

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	41,053	22,022	9,524	1,332	5,164	2,250
persons.....	277,753	108,203	93,532	29,348	39,541	16,166
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	15,719	9,180	2,660	269	1,723	819
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,088	3,883	1,612	200	981	445
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,046	3,060	1,583	228	856	391
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,572	2,955	1,399	197	729	269
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	6,628	2,944	2,270	438	875	326
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	22,277	10,830	6,491	1,086	3,189	1,641
persons.....	80,605	26,116	28,234	13,971	11,085	6,446
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	11,272	6,326	2,574	313	1,505	723
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,474	2,098	1,477	148	684	359
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,101	1,308	1,051	177	531	292
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,040	786	759	189	299	155
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,390	312	630	259	176	112
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	26,125	14,319	5,745	707	2,915	1,024
persons.....	197,148	82,087	65,298	15,377	28,456	9,720
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	9,854	5,494	1,772	197	925	423
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,988	2,311	768	98	468	154
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,439	1,920	767	92	372	107
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,717	2,105	798	80	479	134
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5,127	2,489	1,640	240	671	206
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,928	7,703	3,779	625	2,249	1,226
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,349	3,127	2,712	461	940	415
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,776	11,192	3,033	246	1,975	609
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	12,930	6,337	3,404	844	1,887	1,093
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	21	10	1	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	27	20	1	...	6	1
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	76	20	20	...	11	6
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	379	196	68	1	47	32
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	566	396	74	12	63	42
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	343	229	49	3	42	35
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,074	563	271	37	110	71
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	2,566	1,323	660	132	357	216
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	3,300	1,746	842	254	386	166
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	2,541	998	853	182	467	241
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	2,037	836	565	223	398	283
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,768	1,438	741	103	362	209
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	40	10	5	...	10	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	98	68	7	5	13	12
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	76	40	18	...	8	7
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	138	92	26	...	10	10
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	210	99	39	11	40	25
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	373	185	132	5	35	25
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	759	452	166	29	80	28
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	559	286	163	13	87	48
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	270	118	109	11	27	20
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	240	83	76	29	52	29
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	3,330	1,536	992	100	368	144
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	37	25	7	...	5	5
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	34	26	2	...	1	1
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	62	27	10	...	5	...
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	79	53	4	2	...	...
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	306	168	44	7	21	14
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	231	108	62	6	15	3
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	234	124	60	8	21	5
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	631	292	192	28	79	36
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	295	136	89	23	32	8
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	1,421	577	522	26	189	72
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	22,346	11,846	5,482	777	2,695	1,002
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	19	5	8	...	1	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	91	57	9	...	5	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	79	32	14	1	22	21
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	821	426	239	19	96	50
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,109	586	195	38	169	109
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	3,178	1,375	960	160	589	261
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	10,891	5,753	2,784	359	1,348	414
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	4,059	2,406	901	151	295	87
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	416	265	80	4	42	22
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	1,673	931	292	45	128	38
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	8,334	4,726	1,806	186	890	224
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	76,136	42,443	14,482	1,707	8,645	3,479
dollars.....	410,711,854	140,436,343	145,716,565	61,782,085	58,343,351	26,864,843
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,711	3,055	561	18	515	250
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,496	3,572	532	23	476	241
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,267	7,164	1,265	72	864	368
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	9,905	6,399	1,430	109	1,000	352
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	14,512	9,464	2,586	254	1,707	639
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	10,022	5,760	2,410	201	1,484	505
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	16,223	6,829	5,698	1,030	2,599	1,124
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	35,083	20,421	4,958	375	3,481	1,229
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,306	2,534	454	18	464	222
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,863	2,630	455	1	385	214
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	7,360	4,659	883	44	641	275
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,615	3,829	805	77	571	149
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,285	4,177	1,187	100	689	202
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	2,848	1,685	699	48	395	98
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1,806	907	475	87	336	69

<sup>1</sup>Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator <sup>1</sup> —Continued				Other farms
	Tenants—Continued				
	Share-cash	Crop-share tenants and croppers	Livestock-share	Other and unspecified	
<b>Hired workers.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	496	1,622	232	564	3,011
.....persons..	5,365	13,156	663	4,191	7,129
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	104	462	115	223	1,887
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	74	305	51	106	412
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	87	268	38	72	319
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	89	281	4	86	292
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	142	306	24	77	101
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	310	768	172	298	681
.....persons..	1,282	1,893	347	1,117	1,199
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	125	380	109	168	554
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	69	174	24	58	67
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	46	124	24	45	34
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	43	65	14	16	13
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	27	25	1	11	13
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	320	1,113	103	355	2,439
.....persons..	4,083	11,263	316	3,074	5,930
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	60	252	53	137	1,466
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	37	199	18	60	343
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	53	178	8	26	288
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	54	209	11	71	255
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	116	275	13	61	87
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	176	509	129	209	572
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	134	259	43	89	109
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	186	854	60	266	2,330
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	141	281	144	228	458
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	25
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	67
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	1	9	6	5	21
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	2	...	20
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	7	9	13	10	93
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	11	33	36	61	94
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	34	74	39	73	72
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	53	102	32	39	41
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	25	49	6	35	15
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	34	77	6	36	124
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	15
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	10
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	10	21
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	2	8	...	...	16
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	6	34	1	11	32
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	8	17	2	12	10
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	3	3	1	...	5
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	5	15	...	3	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	60	93	23	48	334
\$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5
\$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	20
\$4 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	20
\$5 per day.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	1	66
\$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	1	5	6	40
\$7 per day.....farms reporting..	11	5	...	...	21
\$8 per day.....farms reporting..	9	15	1	18	40
\$9 per day.....farms reporting..	9	15	...	...	15
\$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	31	51	17	18	107
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	295	1,035	75	288	1,546
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	20
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	11	31	...	4	41
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	18	11	...	31	121
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	46	209	18	55	94
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	163	587	42	142	647
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	42	125	5	36	306
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	3	15	...	2	25
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	11	56	5	18	277
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	125	458	13	70	726
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	856	2,926	464	920	8,859
.....dollars..	7,426,108	18,036,416	1,732,938	4,283,046	4,433,510
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	33	91	70	71	3,552
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	36	79	33	87	1,903
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	86	240	33	137	1,902
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	104	361	77	106	767
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	168	644	92	164	501
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	123	606	66	184	167
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	306	905	93	171	67
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....</b>					
.....farms reporting..	360	1,304	232	356	5,848
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	31	80	70	61	2,836
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	21	60	28	62	1,392
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	80	182	23	81	1,133
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	74	232	53	63	333
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	88	330	34	35	132
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	46	210	18	32	21
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	20	210	18	19	1