CHAPTER X — COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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CHAPTER X.—COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Introduction.—This chapter presents statistics for farms classified by color and race of operator and by the tenure under which farm operators held the land they operated. It shows the significant changes that have occurred in the farm tenure situation since 1880. It provides a measure of the agricultural resources held by each color-tenure class, and the utilization of these resources. It provides bases for appraising in part the relative well-being of farm operators in the several color-tenure classes, and for comparing selected farm operator characteristics.

Color-tenure is one of the four major classifications of farms for which data are presented in the 1954 Census of Agriculture reports. The others are size of farm, economic class of farm, and type of farm.

Sources of data.—The data presented are from the 1954 Census of Agriculture with comparative data from earlier Censuses. Most of the 1954 data represent estimates based upon reports for only a sample of farms. All tables which include estimates based on a sample of farms have a headnote indicating which figures represent estimates based on the sample.

The estimates based on the sample do not agree exactly with the totals for enumerated data for all farms and are subject to sampling errors. Tables giving reliability of estimates, based on the sample, are given in the Introduction to this volume. The Introduction also presents a description of the procedures used in the enumeration and in the processing of the statistics and of the sampling plan.

Presentation of the statistics.—The statistics are presented as totals for the continental United States, for 3 major regions, 9 geographic divisions, and for each of the 48 States. An outline map showing the States and the geographic divisions and regions for which totals are shown appears in the Introduction to this volume.

Comparable data from earlier Censuses provide a measure of the changes that have taken place from Census to Census. Most of the available comparative data are shown for the United States. Comparative data for regions, divisions, and States are shown only for selected Census years. Headnotes, footnotes, or the wording of the stub or of the column headings indicate any significant lack of comparability with earlier Census years which may have resulted from changes in the wording of the inquiries, in the instructions or definitions, or in the procedures followed in collecting and compiling the data.

Averages, percentages, and other derived data are provided as aids in using and analyzing the statistics. The tables are supplemented by charts and maps which show graphically some of the more significant facts included in the tables.

In the presentation of data by tenure, primary emphasis is given to the number of farms, land in farms, land use, and value of land and buildings, and a comparison of such data for the several Censuses. Statistics by color of operator are limited to number of farms, land in farms, land use, and a few other items. Many of the data presented by color of operator are restricted to the Southern States. Most of the data by color are also classified by tenure. Data by race of operator are limited to a count of farms.

Some of the data by color and tenure of operator are shown separately for commercial and other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal). Considerable data relating to operator characteristics, facilities, equipment, farm labor, farm expenditures, principal classes of livestock, and specified crops, with comparative figures for the 1950 Census, are shown for commercial farms only classified by tenure. Only selected items are shown by tenure for farms other than commercial.

Other published data.—Chapter II of this volume includes data on operator characteristics by color and tenure of operator; and Chapter IV, data on cash rent paid by cash tenants and on wage rates by color and tenure of operator. Volume I presents tenure data by counties and by State economic areas (groups of counties within the State having similar agricultural, demographic, climatic, physiographic and cultural characteristics).

Statistics are presented for multiple-unit operations in Volume III, Part 1, of the reports for the 1954 Census of Agriculture. A multiple-unit operation is defined as a landlord holding consisting of two or more subunits (Census-defined farms) one of which may consist of land not assigned to tenants, including croppers, but the other subunit or subunits must represent land assigned to croppers. Statistics on farm mortgage debt by tenure of operator, are presented in Volume III, Part 5.

A description of other published data by color, race, and tenure of farm operator available in the 1954 Census of Agriculture Reports is shown in the accompanying table.

Although data for farms, other than commercial farms, classified by tenure are not presented elsewhere than in this chapter, such data may be derived from data presented for all farms by tenure and for commercial farms by tenure. See discussion of "Other" farms.

History of Census classifications by color, race and tenure of farm operator.—Census data were first classified by tenure of the farm operator in the 1880 Census. For the Census of 1880 and that of 1890, only the number of farms was classified by tenure. Classifications by color and race of the farm operator and cross-classifications by color and tenure were first made in the Census of 1900. The classifications and cross-classifications by tenure, color and race, and the items of information available by these classifications have varied from Census to Census.

The particular tenure classes used for each Census, and their relation to the 1954 classification, are shown in Table 1. For all years, the color classification has consisted of two groups, white and nonwhite, with the nonwhite further classified by race for the decennial Censuses. Data for commercial farms by tenure are available only for 1954 and 1950.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Definitions and explanations in this chapter are limited to those which have a particular significance in respect to the presentation of statistics by color, race and tenure of the farm operator. Definitions and explanations of general application are included in the Introduction to this volume, and those for specific items may be found in the chapters of this volume dealing with those subjects. The descriptive terms and explanations refer principally to the 1954 Census of Agriculture, although, in general, they are also applicable to earlier Censuses. The definitions consist primarily of a résumé of the questionnaire wording, occasionally supplemented by the more essential parts of instructions and procedures for enumerating and processing the questionnaires. For the exact phrasing of the inquiries, reference should be made to the facsimile of the 1954 Census of Agriculture Questionnaire shown in the Appendix.

OTHER PUBLISHED DATA BY COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Where found	Geographic area for which available	Period	Classification	Subjects covered	Basis of tabulation of 1954 data
Volume I, State Table 3	State	1920 to 1954	Color-tenure	Farms, land in farms, cropland harvested and, for the South, one or more specified crops.	Sample.
State Table 4	State	1954	Commercial farms by tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Farms, land in farms, land use, value of land and buildings, specified operator characteristics, specified facilities and equipment, farm labor, specified farm expenditures, principal livestock, and specified crops.	Sample.
State Table 5	State	1920 to 1954	Race	Farm operators	Complete count.
State Table 9	State	1954	Commercial farms by tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Hired labor and wage rates	Sample.
County Table 2	County and State	1954 and 1950	Color	Farms	Complete count.
			Tenure	Farms, land in farms, and cropland harvested	Complete count.
County Table 2a	County and State (the South only and 7 counties in Southeast Missouri).	1954	Color-tenure	Farms, land in farms, and cropland harvested	Complete count.
Economic Area Tables 7, 8, 9.	Economic areas and State	1954 and 1950	Commercial farms, by tenure.	Farms, land in farms, land use, value of land and buildings, specified operator characteristics, specified facilities and equipment, farm labor, specified farm expenditures, principal livestock, and specified crops.	Sample.
Volume II, Chapter II					
Table 6	United States	1910 to 1954	Tenure	Age of operator	Sample.[1]
Table 7	The South	1910 to 1954	Color-tenure	Age of operator	Sample.[1]
Table 8	United States, the North, the South, and the West.	1954 and 1950	Commercial farms by tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Age of operator	Sample.
Table 9	United States	1940 to 1954	Tenure	Residence of operator	Sample.
Table 10	The South	1940 to 1954	Color-tenure	Residence of operator	Sample.
Table 11	United States, the North, the South, and the West.	1954 and 1950	Commercial farms by tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Residence of operator	Sample.
Table 12	United States, the North, the South, and the West.	1954 and 1950	Commercial farms by tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Years on present farm	Sample.
Table 13	United States	1910 to 1954	Tenure	Years on present farm	Sample.[1]
Table 14	The South	1910 to 1954	Color-tenure	Years on present farm	Sample.[1]
Table 16	United States	1934 to 1954	Tenure	Off-farm work	Sample.
Table 17	The South	1934 to 1954	Color-tenure	Off-farm work	Sample.
Table 18	United States, the North, the South, and the West.	1954 and 1949	Commercial farms by tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Off-farm work and other income	Sample.
Table 20	Divisions and States	1954	Tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Age of operator	Sample.[1]
Table 22	Divisions and States	1954	Tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Residence of operator	Sample.
Table 24	Divisions and States	1954	Tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Years on present farm	Sample.[1]
Table 27	Divisions and States	1954	Tenure	Off-farm work and other income	Sample.
Chapter IV					
Table 5	United States, the North, the South, and the West.	1954 and 1950	Tenure (color-tenure for the South).	Farm wage rates	Sample.
Table 16	United States	1930 to 1954	Cash tenants	Cash rent paid; also farms, owned and rented land, land in farms, cropland harvested, and value of land and buildings.	Sample.
	The South	1954 and 1940	Nonwhite cash tenants	Cash rent paid; also farms, owned and rented land, land in farms, cropland harvested, and value of land and buildings.	Sample.
Table 17	United States, the North, the South, and the West.	1954	Cash tenants by type of farm.	Cash rent paid; also farms, owned and rented land, land in farms, cropland harvested, and value of land and buildings.	Sample.
Table 33	Divisions and States	1930 to 1954	Cash tenants	Cash rent paid	Sample.
		1954	Cash tenants	Farms, rented land, land in farms, value of land and buildings.	Sample.
Table 35	The South only, divisions, and States.	1954 and 1940	Cash tenants by color	Cash rent paid	Sample.
		1954	Cash tenants by color, by commercial and other.	Cash rent paid, farms, rented land, land in farms, value of land and buildings.	Sample.
Volume III, Part 1	Summary for multiple-unit areas and States.	1954 and 1950	Tenure of multiple units	Multiple units, subunits (Census farms), land in multiple units, specified crops, horses and mules.	Complete count.
			Class of tenants of multiple-unit operators.	Farms	Complete count.
Part 5	United States, divisions, and States.	1930 to 1954	Tenure	Farm-mortgage debt	Survey sample.

[1] Average age and average years from complete count.

Table 1.—TENURE CLASSES INCLUDED IN THE REPORTS FOR EACH CENSUS, WITH THE NUMBER OF FARMS IN EACH CLASS: 1880 TO 1954

1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Full owners 2,736,951	Full owners 3,089,583	Full owners 3,301,361	Full owners 3,084,138	Full owners 3,210,224	Full owners 2,911,644	Full owners 3,313,490	Owners owning entire farm 3,366,510	Owners owning entire farm[1] 3,354,897	Owners 3,148,648 Owners and tenants[1] 53,299	Cultivated by owners 3,269,728	Cultivated by owners 2,984,306
Part owners 856,933	Part owners 824,923	Part owners 660,502	Part owners 615,039	Part owners 688,867	Part owners 656,750	Part owners 554,842	Owners hiring additional land 558,580	Owners renting additional land 593,825	Part owners 451,376		
Managers 20,647	Managers 23,527	Managers 38,885	Managers 36,351	Managers 48,104	Managers 55,889	Managers 40,700	Managers 68,449	Managers 58,104	Managers 59,085		
All tenants 1,167,885	All tenants 1,444,129	All tenants 1,858,421	All tenants 2,361,271	All tenants 2,865,155	All tenants 2,664,365	All tenants 2,462,608	All tenants 2,454,804	All tenants 2,354,676	Tenants 2,024,964	Rented 1,294,913	Rented 1,024,601
Cash 162,144	Cash 212,790	Cash 402,175	Cash 514,438	[2]	Cash 489,210	Cash 393,452	Cash 480,009 (Includes standing renters for North and West)	Cash 712,294 (Includes standing renters)	Cash 751,665 (Includes standing renters and unspecified tenants)	Rented for fixed money value 454,659	Rented for fixed money rental 322,357
Share-cash 165,566	Share-cash 193,109	Share-cash 137,858	Share-cash 278,605	[2]	[2]	[2]	Share-cash 127,822	Share-cash 128,466			
Share 442,748 Crop-share 333,254 Livestock-share 109,494	Share 535,017 Crop-share 419,740 Livestock-share 115,277	Share 694,928	Share 815,799	[2]	[2]	[2]	Share 1,117,721	Share 1,399,923	Share 1,273,299 (Includes share-cash tenants)	Rented for share of products 840,254	Rented for share of products 702,244
Croppers (South only)[3] 272,572	Croppers (South only)[3] 346,765	Croppers (South only)[3] 446,556	Croppers (South only)[3] 541,291	Croppers (South only)[3] 716,256	Croppers (South only)[3] 776,278	Croppers (South only)[3] 623,058	Croppers (South only)[3] 561,091				
Other and unspecified 124,855 Other 51,581 Unspecified 73,274	Other and unspecified 156,448 Other 48,071 Unspecified 108,377	Other and unspecified 176,904	Other and unspecified 211,138	[2]	[2]	[2]	Standing renters (South only) 104,996 Unspecified 63,165	(Standing renters included with cash tenants) Unspecified 113,993	(Included with cash tenants)	(Included in above tenant classes)	(Included in above tenant classes)

[1] "Owner and tenant" farms were operated jointly by the owner and a tenant working for a share of the products. This tenure class was recognized in the instructions to enumerators for both the 1910 and 1900 Censuses. Inasmuch as the number of such cases was very limited and the owner was often a parent and the tenant a son, this class was consolidated in the 1910 reports with farms operated by their owners. [2] For 1935, all tenants other than croppers were published as "Other tenants"; for 1930 and 1925, all tenants other than cash tenants and croppers were published as "Other tenants." [3] See text.

Basis of classification by tenure.—All the land under the control of one person, or partnership, was included in the Census as one farm. Control may have been through ownership, or through lease, rental, or cropping arrangement. If a person had croppers or other tenants, the land assigned each cropper or other tenant was considered a separate farm, even though the landlord handled the entire holding as one operating unit in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practice, purchase of supplies, or sale of products. Land retained by the landlord and worked by him with the help of his family and/or hired labor was likewise considered a farm.

The land under the control of the farm operator and the tenure under which he held the land was determined by replies to inquiries on land owned, land rented from others, land managed for others, and land rented to others. Farm operators were classified according to the tenure under which they held their land on the basis of the land retained by the farm operator. For explanation of the land owned, land rented, and land managed, see discussion of these items under the topical heading "Land owned, rented, or managed."

Tenure of operator.—The tenure classification in the 1954 Census was as follows:

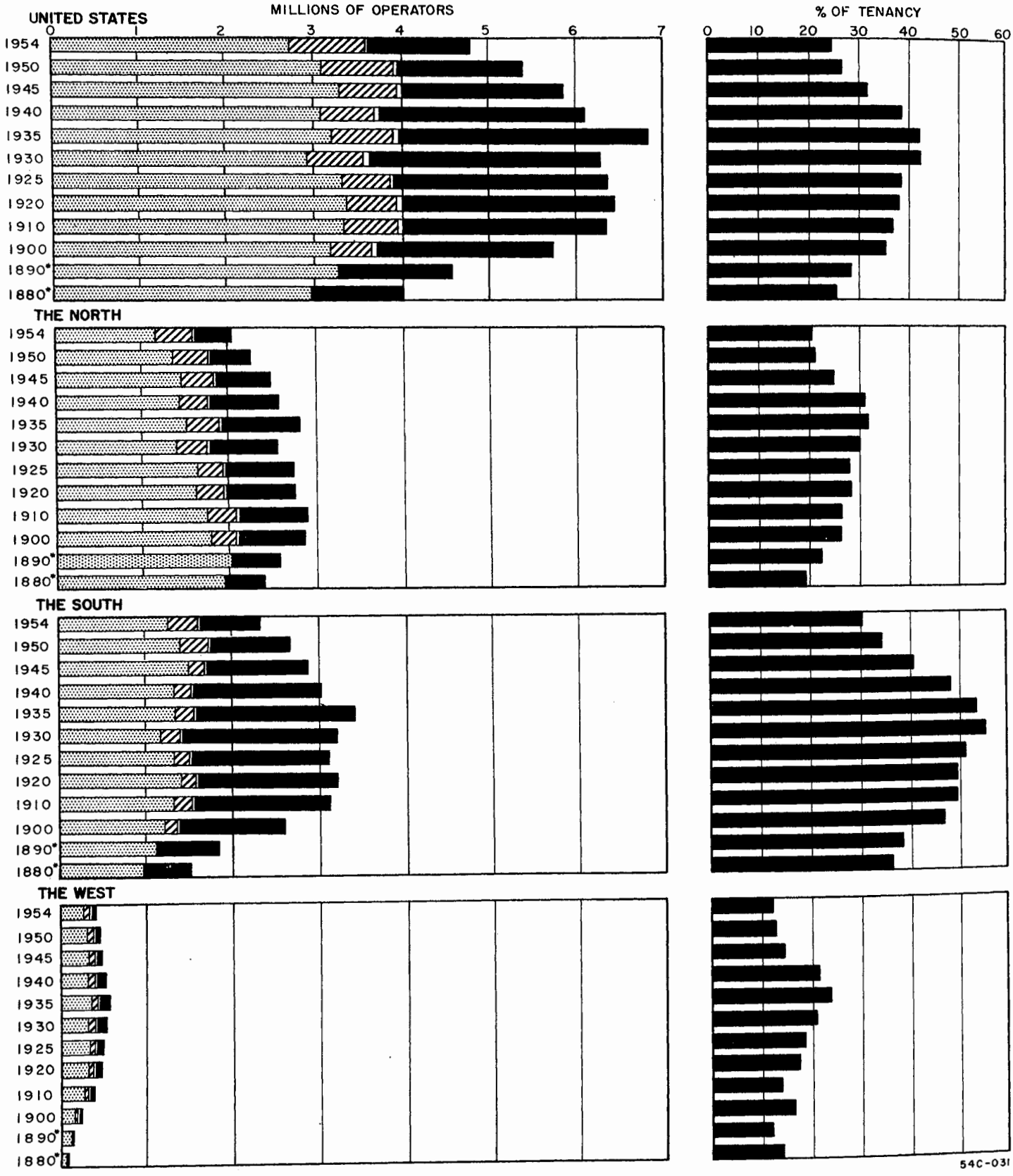
Owners are farm operators who own all or part of the land they operate.

Full owners own all the land they operate. An owner who also rents land from others was classed as a full owner if he subrented to others all the land he rented from others, retaining and operating only land owned.

Part owners own land they operate and rent from others additional land which they operate.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Farms operated for institutions or corporations were considered managed, even though no person was specifically designated as the farm manager. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account should have been, and generally was, reported by the enumerator as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. However, there were no specific instructions requiring the separate reporting of land managed for others. If a farm

NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE, AND PERCENT OF TENANCY, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND REGIONS: 1880 – 1954



* SEPARATE DATA FOR FULL OWNERS, PART OWNERS, AND MANAGERS NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1880 AND 1890

FULL OWNERS | PART OWNERS | MANAGERS | TENANTS | PERCENT OF TENANCY

operator managed land for two or more employers, all the land managed was considered one farm.

Unlike most tenants, a manager receives a wage or salary and usually has no capital invested in the farm business. However, in some instances, he may receive a share of the products, or a share of the profits, in addition to his salary. A manager differs from a caretaker or hired worker in that the manager has more control over the farm operations. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers were not classified as managers. See "Land managed for others" for a description of the office processing in respect to managed land.

Tenants rent from others, or work on shares for others, all the land they operate. Tenants included some farm operators who owned land but rented to others all the land owned, retaining only land rented from others.

The contractual arrangements between landlords and tenants are extremely varied. The landlord may furnish land only, as is the case with much of the State school lands, with all improvements being provided by the tenant. The more common arrangement is for the landlord to provide both the land and the improvements thereon. In some instances, the landlord may furnish all equipment and livestock in addition to the land and improvements, or he may share in the ownership of the equipment, or livestock, or in both equipment and livestock.

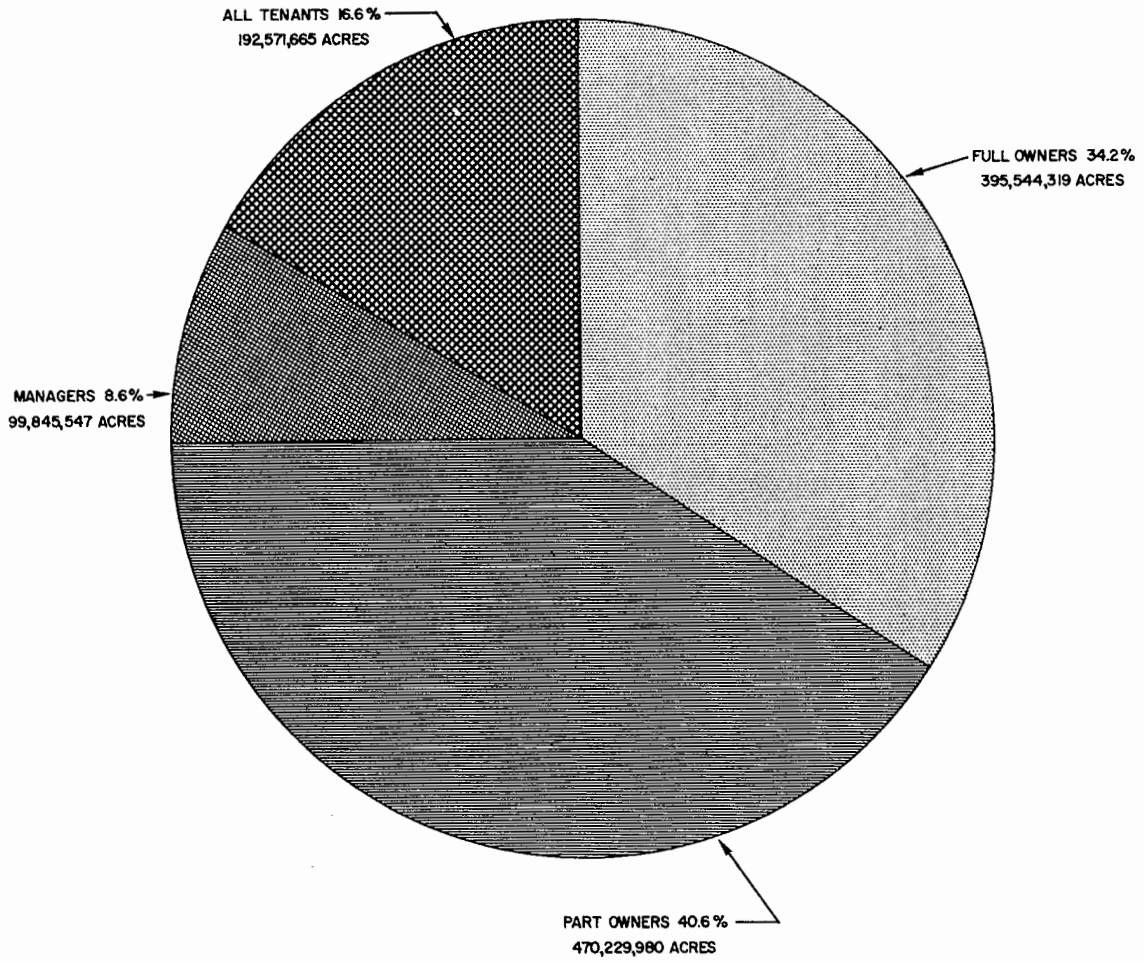
A tenant operator may exercise independent management or he may be closely supervised by his landlord. The tenant may provide all operating expenses or these may be shared. Outlays for operation may be made by the landlord as advances. At one extreme, the tenant may have his equipment and livestock, pay a cash rental, and have full control of the use he makes of the land. At the other extreme, he may be assigned to a definite acreage to work under the close supervision of his landlord who provides all the productive resources other than labor. In the latter case, the tenant shares in the risk of making a crop and receives a share of the produce in lieu of a cash wage.

Classification of tenants.—Tenants were further classified on the basis of their rental arrangement, as follows:

Cash tenants pay a cash rental, such as $10 per acre, or $1,000 for the use of the whole farm.

Tenants were classed as cash tenants if they reported cash paid as rent and no share of crops or livestock paid. This group includes those who rented tracts primarily as places of residence when such tracts qualified as farms under the Census definition.

LAND IN FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1954



Share-cash tenants pay a part of the rent in cash and a part as a share of either the crops or of the livestock or livestock products, or both.

Share tenants pay a share of either the crops or livestock or livestock products, or a share of both. In the South, share tenants with all work power furnished are not included with share tenants but are classed separately as croppers. Share tenants were further classified as:

Crop-share tenants if they paid a share of the crops and no share of the livestock.

Livestock-share tenants if they paid a share of the livestock or livestock products. Livestock-share tenants may or may not also pay a share of the crops.

In determining cash tenants, share-cash tenants, crop-share tenants, and livestock-share tenants, rental arrangements other than payment of cash, share of crops, share of livestock or livestock products were not considered. Rental arrangements requiring the payment of cash and/or share of products which also include additional considerations are believed to be few in number and the other arrangements of minor importance relative to the cash or share payments.

Croppers are crop-share tenants whose landlords furnish all workpower. The landlords either furnish all the work animals or furnish tractor power in lieu of work animals. Croppers usually work under the close supervision of the landlords, or their agents, and the land assigned them is often merely a part of a larger enterprise operated as a single unit.

Traditionally, a cropper (*a*) provides labor (his own and that of his family); (*b*) works under close supervision of his landlord who provides land, management, workpower, equipment, and makes advances for food and other items; (*c*) shares with his landlord the risk of production; and (*d*) receives a share of the crop in return for his labor and risk. Statistics for the larger operating units represented by a landlord and his croppers are presented as Part 1, of Volume III, under the title, "Multiple-Unit Operations."

Work power has been the basis for the determination of croppers for each Census for which croppers have been classed as a separate group of tenants. Census experience and field study of the problem have indicated that this one criterion is the most satisfactory basis for the determination of croppers. In 1954 and in 1950, the furnishing of all work power by the landlord was the only criterion used for determining the cropper subclass of tenants. There are a few tenants, however, with all their work power furnished by their landlords, who operate the land as an independent unit and without supervision of the landlord. On the other hand, some tenants having close supervision and relationships with a larger operating unit, characteristics that are generally associated with croppers, are excluded by this criterion.

Croppers are traditionally considered to pay (or receive) a share of the crops. But there are some minor variations to this crop-share arrangement. A few tenants who have the general characteristics of croppers are charged a cash rental, which is deducted, along with any advances, when the crop is sold. Others pay a fixed amount of the cash crop in lieu of a definite share and a few in addition to paying a share of the cash crop, pay a small cash rental for land used for other crops, or for other considerations. The use of the single criterion of work power assured the inclusion of those croppers whose rental arrangement provided for payment of other than a fixed share of the crops.

Croppers, as a separate subclass of tenant, are shown for the Southern States only. In the Northern and Western States, tenants whose landlords furnish all work power are few in number and for the most part their operations have little resemblance to those of the typical cropper in the South. The questionnaire used in the Northern and Western States included no inquiry on work power furnished by the landlord, except for Southeastern Missouri where croppers are an important subclass of tenants in 7 counties, and for New Mexico for which the questionnaire was the same as that used in Western Texas and in Oklahoma. In this chapter and elsewhere in Volume II, the share-tenant subclass of tenants includes croppers for all the Northern and Western States. In Volume I, croppers are shown separately for the 7 Missouri counties (2 State economic areas), but in this volume these croppers in Missouri have been combined with share-tenants.

Other tenants include those who pay a fixed quantity of any product; those who pay taxes, keep up the land and buildings, or provide board and lodging, etc., for the landlord in exchange for the use of the land; those who have the use of the land rent free; and others whose rental arrangement would not permit their inclusion in one of the other specified subclasses.

Unspecified tenants include those tenants for whom the rental arrangements were not reported.

Comparability of tenure classifications for prior Censuses.—The tenure classes as determined for each Census are shown in Table 1. Corresponding tenure classes for earlier Censuses differ from those for 1950 only as to procedure of classification and as to minor differences in definition. For most of the Census years for which tenure data are available, information required for the tenure classification was obtained during the enumeration and the tenure classes were determined on the basis of this information during the office processing, as in 1954.

In the 1950 Census, the questionnaire provided no basis for determining, for operators who owned land and rented land from others, whether land rented to others represented land owned by the operator or land rented by him from others. The 1950 classification, therefore, was on the basis of the total land owned, total land rented from others, and the total land managed for others, rather than on the basis of the tenure of the land retained by the farm operator. In 1954, the questionnaire provided for obtaining the acreage of owned land that was rented to others and permitted classification on the basis of the tenure of the land retained.

In 1954, of all farms in the United States classified as full owners, 10,544 or 0.4 percent reported land rented from others. These farm operators, however, subrented to others all the land rented from others, retaining only the land owned. Under the 1950 classification these full owners would have been classed as part owners. Similarly, 15,440, or 1.3 percent of all tenants in the United States in 1954, reported land owned. All the land owned by these tenants was rented to others leaving rented land only for their operation. These tenants would also have been classed as part owners under the 1950 classification. Thus, if 1950 procedures had been followed, the number of part owners in 1954 would have been 25,984 greater than the 868,180 part owners shown for the United States for 1954.

For the 1945 and earlier Censuses the determination of full owners, part owners, and tenants was made, as in 1954, on the basis of land operated. The enumerator was instructed to include as land in the farm all land rented from others and to exclude all land rented to others. From 1920 to 1945, further inquiries determined whether this land in the farm represented land owned, land rented from others, or both. Prior to 1920, the tenure classification was left largely to the enumerator, who was provided with definitions for making the determination.

There has been very little change in the definition of managers since this tenure class was first shown separately in 1900. The word "manage," or "manager," however, has been interpreted variously by farm operators and Census enumerators in every Census. Caretakers, hired workers, and relatives of the farm owner have often considered themselves to be managers. On the other hand, land operated for institutions, or for corporations, has been incorrectly reported as owner-operated in many instances.

The processing instructions have also varied somewhat in respect to the application of procedures to restrict this tenure class to bona fide managers, including farms operated for institutions and corporations but excluding farms reported as managed by persons who were merely caretakers, hired workers, or relatives. The small number of managed farms, the large number of errors in reporting, and variations in the office processing have greatly affected the comparability of managed farms from Census to Census.

The subclassification of tenants for 1950 was the same as that for 1954. The subclassification of tenants for earlier Censuses differs from that of 1954 primarily in the number of tenure classes represented. Corresponding subclasses of tenants are reasonably comparable.

For 1945, enumerators were asked to specify the kind of rent, as cash, share, share-cash, or other. Under this procedure, some enumerators did not always report fully the kind of rent paid especially in the case of share-cash tenants, or in the case of the rental of pasture and hay land for cash. The failure to report fully the kinds of rent paid resulted in an understatement in the number of share-cash tenants, and an overstatement in the number of cash tenants and share tenants.

The further classification of tenants for the 1940, 1930, 1925, and 1920 Censuses was based upon the description of the kind of rent reported by the Census enumerator.

For 1940 and 1930, rental payments closely akin to cash, such as payment of taxes, repairs, upkeep of farm, etc., were considered to be cash rentals in the determination of cash and share-cash tenants.

For the 1940, 1930, 1925, and 1910 Censuses, the office procedures for determining cash, share-cash, and share tenants provided for the exclusion from these classes, tenants whose rental arrangement included any consideration other than payment of cash (or payments considered under the instructions to be equivalent to cash), or share of crops, or livestock or livestock products.

For 1920, tenants paying a fixed quantity of farm products as rent (standing renters) for the Northern and Western States were classified as cash tenants, while those for the Southern States were classified separately. Standing renters for 1920 for the South have been combined with other and unspecified tenants, to provide data more nearly comparable with those for later Censuses. For 1910 and 1900, all standing renters were included with cash tenants.

For the 1900, 1890, and 1880 Censuses, tenants were further classified into only two subclasses, viz, cash tenants and share tenants. For 1890 and 1880, no information is available as to how tenants reporting both cash and share, those reporting a fixed quantity of the farm products, those reporting other miscellaneous methods of payments, or those not reporting method of payment, were classified. For the 1900 Census, tenants reporting a fixed quantity of the products paid as rent (standing renters), and those not specifying the method of payment were also included with cash tenants; and those paying both cash and a share of products, were classified as share tenants.

Croppers have been determined at each Census on the basis of work power furnished by the landlord. The furnishing of tractor power was first taken into account in 1940. For 1935, and earlier the inquiry on work power referred only to work animals. In 1954 and in 1950, all tenants who had all their work power furnished were classed as croppers. In 1945, all tenants who had all their work power furnished, except those paying cash rental, were classed as croppers. In 1940, tenants with all work power furnished were classed as croppers only if their rental was on a share or on a share-cash basis. In 1935, there were no inquiries as to the basis of rental paid, and the determination of croppers was based solely on the furnishing of all work animals by the landlord. In 1930, 1925, and 1920, tenants with all work animals furnished were classed as croppers only if their rental was on a share basis.

Land owned, rented or managed.—The land to be included in each farm was determined by asking the number of acres owned, the acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. The acres in the farm were obtained by adding the acres owned and acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and subtracting the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. In case of a managed farm, the person in charge was asked the total acreage managed for his employer. The acreage that was rented to others or cropped by others was subtracted from the total managed acreage.

The replies to these inquiries on land owned, rented, and managed have been tabulated by tenure of the farm operator, making possible a summarization of the land retained for operation by the tenure under which operated. Both land owned and land rented by farm operators were also distributed among full owners, part owners, and tenants. For example, if a farm operator owned land but rented all of such owned land to others he would be shown in the report as a tenant who owned some land. This is brought out more clearly in the following discussion:

Land owned.—Land owned includes all land which the operator or his wife, or both held under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as one of the heirs, or as a trustee of an undivided estate. For a partnership, all the land owned by any of the partners and operated as a partnership was to be included as land owned. In the case of an Indian operator, land allotted in trust and also any reservation lands assigned him for his own use were to be considered as land owned.

By definition all full owners and all part owners own land. All farm operators who reported owned land in 1954, however, were not classed as owners. If a farm operator rented to others all the land he owned, retaining and operating only land rented from others, he was classed as a tenant.

Land rented from others.—Land rented from others includes land worked on shares for others, and land used rent free, as well as all land rented or leased under other arrangements. In the Mountain and Pacific States the questionnaire specifically mentioned Federal, State, school and railroad lands for inclusion. Grazing land used under government permit was not included. In New England, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey the questionnaire asked for the inclusion of fields from which the farm operator cut hay.

By definition, all tenant and all part owners rent land from others. If, however, a farm operator who rented land from others and also owned land, subrented to others all the land he rented from others, retaining and operating only owned land, he was classed a full owner.

Land managed for others.—Land managed is land operated under the supervision of a person who is paid a wage or salary to operate the land. All land operated for a government agency (Federal, State, or local), a corporation, or an institution was considered managed, even though no person was specifically designated as the farm manager. Similarly, grazing lands held or controlled by cooperative groups, such as grazing associations, were considered managed. Likewise, Indian reservation lands were considered managed. Land in Indian reservations, not reported by individual Indians and not rented to non-Indians, was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group using the land. Thus, in some instances, the entire reservation was reported as one farm.

In the office processing of the questionnaire, land was not considered as managed if the person reported as manager appeared to be a caretaker or hired laborer. A farm operated for employers other than government agencies, corporations, and institutions, was considered managed only if it met one or more of the following criteria:

(*1*) 1,000 or more acres managed for others
(*2*) Total sales in 1954 of $5,000 or more
(*3*) Total value of crops produced in 1954 of $5,000 or more
(*4*) 10 or more acres of orchard
(*5*) Greenhouse or nursery operations
(*6*) 50 or more cattle and calves
(*7*) 25 or more milk cows
(*8*) 1,000 or more poultry on hand, sold or raised
(*9*) Cropland harvested plus land rented to others equal to 100 or more acres.

In the few instances where a farm operator reported land operated on his own account, in addition to land managed for others, the operator was usually classed as a part owner, tenant, or manager, depending on whether most of the land was operated on own account or most was managed for others. In such instances, the land managed should have been reported as a separate farm from that operated on own account. In many cases, either the land managed or the land operated on own account was small in comparison with the other and did not justify the obtaining of separate reports. If most of the land was operated on own account, the land managed for others was considered to be rented from others. If most of the land was managed, then the entire acreage was considered to be managed. Thus, no owner or tenant is reported as managing land for others and no manager is reported as owning land, or as renting land from others.

Land rented to others.—Many farm operators rent land to others. For the most part, the land rented to others represents agricultural land but it also includes tracts rented for residential or other purposes. Land assigned to tenants or croppers, was considered to be land rented to others even though the landlord directed the operations and shared in the crops. When land is leased, rented, or cropped on shares, the tenant or cropper is considered the farm operator even though his landlord may exercise supervision over his operations. The landlord is considered as operating only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

In the 1954 Census, the questionnaire asked, for the land rented to others, how many acres were owned. Thus, it was possible to determine the tenure on the basis of the land retained. By definition, full owners retained no land rented from others, and tenants retained no land owned. No tabulation was made of land rented to others on the basis of whether it represented land owned from others. The tenure classification, however, makes available such data for full owners and for tenants.

By definition, all land rented from others by full owners was subrented to others. The owned land rented to others by full owners was obtained by subtracting from all land rented to others by full owners, the total land rented from others. Similarly, all land owned by tenants represented land rented to others. Land subrented by tenants was obtained by subtracting from the total land rented to others by tenants, the total land owned by tenants. No information is available as to what portion of the land rented to others by part owners represents land owned and what portion represents land rented from others.

Comparability of land owned, rented or managed, for prior Censuses.—In 1950, as in 1954, land in each farm was determined from inquiries on the total acreage owned, rented from others, managed for others, and rented to others. The 1950 Questionnaire, however, did not provide for determining whether the land rented to others represented land owned or land rented from others. Owners, part owners, and tenants were determined on the basis of the total land owned and rented from others, rather than on the basis of land retained. Thus, by definition, full owners in 1950 rented no land from others and tenants owned no land. For the 1945 and earlier Censuses, the enumerator determined the acreage in each farm. In determining the land in each farm, the enumerator was asked to include all land rented from others, but not to include land rented to others. Of the acreage in the farm, he was to determine the portion owned, the portion rented from others, and whether the operator was a hired manager. Thus, for these earlier years, the data for land owned, rented, or managed by farm operators does not include land rented by farm operators to others.

Color and race of operator.—Farm operators are classified by color as "white" and "nonwhite". Nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races, plus operators reported under "other" (other than white or Negro) with race not specified. Nonwhite farm operators are classed by race as "Negro" and "other nonwhite" races. Comparable classifications of farm operators by color are available from 1900. Classifications by race of operator, with all major races classed separately, are available for each decennial Census only from 1900. For these decennial Censuses, all nonwhite races other than Negro have been grouped together for comparability with the 1954 "other nonwhite" races. Data for farms by race of operator are not available for the 1945, 1935 and 1925 Censuses or for Censuses prior to 1900.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF NEGRO AND OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1954

[Figures for divisions and States in Table 28]

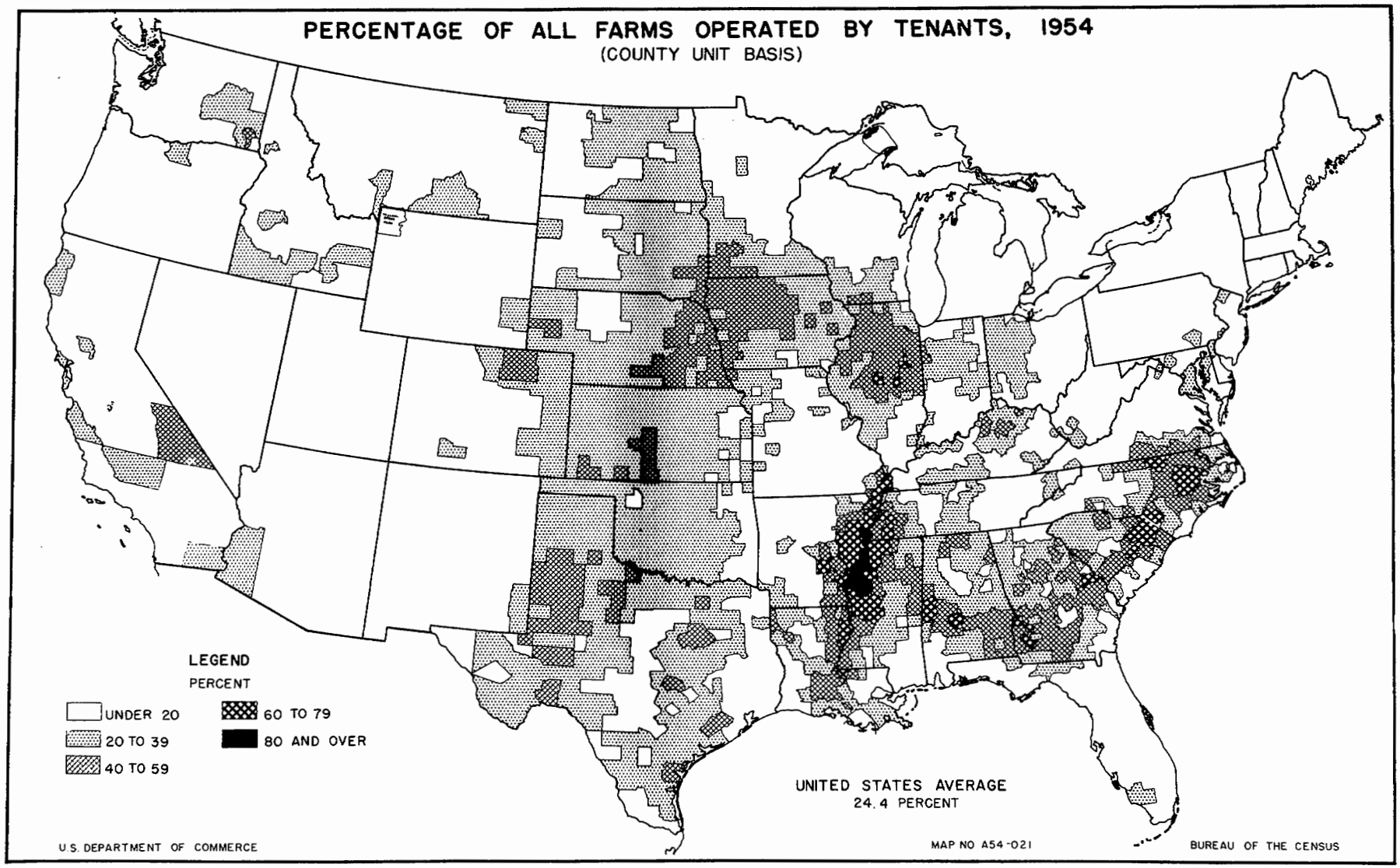
Year	All nonwhite operators	Negroes	Other nonwhite
1954	483,650	467,656	15,994
1950	580,919	559,980	20,939
1945	689,215	(NA)	(NA)
1940	719,071	681,790	37,281
1935	855,555	(NA)	(NA)
1930	916,070	882,850	33,220
1925	(1)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	949,889	925,708	24,181
1910	920,883	893,370	27,513
1900	767,764	746,715	21,049

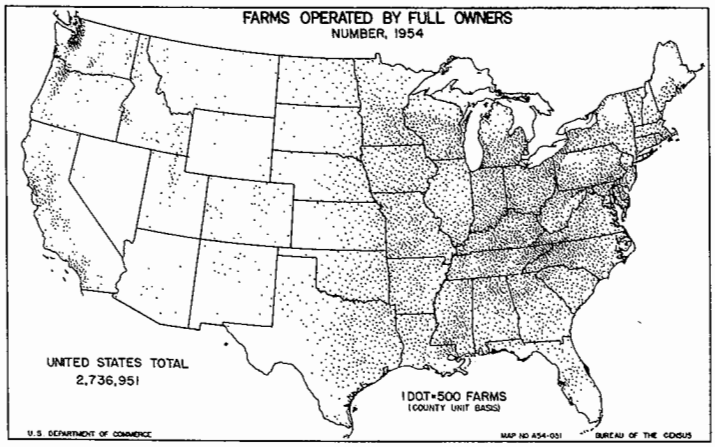
NA Not available.
[1] Available for South only.

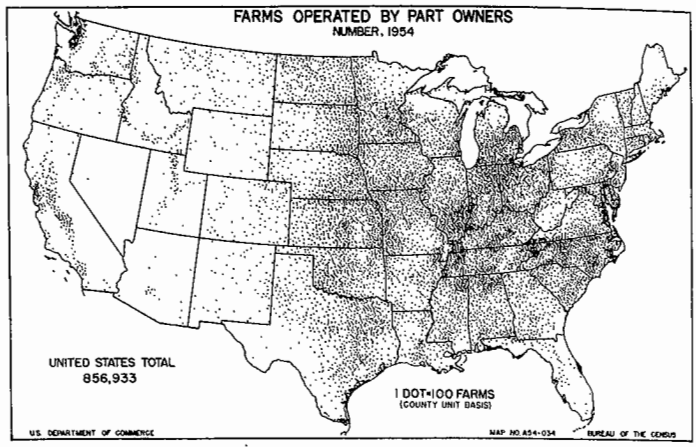
Commercial farms.—In general, all farms with a value of sales of farm products amounting to $1,200 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of $250 to $1,199 were classified as commercial only if the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days or if the income of the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of all farm products sold. The remaining farms with gross income of $250 to $1,199 and farms with a value of sales of all farm products of less than $250, as well as farms operated by institutions, experiment stations, grazing associations, and community projects were classified as "other farms." Considerable data are shown for commercial farms classified by tenure and some of the data classified by tenure are available only for commercial farms.

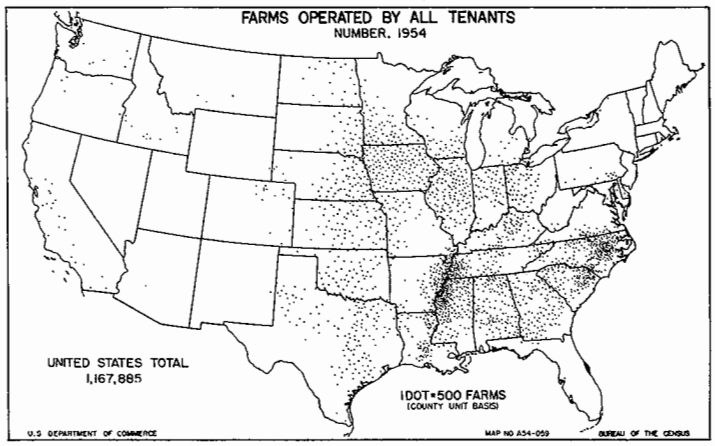
Other farms.—Farms other than commercial consist of part-time farms, residential farms, and abnormal farms. Part-time farms are those which had a value of sales of $250 to $1,199 if the operator worked off the farm 100 or more days or the nonfarm income of the family was greater than the value of sales of farm products. Residential farms are farms which had a value of sales of farm products of less than $250. Abnormal farms consist primarily of institutional farms. (See Chapter XI for a more detailed description of the three classes of farms comprising "Other farms.")

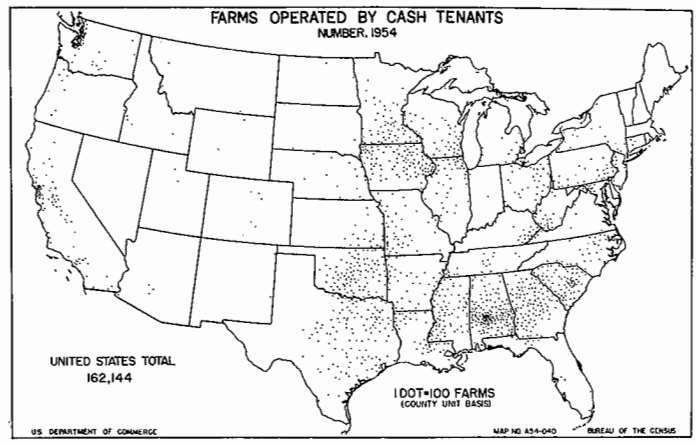
Most of the data for "Other farms," by tenure of operator, which are presented in this chapter, are shown only as United States totals. For most items, data for these "Other farms" are not shown elsewhere by tenure but many of the data may be derived. Figures for years on farm, days of off-farm work by the farm operator, and age of operator are shown by tenure of operator in Chapter II. For items for which totals are shown for all farms by tenure and also for commercial farms by tenure, and both sets of data represent estimates from the sample, totals for farms other than commercial ("Other farms") may be obtained by subtraction. Thus, many of the data shown for "Other farms," by tenure, in Tables 18, 19 and 20 may be derived for States by using data presented in the division and State Tables, or in Volume I. (See paragraph "Other published data.")

