | ...         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                             |
| 73 .....   | 200             | 200                             | ...         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...        | ...                             |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.



## STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)  | Area 2b               |                                 |             |           |         |        |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|--------|
|   | Total<br>all<br>farms | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> |             |           | Tenants |        |
|   |                       | Full owners                     | Part owners | Managers  | All     | Cash   |
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT  |                       |                                 |             |           |         |        |
| 1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,214                 | 398                             | 268         | 39        | 59      | 19     |
| 2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,056                 | 681                             | 498         | 54        | 177     | 60     |
| 3 ".....farms reporting 1950...   | 1,760                 | 626                             | 418         | 25        | 119     | 26     |
| 4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...  | 527                   | 154                             | 102         | 30        | 40      | 9      |
| 5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...   | 2,042                 | 687                             | 521         | 54        | 149     | 45     |
| 6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,136                 | 357                             | 315         | 45        | 91      | 29     |
| 7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...  | 12                    | 6                               | 4           | 1         | 1       | ...    |
| 8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...  | 301                   | 132                             | 113         | 14        | 20      | 2      |
| 9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...   | 56                    | 38                              | 9           | 2         | 2       | 1      |
| 10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...   | 111                   | 32                              | 45          | 13        | 14      | 3      |
| 11 ".....number 1954...   | 118                   | 34                              | 47          | 15        | 15      | 4      |
| 12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 7                     | 2                               | 5           | ...       | ...     | ...    |
| 13 ".....number 1954...   | 8                     | 3                               | 5           | ...       | ...     | ...    |
| 14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 148                   | 51                              | 73          | 18        | 6       | 2      |
| 15 ".....number 1954...   | 156                   | 53                              | 75          | 21        | 7       | 3      |
| 16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...  | 99                    | 30                              | 37          | 12        | 20      | 6      |
| 17 ".....number 1954...   | 114                   | 34                              | 42          | 16        | 22      | 8      |
| 18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,637                 | 525                             | 516         | 54        | 170     | 62     |
| 19 ".....number 1954...   | 2,637                 | 731                             | 935         | 181       | 267     | 72     |
| 20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,268                 | 477                             | 358         | 40        | 158     | 47     |
| 21 ".....farms reporting 1950...  | 972                   | 388                             | 318         | 15        | 80      | 11     |
| 22 ".....number 1954...   | 2,378                 | 739                             | 871         | 177       | 337     | 83     |
| 23 ".....number 1950...   | 1,579                 | 560                             | 555         | 63        | 190     | 19     |
| 24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,799                 | 585                             | 460         | 50        | 145     | 44     |
| 25 ".....number 1954...   | 3,094                 | 878                             | 875         | 258       | 256     | 62     |
| OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME  |                       |                                 |             |           |         |        |
| Farm operators—   |                       |                                 |             |           |         |        |
| 26 With other income of family exceeding value<br>of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954... | 777                   | 146                             | 90          | 3         | 31      | 13     |
| 27 ".....operators reporting 1949...  | 933                   | 172                             | 57          | 1         | 12      | 5      |
| 28 Working off their farms,<br>total.....operators reporting 1954...                                    | 1,067                 | 248                             | 148         | 6         | 101     | 34     |
| 29 ".....operators reporting 1949...  | 972                   | 249                             | 102         | 2         | 27      | 15     |
| 30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...   | 797                   | 148                             | 92          | 5         | 40      | 17     |
| 31 ".....operators reporting 1949...  | 792                   | 167                             | 55          | 1         | 27      | 15     |
| FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER  |                       |                                 |             |           |         |        |
| 32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 488                   | 171                             | 31          | ...       | 10      | ...    |
