

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	123,002	59,456	16,850	1,818	11,302	5,006
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	107,543	59,456	16,850	xxx	310	114
.....acres..	21,071,851	10,893,135	8,383,531	xxx	74,593	26,911
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	32,362	205	16,850	xxx	11,302	5,006
.....acres..	14,846,012	33,752	9,897,882	xxx	4,394,468	2,360,245
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,022	xxx	xxx	1,818	xxx	xxx
.....acres..	5,148,861	xxx	xxx	4,789,200	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	9,865	5,200	1,653	166	511	210
.....acres..	3,282,581	1,212,138	649,046	637,886	127,927	60,562
Land in farms.....acres..	37,784,143	9,714,749	17,632,367	4,151,314	4,341,134	2,326,594
Average size of farm.....acres..	307.2	163.4	1,046.4	2,283.5	384.1	464.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	60,118	48,371	149,690	381,237	84,010	70,563
Average per acre.....dollars..	235.97	329.17	155.92	215.34	257.19	194.62
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	85	88	76	78	80	79
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	71	79	70	61	68	62
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	93,560	47,495	15,256	1,646	8,966	3,259
.....acres..	8,350,581	2,370,481	3,652,495	881,452	1,295,314	313,720
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	32,424	13,741	815	100	1,237	568
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	15,963	11,182	1,226	142	1,188	551
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	7,921	5,213	1,140	124	802	348
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	11,021	6,749	2,218	183	1,380	564
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	10,808	5,599	3,046	311	1,629	536
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	7,101	2,947	2,690	289	1,121	348
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	5,110	1,506	2,383	218	2,985	236
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	3,212	558	1,738	279	624	108
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	29,241	12,418	5,516	395	3,053	1,762
.....acres..	3,050,975	1,010,194	1,248,992	263,880	347,862	215,615
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	21,494	9,275	4,794	448	1,969	571
.....acres..	1,881,455	417,231	895,843	197,183	217,458	31,277
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	6,872	2,727	2,403	185	762	184
.....acres..	1,187,627	200,356	656,133	153,234	152,040	18,104
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	15,862	7,012	2,883	295	1,331	407
.....acres..	693,828	216,875	239,710	43,949	65,418	13,173
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	7,080	2,677	1,529	153	428	247
.....acres..	5,128,024	1,475,466	2,486,232	418,186	441,708	242,064
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	4,780	1,886	537	93	225	126
.....acres..	698,614	296,669	162,426	45,399	44,940	28,590
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	25,192	9,626	5,142	487	2,305	1,261
.....acres..	16,847,978	3,580,892	8,678,026	1,979,306	1,831,742	1,422,234
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	103,009	50,332	15,293	1,523	8,948	4,023
.....acres..	1,826,516	563,816	508,353	365,908	162,110	73,094
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	106,243	51,917	16,057	1,716	9,975	3,998
.....acres..	13,283,011	3,797,906	5,797,330	1,342,515	1,860,634	560,612
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	50,847	20,670	9,086	757	4,904	2,768
.....acres..	25,026,977	6,066,552	12,413,250	2,661,372	2,621,312	1,879,913
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	10,767	4,143	1,877	214	604	341
.....acres..	5,826,638	1,772,135	2,648,658	463,585	486,648	270,654
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	107,945	52,788	14,558	1,315	8,759	3,908
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	13,621	6,042	2,097	439	2,389	1,032
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	46,535	15,317	2,093	172	1,454	668
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	57,848	22,580	5,401	388	3,845	1,475
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	13,577	6,789	2,824	110	1,826	562
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	43,971	15,791	2,577	278	2,019	913
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	64,644	36,526	11,230	1,409	7,344	3,495
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	982	268	79	26	343	153
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	13,022	4,441	2,235	282	3,018	1,321
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	27,655	10,666	5,117	476	3,568	1,540
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	30,291	14,649	4,491	423	2,404	1,127
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	27,215	15,597	3,089	257	1,120	540
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	20,680	12,285	1,589	160	540	224
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	7,459	2,154	502	120	1,516	793
1953.....operators reporting..	6,816	2,553	439	139	1,333	670
1952.....operators reporting..	7,996	3,003	645	186	1,449	660
1951.....operators reporting..	7,983	3,242	864	118	1,077	456