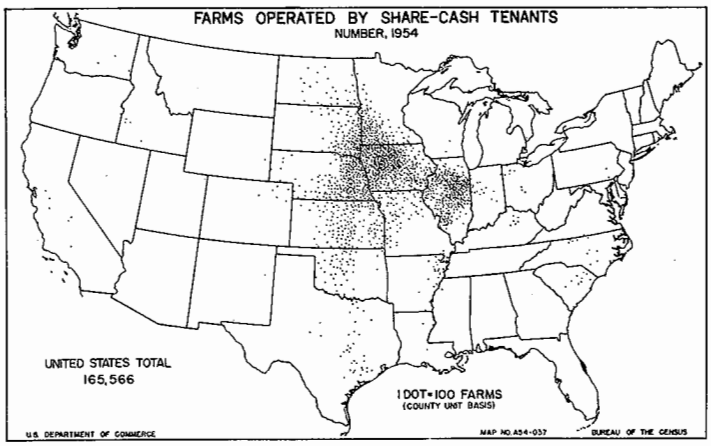

PERCENTAGE OF ALL FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS, 1954
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
LEGEND
PERCENT
UNDER 20
20 TO 39
40 TO 59
60 TO 79
80 AND OVER
UNITED STATES AVERAGE
24.4 PERCENT
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-021
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

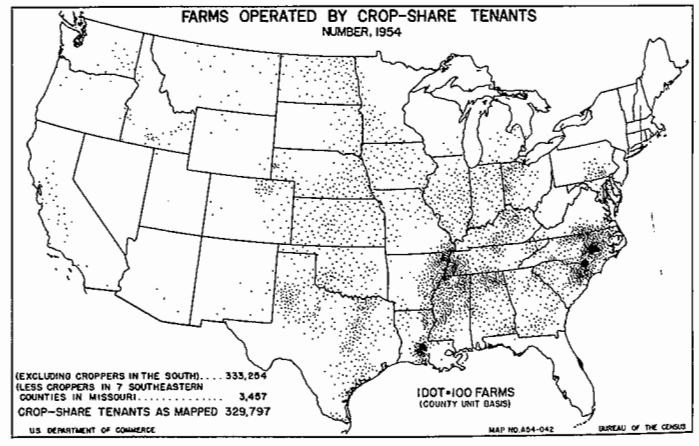

FARMS OPERATED BY FULL OWNERS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
2,736,951
1 DOT=500 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-051
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

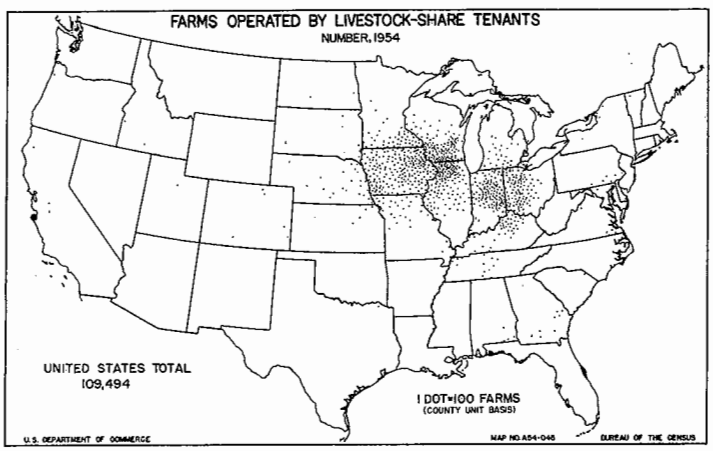

FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
856,933
1 DOT=100 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-034
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

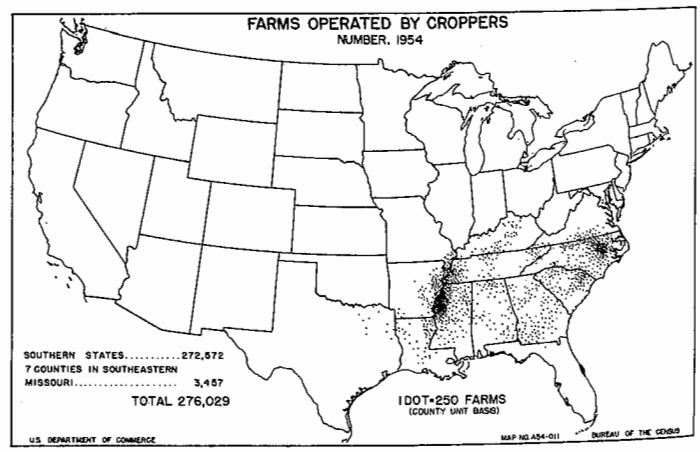

FARMS OPERATED BY ALL TENANTS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
1,167,885
1 DOT=500 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-059
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

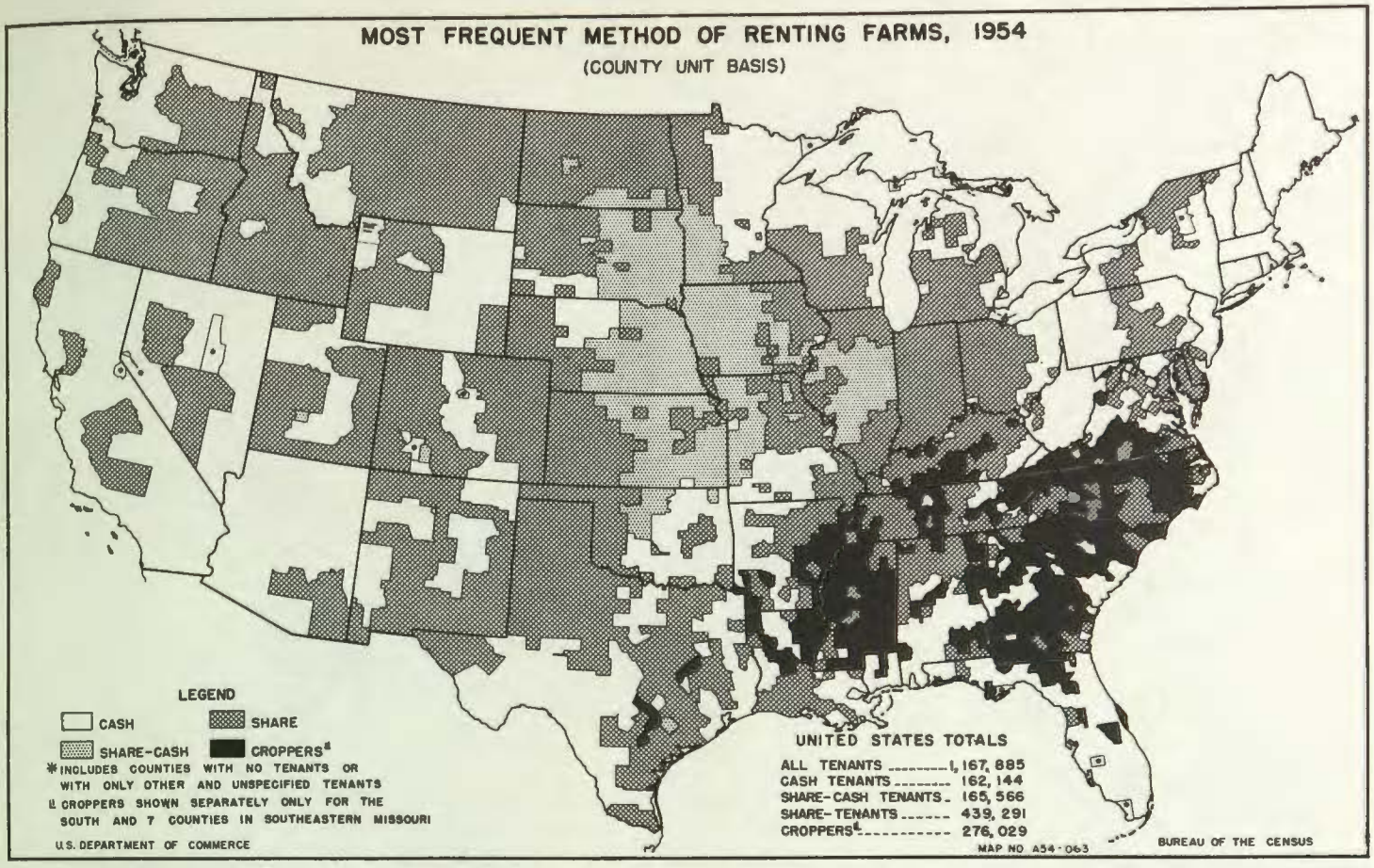

FARMS OPERATED BY CASH TENANTS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
162,144
1 DOT=100 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-040
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

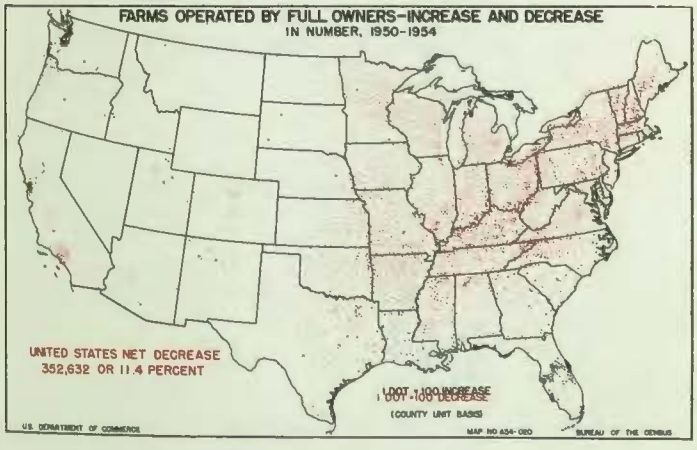

FARMS OPERATED BY SHARE-CASH TENANTS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
165,566
1 DOT=100 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-037
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

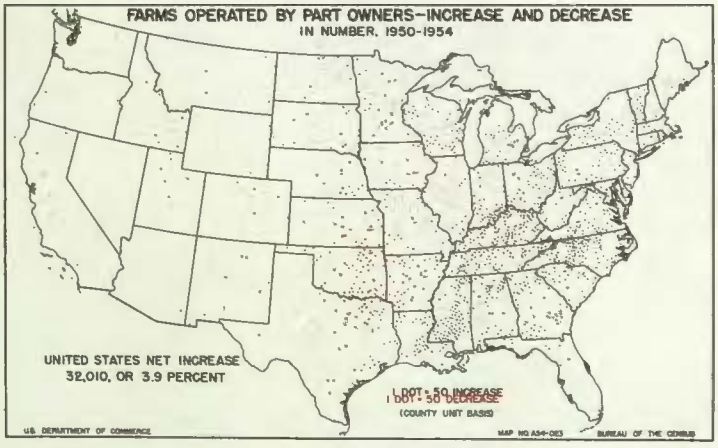

FARMS OPERATED BY CROP-SHARE TENANTS
NUMBER, 1954
(EXCLUDING CROPPERS IN THE SOUTH).... 333,254
(LESS CROPPERS IN 7 SOUTHEASTERN
COUNTIES IN MISSOURI..... 3,457
CROP-SHARE TENANTS AS MAPPED 329,797
1 DOT=100 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-042
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

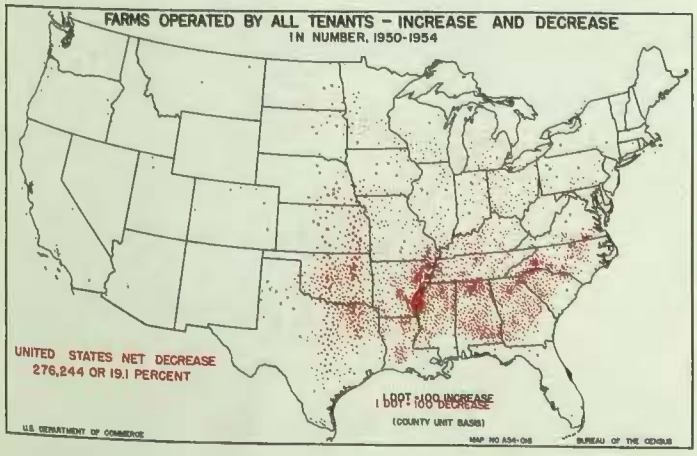

FARMS OPERATED BY LIVESTOCK-SHARE TENANTS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
109,494
1 DOT=100 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-046
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

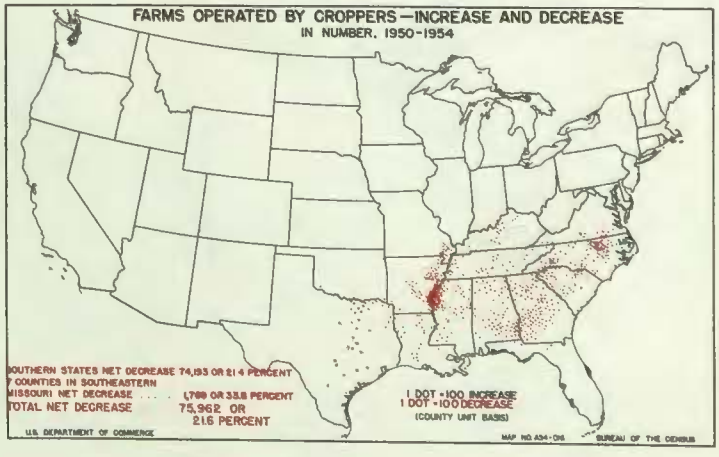

FARMS OPERATED BY CROPPERS
NUMBER, 1954
SOUTHERN STATES..... 272,572
7 COUNTIES IN SOUTHEASTERN
MISSOURI..... 3,457
TOTAL 276,029
1 DOT=250 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-011
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

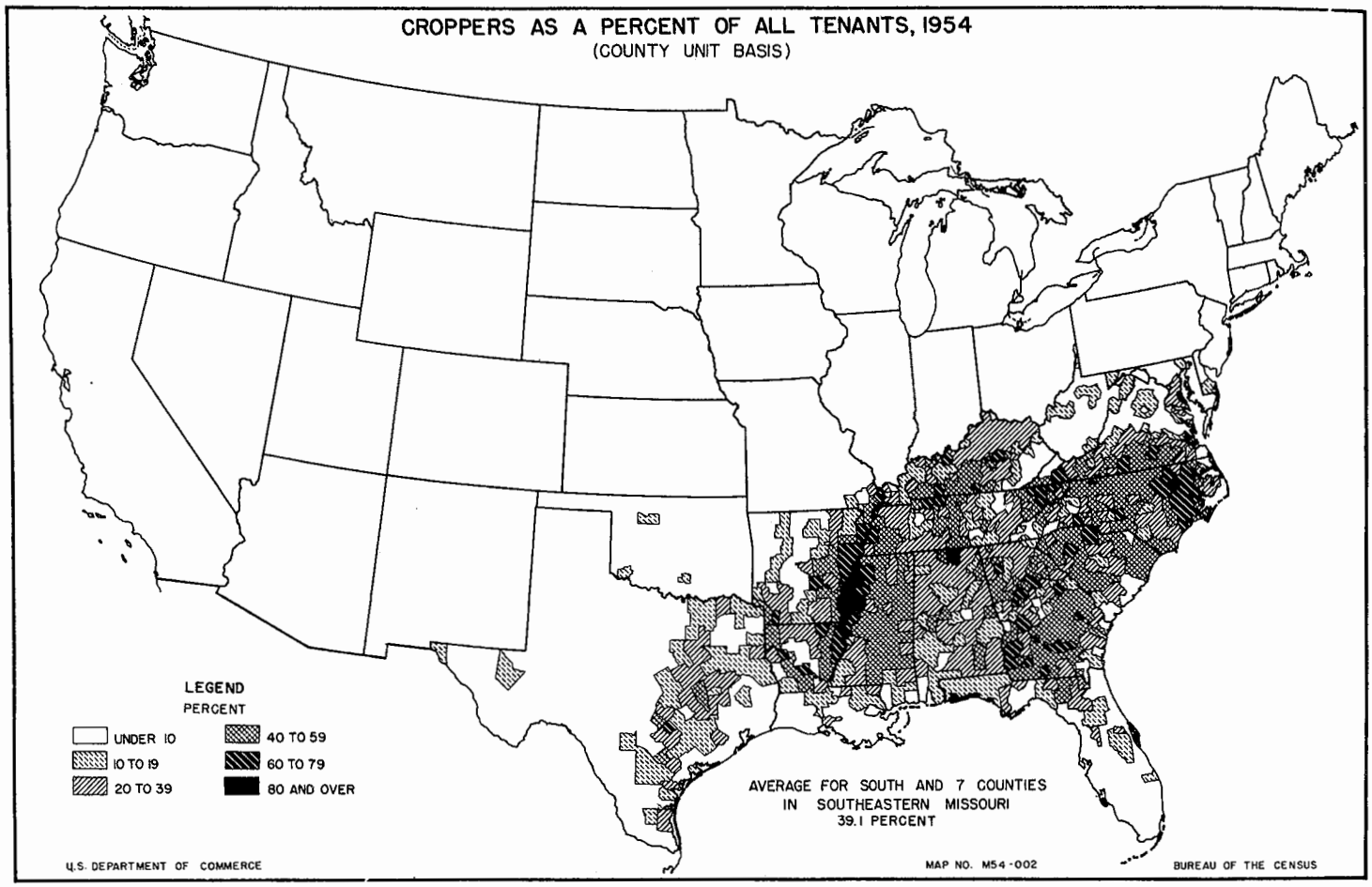

MOST FREQUENT METHOD OF RENTING FARMS, 1954
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
LEGEND
CASH
SHARE
SHARE-CASH
CROPPERS‖
*INCLUDES COUNTIES WITH NO TENANTS OR WITH ONLY OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED TENANTS
‖ CROPPERS SHOWN SEPARATELY ONLY FOR THE SOUTH AND 7 COUNTIES IN SOUTHEASTERN MISSOURI
UNITED STATES TOTALS
ALL TENANTS 1,167,885
CASH TENANTS 162,144
SHARE-CASH TENANTS .. 165,566
SHARE-TENANTS 439,291
CROPPERS‖ 276,029
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-063
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

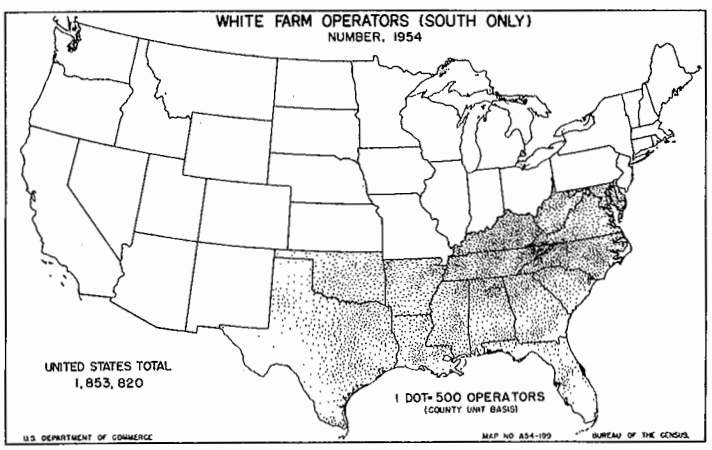

FARMS OPERATED BY FULL OWNERS—INCREASE AND DECREASE
IN NUMBER, 1950-1954
UNITED STATES NET DECREASE
352,632 OR 11.4 PERCENT
1 DOT = 100 INCREASE
1 DOT = 100 DECREASE
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-060
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

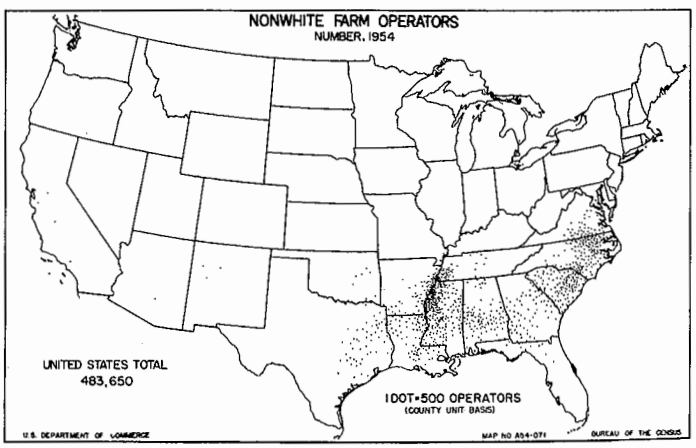

FARMS OPERATED BY PART OWNERS—INCREASE AND DECREASE
IN NUMBER, 1950-1954
UNITED STATES NET INCREASE
32,010, OR 3.9 PERCENT
1 DOT = 50 INCREASE
1 DOT = 50 DECREASE
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-063
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

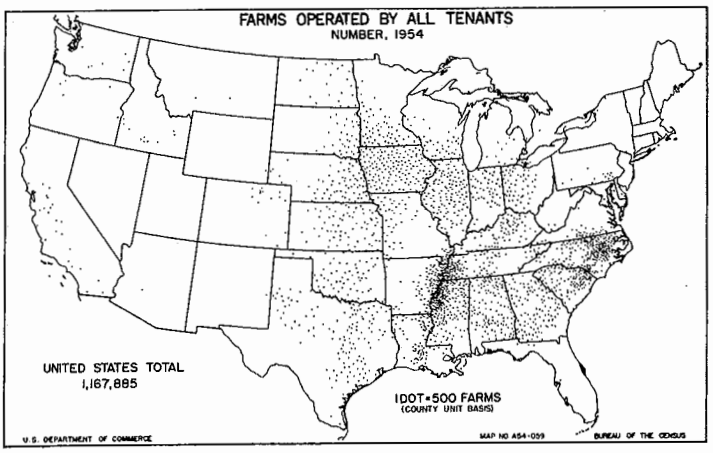

FARMS OPERATED BY ALL TENANTS - INCREASE AND DECREASE
IN NUMBER, 1950-1954
UNITED STATES NET DECREASE
276,244 OR 19.1 PERCENT
1 DOT = 100 INCREASE
1 DOT = 100 DECREASE
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-066
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

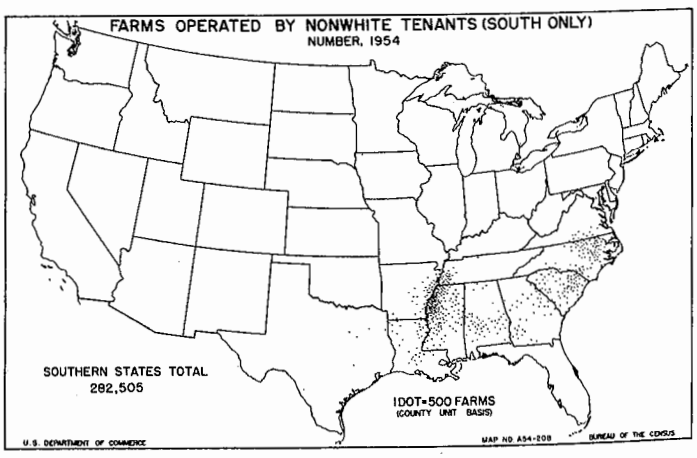

FARMS OPERATED BY CROPPERS—INCREASE AND DECREASE
IN NUMBER, 1950-1954
SOUTHERN STATES NET DECREASE 74,193 OR 21.4 PERCENT
7 COUNTIES IN SOUTHEASTERN MISSOURI NET DECREASE ..... 1,769 OR 33.8 PERCENT
TOTAL NET DECREASE 75,962 OR 21.6 PERCENT
1 DOT = 100 INCREASE
1 DOT = 100 DECREASE
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-016
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

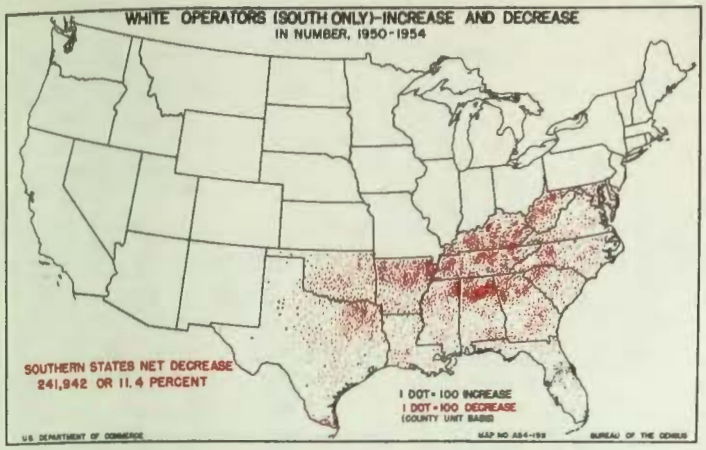

CROPPERS AS A PERCENT OF ALL TENANTS, 1954
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
LEGEND
PERCENT
UNDER 10
10 TO 19
20 TO 39
40 TO 59
60 TO 79
80 AND OVER
AVERAGE FOR SOUTH AND 7 COUNTIES IN SOUTHEASTERN MISSOURI 39.1 PERCENT
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO. M54-002
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

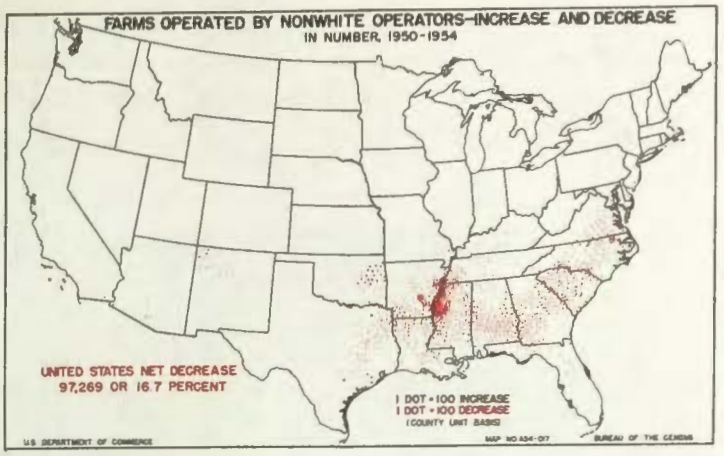

WHITE FARM OPERATORS (SOUTH ONLY)
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
1,853,820
1 DOT=500 OPERATORS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-199
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

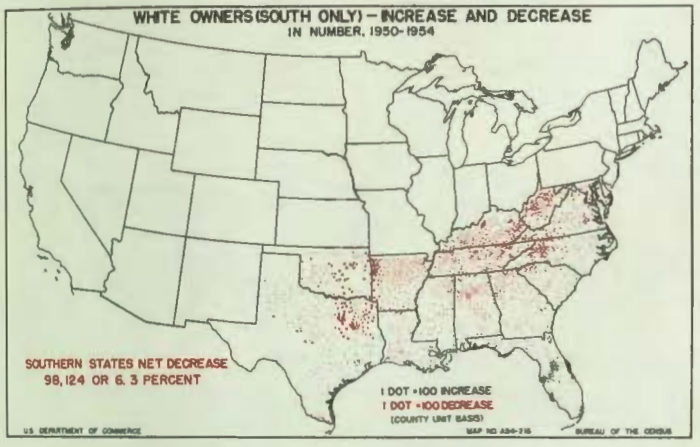

NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
483,650
1DOT=500 OPERATORS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-071
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

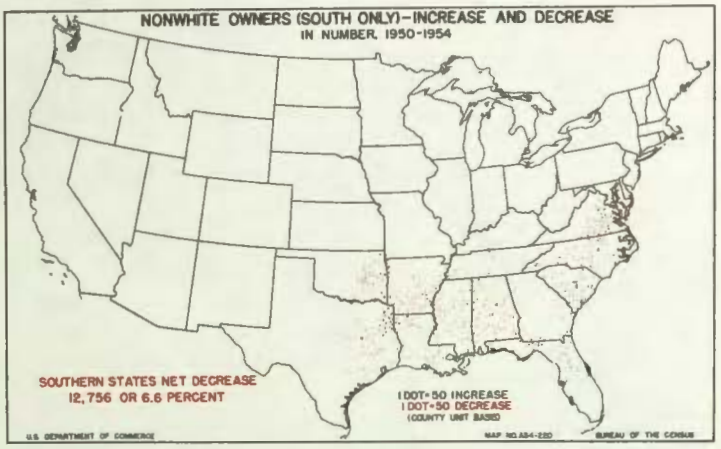

FARMS OPERATED BY ALL TENANTS
NUMBER, 1954
UNITED STATES TOTAL
1,167,885
1DOT=500 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-059
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

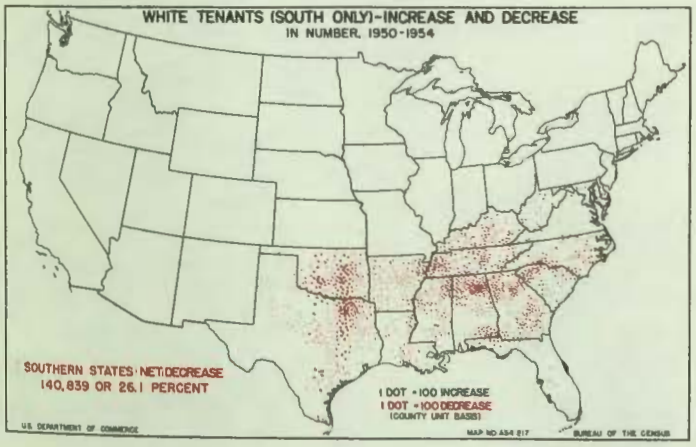

FARMS OPERATED BY NONWHITE TENANTS (SOUTH ONLY)
NUMBER, 1954
SOUTHERN STATES TOTAL
282,505
1DOT=500 FARMS
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO A54-208
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

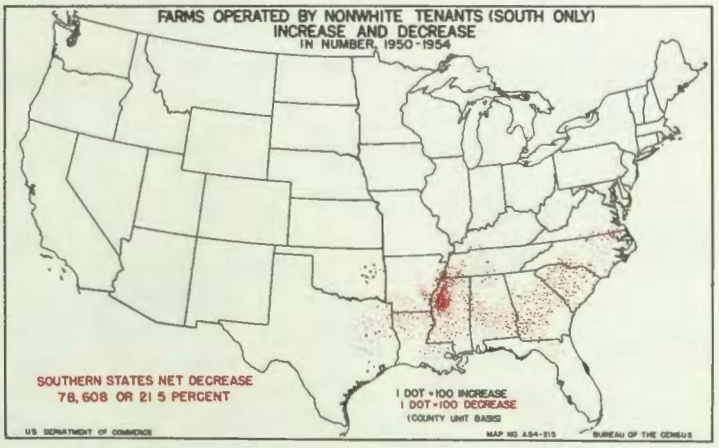


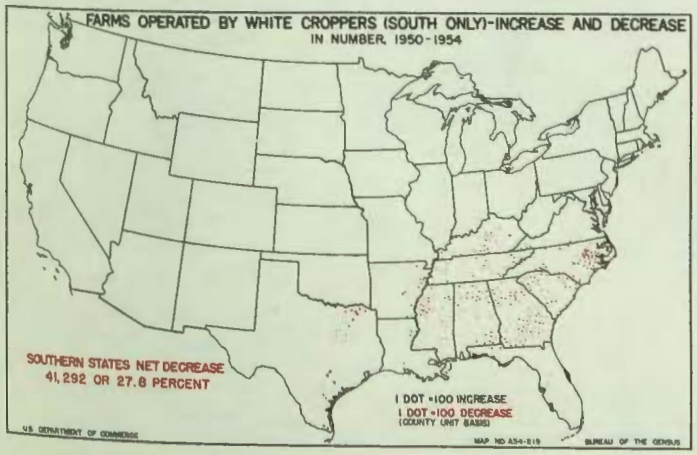


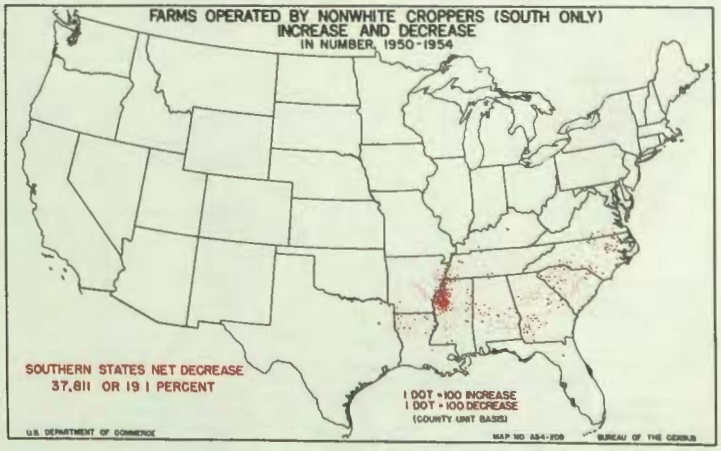












412006 O - 57 - 63

Table 3.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of

	Color and tenure of operator	Number of farms												Increase or decrease (-) Number		
		1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1950-1954	1945-1950	1940-1945
1	All farm operators	4,783,021	5,382,162	5,859,169	6,096,799	6,812,350	6,288,648	6,371,640	6,448,343	6,361,502	5,737,372	4,564,641	4,008,907	-599,141	-477,007	-237,630
2	Full owners	2,744,708	3,089,583	3,301,361	3,084,138	3,210,224	2,911,644	3,313,490	3,366,510	3,354,897	3,201,947	3,269,728	2,984,306	-344,875	-211,778	217,223
3	Part owners	868,180	824,923	660,502	615,039	688,867	656,750	554,842	558,580	593,825	451,376			43,257	164,421	45,463
4	Managers	20,894	23,527	38,885	36,351	48,104	55,889	40,700	68,449	58,104	59,085			-2,633	-15,358	2,534
5	All tenants	1,149,239	1,444,129	1,858,421	2,361,271	2,865,155	2,664,365	2,462,608	2,454,804	2,354,676	2,024,964	1,294,913	1,024,601	-294,890	-414,292	-502,850
6	Cash	160,131	212,790	402,175	514,438	(NA)	489,210	393,452	[1]480,009	[1]712,294	[1]751,665	[1]454,659	[1]322,357	-52,659	-189,385	-112,263
7	Share-cash	165,241	193,109	137,858	278,605	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	127,822	128,466				-27,868	55,251	-140,747
8	Crop-share	327,261	419,740	694,928	815,799	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,117,721	1,399,923	1,273,299	[1]840,254	[1]702,244	-92,479	-159,911	-120,871
9	Livestock-share	111,154	115,277											-4,123		
10	Croppers[4]	267,662	346,765	446,556	541,291	716,256	776,278	623,058	561,091					-79,103	-99,791	-94,735
11	Other	52,669	48,071	176,904	211,138	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]168,161	[1]113,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,598	-20,456	-34,234
12	Unspecified	65,121	108,377											-43,256		
13	White, total	4,301,420	4,801,243	5,169,954	5,377,728	5,956,795	5,372,578	[5]	5,498,454	5,440,619	4,969,608	(NA)	(NA)	-499,823	-368,711	-207,774
14	Full owners	2,604,730	2,936,122	3,126,212	2,916,562	3,036,910	2,752,787	[5]	3,174,109	3,159,088	3,025,931	(NA)	(NA)	-331,392	-190,090	209,650
15	Part owners	814,112	769,573	629,734	581,517	650,787	612,887	[5]	517,759	548,413	420,875	(NA)	(NA)	44,539	139,839	48,217
16	Managers	20,236	23,056	38,263	35,634	46,914	52,767	[5]	66,223	56,560	57,261	(NA)	(NA)	-2,820	-15,207	2,629
17	All tenants	862,342	1,072,492	1,375,745	1,844,015	2,222,184	1,954,137	[5]	1,740,363	1,676,558	1,465,541	(NA)	(NA)	-210,150	-303,253	-468,270
18	Cash	130,737	171,375	326,787	444,205	(NA)	387,834	[5]	[1]373,835	[1]447,851	[1]477,002	(NA)	(NA)	-40,638	-155,412	-117,418
19	Share-cash	161,571	187,114	132,302	271,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	119,395	113,843				-25,543	54,812	-139,295
20	Crop-share	255,787	321,413	597,614	722,726	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	936,564	1,026,372	988,539	(NA)	(NA)	-65,626	-162,759	-125,112
21	Livestock-share	109,543	113,442									(NA)	(NA)	-3,899		
22	Croppers[4]	107,416	148,708	176,260	242,173	347,848	383,381	278,736	227,378					-41,292	-27,552	-65,913
23	Other	40,842	36,333	142,782	163,314	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]83,191	[1]88,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,509	-12,342	-20,532
24	Unspecified	56,446	94,107											-37,661		
25	Nonwhite, total	481,601	580,919	689,215	719,071	855,555	916,070	[5]	949,889	920,883	767,764	(NA)	(NA)	-99,318	-108,296	-29,856
26	Full owners	139,978	153,461	175,149	167,576	173,314	158,857	[5]	192,401	195,809	176,016	(NA)	(NA)	-13,483	-21,688	7,573
27	Part owners	54,068	55,350	30,768	33,522	38,080	43,863	[5]	40,821	45,412	30,501	(NA)	(NA)	-1,282	24,582	-2,754
28	Managers	658	471	622	717	1,190	3,122	[5]	2,226	1,544	1,824	(NA)	(NA)	187	-151	-95
29	All tenants	286,897	371,637	482,676	517,256	642,971	710,228	[5]	714,441	678,118	559,423	(NA)	(NA)	-84,740	-111,039	-34,580
30	Cash	29,394	41,415	75,388	70,233	(NA)	101,376	[5]	[1]106,174	[1]264,443	[1]274,663	(NA)	(NA)	-12,021	-33,973	5,155
31	Share-cash	3,670	5,995	5,556	7,008	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,427	14,623				-2,325	439	-1,452
32	Crop-share	71,474	98,327	97,314	93,073	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	181,157	373,551	284,760	(NA)	(NA)	-26,853	2,848	4,241
33	Livestock-share	1,611	1,835											-224		
34	Croppers[4]	160,246	198,057	270,296	299,118	368,408	392,897	344,322	333,713					-37,811	-72,239	-28,822
35	Other	11,827	11,738	34,122	47,824	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]84,970	[1]25,501	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	89	-8,114	-13,702
36	Unspecified	8,675	14,270											-5,595		

NA Not available. [1]For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) for the North and the West were included with "Cash tenants," and those for the South with "Other tenants"; for 1910, standing renters were included with "Cash tenants" for all States; for 1900, standing renters and unspecified tenants were included with tenants; for 1890 and 1880, all tenants were classified as either renting for fixed money rental or for share of products. See Table 1. [2]In determining increase or decrease 1910 to 1920, the 27,072 white and the 77,924 nonwhite standing renters reported for the South for 1920 were included with cash tenants, since the 1910 figures for cash tenants include standing renters. See Footnote 1. [3]In determining increase or decrease 1900 to 1910, other and unspecified tenants for 1910 were included with cash tenants, since the 1900 figures for cash tenants include unspecified tenants. See Footnote 1. [4]South only. See text. [5]Available for the South only.

Table 4.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of

	Color and tenure of operator	Number of farms												Increase or decrease (-) Number		
		1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	1950-1954	1945-1950	1940-1945
	THE SOUTH															
1	All farm operators	2,317,296	2,652,423	2,881,135	3,007,170	3,421,923	3,223,816	3,131,418	3,206,664	3,097,547	2,620,391	1,836,372	1,531,077	-335,127	-228,712	-126,035
2	Full owners	1,275,226	1,411,123	1,509,056	1,327,690	1,339,946	1,190,683	1,333,429	1,405,762	1,329,390	1,237,114	1,130,029	977,229	-135,897	-97,933	181,366
3	Part owners	351,016	325,999	193,607	216,607	234,720	224,992	185,764	191,463	215,121	133,368			25,017	132,392	-23,000
4	Managers	9,571	9,979	13,193	13,580	15,782	17,358	10,926	18,318	16,284	18,765			-408	-3,214	-387
5	All tenants	681,483	905,322	1,165,279	1,449,293	1,831,475	1,790,783	1,601,299	1,591,121	1,536,752	1,231,144	706,343	553,848	-223,839	-259,957	-284,014
6	Cash	88,782	119,855	232,234	254,351	(NA)	238,032	182,614	219,188	[1]453,060	[1]458,790	[1]247,999	[1]180,038	-31,073	-112,379	-22,117
7	Share-cash	22,271	30,023	20,829	38,678	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22,672	39,665				-7,752	9,194	-17,849
8	Crop-share	214,153	298,325	355,257	479,044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	651,224	981,676	772,354	[1]458,344	[1]373,810	-84,172	-40,911	-123,787
9	Livestock-share	14,833	16,021											-1,188		
10	Croppers	267,662	346,765	446,556	541,291	716,256	776,278	623,058	561,091					-79,103	-99,791	-94,735
11	Other	35,353	30,803	110,403	135,929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136,946	[1]62,351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,550	-16,070	-25,526
12	Unspecified	38,429	63,530											-25,101		
13	White, total	1,853,820	2,093,333	2,215,722	2,326,904	2,606,176	2,342,129	2,299,963	2,283,750	2,207,406	1,879,721	(NA)	(NA)	-239,513	-122,389	-111,182
14	Full owners	1,145,372	1,269,641	1,348,076	1,185,788	1,189,833	1,050,187	1,173,778	1,227,204	1,154,100	1,078,635	(NA)	(NA)	-124,269	-78,435	162,288
15	Part owners	300,280	274,135	165,355	185,246	198,768	183,469	150,875	152,432	171,944	105,171	(NA)	(NA)	26,145	108,780	-19,891
16	Managers	9,190	9,740	12,751	13,215	15,401	16,529	10,259	16,548	15,084	17,172	(NA)	(NA)	-550	-3,011	-464
17	All tenants	398,978	539,817	689,540	942,655	1,202,174	1,091,944	965,051	887,566	866,278	678,743	(NA)	(NA)	-140,839	-149,723	-253,115
18	Cash	60,634	80,293	159,092	189,667	(NA)	140,112	103,854	118,913	[1]192,094	[1]187,088	(NA)	(NA)	-19,659	-78,799	-30,575
19	Share-cash	18,808	24,367	15,549	32,131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,465	25,447				-5,559	8,818	-16,582
20	Crop-share	144,918	202,864	261,429	389,561	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	474,513	611,370	491,655	(NA)	(NA)	-57,946	-44,280	-128,132
21	Livestock-share	13,327	14,285											-958		
22	Croppers	107,416	148,708	176,260	242,173	347,848	383,381	278,736	227,378					-41,292	-27,552	-65,913
23	Other	23,810	19,361	77,210	89,123	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52,297	[1]37,367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,449	-7,910	-11,913
24	Unspecified	30,065	49,939											-19,874		
25	Nonwhite, total	463,476	559,090	665,413	680,266	815,747	881,687	831,455	922,914	890,141	740,670	(NA)	(NA)	-95,614	-106,323	-14,853
26	Full owners	129,854	141,482	160,980	141,902	150,113	140,496	159,651	178,558	175,290	158,479	(NA)	(NA)	-11,628	-19,498	19,070
27	Part owners	50,736	51,864	28,252	31,361	35,952	41,523	34,889	39,031	43,177	28,197	(NA)	(NA)	-1,128	23,612	-3,109
28	Managers	381	239	442	365	381	829	667	1,770	1,200	1,593	(NA)	(NA)	142	-203	77
29	All tenants	282,505	365,505	475,739	506,638	629,301	698,839	636,248	703,555	670,474	552,401	(NA)	(NA)	-83,000	-110,234	-30,899
30	Cash	28,148	39,562	73,142	64,684	(NA)	97,920	78,760	100,275	[1]260,966	[1]271,702	(NA)	(NA)	-11,414	-33,580	8,458
31	Share-cash	3,463	5,656	5,280	6,547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,207	14,218				-2,193	376	-1,267
32	Crop-share	69,235	95,461	93,828	89,483	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	176,711	370,306	280,699	(NA)	(NA)	-26,226	3,369	4,345
33	Livestock-share	1,506	1,736											-230		
34	Croppers	160,246	198,057	270,296	299,118	368,408	392,897	344,322	333,713					-37,811	-72,239	-28,822
35	Other	11,543	11,442	33,193	46,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	84,649	[1]24,984	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101	-8,160	-13,613
36	Unspecified	8,364	13,591											-5,227		

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]For 1920, standing renters were included with "Cash tenants"; for 1900, standing renters and unspecified tenants were included with cash tenants; for 1910 and 1880, all tenants were classified as either renting for fixed money rental or for share products. See Table 1. [2]In determining increase or decrease 1910 to 1920, the 27,072 white and the 77,924 nonwhite standing renters reported for the South for 1920 were included with cash tenants since the 1910 figures for cash tenants include standing renters. See Footnote 1. [3]In determining increase or decrease 1900 to 1910, other and unspecified tenants for 1910 were included with cash tenants since the 1900 figures for cash tenants include unspecified tenants. See footnote 1.

OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1880 TO 1954

farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 22 and 23]

Increase or decrease (-)—Continued											Percent distribution, by tenure												
Percent																							
1950-1954	1945-1950	1940-1945	1935-1940	1930-1935	1925-1930	1920-1925	1910-1920	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	
-11.1	-8.1	-3.9	-10.5	8.3	-1.3	-1.2	1.4	10.9	25.7	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
-11.2	-6.4	7.0	-3.9	10.3	-12.1	-1.6	0.3	4.8			57.4	57.4	56.3	50.6	47.1	46.3	52.0	52.2	52.7	55.8			2
5.2	24.9	7.4	-10.7	4.9	18.4	-0.7	-5.9	31.6	11.7	9.6	18.2	15.3	11.3	10.1	10.1	10.4	8.7	8.7	9.3	7.9	71.6	74.4	3
-11.2	-39.5	7.0	-24.4	-13.9	37.3	-40.5	17.8	-1.7			0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0			4
-20.4	-22.3	-21.3	-17.6	7.5	8.2	0.3	4.3	16.3	56.4	26.4	24.0	26.8	31.7	38.7	42.1	42.4	38.6	38.1	37.0	35.3	28.4	25.6	5
-24.7	-47.1	-21.8	(NA)	(NA)	24.3	[1]-18.0	[2]-17.9	[3]9.9	[4]65.3	[4]41.0	3.3	4.0	6.9	8.4	(NA)	7.8	6.2	[4]7.4	[4]11.2	[4]13.1	[4]10.0	[4]8.0	6
-14.4	40.1	-50.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-0.5				3.5	3.6	2.4	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	2.0				7
-22.0	-23.0	-14.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.9	20.0	[4]51.5	[4]19.7	6.8	7.8	11.9	13.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.3	22.0	22.2	[4]18.4	[4]17.5	8
-3.6											2.3	2.1											9
-22.8	-22.3	-17.5	-24.4	-7.7	24.6	11.0					5.6	6.4	7.6	8.9	10.5	12.3	9.8	8.7					10
9.6	-11.6	-16.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]-44.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[4]2.6	[4]1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11
-39.9											1.4	2.0											12
-10.4	-7.1	-3.9	-9.7	10.9	(5)	(5)	1.1	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(5)	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	13
-11.3	-6.1	7.2	-4.0	10.3	(5)	(5)	0.5	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	60.6	61.2	60.5	54.2	51.0	51.2	(5)	57.7	58.1	60.9	(NA)	(NA)	14
5.8	22.2	8.3	-10.6	6.2	(5)	(5)	-5.6	30.3	(NA)	(NA)	18.9	16.0	12.2	10.8	10.9	11.4	(5)	9.4	10.1	8.5	(NA)	(NA)	15
-12.2	-39.7	7.4	-24.0	-11.1	(5)	(5)	17.1	-1.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	(5)	1.2	1.0	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	16
-19.6	-22.0	-25.4	-17.0	13.7	(5)	(5)	3.8	14.4	(NA)	(NA)	20.0	22.3	26.6	34.3	37.3	36.4	(5)	31.7	30.8	29.5	(NA)	(NA)	17
-23.7	-47.6	-26.4	(NA)	(NA)	(5)	(5)	[2]-10.5	[3]12.4	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	3.6	6.3	8.3	(NA)	7.2	(5)	[4]6.8	[4]8.2	[4]9.6	(NA)	(NA)	18
-13.7	41.4	-51.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.9				3.8	3.9	2.6	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	2.1				19
-20.4	-27.2	-17.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	15.3	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	6.7	11.6	13.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.0	18.9	19.9	(NA)	(NA)	20
-3.4											2.5	2.4											21
-27.8	-15.6	-27.2	-30.4	-9.3	37.5	22.6					2.5	3.1	3.4	4.5	5.8	7.1	(5)	4.1					22
12.4	-8.6	-12.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]-36.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	0.8	2.8	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[4]1.5	[4]1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23
-40.0											1.3	2.0											24
-17.1	-15.7	-4.2	-16.0	-6.6	(5)	(5)	3.1	19.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(5)	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	25
-8.8	-12.4	4.5	-3.3	9.1	(5)	(5)	-1.7	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	29.1	26.4	25.4	23.3	20.3	17.3	(5)	20.3	21.3	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	26
-2.3	79.9	-8.2	-12.0	-13.2	(5)	(5)	-10.1	48.9	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	9.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	(5)	4.3	4.9	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	27
39.7	-24.3	-13.2	-39.7	-61.9	(5)	(5)	44.2	-15.4	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	(5)	0.2	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	28
-22.8	-23.0	-6.7	-19.6	-9.5	(5)	(5)	5.4	21.2	(NA)	(NA)	59.6	64.0	70.0	71.9	75.2	77.5	(5)	75.2	73.6	72.9	(NA)	(NA)	29
-29.0	-45.1	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	(5)	(5)	[2]-30.4	[3]5.6	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	7.1	10.9	9.8	(NA)	11.1	(5)	[4]11.2	[4]28.7	[4]35.8	(NA)	(NA)	30
-38.8	7.9	-20.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-42.4				0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	1.6				31
-27.3	2.9	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.8	36.3	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	16.9	14.1	12.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	40.6	37.1	(NA)	(NA)	32
-12.2											0.3	0.3											33
-19.1	-26.7	-9.6	-18.8	-6.2	14.1	3.2					33.3	34.1	39.2	41.6	43.1	42.9	(5)	35.1					34
0.8	-23.8	-28.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]-72.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	2.0	5.0	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[4]8.9	[4]2.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35
-39.2											1.8	2.5											36

OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1880 TO 1954

farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 22 and 23]

Increase or decrease (-) Percent—Continued											Percent distribution, by tenure												
1950-1954	1945-1950	1940-1945	1935-1940	1930-1935	1925-1930	1920-1925	1910-1920	1900-1910	1890-1900	1880-1890	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880	
-12.6	-7.9	-4.2	-12.1	6.1	3.0	-2.3	3.5	18.2	42.7	19.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
-9.6	-6.5	13.7	-0.9	12.5	-10.7	-5.1	5.7	7.5			55.0	53.2	52.4	44.2	39.2	36.9	42.6	43.8	42.9	47.2			2
7.7	68.4	-10.6	-7.7	4.3	21.1	-3.0	11.0	61.3	21.3	15.6	15.1	12.3	6.7	7.2	6.9	7.0	5.9	6.0	6.9	5.1	61.5	63.8	3
-4.1	-24.4	-2.8	-14.0	-9.1	58.9	-40.4	12.5	-13.2			0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7			4
-24.7	-22.3	-19.6	-20.9	2.3	11.8	0.6	3.5	24.8	74.3	27.5	29.4	34.1	40.4	48.2	53.5	55.5	51.1	49.6	49.6	47.0	38.5	36.2	5
-25.9	-48.4	-8.7	(NA)	(NA)	30.3	-16.7	[2]-28.4	[3]12.3	[4]85.0	[4]37.7	3.8	4.5	8.1	8.5	(NA)	7.4	5.8	6.8	[4]14.6	[4]17.5	[4]13.5	[4]11.8	6
-25.8	44.1	-46.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-42.8				1.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	1.3				7
-28.2	-11.5	-25.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23.5	32.2	[4]68.5	[4]22.6	9.2	11.2	12.3	15.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.3	31.7	29.5	[4]25.0	[4]24.4	8
-7.4											0.6	0.6											9
-22.8	-22.3	-17.5	-24.4	-7.7	24.6	11.0					11.6	13.1	15.5	18.0	20.9	24.1	19.9	17.5					10
14.8	-14.6	-18.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[2]-48.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA	1.5	1.2	3.8	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	[4]2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11
-39.5											1.7	2.4											12
-11.4	-5.5	-4.8	-10.7	11.3	1.8	0.7	3.5	17.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	13
-9.8	-5.8	13.7	-0.3	13.3	-10.5	-4.4	6.3	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	61.8	60.7	60.8	51.0	45.7	44.8	51.0	53.7	52.3	57.4	(NA)	(NA)	14
9.5	65.8	-10.7	-6.8	8.3	21.6	-1.0	-11.3	63.5	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	13.1	7.5	8.0	7.6	7.8	6.6	6.7	7.8	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	15
-5.6	-23.6	-3.5	-14.2	-6.8	61.1	-38.0	9.7	-12.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	16
-26.1	-21.7	-26.9	-21.6	10.1	13.1	8.7	2.5	27.6	(NA)	(NA)	21.5	25.8	31.1	40.5	46.1	46.6	42.0	38.9	39.2	36.1	(NA)	(NA)	17
-24.5	-49.5	-16.1	(NA)	(NA)	34.9	-12.7	[2]-24.0	[3]22.6	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	3.8	7.2	8.2	(NA)	6.0	4.5	5.2	[4]8.7	[4]10.0	(NA)	(NA)	18
-22.8	56.7	-51.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-43.2				1.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	1.2				19
-28.6	-16.9	-32.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	29.5	(NA)	(NA)	7.8	9.7	11.8	16.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.8	27.7	26.2	(NA)	(NA)	20
-6.7											0.7	0.7											21
-27.8	-15.6	-27.2	-30.4	-9.3	37.5	22.6					5.8	7.1	8.0	10.4	13.3	16.4	12.1	10.0					22
23.0	-10.2	-13.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[2]-32.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	0.9	3.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	[4]1.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23
-39.8											1.6	2.4											24
-17.1	-16.0	-2.2	-16.6	-7.5	6.0	-9.9	3.7	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	25
-8.2	-12.1	13.4	-5.5	6.8	-12.0	-10.6	1.9	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	28.0	25.3	24.2	20.9	18.4	15.9	19.2	19.3	19.7	21.4	(NA)	(NA)	26
-2.2	83.6	-9.9	-12.8	-13.4	19.0	-10.6	-9.6	53.1	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	9.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.9	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	27
59.4	-45.9	21.1	-4.2	-54.0	24.3	-62.3	47.5	-24.7	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(Z)	0.1	0.1	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	28
-22.7	-23.2	-6.1	-19.5	-10.0	9.8	-9.6	4.9	21.4	(NA)	(NA)	61.0	65.4	71.5	74.5	77.1	79.3	76.5	76.2	75.3	74.6	(NA)	(NA)	29
-28.9	-45.9	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	24.3	-21.5	[2]-31.7	[3]5.2	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	7.1	11.0	9.5	(NA)	11.1	9.5	10.9	[4]29.3	[4]36.7	(NA)	(NA)	30
-38.8	7.1	-19.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-42.3				0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	1.6				31
-27.5	3.6	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.8	37.0	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	17.1	14.1	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	41.6	37.9	(NA)	(NA)	32
-13.2											0.3	0.3											33
-19.1	-26.7	-9.6	-18.8	-6.2	14.1	3.2					34.6	35.4	40.6	44.0	45.2	44.6	41.4	36.2					34
0.9	-24.6	-29.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[2]-73.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	2.0	5.0	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	[4]2.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35
-38.5											1.8	2.4											36