| 33 No tractor but horses and/or<br>mules.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | 525                   | 117                             | 172         | 16        | 27      | 17     |
| 34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 620                   | 212                             | 219         | 26        | 40      | 12     |
| 35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...   | 648                   | 265                             | 139         | 14        | 118     | 35     |
| FARM LABOR  |                       |                                 |             |           |         |        |
| Week of September 26-October 2:   |                       |                                 |             |           |         |        |
| 36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...  | 2,081                 | 698                             | 539         | 56        | 185     | 64     |
| 37 ".....persons 1954...  | 10,543                | 3,022                           | 3,897       | 919       | 1,688   | 461    |
| 38 Family workers, including<br>operator.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | 1,979                 | 649                             | 513         | 49        | 179     | 64     |
| 39 Operators working 1 or more<br>hours.....persons 1954...   | 1,930                 | 636                             | 498         | 49        | 179     | 64     |
| 40 Unpaid members of operator's<br>family.....farms reporting 1954...                                   | 724                   | 260                             | 185         | 9         | 81      | 33     |
| 41 ".....persons 1954...  | 1,134                 | 397                             | 282         | 10        | 159     | 68     |
| 42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...  | 856                   | 296                             | 304         | 54        | 118     | 32     |
| 43 ".....persons 1954...  | 7,479                 | 1,989                           | 3,117       | 860       | 1,350   | 329    |
| 44 Regular workers (to be employed 150<br>or more days).....farms reporting 1954...                     | 542                   | 181                             | 217         | 48        | 67      | 14     |
| 45 ".....persons 1954...  | 1,586                 | 373                             | 775         | 262       | 116     | 24     |
| 46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less<br>than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...                  | 492                   | 159                             | 180         | 21        | 76      | 24     |
| 47 ".....persons 1954...  | 5,893                 | 1,616                           | 2,342       | 598       | 1,234   | 305    |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES   |                       |                                 |             |           |         |        |
| 48 Specified farm expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting 1954...                                | 2,210                 | 765                             | 560         | 56        | 195     | 64     |
| 49 Machine hire and/or hired<br>labor.....farms reporting 1954...                                       | 1,486                 | 548                             | 456         | 56        | 177     | 58     |
| 50 ".....farms reporting 1954...  | 854                   | 279                             | 252         | 34        | 136     | 45     |
| 51 ".....dollars 1954...  | 1,375,590             | 439,218                         | 514,017     | 113,861   | 272,104 | 52,535 |
| 52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...  | 1,349                 | 500                             | 440         | 55        | 177     | 58     |
| 53 ".....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,217                 | 513                             | 404         | 30        | 109     | 25     |
| 54 ".....dollars 1954...  | 5,710,326             | 1,460,600                       | 2,406,833   | 1,113,571 | 574,192 | 99,094 |
| 55 ".....dollars 1949...  | 4,543,022             | 1,422,627                       | 1,913,071   | 518,561   | 318,945 | 50,065 |
| 56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...   | 903                   | 363                             | 235         | 10        | 126     | 48     |
| 57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...   | 446                   | 137                             | 205         | 45        | 51      | 10     |
| 58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...   | 1,687                 | 572                             | 426         | 48        | 116     | 2      |
| 59 ".....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,692                 | 646                             | 419         | 25        | 76      | 25     |
| 60 ".....dollars 1954...  | 3,327,073             | 1,607,191                       | 1,026,493   | 329,868   | 115,315 | 39,000 |
| 61 ".....dollars 1949...  | 2,240,615             | 976,947                         | 678,510     | 73,506    | 161,450 | 58,955 |
| 62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel<br>and oil.....farms reporting 1954...                             | 1,813                 | 664                             | 530         | 57        | 191     | 61     |
| 63 ".....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,542                 | 644                             | 463         | 29        | 114     | 31     |
| 64 ".....dollars 1954...  | 1,851,739             | 552,261                         | 763,111     | 180,911   | 264,602 | 47,421 |
| 65 ".....dollars 1949...  | 1,065,097             | 279,167                         | 447,884     | 133,796   | 127,772 | 12,612 |
| 66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing<br>material.....farms reporting 1954...                        | 541                   | 171                             | 172         | 26        | 116     | 34     |
| 67 ".....dollars 1954...  | 935,970               | 189,964                         | 339,058     | 197,034   | 193,607 | 55,580 |
| 68 ".....tons 1954...   | 9,519                 | 2,186                           | 3,824       | 1,615     | 1,700   | 390    |
| 69 ".....acres on which used 1954...  | 78,542                | 18,133                          | 28,447      | 14,786    | 15,824  | 4,202  |
