

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 12--FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1a	Area 1b	Area 2	Areas 3 and A	Area 4
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	127,874	7,976	14,558	10,299	12,687	8,679
2 persons.....	363,307	12,753	21,319	17,613	24,054	11,871
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4
4 Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting...	126,625	7,909	14,529	10,237	12,615	8,653
5 persons.....	213,874	11,950	20,681	14,854	18,437	11,273
6 Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting...	123,247	7,658	14,139	9,891	12,197	8,348
7 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	35,004	2,461	5,182	3,643	4,147	3,843
8 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	88,243	5,197	8,957	6,278	8,050	4,505
9 Operators not working or not reporting.....number of farms...	22,045	953	2,317	1,439	2,722	1,801
10 Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	52,383	3,373	4,998	3,695	4,339	2,377
11 persons.....	90,627	4,292	6,542	4,963	6,240	2,925
12 No unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more or not reporting.....number of farms...	92,909	5,238	11,458	7,635	10,580	7,772
13 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	18,533	411	369	736	1,122	345
14 persons.....	149,433	803	638	2,759	5,617	598
15 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,681	268	228	338	444	230
16 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,929	86	87	140	161	54
17 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,337	36	40	146	190	47
18 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,632	10	14	60	153	13
19 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	3,954	11	...	52	174	1
20 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting...	5,167	184	142	298	389	148
21 persons.....	15,123	287	196	483	945	251
22 1 worker.....farms reporting...	2,630	157	101	194	212	106
23 2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,099	10	34	61	84	29
24 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	702	11	5	39	51	5
25 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	455	...	2	3	30	7
26 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	281	6	...	1	12	1
27 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	15,543	274	254	504	863	229
28 persons.....	134,310	516	442	2,276	4,672	347
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	3,551	183	173	194	301	158
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	2,193	60	35	102	145	44
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	2,746	20	34	110	144	22
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	3,372	5	12	47	117	5
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	3,681	6	...	51	156	...
Farms by kind of workers:						
34 Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting...	17,284	344	340	674	1,050	319
35 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	109,341	7,565	14,189	9,563	11,565	8,334
36 Operator only.....farms reporting...	64,705	4,325	9,333	6,140	7,641	6,074
37 Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting...	3,088	241	384	330	397	295
38 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	1,249	67	29	62	72	26
39 Operator and hired workers only.....farms reporting...	9,537	211	198	402	635	202
Hired workers by basis of payment:						
40 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	1,726	129	111	100	193	79
41 persons.....	3,185	196	141	178	287	136
42 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	220	226	218	221	212	186
43 Average wage per month.....dollars...	142	145	119	111	127	117
44 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	1,224	45	17	68	118	49
45 persons.....	3,379	50	23	123	443	79
46 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	41	54	51	57	47
47 Average wage per week.....dollars...	32	27	38	36	37	40
48 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	5,846	47	114	175	423	135
49 persons.....	27,364	67	182	358	1,381	232
50 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.2	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.9
51 Average wage per day.....dollars...	4.73	5.48	4.41	4.50	4.96	5.34
52 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	2,389	207	120	307	217	94
53 persons.....	8,752	434	161	588	695	132
54 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.56	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.63	0.68
55 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	9,716	26	41	142	346	17
56 persons.....	106,753	56	131	1,512	2,811	19
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
57 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting...	55,239	2,442	3,252	3,026	4,558	1,506
58 dollars.....	56,152,100	968,810	730,263	1,800,418	2,902,739	678,424
59 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	16,894	1,286	1,847	1,273	1,716	773
60 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	8,271	416	583	451	746	228
61 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	11,685	368	499	531	936	244
62 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	6,513	126	156	296	501	89
63 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	6,842	163	126	275	394	116
64 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	2,791	62	37	138	167	25
65 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	2,243	21	4	62	98	31
66 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	36,706	2,031	2,883	2,290	3,436	1,161
67 dollars.....	14,897	1,211	1,764	1,153	1,610	708
68 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	6,549	366	546	406	621	187
69 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	8,095	306	436	402	740	182
70 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	3,580	81	107	200	262	52
71 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	2,647	52	20	101	115	21
72 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	681	10	10	22	72	1
73 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	257	5	...	6	16	10

Economic Area Table 12—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 5	Area 6	Area 7a	Area 7b	Area 8a	Area 8b