Table 5.—ALL LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

	Color and tenure of operator	All land in farms (acres)										Percent increase or decrease (-)	
		1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1950-1954	1945-1950
1	All farm operators	1,160,043,854	1,158,565,852	1,141,615,364	1,060,852,374	1,054,515,111	986,771,016	924,319,352	955,883,715	878,798,325	838,591,774	0.1	1.5
2	Full owners	397,214,478	418,970,081	412,357,893	382,098,424	390,977,830	372,449,683	419,445,827	461,250,133	464,923,315	431,261,249	-5.2	1.6
3	Part owners	472,464,635	422,394,476	371,251,483	300,325,307	266,070,714	245,926,107	196,889,692	175,524,882	133,631,302	124,778,802	11.9	13.8
4	Managers	100,002,885	105,241,267	106,371,802	66,530,117	60,664,260	61,985,902	43,096,946	54,129,157	53,730,865	87,518,186	-5.0	-1.1
5	All tenants	190,361,856	211,960,028	251,634,186	311,898,526	336,802,307	306,409,324	264,886,887	264,979,543	226,512,843	195,033,537	-10.2	-15.8
6	Cash	36,959,882	42,203,019	61,121,283	74,888,541	(NA)	71,369,956	54,190,452	[1]65,094,848	[1]67,846,851	[1]77,323,167	-12.4	-31.0
7	Share-cash	46,210,227	48,690,162	33,963,098	67,301,128	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,334,428	19,389,868		-5.1	43.4
8	Crop-share	53,987,449	58,701,053	115,210,888	122,955,352	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	138,191,498	123,053,718	117,710,370	-8.0	-24.7
9	Livestock-share	29,676,080	28,097,755									5.6	
10	Croppers[2]	9,412,841	14,166,148	18,922,336	23,313,457	29,838,550	31,604,701	22,985,660	22,531,053			-33.6	-25.1
11	Other	5,311,200	5,395,127	22,416,581	23,440,048	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]14,827,716	[1]16,222,406	(NA)	-1.6	-10.3
12	Unspecified	8,804,177	14,706,764									-40.1	
13	White, total	1,101,993,599	1,095,918,862	1,100,858,737	1,015,112,443	1,015,710,246	945,683,034	([3])	910,939,194	832,166,020	796,825,751	0.6	-0.4
14	Full owners	389,042,814	409,420,755	400,021,099	360,730,821	380,731,211	361,806,765	([3])	447,244,925	448,961,809	417,490,448	-5.0	2.3
15	Part owners	466,518,680	416,481,622	367,455,998	297,212,184	263,478,314	242,788,766	([3])	172,825,898	130,516,345	122,573,505	12.0	13.3
16	Managers	66,018,100	72,423,196	101,776,202	66,262,601	60,390,770	61,549,583	([3])	53,653,478	53,304,976	87,010,973	-8.8	-28.8
17	All tenants	180,414,005	197,593,289	231,605,438	290,906,837	311,109,951	279,537,920	([3])	237,214,893	199,382,890	169,750,825	-8.7	-14.7
18	Cash	35,225,118	39,861,593	56,402,686	71,363,688	(NA)	67,049,545	([3])	[1]60,706,246	[1]55,948,318	[1]64,118,978	-11.6	-29.3
19	Share-cash	45,953,348	48,361,453	33,667,297	66,940,317	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,025,817	18,734,775		-5.0	43.6
20	Crop-share	50,961,648	54,127,571	110,095,176	129,947,138	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117,815,850	109,695,138	105,631,847	-5.8	-25.5
21	Livestock-share	29,523,320	27,936,831									5.7	
22	Croppers[2]	5,576,684	8,625,977	10,680,438	14,270,579	18,361,268	19,635,004	13,240,029	12,390,270			-35.4	-19.2
23	Other	4,795,640	4,733,347	20,759,841	20,516,403	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]10,145,422	[1]15,004,659	(NA)	1.3	-10.0
24	Unspecified	8,378,247	13,946,517									-39.9	
25	Nonwhite, total	58,050,255	62,646,990	40,756,627	45,739,931	38,804,865	41,087,982	([3])	44,944,521	46,632,305	41,766,023	-7.3	53.7
26	Full owners	8,171,664	9,549,326	12,336,794	21,367,603	10,246,619	10,642,918	([3])	14,005,208	15,961,506	13,770,801	-14.4	-22.6
27	Part owners	5,945,955	5,912,854	3,795,485	3,113,123	2,592,400	3,137,341	([3])	2,698,984	3,114,957	2,205,297	0.6	55.8
28	Managers	33,984,785	32,818,071	4,595,600	267,516	273,490	436,319	([3])	475,679	425,889	507,213	3.6	614.1
29	All tenants	9,947,851	14,366,739	20,028,748	20,991,689	25,692,356	26,871,404	([3])	27,764,650	27,129,953	25,282,712	-30.8	-28.3
30	Cash	1,734,764	2,341,426	4,718,597	3,524,853	(NA)	4,320,411	([3])	[1]4,388,602	[1]11,898,533	[1]13,204,189	-25.9	-50.4
31	Share-cash	256,879	328,709	295,801	360,811	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	308,611	655,093		-21.9	11.1
32	Crop-share	3,025,801	4,573,482	5,115,712	5,139,502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,244,360	13,358,580	12,078,523	-33.8	-7.5
33	Livestock-share	152,760	160,924									-5.1	
34	Croppers[2]	3,836,157	5,540,171	8,241,898	9,042,878	11,477,282	11,969,697	9,745,631	10,140,783			-30.8	-32.8
35	Other	515,560	661,780	1,656,740	2,923,645	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]4,682,294	[1]1,217,747	(NA)	-22.1	-14.2
36	Unspecified	425,930	760,247									-44.0	

NA Not available. [1]For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) for the Northern and Western States were included with "Cash tenants," and those for the South (2,055,834 acres for white and 4,330,973 acres for nonwhite standing renters) with "Other tenants"; for 1910, standing renters were included with "Cash tenants" for all States; for 1900, standing renters and unspecified tenants were included with cash tenants. See text. [2]South only. See text. [3]Available for the South only. [4]1,000 percent or more.

Table 6.—ALL LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

	Color and tenure of operator	All land in farms (acres)										Percent increase or decrease (-)	
		1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1950-1954	1945-1950
1	All farm operators	387,001,875	393,215,174	377,794,713	370,168,461	376,206,201	343,086,418	324,189,399	350,121,833	354,452,860	362,036,351	-1.6	4.1
2	Full owners	168,533,248	173,812,385	178,119,140	153,366,144	159,114,836	145,204,233	166,928,584	181,653,185	194,190,589	182,421,818	-3.0	-2.4
3	Part owners	125,548,059	108,324,264	71,402,278	65,515,205	50,934,376	44,895,880	38,132,094	38,948,471	36,424,640	40,693,350	15.9	51.7
4	Managers	27,795,554	29,833,702	29,057,457	28,274,122	25,220,965	27,562,477	16,431,404	22,441,164	24,666,028	51,305,944	-6.8	2.7
5	All tenants	65,125,014	81,244,823	99,215,838	123,012,990	140,936,024	125,423,828	102,697,317	107,079,013	99,171,603	87,615,239	-19.8	-18.1
6	Cash	18,324,734	21,259,731	29,858,898	33,079,017	(NA)	27,161,467	19,315,207	22,219,722	[1]39,151,982	[1]39,287,554	-13.8	-28.8
7	Share-cash	5,057,482	5,660,851	2,841,919	5,780,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,116,471			-10.7	99.2
8	Crop-share	22,192,229	27,407,149	36,617,382	48,876,897	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50,897,112	60,019,621	48,327,685	-19.0	-16.6
9	Livestock-share	3,348,261	3,145,453									6.4	
10	Croppers	9,412,841	14,166,148	18,922,336	23,313,457	29,838,550	31,604,701	22,985,660	22,531,053			-33.6	-25.1
11	Other	2,791,719	2,665,012	10,975,303	11,963,180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,314,655	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	-12.5
12	Unspecified	3,997,748	6,940,479									-42.4	
13	White, total	366,022,737	366,940,018	347,025,023	339,243,665	340,619,918	305,280,653	290,295,361	308,803,337	311,843,743	323,424,305	-0.2	5.7
14	Full owners	161,223,762	165,421,661	168,748,966	145,041,134	150,600,678	136,193,913	157,099,689	169,703,027	181,343,241	170,909,394	-2.5	-2.0
15	Part owners	121,789,156	104,601,241	69,391,484	63,373,913	48,914,852	42,427,302	36,276,122	36,822,006	33,580,452	38,847,090	16.4	50.7
16	Managers	27,277,786	29,486,898	28,815,432	28,099,164	25,040,575	27,295,725	16,246,209	22,073,344	24,316,249	50,877,426	-7.5	2.3
17	All tenants	55,732,033	67,430,218	80,069,141	102,729,454	116,063,813	99,363,713	80,673,341	80,204,960	72,603,801	62,790,395	-17.3	-15.8
18	Cash	16,884,998	19,162,569	25,683,226	29,863,755	(NA)	23,066,175	16,311,784	18,209,123	[1]26,275,674	[1]26,245,180	-11.9	-25.4
19	Share-cash	4,854,001	5,389,904	2,582,590	5,489,162	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,844,801			-9.9	108.7
20	Crop-share	19,295,710	22,982,674	31,734,763	43,991,026	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43,082,592	46,328,127	36,545,215	-16.0	-18.1
21	Livestock-share	3,212,666	3,009,239									6.8	
22	Croppers	5,576,684	8,625,977	10,680,438	14,270,579	18,361,268	19,635,004	13,240,029	12,390,270			-35.4	-19.2
23	Other	2,299,949	2,028,469	9,388,124	9,114,932	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,678,174	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	-12.0
24	Unspecified	3,608,025	6,231,386									-42.1	
25	Nonwhite, total	20,979,138	26,275,156	30,769,690	30,924,796	35,586,283	37,805,765	33,894,038	41,318,496	42,609,117	38,612,046	-20.2	-14.6
26	Full owners	7,309,486	8,390,724	9,370,174	8,325,010	8,514,158	9,010,320	9,828,895	11,950,158	12,847,348	11,512,424	-12.9	-10.5
27	Part owners	3,758,903	3,723,023	2,010,794	2,141,292	2,019,524	2,468,578	1,855,972	2,126,465	2,844,188	1,846,260	1.0	85.2
28	Managers	517,768	346,804	242,025	174,958	180,390	266,752	185,195	367,820	349,779	428,518	49.3	43.3
29	All tenants	9,392,981	13,814,605	19,146,697	20,283,536	24,872,211	26,060,115	22,023,976	26,874,053	26,567,802	24,824,844	-32.0	-27.8
30	Cash	1,439,736	2,097,162	4,175,672	3,215,262	(NA)	4,095,292	3,003,423	4,010,599	[1]12,876,308	[1]13,042,374	-31.3	-49.8
31	Share-cash	203,481	270,947	259,329	291,277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	271,670			-24.9	4.5
32	Crop-share	2,896,519	4,424,475	4,882,619	4,885,871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,814,520	13,691,494	11,782,470	-34.5	-6.6
33	Livestock-share	135,595	136,214									-0.5	
34	Croppers	3,836,157	5,540,171	8,241,898	9,042,878	11,477,282	11,969,697	9,745,631	10,140,783			-30.8	-32.8
35	Other	491,770	636,543	1,587,179	2,848,248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,636,481	(NA)	(NA)	-22.7	-15.2
36	Unspecified	389,723	709,093									-45.0	

NA Not available. [1]Includes standing renters and unspecified tenants.

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See text. Figures for States in Tables 22 and 23]

Percent increase or decrease—Continued			Average acreage per farm										Percent distribution, by tenure										
1940-1945	1935-1940	1930-1935	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	
7.6	0.6	6.9	242.5	215.3	194.8	174.0	154.8	156.9	145.1	148.2	138.1	146.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
7.9	2.3	5.0	144.7	135.6	124.9	123.9	121.8	127.9	126.6	137.0	138.6	134.7	34.2	36.2	36.1	36.0	37.1	37.7	45.4	48.3	52.9	51.4	2
23.6	12.9	8.2	544.2	512.0	562.1	488.3	386.2	374.5	354.9	314.2	225.0	276.4	40.7	36.5	32.5	28.3	25.2	24.9	21.3	18.4	15.2	14.9	3
59.9	9.7	-2.1	4,786.2	4,473.2	2,735.5	1,830.2	1,261.1	1,109.1	1,058.9	790.8	924.7	1,481.2	8.6	9.1	9.3	6.3	5.8	6.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	10.4	4
-19.3	-7.4	9.9	165.6	146.8	135.4	132.1	117.6	115.0	107.6	107.9	96.2	96.3	16.4	18.3	22.0	29.4	31.9	31.1	28.7	27.7	25.8	23.3	5
-18.4	(NA)	(NA)	230.8	198.3	152.0	145.6	(NA)	145.9	137.7	[1]135.6	[1]95.3	[1]102.9	3.2	3.6	5.4	7.1	(NA)	7.2	5.9	[1]6.8	[1]7.7	[1]9.2	6
-49.5	(NA)	(NA)	279.7	252.1	246.4	241.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	190.4	150.9		4.0	4.2	3.0	6.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	2.2		7
-6.3	(NA)	(NA)	165.0 / 267.0	139.9 / 243.7	165.8	150.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	123.6	87.9	92.4	4.7 / 2.6	5.1 / 2.4	10.1	11.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	14.0	14.0	8
-18.8	-21.9	-5.6	35.2	40.9	42.4	43.1	41.7	40.7	36.9	40.2			0.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.4			10
-4.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.8 / 135.2	112.2 / 135.7	126.7	111.0	(NA)	(NA)	[1]88.2	[1]142.3	(NA)		0.5 / 0.8	0.5 / 1.3	2.0	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]1.6	[1]1.8	(NA)	11
8.4	-0.1	7.4	256.2	228.3	212.9	188.8	170.5	176.0	(3)	165.7	153.0	160.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(3)	100.0	100.0	100.0	13
10.9	-5.3	5.2	149.4	139.4	128.0	123.7	125.4	131.4	(3)	140.9	142.1	138.0	35.3	37.4	36.3	35.5	37.5	38.3	(3)	49.1	54.0	52.4	14
23.6	12.8	8.5	573.0	541.2	583.5	511.1	404.9	396.1	(3)	333.8	238.0	291.2	42.3	38.0	33.4	29.3	25.9	25.7	(3)	19.0	15.7	15.4	15
53.6	9.7	-1.9	3,262.4	3,141.2	2,659.9	1,859.5	1,287.3	1,166.4	(3)	810.2	942.5	1,519.6	6.0	6.6	9.2	6.5	5.9	6.5	(3)	5.9	6.4	10.9	16
-20.4	-6.5	11.3	209.2	184.2	168.3	157.8	140.0	143.0	(3)	136.3	118.9	115.8	16.4	18.0	21.0	28.7	30.6	29.6	(3)	26.0	24.0	21.3	17
-21.0	(NA)	(NA)	269.4	232.6	172.6	160.7	(NA)	172.9	(3)	[1]162.4	[1]124.9	[1]134.4	3.2	3.6	5.1	7.0	(NA)	7.1	(3)	[1]6.7	[1]6.7	[1]8.0	18
-49.7	(NA)	(NA)	284.4	258.5	254.5	246.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	201.2	164.6		4.2	4.4	3.1	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	2.3		19
-6.6	(NA)	(NA)	199.2 / 269.5	168.4 / 246.3	184.2	163.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	138.7	106.9	106.9	4.6 / 2.7	4.9 / 2.5	10.0	11.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	13.2	13.3	20
-25.2	22.3	-6.5	51.9	58.0	60.6	58.9	52.8	51.2	47.5	54.5			0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	(3)	1.4			22
1.2	(NA)	(NA)	117.4 / 148.4	130.3 / 148.2	145.4	125.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]122.0	[1]169.6	(NA)	0.4 / 0.8	0.4 / 1.3	1.9	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]1.1	[1]1.8	(NA)	23
-10.9	17.9	-5.6	120.5	107.8	59.1	63.6	45.4	44.9	(3)	47.3	50.6	54.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(3)	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
-42.3	108.5	-3.7	58.4	62.2	70.4	127.5	59.1	67.0	(3)	72.8	81.5	78.2	14.1	15.2	30.3	46.7	26.4	25.9	(3)	31.2	34.2	33.0	26
21.9	20.1	-17.4	110.0	106.8	123.4	92.9	68.1	71.5	(3)	66.1	68.6	72.3	10.2	9.4	9.3	6.8	6.7	7.6	(3)	6.0	6.7	5.3	27
(4)	-2.2	-37.3	51,648.6	69,677.4	7,388.4	373.1	229.8	139.8	(3)	213.7	275.8	278.1	58.5	52.4	11.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	(3)	1.1	0.9	1.2	28
-4.6	-18.3	-4.4	34.7	38.7	41.5	40.6	40.0	37.8	(3)	38.9	40.0	45.2	17.1	22.9	49.1	45.9	66.2	65.4	(3)	61.8	58.2	60.5	29
33.9	(NA)	(NA)	59.0	56.5	62.6	50.2	(NA)	42.6	(3)	[1]41.3	[1]45.0	[1]48.1	3.0	3.7	11.6	7.7	(NA)	10.5	(3)	[1]9.8	[1]25.5	[1]31.6	30
-18.0	(NA)	(NA)	70.0	54.8	53.2	51.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36.6	44.8		0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	1.4		31
-0.5	(NA)	(NA)	42.3 / 94.8	46.5 / 87.7	52.6	55.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45.5	35.8	42.4	5.2 / 0.3	7.3 / 0.3	12.6	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.3	28.6	28.9	32
-8.9	-21.2	-4.1	23.9	28.0	30.5	30.2	31.2	30.5	28.3	30.4			6.6	8.8	20.2	19.8	29.6	29.1	(3)	22.6			34
-43.3	(NA)	(NA)	43.6 / 49.1	56.4 / 53.3	48.6	61.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]55.1	[1]47.8	(NA)	0.9 / 0.7	1.1 / 1.2	4.1	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]10.4	[1]2.6	(NA)	35

OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1900 TO 1954

See text. Figures for States in Tables 22 and 23]

Percent increase or decrease—Continued			Average acreage per farm										Percent distribution, by tenure										
1940-1945	1935-1940	1930-1935	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	
2.1	-1.6	9.7	167.0	148.2	131.1	123.1	109.9	106.4	103.5	109.2	114.4	138.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
16.1	-3.6	9.6	132.2	123.2	118.0	115.5	118.7	122.0	125.2	129.2	146.1	147.5	43.5	44.2	47.1	41.4	42.3	42.3	51.5	51.9	54.8	50.4	2
9.0	28.6	13.4	357.7	332.3	368.8	302.5	217.0	199.5	205.3	203.4	169.3	305.1	32.4	27.5	18.9	17.7	13.5	13.1	11.8	11.1	10.3	11.2	3
2.8	12.1	-8.5	2,904.1	2,989.6	2,202.5	2,082.0	1,598.1	1,587.9	1,503.9	1,225.1	1,514.7	2,734.1	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	6.7	8.0	5.1	6.4	7.0	14.2	4
-19.3	-12.7	12.4	95.6	89.0	85.1	84.9	77.0	70.0	64.1	67.3	64.5	71.2	16.8	20.7	26.3	33.2	37.5	36.6	31.7	30.6	28.0	24.2	5
-9.7	(NA)	(NA)	206.4	177.4	128.6	130.1	(NA)	114.1	105.8	101.4	76.0	[1]85.6	4.7	5.4	7.9	8.9	(NA)	7.9	6.0	6.3	[1]11.0	[1]10.9	6
-50.8	(NA)	(NA)	227.1	188.6	136.4	149.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	93.4			1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.6			7
-25.1	(NA)	(NA)	103.6 / 225.7	91.9 / 196.3	103.1	102.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	78.2	58.8	62.6	5.7 / 0.9	7.0 / 0.8	9.7	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	16.9	13.3	8
-18.8	-21.9	-5.6	35.2	40.9	42.4	43.1	41.7	40.7	36.9	40.2			2.4	3.6	5.0	6.3	7.9	9.2	7.1	6.4			10
-8.3	(NA)	(NA)	79.0 / 104.0	86.5 / 109.2	99.4	88.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	68.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.7 / 1.0	0.7 / 1.8	2.9	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	11
2.3	-0.4	11.6	197.4	175.3	156.6	145.8	130.7	130.3	126.2	135.2	141.3	172.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13
16.3	-3.7	10.6	140.8	130.3	125.2	122.3	126.6	129.7	133.8	138.3	157.1	158.4	44.0	45.1	48.6	42.8	44.2	44.6	54.1	55.0	58.2	52.8	14
9.5	29.6	15.3	405.6	381.6	419.7	342.1	246.1	231.3	240.4	241.6	195.3	369.4	33.3	28.5	20.0	18.7	14.4	13.9	12.5	11.9	10.8	12.0	15
2.5	12.2	-8.3	2,968.2	3,027.4	2,259.9	2,126.3	1,625.9	1,651.4	1,583.6	1,333.9	1,612.1	2,962.8	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	7.4	8.9	5.6	7.1	7.8	15.7	16
-22.1	-11.5	16.8	139.7	124.9	116.1	109.0	96.5	91.0	83.6	90.4	83.8	92.5	15.2	18.4	23.1	30.3	34.1	32.5	27.8	26.0	23.3	19.4	17
-14.0	(NA)	(NA)	278.5	238.7	161.4	157.5	(NA)	164.6	157.1	153.1	114.5	[1]140.3	4.6	5.2	7.4	8.8	(NA)	7.6	5.6	5.9	[1]8.4	[1]8.1	18
-53.0	(NA)	(NA)	258.1	221.2	166.1	170.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	127.5			1.3	1.5	0.7	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.6			19
-27.9	(NA)	(NA)	133.1 / 241.1	113.3 / 210.7	121.4	112.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90.8	72.7	74.3	5.3 / 0.9	6.3 / 0.8	9.1	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	14.9	11.3	20
-25.2	-22.3	-6.5	51.9	58.0	60.6	58.9	52.8	51.2	47.5	54.5			1.5	2.4	3.1	4.2	5.4	6.4	4.6	4.0			22
3.0	(NA)	(NA)	96.6 / 120.0	104.8 / 124.8	121.6	102.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	89.5	(NA)	(NA)	0.6 / 1.0	0.6 / 1.7	2.7	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	23
-0.5	-13.1	-5.9	45.3	47.0	46.2	45.5	43.6	42.9	40.8	44.8	47.9	52.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
12.6	-2.2	-5.5	56.3	59.3	58.2	58.7	56.7	64.1	61.6	66.9	73.3	72.6	34.8	31.9	30.5	26.9	23.9	23.8	29.0	28.9	30.2	29.8	26
-6.1	6.0	-18.2	74.1	71.8	71.2	68.3	56.2	59.5	53.2	54.5	65.9	65.5	17.9	14.2	6.5	6.9	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.1	6.7	4.8	27
38.3	-3.0	-32.4	1,359.0	1,451.1	547.6	479.3	473.5	321.8	277.7	207.8	291.5	269.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.1	28
-5.6	-18.4	-4.6	33.2	37.8	40.2	40.0	39.5	37.3	34.6	38.2	39.6	44.9	44.8	52.6	62.2	65.6	69.9	68.9	65.0	65.0	62.4	64.3	29
29.9	(NA)	(NA)	51.1	53.0	57.1	49.7	(NA)	41.8	38.1	40.0	45.0	[1]48.0	6.9	8.0	13.6	10.4	(NA)	10.8	8.9	9.7	[1]30.2	[1]33.8	30
-11.0	(NA)	(NA)	58.8	47.9	49.1	44.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33.1			1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7			31
-0.1	(NA)	(NA)	41.8 / 90.0	46.3 / 78.5	52.0	54.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44.2	35.6	42.0	13.8 / 0.6	16.8 / 0.5	15.9	15.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.9	32.1	30.5	32
-8.9	-21.2	-4.1	23.9	28.0	30.5	30.2	31.2	30.5	28.3	30.4			18.3	21.1	26.8	29.2	32.3	31.7	28.8	24.5			34
-44.3	(NA)	(NA)	42.6 / 46.6	55.6 / 52.2	47.8	60.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54.8	(NA)	(NA)	2.3 / 1.9	2.4 / 2.7	5.2	9.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	35

Table 7.—AVERAGE VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS) PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Tenure of operator	Average value per farm (dollars)										Average value per acre (dollars)									
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900
All farm operators	19,761	13,911	7,917	5,518	4,823	7,614	7,764	10,284	5,471	2,896	84.82	66.75	40.63	31.71	31.16	48.52	53.52	69.38	39.60	19.81
Full owners	14,511	10,716	6,393	4,960	4,618	7,255	7,306	9,122	5,160	2,851	100.93	79.06	51.18	40.03	37.92	56.71	57.72	66.58	37.23	21.17
Part owners	35,764	25,133	15,184	9,938	8,006	12,389	12,270	16,387	8,515	4,347	61.90	49.24	27.01	20.35	20.73	33.08	34.58	52.15	37.84	15.72
Managers	165,800	128,255	60,552	39,687	32,561	40,052	39,335	38,937	25,075	13,114	48.91	34.60	22.14	21.68	25.82	36.11	37.15	49.24	27.12	8.85
All tenants	19,464	12,943	6,941	4,569	3,823	6,148	6,842	9,690	4,662	2,345	116.14	87.93	51.26	34.59	32.52	53.46	63.61	89.77	48.46	24.35
Cash	16,184	11,753	5,690	4,330	(NA)	7,770	8,565	[1]12,526	[1]4,850	[1]2,523	71.36	60.18	37.44	29.75	(NA)	53.26	62.19	[1]92.37	[1]47.67	[1]24.53
Share-cash	39,319	27,636	15,467	9,735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28,702			138.53	109.84	62.78	40.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	150.76		
Crop-share	19,375	11,669	9,333	5,356	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10,507	4,560	2,240	115.06	83.13	56.29	35.54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	84.98	48.93	24.23
Livestock-share	39,335	27,141									145.91	112.52								
Croppers[2]	3,972	3,333	1,981	1,433	1,117	1,802	1,819	2,633			114.60	83.11	46.76	33.28	26.82	44.25	49.30	65.58		
Other	7,971	6,161	6,261	3,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]5,253	(NA)	(NA)	78.89	56.10	49.41	30.02	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]59.57	(NA)	(NA)
Unspecified	14,558	10,308									103.92	79.48								
White operators, total	(2)	(2)	8,726	6,073	5,360	8,614	(2)	11,601	6,206	3,257	(2)	(2)	40.98	32.17	31.44	48.94	(2)	70.02	40.57	20.32
Full owners	(2)	(2)	6,636	5,157	4,812	7,558	(2)	9,507	5,391	2,981	(2)	(2)	51.86	41.70	38.38	57.51	(2)	67.47	37.94	21.60
Part owners	(2)	(2)	15,775	10,393	8,395	13,124	(2)	17,458	9,096	4,612	(2)	(2)	27.03	20.34	20.73	33.13	(2)	52.30	38.22	15.84
Managers	(2)	(2)	60,783	40,070	32,974	41,321	(2)	39,703	25,471	13,398	(2)	(2)	22.85	21.55	25.62	35.42	(2)	49.00	27.03	8.82
All tenants	(2)	(2)	8,800	5,501	4,639	7,803	(2)	12,607	6,146	3,044	(2)	(2)	52.27	34.87	33.13	54.55	(2)	92.50	51.68	26.28
Cash	(2)	(2)	6,627	4,757	(NA)	9,339	(2)	[1]15,275	[1]6,913	[1]3,683	(2)	(2)	38.40	29.61	(NA)	54.02	(2)	[1]94.06	[1]52.25	[1]27.40
Share-cash	(2)	(2)	16,010	9,926	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30,424			(2)	(2)	62.91	40.27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151.91		
Crop-share	(2)	(2)	10,519	5,845	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,931	5,785	2,735	(2)	(2)	57.10	35.86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	85.99	51.36	25.60
Livestock-share	(2)	(2)									(2)	(2)								
Croppers[2]	5,914	4,700	2,775	1,908	1,406	2,213	2,315	3,284			112.79	82.39	45.79	32.38	26.63	43.21	48.74	60.27		
Other	(2)	(2)	7,336	3,971	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]8,143	(NA)	(NA)	(2)	(2)	50.46	31.61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]66.77	(NA)	(NA)
Unspecified	(2)	(2)									(2)	(2)								
Nonwhite operators, total	(2)	(2)	1,852	1,369	1,085	1,750	(2)	2,663	1,126	555	(2)	(2)	31.31	21.53	23.93	39.01	(2)	56.29	22.23	10.20
Full owners	(2)	(2)	2,059	1,528	1,225	1,999	(2)	2,778	1,423	623	(2)	(2)	29.23	11.99	20.72	29.84	(2)	38.16	17.45	7.96
Part owners	(2)	(2)	3,090	2,042	1,365	2,120	(2)	2,801	1,501	691	(2)	(2)	25.05	21.99	20.04	29.63	(2)	42.36	21.88	9.56
Managers	(2)	(2)	46,318	20,633	16,265	18,608	(2)	16,142	10,567	4,192	(2)	(2)	6.27	55.30	70.77	133.15	(2)	75.54	38.31	15.08
All tenants	(2)	(2)	1,640	1,248	1,003	1,597	(2)	2,583	993	515	(2)	(2)	39.53	30.74	25.10	42.21	(2)	66.46	24.83	11.39
Cash	(2)	(2)	1,629	1,629	(NA)	1,767	(2)	[1]2,849	[1]1,034	[1]510	(2)	(2)	26.03	32.46	(NA)	41.47	(2)	[1]68.93	[1]22.85	[1]10.61
Share-cash	(2)	(2)	2,543	2,350	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,311			(2)	(2)	47.77	45.64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.71		
Crop-share	(2)	(2)	2,044	1,562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,144	963	519	(2)	(2)	38.89	28.29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	69.09	26.68	12.24
Livestock-share	(2)	(2)									(2)	(2)								
Croppers[2]	2,783	2,311	1,464	1,049	845	1,400	1,417	2,190			119.83	84.22	48.02	34.71	27.11	45.97	50.07	72.07		
Other	(2)	(2)	1,764	1,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]2,423	(NA)	(NA)	(2)	(2)	36.34	18.86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[1]43.98	(NA)	(NA)
Unspecified	(2)	(2)									(2)	(2)								

NA Not available. [1]For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) for the North and the West were included with "Cash tenants," and those for the South, with "Other tenants"; for 1910 and 1900, standing renters and unspecified tenants were included with "Cash tenants." [2]South only. See text.

Table 8.—AVERAGE VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS) PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1900 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Tenure of operator	Average value per farm (dollars)										Average value per acre (dollars)									
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930	1925	1920	1910	1900
All farm operators	11,972	8,495	4,564	3,231	2,553	3,829	3,685	4,727	2,374	1,251	74.97	58.30	34.80	26.24	23.22	35.98	35.59	43.29	20.75	9.06
Full owners	10,097	7,588	4,508	3,452	2,984	4,577	4,465	5,318	2,885	1,470	80.46	63.21	38.19	29.88	25.13	37.53	35.67	41.15	19.75	9.97
Part owners	24,305	16,860	9,982	6,236	4,194	6,014	4,891	6,396	3,077	1,768	64.45	50.22	27.07	20.62	19.33	30.14	23.83	31.44	18.17	5.80
Managers	155,369	125,761	60,530	40,674	32,294	40,269	36,686	36,543	23,233	12,050	55.11	38.91	27.48	19.54	20.21	25.36	24.39	29.83	15.34	4.41
All tenants	8,303	5,818	3,103	2,229	1,772	2,704	2,670	3,637	[1]1,613	[1]811	86.88	65.35	36.44	26.26	23.02	38.61	41.63	54.05	24.99	11.40
Cash	9,470	6,732	3,188	2,423	(NA)	3,010	2,869	3,820	[1]1,639	[1]837	45.84	38.61	24.79	18.63	(NA)	26.38	27.13	37.68	[1]21.57	[1]9.78
Share-cash	21,080	13,497	5,896	4,689	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,885			90.84	74.55	43.21	31.38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73.75		
Crop-share	11,381	7,014	4,201	2,907	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,444	1,600	795	109.79	76.34	40.76	28.49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	56.86	27.22	12.71
Livestock-share	22,751	15,743									102.14	81.08								
Croppers	3,972	3,333	1,981	1,433	1,117	1,802	1,819	2,633			114.60	83.11	46.76	33.28	26.82	44.25	49.30	65.58		
Other	5,054	3,862	3,397	1,944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,084	(NA)	(NA)	64.84	44.84	34.17	22.09	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45.34	(NA)	(NA)
Unspecified	8,485	6,458									79.72	63.73								
White operators, total	14,204	9,994	5,424	3,818	3,050	4,675	4,454	5,661	2,923	1,542	74.58	58.18	34.63	26.19	23.34	35.87	35.29	41.87	20.69	8.96
Full owners	10,868	8,094	4,819	3,697	3,221	4,938	4,831	5,719	3,135	1,602	81.01	63.80	38.50	30.22	25.45	38.08	36.09	41.36	19.95	10.11
Part owners	27,698	19,263	11,267	7,016	4,740	6,959	5,644	7,413	3,520	2,087	64.12	49.89	26.85	20.51	19.26	30.09	23.47	30.69	18.03	5.65
Managers	159,258	127,678	61,671	41,230	32,680	41,472	38,204	39,151	24,393	12,845	54.62	39.08	27.29	19.39	20.10	25.11	24.12	29.35	15.13	4.34
All tenants	12,237	8,075	4,163	2,819	2,222	3,482	3,450	4,656	2,149	1,076	85.85	65.13	35.85	25.86	23.01	38.26	41.27	51.53	25.64	11.63
Cash	12,761	9,012	4,003	2,888	(NA)	4,219	4,173	5,341	[1]2,512	[1]1,361	45.27	38.65	24.80	18.34	(NA)	25.63	26.57	34.88	[1]21.94	[1]9.70
Share-cash	24,019	15,831	7,153	5,281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,710			91.20	74.41	43.07	30.91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	68.29		
Crop-share	15,086	8,919	5,020	3,247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,069	2,018	968	112.57	78.70	41.36	28.75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55.83	27.74	13.02
Livestock-share	24,425	16,996									102.64	81.90								
Croppers	5,914	4,700	2,775	1,908	1,406	2,213	2,315	3,284			112.79	82.39	45.79	32.38	26.63	43.21	48.74	60.27		
Other	6,647	5,028	4,160	2,386	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,197	(NA)	(NA)	68.81	47.93	34.21	23.33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46.91	(NA)	(NA)
Unspecified	9,985	7,411									80.75	64.63								
Nonwhite operators, total	3,520	2,792	1,701	1,222	966	1,580	1,558	2,414	1,011	513	81.55	60.06	36.78	26.87	22.15	36.85	38.23	53.92	21.13	9.85
Full owners	3,743	3,062	1,896	1,403	1,104	1,872	1,780	2,561	1,234	570	69.23	51.76	32.57	23.91	19.46	29.19	28.91	38.26	16.84	7.84
Part owners	5,417	4,165	2,461	1,628	1,176	1,835	1,636	2,421	1,312	580	75.68	59.60	34.58	23.84	20.93	30.87	30.75	44.44	19.92	8.86
Managers	69,716	43,661	27,635	20,562	16,717	16,302	13,337	12,166	8,643	3,480	100.96	25.14	50.47	42.90	35.31	50.66	48.04	58.54	29.65	12.94
All tenants	3,030	2,464	1,566	1,132	912	1,489	1,486	2,352	920	485	92.88	66.44	38.90	28.27	23.08	39.92	42.94	61.57	23.21	10.80
Cash	2,613	2,021	1,415	1,061	(NA)	1,281	1,150	2,016	[1]937	[1]477	52.67	38.23	24.78	21.34	(NA)	30.63	30.16	50.39	[1]20.82	[1]9.93
Share-cash	4,725	3,532	2,192	1,785	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,668			81.72	77.33	44.64	40.12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	110.81		
Crop-share	3,767	2,906	1,920	1,426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,765	907	494	91.21	63.69	36.90	26.13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62.53	25.47	11.77
Livestock-share	7,787	4,908									89.99	62.33								
Croppers	2,783	2,311	1,464	1,049	845	1,400	1,417	2,190			119.83	84.22	48.02	34.71	27.11	45.97	50.07	72.07		
Other	1,893	1,872	1,622	1,102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,397	(NA)	(NA)	46.25	34.64	33.91	18.11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43.75	(NA)	(NA)
Unspecified	3,274	2,684									70.27	55.29								

NA Not available. [1]For 1910 and 1900, standing renters and unspecified tenants were included with "Cash tenants."

Table 9.—CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1924 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Color and tenure	Farms reporting cropland harvested				Acres of cropland harvested							Average acreage of cropland harvested per farm reporting		
	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1954	1949	1944
All farm operators	4,121,154	4,734,398	5,363,490	5,713,255	334,163,956	344,398,550	352,865,765	321,242,430	295,624,176	359,242,091	344,549,267	81.1	72.7	65.8
Full owners	2,194,806	2,558,041	2,923,997	2,835,511	110,777,044	121,424,560	128,015,083	115,418,428	109,328,985	124,328,566	138,649,504	50.5	47.5	43.8
Part owners	835,260	795,075	644,511	600,116	124,204,936	113,631,415	98,601,546	70,976,482	55,850,459	77,421,892	60,758,882	148.7	142.9	153.0
Managers	18,386	20,920	35,992	33,890	6,051,709	7,106,626	8,325,941	6,405,102	6,012,150	6,920,128	5,298,626	329.1	339.7	231.3
All tenants	1,072,702	1,360,362	1,758,990	2,243,738	93,130,267	102,235,949	117,923,195	128,442,418	124,432,582	150,571,505	139,842,255	86.8	75.2	67.0
Cash	123,489	177,934	346,347	454,522	7,365,011	9,827,791	15,912,650	18,810,390	(NA)	23,585,915	19,197,506	59.6	55.2	45.9
Share-cash	164,332	191,710	136,787	275,408	28,512,570	30,286,030	19,835,112	34,362,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	173.5	158.0	145.0
Crop-share	324,323	410,652	678,957	795,967	31,359,679	32,962,457	61,942,562	55,357,466	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96.7	80.3	91.2
Livestock-share	109,901	113,940			15,485,800	14,277,595						140.9	125.3	
Croppers[1]	265,943	338,322	437,874	529,705	6,065,052	8,341,490	11,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	16,093,431	22.8	24.7	25.4
Other	35,180	38,287	159,025	188,136	1,157,723	1,289,213	9,117,195	7,152,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.9	33.7	57.3
Unspecified	49,534	89,517			3,184,432	5,251,373						64.3	58.7	
White, total	3,669,693	4,183,008	4,702,510	5,018,593	324,408,899	331,432,982	337,455,313	305,637,373	278,122,587	337,480,678	(2)	88.4	79.2	71.8
Full owners	2,078,716	2,424,020	2,764,793	2,680,852	108,873,102	118,822,679	124,813,658	112,382,065	106,490,361	120,956,361	(2)	52.4	49.0	45.1
Part owners	782,318	740,912	614,275	567,017	122,445,629	111,835,686	97,602,923	69,982,749	54,936,223	76,142,349	(2)	156.5	150.9	158.9
Managers	17,841	20,522	35,408	33,203	5,903,128	6,938,393	8,226,604	6,328,240	5,928,976	6,770,454	(2)	330.9	338.1	232.3
All tenants	790,818	997,554	1,288,034	1,737,521	87,187,040	93,836,224	106,812,128	116,944,319	110,767,027	133,611,514	(2)	110.2	94.1	82.9
Cash	95,715	138,413	274,486	387,232	6,761,990	8,844,200	14,045,182	17,186,246	(NA)	21,178,681	(2)	70.6	63.9	51.2
Share-cash	160,672	185,776	131,334	268,492	28,371,901	30,084,835	19,668,342	34,146,772	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	176.6	161.9	149.8
Crop-share	253,050	314,145	583,821	704,690	29,605,479	30,413,923	59,414,326	52,924,689	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.0	96.8	101.8
Livestock-share	108,340	112,143			15,419,969	14,207,807						142.3	126.7	
Croppers[1]	106,087	143,055	171,703	234,781	3,015,274	4,300,133	5,365,029	6,714,185	8,774,909	10,818,272	8,393,454	28.4	30.1	31.2
Other	25,129	27,532	126,690	142,326	1,000,870	1,044,001	8,319,249	5,972,427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.8	37.9	65.7
Unspecified	41,825	76,490			3,011,557	4,941,325						72.0	64.6	
Nonwhite, total	451,461	551,390	660,980	694,662	9,755,057	12,965,568	15,410,452	15,605,057	17,501,589	21,761,413	(2)	21.6	23.5	23.3
Full owners	116,090	134,021	159,204	154,659	1,903,942	2,601,881	3,201,425	3,036,363	2,838,624	3,372,205	(2)	16.4	19.4	20.1
Part owners	52,942	54,163	30,236	33,099	1,759,307	1,795,729	998,623	993,733	914,236	1,279,543	(2)	33.2	33.1	33.0
Managers	545	398	584	687	148,581	168,233	99,337	76,862	83,174	149,674	(2)	272.6	422.7	170.1
All tenants	281,884	362,808	470,956	506,217	5,943,227	8,399,725	11,111,067	11,498,099	13,665,555	16,959,991	(2)	21.1	23.2	23.6
Cash	27,774	39,521	71,861	67,290	603,021	983,591	1,867,468	1,624,144	(NA)	2,407,234	(2)	21.7	24.9	26.0
Share-cash	3,660	5,934	5,453	6,916	140,669	201,195	166,770	215,701	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.4	33.9	30.6
Crop-share	71,273	96,507	95,136	91,277	1,754,200	2,548,534	2,528,236	2,432,777	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.6	26.4	26.6
Livestock-share	1,561	1,797			65,831	69,788						42.2	38.8	
Croppers[1]	159,856	195,267	266,171	294,924	3,049,778	4,041,357	5,750,647	6,045,216	7,500,106	8,667,462	7,699,977	19.1	20.7	21.6
Other	10,051	10,755	32,335	45,810	156,853	245,212	797,946	1,180,261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	22.8	24.7
Unspecified	7,709	13,027			172,875	310,048						22.4	23.8	

NA Not available. [1]South only. See text. [2]Available for the South only.

Table 10.—CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1924 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Color and tenure	Farms reporting cropland harvested				Acres of cropland harvested							Average acreage of cropland harvested per farm reporting		
	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1954	1949	1944
All farm operators	1,945,168	2,306,495	2,653,638	2,855,366	86,826,296	96,598,960	102,338,942	103,289,490	101,897,290	109,505,307	102,243,034	44.6	41.9	38.6
Full owners	970,122	1,137,510	1,348,488	1,242,112	29,232,504	34,882,938	41,910,567	38,849,531	35,962,844	36,534,836	39,227,900	30.1	30.7	31.1
Part owners	331,222	308,914	186,863	211,678	28,706,075	25,746,029	17,474,335	15,357,362	11,549,029	12,673,606	9,110,140	86.7	83.3	93.5
Managers	8,075	8,602	12,018	12,481	2,399,548	2,785,531	2,980,104	2,684,782	2,105,852	2,074,852	1,358,131	297.2	323.8	248.0
All tenants	635,749	851,469	1,106,269	1,389,095	26,488,169	33,184,462	39,973,936	46,397,815	52,279,565	58,222,013	52,546,863	41.7	39.0	36.1
Cash	66,934	99,543	202,371	228,993	2,413,298	3,466,892	6,139,824	6,563,401	(NA)	6,307,711	5,077,261	36.1	34.8	30.3
Share-cash	21,921	29,438	20,429	37,971	2,359,976	2,739,912	1,399,668	2,537,291	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	107.7	93.1	68.5
Crop-share	212,374	290,981	345,022	467,788	12,854,524	14,939,107	17,494,306	21,084,962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60.5	51.3	50.7
Livestock-share	14,285	15,511			1,178,646	1,122,150						82.5	72.3	
Croppers	265,943	338,322	437,874	529,705	6,065,052	8,341,490	11,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	16,093,431	22.8	24.7	25.4
Other	23,843	24,853	100,573	124,638	491,016	588,741	3,824,462	3,452,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	23.7	38.0
Unspecified	30,449	52,821			1,125,657	1,986,170						37.0	37.6	
White, total	1,509,093	1,774,039	2,012,181	2,191,734	77,972,763	84,618,514	87,760,063	88,472,747	85,198,121	88,778,870	83,031,614	51.7	47.7	18.8
Full owners	861,959	1,013,177	1,199,711	1,106,307	27,552,939	32,545,283	38,983,939	36,120,574	33,404,973	33,523,012	36,092,216	32.0	32.1	32.5
Part owners	281,449	258,076	159,026	180,615	27,324,202	24,290,943	16,698,623	14,489,404	10,729,176	11,562,624	8,242,464	97.1	94.1	105.0
Managers	7,731	8,396	11,590	12,138	2,353,023	2,758,112	2,923,859	2,637,263	2,071,308	2,019,216	1,316,825	304.4	328.5	252.3
All tenants	357,954	494,390	641,854	892,674	20,742,599	25,024,176	29,153,642	35,225,506	38,992,664	41,674,018	37,380,109	57.9	50.6	45.4
Cash	40,258	61,713	132,544	166,764	1,859,875	2,549,306	4,361,763	5,071,939	(NA)	4,007,773	3,200,163	46.2	41.3	32.9
Share-cash	18,468	23,843	15,248	31,506	2,246,633	2,573,045	1,253,900	2,355,713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	121.7	107.9	82.2
Crop-share	143,335	197,285	253,312	379,969	11,198,455	12,495,844	15,113,642	18,791,703	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	78.1	63.3	59.7
Livestock-share	12,829	13,808			1,121,195	1,060,979						87.4	76.8	
Croppers	106,087	143,055	171,703	234,781	3,015,274	4,300,133	5,365,029	6,714,185	8,774,909	10,818,272	8,393,454	28.4	30.1	31.2
Other	14,005	14,300	69,047	79,654	338,809	348,620	3,059,308	2,291,966	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.2	24.4	73.3
Unspecified	22,972	40,386			962,358	1,696,249						41.9	42.0	
Nonwhite, total	436,075	532,456	641,457	663,632	8,853,533	11,980,446	14,578,879	14,816,743	16,699,169	20,726,437	19,211,420	20.3	22.5	22.7
Full owners	108,163	124,333	148,777	135,805	1,679,565	2,337,655	2,926,628	2,728,957	2,557,871	3,011,824	3,135,684	15.5	18.8	19.7
Part owners	49,773	50,838	27,837	31,063	1,381,873	1,455,086	775,712	867,958	819,853	1,110,982	867,676	27.8	28.6	27.9
Managers	344	206	428	343	46,525	27,419	56,245	47,519	34,544	55,636	41,306	135.2	133.1	131.4
All tenants	277,795	357,079	464,415	496,421	5,745,570	8,160,286	10,820,294	11,172,309	13,286,901	16,547,995	15,166,754	20.7	22.9	23.3
Cash	26,676	37,830	69,827	62,229	553,423	917,586	1,778,061	1,491,462	(NA)	2,299,938	1,877,098	20.7	24.3	25.5
Share-cash	3,453	5,595	5,181	6,465	113,343	166,867	145,768	181,578	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.8	29.8	28.1
Crop-share	69,039	93,696	91,710	87,819	1,656,069	2,443,263	2,380,664	2,293,259	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	26.1	26.0
Livestock-share	1,456	1,703			57,451	61,171						39.5	35.9	
Croppers	159,856	195,267	266,171	294,924	3,049,778	4,041,357	5,750,647	6,045,216	7,500,106	8,667,462	7,699,977	19.1	20.7	21.6
Other	9,838	10,553	31,526	44,984	152,207	240,121	765,154	1,160,794	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.5	22.8	24.3
Unspecified	7,477	12,435			163,299	289,921						21.8	23.3	

NA Not available.