| 70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...   | 6                     | ...                             | ...         | ...       | 5       | ...    |
| 71 ".....tons 1954...   | 915                   | ...                             | ...         | ...       | 250     | ...    |
| 72 ".....dollars 1954...  | 8,067                 | ...                             | ...         | ...       | 1,000   | ...    |
| 73 ".....acres limed 1954...  | 970                   | ...                             | ...         | ...       | 250     | ...    |

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.<sup>2</sup>Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

| Item<br>(For definitions and explanations, see text)   | Area 2b—Continued                          |                                 |                 |                       | Other farms |
|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
|  | Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued |                                 |                 |                       |             |
|  | Tenants—Continued                          |                                 |                 |                       |             |
|  | Share-cash                                 | Crop-share tenants and croppers | Livestock-share | Other and unspecified |             |
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>  |  |                                 |                 |                       |             |
| 1 Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...  | 11   | 15                              | 7               | 7                     | 450         |
| 2 Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...  | 12   | 69                              | 14              | 22                    | 646         |
| 3 .....  | 5  | 60                              | 7               | 21                    | 572         |
| 4 Television set.....farms reporting 1954...   | ...  | 19                              | 6               | 6                     | 201         |
| 5 Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...  | 12   | 45                              | 14              | 33                    | 631         |
| 6 Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...   | 11   | 37                              | 4               | 10                    | 328         |
| 7 Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...   | ...  | ...                             | ...             | 1                     | ...         |
| 8 Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...   | ...  | 12                              | 1               | 5                     | 22          |
| 9 Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...  | ...  | ...                             | ...             | 1                     | 5           |
| 10 Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...  | ...  | 10                              | 1               | ...                   | 7           |
| 11 .....   | ...  | 10                              | 1               | ...                   | 7           |
| 12 Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...  | ...  | ...                             | ...             | ...                   | ...         |
| 13 .....   | ...  | ...                             | ...             | ...                   | ...         |
| 14 Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...  | ...  | 2                               | 1               | 1                     | ...         |
| 15 .....   | ...  | 2                               | 1               | 1                     | ...         |
| 16 Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...   | ...  | 11                              | 1               | 2                     | ...         |
| 17 .....   | ...  | 11                              | 1               | 2                     | ...         |
| 18 Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...   | 12   | 52                              | 14              | 30                    | 392         |
| 19 .....   | 14   | 117                             | 28              | 36                    | 523         |
| 20 Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...   | 12   | 64                              | 14              | 21                    | 235         |
| 21 .....   | 5  | 46                              | 7               | 11                    | 171         |
| 22 .....   | 26   | 159                             | 38              | 31                    | 254         |
| 23 .....   | 35   | 105                             | 19              | 12                    | 211         |
| 24 Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...   | 12   | 48                              | 13              | 28                    | 559         |
| 25 .....   | 37   | 86                              | 30              | 41                    | 827         |
| <b>OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME</b>  |  |                                 |                 |                       |             |
| <b>Farm operators—</b>   |  |                                 |                 |                       |             |
| 26 With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954... | ...  | 15                              | 2               | 1                     | 507         |
| 27 .....   | ...  | ...                             | 1               | 6                     | 691         |
| 28 Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...                                    | 1  | 37                              | 12              | 17                    | 564         |
| 29 .....   | ...  | ...                             | 1               | 11                    | 592         |
| 30 100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...  | ...  | 15                              | 2               | 6                     | 512         |
| 31 .....   | ...  | ...                             | 1               | 11                    | 542         |
| <b>FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER</b>  |  |                                 |                 |                       |             |
| 32 No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | ...  | 5                               | ...             | 5                     | 276         |