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	33,358	14,928	4,587	427	3,400	1,494
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	18,576	9,184	3,018	226	1,185	448
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	38,137	23,035	6,510	501	1,068	376
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	44,659	20,905	1,101	233	2,332	1,334
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	3,211	955	228	2	262	194
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	4,495	1,423	612	41	346	248
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	17,000	7,164	4,845	523	2,114	1,098
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	53,637	29,009	10,064	1,019	6,248	2,132

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms	
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	925	3,255	660	1,456	33,576	
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	41	93	15	47	30,927	
.....acres..	12,521	19,850	6,424	8,887	1,720,592	
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	925	3,255	660	1,456	4,005	
.....acres..	569,786	778,206	203,274	482,957	519,910	
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	204	
.....acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	359,661	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	62	131	32	76	2,335	
.....acres..	16,326	24,834	8,054	18,151	655,584	
Land in farms.....acres..	565,981	773,222	201,644	473,693	1,944,579	
Average size of farm.....acres..	611.9	237.5	305.5	325.3	57.9	
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	154,764	94,172	85,968	58,420	18,902	
Average per acre.....dollars..	249.47	403.81	293.79	246.12	436.81	
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	81	81	85	73	87	
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	82	80	81	54	75	
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	905	3,228	528	1,046	20,197	
.....acres..	258,681	590,831	49,138	82,944	150,839	
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	46	360	22	241	16,531	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	55	305	67	210	2,225	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	61	190	86	117	642	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	74	496	96	150	491	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	201	600	125	167	223	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	128	489	67	89	54	
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	196	460	48	45	18	
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	144	328	17	27	13	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	233	236	393	429	7,859	
.....acres..	49,231	18,236	32,314	32,466	180,047	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	288	724	88	298	5,008	
.....acres..	61,281	95,703	6,968	22,229	153,740	
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting..	140	313	43	82	795	
.....acres..	50,803	73,893	3,375	5,865	25,864	
Other cropland.....farms reporting..	182	449	54	239	4,341	
.....acres..	10,478	21,810	3,593	16,364	127,876	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	19	45	42	75	2,293	
.....acres..	28,689	3,340	26,493	141,122	306,432	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	12	20	35	32	2,039	
.....acres..	1,727	2,356	3,972	8,295	149,180	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	223	232	251	338	7,632	
.....acres..	145,571	33,972	75,959	154,006	778,012	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	725	2,363	602	1,235	26,913	
.....acres..	20,801	28,784	6,800	32,631	226,329	
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	921	3,234	596	1,226	26,578	
.....acres..	369,193	704,770	88,420	137,639	484,626	
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	386	463	583	704	15,430	
.....acres..	223,491	55,548	134,766	327,594	1,264,491	
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	29	65	69	100	3,929	
.....acres..	30,416	5,696	30,465	149,417	455,612	
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	650	2,414	627	1,160	30,525	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	267	795	32	263	2,654	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	105	346	54	281	27,499	
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	345	1,320	140	565	25,334	
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	208	784	48	224	2,028	
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	137	536	92	341	23,306	
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	567	1,903	517	862	8,135	
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	14	88	28	60	266	
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	233	892	198	374	3,046	
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	315	1,096	214	403	7,828	
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	187	650	137	303	8,324	
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	105	261	56	158	7,152	
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	37	145	21	113	6,106	
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	80	314	104	225	3,167	
1953.....operators reporting..	87	338	97	141	2,352	
1952.....operators reporting..	92	475	70	152	2,713	
1951.....operators reporting..	80	346	68	127	2,682	
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	270	1,000	194	442	10,016	