Table 11.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. For cropland harvested, see Table 9; for

Color and tenure	Cropland pastured (acres)				Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)								
	Cropland used only for pasture		Cropland used only for pasture plowed within 7 years, 1944	Plowable pasture, 1939	1954	1949	Total			Crop failure		Idle or fallow	
	1954	1949					1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939
All farm operators	66,973,530	69,331,844	47,449,184	131,379,940	60,800,290	64,107,544	50,379,277	77,508,673	119,710,755	10,297,172	20,580,017	40,082,105	56,928,656
Full owners	34,891,446	36,762,772	25,071,016	56,057,196	21,419,393	24,284,906	18,999,402	23,047,921	35,408,473	3,071,193	5,054,609	15,928,209	17,993,312
Part owners	19,959,046	18,735,924	9,564,550	33,199,150	26,242,460	24,754,761	16,955,829	24,051,499	33,566,623	3,485,995	6,769,332	13,469,834	17,282,167
Managers	1,891,872	2,094,576	1,770,679	4,319,999	1,138,257	1,654,084	1,323,215	1,219,646	1,663,003	167,767	207,114	1,155,448	1,012,532
All tenants	10,231,166	11,738,572	11,042,939	37,803,595	12,000,180	13,413,793	13,100,831	29,189,607	49,072,656	3,572,217	8,548,962	9,528,614	20,640,645
Cash	1,842,152	2,240,173	2,517,621	9,071,587	947,389	1,370,137	1,953,845	3,508,486	(NA)	413,026	847,312	1,540,819	2,661,174
Share-cash	2,149,000	2,252,691	1,111,116	8,540,545	2,470,177	2,523,811	1,637,669	7,147,898	(NA)	769,074	2,538,168	868,595	4,609,730
Crop-share	2,124,185	2,604,690	5,655,000	15,118,937	6,566,813	6,476,867	7,548,480	15,545,100	(NA)	2,062,455	4,539,200	5,486,025	11,005,900
Livestock-share	2,666,098	2,482,621			950,524	1,062,182							
Croppers[1]	444,621	732,802	681,484	1,951,683	288,807	744,751	871,144	1,245,713	2,089,209	114,227	258,885	756,917	986,828
Other	406,625	362,734	1,077,718	3,120,843	278,616	320,473	1,089,693	1,742,410	(NA)	213,435	365,397	876,258	1,377,013
Unspecified	598,485	1,062,861			497,854	915,572							
White, total	65,653,670	67,727,969	46,215,304	128,293,738	59,289,607	61,998,375	48,443,218	75,273,059	116,279,704	10,049,366	20,121,624	38,393,852	55,151,435
Full owners	34,246,377	36,014,795	24,519,343	54,844,187	20,696,062	23,462,972	18,301,929	22,293,358	34,341,814	2,991,044	4,915,864	15,310,885	17,377,494
Part owners	19,714,162	18,448,737	9,448,439	32,832,487	25,956,096	24,412,096	16,820,092	23,864,449	33,328,827	3,461,116	6,727,379	13,358,976	17,137,070
Managers	1,766,346	2,045,361	1,752,546	4,285,897	1,088,568	1,615,829	1,299,142	1,207,240	1,646,805	165,172	205,518	1,133,970	1,001,722
All tenants	9,926,785	11,219,076	10,494,976	36,331,167	11,548,881	12,507,478	12,022,055	27,908,012	46,962,258	3,432,034	8,272,863	8,590,021	19,635,149
Cash	1,785,145	2,139,689	2,378,920	8,786,642	822,029	1,181,741	1,644,461	3,246,110	(NA)	387,850	781,932	1,256,611	2,464,178
Share-cash	2,137,620	2,241,674	1,099,645	8,514,815	2,454,575	2,500,213	1,620,467	7,122,970	(NA)	764,952	2,530,108	855,515	4,592,862
Crop-share	2,006,785	2,403,990	5,465,170	14,652,583	6,411,102	6,166,205	7,241,599	15,172,778	(NA)	2,012,660	4,464,062	5,228,939	10,708,716
Livestock-share	2,651,498	2,470,973			944,929	1,055,340							
Croppers[1]	386,445	617,645	541,900	1,528,003	209,495	493,877	541,673	851,474	1,397,407	64,237	167,418	477,436	684,056
Other	380,155	326,001	1,009,341	2,849,124	236,551	256,370	973,855	1,514,680	(NA)	202,335	329,343	771,520	1,185,337
Unspecified	579,137	1,019,104			470,200	853,732							
Nonwhite, total	1,319,860	1,603,875	1,233,880	3,086,202	1,510,683	2,109,169	1,936,059	2,235,614	3,431,051	247,806	458,393	1,688,253	1,777,221
Full owners	645,069	747,977	551,673	1,213,009	723,331	821,934	697,473	754,563	1,066,659	80,149	138,745	617,324	615,818
Part owners	244,884	287,187	116,111	366,663	286,364	342,665	135,737	187,050	237,796	24,879	41,953	110,858	145,097
Managers	125,526	49,215	18,133	34,102	49,689	38,255	24,073	12,406	16,198	2,595	1,596	21,478	10,810
All tenants	304,381	519,496	547,963	1,472,428	451,299	906,315	1,078,776	1,281,595	2,110,398	140,183	276,099	938,593	1,005,496
Cash	57,007	100,484	138,701	284,945	125,360	188,396	309,384	262,376	(NA)	25,176	65,380	284,208	196,996
Share-cash	11,380	11,017	11,471	25,730	15,602	23,598	17,202	24,928	(NA)	4,122	8,060	13,080	16,868
Crop-share	117,400	200,700	189,830	466,354	155,711	310,662	306,881	372,322	(NA)	49,795	75,138	257,086	297,184
Livestock-share	14,600	11,648			5,595	6,842							
Croppers[1]	58,176	115,157	139,584	423,680	79,312	250,874	329,471	394,239	691,802	49,990	91,467	279,481	302,772
Other	26,470	36,733	68,377	271,719	42,065	64,103	115,838	227,730	(NA)	11,100	36,054	104,738	191,676
Unspecified	19,348	43,757			27,654	61,840							

NA Not available. [1]South only. See text.

Table 12.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. For cropland harvested, see Table 10; for

Color and tenure	Cropland pastured (acres)				Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)								
	Cropland used only for pasture		Cropland used only for pasture plowed within 7 years, 1944	Plowable pasture, 1939	1954	1949	Total			Crop failure		Idle or fallow	
	1954	1949					1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939
All farm operators	31,233,681	30,867,088	21,108,825	46,084,758	16,153,361	18,905,531	15,509,721	21,727,199	29,013,489	1,878,272	5,015,470	13,631,449	16,711,729
Full owners	17,542,752	17,636,546	12,564,785	23,256,033	8,315,362	9,830,882	8,692,620	8,831,469	11,306,592	796,913	1,622,499	7,895,707	7,208,970
Part owners	8,753,289	7,241,607	3,046,813	7,717,706	4,336,684	4,000,026	1,799,431	3,744,134	3,879,441	326,455	1,184,238	1,472,976	2,559,896
Managers	1,078,265	1,076,674	908,939	2,024,324	443,335	678,986	522,996	506,939	552,917	59,504	87,634	463,492	419,305
All tenants	3,859,375	4,912,261	4,588,288	13,086,695	3,057,980	4,395,637	4,494,674	8,644,657	13,274,539	695,400	2,121,099	3,799,274	6,523,558
Cash	880,519	1,043,214	1,128,477	3,122,464	539,360	821,785	1,156,188	1,520,184	(NA)	137,279	347,868	1,018,909	1,172,316
Share-cash	303,006	297,597	114,067	663,254	282,961	268,536	107,188	455,707	(NA)	26,306	154,973	80,882	300,734
Crop-share	1,159,564	1,595,951	2,157,261	5,904,608	1,482,095	1,826,200	1,851,585	4,599,783	(NA)	349,369	1,230,432	1,502,216	3,369,351
Livestock-share	498,166	490,850			116,227	125,545							
Croppers	444,621	732,802	681,484	1,951,683	288,807	744,751	871,144	1,245,713	2,089,209	114,227	258,885	756,917	986,828
Other	235,307	198,001	506,999	1,444,686	155,749	191,870	508,569	823,270	(NA)	68,219	128,941	440,350	694,329
Unspecified	338,192	553,846			192,781	416,950							
White, total	30,086,121	29,446,437	19,972,442	43,462,933	14,838,590	17,000,032	13,683,595	19,741,216	25,953,362	1,660,193	4,643,813	12,023,402	15,097,403
Full owners	16,943,060	16,970,021	12,064,919	22,281,379	7,661,783	9,079,840	8,038,901	8,213,703	10,436,396	728,466	1,534,944	7,310,435	6,678,759
Part owners	8,531,945	7,008,881	2,952,327	7,488,790	4,120,777	3,728,305	1,694,614	3,599,875	3,705,421	308,922	1,155,546	1,385,692	2,444,329
Managers	1,047,205	1,058,173	895,046	2,004,602	428,378	670,094	507,669	498,310	544,420	57,315	86,642	450,354	411,668
All tenants	3,563,911	4,409,362	4,060,150	11,688,162	2,627,652	3,521,793	3,442,411	7,429,328	11,267,125	565,490	1,866,681	2,876,921	5,562,647
Cash	825,356	948,300	999,041	2,868,937	422,035	642,044	853,475	1,277,834	(NA)	114,521	287,135	738,954	990,699
Share-cash	292,251	288,539	103,755	644,584	270,961	251,323	91,810	440,182	(NA)	23,308	150,986	69,502	289,196
Crop-share	1,044,357	1,398,314	1,974,352	5,460,884	1,333,298	1,526,702	1,559,082	4,256,580	(NA)	305,511	1,166,097	1,253,571	3,090,483
Livestock-share	485,826	480,613			110,907	119,184							
Croppers	386,445	617,645	541,900	1,528,003	209,495	493,877	541,673	851,474	1,397,407	64,237	167,418	477,436	684,056
Other	210,467	163,222	441,102	1,185,754	114,354	130,110	396,371	603,258	(NA)	57,913	95,045	338,458	508,213
Unspecified	319,209	512,729			166,602	358,553							
Nonwhite, total	1,147,560	1,420,651	1,136,383	2,621,825	1,314,771	1,905,499	1,826,126	1,985,983	3,060,127	218,079	371,657	1,608,047	1,614,326
Full owners	599,692	666,525	499,866	974,654	653,579	751,042	653,719	617,766	870,196	68,447	87,555	585,272	530,211
Part owners	221,344	232,726	94,486	228,916	215,907	271,721	104,817	144,259	174,020	17,533	28,692	87,284	115,567
Managers	31,060	18,501	13,893	19,722	14,957	8,892	15,327	8,629	8,497	2,189	992	13,138	7,637
All tenants	295,464	502,899	528,138	1,398,533	430,328	873,844	1,052,263	1,215,329	2,007,414	129,910	254,418	922,353	960,911
Cash	55,163	94,914	129,436	253,527	117,325	179,741	302,713	242,350	(NA)	22,758	60,733	279,955	181,617
Share-cash	10,755	9,058	10,312	18,670	12,000	17,213	15,378	15,525	(NA)	2,998	3,987	12,380	11,538
Crop-share	115,207	197,637	182,909	443,724	148,797	299,498	292,503	343,203	(NA)	43,858	64,335	248,645	278,868
Livestock-share	12,340	10,237			5,320	6,361							
Croppers	58,176	115,157	139,584	423,680	79,312	250,874	329,471	394,239	691,802	49,990	91,467	279,481	302,772
Other	24,840	34,779	65,897	258,932	41,395	61,760	112,198	220,012	(NA)	10,306	33,896	101,892	186,116
Unspecified	18,983	41,117			26,179	58,397							

NA Not available.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1924 TO 1954

total cropland, total land pastured, and total woodland, see Table 13. Figures for divisions and States in Table 21]

Woodland pastured (acres)			Woodland not pastured (acres)			Other pasture (acres)					Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)		
						Not cropland and not woodland		Not cropland plowed within 7 years and not woodland, 1944	Not plowable and not woodland				
1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949		1929	1924	1954	1949	1944
121,234,190	134,714,975	95,075,246	75,987,976	85,099,435	71,261,183	459,158,436	415,649,520	481,016,668	269,672,710	217,687,145	41,725,476	45,263,984	43,568,041
53,524,784	59,671,521	45,755,090	47,737,516	54,088,805	46,288,960	110,627,911	101,566,959	128,919,702	77,820,349	157,399,894	18,236,384	21,170,558	19,308,640
39,291,837	40,761,671	20,608,948	16,140,968	15,076,676	7,185,532	233,465,242	196,691,548	207,429,739	98,660,322		13,160,146	12,742,481	10,905,339
15,918,237	17,201,062	13,128,909	3,587,330	3,754,343	2,701,284	68,821,200	71,446,475	77,228,387	40,223,419	22,177,025	2,594,280	1,984,101	1,893,387
12,499,332	17,080,721	15,582,299	8,522,162	12,179,611	15,085,407	46,244,083	45,944,538	67,438,840	52,968,620	38,110,226	7,734,666	9,366,844	11,460,675
4,077,522	6,040,291	5,712,070	1,793,916	2,609,139	4,080,621	19,852,628	18,527,835	28,696,227	23,678,910	(NA)	1,081,264	1,587,653	2,248,249
1,500,109	1,946,604	986,057	589,516	664,427	342,648	8,848,839	8,678,650	8,279,412	(NA)	(NA)	2,140,016	2,337,949	1,771,084
2,227,851	3,191,806	6,011,522	2,801,433	3,908,083	6,024,592	6,679,951	6,952,838	22,388,419	(NA)	(NA)	2,227,537	2,604,312	5,640,313
2,072,803	2,260,933		793,629	861,005		6,386,281	5,819,258				1,320,945	1,334,161	
601,404	1,089,136	1,001,198	1,085,184	1,903,799	2,828,048	632,615	851,883	1,665,775	1,458,647	(NA)	295,158	502,287	759,011
886,012	773,163	1,871,452	727,015	751,572	1,809,498	1,596,239	1,633,331	6,409,007	(NA)	(NA)	258,970	264,641	1,042,018
1,133,631	1,778,788		731,469	1,481,586		2,247,530	3,480,743				410,776	735,841	
109,141,753	123,629,321	90,030,966	71,615,986	79,773,280	65,072,577	432,068,067	387,544,863	471,752,437	267,290,784	(NA)	39,815,617	43,812,072	41,888,922
52,083,241	58,263,738	43,923,936	45,749,838	51,843,403	43,915,471	109,574,199	100,384,859	125,838,833	76,720,851	(NA)	17,819,995	20,628,309	18,707,929
38,581,371	40,202,779	20,307,644	15,311,604	14,250,117	6,767,855	231,541,883	194,822,203	205,729,654	98,196,188	(NA)	12,967,935	12,510,004	10,779,391
6,741,059	9,131,777	11,506,241	3,467,925	3,697,753	2,638,665	45,395,407	47,123,483	74,506,765	40,141,918	(NA)	1,655,667	1,870,600	1,846,239
11,736,082	16,031,027	14,293,145	7,086,619	9,982,007	11,750,586	45,556,578	45,214,318	65,677,185	52,231,827	(NA)	7,372,020	8,803,159	10,555,363
3,837,714	5,775,552	5,253,862	1,450,389	2,152,499	3,127,002	19,547,970	18,283,048	27,918,015	23,539,591	(NA)	1,019,881	1,484,864	2,035,244
1,481,529	1,919,505	966,414	558,424	634,172	306,744	8,819,137	8,655,898	8,251,281	(NA)	(NA)	2,130,162	2,325,156	1,754,404
1,993,357	2,846,318	5,629,754	2,327,181	3,157,423	5,035,404	6,512,734	6,731,922	21,914,541	(NA)	(NA)	2,105,010	2,407,790	5,394,382
2,051,462	2,239,210		763,164	833,750		6,375,911	5,801,066				1,316,387	1,328,685	
495,483	870,125	712,805	738,236	1,278,034	1,768,930	554,798	740,344	1,341,539	(NA)	(NA)	176,953	325,819	408,562
797,382	685,403	1,730,310	603,019	605,525	1,512,506	1,544,525	1,583,973	6,251,809	(NA)	(NA)	233,138	232,074	962,771
1,079,155	1,694,914		646,206	1,320,604		2,201,503	3,418,067				390,489	698,771	
12,092,437	11,085,654	5,044,280	4,371,990	5,326,155	6,188,606	27,090,369	28,104,657	9,264,231	2,381,926	(NA)	1,909,859	1,451,912	1,679,119
1,441,543	1,407,783	1,831,154	1,987,678	2,245,402	2,373,489	1,053,712	1,182,100	3,080,869	1,099,498	(NA)	416,389	542,249	600,711
710,466	558,892	301,304	829,364	826,559	417,677	1,923,359	1,869,345	1,700,085	464,134	(NA)	192,211	232,477	125,948
9,177,178	8,069,285	1,622,668	119,405	56,590	62,619	23,425,793	24,322,992	2,721,622	81,501	(NA)	938,613	113,501	47,148
763,250	1,049,694	1,289,154	1,435,543	2,197,604	3,334,821	687,505	730,220	1,761,655	736,793	(NA)	362,646	563,685	905,312
239,808	264,739	458,208	343,527	456,640	953,619	304,658	244,787	778,212	139,319	(NA)	61,383	102,789	213,005
18,580	27,099	19,643	31,092	30,255	35,904	29,702	22,752	28,131	(NA)	(NA)	9,854	12,793	16,680
234,494	345,488	381,768	474,252	750,660	989,188	167,217	220,916	473,878	(NA)	(NA)	122,527	196,522	245,931
21,341	21,723		30,465	27,255		10,370	18,192				4,558	5,476	
105,921	219,011	288,393	346,948	625,765	1,059,118	77,817	111,539	324,236	(NA)	(NA)	118,205	176,468	350,449
88,630	87,760	141,142	123,996	146,047	296,992	51,714	49,358	157,198	(NA)	(NA)	25,832	32,567	79,247
54,476	83,874		85,263	160,982		46,027	62,676				20,287	37,070	

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1924 TO 1954

total cropland, total land pastured, and total woodland, see Table 14. Figures for divisions and States in Table 21]

Woodland pastured (acres)			Woodland not pastured (acres)			Other pasture (acres)					Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)		
						Not cropland and not woodland		Not cropland plowed within 7 years and not woodland, 1944	Not plowable and not woodland				
1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949		1929	1924	1954	1949	1944
61,706,375	69,389,179	45,460,158	51,486,822	57,891,358	50,373,728	128,786,058	106,349,213	131,249,547	78,878,777	65,047,679	10,809,282	13,213,845	11,753,792
31,114,242	33,395,852	24,125,447	32,179,543	36,437,165	32,248,929	44,622,241	34,696,379	52,389,030	27,961,868	45,658,700	5,526,604	6,932,623	6,187,762
19,715,797	20,789,626	8,902,270	10,152,553	9,268,250	3,951,072	51,119,968	38,634,910	34,703,024	14,835,696		2,763,693	2,643,816	1,525,333
3,911,722	4,864,874	3,480,010	2,830,541	2,825,388	1,827,534	16,452,539	16,790,037	18,772,849	18,248,365	7,115,289	679,604	812,212	565,025
6,964,614	10,338,827	8,952,431	6,324,185	9,360,555	12,346,193	16,591,310	16,227,887	25,384,644	17,832,848	12,273,690	1,839,381	2,825,194	3,475,672
2,745,330	4,208,522	3,587,516	1,373,736	1,974,009	3,231,787	9,981,303	9,143,249	13,781,520	9,909,635	(NA)	391,188	602,060	833,586
466,402	655,009	275,487	204,230	229,697	144,426	1,316,417	1,292,223	701,263	(NA)	(NA)	124,490	177,877	99,820
1,457,852	2,303,956	2,853,400	2,295,662	3,322,434	4,706,436	2,257,397	2,365,168	6,160,338	(NA)	(NA)	685,135	1,054,333	1,394,056
376,224	400,471		274,299	294,127		807,501	601,468				97,198	110,842	
601,404	1,089,136	1,001,198	1,085,184	1,903,799	2,828,048	632,615	851,883	1,665,775	1,458,647	(NA)	295,158	502,287	759,011
640,160	504,772	1,234,830	529,578	538,237	1,435,496	626,361	528,028	3,075,748	(NA)	(NA)	113,548	115,363	389,199
677,242	1,176,961		561,496	1,098,252		969,716	1,445,868				132,664	262,432	
58,863,672	66,509,761	42,661,075	47,209,030	52,655,749	44,266,037	127,092,468	104,667,454	128,398,911	77,613,705	(NA)	9,960,093	12,042,071	10,282,900
29,739,956	32,077,958	22,868,687	30,229,878	34,239,022	29,925,408	43,915,739	34,036,233	51,176,509	27,512,430	(NA)	5,180,407	6,473,304	5,690,603
19,092,485	20,300,473	8,642,138	9,349,892	8,463,166	3,542,238	50,758,939	38,332,444	34,431,233	14,685,453	(NA)	2,610,916	2,477,029	1,430,311
3,815,667	4,812,812	3,447,437	2,731,868	2,776,823	1,771,718	16,234,732	16,609,833	18,716,056	18,198,767	(NA)	666,913	801,051	553,647
6,215,564	9,318,518	7,702,813	4,897,392	7,176,738	9,026,673	16,183,058	15,688,944	24,075,113	17,217,055	(NA)	1,501,857	2,290,687	2,608,339
2,509,202	3,955,469	3,155,014	1,032,584	1,522,350	2,284,197	9,897,201	9,035,511	13,394,568	9,813,722	(NA)	338,745	509,589	635,168
448,987	631,158	257,866	173,403	200,595	109,024	1,304,972	1,277,190	680,339	(NA)	(NA)	116,794	168,054	85,896
1,224,853	1,962,115	2,479,897	1,824,760	2,576,103	3,723,905	2,098,923	2,156,809	5,720,158	(NA)	(NA)	571,064	866,787	1,163,727
356,118	380,586		244,684	267,553		800,496	594,101				93,440	106,223	
495,483	870,125	712,805	738,236	1,278,034	1,768,930	554,798	740,344	1,341,539	(NA)	(NA)	176,953	325,819	408,562
556,550	420,200	1,097,231	406,557	393,299	1,140,617	584,551	487,853	2,938,509	(NA)	(NA)	88,661	85,165	314,986
624,371	1,098,865		477,168	938,804		942,117	1,397,136				116,200	229,050	
2,842,703	2,879,418	2,799,083	4,277,792	5,235,609	6,107,691	1,693,590	1,681,759	2,850,636	1,265,072	(NA)	849,189	1,171,774	1,470,892
1,374,286	1,317,894	1,256,760	1,949,665	2,198,143	2,323,521	706,502	660,146	1,212,521	449,438	(NA)	346,197	459,319	497,159
623,312	489,153	260,132	802,661	805,084	408,834	361,029	302,466	271,791	150,243	(NA)	152,777	166,787	95,022
96,055	52,062	32,573	98,673	48,565	55,816	217,807	180,204	56,793	49,598	(NA)	12,691	11,161	11,378
749,050	1,020,309	1,249,618	1,426,793	2,183,817	3,319,520	408,252	538,943	1,309,531	615,793	(NA)	337,524	534,507	867,333
236,128	253,053	432,502	341,152	451,659	947,590	84,102	107,738	386,952	95,913	(NA)	52,443	92,471	198,418
17,415	23,851	17,621	30,827	29,102	35,402	11,445	15,033	20,924	(NA)	(NA)	7,696	9,823	13,924
232,999	341,841	373,503	470,902	746,331	982,531	158,474	208,359	440,180	(NA)	(NA)	114,071	187,546	230,329
20,106	19,885		29,615	26,574		7,005	7,367				3,758	4,619	
105,921	219,011	288,393	346,948	625,765	1,059,118	77,817	111,539	324,236	(NA)	(NA)	118,205	176,468	350,449
83,610	84,572	137,599	123,021	144,938	294,879	41,810	40,175	137,239	(NA)	(NA)	24,887	30,198	74,213
52,871	78,096		84,328	159,448		27,599	48,732				16,464	33,382	

Table 13.—SUMMARY USES OF LAND, 1934 TO 1954; AND IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only

Color and tenure	Cropland (acres)					Land pastured, total						Woodland, total (acres)
	Total[2]		Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944[3]	Land available for crops[4]		Farms reporting			Acres			
	1954	1949		1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1954
All farm operators	461,937,776	477,837,938	450,694,226	530,131,043	513,913,969	3,615,807	4,045,924	4,434,886	647,366,156	619,696,339	623,541,098	197,222,166
Full owners	167,087,883	182,472,238	172,085,501	194,523,545	188,304,020	2,177,233	2,449,571	2,632,541	199,044,141	198,001,252	199,745,808	101,262,300
Part owners	170,406,442	157,122,100	125,121,925	128,227,131	112,696,536	756,870	718,398	596,591	292,716,125	256,189,143	237,603,237	55,432,805
Managers	9,081,838	10,855,286	11,419,835	11,944,747	10,921,963	16,550	17,627	28,755	86,631,309	90,742,113	92,127,975	19,505,567
All tenants	115,361,613	127,388,314	142,066,965	195,435,620	201,991,450	665,154	860,328	1,176,999	68,974,581	74,763,831	94,064,078	21,021,494
Cash	10,154,552	13,438,101	20,384,116	31,390,463	(NA)	114,148	(NA)	290,162	25,772,302	26,808,299	36,925,918	5,871,438
Share-cash	33,131,747	35,062,532	22,583,897	50,050,916	(NA)	150,411	(NA)	128,621	12,497,948	12,877,945	10,376,585	2,089,625
Crop-share	40,050,677	42,044,014	75,146,042	86,021,503	(NA)	182,001	(NA)	528,210	11,031,987	12,749,334	34,054,941	5,029,284
Livestock-share	19,102,422	17,822,398				105,371	(NA)		11,125,182	10,562,812		2,866,432
Croppers[5]	6,798,480	9,819,043	12,668,304	15,956,797	19,832,093	42,841	(NA)	113,900	1,678,640	2,673,821	3,348,457	1,686,588
Other	1,842,964	1,972,420	11,284,606	12,015,941	(NA)	32,712	(NA)	116,106	2,887,131	2,769,228	9,358,177	1,613,027
Unspecified	4,280,771	7,229,806				37,670	(NA)		3,981,391	6,322,392		1,865,100
White, total	449,352,176	461,159,326	432,113,835	509,204,170	490,944,663	3,426,382	(NA)	4,166,074	606,863,490	578,902,153	607,998,707	180,757,739
Full owners	163,815,541	178,300,446	167,634,930	189,519,610	183,593,778	2,084,756	(NA)	2,517,089	195,903,817	194,663,392	194,282,112	97,833,079
Part owners	168,115,887	154,696,519	123,871,454	126,679,685	111,368,524	723,326	(NA)	577,734	289,837,416	253,473,719	235,485,737	53,892,975
Managers	8,758,042	10,599,583	11,278,292	11,821,377	10,800,151	16,020	(NA)	28,307	53,902,812	58,300,621	87,765,552	10,208,984
All tenants	108,662,706	117,562,778	129,329,159	181,183,498	185,182,210	602,280	(NA)	1,042,944	67,219,445	72,464,421	90,465,306	18,822,701
Cash	9,369,164	12,165,630	18,068,563	29,218,998	(NA)	100,475	(NA)	253,814	25,170,829	26,198,289	35,550,797	5,288,103
Share-cash	32,964,096	34,826,722	22,388,454	49,784,557	(NA)	149,074	(NA)	125,786	12,438,286	12,817,077	10,317,340	2,039,953
Crop-share	38,023,366	38,984,118	72,121,095	82,750,050	(NA)	159,033	(NA)	488,864	10,512,876	11,982,230	33,009,465	4,320,538
Livestock-share	19,016,396	17,734,120				104,450	(NA)		11,078,871	10,511,249		2,814,626
Croppers[5]	3,611,214	5,411,655	6,448,602	9,093,662	11,318,750	27,668	(NA)	70,707	1,436,726	2,228,114	2,596,244	1,233,719
Other	1,617,576	1,626,372	10,302,445	10,336,231	(NA)	26,941	(NA)	103,773	2,720,317	2,595,377	8,991,460	1,400,401
Unspecified	4,060,894	6,814,161				34,639	(NA)		3,861,540	6,132,085		1,725,361
Nonwhite, total	12,585,600	16,678,612	18,580,391	20,926,873	22,969,306	189,425	(NA)	268,812	40,502,666	40,794,186	15,542,391	16,464,427
Full owners	3,272,342	4,171,792	4,450,571	5,003,935	4,710,242	92,477	(NA)	115,452	3,140,324	3,337,860	5,463,696	3,429,221
Part owners	2,290,555	2,425,581	1,250,471	1,547,446	1,328,012	33,544	(NA)	18,857	2,878,709	2,715,424	2,117,500	1,539,830
Managers	323,796	255,703	141,543	123,370	121,812	530	(NA)	448	32,728,497	32,441,492	4,362,423	9,296,583
All tenants	6,698,907	9,825,536	12,737,806	14,252,122	16,809,240	62,874	(NA)	134,055	1,755,136	2,299,410	3,598,772	2,198,793
Cash	785,388	1,272,471	2,315,553	2,171,465	(NA)	13,673	(NA)	36,348	601,473	610,010	1,375,121	583,335
Share-cash	167,651	235,810	195,443	266,359	(NA)	1,337	(NA)	2,835	59,662	60,868	59,245	49,672
Crop-share	2,027,311	3,059,896	3,024,947	3,271,453	(NA)	22,968	(NA)	39,346	519,111	767,104	1,045,476	708,746
Livestock-share	86,026	88,278				921	(NA)		46,311	51,563		51,806
Croppers[5]	3,187,266	4,407,388	6,219,702	6,863,135	8,513,343	15,173	(NA)	43,193	241,914	445,707	752,213	452,869
Other	225,388	346,048	982,161	1,679,710	(NA)	5,771	(NA)	12,333	166,814	173,851	366,717	212,626
Unspecified	219,877	415,645				3,031	(NA)		119,851	190,307		139,739

NA Not available. [1]Includes all land regularly tilled or mowed; land in pasture that has been cleared or tilled; land lying fallow; land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, cropland used only for pasture plowed within 7 years; and cropland not harvested and not pastured. [4]Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable "Other tenants"; for 1910 and 1900, standing renters were included with "Cash tenants" for all States. [6]South only. See text.

Table 14.—SUMMARY USES OF LAND, 1934 TO 1954; AND IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only

Color and tenure	Cropland (acres)					Land pastured, total						Woodland, total (acres)
	Total[2]		Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944[3]	Land available for crops[4]		Farms reporting			Acres			
	1954	1949		1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1954
All farm operators	134,213,338	146,371,579	138,957,488	171,101,447	163,712,654	1,628,517	1,828,076	1,953,083	221,726,114	206,605,480	197,818,530	113,193,197
Full owners	55,090,618	62,350,366	63,167,972	70,937,033	64,799,255	1,047,653	1,143,863	1,209,353	93,279,235	85,728,777	89,079,262	63,293,785
Part owners	41,796,048	36,987,662	22,320,579	26,819,202	19,964,403	294,567	267,975	162,152	79,589,054	66,666,143	46,652,107	29,868,350
Managers	3,921,148	4,541,191	4,412,039	5,216,045	4,245,820	8,112	7,798	10,189	21,442,526	22,731,585	23,161,798	6,742,263
All tenants	33,405,524	42,492,360	49,056,898	68,129,167	74,703,176	278,185	408,440	571,389	27,415,299	31,478,975	38,925,363	13,288,799
Cash	3,833,177	5,331,891	8,424,489	11,206,049	(NA)	57,955	(NA)	149,313	13,607,152	14,394,985	18,497,513	4,119,066
Share-cash	2,945,943	3,306,045	1,620,923	3,656,252	(NA)	16,219	(NA)	15,463	2,085,825	2,244,829	1,090,817	670,632
Crop-share	15,496,183	18,361,258	21,503,152	31,589,353	(NA)	107,578	(NA)	230,121	4,874,813	6,265,075	11,170,999	3,753,514
Livestock-share	1,793,039	1,738,545				12,327	(NA)		1,681,891	1,492,789		650,523
Croppers	6,798,480	9,819,043	12,668,304	15,956,797	19,832,093	42,841	(NA)	113,900	1,678,640	2,673,821	3,348,457	1,686,588
Other	882,072	978,612	4,840,030	5,720,716	(NA)	21,081	(NA)	62,592	1,501,828	1,230,801	4,817,577	1,169,738
Unspecified	1,656,630	2,956,966				20,184	(NA)		1,985,150	3,176,675		1,238,738
White, total	122,897,474	131,064,983	121,416,100	151,676,896	142,197,234	1,446,390	(NA)	1,698,970	216,042,261	200,623,652	191,032,428	106,072,702
Full owners	52,157,782	58,595,144	59,087,759	66,615,656	60,736,656	959,479	(NA)	1,103,717	90,598,755	83,084,212	86,110,115	59,969,834
Part owners	39,976,924	35,028,129	21,345,564	25,578,069	18,845,442	262,827	(NA)	145,396	78,383,369	65,641,798	46,025,698	28,442,377
Managers	3,828,606	4,486,379	4,326,574	5,140,175	4,184,271	7,758	(NA)	9,857	21,097,604	22,480,818	23,058,539	6,547,535
All tenants	26,934,162	32,955,331	36,656,203	54,342,996	58,429,865	216,326	(NA)	440,000	25,962,533	29,416,824	35,838,076	11,112,956
Cash	3,107,266	4,139,650	6,214,279	9,218,710	(NA)	44,627	(NA)	114,052	13,231,759	13,939,280	17,548,623	3,541,786
Share-cash	2,809,845	3,112,907	1,449,465	3,440,479	(NA)	15,001	(NA)	12,820	2,046,210	2,196,887	1,041,960	622,390
Crop-share	13,576,110	15,420,860	18,647,076	28,509,167	(NA)	84,873	(NA)	191,800	4,368,133	5,517,238	10,174,407	3,049,613
Livestock-share	1,717,928	1,660,776				11,496	(NA)		1,642,440	1,455,300		600,802
Croppers	3,611,214	5,411,655	6,448,602	9,093,662	11,318,750	27,668	(NA)	70,707	1,436,726	2,228,114	2,596,244	1,233,719
Other	663,630	641,952	3,896,781	4,080,978	(NA)	15,424	(NA)	50,621	1,351,568	1,071,275	4,476,842	963,107
Unspecified	1,448,169	2,567,531				17,237	(NA)		1,885,697	3,008,730		1,101,539
Nonwhite, total	11,315,864	15,306,596	17,541,388	19,424,551	21,515,420	182,127	(NA)	254,113	5,683,853	5,981,828	6,786,102	7,120,495
Full owners	2,932,836	3,755,222	4,080,213	4,321,377	4,062,599	88,174	(NA)	105,636	2,680,480	2,644,565	2,969,147	3,323,951
Part owners	1,819,124	1,959,533	975,015	1,241,133	1,117,961	31,740	(NA)	16,756	1,205,685	1,024,345	626,409	1,425,973
Managers	92,542	54,812	85,465	75,870	61,549	354	(NA)	332	344,922	250,767	103,259	194,728
All tenants	6,471,362	9,537,029	12,400,695	13,786,171	16,273,311	61,859	(NA)	131,389	1,452,766	2,062,151	3,087,287	2,175,843
Cash	725,911	1,192,241	2,210,210	1,987,339	(NA)	13,328	(NA)	35,261	375,393	455,705	948,890	577,280
Share-cash	136,098	193,138	171,458	215,773	(NA)	1,218	(NA)	2,643	39,615	47,942	48,857	48,242
Crop-share	1,920,073	2,940,398	2,856,076	3,080,186	(NA)	22,705	(NA)	38,321	506,680	747,837	996,592	703,901
Livestock-share	75,111	77,769				831	(NA)		39,451	37,489		49,721
Croppers	3,187,266	4,407,388	6,219,702	6,863,135	8,513,343	15,173	(NA)	43,193	241,914	445,707	752,213	452,869
Other	218,442	336,660	943,249	1,639,738	(NA)	5,657	(NA)	11,971	150,260	159,526	340,735	206,631
Unspecified	208,461	389,435				2,947	(NA)		99,453	167,945		137,199

NA Not available. [1]Includes all land regularly tilled or mowed; land in pasture that has been cleared or tilled; land lying fallow; land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, cropland used only for pasture plowed within 7 years; and cropland not harvested and not pastured. [4]Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable

1920, 1910, AND 1900; BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: FOR THE UNITED STATES

a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Woodland, total (acres)—Continued			Improved land (acres)[1]			Percent distribution by tenure										
						Cropland, acres			Land available for crops[4]		Land pastured, total (acres)			Woodland, total (acres)			
						Total[2]		Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944[3]								
1949	1944	1939	1920	1910	1900	1954	1949		1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1939
219,814,410	166,336,429	137,177,658	503,073,007	478,451,750	414,498,487	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
113,760,326	92,044,050	73,713,344	235,132,464	233,808,597	221,488,917	36.2	38.2	38.2	36.7	36.6	30.7	32.0	32.0	51.3	51.8	55.3	53.7
55,838,347	27,794,480	19,404,489	78,975,019	76,041,824	56,742,335	36.9	32.9	27.8	24.2	21.9	45.2	41.3	38.1	28.1	25.4	16.7	14.1
20,955,405	15,830,193	6,465,486	13,210,999	12,314,015	10,909,500	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	13.4	14.6	14.8	9.9	9.5	9.5	4.7
29,260,332	30,667,706	37,594,339	175,754,525	156,287,314	125,357,735	25.0	26.7	31.5	36.9	39.3	10.7	12.1	15.1	10.7	13.3	18.4	27.4
8,649,430	9,792,691	10,943,044	[5]34,397,397	[5]41,566,162	[5]42,584,409	2.2	2.8	4.5	5.9	(NA)	4.0	4.3	5.9	3.0	3.9	5.9	8.0
2,611,031	1,328,705	2,097,334	19,933,107	15,923,917		7.2	7.3	5.0	9.4	(NA)	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.5
7,099,889	12,036,114	14,108,526	96,221,836	89,737,744	82,773,326	8.7	8.8	16.7	16.2	(NA)	1.7	2.1	5.5	2.6	3.2	7.2	10.3
3,121,938						4.1	3.7				1.7	1.7		1.5	1.4		
2,992,935	3,829,246	5,222,264	16,658,114			1.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.3	3.8
1,524,735	3,680,950	5,223,171	[5]8,544,071	9,059,491	(NA)	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.3	(NA)	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	3.8
3,260,374						0.9	1.5				0.6	1.0		0.9	1.5		
203,402,601	155,103,543	128,286,247	473,774,566	449,418,265	390,201,306	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
110,107,141	87,839,407	70,317,697	228,622,878	227,265,911	215,897,550	36.5	38.7	38.8	37.2	37.4	32.3	33.6	32.0	54.1	54.1	56.6	54.8
54,452,896	27,075,499	18,779,611	77,406,342	74,238,227	55,587,436	37.4	33.5	28.7	24.9	22.7	47.8	43.8	38.7	29.8	26.8	17.5	14.6
12,829,530	14,144,906	6,407,077	13,009,436	12,166,563	10,756,857	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	8.9	10.1	14.4	5.6	6.3	9.1	5.0
26,013,034	26,043,731	32,781,862	154,735,910	135,747,564	107,959,463	24.2	25.5	29.9	35.6	37.7	11.1	12.5	14.9	10.4	12.8	16.8	25.6
7,928,051	8,380,864	10,001,055	[5]31,200,985	[5]33,014,406	[5]33,918,583	2.1	2.6	4.2	5.7	(NA)	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.9	3.9	5.4	7.8
2,553,677	1,273,158	2,043,599	19,668,931	15,425,303		7.3	7.6	5.2	9.8	(NA)	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.6
6,003,741	10,665,158	12,771,291	90,248,725	79,093,004	74,040,880	8.5	8.5	16.7	16.3	(NA)	1.7	2.1	5.4	2.4	3.0	6.9	10.0
3,072,960						4.2	3.8				1.8	1.8		1.6	1.5		
2,148,159	2,481,735	3,663,743	8,161,281			0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.9
1,290,928	3,242,816	4,302,174	[5]5,455,988	8,214,851	(NA)	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.0	(NA)	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.1	3.4
3,015,518						0.9	1.5				0.6	1.1		1.0	1.5		
16,411,809	11,232,886	8,891,411	29,298,441	29,033,485	24,297,181	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3,653,185	4,204,643	3,395,647	6,509,586	6,542,686	5,591,367	26.0	25.0	24.0	23.9	20.5	7.8	8.2	35.2	20.8	22.3	37.4	38.2
1,385,451	718,981	624,878	1,568,677	1,803,597	1,154,899	18.2	14.5	6.7	7.4	5.8	7.1	6.7	13.6	9.4	8.4	6.4	7.0
8,125,875	1,685,287	58,409	201,563	147,452	152,643	2.6	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	80.8	79.5	28.1	56.5	49.5	15.0	0.7
3,247,298	4,623,975	4,812,477	21,018,615	20,539,750	17,398,272	53.2	59.0	68.6	68.1	73.2	4.3	5.6	23.2	13.4	19.8	41.2	54.1
721,379	1,411,827	941,989	[5]3,196,412	[5]8,551,756	[5]8,665,826	6.2	7.6	12.5	10.4	(NA)	1.5	1.5	8.8	3.5	4.4	12.6	10.6
57,354	55,547	53,735	264,176	498,614		1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	(NA)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
1,096,148	1,370,956	1,337,235	5,973,111	10,644,740	8,732,446	16.1	18.3	16.3	15.6	(NA)	1.3	1.9	6.7	4.3	6.7	12.2	15.0
48,978						0.7	0.5				0.1	0.1		0.3	0.3		
844,776	1,347,511	1,558,521	8,496,833			25.3	26.4	33.5	32.8	37.1	0.6	1.1	4.8	2.8	5.1	12.0	17.5
233,807	438,134	920,997	[5]3,088,083	844,640	(NA)	1.8	2.1	5.3	8.0	(NA)	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.3	1.4	3.9	10.4
244,856						1.7	2.5				0.3	0.5		0.8	1.5		

and nurseries; and land occupied by buildings. [2]Cropland harvested; cropland used only for pasture; and cropland not harvested and not pastured. [3]Cropland harvested; pasture. [5]For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) for the North and West were included with "Cash tenants," and those for the South with

1920, 1910, AND 1900: BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: FOR THE SOUTH

a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Woodland, total (acres)—Continued			Improved land (acres)[1]			Percent distribution by tenure										
						Cropland, acres			Land available for crops[4]		Land pastured, total (acres)			Woodland, total (acres)			
						Total[2]		Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944[3]								
1949	1944	1939	1920	1910	1900	1954	1949		1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1939
127,280,537	95,833,886	87,053,584	157,079,624	150,690,852	126,108,093	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
69,833,017	56,374,376	45,860,784	76,490,551	73,268,112	67,473,095	41.0	42.6	45.5	41.5	39.6	42.1	41.5	45.0	55.9	54.9	58.8	52.7
30,057,876	12,853,342	10,036,802	13,054,751	13,845,548	8,493,853	31.1	25.3	16.1	15.7	12.2	35.9	32.3	23.6	26.4	23.6	13.4	11.5
7,690,262	5,307,544	4,106,194	3,494,283	3,234,342	3,179,326	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	9.7	11.0	11.7	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.7
19,699,382	21,298,624	27,049,804	64,040,039	60,342,850	46,961,819	24.9	29.0	35.3	39.8	45.6	12.4	15.2	19.7	11.7	15.5	22.2	31.0
6,182,531	6,819,303	7,330,971	8,765,026	[5]20,057,288	[5]17,368,221	2.9	3.6	6.1	6.5	(NA)	6.1	7.0	9.4	3.6	4.9	7.1	8.4
884,706	419,913	621,909	1,416,438			2.2	2.3	1.2	2.1	(NA)	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
5,626,390	7,559,836	10,027,665	31,907,797	40,285,562	29,593,598	11.5	12.5	15.5	18.5	(NA)	2.2	3.0	5.6	3.3	4.4	7.9	11.5
694,598						1.3	1.2				0.8	0.7		0.6	0.5		
2,992,935	3,829,246	5,222,264	16,658,114			5.1	6.7	9.1	9.3	12.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.4	4.0	6.0
1,043,009	2,670,326	3,846,995	5,292,664	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.3	(NA)	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.0	0.8	2.8	4.4
2,275,213						1.2	2.0				0.9	1.5		1.1	1.8		
119,165,510	86,927,112	78,586,252	129,335,864	122,955,109	102,893,486	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
66,316,980	52,794,095	42,816,863	70,567,733	67,369,547	62,442,183	42.4	44.7	48.7	43.9	42.7	41.9	41.4	45.1	56.5	55.7	60.7	54.5
28,763,639	12,184,376	9,438,733	11,730,227	12,212,994	7,497,960	32.5	26.7	17.6	16.9	13.3	36.3	32.7	24.1	26.8	24.1	14.0	12.0
7,589,635	5,219,155	4,049,442	3,345,166	3,126,093	3,051,584	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	9.8	11.2	12.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.2
16,495,256	16,729,486	22,281,214	43,692,738	40,246,475	29,901,759	21.9	25.1	30.2	35.8	41.1	12.0	14.7	18.8	10.5	13.8	19.2	28.4
5,477,819	5,439,211	6,403,861	5,852,029	[5]10,839,130	[5]8,827,588	2.5	3.2	5.1	6.0	(NA)	6.1	6.9	9.2	3.3	4.6	6.3	8.1
831,753	366,890	571,088	1,179,861			2.3	2.4	1.2	2.3	(NA)	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
4,538,218	6,203,802	8,708,175	26,275,314	29,407,345	21,074,171	11.0	11.8	15.4	18.8	(NA)	2.0	2.8	5.3	2.9	3.8	7.1	11.1
648,139						1.4	1.3				0.8	0.7		0.6	0.5		
2,148,159	2,481,735	3,663,743	8,161,281			2.9	4.1	5.3	6.0	8.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.9	4.7
813,499	2,237,848	2,934,347	2,224,253	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	0.5	3.2	2.7	(NA)	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.7	2.6	3.7
2,037,669						1.2	2.0				0.9	1.5		1.0	1.7		
8,115,027	8,906,774	8,467,332	27,743,760	27,735,743	23,214,607	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3,516,037	3,580,281	3,043,921	5,922,818	5,898,565	5,030,912	25.9	24.5	23.3	22.2	18.9	47.2	44.2	43.8	46.7	43.3	40.2	35.9
1,294,237	668,966	598,069	1,324,524	1,632,554	995,893	16.1	12.8	5.6	6.4	5.2	21.2	17.1	9.2	20.0	15.9	7.5	7.1
100,627	88,389	56,752	149,117	108,249	127,742	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	6.1	4.2	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.7
3,204,126	4,569,138	4,768,590	20,347,301	20,096,375	17,060,060	57.2	62.3	70.7	71.0	75.6	25.6	34.5	45.5	30.6	39.5	51.3	56.3
704,712	1,380,092	927,110	2,912,997	[5]9,218,158	[5]8,540,633	6.4	7.8	12.6	10.2	(NA)	6.6	7.6	14.0	8.1	8.7	15.5	10.9
52,953	53,023	50,821	236,577			1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	(NA)	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
1,088,172	1,356,134	1,319,490	5,632,483	10,878,217	8,519,427	17.0	19.2	16.3	15.9	(NA)	8.9	12.5	14.7	9.9	13.4	15.2	15.6
46,459						0.7	0.5				0.7	0.6		0.7	0.6		
844,776	1,347,511	1,558,521	8,496,833			28.2	28.8	35.5	35.3	39.6	4.3	7.5	11.1	6.4	10.4	15.1	18.4
229,510	432,478	912,648	3,068,411	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	2.2	5.4	8.4	(NA)	2.6	2.7	5.0	2.9	2.8	4.9	10.8
237,544						1.8	2.5				1.7	2.8		1.9	2.9		

and nurseries; and land occupied by buildings. [2]Cropland harvested; cropland used only for pasture; and cropland not harvested and not pastured. [3]Cropland harvested; pasture. [5]For 1910 and 1900, standing renters and unspecified tenants were included with "Cash tenants".

TABLE 15.—IRRIGATED LAND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, SUMMARY FOR 20[1] SPECIFIED STATES: 1929 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures by States for commercial farms by tenure in Economic Area Table 7, Volume I.]

Color and tenure	Farms reporting irrigation								Acres irrigated											
					Percent of all farms								Average acreage per farm reporting				Percent of all land in farms			
	1954	1949	1939	1929[2]	1954	1949	1939	1929[2]	1954	1949	1939	1929[2]	1954	1949	1939	1929[2]	1954	1949	1939	1929[2]
All farms operators	301,870	298,049	295,602	265,147	20.2	17.9	15.1	12.9	29,183,428	25,634,869	17,942,968	[1]14,633,252	96.7	86.0	60.7	55.2	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.6
Full owners	178,828	187,286	176,522	203,825	22.4	21.4	21.0	19.0	9,954,977	[3]12,281,548	7,195,923	(NA)	55.7	[3]63.9	40.8	(NA)	5.4	[3]4.3	4.4	(NA)
Part owners	68,702	56,433	42,129		20.4	16.7	15.8		11,252,753	8,442,534	4,690,707		163.8	137.7	111.3		3.0	2.5	1.9	
Managers	4,350	4,869	6,478		44.1	43.9	42.2		2,028,554	(3)	1,552,527		466.3	(3)	239.7		2.2	(3)	2.7	
All tenants	49,990	49,461	70,473	61,322	14.3	11.1	8.4	6.2	5,947,144	4,910,787	4,503,811	(NA)	119.0	99.3	63.9	(NA)	5.6	4.3	2.6	(NA)
Cash	9,326	(NA)	23,312	(NA)	16.7	(NA)	14.2	(NA)	796,445	(NA)	1,121,815	(NA)	85.4	(NA)	48.1	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	2.5	(NA)
Share-cash	5,730	(NA)	3,998	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	742,106	(NA)	321,258	(NA)	129.5	(NA)	80.4	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	0.8	(NA)
Crop-share	25,368	(NA)	36,731		20.0	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	3,473,829	(NA)	2,785,090	(NA)	136.9	(NA)	75.8	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	3.9	(NA)
Livestock-share	3,439	(NA)		(NA)	23.7	(NA)			489,593	(NA)			142.4	(NA)			5.3	(NA)		
Croppers[4]	1,784	(NA)	1,099	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	125,513	(NA)	32,104	(NA)	70.4	(NA)	29.2	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	0.5	(NA)
Other	1,756	(NA)	5,333	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	82,773	(NA)	243,544	(NA)	47.1	(NA)	45.7	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	2.6	(NA)
Unspecified	2,587	(NA)			13.3	(NA)			236,885	(NA)			91.6	(NA)			5.2	(NA)		

NA Not available.
[1] 17 Western States and Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana.
[2] Based on totals for 19 States, Florida excluded.
[3] Acres of irrigated land for managers included with acres of irrigated land for owners.
[4] South only. See text.