| 33 No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | ...  | ...                             | 1               | 9                     | 193         |
| 34 Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...                                       | 1  | 12                              | 7               | 8                     | 123         |
| 35 Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...  | 11   | 52                              | 7               | 13                    | 112         |
| <b>FARM LABOR</b>  |  |                                 |                 |                       |             |
| <b>Week of September 26-October 2:</b>   |  |                                 |                 |                       |             |
| 36 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 12   | 64                              | 15              | 30                    | 603         |
| 37 .....   | 404  | 412                             | 229             | 182                   | 1,017       |
| 38 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...                                    | 12   | 58                              | 15              | 30                    | 589         |
| 39 Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...   | 12   | 58                              | 15              | 30                    | 568         |
| 40 Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...                                   | 12   | 18                              | 7               | 11                    | 189         |
| 41 .....   | 12   | 55                              | 7               | 17                    | 286         |
| 42 Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...   | 12   | 45                              | 13              | 16                    | 84          |
| 43 .....   | 380  | 299                             | 207             | 135                   | 163         |
| 44 Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...                     | 2  | 33                              | 12              | 6                     | 29          |
| 45 .....   | 4  | 56                              | 19              | 13                    | 60          |
| 46 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...                  | 12   | 18                              | 8               | 14                    | 56          |
| 47 .....   | 376  | 243                             | 188             | 122                   | 103         |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES</b>   |  |                                 |                 |                       |             |
| 48 Specified farm expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....farms reporting 1954...                             | 12   | 69                              | 15              | 35                    | 634         |
| 49 Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...                                       | 12   | 64                              | 14              | 29                    | 249         |
| 50 Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...  | 12   | 50                              | 14              | 15                    | 153         |
| 51 .....   | 6,792                                      | 171,942                         | 13,905          | 26,930                | 36,370      |
| 52 Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...   | 12   | 64                              | 14              | 29                    | 177         |
| 53 .....   | 5  | 60                              | 2               | 17                    | 161         |
| 54 .....   | 48,221                                     | 324,487                         | 46,500          | 55,890                | 155,130     |
| 55 .....   | 22,500                                     | 235,370                         | 1,800           | 9,210                 | 369,818     |
| 56 \$1 to \$2,499.....farms reporting 1954...  | 10   | 38                              | 7               | 23                    | 169         |
| 57 \$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...  | 2  | 26                              | 7               | 6                     | 8           |
| 58 Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...  | 11   | 35                              | 13              | 28                    | 525         |
| 59 .....   | ...  | 33                              | 2               | 16                    | 526         |
| 60 .....   | 2,600                                      | 11,730                          | 3,605           | 58,380                | 248,206     |
| 61 .....   | ...  | 9,445                           | 300             | 92,750                | 350,202     |
| 62 Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...                             | 12   | 68                              | 15              | 35                    | 371         |
| 63 .....   | 5  | 55                              | 2               | 21                    | 292         |
| 64 .....   | 14,683                                     | 162,128                         | 14,870          | 25,495                | 90,854      |
| 65 .....   | 25,000                                     | 75,840                          | 8,500           | 5,820                 | 76,478      |
| 66 Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...                        | 12   | 59                              | 7               | 4                     | 56          |
| 67 .....   | 10,900                                     | 119,398                         | 6,405           | 1,324                 | 16,307      |
| 68 .....   | 100  | 1,139                           | 59              | 12                    | 194         |
| 69 .....   | 620  | 9,592                           | 1,237           | 173                   | 1,352       |
| 70 Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...  | ...  | 5                               | ...             | ...                   | 1           |
| 71 .....   | ...  | 250                             | ...             | ...                   | 665         |
| 72 .....   | ...  | 1,000                           | ...             | ...                   | 7,067       |
| 73 .....   | ...  | 250                             | ...             | ...                   | 720         |