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	181	323	72	161	4,963	
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	107	381	53	151	7,023	
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	82	467	56	393	20,088	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	2	5	7	54	1,764	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	14	11	16	57	2,073	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	225	326	230	235	2,354	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	602	2,446	351	717	7,297	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	123,002	59,456	16,850	1,818	11,302	5,006
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	94,996	47,664	14,306	1,510	7,963	3,613
Electricity.....farms reporting..	118,655	57,681	16,441	1,710	10,719	4,772
Television set.....farms reporting..	70,888	34,671	10,463	1,123	6,359	2,770
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	117,448	57,047	16,361	1,725	10,557	4,700
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	56,178	26,424	9,720	819	4,542	1,961
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	951	410	199	42	53	32
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	7,011	3,376	2,045	217	654	278
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	15,766	7,987	3,133	137	3,425	2,192
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	6,917	2,241	3,098	197	1,095	178
number.....	10,053	2,746	4,862	512	1,583	227
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	526	159	243	27	88	19
number.....	640	173	305	37	116	26
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	7,774	3,280	2,669	235	1,276	540
number.....	8,430	3,438	3,010	279	1,353	563
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	2,970	1,233	1,022	107	489	278
number.....	3,404	1,378	1,238	133	517	291
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	77,574	37,465	15,227	1,432	8,799	3,936
number.....	129,520	55,855	34,602	6,348	15,663	6,839
Tractors.....farms reporting..	77,038	38,658	15,120	1,558	8,526	3,306
number.....	149,384	63,374	43,398	6,771	19,699	7,083
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	70,637	36,173	14,909	1,542	8,362	3,230
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	59,766	30,090	13,175	1,315	7,582	3,010
number.....	94,517	41,522	27,544	3,929	13,250	5,016
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	11,953	4,956	1,399	182	613	262
number.....	12,606	5,213	1,558	261	655	284
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	29,354	13,635	8,252	1,010	3,752	1,225
number.....	42,261	16,639	14,296	2,581	5,794	1,783
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	106,123	51,566	15,488	1,575	9,615	4,159
number.....	173,590	79,969	33,241	6,259	15,813	6,747
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	110,114	53,987	16,277	1,724	10,689	4,839
persons.....	434,012	185,017	117,917	31,079	55,711	23,597
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	104,698	50,654	15,460	1,473	10,382	4,690
persons.....	156,259	76,814	24,385	1,731	16,170	7,431
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	102,111	49,526	15,217	1,469	10,236	4,601
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	38,904	20,004	5,822	167	3,896	1,880
persons.....	54,148	27,288	9,168	262	5,934	2,830
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	41,053	22,022	9,524	1,332	5,164	2,250
persons.....	277,753	108,203	93,532	29,348	39,541	16,166
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	22,277	10,830	6,491	1,086	3,189	1,641
persons.....	80,605	26,116	28,234	13,971	11,085	6,446
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	26,125	14,319	5,745	707	2,915	1,024
persons.....	197,148	82,087	68,298	15,377	28,456	9,720
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,928	7,703	3,779	625	2,249	1,226
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	35,637	18,689	8,707	1,081	4,857	2,101
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	69,061	31,965	6,753	392	5,525	2,589
Operators only.....farms reporting..	42,416	18,652	3,884	339	3,294	1,487
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	1,879	694	123	1	77	43
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	5,416	3,333	817	251	307	149
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	121,324	59,406	16,828	1,818	11,284	4,995
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	91,344	49,003	15,519	1,742	9,599	3,921
dollars.....	470,450,353	160,941,857	168,143,002	68,496,247	66,935,676	29,420,821
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	60,642	31,741	10,456	928	5,921	2,129
dollars.....	59,738,499	20,505,514	22,426,437	6,714,162	8,592,325	2,555,978
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	76,136	42,443	14,882	1,707	8,645	3,479
dollars.....	410,711,854	140,436,343	145,716,565	61,782,085	58,343,351	26,864,843
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	68,243	31,770	9,508	752	6,050	3,479
dollars.....	324,003,600	185,863,480	56,826,783	25,307,923	48,155,281	36,876,593
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	92,175	48,554	15,889	1,632	10,110	4,462
dollars.....	69,462,263	25,231,628	26,381,413	5,639,470	10,393,328	3,946,152