FARM LABOR						
Week of October 24-30:						
1 Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,471	10,557	20,355	5,304	20,108	8,880
2 persons.....	17,284	20,797	85,455	15,644	102,933	33,584
3 Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.0	2.0	4.2	2.9	5.1	3.8
4 Family workers, including						
5 operator.....farms reporting...	8,383	10,509	20,002	5,177	19,829	8,782
6 persons.....	12,044	16,002	38,207	8,048	44,928	17,450
7 Operators working 1 or more						
8 hours.....farms reporting...	8,027	10,148	19,656	5,099	19,512	8,572
9 1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	3,319	4,390	2,483	1,413	1,896	2,257
10 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	4,708	5,758	17,173	3,686	17,616	6,315
11 Operators not working or not						
12 reporting.....number of farms...	2,680	3,377	2,818	860	1,633	1,445
13 Unpaid members of operator's family						
14 working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	2,700	3,623	9,223	1,895	11,725	4,435
15 persons.....	4,017	5,854	18,551	2,949	25,416	8,878
16 No unpaid members of operator's family						
17 working 15 hours or more or not						
18 reporting.....number of farms...	8,007	9,902	13,251	4,064	9,420	5,582
19 Hired workers.....farms reporting...	808	899	5,926	1,516	4,688	1,713
20 persons.....	5,240	4,795	47,248	7,596	58,005	16,134
21 1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	259	278	1,089	523	667	357
22 2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	187	884	348	601	221
23 3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	112	126	1,132	212	913	383
24 5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	127	138	1,427	242	1,101	347
25 10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	150	170	1,394	191	1,406	405
26 Regular workers (to be employed 150 days						
27 or more).....farms reporting...	289	192	1,420	639	1,022	444
28 persons.....	555	403	3,387	1,319	5,592	1,705
29 1 worker.....farms reporting...	179	108	752	370	265	186
30 2 workers.....farms reporting...	55	51	332	149	196	98
31 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	33	12	208	82	187	69
32 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	17	18	93	26	210	49
33 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	5	3	35	12	164	42
34 Seasonal workers (to be employed less than						
35 150 days).....farms reporting...	614	797	5,194	1,140	4,197	1,477
36 persons.....	4,685	4,392	43,861	6,277	52,413	14,429
37 1 worker.....farms reporting...	176	241	834	449	554	288
38 2 workers.....farms reporting...	104	150	668	191	506	188
39 3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	77	117	961	140	809	312
40 5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	114	123	1,411	186	1,028	324
41 10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	143	166	1,320	174	1,300	365
42 Farms by kind of workers:						
43 Both family workers and hired						
44 workers.....farms reporting...	720	851	5,573	1,389	4,409	1,615
45 Family workers only.....farms reporting...	7,663	9,658	14,429	3,788	15,420	7,167
46 Operator only.....farms reporting...	5,235	6,332	7,947	2,449	5,711	3,518
47 Unpaid members of operator's						
48 family only.....farms reporting...	345	336	270	50	255	185
49 Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	88	48	353	127	279	98
50 Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	448	554	2,832	833	2,393	829
51 Hired workers by basis of payment:						
52 Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	104	96	292	180	280	162
53 persons.....	154	137	550	262	797	347
54 Average hours worked per month.....hours...	209	208	227	234	221	220
55 Average wage per month.....dollars...	128	142	158	162	143	150
56 Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	69	78	250	102	282	146
57 persons.....	95	131	683	147	1,042	563
58 Average hours worked per week.....hours...	45	44	51	53	50	48
59 Average wage per week.....dollars...	26	27	32	37	32	24
60 Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	217	286	1,591	867	1,452	539
61 persons.....	519	1,062	4,814	2,150	12,320	4,279
62 Average hours worked per day.....hours...	9.0	8.2	9.4	9.4	9.5	8.7
63 Average wage per day.....dollars...	4.12	4.53	5.22	5.02	4.51	4.67
64 Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	212	116	528	99	300	189
65 persons.....	767	341	1,933	279	2,665	757
66 Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.50	0.61	0.59	0.51	0.50	0.50
67 Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	302	431	3,930	495	3,056	930
68 persons.....	3,705	3,124	39,268	4,758	41,181	10,188
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR						
69 Expenditures for hired labor in 1954...farms reporting...	3,597	3,452	14,117	3,318	11,010	4,961
70 dollars...	2,032,133	1,505,009	15,508,187	4,058,746	20,381,737	5,585,634
71 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,508	1,542	2,837	621	2,125	1,366
72 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	586	651	1,791	491	1,620	708
73 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	690	629	3,118	650	2,857	1,163
74 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	302	312	2,261	471	1,408	591
75 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	333	193	2,666	597	1,360	619
76 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	112	57	858	300	774	261
77 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	66	68	586	188	866	253
78 Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no						
79 hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	2,789	2,553	8,191	1,802	6,322	3,248
80 \$1 to \$99.....farms reporting...	1,413	1,376	2,271	491	1,740	1,160
81 \$100 to \$199.....farms reporting...	460	525	1,351	360	1,170	597
82 \$200 to \$499.....farms reporting...	555	411	1,988	452	1,807	816
83 \$500 to \$999.....farms reporting...	205	154	1,189	215	746	369
84 \$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting...	112	62	1,114	209	569	272
85 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting...	28	18	223	68	168	61
86 \$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	16	7	55	7	122	13