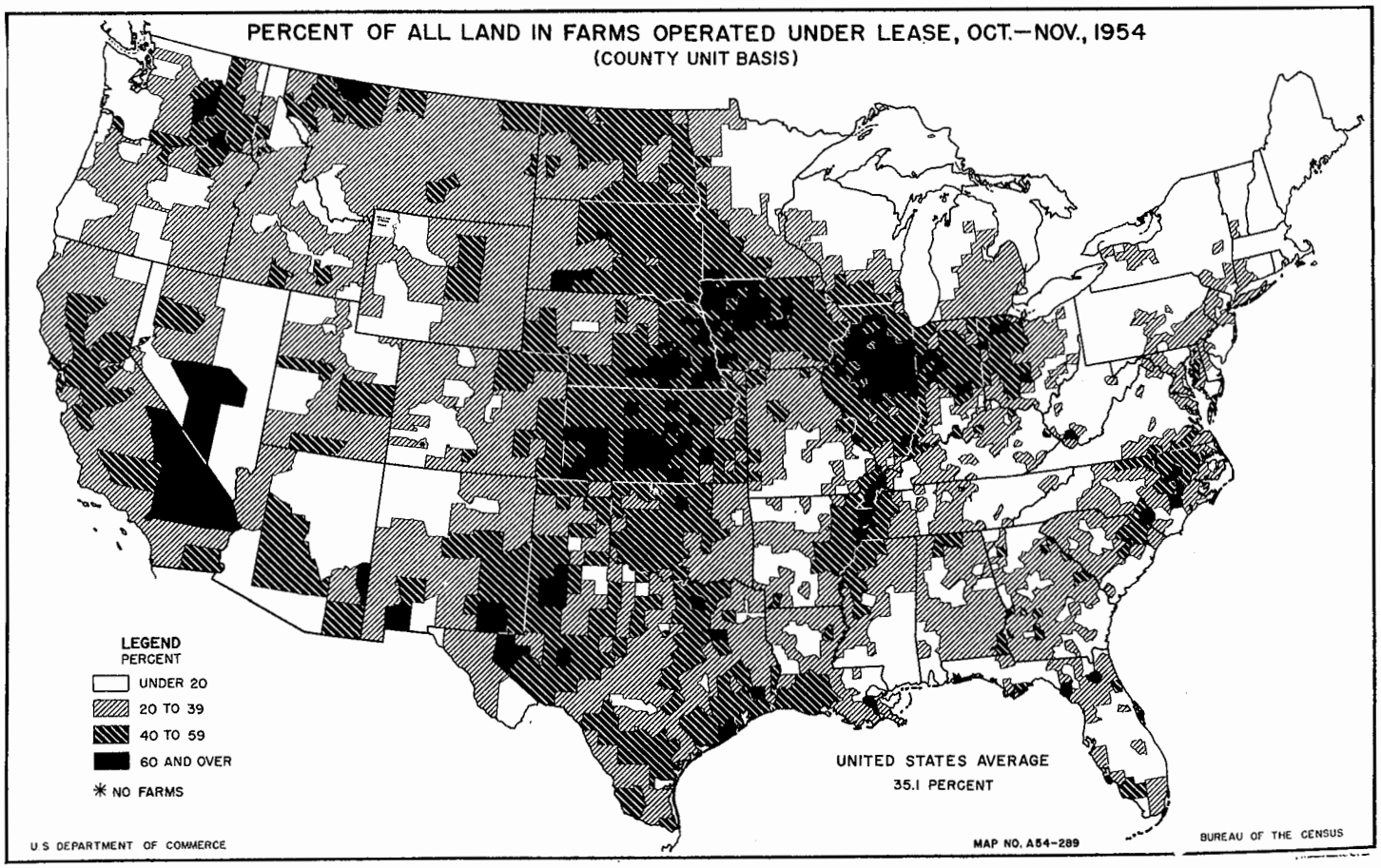


Table 16.—OWNED AND RENTED LANDS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1925 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 24 to 27]

Tenure and year	Number of farms	Land in farms (acres)	Land owned by farm operators: Total: Farms reporting	Land owned by farm operators: Total: Acres	Land owned by farm operators: Operated by owner (acres)	Land rented from others by farm operators: Total: Farms reporting	Land rented from others by farm operators: Total: Acres	Land rented from others by farm operators: Operated by renter (acres)	Land managed for others by farm operators: Total: Farms reporting	Land managed for others by farm operators: Total: Acres	Land managed for others by farm operators: Operated by manager (acres)	Land rented to others by farm operators: Farms reporting	Land rented to others by farm operators: Acres
All farm operators..1954...	4,783,021	1,160,043,854	3,628,328	722,721,243	(NA)	2,027,963	406,085,576	(NA)	20,894	105,748,246	100,002,885	634,745	74,511,211
1950...	5,382,162	1,158,565,852	3,914,506	717,505,604	(NA)	2,269,052	410,025,772	(NA)	23,527	109,880,099	105,241,267	713,604	78,845,623
1945...	5,859,169	1,141,615,364	(NA)	(NA)	604,617,011	(NA)	(NA)	430,[illegible],551	(NA)	(NA)	106,371,802	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	6,096,799	1,060,852,374	(NA)	(NA)	526,737,455	(NA)	(NA)	467,584,802	(NA)	(NA)	66,530,117	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	6,812,350	1,054,515,111	(NA)	(NA)	522,680,922	(NA)	(NA)	471,169,929	(NA)	(NA)	60,664,260	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	6,288,648	986,771,016	(NA)	(NA)	493,197,690	(NA)	(NA)	431,587,424	(NA)	(NA)	61,985,902	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	6,371,640	924,319,352	(NA)	(NA)	519,994,786	(NA)	(NA)	361,227,620	(NA)	(NA)	43,096,946	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....1954...	2,744,708	397,214,478	2,744,708	442,792,435	397,214,478	10,544	1,629,957	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	496,666	47,207,914
1950...	3,089,583	418,970,081	3,089,583	468,335,392	418,970,081	xxx	xxx	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	548,814	49,365,311
1945...	3,301,361	412,357,893	3,301,361	(NA)	412,357,893	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	3,084,138	382,098,424	3,084,138	(NA)	382,098,424	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	3,210,224	390,977,830	3,210,224	(NA)	390,977,830	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	2,911,644	372,449,683	2,911,644	(NA)	372,449,683	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	3,313,490	419,445,827	3,313,490	(NA)	419,445,827	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....1954...	868,180	472,464,635	868,180	277,233,743	(NA)	868,180	212,262,156	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	92,390	17,031,264
1950...	824,923	422,394,476	824,923	249,170,212	(NA)	824,923	195,956,046	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	121,920	22,731,782
1945...	660,502	371,251,483	660,502	(NA)	192,259,118	660,502	(NA)	178,992,365	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	615,039	300,325,307	615,039	(NA)	144,639,031	615,039	(NA)	155,686,276	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	688,867	266,070,714	688,867	(NA)	131,703,092	688,867	(NA)	134,367,622	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	656,750	245,926,107	656,750	(NA)	120,748,007	656,750	(NA)	125,178,100	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	554,842	196,889,692	554,842	(NA)	100,548,959	554,842	(NA)	96,340,733	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....1954...	20,894	100,002,885	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	20,894	105,748,246	100,002,885	3,359	5,745,361
1950...	23,527	105,241,267	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	23,527	109,880,099	105,241,267	3,889	4,638,832
1945...	38,885	106,371,802	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	38,885	(NA)	[1]106,371,802	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	36,351	66,530,117	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	36,351	(NA)	66,530,117	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	48,104	60,664,260	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	48,104	(NA)	60,664,260	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	55,889	61,985,902	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	55,889	(NA)	61,985,902	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	40,700	43,096,946	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	40,700	(NA)	43,096,946	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....1954...	1,149,239	190,361,856	15,440	2,695,065	xxx	1,149,239	192,193,463	190,361,856	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	42,330	4,526,672
1950...	1,444,129	211,960,028	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,444,129	214,069,726	211,960,028	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	38,981	2,109,698
1945...	1,858,421	251,634,186	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,858,421	(NA)	251,634,186	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	2,361,271	311,898,526	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,361,271	(NA)	311,898,526	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	2,865,155	336,802,307	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,865,155	(NA)	336,802,307	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	2,664,365	306,409,324	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,664,365	(NA)	306,409,324	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	2,462,608	264,886,887	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,462,608	(NA)	264,886,887	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Cash.....1954...	160,131	36,959,882	2,693	659,513	xxx	160,131	37,658,727	36,959,882	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	9,638	1,358,358
1950...	212,790	42,203,019	xxx	xxx	xxx	212,790	42,929,024	42,203,019	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	10,328	726,005
Share-cash.....1954...	165,241	46,210,227	3,703	623,257	xxx	165,241	46,409,890	46,210,227	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	6,433	822,920
1950...	193,109	48,690,162	xxx	xxx	xxx	193,109	48,951,038	48,690,162	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	4,169	260,876
Crop-share.....1954...	327,261	53,987,449	4,815	811,191	xxx	327,261	54,416,040	53,987,449	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	14,061	1,239,782
1950...	419,740	58,701,053	xxx	xxx	xxx	419,740	59,212,151	58,701,053	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	12,365	511,098
Livestock-share 1954...	111,154	29,676,080	1,552	229,639	xxx	111,154	29,776,477	29,676,080	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	3,048	330,036
1950...	115,277	28,097,755	xxx	xxx	xxx	115,277	28,170,896	28,097,755	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,788	73,141
Croppers [2].....1954...	267,662	9,412,841	804	56,091	xxx	267,662	9,499,353	9,412,841	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,460	142,603
1950...	346,765	14,166,148	xxx	xxx	xxx	346,765	14,297,191	14,166,148	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	3,435	131,043
Other.....1954...	52,669	5,311,200	773	124,396	xxx	52,669	5,441,038	5,311,200	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,981	254,234
1950...	48,071	5,395,127	xxx	xxx	xxx	48,071	5,500,842	5,395,127	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,292	105,715
Unspecified....1954...	65,121	8,804,177	1,100	190,978	xxx	65,121	8,991,938	8,804,177	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	3,709	378,739
1950...	108,377	14,706,764	xxx	xxx	xxx	108,377	15,008,584	14,706,764	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	4,604	301,820

NA Not available. [1]87,712,542 acres reported as owned by employers of managers and 18,659,260 reported as rented from others by employers of managers. [2]South only. See text.

Table 17.—OWNED AND RENTED LANDS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; FOR THE SOUTH: 1925 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 24 to 27]

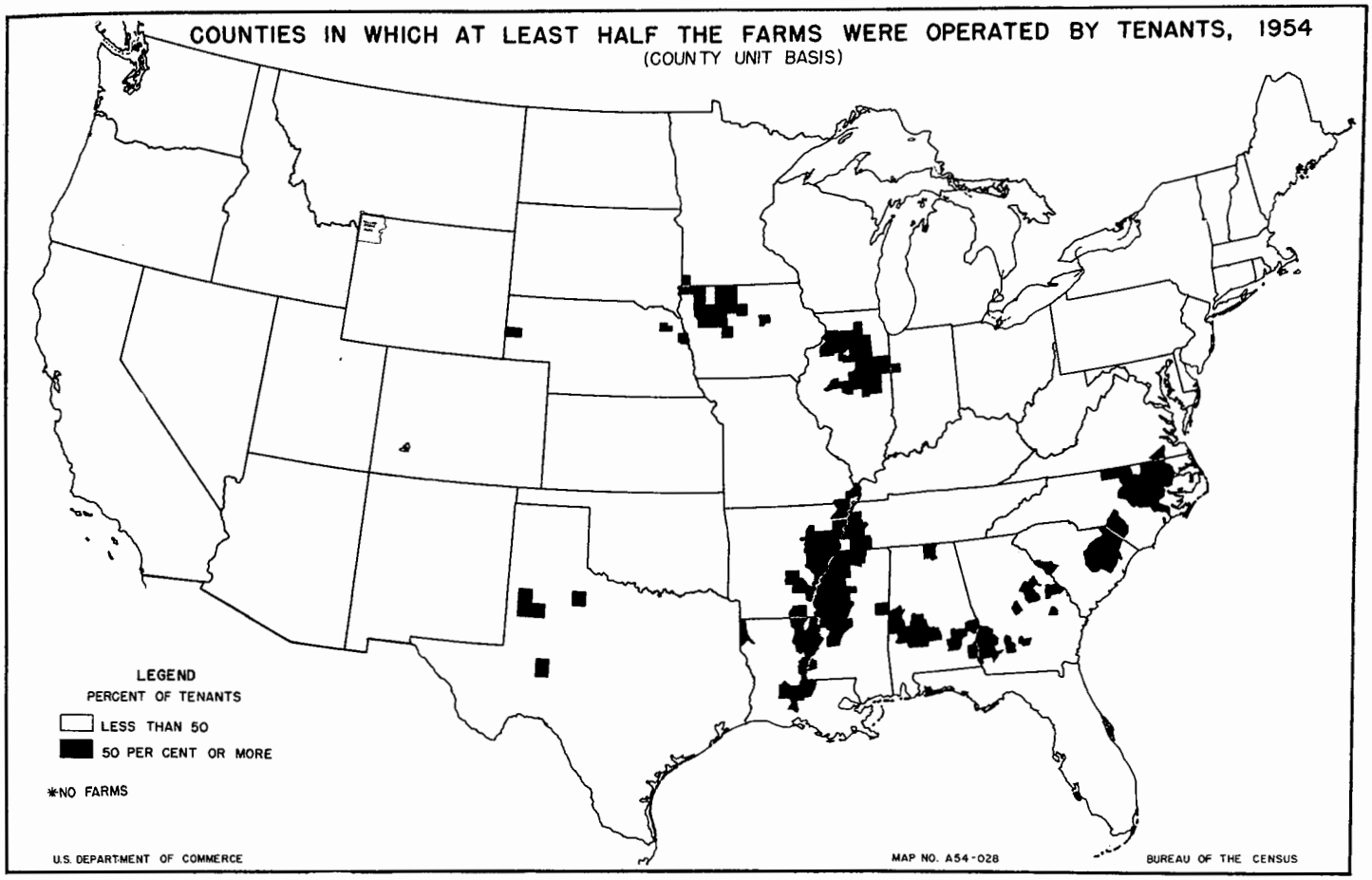
Tenure and year	Number of farms	Land in farms (acres)	Land owned by farm operators: Total: Farms reporting	Land owned by farm operators: Total: Acres	Land owned by farm operators: Operated by owner (acres)	Land rented from others by farm operators: Total: Farms reporting	Land rented from others by farm operators: Total: Acres	Land rented from others by farm operators: Operated by renter (acres)	Land managed for others by farm operators: Total: Farms reporting	Land managed for others by farm operators: Total: Acres	Land managed for others by farm operators: Operated by manager (acres)	Land rented to others by farm operators: Farms reporting	Land rented to others by farm operators: Acres
All farm operators..1954...	2,317,296	387,001,875	1,632,578	265,900,270	(NA)	1,038,944	125,915,193	(NA)	9,571	29,880,874	27,795,554	389,614	34,694,462
1950...	2,652,423	393,215,174	1,737,122	263,448,951	(NA)	1,231,321	135,697,987	(NA)	9,979	31,891,724	29,833,702	434,252	37,823,488
1945...	2,881,135	377,794,713	(NA)	(NA)	215,171,209	(NA)	(NA)	133,566,047	(NA)	(NA)	29,057,457	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	3,007,170	370,168,461	(NA)	(NA)	187,131,559	(NA)	(NA)	154,762,780	(NA)	(NA)	28,274,122	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	3,421,923	376,206,201	(NA)	(NA)	185,947,581	(NA)	(NA)	165,037,655	(NA)	(NA)	25,220,965	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	3,223,816	343,086,418	(NA)	(NA)	168,891,088	(NA)	(NA)	146,632,853	(NA)	(NA)	27,562,477	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	3,131,418	324,189,399	(NA)	(NA)	188,409,835	(NA)	(NA)	119,348,160	(NA)	(NA)	16,431,404	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....1954...	1,275,226	168,533,248	1,275,226	190,368,607	168,533,248	6,445	899,612	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	300,327	22,734,971
1950...	1,411,123	173,812,385	1,411,123	198,160,008	173,812,385	xxx	xxx	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	331,038	24,347,623
1945...	1,509,056	178,119,140	1,509,056	(NA)	178,119,140	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	1,327,690	153,366,144	1,327,690	(NA)	153,366,144	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	1,339,946	159,114,836	1,339,946	(NA)	159,114,836	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	1,190,683	145,204,233	1,190,683	(NA)	145,204,233	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	1,333,429	166,928,584	1,333,429	(NA)	166,928,584	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....1954...	351,016	125,548,059	351,016	74,592,650	(NA)	351,016	58,684,613	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	59,838	7,729,204
1950...	325,999	108,324,264	325,999	65,288,943	(NA)	325,999	52,914,667	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	70,110	9,879,346
1945...	193,607	71,402,278	193,607	(NA)	37,052,069	193,607	(NA)	34,350,209	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	216,607	65,515,205	216,607	(NA)	33,765,415	216,607	(NA)	31,749,790	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	234,720	50,934,376	234,720	(NA)	26,832,745	234,720	(NA)	24,101,631	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	224,992	44,895,880	224,992	(NA)	23,686,855	224,992	(NA)	21,209,025	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	185,764	38,132,094	185,764	(NA)	21,481,251	185,764	(NA)	16,650,843	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)

Table 17.—OWNED AND RENTED LANDS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; FOR THE SOUTH: 1925 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 24 to 27]

Tenure and year	Number of farms	Land in farms (acres)	Land owned by farm operators			Land rented from others by farm operators			Land managed for others by farm operators			Land rented to others by farm operators	
			Total		Operated by owner (acres)	Total		Operated by renter (acres)	Total		Operated by manager (acres)		
			Farms reporting	Acres		Farms reporting	Acres		Farms reporting	Acres		Farms reporting	Acres
Managers.....1954...	9,571	27,795,554	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	9,571	29,880,874	27,795,554	2,593	2,085,320
1950...	9,979	29,833,702	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	9,979	31,891,724	29,833,702	2,939	2,058,022
1945...	13,193	29,057,457	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	13,193	(NA)	29,057,457	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	13,580	28,274,122	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	13,580	(NA)	28,274,122	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	15,782	25,220,965	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	15,782	(NA)	25,220,965	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	17,358	27,562,477	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	17,358	(NA)	27,562,477	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	10,926	16,431,404	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	10,926	(NA)	16,431,404	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....1954...	681,483	65,125,014	6,336	939,013	xxx	681,483	66,330,968	65,125,014	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	26,856	2,144,967
1950...	905,322	81,244,823	xxx	xxx	xxx	905,322	82,783,320	81,244,823	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	30,165	1,538,497
1945...	1,165,279	99,215,838	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,165,279	(NA)	99,215,838	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	1,449,293	123,012,990	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,449,293	(NA)	123,012,990	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	1,831,475	140,936,024	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,831,475	(NA)	140,936,024	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	1,790,783	125,423,828	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,790,783	(NA)	125,423,828	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	1,601,299	102,697,317	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,601,299	(NA)	102,697,317	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Cash.....1954...	88,782	18,324,734	1,345	319,553	xxx	88,782	18,767,063	18,324,734	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	6,698	761,882
1950...	119,855	21,259,731	xxx	xxx	xxx	119,855	21,814,258	21,259,731	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	8,155	554,527
Share-cash.....1954...	22,271	5,057,482	348	48,646	xxx	22,271	5,136,473	5,057,482	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,669	127,637
1950...	30,023	5,660,851	xxx	xxx	xxx	30,023	5,776,661	5,660,851	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,989	115,810
Crop-share.....1954...	214,153	22,192,229	2,583	353,315	xxx	214,153	22,520,883	22,192,229	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	10,420	681,969
1950...	298,325	27,407,149	xxx	xxx	xxx	298,325	27,815,236	27,407,149	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	10,575	408,087
Livestock-share 1954...	14,833	3,348,261	219	24,499	xxx	14,833	3,387,879	3,348,261	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,017	64,117
1950...	16,021	3,145,453	xxx	xxx	xxx	16,021	3,181,915	3,145,453	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	896	36,462
Croppers.....1954...	267,662	9,412,841	804	56,091	xxx	267,662	9,499,353	9,412,841	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,460	142,603
1950...	346,765	14,166,148	xxx	xxx	xxx	346,765	14,297,191	14,166,148	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	3,435	131,043
Other.....1954...	35,353	2,791,719	409	54,779	xxx	35,353	2,878,788	2,791,719	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,994	141,848
1950...	30,803	2,665,012	xxx	xxx	xxx	30,803	2,744,255	2,665,012	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,767	79,243
Unspecified....1954...	38,429	3,997,748	628	82,130	xxx	38,429	4,140,529	3,997,748	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,598	224,911
1950...	63,530	6,940,479	xxx	xxx	xxx	63,530	7,153,804	6,940,479	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	3,348	213,325
Nonwhite operators, total.....1954...	463,476	20,979,138	181,443	10,177,315	(NA)	333,868	11,229,456	(NA)	381	533,504	517,768	31,378	961,137
1950...	559,090	26,275,156	193,346	11,488,877	(NA)	417,369	15,841,461	(NA)	239	379,642	346,804	34,636	1,434,824
1945...	665,413	30,769,690	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	242,025	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	680,266	30,924,796	(NA)	(NA)	9,481,479	(NA)	(NA)	21,268,359	(NA)	(NA)	174,958	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	815,747	35,586,283	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	180,390	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	881,687	37,805,765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	266,752	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	831,455	33,894,038	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	185,195	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....1954...	129,854	7,309,486	129,854	7,912,671	7,309,486	627	25,618	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	21,721	628,803
1950...	141,482	8,390,724	141,482	9,219,996	8,390,724	xxx	xxx	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	22,207	829,272
1945...	160,980	9,370,174	160,980	(NA)	9,370,174	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	141,902	8,325,010	141,902	(NA)	8,325,010	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	150,113	8,514,158	150,113	(NA)	8,514,158	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	140,496	9,010,320	140,496	(NA)	9,010,320	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	159,651	9,828,895	159,651	(NA)	9,828,895	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....1954...	50,736	3,758,903	50,736	2,232,926	(NA)	50,736	1,724,872	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	5,308	198,895
1950...	51,864	3,723,023	51,864	2,268,881	(NA)	51,864	1,868,738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	6,697	414,596
1945...	28,252	2,010,794	28,252	(NA)	(NA)	28,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	31,361	2,141,292	31,361	(NA)	1,156,469	31,361	(NA)	984,823	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	35,952	2,019,524	35,952	(NA)	(NA)	35,952	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	41,523	2,468,578	41,523	(NA)	(NA)	41,523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	34,889	1,855,972	34,889	(NA)	(NA)	34,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....1954...	381	517,768	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	381	533,504	517,768	96	15,736
1950...	239	346,804	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	239	379,642	346,804	72	32,838
1945...	442	242,025	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	442	(NA)	242,025	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	365	174,958	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	365	(NA)	174,958	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	381	180,390	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	381	(NA)	180,390	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	829	266,752	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	829	(NA)	266,752	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	667	185,195	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	667	(NA)	185,195	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....1954...	282,505	9,392,981	853	31,718	xxx	282,505	9,478,966	9,392,981	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	4,253	117,703
1950...	365,505	13,814,605	xxx	xxx	xxx	365,505	13,972,723	13,814,605	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	5,660	158,118
1945...	475,739	19,146,697	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	475,739	(NA)	19,146,697	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1940...	506,638	20,283,536	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	506,638	(NA)	20,283,536	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1935...	629,301	24,872,211	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	629,301	(NA)	24,872,211	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1930...	698,839	26,060,115	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	698,839	(NA)	26,060,115	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
1925...	636,248	22,023,976	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	636,248	(NA)	22,023,976	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	(NA)	(NA)
Cash.....1954...	28,148	1,439,736	202	8,010	xxx	28,148	1,467,818	1,439,736	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,116	36,092
1950...	39,562	2,097,162	xxx	xxx	xxx	39,562	2,140,544	2,097,162	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,494	43,382
Share-cash.....1954...	3,463	203,481	30	1,040	xxx	3,463	207,567	203,481	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	161	5,126
1950...	5,656	270,947	xxx	xxx	xxx	5,656	279,674	270,947	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	325	8,727
Crop-share.....1954...	69,235	2,896,519	280	8,330	xxx	69,235	2,924,612	2,896,519	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	1,663	36,423
1950...	95,461	4,424,475	xxx	xxx	xxx	95,461	4,478,357	4,424,475	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	2,067	53,882
Livestock-share 1954...	1,506	135,595	20	1,510	xxx	1,506	136,655	135,595	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	55	2,570
1950...	1,736	136,214	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,736	137,258	136,214	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	37	1,044
Croppers.....1954...	160,246	3,836,157	226	8,188	xxx	160,246	3,842,314	3,836,157	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	594	14,345
1950...	198,057	5,540,171	xxx	xxx	xxx	198,057	5,560,588	5,540,171	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	884	20,417
Other.....1954...	11,543	491,770	55	2,845	xxx	11,543	499,653	491,770	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	367	10,728
1950...	11,442	636,543	xxx	xxx	xxx	11,442	651,431	636,543	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	427	14,888
Unspecified....1954...	8,364	389,723	40	1,795	xxx	8,364	400,347	389,723	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	297	12,419
1950...	13,591	709,093	xxx	xxx	xxx	13,591	724,871	709,093	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	426	15,778

NA Not available.


COUNTIES IN WHICH AT LEAST HALF THE FARMS WERE OPERATED BY TENANTS, 1954
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
LEGEND
PERCENT OF TENANTS
LESS THAN 50
50 PER CENT OR MORE
*NO FARMS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO. A54-028
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

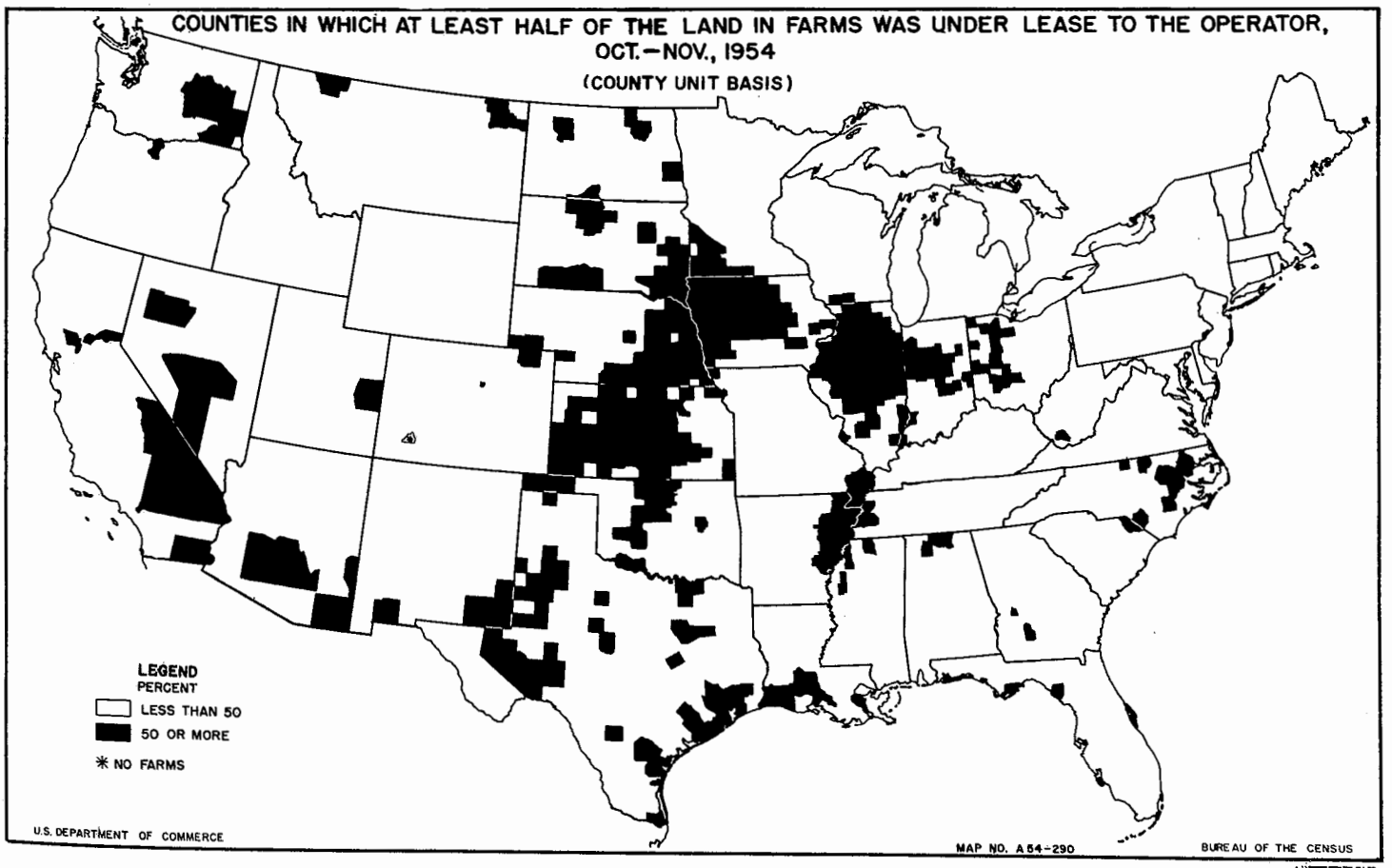

COUNTIES IN WHICH AT LEAST HALF OF THE LAND IN FARMS WAS UNDER LEASE TO THE OPERATOR, OCT.—NOV., 1954
(COUNTY UNIT BASIS)
LEGEND
PERCENT
LESS THAN 50
50 OR MORE
* NO FARMS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
MAP NO. A54-290
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
			Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
							All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
Farms	number 1954	4,783,021	3,327,617	1,594,192	756,233	17,584	959,608	94,813	160,395
	1950	5,379,250	3,706,412	1,812,999	729,275	19,705	1,144,433	133,277	190,046
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	69.6	33.3	15.8	0.4	20.1	2.0	3.4
	1950	100.0	68.9	33.7	13.6	0.4	21.3	2.5	3.5
Land owned by farm operators	farms reporting 1954	3,628,328	2,363,874	1,594,192	756,233	(NA)	13,449	1,905	3,668
	1950	3,932,397	2,542,274	1,812,999	729,275	(NA)	xxx	xxx	xxx
	acres 1954	722,721,243	634,441,883	361,798,546	270,218,066	(NA)	2,425,271	536,201	616,897
	1950	720,488,414	624,468,016	380,188,810	244,279,206	(NA)	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land rented from others by farm operators	farms reporting 1954	2,027,963	1,723,313	7,472	756,233	(NA)	959,608	94,813	160,395
	1950	2,264,614	1,873,708	xxx	729,275	(NA)	1,144,433	133,277	190,046
	acres 1954	406,085,576	390,228,272	1,416,809	206,533,208	(NA)	182,278,255	33,705,427	45,996,907
	1950	409,297,098	387,713,147	xxx	191,752,656	(NA)	195,960,491	38,327,298	49,078,738
Land managed by farm operators	farms reporting 1954	20,894	17,584	(NA)	(NA)	17,584	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1950	23,163	19,705	(NA)	(NA)	19,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres 1954	105,748,246	63,630,197	(NA)	(NA)	63,630,197	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1950	110,152,156	70,646,959	(NA)	(NA)	70,646,959	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land rented to others by farm operators	farms reporting 1954	634,745	394,819	275,999	81,280	2,810	34,730	6,445	6,263
	1950	724,531	471,690	328,188	109,074	3,549	30,879	6,988	3,988
	acres 1954	74,511,211	55,834,052	32,799,136	15,823,916	3,210,438	4,000,562	1,124,452	811,415
	1950	80,148,648	61,473,620	35,652,661	21,104,897	2,883,993	1,832,069	635,314	283,562
Land in farms	acres 1954	1,160,043,854	1,032,466,300	330,416,219	460,927,358	60,419,759	180,702,964	33,117,176	45,802,389
	1950	1,159,789,020	1,021,354,502	344,536,149	414,926,965	67,762,966	194,128,422	37,691,984	48,795,176
Average size of farm	acres 1954	242.5	310.3	207.3	609.5	3,436.1	188.3	349.3	285.6
	1950	215.6	275.6	190.0	569.0	3,438.9	169.6	282.8	256.8
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	89.0	28.5	39.7	5.2	15.6	2.9	3.9
	1950	100.0	88.1	29.7	35.8	5.8	16.7	3.2	4.2
Value of land and buildings:									
Average per farm	dollars 1954	19,761	25,429	19,927	39,475	170,688	22,431	24,382	40,320
	1950	13,911	17,696	14,240	27,866	126,221	15,276	16,720	28,450
Average per acre	dollars 1954	84.82	83.16	96.94	61.58	52.77	118.20	70.71	139.14
	1950	66.75	65.10	75.15	48.95	35.79	90.23	60.15	110.58
Proportion of farms reporting value	percent 1954	81	81	84	74	74	82	80	84
	1950	87	88	90	85	78	87	89	89
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported	percent 1954	78	80	84	78	70	82	79	85
	1950	85	87	89	85	81	87	87	89
Land in farms according to use:									
Cropland harvested	farms reporting 1954	4,121,154	3,148,407	1,452,434	738,824	15,643	941,506	85,860	159,911
	1949	4,744,308	3,523,084	1,666,549	714,012	17,655	1,124,868	123,737	189,396
	acres 1954	334,163,956	321,588,863	102,530,591	122,394,697	5,339,630	91,323,945	6,907,532	28,383,233
	1949	345,528,410	328,050,079	110,410,113	113,702,103	6,218,244	97,719,619	9,169,694	30,692,427
1 to 9 acres	farms reporting 1954	814,846	254,695	156,928	22,702	575	74,490	5,047	1,049
	1949	889,949	258,621	170,606	21,874	634	65,507	6,558	1,016
10 to 19 acres	farms reporting 1954	621,155	393,955	193,908	45,153	650	154,244	11,079	2,264
	1949	768,361	461,001	231,120	45,975	645	183,261	14,152	3,631
20 to 29 acres	farms reporting 1954	427,375	333,140	173,653	48,563	586	110,338	9,193	2,504
	1949	574,612	429,565	219,919	52,285	714	156,647	16,028	4,558
30 to 49 acres	farms reporting 1954	533,239	470,631	268,064	87,330	1,242	113,995	14,385	5,710
	1949	685,449	588,607	330,911	88,094	1,452	168,150	23,755	9,222
50 to 99 acres	farms reporting 1954	714,888	691,500	365,730	165,325	3,201	157,244	23,483	23,396
	1949	815,017	780,779	409,760	161,972	3,298	205,749	33,957	33,370
100 to 199 acres	farms reporting 1954	603,543	599,617	206,077	182,550	3,441	207,549	17,177	74,510
	1949	624,464	619,481	216,583	170,380	4,383	228,135	22,545	86,611
200 or more acres	farms reporting 1954	406,108	404,869	88,074	187,201	5,948	123,646	5,496	50,478
	1949	386,456	385,030	87,650	173,432	6,529	117,419	6,742	50,988
200 to 499 acres	farms reporting 1954	336,534	335,630	76,041	145,744	3,505	110,340	4,686	47,037
500 or more acres	farms reporting 1954	69,574	69,239	12,033	41,457	2,443	13,306	810	3,441
Cropland used only for pasture	farms reporting 1954	1,873,340	1,412,047	749,689	361,765	7,462	293,131	36,253	70,655
	1949	2,142,993	1,577,312	869,378	340,394	8,279	359,261	50,197	81,322
	acres 1954	66,973,530	57,509,620	27,589,454	18,873,185	1,620,566	9,426,415	1,485,524	2,120,090
	1949	69,841,001	59,510,758	29,331,680	17,957,872	1,877,390	10,343,816	1,840,689	2,293,866
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	farms reporting 1954	1,303,195	890,043	431,659	259,951	4,648	193,785	21,176	41,609
	1949	1,556,392	1,035,792	498,887	269,005	5,727	262,173	30,984	47,428
	acres 1954	60,800,290	52,487,344	15,141,127	25,423,258	1,004,198	10,918,761	653,386	2,423,147
	1949	64,001,705	53,659,397	16,764,660	24,059,400	1,463,623	11,371,714	867,727	2,458,891
Cultivated summer fallow[2]	farms reporting 1954	216,137	203,283	63,174	89,139	901	50,069	2,144	16,139
	1949	209,552	194,593	64,973	82,779	906	45,935	2,781	14,376
	acres 1954	28,733,719	28,071,704	5,442,773	16,248,861	382,199	5,997,871	149,334	1,382,814
	1949	25,602,164	25,118,129	5,190,542	14,120,057	481,196	5,326,334	153,696	1,147,367
Other cropland[2]	farms reporting 1954	239,564	194,906	68,882	72,522	1,131	52,371	4,078	16,852
	1949	276,105	218,469	79,755	77,361	1,226	60,127	7,307	20,410
	acres 1954	13,585,149	12,082,624	3,043,703	5,938,228	245,368	2,855,325	213,331	710,719
	1949	13,946,543	12,293,109	3,238,589	5,925,400	400,742	2,728,378	266,969	863,079
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[3]	farms reporting 1954	314,834	233,186	122,790	60,949	1,436	48,011	5,954	7,951
	acres 1954	5,050,978	4,179,541	1,986,691	1,285,228	118,110	789,512	91,693	186,683
Idle cropland[3]	farms reporting 1954	702,365	392,905	234,469	85,032	1,908	71,496	11,087	7,263
	acres 1954	13,430,444	8,153,475	4,667,960	1,950,941	258,521	1,276,053	199,028	142,931
Woodland pastured	farms reporting 1954	1,510,154	1,056,527	598,640	271,792	6,047	180,048	27,438	25,736
	1949	1,712,385	1,219,796	705,863	261,828	6,518	245,587	41,417	34,108
	acres 1954	121,234,190	94,423,404	40,842,264	36,607,676	6,289,909	10,683,555	3,244,170	1,448,444
	1949	135,119,501	110,000,324	47,086,651	39,874,904	8,447,353	14,591,416	5,257,839	1,905,224
Woodland not pastured	farms reporting 1954	1,384,383	919,817	529,734	229,007	5,449	155,627	20,051	16,542
	1949	1,658,725	1,068,506	634,232	216,052	6,640	211,582	28,515	20,864
	acres 1954	75,987,976	55,842,284	31,296,187	14,540,376	3,041,475	6,964,246	1,190,472	564,990
	1949	85,155,253	60,245,206	34,506,449	13,317,050	3,109,990	9,311,717	1,719,600	656,404
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	farms reporting 1954	1,996,959	1,490,099	739,010	419,959	9,221	321,909	41,122	91,046
	1949	2,055,493	1,540,810	784,259	378,961	8,547	369,043	52,548	102,326
	acres 1954	459,158,436	415,260,138	99,055,284	230,401,006	41,621,226	44,182,622	18,751,384	8,747,044
	1949	414,731,311	371,803,649	90,415,758	193,854,187	45,063,618	42,470,086	17,491,356	8,475,791
Improved other pasture	farms reporting 1954	401,262	312,176	167,620	92,451	3,709	48,396	6,663	10,119
	acres 1954	17,629,432	16,101,013	7,194,552	5,951,444	1,311,660	1,643,357	488,016	280,685
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)	farms reporting 1954	4,285,278	2,981,812	1,502,733	721,138	15,876	742,065	82,682	153,469
	1949	4,710,010	3,267,937	1,690,474	687,084	17,261	873,118	115,523	180,581
	acres 1954	41,725,476	35,354,647	13,961,312	12,687,160	1,502,755	7,203,420	884,708	2,115,441
	1949	45,411,839	38,085,089	16,020,838	12,161,449	1,582,748	8,320,054	1,345,079	2,312,573