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	47,040	25,015	9,683	1,167	5,091	1,809
dollars.....	63,005,370	16,285,215	26,479,842	8,809,160	10,789,940	4,463,244
tons.....	814,742	217,262	348,247	104,968	135,587	53,476
acres on which used.....	3,874,044	998,412	1,717,359	522,475	590,932	167,284
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,910	1,088	415	66	201	57
dollars.....	804,261	311,095	355,508	69,383	60,661	13,363
tons.....	134,595	44,148	63,699	13,499	12,303	3,263
acres on which used.....	70,400	24,960	26,713	9,015	8,887	1,750

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					Other farms
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued					
	Tenants—Continued				Other farms	
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified		
Farms.....number..	925	3,255	660	1,456		33,576
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	671	2,140	498	1,041	23,553	
Electricity.....farms reporting..	869	3,062	652	1,364	32,104	
Television set.....farms reporting..	534	1,978	325	752	18,272	
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	867	2,971	654	1,365	31,758	
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	458	1,246	350	527	14,673	
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	8	6	7	247	
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	92	95	89	100	719	
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	175	154	455	449	1,084	
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	203	571	67	76	286	
.....number..	296	871	80	109	350	
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	11	47	...	11	9	
.....number..	16	58	...	16	9	
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	165	280	158	133	314	
.....number..	176	321	159	134	350	
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	62	45	49	55	119	
.....number..	65	48	50	63	138	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	781	2,524	539	1,019	14,651	
.....number..	1,766	4,715	795	1,548	17,052	
Tractors.....farms reporting..	832	2,823	587	978	13,176	
.....number..	2,602	6,980	1,193	1,841	16,142	
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	827	2,772	581	952	9,651	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	743	2,402	561	866	7,604	
.....number..	1,631	4,400	878	1,325	8,272	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	39	158	70	84	4,803	
.....number..	44	162	70	95	4,919	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	522	1,489	192	324	2,705	
.....number..	927	2,418	245	421	2,951	
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	811	2,847	573	1,225	27,879	
.....number..	1,655	4,562	973	1,876	38,308	
FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	879	2,965	644	1,362	27,437	
.....persons..	6,571	17,556	1,786	6,201	44,288	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	847	2,887	642	1,316	26,729	
.....persons..	1,206	4,400	1,123	2,010	37,159	
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	839	2,868	641	1,287	25,663	
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	266	929	328	493	9,015	
.....persons..	367	1,532	482	723	11,496	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	496	1,622	232	564	3,011	
.....persons..	5,365	13,156	663	4,191	7,129	
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	310	768	172	298	681	
.....persons..	1,282	1,893	347	1,117	1,199	
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	320	1,113	103	355	2,439	
.....persons..	4,083	11,263	316	3,074	5,930	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	176	509	129	209	572	
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	464	1,544	230	518	2,303	
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	383	1,343	412	798	24,426	
Operators only.....farms reporting..	249	883	196	479	16,247	
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	6	6	22	984	
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	32	78	2	46	708	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting..	925	3,254	660	1,450	31,988	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	900	3,104	568	1,106	15,481	
.....dollars..	8,951,096	21,586,162	2,027,857	4,949,740	5,933,571	
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	660	2,094	390	648	11,596	
.....dollars..	1,524,988	3,549,746	294,919	666,694	1,500,061	
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	856	2,926	464	920	8,859	
.....dollars..	7,426,108	18,036,416	1,732,938	4,283,046	4,433,510	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	389	706	558	918	20,163	
.....dollars..	2,380,940	1,428,986	1,872,779	5,595,983	7,850,133	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	872	2,963	619	1,194	15,990	
.....dollars..	1,554,573	3,631,338	477,769	783,496	1,816,424	
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	538	2,041	191	512	6,084	
.....dollars..	1,784,188	3,653,025	126,644	762,839	641,213	
.....tons..	22,082	47,632	2,067	10,330	8,678	
.....acres on which used..	108,735	261,005	13,886	40,022	44,866	
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	21	70	22	31	140	
.....dollars..	6,013	25,008	7,762	8,515	7,614	
.....tons..	1,058	6,138	569	1,275	946	
.....acres on which used..	498	5,290	609	740	825	

