

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and- nut
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	41,053	1,923	2,892	707	2,269	15,444
persons.....	277,753	8,202	27,743	7,544	43,931	121,779
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	15,719	819	851	167	289	4,671
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,088	368	501	105	241	2,470
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	6,046	307	413	141	382	2,227
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,572	271	409	129	439	2,643
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	6,628	158	718	165	918	3,433
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	22,277	1,300	1,764	462	1,453	6,196
persons.....	80,605	3,423	7,444	2,403	13,435	19,851
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	11,272	677	751	173	362	3,462
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,474	289	384	91	277	1,211
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,101	172	265	84	234	757
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,040	111	221	59	286	498
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	1,390	51	143	55	294	268
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	26,125	1,124	1,691	458	1,617	11,850
persons.....	197,148	4,779	20,299	5,141	30,496	101,928
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	9,854	496	475	119	217	3,040
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,988	207	228	76	183	1,747
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,439	189	168	70	309	1,713
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,717	144	224	79	229	2,314
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5,127	88	596	114	679	3,036
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	14,928	799	1,201	249	652	3,594
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,349	501	563	213	801	2,602
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	18,776	623	1,128	245	801	9,248
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	12,930	644	724	210	363	2,897
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	21	...	...	...	...	5
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	27	5	...	...	...	5
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	76	...	...	...	...	10
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	379	7	1	5	10	85
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	566	6	6	2	2	151
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	343	14	10	6	5	56
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,074	24	20	12	36	188
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	2,566	96	97	11	79	660
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	3,300	177	175	43	49	984
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	2,541	187	250	76	86	464
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	2,037	128	165	52	96	289
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,768	109	187	51	196	596
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	40	...	...	...	...	5
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	98	...	6	...	...	5
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	76	...	...	...	...	1
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	138	2	...	...	...	25
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	210	2	...	...	...	42
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	373	7	8	12	17	35
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	799	23	37	13	51	121
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	559	30	69	9	32	204
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	270	22	28	9	24	136
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	240	18	33	6	36	40
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	3,330	435	121	70	127	720
\$1.00 per day.....farms reporting..	37	5	...	...	...	10
\$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	34	...	...	...	...	10
\$3.00 per day.....farms reporting..	62	2	...	...	...	5
\$4.00 per day.....farms reporting..	79	3	...	...	...	15
\$5.00 per day.....farms reporting..	306	1	2	5	6	50
\$6.00 per day.....farms reporting..	231	8	7	...	...	10
\$7.00 per day.....farms reporting..	234	18	2	...	...	12
\$8.00 per day.....farms reporting..	631	48	32	13	26	32
\$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	295	42	23	6	22	215
\$10.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	1,421	308	55	40	45	107
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	22,346	1,076	1,798	469	1,758	246
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	19	2	...	...	...	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	5
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	91	...	1	1	...	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	79	1	23	...	...	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	821	24	55	39	229	122
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,109	26	55	7	236	270
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	3,178	77	513	73	555	1,149
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	10,891	383	1,024	260	600	5,062
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	4,059	353	105	65	100	2,104
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	416	42	6	3	18	176
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	1,673	168	16	21	10	645
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	8,334	97	796	118	479	5,035
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	76,136	3,442	6,076	1,153	3,185	28,531
dollars.....	410,711,854	18,768,121	50,200,219	14,775,412	60,463,102	129,655,176
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	7,711	206	157	28	84	1,063
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	6,496	282	180	61	90	1,552
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	11,267	449	682	98	186	4,108
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	9,905	444	860	143	211	4,486
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	14,512	558	1,448	248	424	7,043
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	10,022	482	1,044	120	424	4,513
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	16,223	1,021	1,705	455	1,766	5,766
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	35,083	1,519	3,184	446	916	13,087
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	6,306	183	130	25	42	785
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	4,863	226	145	46	60	1,062
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	7,360	326	546	88	146	2,618
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	5,615	293	689	91	90	2,538
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	6,285	304	922	102	175	3,437
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	2,848	101	529	38	147	1,693
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1,806	86	223	56	256	954

BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						Miscellaneous and unclassified
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			
				Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
<b>Hired workers</b> .....farms reporting..	4,305	3,106	3,540	2,085	31	422	4,329
persons.....	12,657	6,446	11,728	19,138	74	2,551	15,960
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,057	2,003	1,710	755	16	146	2,235
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	912	588	770	380	...	75	678
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	805	270	560	324	13	61	543
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	344	158	325	214	1	79	560
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	187	87	175	412	1	61	313
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	3,324	1,801	2,569	1,385	26	265	1,732
persons.....	9,182	3,319	7,197	6,018	59	1,063	7,211
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,682	1,207	1,358	610	16	128	846
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	716	340	544	269	...	41	312
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	528	163	354	216	8	41	279
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	265	70	201	154	1	30	144
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	133	21	112	136	1	25	151
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,606	1,574	1,576	1,263	10	253	3,103
persons.....	3,475	3,127	4,531	13,120	15	1,488	8,749
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,092	1,113	962	482	5	99	1,754
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	277	310	310	215	5	46	465
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	132	104	167	169	...	32	386
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	62	75	82	111	...	45	352
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	43	53	55	286	...	31	146
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,699	1,532	1,964	822	21	169	1,226
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	625	269	605	563	5	96	506
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	981	1,305	971	700	5	157	2,597
<b>Paid on a monthly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	3,202	972	2,188	651	26	179	874
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	6	...	...	...	10
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	10	5	2	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	26	5	...	5	...	5	25
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	49	76	63	5	5	1	72
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	156	80	96	23	...	1	40
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	97	40	78	6	5	5	21
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	212	121	261	36	1	19	144
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	421	268	635	98	10	40	151
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	679	188	588	151	4	51	211
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	743	110	296	177	1	38	113
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	809	79	163	150	...	19	87
<b>Paid on a weekly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	264	385	278	171	...	38	493
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	15	5	...	...	...	...	15
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	34	20	8	5	...	...	20
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	13	35	6	5	...	1	15
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	25	40	24	1	...	...	20
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	18	40	20	11	...	...	42
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	26	40	30	30	...	2	72
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	51	87	92	38	...	14	149
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	43	77	43	45	...	8	67
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	22	21	27	14	...	12	51
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	17	20	28	22	...	1	42
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis</b> .....farms reporting..	376	309	478	199	10	38	447
\$1.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	10	2	...	...	...	5
\$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	6	5	7	...	...	1	20
\$3.00 per day.....farms reporting..	7	20	2	...	...	1	20
\$4.00 per day.....farms reporting..	11	15	14	...	...	1	76
\$5.00 per day.....farms reporting..	15	76	61	3	5	6	51
\$6.00 per day.....farms reporting..	24	25	66	9	...	5	26
\$7.00 per day.....farms reporting..	31	35	38	29	...	5	68
\$8.00 per day.....farms reporting..	26	50	106	31	5	11	20
\$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	22	28	14	...	1	161
\$10.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	236	51	154	113	...	12	...
<b>Paid on an hourly basis</b> .....farms reporting..	1,073	1,624	1,123	1,325	6	217	2,329
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	5	1	...	...	...	5
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	6	56	2	...	...	...	20
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	5	19	5	...	...	10
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	19	55	89	132	...	11	46
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	210	34	22	...	2	197
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	90	170	73	162	6	46	264
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	629	670	511	687	...	109	956
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	170	273	234	218	...	20	417
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	18	42	20	28	...	1	62
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	89	133	140	71	...	28	352
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis</b> .....farms reporting..	177	186	176	371	...	83	816
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954</b> .....farms reporting..	7,431	5,436	6,222	3,140	75	785	10,660
dollars.....	35,643,122	11,144,936	25,805,309	32,817,667	160,640	4,245,921	27,032,229
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	955	651	643	183	35	89	3,617
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	863	645	558	230	...	64	1,971
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	1,018	1,118	1,037	342	6	126	2,097
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	759	811	814	330	11	111	925
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,113	1,041	1,135	578	7	152	765
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	1,000	624	871	423	6	90	425
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1,723	546	1,164	1,054	10	153	860
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported</b> .....farms reporting..	3,126	2,330	2,682	1,055	44	363	6,331
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	878	551	566	144	35	83	2,884
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	727	470	474	162	...	46	1,445
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	709	600	759	236	1	79	1,252
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	410	385	446	184	6	71	412
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	315	236	334	190	2	67	201
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	62	61	70	64	...	13	70
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	25	27	33	75	...	4	67