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspeci-fied
294,364	109,151	238,043	62,842	1,455,404	1,150,516	111,947	3,310	189,631	65,318	4,846	32,897	2,003	29,619	54,948
347,260	112,075	278,466	83,309	1,672,838	1,278,474	111,649	3,458	279,257	83,919	7,283	62,717	3,611	60,309	61,418
6.2	2.3	5.0	1.3	30.4	24.1	2.3	0.1	4.0	1.4	0.1	0.7	(Z)	0.6	1.1
6.5	2.1	5.2	1.5	31.1	23.8	2.1	0.1	5.2	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.1
4,514	1,502	709	1,151	1,264,454	1,150,516	111,947	(NA)	1,991	788	35	301	50	95	722
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,390,123	1,278,474	111,649	(NA)	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
772,341	223,829	49,996	226,007	88,279,360	80,993,889	7,015,677	(NA)	269,794	123,312	6,360	38,850	5,810	6,095	89,367
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	96,020,398	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
294,364	109,151	238,043	62,842	304,650	3,072	111,947	(NA)	189,631	65,318	4,846	32,897	2,003	29,619	54,948
347,260	112,075	278,466	83,309	390,906	xxx	111,649	(NA)	279,257	83,919	7,283	62,717	3,611	60,309	61,418
52,380,077	29,563,287	8,872,392	11,760,165	15,857,304	213,148	5,728,948	(NA)	9,915,208	3,953,300	412,983	2,035,963	213,190	626,961	2,672,811
54,129,491	27,706,536	12,192,846	14,525,582	21,583,951	xxx	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,310	(NA)	(NA)	3,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,458	(NA)	(NA)	3,458	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42,118,049	(NA)	(NA)	42,118,049	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39,505,197	(NA)	(NA)	39,505,197	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12,940	2,908	2,200	3,974	239,926	220,667	11,110	549	7,600	3,193	170	1,121	140	260	2,716
11,176	1,717	2,960	4,050	252,841	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,172,702	321,171	131,068	439,754	18,677,159	14,408,778	1,207,348	2,534,923	526,110	233,906	11,505	67,080	8,865	11,535	193,219
465,149	78,505	123,569	245,970	18,675,028	(NA)	(NA)	1,968,244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51,979,716	29,465,945	8,791,320	11,546,418	127,577,554	66,798,259	11,537,277	39,583,126	9,658,892	3,842,706	407,838	2,007,733	210,135	621,521	2,568,959
53,664,342	27,628,031	12,069,277	14,279,612	138,434,518	74,135,819	11,312,222	37,536,953	15,449,524	5,102,370	717,013	3,798,992	365,908	1,688,505	3,776,736
176.6	270.0	36.9	183.7	87.7	58.1	103.1	11,958.6	50.9	58.8	84.2	61.0	104.9	21.0	46.8
154.5	246.5	43.3	171.4	82.8	58.0	101.3	10,855.1	55.3	60.8	98.5	60.6	101.3	28.0	61.5
4.5	2.5	0.8	1.0	11.0	5.8	1.0	3.4	0.8	0.3	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.2
4.6	2.4	1.0	1.2	11.9	6.4	1.0	3.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	(Z)	0.1	0.3
21,074	39,889	4,224	34,031	6,787	6,877	8,038	134,065	3,859	4,345	5,553	3,842	8,075	1,862	4,055
13,237	27,797	3,682	12,588	5,406	5,605	6,116	128,525	3,197	3,673	5,959	2,983	6,990	1,732	3,709
117.11	146.39	116.35	95.98	102.23	121.36	76.84	30.51	75.77	77.16	66.89	61.24	76.30	89.13	84.07
85.57	113.10	86.07	74.54	82.09	97.80	60.41	27.38	58.25	60.44	59.42	48.84	68.92	62.18	62.40
83	82	82	74	81	83	67	61	79	81	82	81	79	79	75
87	86	87	80	87	88	80	56	85	86	87	87	87	87	79
84	82	81	75	61	81	68	22	79	77	81	83	80	78	77
88	85	86	79	69	87	80	24	85	86	89	88	87	87	76
293,616	108,327	237,666	56,126	972,747	742,372	96,436	2,743	131,196	37,629	4,421	30,707	1,574	28,277	28,588
345,520	111,415	277,393	77,407	1,221,224	903,620	97,714	2,931	216,959	57,674	6,420	55,797	3,070	53,477	40,521
30,768,968	15,445,791	5,771,653	4,046,768	12,575,093	8,246,453	1,810,239	712,079	1,806,322	457,479	129,337	590,711	40,009	293,399	295,387
31,050,383	14,183,966	7,385,641	5,237,508	17,478,331	11,087,517	1,944,055	785,725	3,661,034	842,946	227,525	1,179,357	94,584	759,115	557,507
15,614	576	46,358	5,846	560,151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14,014	781	36,756	6,382	631,328	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
41,973	1,618	87,795	9,515	227,200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50,611	2,119	100,711	12,037	307,360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40,216	2,433	48,375	7,617	94,235	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
57,529	3,309	63,539	11,684	145,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
43,220	6,515	35,014	9,151	62,608	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
62,454	9,146	48,928	14,645	96,842	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
53,630	29,504	15,584	11,647	23,388	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
64,662	35,248	21,447	17,065	34,238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56,003	48,047	3,430	8,382	3,926	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
57,988	45,215	4,592	11,184	4,983	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
42,960	19,634	1,110	3,968	1,239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
38,262	15,597	1,420	4,410	1,426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
36,224	17,939	983	3,471	904	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,736	1,695	127	497	335	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
76,697	71,151	17,966	20,409	461,293	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
97,073	70,107	31,045	29,517	565,681	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,000,232	2,642,605	409,954	768,010	9,463,910	7,301,992	1,085,861	271,306	804,751	356,628	28,910	123,953	23,493	34,667	237,100
2,231,062	2,465,973	562,900	949,326	10,330,243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
81,820	18,133	16,737	14,310	413,152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
101,861	21,752	38,269	21,879	520,600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,117,086	929,267	245,165	550,710	8,312,946	6,278,266	819,202	134,059	1,081,419	294,003	47,030	449,727	21,257	43,642	225,760
5,780,749	1,018,385	495,581	750,381	10,342,308	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25,932	3,664	374	1,816	12,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
22,850	3,508	361	2,059	14,959	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,802,966	459,132	16,123	187,502	662,015	245,625	190,190	23,587	202,613	14,000	10,060	149,987	5,725	6,983	15,858
3,386,624	426,230	13,122	199,295	484,035	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
24,751	3,104	990	2,596	44,658	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
23,862	3,492	1,444	3,612	57,636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,564,976	189,950	38,569	137,780	1,502,525	805,529	277,966	52,491	366,539	75,498	23,770	212,777	8,105	8,325	38,064
1,199,368	198,244	42,189	158,529	1,653,434	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
16,312	6,692	7,143	3,959	81,648	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
255,376	136,329	55,740	63,691	871,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
28,169	7,196	9,925	7,856	309,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
493,768	143,856	134,733	161,737	5,276,969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
52,849	41,121	15,082	17,822	453,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
72,611	45,893	26,944	24,614	492,589	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,007,033	2,035,463	534,124	1,414,321	26,810,786	12,682,520	2,684,161	9,628,328	1,815,777	833,352	51,665	220,818	37,340	67,280	605,322
2,683,865	2,230,897	895,038	1,618,553	25,119,177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56,228	23,069	24,398	15,339	464,566	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
76,408	24,507	37,846	23,442	590,219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,535,973	769,532	999,539	903,740	20,145,692	16,441,329	1,600,592	545,855	1,557,916	603,444	24,526	265,460	24,097	85,645	554,744
3,259,333	819,948	1,572,178	1,284,254	24,910,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
94,660	54,151	17,799	23,131	506,860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
105,564	54,572	23,516	30,517	514,683	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,410,243	6,337,774	564,490	3,371,687	43,898,298	11,572,627	3,064,236	27,199,974	2,061,461	1,101,244	101,795	269,708	48,507	68,125	472,082
6,314,254	5,614,756	742,561	3,831,368	42,927,662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12,678	11,073	3,897	3,966	89,086	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
251,167	371,057	78,779	163,653	1,528,419	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
232,450	105,805	115,408	52,251	1,303,466	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
266,982	108,062	133,016	68,954	1,442,073	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,140,181	1,305,513	266,395	491,182	6,370,829	4,275,072	472,986	1,091,525	531,246	196,556	24,575	87,356	15,432	28,763	178,564
2,344,696	1,294,106	415,378	608,222	7,326,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE—Continued								
Land in farms according to use—Continued								
Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,429,515	3,223,095	1,512,059	747,056	16,370	947,610	89,194	160,120
1949...	5,057,893	3,600,673	1,728,461	720,768	18,367	1,133,077	127,429	189,814
acres 1954...	461,937,776	431,585,827	145,261,172	166,691,140	7,964,394	111,669,121	9,046,442	32,926,470
1949...	479,371,116	441,220,234	156,506,453	155,719,375	9,559,257	119,435,149	11,878,110	35,445,184
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,615,807	2,603,240	1,343,329	674,149	13,991	571,771	73,413	147,211
1949...	4,065,379	2,920,620	1,548,328	649,298	14,972	708,022	102,694	173,402
acres 1954...	647,366,156	567,193,162	167,487,002	285,881,867	49,531,701	64,292,592	23,481,078	12,315,578
1949...	619,691,813	541,314,731	166,834,089	251,686,963	55,388,361	67,405,318	24,589,884	12,674,881
Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,399,866	1,615,930	924,711	401,554	9,381	280,284	39,920	36,556
1949...	2,753,552	1,845,682	1,076,939	381,419	10,602	376,722	58,427	47,863
acres 1954...	197,222,166	150,265,688	72,138,451	51,148,052	9,331,384	17,647,801	4,434,642	2,013,434
1949...	220,274,754	170,245,530	81,593,100	53,191,954	11,557,343	23,903,133	6,977,439	2,561,628
Proportion of farms reporting—								
Cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	86.2	94.6	91.1	97.7	89.0	98.1	90.6	99.7
1 to 9 acres.....percent 1954...	17.0	7.7	9.8	3.0	3.3	7.8	5.3	0.7
10 to 19 acres.....percent 1954...	13.0	11.8	12.2	6.0	3.7	16.1	11.7	1.4
20 to 29 acres.....percent 1954...	8.9	10.0	10.9	6.4	3.3	11.5	9.7	1.6
30 to 49 acres.....percent 1954...	11.1	14.1	16.8	11.5	7.1	11.9	15.2	3.6
50 to 99 acres.....percent 1954...	14.9	20.8	22.9	21.9	18.2	16.4	24.8	14.6
100 to 199 acres.....percent 1954...	12.6	18.0	12.9	24.1	19.6	21.6	18.1	46.5
200 or more acres.....percent 1954...	8.5	12.2	5.5	24.8	33.8	12.9	5.8	31.5
200 to 499 acres.....percent 1954...	7.0	10.1	4.8	19.3	19.9	11.5	4.9	29.3
500 or more acres.....percent 1954...	1.5	2.1	0.8	5.5	13.9	1.4	0.9	2.1
Cropland used only for pasture.....percent 1954...	39.2	42.4	47.0	47.8	42.4	30.5	38.2	44.1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....percent 1954...	27.2	26.7	27.1	34.4	26.4	20.2	22.3	25.9
Cultivated summer fallow[2].....percent 1954...	18.3	23.5	16.9	32.8	13.3	23.4	8.1	25.4
Other cropland[2].....percent 1954...	20.3	22.5	18.4	26.7	16.7	24.5	15.5	26.5
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[3].....percent 1954...	8.7	9.5	10.1	12.6	13.3	6.4	8.7	8.2
Idle cropland[3].....percent 1954...	19.5	16.0	19.2	17.6	17.7	9.6	16.2	7.5
Woodland pastured.....percent 1954...	31.6	31.8	37.6	35.9	34.4	18.8	28.9	16.0
Woodland not pastured.....percent 1954...	28.9	27.6	33.2	30.3	31.0	16.2	21.1	10.3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....percent 1954...	41.8	44.8	46.4	55.5	52.4	33.5	43.4	56.8
Improved other pasture.....percent 1954...	8.4	9.4	10.5	12.2	21.1	5.0	7.0	6.3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....percent 1954...	89.6	89.6	94.3	95.4	87.4	77.3	87.2	95.7
Cropland, total.....percent 1954...	92.6	96.9	94.8	98.8	93.1	98.7	94.1	99.8
Land pastured, total.....percent 1954...	75.6	78.2	84.3	89.1	79.6	59.6	77.4	91.8
Woodland, total.....percent 1954...	50.2	48.6	58.0	53.1	53.3	29.2	42.1	22.8
Percent distribution of farms reporting—								
Cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	100.0	76.4	35.2	17.9	0.4	22.8	2.1	3.9
1 to 9 acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	31.3	19.3	2.8	0.1	9.1	0.6	0.1
10 to 19 acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	63.4	31.2	7.3	0.1	24.8	1.8	0.4
20 to 29 acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	77.9	40.6	11.4	0.1	25.8	2.2	0.6
30 to 49 acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	88.3	50.3	16.4	0.2	21.4	2.7	1.1
50 to 99 acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	96.7	51.2	23.1	0.4	22.0	3.3	3.3
100 to 199 acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	99.3	34.1	30.2	0.6	34.4	2.8	12.3
200 or more acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	99.7	21.7	46.1	1.5	30.4	1.4	12.4
200 to 499 acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	99.7	22.6	43.3	1.0	32.8	1.4	14.0
500 or more acres.....percent 1954...	100.0	99.5	17.3	59.6	3.5	19.1	1.2	4.9
Cropland used only for pasture.....percent 1954...	100.0	75.4	40.0	19.3	0.4	15.6	1.9	3.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....percent 1954...	100.0	68.3	33.1	19.9	0.4	14.9	1.6	3.2
Cultivated summer fallow[2].....percent 1954...	100.0	94.1	29.2	41.2	0.4	23.2	1.0	7.5
Other cropland[2].....percent 1954...	100.0	81.4	28.8	30.3	0.5	21.9	1.7	7.0
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[3].....percent 1954...	100.0	74.1	39.0	19.4	0.5	15.2	1.9	2.5
Idle cropland[3].....percent 1954...	100.0	55.9	33.4	12.1	0.3	10.2	1.6	1.0
Woodland pastured.....percent 1954...	100.0	70.0	39.6	18.0	0.4	11.9	1.8	1.7
Woodland not pastured.....percent 1954...	100.0	66.4	38.3	16.5	0.4	11.2	1.4	1.2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....percent 1954...	100.0	74.6	37.0	21.0	0.5	16.1	2.1	4.6
Improved other pasture.....percent 1954...	100.0	77.8	41.8	23.0	0.9	12.1	1.7	2.5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....percent 1954...	100.0	69.6	35.1	16.8	0.4	17.3	1.9	3.6
Cropland, total.....percent 1954...	100.0	72.8	34.1	16.9	0.4	21.4	2.0	3.6
Land pastured, total.....percent 1954...	100.0	72.0	37.2	18.6	0.4	15.8	2.0	4.1
Woodland, total.....percent 1954...	100.0	67.3	38.5	16.7	0.4	11.7	1.7	1.5
Average acreage per farm reporting—								
Cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	81.1	102.1	70.6	165.7	341.3	97.0	80.5	177.5
1949...	72.8	93.1	66.3	159.2	352.2	86.9	74.1	162.1
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres 1954...	35.8	40.7	36.8	52.2	217.2	32.2	41.0	30.0
1949...	32.6	37.7	33.7	52.8	226.8	28.8	36.7	28.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres 1954...	46.7	59.0	35.1	97.8	216.0	56.3	30.9	58.2
1949...	41.1	51.8	33.6	89.4	255.6	43.4	28.0	51.8
Cultivated summer fallow[2].....acres 1954...	132.9	138.1	86.2	182.3	424.2	119.8	69.7	85.7
1949...	122.2	129.1	79.9	170.6	531.1	116.0	55.3	79.8
Other cropland[2].....acres 1954...	56.7	62.0	44.2	81.9	216.9	54.5	52.3	42.2
1949...	50.5	56.3	40.6	76.6	326.9	45.4	36.5	42.3
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[3].....acres 1954...	16.0	17.9	16.2	21.1	82.2	16.4	15.4	23.5
Idle cropland[3].....acres 1954...	19.1	20.8	19.9	22.9	135.5	17.8	18.0	19.7
Woodland pastured.....acres 1954...	80.3	89.4	68.2	134.7	1,040.2	59.3	118.2	56.3
1949...	78.9	90.2	66.7	152.3	1,296.0	59.4	126.9	55.9
Woodland not pastured.....acres 1954...	54.9	60.7	59.1	63.5	558.2	44.7	59.4	34.2
1949...	51.3	56.4	54.4	61.6	468.4	44.0	60.3	31.5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres 1954...	229.9	278.7	134.0	548.6	4,513.7	137.3	456.0	96.1
1949...	201.8	241.3	115.3	511.5	5,272.4	115.1	332.9	82.8
Improved other pasture.....acres 1954...	43.9	51.6	42.9	64.4	353.6	34.0	73.2	27.7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres 1954...	9.7	11.9	9.3	17.6	97.7	9.7	10.7	13.8
1949...	9.6	11.7	9.5	17.7	91.7	9.5	11.6	12.8
Cropland, total.....acres 1954...	104.3	133.9	96.1	223.1	486.5	117.8	101.4	205.6
1949...	94.8	122.5	90.5	216.0	520.5	105.4	93.2	186.7
Land pastured, total.....acres 1954...	179.0	217.9	124.7	424.1	3,540.3	112.4	319.8	83.7
1949...	152.4	185.3	107.8	387.6	3,699.5	95.2	239.4	73.1
Woodland, total.....acres 1954...	82.2	93.0	78.0	127.4	994.7	63.0	111.1	55.1
1949...	80.0	92.2	75.8	139.5	1,090.1	63.5	119.4	53.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified
294,062	108,686	237,786	57,762	1,206,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
346,687	111,704	278,027	79,416	1,457,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
38,886,286	19,017,663	6,426,772	5,365,488	30,351,949	21,826,711	3,715,302	1,117,444	3,692,492	1,108,110	205,277	1,164,391	84,759	371,708	758,247
39,062,194	17,668,324	8,444,122	6,937,215	38,150,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
167,426	103,880	38,034	41,807	1,012,567	833,904	82,721	2,559	93,383	40,735	3,200	14,575	1,491	4,807	28,575
205,832	106,365	61,202	58,527	1,144,759	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10,417,508	11,015,842	1,508,568	5,554,018	80,172,994	31,557,139	6,834,258	37,099,608	4,681,989	2,291,224	182,370	614,479	109,340	170,072	1,314,504
11,229,181	10,311,626	2,200,499	6,399,247	78,377,082	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
89,204	54,130	33,184	27,290	783,936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
120,331	59,374	51,883	38,844	907,870	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4,543,006	2,804,995	1,533,663	2,318,061	46,956,478	29,123,849	4,284,753	10,174,183	3,373,693	1,436,796	76,191	486,278	61,437	152,925	1,160,066
5,943,198	3,050,845	2,467,216	2,902,807	50,029,224	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
99.7	99.2	99.8	89.3	66.8	64.5	86.1	82.9	69.2	57.6	91.2	93.3	78.6	95.5	52.0
5.3	0.5	19.5	9.3	38.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.3	1.5	36.9	15.1	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
13.7	2.2	20.3	12.1	6.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.7	6.0	14.7	14.6	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18.2	27.0	6.5	18.5	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
19.0	44.0	1.4	13.3	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.6	18.0	0.5	6.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12.3	16.4	0.4	5.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.3	1.6	0.1	0.8	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
26.1	65.2	7.5	32.5	31.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
27.8	16.6	7.0	22.8	28.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
29.0	27.4	4.7	13.7	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
27.7	23.2	12.4	19.6	14.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.0	7.0	3.1	8.0	7.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
13.7	7.5	4.3	15.8	27.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18.0	37.7	6.3	28.4	31.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
19.1	21.1	10.2	24.4	31.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
32.2	49.6	7.5	36.8	34.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.3	10.1	1.6	6.3	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
79.0	96.9	48.5	83.1	89.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
99.9	99.6	99.9	91.9	82.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56.9	95.2	16.0	66.5	69.6	72.5	73.9	77.3	49.2	62.4	66.0	44.3	74.4	16.2	52.0
30.3	49.6	13.9	43.4	53.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.1	2.6	5.8	1.4	23.6	18.0	2.3	0.1	3.2	0.9	0.1	0.7	(Z)	0.7	0.7
1.9	0.1	5.7	0.7	68.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.8	0.3	14.1	1.5	36.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.4	0.6	11.3	1.8	22.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.1	1.2	6.6	1.7	11.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.5	4.1	2.2	1.6	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.3	8.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10.6	4.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10.8	5.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.7	2.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.1	3.8	1.0	1.1	24.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	31.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12.0	1.7	0.2	0.8	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10.3	1.3	0.4	1.1	18.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.2	2.1	2.3	1.3	25.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	44.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.5	2.7	1.0	1.2	30.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.1	1.7	1.8	1.1	33.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.7	2.7	0.9	1.2	25.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.2	2.8	1.0	1.0	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.4	2.5	2.7	1.2	30.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.6	2.5	5.4	1.3	27.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.6	2.9	1.1	1.2	28.0	23.1	2.3	0.1	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	(Z)	0.1	0.8
3.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	32.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
104.8	142.6	24.3	72.1	12.9	11.1	18.8	259.6	13.8	12.2	29.3	19.2	25.4	10.4	10.3
89.9	127.3	26.6	67.7	14.3	12.3	19.9	268.1	16.9	14.6	35.4	21.1	30.8	14.2	13.8
26.1	37.1	22.8	37.6	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
23.0	35.2	18.1	32.2	18.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
74.8	51.2	14.6	38.5	20.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
56.8	46.8	12.9	34.3	19.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
146.7	125.3	43.1	103.3	51.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
148.2	121.5	36.3	96.8	32.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
63.2	61.2	39.0	53.1	33.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50.3	56.8	29.2	43.9	28.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15.7	20.4	7.8	16.1	10.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
17.5	20.0	13.6	20.6	17.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
38.0	49.5	35.4	79.4	59.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
37.0	48.6	33.2	65.8	51.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45.1	33.4	41.0	58.9	43.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
42.7	33.5	41.5	54.8	42.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
67.7	117.0	31.7	145.8	86.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
59.8	102.9	31.6	125.5	83.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20.6	33.5	20.2	41.3	17.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.2	12.3	2.3	9.4	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.8	12.0	3.1	8.8	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
132.2	175.0	27.0	92.9	25.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
112.7	158.2	30.4	87.4	26.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
62.2	106.0	39.7	132.8	79.2	37.8	82.6	14,497.7	50.1	56.2	57.0	42.2	73.3	35.4	46.0
54.6	96.9	36.0	109.3	68.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50.9	51.8	46.2	84.9	59.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
49.4	51.4	47.6	74.7	55.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
			Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
							All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE—Continued									
Proportion of land in farms represented by—									
Cropland harvested	percent 1954	28.8	31.1	31.0	26.6	8.8	50.5	20.9	62.0
	1949	29.8	32.1	32.0	27.4	9.2	50.3	24.3	62.9
Cropland used only for pasture	percent 1954	5.8	5.6	8.3	4.1	2.7	5.2	4.5	4.6
	1949	6.0	5.8	8.5	4.3	2.8	5.3	4.9	4.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	percent 1954	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.5	1.7	6.0	2.0	5.3
	1949	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.8	2.2	5.9	2.3	5.0
Cultivated summer fallow[2]	percent 1954	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.6	0.8	6.2	0.6	5.4
	1949	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.4	0 9	5.3	0.6	4.4
Other cropland[2]	percent 1954	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.5	3.0	0.9	2.8
	1949	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.7	2.7	1.1	3.3
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[3]	percent 1954	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Idle cropland[3]	percent 1954	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.1	0.7
Woodland pastured	percent 1954	10.5	9.1	12.4	7.9	10.4	5.9	9.8	3.2
	1949	11.7	10.8	13.7	9.6	12.5	7.5	13.9	3.9
Woodland not pastured	percent 1954	6.6	5.4	9.5	3.2	5.0	3.9	3.6	1.2
	1949	7.3	5.9	10.0	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.6	1.3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	percent 1954	39.6	40.2	30.0	50.0	68.9	24.5	56.6	19.1
	1949	35.8	36.4	26.2	46.7	66.5	21.9	46.4	17.4
Improved other pasture	percent 1954	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.5	0.6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)	percent 1954	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.8	2.5	4.0	2.7	4.6
	1949	3.9	3.7	4.6	2.9	2.3	4.3	3.6	4.7
Cropland, total	percent 1954	39.8	41.8	44.0	36.2	13.2	61.8	27.3	71.9
	1949	41.3	43.2	45.4	37.5	14.1	61.5	31.5	72.6
Land pastured, total	percent 1954	55.8	54.9	50.7	62.0	82.0	35.6	70.9	26.9
	1949	53.4	53.0	48.4	60.7	81.7	34.7	65.2	26.0
Woodland, total	percent 1954	17.0	14.6	21.8	11.1	15.4	9.8	13.4	4.4
	1949	19.0	16.7	23.7	12.8	17.1	12.3	18.5	5.2
Percent distribution of acreage of—									
Cropland harvested	percent 1954	100.0	96.2	30.7	36.6	1.6	27.3	2.1	8.5
Cropland used only for pasture	percent 1954	100.0	85.9	41.2	28.2	2.4	14.1	2.2	3.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured	percent 1954	100.0	86.3	24.9	41.8	1.7	18.0	1.1	4.0
Cultivated summer fallow[2]	percent 1954	100.0	97.7	18.9	56.5	1.3	20.9	0.5	4.8
Other cropland[2]	percent 1954	100.0	88.9	22.4	43.7	1.8	21.0	1.6	5.2
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[3]	percent 1954	100.0	82.7	39.3	25.4	2.3	15.6	1.8	3.7
Idle cropland[3]	percent 1954	100.0	60.7	34.8	14.5	1.9	9.5	1.5	1.1
Woodland pastured	percent 1954	100.0	77.9	33.7	30.2	5.2	8.8	2.7	1.2
Woodland not pastured	percent 1954	100.0	73.5	41.2	19.1	4.0	9.2	1.7	0.7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	percent 1954	100.0	90.4	21.6	50.2	9.1	9.6	4.1	1.9
Improved other pasture	percent 1954	100.0	91.3	40.8	33.8	7.4	9.3	2.8	1.6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)	percent 1954	100.0	84.7	33.5	30.4	3.6	17.3	2.1	5.1
Cropland, total	percent 1954	100.0	93.4	31.4	36.1	1.7	24.2	2.0	7.1
Land pastured, total	percent 1954	100.0	87.6	25.9	44.2	7.7	9.9	3.6	1.9
Woodland, total	percent 1954	100.0	76.2	36.6	25.9	4.7	8.9	2.2	1.0
IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION									
Irrigated land in farms	farms reporting 1954	324,437	264,712	138,848	70,673	4,399	50,792	8,230	5,903
	1949	306,617	246,463	141,505	56,110	4,228	44,620	9,325	5,069
Proportion of farms reporting	percent 1954	6.8	8.0	8.7	9.3	25.0	5.3	8.7	3.6
	1949	5.7	6.6	7.8	7.7	21.5	3.9	7.0	2.7
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	81.6	42.8	21.8	1.4	15.7	2.5	1.8
	1949	100.0	80.4	46.2	18.3	1.4	14.6	3.0	1.7
	acres 1954	29,799,482	29,037,072	9,732,919	11,401,333	1,927,814	5,975,006	793,973	746,076
	1949	25,832,480	24,941,641	9,426,951	8,585,966	2,252,389	4,676,335	753,708	576,685
Average per farm reporting	acres 1954	91.8	109.7	70.1	161.3	438.2	117.6	96.5	128.6
	1949	84.2	101.2	66.6	153.0	532.7	104.8	80.8	113.8
Proportion of all farm land	percent 1954	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.4	1.6
	1949	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.2
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	97.4	32.7	38.3	6.5	20.1	2.7	2.5
	1949	100.0	96.6	36.5	33.2	8.7	18.1	2.9	2.2
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop[4]	farms reporting 1954	503,927	454,190	208,361	116,880	2,624	126,325	9,759	25,475
Proportion of farms reporting	percent 1954	12.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	90.1	41.3	23.2	0.5	25.1	1.9	5.1
	acres 1954	9,518,764	9,184,614	3,395,614	2,828,082	243,752	2,717,166	227,648	772,341
Average per farm reporting	acres 1954	18.9	20.2	16.3	24.2	92.9	21.5	23.3	30.3
Proportion of cropland harvested	percent 1954	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	96.5	35.7	29.7	2.6	28.5	2.4	8.1
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control[5]	farms reporting 1954	27,758	26,896	7,049	13,093	107	6,647	339	2,252
Proportion of farms reporting	percent 1954	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.4
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	96.9	25.4	47.2	0.4	23.9	1.2	8.1
	acres 1954	5,334,418	5,252,259	1,049,185	3,043,745	57,853	1,101,476	30,147	299,504
Average per farm reporting	acres 1954	192.2	195.3	148.8	232.5	540.7	165.7	88.9	133.0
Proportion of cropland harvested	percent 1954	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.1
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	98.5	19.7	57.1	1.1	20.6	0.6	5.6
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour[6]	farms reporting 1954	445,441	371,034	154,341	99,034	1,822	115,837	10,493	22,451
Proportion of farms reporting	percent 1954	9.3	11.2	9.7	13.1	10.4	12.1	11.1	14.0
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	83.3	34.6	22.2	0.4	26.0	2.4	5.0
	acres 1954	22,859,833	21,743,537	6,836,034	7,977,637	258,838	6,671,028	486,938	1,593,680
Average per farm reporting	acres 1954	51.3	58.6	44.3	80.6	142.1	57.6	46.4	71.0
Proportion of cropland harvested	percent 1954	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	4.8	7.3	7.0	5.6
Percent distribution	percent 1954	100.0	95.1	30.0	34.9	1.1	29.2	2.1	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspeci-fied
59.2	52.4	65.7	35.0	9.9	12.3	15.7	1.8	18.7	11.9	31.7	29.4	19.0	47.2	11.5
57.9	51.3	61.2	36.7	12.6	15.0	17.2	2.1	23.7	16.5	31.7	31.0	25.8	45.0	14.8
3.8	9.0	4.7	6.7	7.4	10.9	9.4	0.7	8.3	9.3	7.1	6.2	11.2	5.6	9.2
4.2	8.9	4.7	6.6	7.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.8	3.2	2.8	4.8	6.5	9.4	7.1	0.3	11.2	7.7	11.5	22.4	10.1	7.0	8.8
10.8	3.7	4.1	5.3	7.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12.0	5.1	1.4	3.3	1.1	1.7	3.5	0.1	5.0	0.8	4.5	15.0	6.7	5.8	2.0
10.7	5.1	0.7	3.0	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.0	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.1	0.1	9.0	4.1	10.6	21.2	9.5	6.9	4.7
3.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.4	0.7	1.8	2.7	8.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.9	6.9	6.1	12.2	21.0	19.0	23.3	24.3	18.8	21.7	12.7	11.0	17.8	10.8	23.6
5.0	8.1	7.4	11.3	18.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.9	2.6	11.4	7.8	15.8	24.6	13.9	1.4	16.1	15.7	6.0	13.2	11.5	13.8	21.6
6.1	3.0	13.0	9.0	18.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12.3	21.5	6.4	29.2	34.4	17.3	26.6	68.7	21.3	28.7	25.0	13.4	23.1	11.0	18.4
11.8	20.3	6.2	26.8	31.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
0.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.1	4.4	3.0	4.3	5.0	6.4	4.1	2.8	5.5	5.1	6.0	4.4	7.3	4.6	7.0
4.4	4.7	3.4	4.3	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
74.8	64.5	73.1	46.5	23.8	32.7	32.2	2.8	38.2	28.8	50.3	58.0	40.3	59.8	29.5
72.8	64.0	70.0	48.6	27.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20.0	37.4	17.2	48.1	62.8	47.2	59.2	93.7	48.5	59.6	44.7	30.6	52.0	27.4	51.2
20.9	37.3	18.2	44.8	56.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.7	9.5	17.4	20.1	36.8	43.6	37.1	25.7	34.9	37.4	18.7	24.2	29.2	24.6	45.2
11.1	11.0	20.4	20.3	36.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.2	4.6	1.7	1.2	3.8	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.1
3.0	3.9	0.6	1.1	14.1	10.9	1.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.4
10.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	13.7	10.3	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.7	(Z)	0.1	0.4
13.2	1.6	0.1	0.7	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.7	(Z)	(Z)	0.5	(Z)	(Z)	0.1
11.5	1.4	0.3	1.0	11.1	5.9	2.0	0.4	2.7	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
5.1	2.7	1.1	1.3	17.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	39.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.7	1.7	0.4	1.2	22.1	10.5	2.2	7.9	1.5	0.7	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.5
3.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	26.5	21.6	2.1	0.7	2.1	0.8	(Z)	0.3	(Z)	0.1	0.7
1.4	1.4	0.1	0.7	9.6	2.5	0.7	5.9	0.4	0.2	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.1
1.5	2.1	0.4	0.9	8.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.1	3.1	0.6	1.2	15.3	10.2	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.4
8.4	4.1	1.4	1.2	6.6	4.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	(Z)	0.3	(Z)	0.1	0.2
1.6	1.7	0.2	0.9	12.4	4.9	1.1	5.7	0.7	0.4	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.2
2.3	1.4	0.8	1.2	23.8	14.8	2.2	5.2	1.7	0.7	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.6
25,702	3,803	3,754	3,500	59,725	51,206	3,845	836	3,838	1,636	135	673	55	150	1,189
21,424	3,430	1,064	4,308	60,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.7	3.5	1.6	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.4	25.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.7	0.5	2.2
6.2	3.1	0.4	5.2	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	18.4	15.8	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	0.4
7.0	1.1	0.3	1.4	19.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,477,821	498,218	143,793	315,125	762,410	464,989	64,852	180,918	51,651	21,104	2,155	14,010	770	570	13,042
2,549,664	420,328	72,032	303,918	890,839	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
135.3	131.0	38.3	90.0	12.8	9.1	16.9	216.4	13.5	12.9	16.0	20.8	14.0	3.8	11.0
119.0	122.5	67.7	70.5	14.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.7	1.7	1.6	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5
4.8	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.7	1.7	0.5	1.1	2.6	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
9.9	1.6	0.3	1.2	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35,176	26,225	23,343	6,347	49,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.0	5.2	4.6	1.3	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
682,731	716,292	217,557	100,597	334,150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
19.4	27.3	9.3	15.8	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.2	7.5	2.3	1.1	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,113	712	26	205	862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.1	0.7	(Z)	0.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.2	2.6	0.1	0.7	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
606,887	130,070	1,949	32,919	82,159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
195.0	182.7	75.0	160.6	95.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.0	0.8	(Z)	0.8	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.4	2.4	(Z)	0.6	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34,394	17,010	25,418	6,071	74,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.7	1.6	10.7	9.7	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.7	3.8	5.7	1.4	16.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,653,767	1,003,553	672,502	260,588	1,116,296	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
77.2	59.0	26.5	42.9	15.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.6	6.5	11.7	6.4	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.6	4.4	2.9	1.1	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARM OPERATORS								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	4,389,697	3,058,750	1,483,007	699,431	14,278	862,034	83,731	151,330
1950...	5,005,595	3,451,932	1,699,698	674,535	15,716	1,061,983	122,027	181,515
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	280,259	203,132	85,604	47,598	2,722	67,208	9,639	7,358
1950...	248,685	174,793	73,513	40,569	3,337	57,374	9,042	6,031
Proportion of operators reporting as to residence—								
Residing on farm operated.....percent 1954...	94.0	93.8	94.5	93.6	84.0	92.8	89.7	95.4
1950...	95.3	95.2	95.9	94.3	82.5	94.9	93.1	96.8
Not residing on farm operated.....percent 1954...	6.0	6.2	5.5	6.4	16.0	7.2	10.3	4.6
1950...	4.7	4.8	4.1	5.7	17.5	5.1	6.9	3.2
With other income of operator and his family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1954...	1,424,233	359,356	229,203	70,996	1,557	57,600	10,822	6,492
1949...	1,566,154	335,547	211,425	55,034	1,679	67,409	11,880	7,241
Proportion of operators reporting.....percent 1954...	29.8	10.8	14.4	9.4	8.9	6.0	11.4	4.0
1949...	29.1	9.1	11.7	7.5	8.5	5.9	8.9	3.8
Percent distribution.....percent 1954...	100.0	25.2	16.1	5.0	0.1	4.0	0.8	0.5
1949...	100.0	21.4	13.5	3.5	0.1	4.3	0.8	0.5
Off-farm work:								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,153,737	1,113,033	516,131	268,659	2,926	325,317	36,454	55,884
1949...	2,089,834	990,387	474,705	207,433	3,324	304,925	38,179	47,888
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting 1954...	820,012	679,287	259,470	175,932	1,197	242,688	21,852	44,545
1949...	835,224	653,591	267,641	146,541	1,128	238,281	25,567	39,969
100 or more days.....operators reporting.1954...	1,333,725	433,746	256,661	92,727	1,729	82,629	14,602	11,339
1949...	1,254,610	336,796	207,064	60,892	2,196	66,644	12,612	7,919
Not working off their farms.....operators 1954...	2,560,019	2,156,128	1,046,598	473,953	14,147	621,430	56,845	100,539
1949...	3,150,267	2,617,742	1,284,957	507,260	14,682	810,843	92,248	138,263
Proportion of all operators reporting—								
Working off their farms, total.....percent 1954...	45.0	33.4	32.4	35.5	16.6	33.9	38.4	34.8
1 to 99 days.....percent 1954...	17.1	20.4	16.3	23.3	6.8	25.3	23.0	27.8
100 or more days.....percent 1954...	27.9	13.0	16.1	12.3	9.8	8.6	15.4	7.1
Not working off their farms.....percent 1954...	53.5	64.8	65.6	62.3	80.5	64.8	60.0	62.7
Operators by age:								
Under 25 years.....operators reporting 1954...	90,856	71,869	9,669	7,118	548	54,534	3,698	6,267
1950...	163,726	121,380	16,912	10,614	573	93,281	6,318	11,781
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting 1954...	619,984	460,183	114,232	94,494	3,191	248,266	22,790	50,128
1950...	791,323	573,283	157,869	105,338	3,364	306,712	33,391	61,051
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting 1954...	1,100,458	779,189	281,371	216,485	5,120	276,213	26,972	50,409
1950...	1,186,918	832,925	330,045	198,423	5,175	299,282	35,266	53,682
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting 1954...	1,153,679	809,921	389,711	216,560	4,086	199,564	20,481	30,944
1950...	1,157,085	806,949	416,652	187,855	3,917	198,525	25,139	32,408
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting 1954...	951,310	668,755	413,718	147,274	2,291	105,472	12,709	15,878
1950...	1,000,350	696,096	443,878	133,819	2,464	115,935	17,274	18,211
65 or more years.....operators reporting 1954...	779,282	477,796	361,634	66,873	1,116	48,173	6,929	5,458
1950...	744,594	452,191	343,553	55,390	978	52,270	8,152	5,779
Proportion of operators reporting as to age—								
Under 25 years.....percent 1954...	1.9	2.2	0.6	1.0	3.4	5.8	4.0	3.9
25 to 34 years.....percent 1954...	13.2	14.1	7.3	12.6	19.5	26.6	24.4	31.5
35 to 44 years.....percent 1954...	23.4	23.8	17.9	28.9	31.3	29.6	28.8	31.7
45 to 54 years.....percent 1954...	24.6	24.8	24.8	28.9	25.0	21.4	21.9	19.5
55 to 64 years.....percent 1954...	20.3	20.5	26.3	19.7	14.0	11.3	13.6	10.0
65 or more years.....percent 1954...	16.6	14.6	23.0	8.9	6.8	5.2	7.4	3.4
Operators by years on present farm:								
Less than 5 years.....operators reporting 1954...	1,010,935	679,676	182,925	92,216	6,626	397,909	36,326	53,677
1950...	1,855,558	1,240,238	391,111	173,557	7,852	667,718	69,527	99,318
1 year or less..... operators reporting 1954...	309,075	206,863	40,917	19,820	1,976	144,150	12,885	14,935
1950...	471,320	287,736	63,580	23,335	2,215	198,606	18,402	20,307
5 to 9 years.....operators reporting 1954...	1,171,866	807,116	329,958	191,340	4,563	281,255	28,144	54,254
1950...	1,011,185	703,266	327,830	157,485	4,136	213,815	27,334	44,811
10 or more years.....operators reporting 1954...	2,487,488	1,763,200	1,046,821	460,135	5,547	250,697	28,898	50,501
1950...	2,191,287	1,554,174	983,701	360,789	5,924	203,760	30,087	38,662
Percent distribution of operators on present farm—								
Less than 5 years.....percent 1954...	100.0	67.2	18.1	9.1	0.7	39.4	3.6	5.3
1 year or less.....percent 1954...	100.0	66.9	13.2	6.4	0.6	46.6	4.2	4.8
5 to 9 years.....percent 1954...	100.0	68.9	28.2	16.3	0.4	24.0	2.4	4.6
10 or more years.....percent 1954...	100.0	70.9	42.1	18.5	0.2	10.1	1.2	2.0
Operators, 1954, by year began operation of present farm:								
1954..... operators reporting...	251,881	166,884	34,525	16,469	1,699	114,191	10,845	13,139
1953..... operators reporting...	234,057	158,649	38,574	18,915	1,739	99,421	9,267	13,649
1952.....operators reporting...	263,038	177,062	50,343	25,809	1,622	99,288	8,387	13,579
1951.....operators reporting...	261,959	177,081	59,483	31,023	1,566	85,009	7,827	13,310
1946 to 1950.....operators reporting...	1,171,866	807,116	329,958	191,340	4,563	281,255	28,144	54,254
1941 to 1945.....operators reporting...	715,041	501,442	249,138	138,162	2,184	111,958	11,983	24,980
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting...	1,772,447	1,261,758	797,683	321,973	3,363	138,739	16,915	25,521
Proportion of all operators, 1954, reporting as to year began as—								
1954.....percent...	5.3	5.0	2.2	2.2	9.7	11.9	11.4	8.2
1953.....percent...	4.9	4.8	2.4	2.5	9.9	10.4	9.8	8.5
1952.....percent...	5.5	5.3	3.2	3.4	9.2	10.3	8.8	8.5
1951.....percent...	5.5	5.3	3.7	4.1	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.3
1946 to 1950.....percent...	24.5	24.3	20.7	25.3	25.9	29.3	29.7	33.8
1941 to 1945.....percent...	14.9	15.1	15.6	18.3	12.4	11.7	12.6	15.6
1940 or earlier.....percent...	37.1	37.9	50.0	42.6	19.1	14.5	17.8	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified
254,392	104,835	213,517	54,229	1,330,947	1,060,077	103,760	2,281	164,829	59,139	4,320	25,737	1,761	24,376	49,496
311,916	108,201	264,753	73,571	1,553,663	1,192,523	103,250	2,560	255,330	78,353	6,698	55,057	3,336	56,074	55,812
31,781	3,329	9,970	5,131	77,127	53,096	6,411	693	16,927	5,092	436	5,648	196	2,412	3,143
27,234	2,700	7,237	5,130	73,892	50,534	5,885	616	16,857	4,181	465	6,034	210	2,935	3,032
88.9	96.9	95.5	91.4	94.5	95.2	94.2	76.7	90.7	92.1	90.8	82.0	90.0	91.0	94.0
92.0	97.6	97.3	93.5	95.5	95.9	94.6	80.6	93.8	94.9	93.5	90.1	94.1	95.0	94.8
11.2	3.1	4.4	8.6	5.5	4.8	5.8	23.3	9.3	7.9	9.2	18.0	10.0	9.0	6.0
8.0	2.4	2.7	6.5	4.5	4.1	5.4	19.4	6.2	5.1	6.5	10.0	5.9	5.0	5.2
19,589	3,944	9,994	6,759	1,064,877	842,408	85,083	775	136,611	49,694	3,634	22,746	1,525	19,982	39,030
20,106	5,274	15,412	7,496	1,230,607	954,717	84,698	735	190,457	62,894	5,275	40,614	2,635	36,297	42,742
6.7	3.6	4.2	10.8	73.2	73.2	76.0	23.4	72.0	76.1	75.0	69.1	76.1	67.5	71.0
5.8	4.7	5.5	9.0	73.6	74.7	75.9	21.3	68.2	74.9	72.4	64.8	73.0	60.2	70.0
1.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	74.8	59.1	6.0	0.1	9.6	3.3	0.3	1.6	0.1	1.4	2.7
1.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	78.6	61.0	5.4	(Z)	12.2	4.0	0.3	2.6	0.2	2.3	2.7
102,283	33,193	75,421	22,082	1,040,704	805,717	90,384	782	143,821	51,901	4,047	24,764	1,581	22,250	39,278
91,330	26,309	80,266	20,953	1,099,447	847,715	75,531	688	175,513	58,087	5,012	34,601	2,363	37,335	38,115
74,385	26,781	61,305	13,820	140,725	97,988	15,213	120	27,404	7,151	766	6,818	296	6,096	6,277
71,606	20,685	66,313	14,141	181,633	117,290	18,359	94	45,890	10,531	1,365	12,740	585	13,033	7,636
27,898	6,412	14,116	8,262	899,979	707,729	75,171	662	116,417	44,750	3,281	17,946	1,285	16,154	33,001
19,724	5,624	13,953	6,812	917,814	730,425	57,172	594	129,623	47,556	3,647	21,861	1,778	24,302	30,479
189,116	73,162	162,440	39,328	403,891	335,970	21,065	2,281	44,575	13,024	769	7,996	409	7,324	15,053
247,617	83,040	192,232	57,443	532,525	397,990	34,430	2,088	98,017	24,671	2,096	26,909	1,173	22,019	21,149
34.7	30.4	31.7	35.1	71.5	70.0	80.7	23.6	75.8	79.5	83.5	75.3	78.9	75.1	71.5
25.3	24.5	25.8	22.0	9.7	8.5	13.6	3.6	14.5	10.9	15.8	20.7	14.8	20.6	11.4
9.5	5.9	5.9	13.1	61.8	61.5	67.1	20.0	61.4	68.5	67.7	54.2	64.2	54.5	60.1
64.2	67.0	68.2	62.6	27.8	29.2	18.8	68.9	23.5	19.9	15.9	24.3	20.4	24.7	27.4
18,064	6,554	16,447	3,504	18,987	8,141	1,286	52	9,508	1,917	281	2,256	101	2,615	2,338
30,459	9,894	29,035	5,794	42,346	15,459	2,610	35	24,242	4,353	750	6,691	431	8,351	3,666
72,681	41,042	47,522	14,103	159,801	107,268	14,422	266	37,845	12,794	1,098	6,699	486	6,305	10,463
89,707	41,383	62,239	18,941	218,040	134,011	18,148	310	65,571	17,626	2,396	16,769	1,052	15,807	11,921
83,897	33,524	65,630	15,781	321,269	240,320	32,185	666	48,098	17,928	1,430	8,097	572	6,568	13,503
91,069	29,765	69,886	19,614	353,993	261,902	27,689	512	63,890	21,231	1,571	13,330	867	13,151	13,740
63,967	16,999	54,211	12,962	343,758	274,643	29,496	765	38,854	15,025	1,003	6,732	367	5,018	10,709
60,217	15,837	50,419	14,505	350,136	279,670	25,610	697	44,159	15,473	1,091	9,111	431	8,027	10,026
33,385	7,626	28,093	7,781	282,555	238,884	19,675	579	23,417	8,469	499	3,909	241	3,306	6,993
35,305	8,187	27,154	9,804	304,254	255,057	18,751	560	29,886	10,517	640	6,063	305	5,131	7,230
15,000	2,742	12,591	5,453	301,486	263,294	13,567	276	24,349	8,102	466	3,856	230	2,976	8,719
15,004	2,377	14,725	6,233	292,403	250,304	12,227	231	29,641	9,497	465	5,466	270	4,413	9,530
6.3	6.0	7.3	5.9	1.3	0.7	1.2	2.0	5.2	3.0	5.9	7.2	5.1	9.8	4.4
25.3	37.8	21.2	23.7	11.2	9.5	13.0	10.2	20.8	19.9	23.0	21.2	24.3	23.5	19.8
29.2	30.9	29.2	26.5	22.5	21.2	29.1	25.6	26.4	27.9	29.9	25.7	28.6	24.5	25.6
22.3	15.7	24.1	21.8	24.1	24.2	26.7	29.4	21.3	23.4	21.0	21.3	18.4	18.7	20.3
11.6	7.0	12.5	13.1	19.8	21.1	17.8	22.2	12.9	13.2	10.4	12.4	12.1	12.3	13.3
5.2	2.5	5.6	9.2	21.1	23.2	12.3	10.6	13.4	12.6	9.8	12.2	11.5	11.1	16.5
121,538	41,891	122,131	22,346	331,259	208,663	24,607	1,080	96,909	37,051	2,936	17,081	967	15,819	23,055
207,299	62,737	186,704	42,133	615,320	384,370	43,505	1,001	186,444	54,827	5,523	44,880	2,495	45,508	33,211
42,884	12,241	53,487	7,718	102,212	53,725	6,241	290	41,956	16,291	1,143	7,716	332	7,471	9,003
61,667	14,081	71,810	12,339	183,584	84,259	10,434	306	88,585	23,581	2,796	22,135	1,268	25,658	13,147
87,202	37,086	57,623	16,946	364,750	287,446	33,326	727	43,251	14,629	1,085	7,544	518	6,173	13,302
61,329	24,302	41,539	14,500	307,919	248,401	22,246	542	36,730	12,834	860	6,937	446	6,161	9,492
77,594	28,981	45,070	19,653	724,288	629,589	52,280	1,007	41,412	12,490	704	6,864	497	4,762	16,095
59,251	21,028	36,027	18,705	637,113	556,013	39,983	1,345	39,772	12,213	535	7,501	450	5,742	13,331
12.0	4.1	12.1	2.2	32.8	20.6	2.4	0.1	9.6	3.7	0.3	1.7	0.1	1.6	2.3
13.9	4.0	17.3	2.5	33.1	17.4	2.0	0.1	13.6	5.3	0.4	2.5	0.1	2.4	2.9
7.4	3.2	4.9	1.4	31.1	24.5	2.8	0.1	3.7	1.2	0.1	0.6	(Z)	0.5	1.1
3.1	1.2	1.8	0.8	29.1	25.3	2.1	(Z)	1.7	0.5	(Z)	0.3	(Z)	0.2	0.6
32,943	10,341	40,461	6,462	84,997	44,868	5,099	270	34,760	13,498	993	6,395	282	5,826	7,766
30,897	10,766	29,730	5,112	75,408	45,832	5,465	304	23,807	9,395	826	4,197	215	3,800	5,374
31,129	10,480	30,017	5,696	85,976	57,208	6,748	237	21,783	8,179	681	3,657	235	3,605	5,426
26,569	10,304	21,923	5,076	84,878	60,755	7,295	269	16,559	5,979	436	2,832	235	2,588	4,489
87,202	37,086	57,623	16,946	364,750	287,446	33,326	727	43,251	14,629	1,085	7,544	518	6,173	13,302
33,753	14,481	19,297	7,464	213,599	178,546	18,321	432	16,300	5,443	352	2,714	201	1,925	5,665
43,841	14,500	25,773	12,189	510,689	451,043	33,959	575	25,112	7,047	352	4,150	296	2,837	10,430
11.2	9.5	17.0	10.3	5.8	3.9	4.6	8.2	18.3	20.7	20.5	19.4	14.1	19.7	14.1
10.5	9.9	12.5	8.1	5.2	4.0	4.9	9.2	12.6	14.4	17.0	12.8	10.7	12.8	9.8
10.6	9.6	12.6	9.1	5.9	5.0	6.0	7.2	11.5	12.5	14.1	11.1	11.7	12.2	9.9
9.0	9.4	9.2	8.1	5.8	5.3	6.5	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.0	8.6	11.7	8.7	8.2
29.6	34.0	24.2	27.0	25.1	25.0	29.8	22.0	22.8	22.4	22.4	22.9	25.9	20.8	24.2
11.5	13.3	8.1	11.9	14.7	15.5	16.4	13.1	8.6	8.3	7.3	8.2	10.0	6.5	10.3
14.9	13.3	10.8	19.4	35.1	39.2	30.3	17.4	13.2	10.8	7.3	12.6	14.8	9.6	19.0

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
SPECIFIED FACILITIES								
Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,332,309	1,746,294	917,291	449,314	12,535	367,154	46,237	113,354
1950...	2,057,556	1,583,467	852,279	368,989	11,953	350,246	52,028	117,532
Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,448,611	3,121,191	1,510,841	725,174	16,801	868,375	82,157	153,893
1950...	4,213,599	2,980,354	1,544,422	620,954	16,703	798,275	93,766	154,656
Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,698,548	1,204,715	608,013	304,691	8,680	283,331	33,052	70,220
Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	2,810,531	2,024,814	1,085,080	527,207	15,297	397,230	49,567	86,263
Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,541,415	1,190,263	601,063	336,712	8,423	244,065	28,883	62,954
1950...	650,512	518,245	281,865	134,569	4,942	96,869	15,604	25,395
Proportion of all farms reporting—								
Telephone.....percent 1954...	48.8	52.5	57.5	59.4	71.3	38.3	48.8	70.7
1950...	38.2	42.7	47.0	50.6	60.7	30.6	39.0	61.8
Electricity.....percent 1954...	93.0	93.8	94.8	95.9	95.5	90.5	86.7	95.9
1950...	78.3	80.4	85.2	85.1	84.8	69.8	70.4	81.4
Television.....percent 1954...	35.5	36.2	38.1	40.3	49.4	29.5	34.9	43.8
Piped running water.....percent 1954...	58.8	60.8	68.1	69.7	87.0	41.4	52.3	53.8
Home freezer.....percent 1954...	32.2	35.8	37.7	44.5	47.9	25.4	30.5	39.2
1950...	12.1	14.0	15.5	18.5	25.1	8.5	11.7	13.4
Percent distribution of farms reporting—								
Telephone.....percent 1954...	100.0	74.9	39.3	19.3	0.5	15.7	2.0	4.9
Electricity.....percent 1954...	100.0	70.2	34.0	16.3	0.4	19.5	1.8	3.5
Television.....percent 1954...	100.0	70.9	35.8	17.9	0.5	16.7	1.9	4.1
Piped running water.....percent 1954...	100.0	72.0	38.6	18.8	0.5	14.1	1.8	3.1
Home freezer.....percent 1954...	100.0	77.2	39.0	21.8	0.5	15.8	1.9	4.1
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARM								
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	117,050	109,276	42,599	31,664	737	34,276	3,000	11,505
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	707,088	669,416	287,866	209,818	5,815	165,917	16,985	60,571
Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	712,022	686,402	343,827	189,547	3,488	149,540	25,265	40,412
1950...	636,341	614,347	322,493	147,372	4,096	140,386	28,366	34,392
Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	923,709	896,024	326,222	309,095	5,412	255,295	19,572	92,422
1950...	665,378	647,857	225,813	228,210	5,288	188,546	15,678	71,807
number 1954...	979,050	950,483	338,839	337,633	7,124	266,887	20,319	95,464
1950...	713,633	694,951	237,715	251,815	7,065	198,356	16,306	74,795
Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	676,088	662,935	238,400	196,234	3,240	225,061	18,054	90,265
1950...	447,387	442,599	145,543	127,971	2,470	166,615	15,527	75,793
number 1954...	687,466	674,180	241,232	200,189	3,878	228,881	18,278	91,935
1950...	455,519	450,603	147,435	131,061	2,884	169,223	15,680	76,989
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting 1954...	442,872	427,279	180,898	147,684	5,605	93,092	11,674	25,743
1950...	191,658	183,906	75,017	61,087	4,060	43,742	6,088	10,845
number 1954...	447,909	432,010	182,594	149,707	6,086	93,623	11,748	25,905
1950...	195,858	187,821	76,468	62,478	4,474	44,401	6,186	11,024
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	197,265	193,457	82,159	69,917	2,883	38,498	5,506	9,802
number 1954...	201,605	197,583	83,664	71,573	3,277	39,069	5,616	9,917
Proportion of farms reporting—								
Electric pig brooder.....percent 1954...	2.4	3.3	2.7	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.2	7.2
Power feed grinder.....percent 1954...	14.8	20.1	18.1	27.7	33.1	17.3	17.9	37.8
Milking machine.....percent 1954...	14.9	20.6	21.6	25.1	19.8	15.6	26.6	25.2
1950...	11.8	16.6	17.8	20.2	20.8	12.3	21.3	18.1
Grain combines.....percent 1954...	19.3	26.9	20.5	40.9	30.8	26.6	20.6	57.6
1950...	12.4	17.5	12.5	31.3	26.8	16.5	11.8	37.8
Corn pickers.....percent 1954...	14.1	19.9	15.0	25.9	18.4	23.5	19.0	56.3
1950...	8.3	11.9	8.0	17.5	12.5	14.6	11.7	39.9
Pick-up balers.....percent 1954...	9.3	12.8	11.3	19.5	31.9	9.7	12.3	16.0
1950...	3.6	5.0	4.1	8.4	20.6	3.8	4.6	5.7
Field forage harvesters.....percent 1954...	4.1	5.8	5.2	9.2	16.4	4.0	5.8	6.1
Percent distribution of farms reporting—								
Electric pig brooder.....percent 1954...	100.0	93.4	36.4	27.1	0.6	29.3	2.6	9.8
Power feed grinder.....percent 1954...	100.0	94.7	40.7	29.7	0.8	23.5	2.4	8.6
Milking machine.....percent 1954...	100.0	96.4	48.3	26.6	0.5	21.0	3.5	5.7
Grain combines.....percent 1954...	100.0	97.0	35.3	33.5	0.6	27.6	2.1	10.0
Corn pickers.....percent 1954...	100.0	98.1	35.3	29.0	0.5	33.3	2.7	13.4
Pick-up balers.....percent 1954...	100.0	96.5	40.8	33.3	1.3	21.0	2.6	5.8
Field forage harvesters.....percent 1954...	100.0	98.1	41.6	35.4	1.5	19.5	2.8	5.0
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,212,892	1,774,407	831,843	524,810	13,758	403,996	50,566	91,817
1950...	1,840,391	1,484,156	726,692	408,617	14,224	334,623	51,906	77,906
number 1954...	2,702,811	2,223,361	993,105	721,557	35,987	472,712	62,021	105,135
1950...	2,206,670	1,810,744	857,560	536,690	36,605	379,889	60,778	86,325
Proportion of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	46.3	53.3	52.2	69.4	78.2	42.1	53.3	57.2
1950...	34.2	40.0	40.1	56.0	72.2	29.2	38.9	41.0
Percent distribution of farms reporting.....percent 1954...	100.0	80.2	37.6	23.7	0.6	18.3	2.3	4.1
Percent distribution of number.....percent 1954...	100.0	82.3	36.7	26.7	1.3	17.5	2.3	3.9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	2,876,572	2,398,982	1,150,450	657,336	15,219	575,977	63,361	150,890
1950...	2,525,206	2,181,954	1,032,559	560,952	15,586	572,857	73,220	166,101
number 1954...	4,692,341	4,129,111	1,805,014	1,275,442	55,360	993,295	106,418	276,876
1950...	3,609,281	3,217,848	1,410,580	926,946	51,401	828,921	103,508	248,251
Tractors, excluding garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	2,773,074	2,364,935	1,122,892	654,125	15,090	578,828	62,731	150,664
1950...	2,433,168	2,146,861	1,005,338	556,896	15,304	569,323	72,428	165,572
number 1954...	4,345,234	3,895,507	1,674,575	1,214,841	52,745	953,346	101,752	266,585
1950...	3,393,760	3,080,054	1,331,462	895,126	49,238	804,228	99,918	241,266
Wheel tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,741,841	2,341,370	1,108,449	648,633	14,739	569,549	62,274	150,331
1950...	2,382,951	2,106,999	981,889	547,810	14,636	562,664	71,432	164,907
number 1954...	4,185,780	3,751,410	1,610,361	1,161,178	46,121	933,750	98,396	263,293
1950...	3,249,866	2,951,620	1,271,979	852,737	42,337	784,567	96,292	238,140
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	335,121	224,006	125,125	57,975	2,064	38,842	4,357	10,100
1950...	206,024	130,068	75,115	29,688	1,707	23,558	3,304	6,696
number 1954...	347,107	233,604	130,439	60,601	2,615	39,949	4,666	10,291
1950...	215,521	137,794	79,118	31,820	2,163	24,693	3,590	6,985
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1954...	129,716	115,696	56,011	40,305	3,518	15,862	2,642	2,616
1950...	120,272	105,970	52,648	33,113	3,504	16,705	3,064	2,589
number 1954...	159,454	144,097	64,214	53,663	6,624	19,596	3,356	3,292
1950...	143,894	128,434	59,483	42,389	6,901	19,661	3,626	3,126

See footnotes at end of table.

OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified
87,445	84,440	10,348	25,330	586,015	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
68,443	77,893	8,869	25,481	474,089	412,825	25,672	2,392	33,200	14,232	1,832	3,607	1,066	1,785	10,678
262,820	107,401	206,515	55,589	1,327,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
233,340	103,763	154,677	58,073	1,233,245	1,002,634	79,411	2,746	148,454	48,047	4,193	28,634	2,515	29,478	35,587
78,472	57,537	24,989	19,061	493,833	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
116,972	81,343	33,058	30,027	785,717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70,647	51,320	14,201	16,060	351,152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
22,568	21,380	4,368	7,554	132,267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
29.7	77.4	4.3	40.3	40.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
19.7	69.5	3.2	30.6	28.3	32.3	23.0	69.2	11.9	17.0	25.2	5.8	29.5	3.0	17.4
89.3	98.4	86.8	88.5	91.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
67.2	92.6	55.5	69.7	73.7	78.4	71.1	79.4	53.2	57.3	57.6	45.7	69.6	48.9	57.9
26.7	52.7	10.5	30.3	33.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
39.7	74.5	13.9	47.8	54.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
24.0	47.0	6.0	25.6	24.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.5	19.1	1.6	9.1	7.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.7	3.6	0.4	1.1	25.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.9	2.4	4.6	1.2	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.6	3.4	1.5	1.1	29.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.2	2.9	1.2	1.1	28.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.6	3.3	0.9	1.0	22.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4,754	12,697	746	1,574	7,774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
32,787	44,466	2,753	8,355	37,672	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
23,405	49,094	1,755	9,609	25,620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
17,579	47,261	1,910	10,878	21,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
72,209	54,892	5,164	11,036	27,685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51,584	34,827	6,295	8,355	17,521	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
77,449	56,394	5,703	11,558	28,567	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55,819	35,826	6,809	8,801	18,682	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
44,099	60,706	2,716	9,221	13,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
26,054	41,335	1,079	6,827	4,788	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
44,924	61,661	2,761	9,322	13,286	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
26,636	41,930	1,092	6,896	4,916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18,299	28,790	2,941	5,645	15,593	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,916	10,522	4,284	3,087	7,752	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18,435	28,875	2,976	5,684	15,899	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9,086	10,626	4,350	3,129	8,037	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,613	13,691	619	2,267	3,808	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,740	13,844	640	2,312	4,022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.6	11.6	0.3	2.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.1	40.7	1.2	13.3	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.0	45.0	0.7	15.3	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.1	42.2	0.7	13.1	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
24.5	50.3	2.2	17.6	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.9	31.1	2.3	10.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15.0	55.6	1.1	14.7	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.5	36.9	0.4	8.2	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.2	26.4	1.2	9.0	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.6	9.4	1.5	3.7	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.2	12.5	0.3	3.6	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.1	10.8	0.6	1.3	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.6	6.3	0.4	1.2	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.3	6.9	0.2	1.3	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.8	5.9	0.6	1.2	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.5	9.0	0.4	1.4	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.1	6.5	0.7	1.3	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.4	6.9	0.3	1.1	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
135,596	61,925	36,666	27,426	438,485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
104,720	46,330	28,658	25,103	356,235	279,853	31,066	2,246	43,070	15,694	1,743	9,282	783	5,456	10,112
164,225	70,018	39,355	31,958	479,450	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
121,157	51,374	31,615	28,640	395,926	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
46.1	56.7	15.4	43.6	30.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30.2	41.3	10.3	30.1	21.3	21.9	27.8	65.0	15.4	18.7	23.9	14.8	21.7	9.0	16.5
6.1	2.8	1.7	1.2	19.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.1	2.6	1.5	1.2	17.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
188,102	102,423	35,000	36,201	477,590	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
165,746	96,891	32,651	38,248	343,252	273,451	31,633	2,335	35,833	10,065	2,793	9,758	1,458	4,389	7,370
303,217	201,878	47,522	57,384	563,230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
231,218	150,652	43,336	51,956	391,433	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
187,196	102,183	34,488	35,566	408,139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
164,912	96,585	32,326	37,500	286,307	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
294,276	190,100	46,547	54,086	449,727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
226,500	144,320	42,681	49,543	313,706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
185,310	101,978	34,328	35,328	400,471	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
161,868	96,096	31,584	36,777	275,952	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
285,704	187,689	46,056	52,612	434,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
218,571	142,218	41,567	47,779	298,246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,720	11,590	925	3,150	111,115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4,518	6,195	598	2,247	75,956	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,941	11,778	975	3,298	113,503	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4,718	6,332	655	2,413	77,727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,692	2,163	464	1,285	14,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,629	1,919	993	1,511	14,302	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,572	2,411	491	1,474	15,357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7,929	2,102	1,114	1,764	15,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
			Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
							All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON FARM—Continued									
Proportion of all farms reporting tractors:									
Any tractors	percent 1954	60.1	72.1	72.2	86.9	86.6	60.0	66.8	94.1
	1950	46.9	58.9	57.0	76.9	79.1	50.1	54.9	87.4
Tractors, excluding garden tractors	percent 1954	58.0	71.1	70.4	86.5	85.8	59.7	66.2	93.9
	1950	45.2	57.9	55.5	76.4	77.7	49.7	54.3	87.1
Wheel tractors, other than garden	percent 1954	57.3	70.4	69.5	85.8	83.8	59.4	65.7	93.7
	1950	44.3	56.8	54.2	75.1	74.3	49.2	53.6	86.8
Garden tractors	percent 1954	7.0	6.7	7.8	7.7	11.7	4.0	4.6	6.3
	1950	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	8.7	2.1	2.5	3.5
Crawler tractors	percent 1954	2.7	3.5	3.5	5.3	20.0	1.7	2.8	1.6
	1950	2.2	2.9	2.9	4.5	17.8	1.5	2.3	1.4
Percent distribution of farms reporting—									
Any tractors	percent 1954	100.0	83.4	40.0	22.9	0.5	20.0	2.2	5.2
Tractors, excluding garden tractors	percent 1954	100.0	85.3	40.5	23.6	0.5	20.7	2.3	5.4
Percent distribution of number:									
All tractors	percent 1954	100.0	88.0	38.5	27.2	1.2	21.2	2.3	5.9
Tractors, excluding garden tractors	percent 1954	100.0	89.7	38.5	28.0	1.2	21.9	2.3	6.1
Automobiles	farms reporting 1954	3,391,557	2,480,220	1,199,935	616,049	14,477	649,759	66,834	144,926
	1950	3,389,773	2,511,151	1,268,734	559,640	14,596	668,181	85,047	162,555
	number 1954	4,262,785	3,201,011	1,528,800	855,269	42,631	774,311	83,099	176,195
	1950	4,199,224	3,164,658	1,575,564	750,984	39,607	798,503	104,916	197,578
Proportion of farms reporting	percent 1954	70.9	74.5	75.3	81.5	82.3	67.7	70.5	90.4
	1950	63.0	67.8	70.0	76.7	74.1	58.4	63.8	85.5
Percent distribution of farms reporting	percent 1954	100.0	73.1	35.4	18.2	0.4	19.2	2.0	4.3
Percent distribution of number	percent 1954	100.0	75.1	35.9	20.1	1.0	18.2	1.9	4.1
Class of work power:[7]									
No tractor, horses, or mules	farms reporting 1954	1,179,964	496,406	229,149	30,545	1,464	235,248	10,262	4,929
	1950	1,213,125	527,523	243,154	28,970	1,852	253,547	12,216	6,239
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	farms reporting 1954	345,627	135,334	72,658	19,457	193	43,026	6,361	1,230
	1950	494,106	195,225	104,828	22,489	264	67,644	10,833	1,888
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	farms reporting 1954	484,356	330,942	169,493	52,106	837	108,506	15,459	3,572
	1950	1,146,813	801,710	432,458	116,864	2,003	250,385	37,008	15,818
Tractor and horses and/or mules	farms reporting 1954	976,211	858,267	406,562	273,782	8,551	169,372	20,513	38,318
	1950	1,276,133	1,165,471	553,236	327,376	9,762	275,097	38,494	81,810
Tractor and no horses or mules	farms reporting 1954	1,796,863	1,506,668	716,330	380,343	6,539	403,456	42,218	112,346
	1950	1,249,073	1,016,483	479,323	233,576	5,824	297,760	34,726	84,291
Proportion of all farms:									
No tractor, horses or mules	percent 1954	24.7	14.9	14.4	4.0	8.3	24.5	10.8	3.1
	1950	22.6	14.2	13.4	4.0	9.4	22.2	9.2	3.3
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	percent 1954	7.2	4.1	4.6	2.6	1.1	4.5	6.7	0.8
	1950	9.2	5.3	5.8	3.1	1.3	5.9	8.1	1.0
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	percent 1954	10.1	9.9	10.6	6.9	4.8	11.3	16.3	2.2
	1950	21.3	21.6	23.9	16.0	10.2	21.9	27.8	8.3
Tractor and horses and/or mules	percent 1954	20.4	25.8	25.5	36.2	48.6	17.7	21.6	23.9
	1950	23.7	31.4	30.5	44.9	49.5	24.0	28.9	43.0
Tractor and no horses or mules	percent 1954	37.6	45.3	44.9	50.3	37.2	42.0	44.5	70.0
	1950	23.2	27.4	26.4	32.0	29.6	26.0	26.1	44.4
Percent distribution:									
No tractor, horses, or mules	percent 1954	100.0	42.1	19.4	2.6	0.1	19.9	0.9	0.4
No tractor, and only 1 horse or mule	percent 1954	100.0	39.2	21.0	5.6	0.1	12.4	1.8	0.4
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	percent 1954	100.0	68.3	35.0	10.8	0.2	22.4	3.2	0.7
Tractor and horses and/or mules	percent 1954	100.0	87.9	41.6	28.0	0.9	17.3	2.1	3.9
Tractor and no horses or mules	percent 1954	100.0	83.8	39.9	21.2	0.4	22.5	2.3	6.3
FARM LABOR FOR SPECIFIED WEEK[8]									
Family and/or hired workers	farms reporting 1954	4,296,694	3,129,400	1,483,930	729,143	16,887	899,440	89,211	155,587
	1950	4,547,947	3,340,158	1,608,884	684,102	17,769	1,029,403	121,705	180,689
	persons 1954	9,597,343	7,938,814	3,365,420	2,165,489	165,514	2,242,391	234,324	332,117
	1950	8,538,064	6,762,153	3,157,317	1,606,740	163,558	1,834,538	247,360	322,373
Family workers including operators	farms reporting 1954	4,241,835	3,084,098	1,456,988	717,837	15,390	893,883	88,137	154,911
	1950	4,470,603	3,280,595	1,571,945	670,666	15,773	1,022,211	120,175	179,715
	persons 1954	6,867,693	5,322,787	2,382,317	1,283,283	19,741	1,637,446	149,739	254,659
	1950	6,982,795	5,322,846	2,527,615	1,159,868	20,286	1,615,077	196,233	286,354
Operators working 1 or more hours	persons 1954	4,142,352	3,029,280	1,425,946	706,122	15,269	881,943	86,687	153,214
	1950	4,246,072	3,158,000	1,499,997	648,889	15,524	993,590	116,626	176,416
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours	farms reporting 1954	1,738,414	1,421,705	643,188	352,076	2,810	423,631	38,499	68,301
	1950	1,847,973	1,427,030	699,362	321,384	3,017	403,267	52,333	75,463
	persons 1954	2,725,341	2,293,507	956,371	577,161	4,472	755,503	63,052	101,445
	1950	2,736,723	2,164,846	1,027,618	510,979	4,762	621,487	79,607	109,938
Hired workers	farms reporting 1954	751,581	697,572	308,654	220,110	11,917	156,891	19,430	29,009
	persons 1954	2,729,650	2,616,027	983,103	882,206	145,773	604,945	84,585	77,458
1 hired worker	farms reporting 1954	380,021	347,392	161,721	106,370	2,870	76,431	9,333	19,479
2 hired workers	farms reporting 1954	142,546	132,318	60,301	43,820	2,145	26,052	3,424	4,218
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting 1954	101,427	94,656	40,431	31,130	2,340	20,755	2,783	2,243
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting 1954	72,013	68,684	27,134	20,700	1,978	18,872	2,041	1,588
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting 1954	55,574	54,522	19,067	18,090	2,584	14,781	1,849	1,481
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)	farms reporting 1954	332,932	323,444	146,065	115,545	10,068	51,766	9,065	10,806
	1950	504,041	472,046	227,471	145,820	12,394	86,361	15,806	18,564
	persons 1954	691,068	671,064	268,955	246,922	72,261	82,926	21,283	14,298
	1950	1,014,518	961,489	413,189	304,611	111,263	132,426	32,940	23,718
1 hired worker	farms reporting 1954	222,152	215,017	99,292	73,269	3,171	39,285	5,686	9,181
	1950	343,309	318,450	155,242	92,708	3,412	67,088	10,561	16,077
2 hired workers	farms reporting 1954	58,737	57,572	25,997	22,373	1,787	7,415	1,660	1,065
	1950	88,120	83,771	41,673	28,243	2,278	11,577	2,686	1,569
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting 1954	30,423	29,840	13,017	11,606	1,990	3,227	942	377
	1950	43,073	41,475	19,247	15,002	2,209	5,017	1,465	648
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting 1954	14,312	14,029	5,577	5,566	1,559	1,327	490	127
	1950	19,799	19,047	8,157	6,856	2,077	1,957	742	189
10 or more hired workers	farms reporting 1954	7,308	6,986	2,182	2,731	1,561	512	287	56
	1950	9,740	9,303	3,152	3,011	2,418	722	352	81

See footnotes at end of table.

OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspeci-fied
63.9	93.8	14.7	57.6	32.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
47.7	86.5	11.7	45.9	20.5	21.4	28.3	67.5	12.8	12.0	38.3	15.6	40.4	7.3	12.0
63.6	93.6	14.5	56.6	28.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
47.5	86.2	11.6	45.0	17.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
63.0	93.4	14.4	56.2	27.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
46.6	85.7	11.3	44.1	16.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.0	10.6	0.4	5.0	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.3	5.5	0.2	2.7	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.3	2.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.9	1.7	0.4	1.8	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.5	3.6	1.2	1.3	16.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.8	3.7	1.2	1.3	14.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.5	4.3	1.0	1.2	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.8	4.4	1.1	1.2	10.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
193,500	99,366	104,213	40,920	911,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
189,278	96,576	88,003	46,722	878,622	712,950	57,371	2,034	106,267	37,618	4,183	20,804	2,008	15,549	26,105
225,881	128,278	111,805	49,053	1,061,774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220,153	122,126	98,222	55,508	1,034,566	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65.7	91.0	43.8	65.1	62.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
54.5	86.2	31.6	56.1	52.5	55.8	51.4	58.8	38.1	44.8	57.4	33.2	55.6	25.8	42.5
5.7	2.9	3.1	1.2	26.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	24.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40,575	3,263	163,117	13,102	683,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
42,995	4,353	172,641	15,102	685,602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
16,205	796	14,045	4,389	210,293	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
26,005	877	21,700	6,341	298,881	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50,388	2,909	26,393	9,785	153,414	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
112,513	9,954	51,474	23,618	345,103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55,172	30,329	12,775	12,265	117,944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70,926	49,344	15,495	19,028	110,662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
132,024	71,854	21,713	23,301	290,195	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
94,820	47,547	17,156	19,220	232,590	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
13.8	3.0	68.5	20.8	47.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12.4	3.9	62.0	18.1	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.5	0.7	5.9	7.0	14.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.5	0.8	7.8	7.6	17.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
17.1	2.7	11.1	15.6	10.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
32.4	8.9	18.5	28.3	20.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18.7	27.8	5.4	19.5	8.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20.4	44.0	5.6	22.8	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
44.9	65.8	9.1	37.1	19.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
27.3	42.4	6.2	23.1	13.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.4	0.3	13.8	1.1	57.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.7	0.2	4.1	1.3	60.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10.4	0.6	5.4	2.0	31.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.7	3.1	1.3	1.3	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.3	4.0	1.2	1.3	16.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
273,473	106,578	217,199	57,392	1,167,294	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
309,783	106,316	239,851	71,059	1,207,789	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
774,092	218,323	549,178	134,357	1,658,529	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
547,282	198,445	389,125	129,953	1,775,911	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
271,342	106,021	216,587	56,885	1,157,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
307,719	105,515	238,814	70,273	1,190,008	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
508,056	173,092	457,575	94,325	1,544,906	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
486,401	168,406	367,879	109,804	1,659,949	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
267,364	104,949	213,866	55,863	1,113,072	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
298,703	103,570	230,457	67,818	1,088,072	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
125,676	46,943	120,592	23,620	316,709	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
118,248	45,999	83,814	27,410	420,943	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
240,692	68,143	243,709	38,462	431,834	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
187,698	64,836	137,422	41,986	571,877	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
53,886	24,746	19,763	10,057	54,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
266,036	45,231	91,603	40,032	113,623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20,527	17,406	4,885	4,801	32,629	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,622	4,053	3,961	1,774	10,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,243	1,893	4,186	1,407	6,771	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,801	939	4,283	1,220	3,329	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7,693	455	2,448	855	1,052	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14,069	12,153	1,753	3,920	9,488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
21,972	17,956	5,115	6,948	31,995	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
21,825	14,701	3,328	7,491	20,004	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33,339	21,484	9,021	11,924	53,029	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10,266	10,514	1,032	2,606	7,135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
16,658	15,540	3,456	4,796	24,859	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,387	1,182	400	721	1,165	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,326	1,804	883	1,309	4,349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
925	360	226	397	583	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,318	509	492	585	1,598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
407	85	72	146	283	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
529	95	238	164	752	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
84	12	23	50	322	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
141	8	46	94	437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARM LABOR FOR SPECIFIED WEEK[8]—Continued								
Family and/or hired workers—Continued								
Hired workers—Continued								
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	504,556	458,610	198,064	138,264	5,296	116,986	12,577	20,217
persons 1954...	2,038,582	1,944,963	714,148	635,284	73,512	522,019	63,302	63,160
1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1954...	245,621	218,380	99,712	66,668	1,672	50,328	5,751	12,908
2 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	86,765	77,718	35,227	23,424	904	18,163	1,908	2,782
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	69,007	63,044	26,533	18,508	813	17,190	1,826	1,676
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	56,443	53,477	20,675	14,787	649	17,366	1,577	1,440
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	46,720	45,991	15,917	14,877	1,258	13,939	1,515	1,411
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	247,025	238,962	110,590	81,846	6,621	39,905	6,853	8,792
Proportion of farms reporting—								
Family and/or hired workers.....percent 1954...	89.8	94.0	93.1	96.4	96.0	93.7	94.1	97.0
Family workers, including operator.....percent 1954...	88.7	92.7	91.4	94.9	87.5	93.1	93.0	96.6
Operators working 1 or more hours.....percent 1954...	86.6	91.0	89.4	93.4	86.8	91.9	91.4	95.5
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....percent 1954...	36.3	42.7	40.3	46.6	16.0	44.1	40.6	42.6
Hired workers.....percent 1954...	15.7	21.0	19.4	29.1	67.8	16.3	20.5	18.1
Regular workers.....percent 1954...	7.0	9.7	9.2	15.3	57.3	5.4	9.6	6.7
seasonal workers.....percent 1954...	10.5	13.8	12.4	18.3	30.1	12.2	13.3	12.6
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....percent 1954...	5.2	7.2	6.9	10.8	37.7	4.2	7.2	5.5
Proportion of farms reporting hired workers represented by those reporting—								
Regular workers.....percent 1954...	44.3	46.4	47.3	52.5	84.5	33.0	46.7	37.3
Seasonal workers.....percent 1954...	67.1	65.7	64.2	62.8	44.4	74.6	64.7	69.7
Average per farm reporting—								
Family and hired workers.....persons 1954...	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.0	9.8	2.5	2.6	2.1
Family workers, including operator.....persons 1954...	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6
Hired workers.....persons 1954...	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.0	12.2	3.9	4.4	2.7
Regular workers.....persons 1954...	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	7.2	1.6	2.3	1.3
Seasonal workers.....persons 1954...	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.6	13.9	4.5	5.0	3.1
Kind of workers:								
Both family and hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	696,722	652,270	281,712	208,804	10,420	151,334	18,356	28,333
Family workers only.....farms reporting 1954...	3,545,113	2,431,828	1,175,276	509,033	4,970	742,549	69,781	126,578
Operators only.....farms reporting 1954...	2,101,083	1,288,379	650,673	247,965	3,595	386,146	38,499	70,458
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting 1954...	85,060	42,388	24,551	8,085	47	9,705	1,109	1,374
Hired workers only.....farms reporting 1954...	54,859	45,302	26,942	11,306	1,497	5,557	1,074	676
Proportion of farms reporting—								
Both family and hired workers.....percent 1954...	14.6	19.6	17.7	27.6	59.3	15.8	19.4	17.7
Family workers only.....percent 1954...	74.1	73.1	73.7	67.3	28.3	77.4	73.6	78.9
Operators only.....percent 1954...	43.9	38.7	40.8	32.8	20.4	40.2	40.6	43.9
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....percent 1954...	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.9
Hired workers only.....percent 1954...	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	8.5	0.6	1.1	0.4
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Specified farm expenditures (including commercial fertilizer and lime).....dollars 1954...	9,338,436,214	8,904,66,977	3,879,696,350	2,792,617,885	424,839,317	1,807,489,425	287,280,999	420,087,992
Specified farm expenditures (excluding commercial fertilizer and lime).....farms reporting 1954...	4,698,092	3,311,517	1,588,820	755,145	17,523	950,029	94,522	160,314
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,285,734	2,691,058	1,233,141	647,929	16,042	793,946	74,617	135,804
1949...	3,548,279	2,925,944	1,401,448	642,044	17,320	865,132	103,192	171,633
dollars 1954...	2,917,400,886	2,819,331,067	1,073,320,834	992,115,465	231,672,509	522,222,259	88,912,381	87,453,159
1949...	3,030,084,313	2,915,489,458	1,160,411,284	921,630,908	275,256,654	558,190,612	96,755,110	110,424,741
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	2,545,128	2,074,166	969,099	496,858	8,719	599,490	57,523	116,458
1949...	2,757,864	2,304,933	1,099,414	504,133	9,414	691,972	82,008	151,412
dollars 1954...	638,057,187	603,090,187	236,479,657	194,127,054	17,918,737	154,564,739	16,508,618	32,943,755
1949...	611,623,456	579,047,088	232,834,267	174,135,888	16,184,629	155,892,304	18,744,893	38,812,538
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,220,688	1,945,035	860,033	510,004	15,188	559,810	51,888	92,063
1949...	2,670,043	2,315,368	1,098,198	546,562	16,647	653,961	79,144	135,926
dollars 1954...	2,279,343,699	2,216,240,880	836,841,177	797,988,411	213,753,772	367,657,520	72,403,763	54,509,404
1949...	2,418,460,857	2,336,442,370	927,577,017	747,495,020	259,072,025	402,298,308	78,010,217	71,612,203
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1954...	3,652,899	2,551,599	1,290,511	629,451	12,884	618,753	73,981	142,933
1949...	3,875,704	2,827,575	1,447,977	620,543	13,034	746,021	101,488	170,980
dollars 1954...	3,906,048,162	3,683,700,919	1,912,869,554	975,525,966	119,248,316	675,957,083	134,080,405	186,506,821
1949...	3,023,840,651	2,816,605,302	1,523,083,842	694,471,058	97,454,659	501,595,743	121,531,317	140,924,236
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,267,865	2,668,131	1,268,207	689,269	15,908	694,747	72,999	154,343
1949...	2,983,476	2,575,279	1,261,919	620,568	16,456	676,336	88,828	173,681
dollars 1954...	1,366,244,458	1,312,483,623	481,579,977	472,927,920	30,204,764	327,770,962	34,235,963	94,783,783
1949...	1,133,707,955	1,090,767,448	420,353,686	363,836,748	31,309,487	275,267,527	35,312,299	87,959,233
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material....farms reporting 1954...	2,916,406	2,294,961	1,047,302	525,681	12,400	709,578	62,292	96,199
dollars 1954...	1,079,265,372	1,024,105,436	380,623,649	332,859,141	41,657,883	268,964,763	28,916,096	47,796,923
tons 1954...	18,953,360	17,811,999	6,823,921	5,647,299	700,852	4,639,927	518,113	690,002
acres on which used 1954...	122,809,445	116,212,488	41,517,230	38,983,466	3,306,743	32,405,049	2,901,765	7,075,143
Average per ton.....dollars 1954...	56.94	57.50	55.78	58.94	59.44	57.97	55.81	69.27
Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	8.79	8.81	9.17	8.54	12.60	8.30	9.97	6.76
pounds per acre 1954...	309	307	329	290	424	286	357	195
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	520,445	450,850	244,746	122,751	3,658	79,695	8,549	18,990
dollars 1954...	69,477,336	65,021,932	31,202,336	19,189,393	2,055,845	12,574,358	1,136,154	3,547,306
tons 1954...	17,276,170	16,273,620	7,720,876	4,680,187	388,897	3,483,660	271,008	1,021,662
acres limed 1954...	10,502,965	9,778,688	4,723,471	2,847,094	322,705	1,885,418	174,310	499,954
Average per ton.....dollars 1954...	4.02	4.00	4.04	4.10	5.29	3.61	4.19	3.47
Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	6.62	6.65	6.61	6.74	6.37	6.67	6.52	7.10
pounds per acre 1954...	3,290	3,328	3,269	3,288	2,410	3,695	3,109	4,087
Proportion of farms reporting—								
Specified farm expenditures (excluding commercial fertilizer and lime).....percent 1954...	98.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.9
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....percent 1954...	68.7	80.9	77.4	85.7	91.2	82.7	78.7	84.7
Machine hire.....percent 1954...	53.2	62.3	60.8	65.7	49.6	62.5	60.7	72.6
Hired labor.....percent 1954...	46.4	58.5	53.9	67.4	86.4	58.3	54.7	57.4
Feed for livestock and poultry.....percent 1954...	76.4	76.7	80.9	83.2	73.3	64.5	78.0	89.1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....percent 1954...	68.3	80.2	79.6	91.1	90.5	72.4	77.0	96.2
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....percent 1954...	61.0	69.0	65.7	69.5	70.5	73.9	65.7	60.0
Lime and liming material.....percent 1954...	10.9	13.5	15.4	16.2	20.8	8.3	9.0	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspeci-fied
43,979	14,609	18,533	7,071	45,946	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
244,211	30,530	88,275	32,541	93,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14,394	9,772	4,354	3,149	27,241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,492	2,285	3,582	1,114	9,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7,336	1,381	4,001	970	5,963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,313	761	4,230	1,045	2,966	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7,444	410	2,366	793	729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9,907	10,137	1,230	2,986	8,063	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
92.9	97.6	91.2	91.3	80.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
92.2	97.1	91.0	90.5	79.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
90.8	96.2	89.8	88.9	76.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
42.7	43.0	50.7	37.6	21.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18.3	22.7	8.3	16.0	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.8	11.1	0.7	6.2	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.9	13.4	7.8	11.3	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.4	9.3	0.5	4.8	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
26.1	49.1	8.9	39.0	17.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
81.6	59.0	93.8	70.3	85.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.9	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.9	1.8	4.6	4.0	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.6	2.1	4.8	4.6	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51,755	24,189	19,151	9,550	44,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
219,587	81,832	197,436	47,335	1,113,285	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
115,657	44,820	89,307	27,405	812,704	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,072	864	2,394	892	42,672	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,131	557	612	507	9,557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
17.6	22.2	8.0	15.2	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
74.6	75.0	82.9	75.3	76.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
39.3	41.1	37.5	43.6	55.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
488,385,906	361,164,145	131,457,593	119,112,790	433,793,237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
293,058	109,075	230,677	62,383	1,386,575	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
245,244	93,660	198,297	46,324	594,676	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
261,622	99,228	173,436	56,021	622,335	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
197,287,015	63,252,315	51,975,361	33,342,028	98,069,819	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
203,082,522	63,103,870	46,506,965	38,317,404	114,594,855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
184,873	78,170	128,887	33,579	470,962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
199,996	87,954	128,021	42,581	452,931	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
58,122,416	22,318,252	16,941,971	7,729,727	34,967,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51,821,219	21,704,164	16,072,136	8,737,354	32,576,368	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
183,471	65,957	133,759	32,672	275,653	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
202,475	77,861	116,596	41,959	354,675	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
139,164,599	40,934,063	35,033,390	25,612,301	63,102,819	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
151,261,303	41,399,706	30,434,829	29,580,050	82,018,487	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
179,584	101,014	77,087	44,154	1,101,300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
219,597	99,478	99,735	54,743	1,048,129	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
99,146,003	187,310,261	15,330,390	53,583,203	222,347,243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
73,299,490	108,511,872	13,410,489	43,918,339	207,235,349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
224,304	104,524	95,417	43,160	599,734	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
198,615	99,726	69,796	45,690	408,197	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
108,608,081	59,405,035	14,242,610	16,495,490	53,760,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80,162,422	44,860,323	11,610,437	15,362,813	42,940,507	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
210,738	85,356	212,382	42,611	621,445	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
81,018,415	46,851,414	49,504,954	14,876,961	55,159,936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,399,886	777,426	984,647	269,853	1,141,361	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9,653,959	6,554,505	4,507,125	1,712,552	6,596,957	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
57.88	60.26	50.28	55.13	48.33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.39	7.15	10.98	8.69	8.36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
290	237	437	315	346	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15,719	24,967	5,836	5,634	69,595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,326,392	4,345,120	404,278	815,108	4,455,404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
589,550	1,332,090	71,633	197,717	1,002,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
354,424	656,912	75,193	124,625	724,277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.95	3.26	5.64	4.12	4.44	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.56	6.61	5.38	6.54	6.15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,327	4,056	1,905	3,173	2,768	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
99.6	99.9	96.9	99.3	95.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
83.3	85.8	83.3	73.7	40.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
62.8	71.6	54.1	53.4	32.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
62.3	60.4	56.2	52.0	18.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
61.0	92.5	32.4	70.3	75.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
76.2	95.8	40.1	68.7	41.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
71.6	78.2	89.2	67.8	42.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.3	22.9	2.5	9.0	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator					
			Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
							All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES—Continued									
Average expenditure per farm reporting—									
Machine hire and/or hired labor	dollars 1954	888	1,048	870	1,531	14,442	658	1,192	644
	1949	854	996	828	1,435	15,892	645	938	643
Machine hire	dollars 1954	251	291	244	391	2,055	258	287	283
	1949	222	251	212	345	1,719	225	229	256
Hired labor	dollars 1954	1,026	1,139	973	1,565	14,074	657	1,395	592
	1949	906	1,009	845	1,368	15,563	615	986	527
Feed for livestock and poultry	dollars 1954	1,069	1,444	1,482	1,550	9,256	1,092	1,812	1,305
	1949	780	996	1,052	1,119	7,477	672	1,197	824
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil	dollars 1954	418	492	380	686	1,899	472	469	614
	1949	380	424	333	586	1,903	407	398	506
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material	dollars 1954	370	446	363	633	3,360	379	464	497
Lime and liming material	dollars 1954	133	144	127	156	562	158	133	187
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
Commercial fertilizer used, total	farms reporting 1954	2,916,406	2,294,961	1,047,302	525,681	12,400	709,578	62,292	96,199
	tons 1954	18,869,117	17,734,181	6,789,710	5,624,850	699,144	4,620,477	485,831	716,786
	acres on which used 1954	122,730,363	116,144,781	41,517,291	38,966,241	3,307,707	32,353,542	2,898,559	7,071,916
Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used:									
Hay and cropland pasture	farms reporting 1954	574,846	468,792	252,018	131,476	4,873	80,425	10,032	17,104
	tons 1954	2,000,860	1,823,764	901,897	581,512	95,057	245,298	36,078	53,930
	acres on which used 1954	13,232,492	12,128,831	5,862,064	3,937,066	581,266	1,748,435	247,688	395,221
Other pasture	farms reporting 1954	159,972	126,856	71,215	37,533	1,873	16,235	2,064	3,292
	tons 1954	649,245	580,751	310,295	178,140	47,764	44,552	7,696	7,180
	acres on which used 1954	4,272,927	3,826,987	1,995,903	1,197,226	320,801	313,057	51,230	58,859
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc	farms reporting 1954	491,286	333,940	180,437	78,976	3,196	71,331	10,311	3,440
	tons 1954	2,680,296	2,552,796	1,140,773	837,497	287,592	286,934	111,074	27,840
	acres on which used 1954	6,304,923	5,885,176	2,499,537	1,946,817	670,102	768,720	227,367	93,807
Corn[9]	farms reporting 1954	1,990,331	1,607,103	724,540	375,832	6,361	500,370	46,128	71,597
	tons 1954	6,017,805	5,599,289	2,087,658	1,703,843	79,043	1,728,745	139,199	347,826
	acres on which used 1954	46,519,471	43,753,061	15,541,586	13,245,384	472,387	14,493,704	1,170,180	3,689,388
Cotton[10]	farms reporting 1954	567,923	472,533	131,688	81,632	1,647	257,566	23,135	7,078
	tons 1954	1,827,348	1,714,825	401,536	501,620	54,380	757,289	76,245	33,322
	acres on which used 1954	9,783,582	9,273,118	1,981,646	2,663,336	364,089	4,264,047	391,551	236,145
Other crops	tons 1954	5,693,563	5,462,756	1,947,551	1,822,238	135,308	1,557,659	115,539	246,688
	acres on which used 1954	42,616,968	41,277,608	13,636,555	15,976,412	899,062	10,765,579	810,543	2,598,496
Proportion of farms reporting fertilizer used on—									
Hay and cropland pasture	percent 1954	12.0	14.1	15.8	17.4	27.7	8.4	10.6	10.7
Other pasture	percent 1954	3.3	3.8	4.5	5.0	10.7	1.7	2.2	2.1
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc	percent 1954	10.3	10.0	11.3	10.4	18.2	7.4	10.9	2.1
Corn[9]	percent 1954	41.6	48.3	45.4	49.7	36.2	52.1	48.7	44.6
Cotton[10]	percent 1954	11.9	14.2	8.3	10.8	9.4	26.8	24.4	4.4
Proportion of total fertilizer used represented by that used on—									
Hay and cropland pasture	percent 1954	10.6	10.3	13.3	10.3	13.6	5.3	7.4	7.5
Other pasture	percent 1954	3.4	3.3	4.6	3.2	6.8	1.0	1.6	1.0
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc	percent 1954	14.2	14.4	16.8	14.9	41.1	6.2	22.9	3.9
Corn[9]	percent 1954	31.9	31.6	30.7	30.3	11.3	37.4	28.7	48.5
Cotton[10]	percent 1954	9.7	9.7	5.9	8.9	7.8	16.4	15.7	4.6
Other crops	percent 1954	30.2	30.8	28.7	32.4	19.4	33.7	23.8	34.4
Percent distribution of fertilizer used on—									
Hay and cropland pasture	percent 1954	100.0	91.1	45.1	29.1	4.8	12.3	1.8	2.7
Other pasture	percent 1954	100.0	89.5	47.8	27.4	7.4	6.9	1.2	1.1
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc	percent 1954	100.0	95.2	42.6	31.2	10.7	10.7	4.1	1.0
Corn[9]	percent 1954	100.0	93.0	34.7	28.3	1.3	28.7	2.3	5.8
Cotton[10]	percent 1954	100.0	93.8	22.0	27.5	3.0	41.4	4.2	1.8
Other crops	percent 1954	100.0	95.9	34.2	32.0	2.4	27.4	2.0	4.3
Average rate of application on—									
Hay and cropland pasture	pounds per acre 1954	302	301	308	295	327	281	291	273
Other pasture	pounds per acre 1954	304	304	311	298	298	285	300	244
Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc	pounds per acre 1954	850	868	913	860	858	747	977	594
Corn[9]	pounds per acre 1954	259	256	269	257	335	239	238	189
Cotton[10]	pounds per acre 1954	374	370	405	377	299	355	389	282
SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS									
Livestock on farms:									
All cattle and calves	farms reporting 1954	3,665,782	2,628,268	1,295,914	667,555	13,647	651,152	77,247	147,663
	1950	4,090,583	2,991,113	1,511,672	652,372	14,500	812,569	108,846	176,393
	number 1954	95,634,676	88,739,339	36,577,838	32,204,598	3,659,168	16,297,735	2,752,029	4,493,191
	1950	77,520,335	72,027,797	31,431,708	23,588,401	3,238,668	13,769,020	2,800,262	3,630,274
Cows, including heifers that have calved	farms reporting 1954	3,488,157	2,530,316	1,243,846	648,414	12,933	625,123	74,078	142,311
	1950	3,958,585	2,921,831	1,476,465	640,926	14,041	790,399	106,071	173,203
	number 1954	45,520,719	41,984,939	17,929,247	15,226,441	1,567,380	7,261,871	1,391,155	1,841,648
	1950	37,567,618	34,724,126	15,582,290	11,211,134	1,428,693	6,502,009	1,424,400	1,555,972
Milk cows	farms reporting 1954	2,956,900	2,167,364	1,068,810	551,804	9,728	537,022	62,693	121,600
	1950	3,681,627	2,733,691	1,384,632	595,035	12,021	742,003	98,900	164,176
	number 1954	20,365,450	18,671,093	9,170,671	5,385,574	193,507	3,921,341	764,724	888,357
	1950	21,367,470	19,348,871	9,921,591	4,775,713	235,467	4,416,100	909,909	1,034,406
Horses and mules	farms reporting 1954	1,806,194	1,324,543	648,718	345,340	9,581	320,904	42,333	43,120
	1950	2,917,052	2,162,406	1,090,522	466,729	12,029	593,126	86,335	99,516
	number 1954	4,160,263	3,264,092	1,509,615	982,643	86,224	685,610	107,262	89,306
	1950	7,634,185	6,106,060	2,914,804	1,578,630	128,388	1,484,238	239,393	256,236
All hogs and pigs	farms reporting 1954	2,374,576	1,793,041	789,354	433,073	7,017	563,597	52,815	111,953
	1950	3,030,217	3,292,811	1,022,580	472,220	9,390	788,621	86,201	150,923
	number 1954	57,912,006	54,960,518	21,391,013	14,266,269	487,844	18,815,392	1,742,973	5,877,812
	1950	56,291,740	52,390,381	21,140,486	12,768,130	678,316	17,803,449	2,048,211	5,608,987
Chickens 4 months old and over	farms reporting 1954	3,437,491	2,406,338	1,145,721	562,003	8,969	689,645	66,133	131,368
	1950	4,243,025	2,989,579	1,456,057	600,965	11,488	921,069	105,680	167,023
	number 1954	383,970,844	340,498,127	200,022,814	74,394,321	2,863,851	63,217,141	7,694,107	20,586,405
	1950	343,108,669	295,876,355	169,653,614	60,434,176	2,467,738	63,320,827	8,950,776	19,822,752

See footnotes at end of table.

OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenant						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspeci-fied
804	675	262	720	165	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
776	636	268	684	184	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
314	286	131	230	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
259	247	126	205	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
759	621	262	784	229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
747	532	261	705	231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
552	1,854	199	1,214	202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
334	1,091	134	802	198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
484	568	149	382	90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
404	450	166	336	105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
384	549	233	349	89	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
148	174	69	145	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
210,738	85,356	212,382	42,611	621,445	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,393,659	773,046	981,666	269,489	1,134,936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9,634,600	6,545,905	4,491,930	1,710,632	6,585,582	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
22,120	18,106	6,873	6,190	106,054	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
49,109	68,847	16,384	20,950	177,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
381,394	485,764	96,408	141,960	1,103,661	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,500	4,667	1,497	1,215	33,116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7,958	13,142	4,238	4,338	68,494	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51,298	95,785	24,532	31,353	445,940	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
26,923	3,216	21,624	5,817	157,346	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
74,388	11,369	30,039	32,224	127,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
247,303	47,104	84,348	68,791	419,747	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
146,124	75,395	130,136	30,989	383,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
463,277	416,939	271,791	89,713	418,516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,560,998	3,763,844	1,591,889	717,405	2,766,410	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
82,981	2,682	127,736	13,954	95,390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
267,959	11,658	326,362	41,743	112,523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,616,500	60,018	1,742,422	217,411	510,464	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
530,968	251,091	332,852	80,521	230,807	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,777,107	2,093,390	952,331	533,712	1,339,360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.5	16.6	2.9	9.8	7.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.2	4.3	0.6	1.9	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.1	2.9	9.1	9.3	10.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
49.6	69.1	54.7	49.3	26.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
28.2	2.5	53.7	22.2	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.5	8.9	1.7	7.8	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
0.6	1.7	0.4	1.6	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.3	1.5	3.1	12.0	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33.2	53.9	27.7	33.3	36.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
19.2	1.5	33.2	15.5	9.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
38.1	32.5	33.9	29.9	20.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.5	3.4	0.8	1.0	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.2	2.0	0.7	0.7	10.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.8	0.4	1.1	1.2	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.7	6.9	4.5	1.5	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.7	0.6	17.9	2.3	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.3	4.4	5.8	1.4	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
258	283	340	295	321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
310	274	346	277	307	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
602	483	712	937	608	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260	222	341	250	303	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
332	388	375	384	441	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
194,837	104,500	81,023	45,882	1,037,514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
245,778	106,471	113,112	61,969	1,099,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,912,145	4,620,931	426,283	1,093,156	6,895,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,385,468	3,363,577	542,849	1,046,590	5,492,538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
187,290	99,822	77,630	43,992	957,841	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
238,622	104,394	108,033	60,076	1,036,754	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,335,896	1,897,558	247,530	548,084	3,535,780	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,165,658	1,518,859	306,433	530,687	2,843,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
159,673	88,913	67,097	37,046	789,536	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
222,966	100,139	100,037	55,785	947,936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
706,853	1,130,952	144,889	285,566	1,694,357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
795,442	1,113,041	210,874	352,428	2,018,599	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
121,765	34,034	53,213	26,439	481,651	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
209,444	60,175	88,669	48,987	754,646	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
250,818	75,669	102,058	60,497	896,171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
505,161	159,817	196,251	127,380	1,528,125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
160,526	84,998	119,406	33,899	581,535	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
230,483	93,102	176,490	51,422	737,406	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,430,007	7,300,963	662,123	801,514	2,951,488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,537,447	5,650,869	997,391	960,544	3,901,359	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
211,026	84,969	152,369	43,780	1,031,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
280,075	93,526	209,959	64,806	1,253,446	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
13,867,995	12,521,888	3,793,039	4,753,707	43,472,717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14,387,452	10,424,511	4,800,642	4,934,694	47,232,314	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)			Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
				Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
								All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued										
Proportion of farms reporting—										
All cattle and calves	percent	1954	76.6	79.0	81.3	88.3	77.6	67.9	81.5	92.1
		1950	76.0	80.7	83.4	89.5	73.6	71.0	81.7	92.8
Cows, including heifers that have calved	percent	1954	72.9	76.0	78.0	85.7	73.5	65.1	78.1	88.7
		1950	73.6	78.8	81.4	87.9	71.3	69.1	79.6	91.1
Milk cows	percent	1954	61.8	65.1	67.0	73.0	55.3	56.0	66.1	75.8
		1950	68.4	73.8	76.4	81.6	61.0	64.8	74.2	86.4
Horses and mules	percent	1954	37.8	39.8	40.7	45.7	54.5	33.4	44.6	26.9
		1950	54.2	58.3	60.2	64.0	61.0	51.8	64.8	52.4
All hogs and pigs	percent	1954	49.6	53.9	49.5	57.3	39.9	58.7	55.7	69.8
		1950	56.3	61.9	56.4	64.8	47.7	68.9	64.7	79.4
Chickens 4 months old and over	percent	1954	71.9	72.3	71.9	74.3	51.0	71.9	69.8	81.9
		1950	78.9	80.7	80.3	82.4	58.3	80.5	79.3	87.9
Percent distribution of farms reporting—										
All cattle and calves	percent	1954	100.0	71.7	35.4	18.2	0.4	17.8	2.1	4.0
		1950	100.0	73.1	37.0	15.9	0.4	19.9	2.7	4.3
Cows, including heifers that have calved	percent	1954	100.0	72.5	35.7	18.6	0.4	17.9	2.1	4.1
		1950	100.0	73.8	37.3	16.2	0.4	20.0	2.7	4.4
Milk cows	percent	1954	100.0	73.3	36.1	18.7	0.3	18.2	2.1	4.1
		1950	100.0	74.3	37.6	16.2	0.3	20.2	2.7	4.5
Horses and mules	percent	1954	100.0	73.3	35.9	19.1	0.5	17.8	2.3	2.4
		1950	100.0	74.1	37.4	16.0	0.4	20.3	3.0	3.4
All hogs and pigs	percent	1954	100.0	75.5	33.2	18.2	0.3	23.7	2.2	4.7
		1950	100.0	75.7	33.7	15.6	0.3	26.0	2.8	5.0
Chickens 4 months old and over	percent	1954	100.0	70.0	33.3	16.3	0.3	20.1	1.9	3.8
		1950	100.0	70.5	34.3	14.2	0.3	21.7	2.5	3.9
Average per farm reporting—										
All cattle and calves	number	1954	26.1	33.8	28.2	48.2	268.1	25.0	35.6	30.4
		1950	19.0	24.1	20.8	36.2	223.4	16.9	25.7	20.6
Cows, including heifers that have calved	number	1954	13.1	16.6	14.4	23.5	121.2	11.6	18.8	12.9
		1950	9.5	11.9	10.6	17.5	101.8	8.2	13.4	9.0
Milk cows	number	1954	6.9	8.6	8.6	9.8	19.9	7.3	12.2	7.3
		1950	5.8	7.1	7.2	8.0	19.6	6.0	9.2	6.3
Horses and mules	number	1954	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	9.0	2.1	2.5	2.1
		1950	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	10.7	2.5	2.8	2.6
All hogs and pigs	number	1954	24.4	30.7	27.1	32.9	69.5	33.4	33.0	52.5
		1950	18.6	22.8	20.7	27.0	72.2	22.6	23.8	37.2
Chickens 4 months old and over	number	1954	111.7	141.5	174.6	132.4	319.3	91.7	116.3	156.7
		1950	80.9	99.0	116.5	100.6	214.8	68.7	84.7	118.7
Percent distribution of number of—										
All cattle and calves	percent	1954	100.0	92.8	38.2	33.7	3.8	17.0	2.9	4.7
		1950	100.0	92.9	40.5	30.4	4.2	17.8	3.6	4.7
Cows, including heifers that have calved	percent	1954	100.0	92.2	39.4	33.4	3.4	16.0	3.1	4.0
		1950	100.0	92.4	41.5	29.8	3.8	17.3	3.8	4.1
Milk cows	percent	1954	100.0	91.7	45.0	26.4	1.0	19.3	3.8	4.4
		1950	100.0	90.6	46.4	22.4	1.1	20.7	4.3	4.8
Horses and mules	percent	1954	100.0	78.5	36.3	23.6	2.1	16.5	2.6	2.1
		1950	100.0	80.0	38.2	20.7	1.7	19.4	3.1	3.4
All hogs and pigs	percent	1954	100.0	94.9	36.9	24.6	0.8	32.5	3.0	10.1
		1950	100.0	93.1	37.6	22.7	1.2	31.6	3.6	10.0
Chickens 4 months old and over	percent	1954	100.0	88.7	52.1	19.4	0.7	16.5	2.0	5.4
		1950	100.0	86.2	49.4	17.6	0.7	18.5	2.6	5.8
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
Cattle and calves sold alive	farms reporting	1954	2,642,916	2,168,641	1,106,131	585,256	12,669	464,585	60,072	133,713
		1949	3,023,122	2,477,137	1,294,008	573,037	13,110	596,982	87,576	155,174
	number	1954	44,736,443	42,601,497	17,529,735	15,122,922	2,107,265	7,841,575	1,378,978	2,089,809
		1949	36,499,641	35,051,025	15,202,648	11,658,825	1,765,678	6,423,874	1,391,467	1,711,123
	dollars	1954	4,324,829,162	4,210,123,463	1,579,378,260	1,470,517,400	277,016,549	883,211,254	126,105,276	256,321,707
		1949	4,337,849,803	4,231,201,900	1,704,986,353	1,459,059,522	273,755,531	793,400,494	156,225,062	235,099,926
Hogs and pigs sold alive	farms reporting	1954	1,438,133	1,255,625	564,658	328,631	5,255	357,081	36,814	105,230
		1949	2,119,174	1,796,619	847,126	406,694	7,716	535,083	67,052	144,933
	number	1954	58,530,358	56,784,820	22,249,768	14,955,960	504,797	19,074,295	1,773,903	6,144,795
		1949	66,465,228	63,736,324	27,049,838	15,840,929	831,676	20,013,881	2,511,016	6,852,731
	dollars	1954	2,335,038,298	2,290,796,585	878,502,647	602,703,195	20,457,335	789,133,408	71,604,579	257,613,508
		1949	2,421,458,120	2,358,124,988	930,584,431	593,754,945	32,048,534	751,737,078	94,431,644	270,219,327
Chickens sold	farms reporting	1954	1,077,171	921,286	485,349	223,501	3,096	209,340	22,151	76,202
		1949	1,744,797	1,412,289	750,348	303,023	4,334	354,584	42,929	113,605
	dollars	1954	708,010,571	696,856,646	504,893,412	102,723,263	25,569,397	63,670,574	12,499,103	8,048,566
		1949	588,542,194	565,839,950	394,195,605	75,494,701	22,727,435	73,422,209	14,065,805	16,113,023
Broilers sold	dollars	1954	558,452,858	556,165,707	415,046,591	73,885,430	23,583,215	43,650,471	9,607,595	1,364,408
Chicken eggs sold	farms reporting	1954	1,712,746	1,391,734	726,461	345,391	3,892	315,990	32,943	104,500
		1949	2,459,984	1,950,726	1,037,010	425,206	5,920	482,590	59,616	138,884
	dozens	1954	2,775,895,538	2,663,454,463	1,715,805,202	524,716,741	28,420,724	394,511,796	56,067,653	143,144,578
		1949	2,483,696,061	2,357,912,503	1,469,461,140	459,029,108	21,192,333	408,229,922	65,664,870	153,797,710
	dollars	1954	963,382,358	922,823,398	616,392,365	173,613,633	13,991,841	118,825,559	18,422,689	39,166,855
		1949	1,043,248,490	991,928,611	642,895,876	182,820,000	10,411,506	155,801,229	26,195,131	55,906,946
Milk sold[12]	pounds	1954	95408,549628	93697698,123	45604,347,342	27,667,934,170	1,219,086,859	19,206,329,752	4,667,485,455	3,942,224,836
	dollars	1954	3,386,283,308	3,330,756,554	1,621,221,465	1,021,670,388	56,919,590	630,945,111	178,677,800	109,677,095
		1949	3,128,903,899	3,066,230,172	1,593257,210	804,222,620	70,709,287	598,041,055	187,025,463	108,714,514

See footnotes at end of table.