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator ¹			Tenants	
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All	Cash
Farms.....number..	123,002	59,456	16,850	1,818	11,302	5,006
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	54,032	22,101	9,668	756	5,746	3,212
.....number..	3,762,510	1,277,711	1,344,012	462,908	549,687	365,588
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	45,686	19,037	8,478	625	5,292	3,061
.....number..	1,588,025	605,325	542,178	91,995	300,541	209,868
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	34,488	14,952	5,861	370	4,396	2,568
.....number..	799,554	335,983	192,781	19,117	230,762	164,504
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	24,706	9,542	5,685	566	2,722	1,540
.....number..	82,788	29,771	23,202	4,452	8,045	4,773
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	12,467	5,030	2,307	199	990	486
.....number..	469,469	220,893	135,874	12,928	63,492	51,634
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	48,924	24,499	6,186	398	3,408	1,584
.....number..	22,198,654	19,157,405	1,297,042	190,100	686,768	347,730
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	37,582	17,304	8,281	631	4,979	2,955
.....number..	2,251,901	720,840	749,566	431,947	315,373	216,570
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	6,450	2,752	1,286	105	490	206
.....number..	505,785	267,592	127,605	11,333	68,975	56,175
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	16,222	11,909	1,150	74	674	338
.....dollars..	47,556,124	39,435,341	3,081,952	1,456,964	3,228,411	2,029,583
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	18,525	12,221	1,497	88	730	329
.....dozens..	276,191,732	246,501,283	14,220,073	3,552,806	8,045,334	3,863,110
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	11,304	4,123	4,396	300	1,688	399
.....acres..	1,857,592	343,272	928,702	262,375	305,675	55,455
100 lb. bags harvested..	35,218,290	6,296,822	17,080,834	6,356,627	5,276,880	852,360
100 lb. bags sold..	30,356,293	5,299,765	14,709,201	5,352,071	4,875,611	744,372
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	9,846	4,708	3,315	172	1,557	421
.....acres..	874,559	180,347	432,176	115,315	145,854	33,548
bales harvested..	1,456,553	283,930	719,878	214,248	237,425	57,005
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	7,268	2,389	2,496	171	1,678	852
.....dollars..	197,643,155	22,542,272	83,586,850	32,968,310	57,765,026	32,280,467
Hay cut.....acres..	1,738,904	647,164	673,780	113,395	251,586	95,550
.....tons ³ ..	6,149,606	2,252,795	2,442,395	391,762	968,396	347,087
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ⁴ ..	57,552	32,508	6,174	1,055	2,154	366
.....acres ⁴ ..	1,342,223	775,324	294,326	146,067	63,738	7,026

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. ²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. ³Excludes grass silage. ⁴For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued				
	Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	925	3,255	660	1,456	33,576
LIVESTOCK					
Livestock on hand:					
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	431	706	597	800	15,761
.....number..	51,531	17,590	49,973	65,005	128,192
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	381	549	560	741	12,254
.....number..	16,241	8,486	29,434	36,512	47,986
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	287	431	502	608	8,909
.....number..	8,780	5,900	25,368	26,210	20,911
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	241	342	253	346	6,191
.....number..	667	832	589	1,184	17,318
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	90	197	95	122	3,941
.....number..	3,021	2,302	2,257	4,278	36,282
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	262	709	336	517	14,433
.....number..	11,311	103,238	28,523	195,966	867,339
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	382	327	577	738	6,387
.....number..	43,076	7,142	20,439	28,146	34,175
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	41	86	42	115	1,817
.....number..	2,716	1,993	2,312	5,779	30,280
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	36	91	52	157	2,415
.....dollars..	253,763	142,312	321,602	481,151	353,456
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	55	112	65	169	3,989
.....dozens..	69,796	1,310,570	286,165	2,515,693	3,872,236
CROPS					
Specified crops harvested in 1954:					
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	340	804	79	66	797
.....acres..	70,980	154,643	6,808	17,789	17,568
100 lb. bage harvested..	1,109,577	2,930,634	101,701	282,608	207,127
100 lb. bage sold..	978,737	2,810,818	83,139	258,545	119,645
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting..	215	777	25	119	94
.....acres..	30,386	68,141	3,207	10,572	867
.....bales harvested..	49,457	110,488	5,142	15,333	1,072
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	205	473	22	126	534
.....dollars..	8,434,378	14,610,454	46,045	2,393,682	780,697
Hay out.....acres..	39,763	67,502	24,789	23,982	52,979
.....tons ² ..	152,028	304,418	81,659	83,204	94,258
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting ⁴ ..	234	1,099	90	365	15,661
.....acres ⁴ ..	5,817	38,968	4,916	7,011	62,768