OF OPERATOR: FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified
66.2	95.7	34.0	73.0	71.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70.8	95.0	40.6	74.4	65.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
63.6	91.5	32.6	70.0	65.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
68.7	93.1	38.8	72.1	62.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
54.2	81.5	28.2	59.0	54.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
64.2	89.3	35.9	67.0	56.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
41.4	31.2	22.4	42.1	33.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
60.3	53.7	31.8	58.8	45.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
54.5	77.9	50.2	53.9	40.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
66.4	83.1	63.4	61.7	44.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
71.7	77.8	64.0	69.7	70.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80.7	83.4	75.4	77.8	74.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.3	2.9	2.2	1.3	28.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.0	2.6	2.8	1.5	26.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.4	2.9	2.2	1.3	27.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.0	2.6	2.7	1.5	26.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5.4	3.0	2.3	1.3	26.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.1	2.7	2.7	1.5	25.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.7	1.9	2.9	1.5	26.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.2	2.1	3.0	1.7	25.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.8	3.6	5.0	1.4	24.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.6	3.1	5.8	1.7	24.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.1	2.5	4.4	1.3	30.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.6	2.2	4.9	1.6	29.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.9	44.2	5.3	23.8	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
9.7	31.6	4.8	16.9	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.1	19.0	3.2	12.5	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.9	14.5	2.8	8.8	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.4	12.7	2.2	7.7	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.6	11.1	2.1	6.3	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15.1	85.9	5.5	23.6	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.0	60.7	5.7	18.7	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65.7	147.4	24.9	108.6	42.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51.4	111.5	22.9	76.1	37.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.0	4.8	0.4	1.1	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.1	4.3	0.7	1.4	7.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.9	4.2	0.5	1.2	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.1	4.0	0.8	1.4	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.5	5.6	0.7	1.4	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.7	5.2	1.0	1.6	9.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.0	1.8	2.5	1.5	21.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	20.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.2	12.6	1.1	1.4	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.5	10.0	1.8	1.7	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.6	3.3	1.0	1.2	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4.2	3.0	1.4	1.4	13.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
114,197	99,705	23,748	33,150	474,275	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
156,515	99,129	52,589	45,999	545,985	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,295,704	2,430,517	140,199	506,368	2,134,946	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,002,617	1,659,230	187,198	472,239	1,448,616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
130,149,959	319,467,059	7,752,206	43,415,047	114,705,699	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
112,942,369	226,654,508	14,243,866	48,234,763	106,647,903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
83,495	82,010	28,799	20,733	182,508	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
135,985	90,289	61,082	35,742	322,555	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,120,398	7,923,806	317,521	793,872	1,745,538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,406,885	6,648,371	548,777	1,046,101	2,728,904	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80,740,281	339,178,556	9,205,730	30,790,754	44,241,713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
79,732,570	258,473,112	13,090,946	35,789,479	63,333,132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
43,362	47,542	7,213	12,870	155,885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
84,122	60,192	29,194	24,542	332,508	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
12,077,803	9,833,236	7,296,071	13,915,795	11,153,925	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14,688,232	11,240,823	4,805,237	12,509,089	22,702,244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8,600,265	5,050,673	7,016,355	12,011,175	2,287,151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
78,585	64,378	15,688	19,896	321,012	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
131,664	74,021	44,266	34,139	509,258	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
66,106,790	92,509,364	4,174,020	32,509,391	112,441,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65,563,305	82,195,099	6,473,431	34,535,507	125,783,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20,489,219	27,604,790	1,682,428	11,459,578	40,558,960	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25,012,684	31,202,147	2,561,836	14,922,485	51,319,879	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,455,297,424	6,575,158,989	212,506,799	1,353,656,249	1,710,851,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
78,646,515	208,048,569	7,740,465	48,154,667	55,526,754	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
67,389,350	175,187,773	8,948,236	50,775,719	62,673,727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
			Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
							All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued									
Proportion of farms reporting—									
Cattle and calves sold alive	percent 1954	55.3	65.2	69.4	77.4	72.0	48.4	63.4	83.4
Hogs and pigs sold alive	percent 1954	30.1	37.7	35.4	43.5	29.9	37.2	38.4	65.6
Chickens sold	percent 1954	22.5	27.7	30.4	29.6	17.5	21.8	23.4	47.5
Chicken eggs sold	percent 1954	35.8	41.8	45.6	45.7	22.1	32.9	34.7	65.2
Average per farm reporting—									
Cattle and calves sold alive	number 1954	16.9	19.6	15.9	25.8	166.3	16.9	23.0	15.6
	1949	12.1	14.1	11.7	20.3	134.7	10.8	15.9	11.0
Hogs and pigs sold alive	number 1954	40.7	45.2	39.4	45.5	96.1	53.4	48.2	58.4
	1949	31.4	35.5	31.9	39.0	107.8	37.4	37.4	47.3
Chickens sold	dollars 1954	657	756	1,040	460	8,259	304	564	106
	1949	337	401	525	249	5,244	207	328	142
Chicken eggs sold	dozens 1954	1,621	1,914	2,362	1,519	7,302	1,248	1,702	1,370
	1949	1,010	1,209	1,417	1,080	3,580	846	1,102	1,107
Percent distribution of—									
Cattle and calves sold alive, number	percent 1954	100.0	95.2	39.2	33.8	4.7	17.5	3.1	4.7
Hogs and pigs sold alive, number	percent 1954	100.0	97.0	38.0	25.6	0.9	32.6	3.0	10.5
Chickens sold, dollars	percent 1954	100.0	98.4	71.3	14.5	3.6	9.0	1.8	1.1
Broilers sold, dollars	percent 1954	100.0	99.6	74.3	13.2	4.2	7.8	1.7	0.2
Chicken eggs sold, dollars	percent 1954	100.0	95.9	61.8	18.9	1.0	14.2	2.0	5.2
Milk sold, pounds[11]	percent 1954	100.0	98.2	47.8	29.0	1.3	20.1	4.9	4.1
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms reporting 1954	2,855,001	2,300,134	1,013,804	541,910	8,272	736,148	66,203	139,455
	1949	3,414,237	2,653,097	1,207,532	529,395	9,736	906,434	98,131	166,844
	acres 1954	78,133,608	74,392,276	24,285,042	23,276,649	612,448	26,218,137	1,932,549	9,333,585
	1949	83,351,015	77,751,706	26,541,843	21,385,111	691,020	29,133,732	2,692,987	10,981,533
Corn harvested for grain	farms reporting 1954	2,549,752	2,046,692	878,314	465,022	6,757	696,599	59,837	132,191
	1949	3,212,063	2,480,145	1,104,888	484,868	8,520	881,869	92,563	163,607
	acres 1954	66,689,995	63,397,091	19,853,510	19,108,766	469,407	23,965,408	1,645,842	8,772,398
	1949	75,172,813	69,873,511	22,975,165	18,832,916	581,188	27,484,242	2,413,804	10,649,929
	bushels harvested 1954	2,616,216,081	2,547,166,105	820,327,928	720,861,192	19,212,932	986,764,053	68,899,050	380,013,757
	1949	2,783,502,060	2,658,891,397	891,815,160	702,828,830	22,548,303	1,041,699,104	89,567,221	425,998,553
	bushels sold 1954	1,006,917,847	992,352,872	259,861,225	288,588,219	6,289,512	437,613,916	22,679,473	205,511,485
	1949	867,509,479	854,646,779	196,867,824	240,688,982	5,831,405	411,258,568	23,920,772	226,683,586
	dollars 1954	1,445,909,124	1,424,407,482	371,675,171	413,528,635	9,454,051	629,749,625	32,569,827	293,756,168
Value of corn and corn products sold	dollars 1949	1,022,817,435	1,007,896,685	235,254,195	284,041,519	7,453,158	481,147,813	28,015,009	265,954,405
Hay cut[12]	acres 1954	70,393,305	65,964,418	27,799,808	24,480,829	1,476,407	12,207,374	1,582,146	3,631,879
	1949	66,021,167	60,628,128	27,708,733	20,186,588	1,526,598	11,206,209	1,815,846	3,062,716
	tons 1954	102,668,441	97,825,298	42,545,042	33,890,993	2,205,097	19,184,166	2,514,282	5,383,257
Cotton harvested[13]	farms reporting 1954	862,801	731,236	199,517	134,831	2,144	394,744	28,700	13,648
	1949	1,108,630	892,314	259,621	129,712	2,571	500,410	41,896	20,033
	acres 1954	18,701,425	17,964,121	3,741,211	5,629,562	434,662	8,158,686	514,291	553,993
	1949	26,546,000	24,966,540	5,931,683	6,591,971	674,802	11,768,084	911,084	962,986
	bales harvested 1954	9,838,870	9,534,612	1,975,249	2,714,397	221,231	4,623,735	277,730	248,975
	1949	15,422,092	14,903,897	3,400,053	4,166,391	661,448	6,676,005	482,600	589,396
Lint cotton and cottonseed	sold, dollars 1954	2,496,757,231	2,434,985,770	512,479,419	776,880,434	104,827,492	1,040,798,425	75,115,130	67,570,252
	1949	2,198,276,212	2,122,588,713	488,275,772	584,261,742	97,708,202	952,342,997	70,315,116	83,177,289
Tobacco harvested[14]	acres 1954	1,455,007	1,397,969	428,126	265,368	7,096	697,379	15,617	15,843
	1949	1,418,336	1,349,899	485,865	190,265	7,725	666,044	16,819	15,585
	pounds harvested 1954	1,771,160,571	1,708,969,066	536,415,256	322,054,145	8,671,311	841,828,354	16,951,972	19,289,785
	1949	1,611,724,544	1,547,325,023	562,871,978	213,706,413	8,939,222	761,807,410	18,175,503	19,417,407
	sold, dollars 1954	900,575,603	869,927,068	270,880,099	164,009,764	4,878,941	430,158,264	8,731,976	9,860,201
	1949	733,922,453	708,968,757	250,799,108	95,564,404	7,417,087	355,188,158	8,719,840	9,095,137
Percent of farms reporting—									
Corn for all purposes	percent 1954	59.7	69.1	63.6	71.7	47.0	76.7	69.8	86.9
	1949	63.5	71.6	66.6	72.6	49.4	79.2	73.6	87.8
Corn harvested for grain	percent 1954	53.3	61.5	55.1	61.5	38.4	72.6	63.1	82.4
	1949	59.7	66.9	60.9	66.5	43.2	77.1	69.5	86.1
Cotton harvested[13]	percent 1954	18.0	22.0	12.5	17.8	12.2	41.1	30.3	8.5
	1949	20.6	24.1	14.3	17.8	13.0	43.7	31.4	10.5
Percent of total cropland harvested represented by acres of—									
Corn for all purposes	percent 1954	23.4	23.1	23.7	19.0	11.5	28.7	28.0	32.9
	1949	24.1	23.7	24.0	18.8	11.1	29.8	29.4	35.8
Corn harvested for grain	percent 1954	20.0	19.7	19.4	15.6	8.8	26.2	23.8	30.9
	1949	21.8	21.3	20.8	16.6	9.3	28.1	26.3	34.7
Hay cut[12]	percent 1954	21.1	20.5	27.1	20.0	27.6	13.4	22.9	12.8
	1949	19.1	18.5	25.1	17.8	24.6	11.5	19.8	10.0
Cotton harvested[13]	percent 1954	5.6	5.6	3.6	4.6	8.1	8.9	7.4	2.0
	1949	7.7	7.6	5.4	5.8	10.9	12.0	9.9	3.1
Tobacco harvested[14]	percent 1954	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1
	1949	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1
Percent distribution of acres of—									
Corn for all purposes	percent 1954	100.0	95.2	31.1	29.8	0.8	33.6	2.5	11.9
	1949	100.0	93.3	31.8	25.7	0.8	35.0	3.2	13.2
Corn harvested for grain	percent 1954	100.0	95.1	29.8	28.7	0.7	35.9	2.5	13.2
	1949	100.0	93.0	30.6	25.1	0.8	36.6	3.2	14.2
Hay cut[12]	percent 1954	100.0	93.7	39.5	34.8	2.1	17.3	2.2	5.2
	1949	100.0	91.8	42.0	30.6	2.3	17.0	2.8	4.6
Cotton harvested[13]	percent 1954	100.0	96.1	20.0	30.1	2.3	43.6	2.7	3.0
	1949	100.0	94.1	22.3	24.8	2.5	44.3	3.4	3.6
Tobacco harvested[14]	percent 1954	100.0	96.1	29.4	18.2	0.5	47.9	1.1	1.1
	1949	100.0	95.3	35.1	13.6	1.1	45.5	1.2	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume II

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified
38.8	91.3	10.0	52.8	32.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
28.4	75.1	12.1	33.0	12.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14.7	43.6	3.0	20.5	10.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
26.7	59.0	6.6	31.7	22.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
11.3	24.4	5.9	15.3	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6.4	16.7	3.6	10.3	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25.4	96.6	11.0	38.3	9.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
17.7	73.6	9.0	29.3	8.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
279	207	1,012	1,081	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
175	186	165	510	68	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
841	1,437	266	1,634	350	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
498	1,110	146	1,012	247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.9	5.4	0.3	1.1	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.6	13.5	0.5	1.4	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.7	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1.5	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.4	3.3	0.2	1.2	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2.6	6.9	0.2	1.4	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
218,833	101,739	166,514	43,404	554,867	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
265,717	103,726	210,856	61,160	761,140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,212,923	5,700,716	1,918,721	1,119,643	3,741,332	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,403,886	5,219,980	2,343,966	1,491,380	5,599,309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
206,221	96,550	161,749	40,051	503,060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
259,183	99,767	208,358	58,391	731,918	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5,736,959	5,026,621	1,797,187	986,401	3,292,904	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
6,146,830	4,669,196	2,230,791	1,373,692	5,299,302	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
190,624,671	279,528,658	31,200,391	36,497,526	69,049,976	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
195,261,017	233,022,965	49,683,998	48,165,350	124,610,663	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
109,059,365	74,488,820	12,428,306	13,446,467	14,564,975	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
88,503,170	51,159,598	7,626,708	13,364,734	12,862,700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
157,722,312	106,216,507	20,071,756	19,413,055	21,501,642	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
101,347,364	61,231,826	9,196,052	15,403,157	14,920,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,635,084	3,376,435	215,436	766,394	4,428,887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,418,099	2,685,416	343,561	880,571	5,393,039	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4,195,146	5,782,821	208,576	1,100,084	4,843,143	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
147,423	5,052	180,000	19,921	131,565	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
190,452	4,716	215,584	27,729	216,316	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4,204,883	163,042	2,362,917	359,560	737,304	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5,951,545	162,910	3,126,401	653,158	1,579,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,132,867	82,641	1,690,347	191,175	304,258	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,283,983	93,780	1,891,721	334,525	518,195	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
484,802,321	20,755,151	347,962,229	44,593,342	61,771,461	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
457,339,451	13,194,856	280,539,568	47,776,717	75,687,499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
259,554	29,430	346,148	30,787	57,038	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
231,712	29,317	334,805	37,806	68,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
305,268,856	40,058,665	422,467,478	37,791,598	62,191,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
258,399,852	37,014,214	387,143,357	41,657,077	64,399,521	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
156,307,017	19,626,461	216,532,070	19,100,539	30,648,535	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
120,827,673	16,246,775	181,448,399	18,850,334	24,953,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
74.3	93.2	70.0	69.1	38.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
76.5	92.6	75.7	73.4	45.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70.1	88.5	67.9	63.7	34.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
74.6	89.0	74.8	70.1	43.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50.1	4.6	75.6	31.7	9.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
54.8	4.2	77.4	33.3	12.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20.2	36.9	33.2	27.7	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20.6	36.8	31.7	28.5	32.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
18.6	32.5	31.1	24.4	26.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
19.8	32.9	30.2	26.2	30.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.6	21.9	3.7	18.9	35.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.8	18.9	4.7	16.8	30.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
13.7	1.1	40.9	8.9	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
19.2	1.1	42.3	12.5	9.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
0.8	0.2	6.0	0.8	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
0.8	0.3	4.5	0.8	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.0	7.3	2.5	1.4	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
7.7	6.3	2.8	1.8	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.6	7.5	2.7	1.5	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
8.2	6.2	3.0	1.8	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.7	4.8	0.3	1.1	6.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3.7	4.1	0.5	1.3	8.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
22.5	0.9	12.6	1.9	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
22.4	0.6	11.8	2.5	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
17.8	2.0	23.8	2.1	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
16.1	2.5	21.9	2.7	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total, all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator					
			Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
							All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARMS BY TYPE									
Classification of farms by type of farm—									
Cash-grain	number 1954	xxx	537,838	191,244	169,212	1,263	176,119	9,175	71,766
	1950	xxx	430,389	135,885	130,810	1,215	162,479	9,046	65,945
Cotton	number 1954	xxx	525,208	127,761	84,944	1,237	311,266	21,613	9,582
	1950	xxx	609,307	152,534	79,629	1,417	375,727	27,637	15,699
Other field-crop	number 1954	xxx	367,771	141,530	66,440	575	159,226	5,739	3,773
	1950	xxx	409,421	158,649	58,948	789	191,035	10,943	4,588
Vegetable	number 1954	xxx	32,561	16,937	9,705	355	5,564	2,450	303
	1950	xxx	46,415	25,134	10,844	451	9,986	4,350	536
Fruit-and-nut	number 1954	xxx	82,064	67,085	9,400	2,050	3,529	715	200
	1950	xxx	82,178	66,569	8,171	2,459	4,979	951	248
Dairy	number 1954	xxx	548,763	338,042	133,566	2,743	74,412	20,757	8,568
	1950	xxx	602,093	389,178	119,336	3,462	90,117	26,910	9,883
Poultry	number 1954	xxx	154,257	128,002	15,658	741	9,856	2,541	594
	1950	xxx	175,876	146,285	15,882	817	12,892	3,609	1,025
Livestock other than dairy and poultry	number 1954	xxx	694,636	383,908	168,036	6,864	135,828	21,603	38,955
	1950	xxx	806,080	446,690	182,514	6,717	170,159	32,156	51,520
General—									
Crop	number 1954	xxx	80,083	39,324	20,558	414	19,787	2,751	1,959
	1950	xxx	84,569	41,557	18,467	458	24,087	3,709	2,009
Livestock	number 1954	xxx	63,239	37,259	14,302	124	11,554	2,042	3,232
	1950	xxx	134,666	79,579	28,145	217	26,725	4,542	9,018
Crop and livestock	number 1954	xxx	204,144	93,248	59,910	516	50,470	4,557	21,419
	1950	xxx	275,050	130,194	71,676	657	72,523	7,822	29,492
Miscellaneous farms	number 1954	xxx	37,053	29,852	4,502	702	1,997	870	44
	1950	xxx	50,368	40,745	4,853	1,046	3,724	1,602	83
Percent distribution of farms by type:									
Cash-grain	percent 1954	xxx	16.2	12.0	22.4	7.2	18.4	9.7	44.7
Cotton	percent 1954	xxx	15.8	8.0	11.2	7.0	32.4	22.8	6.0
Other field-crop	percent 1954	xxx	11.1	8.9	8.8	3.3	16.6	6.1	2.4
Vegetable	percent 1954	xxx	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.6	0.2
Fruit-and-nut	percent 1954	xxx	2.5	4.2	1.2	11.7	0.4	0.8	0.1
Dairy	percent 1954	xxx	16.5	21.2	17.7	15.6	7.8	21.9	5.3
Poultry	percent 1954	xxx	4.6	8.0	2.1	4.2	1.0	2.7	0.4
Livestock other than dairy and poultry	percent 1954	xxx	20.9	24.1	22.2	39.0	14.2	22.8	24.3
General—									
Crop	percent 1954	xxx	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.9	1.2
Livestock	percent 1954	xxx	1.9	2.3	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.0
Crop and livestock	percent 1954	xxx	6.1	5.8	7.9	2.9	5.3	4.8	13.4
Miscellaneous farms	percent 1954	xxx	1.1	1.9	0.6	4.0	0.2	0.9	(Z)
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS									
Classification of farms by economic class:									
Commercial farms:									
Class I	number 1954	xxx	134,003	47,195	51,206	5,832	29,770	4,410	6,053
	1950	xxx	103,231	37,548	40,211	6,619	18,853	4,081	3,764
Class II	number 1954	xxx	448,945	158,191	149,427	4,568	136,759	12,729	45,002
	1950	xxx	381,151	143,601	122,508	5,628	109,414	13,797	37,178
Class III	number 1954	xxx	706,929	296,721	199,043	3,385	207,780	20,030	58,866
	1950	xxx	721,211	313,727	188,401	4,881	214,202	26,045	68,448
Class IV	number 1954	xxx	811,965	391,879	177,593	2,018	240,475	20,105	33,678
	1950	xxx	882,302	441,516	174,428	1,475	264,883	28,200	49,216
Class V	number 1954	xxx	763,348	406,222	125,886	1,169	230,071	20,957	13,443
	1950	xxx	901,316	476,197	128,284	714	296,121	29,655	23,294
Class VI	number 1954	xxx	462,427	293,984	53,078	612	114,753	16,582	3,353
	1950	xxx	717,201	400,410	75,443	388	240,960	31,499	8,146
Other farms:									
Part-time	number 1954	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	1950	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Residential	number 1954	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	1950	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Abnormal	number 1954	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
	1950	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Percent distribution of farms by economic class:									
Commercial farms:									
Class I	percent 1954	xxx	4.0	3.0	6.8	33.2	3.1	4.7	3.8
Class II	percent 1954	xxx	13.5	9.9	19.8	26.0	14.3	13.4	28.1
Class III	percent 1954	xxx	21.2	18.6	26.3	19.3	21.7	21.1	36.7
Class IV	percent 1954	xxx	24.4	24.6	23.5	11.5	25.1	21.2	21.0
Class V	percent 1954	xxx	22.9	25.5	16.6	6.6	24.0	22.1	8.4
Class VI	percent 1954	xxx	13.9	18.4	7.0	3.5	12.0	17.5	2.1
Other farms:									
Part-time	percent 1954	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Residential	percent 1954	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Abnormal	percent 1954	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]See text. [4]Data are for the 17 States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see Composite Questionnaire in the Appendix). [3]Data are for the 31 States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see Composite Questionnaire in Appendix) [4]Data are for the 31 States and 123 counties in Eastern Texas for which this inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see Composite Questionnaire in the Appendix). [5]Data are for the 14 States and 131 counties in Western Texas for which this inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see Composite Questionnaire in the Appendix). Proportions are based on totals for all States; land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control is relatively unimportant in States where inquiry was not included on the questionnaire. [6]Data are for all States except Florida. This inquiry was not included on the questionnaire for Florida. Proportions are based on totals for all States; cropland farmed on contour is insignificant in Florida. [7]Figures for 1954 relate to tractors other than garden. [8]For 1954, week of Sept. 26 to Oct. 2 for 33 States and week of October 24 to 30 for 15 States (see Composite Questionnaire in Appendix). For 1950, week preceding enumeration (average date of enumeration was April 15 to 28). [9]Data are for 39 States (see Composite Questionnaire in the Appendix). These 39 States accounted for 99.3 percent of the total acreage of corn harvested in the United States in 1954. [10]Data are for 13 States (see Composite Questionnaire in the Appendix). These 13 States accounted for 93.7 percent of the total acreage of cotton harvested in the United States in 1954. [11]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [12]Exclusive of hay from sorghums, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts for both 1954 and 1949. The 1954 data were obtained by adding the acres and tons of the hay crops reported, and the acreage, but not the production, of grass silage for 25 States for which a separate inquiry was carried on the questionnaire (see Composite Questionnaire in the Appendix) and for Arizona, California, and Missouri. The 1949 data were obtained from a summary inquiry on acres of land from which hay was cut. [13]Data are for all States reporting cotton except Illinois, Maryland, and Nevada for 1954, and for Illinois, Kansas, and Nevada for 1949. The States included accounted for 99.98 percent of the cotton acreage for both years. [14]Data are limited to 9 Southern States (see Table 35). These 9 States accounted for 94.1 percent of the harvested tobacco acreage in 1954 and 92.5 percent in 1949.

OF OPERATOR; FOR THE UNITED STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States, in Table 3 of Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers (South only)[1]	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers (South only)[1]	Other and unspecified
68,381	16,123	2,756	7,918	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
63,202	12,409	3,466	8,411	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
114,679	2,441	147,024	15,927	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
144,976	2,272	164,502	20,641	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
57,848	5,020	78,293	8,553	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
66,553	5,186	92,112	11,653	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1,363	73	544	831	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
2,250	137	1,293	1,420	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1,670	121	106	717	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1,960	130	384	1,306	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
9,970	24,949	1,401	8,767	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
11,237	27,964	2,358	11,765	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1,647	739	760	3,575	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
2,345	950	972	3,991	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
16,572	45,461	1,892	11,345	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
21,804	45,341	4,543	14,795	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
8,631	1,248	3,749	1,449	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
10,258	1,172	4,981	1,958	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1,758	3,609	65	848	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
4,001	6,803	346	2,015	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
11,534	9,300	1,345	2,315	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
18,050	9,610	3,152	4,397	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
311	67	108	597	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
624	101	357	957	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
23.2	14.8	1.2	12.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
39.0	2.2	61.8	25.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
19.7	4.6	32.9	13.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
0.5	0.1	0.2	1.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
0.6	0.1	(Z)	1.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
3.4	22.9	0.6	14.0	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
0.6	0.7	0.3	5.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5.6	41.6	0.8	18.1	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
2.9	1.1	1.6	2.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
0.6	3.3	(Z)	1.3	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
3.9	8.5	0.6	3.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
0.1	0.1	(Z)	0.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
9,244	7,957	473	1,633	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
5,347	4,231	379	1,051	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
34,577	36,200	2,683	5,568	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
25,593	25,536	2,018	5,292	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
60,956	38,019	19,914	9,995	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
54,514	40,979	12,520	11,696	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
81,827	19,140	71,556	14,169	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
83,965	26,801	58,629	18,072	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
73,550	6,378	98,991	16,752	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
97,285	10,993	112,293	22,601	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
34,210	1,457	44,426	14,725	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
80,556	3,535	92,627	24,597	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	574,575	419,726	66,635	423	87,791	23,961	3,143	21,040	1,404	20,221	18,022
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	639,230	461,577	60,877	194	116,582	29,329	4,461	31,094	2,250	30,456	18,992
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	878,136	730,606	45,272	466	101,792	41,345	1,703	11,851	599	9,398	36,896
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,029,392	816,062	50,638	365	162,327	54,509	2,806	31,537	1,346	29,763	42,366
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2,693	184	40	2,421	48	12	...	6	...	...	30
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,216	835	134	2,899	348	81	16	86	15	90	60
3.1	7.3	0.2	2.6	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
11.7	33.2	1.1	8.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
20.7	34.8	8.4	15.9	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
27.8	17.5	30.1	22.5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
25.0	5.8	41.6	26.7	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
11.6	1.3	18.7	23.4	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	39.5	36.5	59.5	12.8	46.3	36.7	64.9	64.0	70.1	68.3	32.8
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	60.3	63.5	40.4	14.1	53.7	63.3	35.1	36.0	29.9	31.7	67.1
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	73.1	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)	...	...	0.1

Table 19.—FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS: NUMBER AND ACREAGE, WITH THE FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants			
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share
Farms..... number 1954...	481,601	337,254	59,153	37,299	437	240,365	16,932	3,235	62,457
Percent distribution..... percent 1954...	100.0	70.0	12.3	7.7	0.1	49.9	3.5	0.7	13.0
Land in farms..... acres 1954...	58,050,255	19,351,448	4,986,722	5,227,226	374,749	8,762,751	1,329,714	238,324	2,767,767
Average size of farm..... acres 1954...	120.5	57.4	84.3	140.1	857.5	36.5	78.5	73.7	44.3
Percent distribution.....percent 1954...	100.0	33.3	8.6	9.0	0.6	15.1	2.3	0.4	4.8
Land in farms according to use:									
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	451,461	335,345	57,882	37,051	397	240,015	16,844	3,235	62,436
acres 1954...	9,755,057	8,579,093	1,447,111	1,574,726	43,532	5,513,724	489,399	134,829	1,648,649
Cropland used only for pasture.....acres 1954...	1,319,860	823,222	350,106	199,364	25,133	248,619	38,630	10,300	103,160
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....acres 1954...	1,510,683	929,890	345,423	231,915	10,938	341,614	80,545	13,357	133,531
Cultivated summer fallow[2].....acres 1954...	70,113	62,519	9,585	42,593	479	9,862	2,675	2,737	3,245
Other cropland[2].....acres 1954...	230,915	102,861	33,590	38,448	2,384	28,439	5,505	3,620	16,154
Woodland pastured.....acres 1954...	12,092,437	2,012,035	809,617	574,646	46,043	581,729	161,497	16,560	197,194
Woodland not pastured.....acres 1954...	4,371,990	3,106,305	1,172,071	694,542	51,225	1,188,467	245,762	28,777	428,206
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....acres 1954...	27,090,369	3,206,417	644,296	1,782,463	190,851	588,807	272,715	25,192	146,682
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres 1954...	1,909,859	694,486	218,098	169,570	7,027	299,791	41,166	9,309	110,345
Cropland, total.....acres 1954...	12,585,600	10,332,205	2,142,640	2,006,005	79,603	6,103,957	608,574	158,486	1,885,340
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	189,430	117,948	43,651	24,986	320	48,991	8,537	1,147	19,847
acres 1954...	40,502,666	6,041,674	1,804,019	2,556,473	262,027	1,419,155	472,842	52,052	447,036
Woodland, total.....acres 1954...	16,464,427	5,118,340	1,981,688	1,269,188	97,268	1,770,196	407,259	45,337	625,400
Irrigated land.....farms reporting 1954...	10,300	8,463	2,829	1,745	123	3,766	806	124	1,075
acres 1954...	564,821	426,390	94,234	194,231	11,305	126,620	34,171	12,583	57,393
Proportion of farms reporting—									
Cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	93.7	99.4	97.9	99.3	90.8	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0
Land pastured, total.....percent 1954...	39.3	35.0	73.8	67.0	73.2	20.4	50.4	35.5	31.8
Irrigated land.....percent 1954...	2.1	2.5	4.8	4.7	28.1	1.6	4.8	3.8	1.7
Percent distribution of farms reporting—									
Cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	100.0	74.3	12.8	8.2	0.1	53.2	3.7	0.7	13.8
Land pastured, total.....percent 1954...	100.0	62.3	23.0	13.2	0.2	25.9	4.5	0.6	10.5
Irrigated land.....percent 1954...	100.0	82.2	27.5	16.9	1.2	36.6	7.8	1.2	10.4
Average acreage per farm reporting—									
Cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	21.6	25.6	25.0	42.5	109.7	23.0	29.1	41.7	26.4
Land pastured, total.....acres 1954...	213.8	51.2	41.3	102.3	818.8	29.0	55.4	45.4	22.5
Irrigated land.....acres 1954...	54.8	50.4	33.3	111.3	91.9	33.6	42.4	101.5	53.4
Proportion of land in farms represented by—									
Cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	16.8	44.3	29.0	30.1	11.6	62.9	36.8	56.6	59.6
Cropland used only for pasture.....percent 1954...	2.3	4.3	7.0	3.8	6.7	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....percent 1954...	2.6	4.8	6.9	4.4	2.9	3.9	6.1	5.6	4.8
Cultivated summer fallow[2].....percent 1954...	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1
Other cropland[2].....percent 1954...	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6
Woodland pastured.....percent 1954...	20.8	10.4	16.2	11.0	12.3	6.6	12.1	6.9	7.1
Woodland not pastured.....percent 1954...	7.5	16.1	23.5	13.3	13.7	13.6	18.5	12.1	15.5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....percent 1954...	46.7	16.6	12.9	34.1	50.9	6.7	20.5	10.6	5.3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....percent 1954...	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.2	1.9	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.0
Cropland, total.....percent 1954...	21.7	53.4	43.0	38.4	21.2	69.7	45.8	66.5	68.1
Land pastured, total.....percent 1954...	69.8	31.2	36.2	48.9	69.9	16.2	35.6	21.8	16.2
Woodland, total.....percent 1954...	28.4	26.4	39.7	24.3	26.0	20.2	30.6	19.0	22.6
Percentage distribution of acreage:									
Cropland harvested.....percent 1954...	100.0	87.9	14.8	16.1	0.4	56.5	5.0	1.4	16.9
Cropland used only for pasture.....percent 1954...	100.0	62.4	26.5	15.1	1.9	18.8	2.9	0.8	7.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....percent 1954...	100.0	61.6	22.9	15.4	0.7	22.6	5.3	0.9	8.8
Cultivated summer fallow[2].....percent 1954...	100.0	89.2	13.7	60.7	0.7	14.1	3.8	3.9	4.6
Other cropland[2].....percent 1954...	100.0	44.5	14.5	16.6	1.0	12.3	2.4	1.6	7.0
Woodland pastured.....percent 1954...	100.0	16.6	6.7	4.8	0.4	4.8	1.3	0.1	1.6
Woodland not pastured.....percent 1954...	100.0	71.0	26.8	15.9	1.2	27.2	5.6	0.7	9.8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....percent 1954...	100.0	11.8	2.4	6.6	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.1	0.5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....percent 1954...	100.0	36.4	11.4	8.9	0.4	15.7	2.2	0.5	5.8
Cropland, total.....percent 1954...	100.0	82.1	17.0	15.9	0.6	48.5	4.8	1.3	15.0
Land pastured, total.....percent 1954...	100.0	14.9	4.5	6.3	0.6	3.5	1.2	0.1	1.1
Woodland, total.....percent 1954...	100.0	31.1	12.0	7.7	0.6	10.8	2.5	0.3	3.8

Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]See text. [2]Data are for 17 States for which a separate inquiry was included on the questionnaire (see Appendix for Composite Questionnaire). Cultivated summer fallow is negligible in other States.

ACREAGE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1954

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued			Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued							Tenants						
Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers[1] (South only)	Other and unspecified
1,406	145,685	10,650	144,347	80,825	16,769	221	46,532	12,462	435	9,017	205	14,561	9,852
0.3	30.3	2.2	30.0	16.8	3.5	(Z)	9.7	2.6	0.1	1.9	(Z)	3.0	2.0
140,645	3,626,357	659,944	38,698,807	3,184,942	718,729	33,610,036	1,185,100	405,050	18,555	258,034	12,115	209,800	281,546
100.0	24.9	62.0	268.1	39.4	42.9	152,081.6	25.5	32.5	42.7	28.6	59.1	14.4	28.6
0.2	6.2	1.1	66.7	5.5	1.2	57.9	2.0	0.7	(Z)	0.4	(Z)	0.4	0.5
1,386	145,610	10,504	116,116	58,208	15,891	148	41,869	10,930	425	8,837	175	14,246	7,256
63,196	2,909,298	268,353	1,175,964	456,831	184,581	105,049	429,503	113,622	5,840	105,551	2,635	140,480	61,375
13,210	54,121	29,198	496,638	294,963	45,520	100,393	55,762	18,377	1,080	14,240	1,390	4,055	16,620
5,150	68,967	40,064	580,793	377,908	54,449	38,751	109,685	44,815	2,245	22,180	445	10,345	29,655
...	930	275	7,594	3,220	1,455	1,669	1,250	180	80	620	20	45	305
85	2,040	1,035	128,054	69,737	14,265	30,362	13,690	3,485	360	5,335	50	980	3,480
18,161	96,416	91,901	10,080,402	631,926	135,820	9,131,135	181,521	78,311	2,020	37,300	3,180	9,505	51,205
27,745	319,813	138,164	1,265,685	815,607	134,822	68,180	247,076	97,765	2,315	46,046	2,720	27,135	71,095
8,995	70,272	64,951	23,883,952	409,416	140,896	23,234,942	98,698	31,943	4,510	20,535	1,375	7,545	32,790
4,188	107,470	27,313	1,215,373	198,291	22,641	931,586	62,855	20,217	545	12,182	370	10,735	18,806
81,556	3,032,386	337,615	2,253,395	1,129,702	284,550	244,193	594,950	176,814	9,165	141,971	4,470	154,880	107,650
806	13,703	4,951	71,482	48,826	8,558	215	13,883	5,136	185	3,121	115	1,470	3,856
40,366	220,809	186,050	34,460,992	1,336,305	322,236	32,466,470	335,981	128,631	7,610	72,075	5,945	21,105	100,615
45,905	416,229	230,065	11,346,087	1,447,533	270,642	9,199,315	428,597	176,076	4,335	83,346	5,900	36,640	122,300
25	1,511	225	1,837	1,416	190	61	170	55	...	15	...	55	45
2,330	15,306	4,837	138,431	11,915	3,150	122,106	1,260	360	...	85	...	180	635
98.6	99.9	98.6	80.4	72.0	94.8	67.0	90.0	87.7	97.7	98.0	85.4	97.8	73.7
57.3	9.4	46.5	49.5	60.4	51.0	97.3	29.8	41.2	42.5	34.6	56.1	10.1	39.1
1.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	27.6	0.4	0.4	...	0.2	...	0.4	0.5
0.3	32.3	2.3	25.7	12.9	3.5	(Z)	9.3	2.4	0.1	2.0	(Z)	3.2	1.6
0.4	7.2	2.6	37.7	25.8	4.5	0.1	7.3	2.7	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.8	2.0
0.2	14.7	2.2	17.8	13.7	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.5	...	0.1	...	0.5	0.4
45.6	20.0	25.5	10.1	7.8	11.6	709.8	10.3	10.4	13.7	11.9	15.1	9.9	8.5
50.1	16.1	37.6	482.1	27.4	37.7	151,006.8	24.2	25.1	41.1	23.1	51.7	14.4	26.1
93.2	10.1	21.5	75.4	8.4	16.6	2,001.7	7.4	6.5	...	5.7	...	3.3	14.1
44.9	80.2	40.7	3.0	14.3	25.7	0.3	36.2	28.1	31.5	40.9	21.7	67.0	21.8
9.4	1.5	4.4	1.3	9.3	6.3	0.3	4.7	4.5	5.8	5.5	11.5	1.9	5.9
3.7	1.9	6.1	1.5	11.9	7.6	0.1	9.3	11.1	12.1	8.6	3.7	4.9	10.5
...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.2	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	0.4	0.2	0.2	(Z)	0.1
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.5	1.2
12.9	2.7	13.9	26.0	19.8	18.9	27.2	15.3	19.3	10.9	14.5	26.2	4.5	18.2
19.7	8.8	20.9	3.3	25.6	18.8	0.2	20.8	24.1	12.5	17.8	22.5	12.9	25.3
6.4	1.9	9.8	61.7	12.9	19.6	69.1	8.3	7.9	24.3	8.0	11.3	3.6	11.6
3.0	3.0	4.1	3.1	6.2	3.2	2.8	5.3	5.0	2.9	4.7	3.1	5.1	6.7
58.0	83.6	51.2	5.8	35.5	39.6	0.7	50.2	43.7	49.4	55.0	36.9	73.8	38.2
28.7	6.1	28.2	89.1	42.0	44.8	96.6	28.4	31.8	41.0	27.9	49.1	10.1	35.7
32.6	11.5	34.9	29.3	45.4	37.7	27.4	36.2	43.5	23.4	32.3	48.7	17.5	43.4
0.6	29.8	2.8	12.1	4.7	1.9	1.1	4.4	1.2	0.1	1.1	(Z)	1.4	0.6
1.0	4.1	2.2	37.6	22.3	3.4	7.6	4.2	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	1.3
0.3	4.6	2.7	38.4	25.0	3.6	2.6	7.3	3.0	0.1	1.5	(Z)	0.7	2.0
...	1.3	0.4	10.8	4.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.9	(Z)	0.1	0.4
(Z)	0.9	0.4	55.5	30.2	6.2	13.1	5.9	1.5	0.2	2.3	(Z)	0.4	1.5
0.2	0.8	0.8	83.4	5.2	1.1	75.5	1.5	0.6	(Z)	0.3	(Z)	0.1	0.4
0.6	7.3	3.2	28.9	18.7	3.1	1.6	5.7	2.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.6
(Z)	0.3	0.2	88.2	1.5	0.5	85.8	0.4	0.1	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	0.1
0.2	5.6	1.4	63.6	10.4	1.2	48.8	3.3	1.1	(Z)	0.6	(Z)	0.6	1.0
0.6	24.1	2.7	17.9	9.0	2.3	1.9	4.7	1.4	0.1	1.1	(Z)	1.2	0.9
0.1	0.5	0.5	85.1	3.3	0.8	80.2	0.8	0.3	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.2
0.3	2.5	1.4	68.9	8.8	1.6	55.9	2.6	1.1	(Z)	0.5	(Z)	0.2	0.7

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE OF

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. Figures for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators							
	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	2,317,296	1,405,335	586,958	273,852	8,281	536,244	42,476	19,820
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	60.6	25.3	11.8	0.4	23.1	1.8	0.9
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting...	1,632,578	865,796	586,958	273,852	xxx	4,986	802	338
acres...	265,900,270	209,865,093	138,926,679	70,133,240	xxx	805,174	256,966	48,246
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting...	1,038,944	814,242	4,146	273,852	xxx	536,244	42,476	19,820
acres...	125,915,193	115,199,681	775,094	55,068,678	xxx	59,355,909	15,915,076	4,983,678
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting...	9,571	8,281	xxx	xxx	8,281	xxx	xxx	xxx
acres...	29,880,874	28,180,548	xxx	xxx	28,180,548	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting...	389,614	222,977	149,186	50,321	2,198	21,272	4,361	1,594
acres...	34,694,462	24,703,738	14,013,088	6,893,068	1,970,811	1,826,771	619,630	126,172
Land in farms.....acres...	387,001,875	328,541,584	125,688,685	118,308,850	26,209,737	58,334,312	15,552,412	4,905,752
Average size of farm.....acres...	167.0	233.8	214.1	432.0	3,165.0	108.8	366.1	247.5
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	84.9	32.5	30.6	6.8	15.1	4.0	1.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	11,972	16,311	15,398	29,019	165,563	9,674	15,865	23,252
Average per acre.....dollars...	74.97	72.44	75.51	63.88	53.64	89.18	42.84	91.55
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent...	80	80	82	71	71	82	81	83
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent...	77	77	78	74	69	81	82	85
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,945,168	1,333,799	533,693	265,043	7,063	528,000	38,290	19,650
acres...	86,826,296	80,038,023	25,015,852	27,640,966	2,175,067	25,206,138	2,096,341	2,315,794
Average per farm reporting.....acres...	44.6	60.0	46.9	104.3	308.0	47.7	54.7	117.9
Percent of all land in farms.....percent...	22.4	24.4	19.9	23.4	8.3	43.2	13.5	47.2
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	92.2	28.8	31.8	2.5	29.0	2.4	2.7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	551,565	175,254	88,145	17,038	273	69,798	3,278	796
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	444,192	301,383	119,452	34,630	350	146,951	8,760	1,837
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	281,232	230,176	94,117	33,975	244	101,840	6,723	1,869
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	269,225	240,087	99,912	48,686	600	90,889	7,980	3,068
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	214,446	204,372	80,771	58,302	1,325	63,974	7,033	4,497
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	107,893	106,275	33,964	38,014	1,438	32,859	2,977	4,339
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	60,711	60,425	14,205	26,300	1,667	18,253	1,199	2,787
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	15,904	15,827	3,127	8,098	1,166	3,436	340	457
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	819,939	522,970	287,650	132,544	3,786	98,990	12,586	6,985
acres...	31,233,681	24,813,087	12,594,286	7,983,840	978,082	3,256,879	606,707	285,531
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	632,787	366,371	184,932	88,826	2,173	90,440	12,261	6,358
acres...	16,153,361	11,562,384	4,698,435	3,968,090	397,537	2,498,322	330,338	268,736
Cultivated summer fallow[1].....farms reporting...	33,748	29,443	9,385	11,505	173	8,380	673	1,683
acres...	2,108,243	1,988,749	460,933	1,024,879	30,512	472,425	29,166	87,773
Other cropland[1].....farms reporting...	82,783	60,532	20,380	21,091	368	18,693	1,963	3,126
acres...	4,142,830	3,495,886	935,983	1,550,699	64,135	945,069	118,448	143,069
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[2].....farms reporting...	159,428	108,150	54,894	26,105	846	26,305	3,254	930
acres...	2,150,487	1,651,086	811,708	457,687	87,485	294,206	45,967	14,532
Cropland lying idle[2].....farms reporting...	427,517	217,276	124,704	43,495	1,132	47,945	7,591	1,394
acres...	7,751,801	4,426,663	2,489,811	934,825	215,405	786,622	136,757	23,362
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	826,206	493,469	278,718	124,203	3,665	86,883	14,500	4,783
acres...	61,706,375	49,001,684	22,103,812	17,723,693	3,683,675	5,490,504	2,051,174	439,312
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	810,148	480,638	271,057	111,845	3,211	94,525	11,594	3,161
acres...	51,486,822	36,551,568	20,153,031	8,913,372	2,450,907	5,034,258	872,966	191,024
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)....farms reporting...	858,245	526,975	275,293	137,408	4,501	109,773	15,536	9,474
acres...	128,786,058	118,360,005	37,584,421	49,564,732	15,902,288	15,308,564	9,312,692	1,287,192
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting...	1,967,580	1,155,014	546,429	256,262	7,409	344,914	34,473	16,617
acres...	10,809,282	8,214,833	3,538,848	2,514,157	622,181	1,539,647	282,194	118,163
Cropland, total.....farms reporting...	2,133,704	1,368,106	559,663	269,711	7,541	531,191	40,036	19,734
acres...	134,213,338	116,413,494	42,308,573	39,592,896	3,550,686	30,961,339	3,033,386	2,870,061
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	1,628,517	969,037	514,255	238,106	7,055	209,621	28,886	14,813
acres...	221,726,114	192,174,776	72,282,519	75,272,265	20,564,045	24,055,947	11,970,573	2,012,035
Average per farm reporting.....acres...	136.2	198.3	140.6	316.1	2,914.8	114.8	414.4	135.8
Percent of all land in farms.....percent...	57.3	58.5	57.5	63.6	78.5	41.2	77.0	41.0
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	86.7	32.6	33.9	8.3	10.8	5.4	0.9
Woodland, total.....farms reporting...	1,326,160	771,192	433,847	184,536	5,459	147,350	21,487	6,666
acres...	113,193,197	85,553,252	42,256,843	26,637,065	6,134,582	10,524,762	2,924,140	630,336
FARM OPERATORS								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	2,104,677	1,274,552	539,928	250,806	6,767	477,051	36,761	17,782
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	141,039	91,444	36,826	19,176	1,280	34,162	5,007	1,757
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	802,488	146,111	81,981	32,201	926	31,003	4,950	1,606
Proportion of operators reporting.....percent...	34.6	10.4	14.0	11.8	11.2	5.8	11.7	8.1
Off-farm work:								
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting...	1,079,978	457,344	179,800	100,050	1,383	176,111	16,445	8,180
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	395,500	295,313	96,411	62,893	527	135,482	10,386	5,682
100 or more days.....operators reporting...	684,478	162,031	83,389	37,157	856	40,629	6,059	2,498
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,229,681	943,399	404,576	172,873	6,806	359,144	25,842	11,568
Proportion of operators working off their farms 100 days or more.....percent...	29.6	11.6	14.3	13.6	10.5	7.6	14.3	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

OPERATOR, WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS; FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1954

divisions and States in Tables 29 to 34 and in Volume 1]

All farm operators—Continued

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified
187,210	13,710	238,043	34,985	911,961	688,268	77,164	1,290	145,239	46,306	2,451	26,943	1,123	29,619	38,797
8.1	0.6	10.3	1.5	39.4	29.7	3.3	0.1	6.3	2.0	0.1	1.2	(Z)	1.3	1.7
2,363	194	709	580	766,782	688,268	77,164	xxx	1,350	543	10	220	25	95	457
335,050	22,604	49,996	92,312	56,035,177	51,441,928	4,459,410	xxx	133,839	62,587	400	18,265	1,895	6,095	44,597
187,210	13,710	238,043	34,985	224,702	2,299	77,164	xxx	145,239	46,306	2,451	26,943	1,123	29,619	38,797
21,251,714	3,280,394	8,872,392	5,052,655	10,715,512	124,518	3,615,935	xxx	6,975,059	2,851,987	152,795	1,269,169	107,485	626,961	1,966,662
xxx	xxx	xxx	...	1,290	xxx	xxx	1,290	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
xxx	xxx	xxx	...	1,700,326	xxx	xxx	1,700,326	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
9,482	932	2,200	2,703	166,637	151,141	9,517	395	5,584	2,337	75	938	85	260	1,889
641,929	60,342	131,068	247,630	9,990,724	8,721,883	836,136	114,509	318,196	142,252	1,465	40,040	3,775	11,535	119,129
20,944,835	3,242,656	8,791,320	4,897,337	58,460,291	42,844,563	7,239,209	1,585,817	6,790,702	2,772,322	151,730	1,247,394	105,605	621,521	1,892,130
111.9	236.5	36.9	140.0	64.1	62.2	93.8	1,229.3	46.8	59.9	61.9	46.3	94.0	21.0	48.8
5.4	0.8	2.3	1.3	15.1	11.1	1.9	0.4	1.8	0.7	(Z)	0.3	(Z)	0.2	0.5
12,583	24,093	4,224	10,473	5,427	5,636	6,927	84,086	3,156	3,715	4,050	2,929	6,779	1,862	3,441
112.68	103.17	116.35	74.55	89.10	94.74	74.80	88.36	66.99	62.71	67.48	61.84	71.83	89.13	69.53
82	81	82	74	81	83	68	65	80	83	85	81	83	79	77
82	80	81	74	77	79	67	51	81	82	83	83	84	78	79
186,866	13,393	237,666	32,135	611,369	436,429	66,179	1,012	107,749	28,644	2,271	25,508	892	28,277	22,157
12,452,159	1,160,092	5,771,653	1,410,099	6,788,273	4,216,652	1,065,109	224,481	1,282,031	316,957	44,182	402,365	18,554	293,399	206,574
66.6	86.6	24.3	43.9	11.1	9.7	16.1	222.0	11.9	11.1	19.5	15.8	20.8	10.4	9.3
59.5	35.8	65.7	28.8	11.6	9.8	14.7	14.2	18.9	11.4	29.1	32.3	17.6	47.2	10.9
14.3	1.3	6.6	1.6	7.8	4.9	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	(Z)	0.3	0.2
14,324	446	46,358	4,596	376,311	284,851	29,780	138	61,542	17,156	1,080	11,418	310	16,745	14,833
39,162	1,254	87,795	8,143	142,809	95,917	18,773	155	27,964	6,914	510	7,637	261	7,832	4,810
37,187	1,602	48,375	6,084	51,056	32,130	8,580	105	10,241	2,680	231	3,302	110	2,395	1,523
36,020	2,877	35,014	5,930	29,138	17,576	5,942	118	5,502	1,351	245	2,060	125	1,017	704
28,647	3,698	15,584	4,515	10,074	5,194	2,583	185	2,112	471	170	896	71	256	248
17,792	2,403	3,430	1,918	1,618	723	430	123	342	72	20	170	15	31	34
11,538	922	983	824	286	38	87	115	46	...	15	25	...	1	5
2,196	191	127	125	77	...	4	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43,881	7,974	17,966	9,598	296,969	244,537	25,211	523	26,698	11,566	615	4,272	416	1,764	8,065
1,069,719	484,243	409,954	400,725	6,420,594	4,948,466	769,449	100,183	602,496	273,812	17,475	89,845	13,923	34,667	172,774
43,904	2,843	16,737	8,337	266,416	216,389	20,142	378	29,507	11,558	670	6,119	257	2,583	8,320
1,342,843	108,240	245,165	203,000	4,590,977	3,616,927	368,594	45,798	559,658	209,022	14,225	139,252	7,987	43,642	145,530
5,041	290	374	319	4,305	2,804	750	13	738	240	55	261	25	46	111
300,646	23,356	16,123	15,361	119,494	63,018	26,317	663	29,496	5,090	1,595	11,123	1,445	6,983	3,260
11,040	496	990	1,078	22,251	14,833	2,955	37	4,426	1,640	255	1,377	61	240	853
564,966	33,965	38,569	46,052	646,944	378,112	108,387	4,563	155,892	51,674	7,965	62,691	2,970	8,325	22,257
11,616	957	7,143	2,405	51,278	40,009	5,473	114	5,682	1,882	95	1,446	46	860	1,353
124,369	17,850	55,740	35,748	499,401	388,670	52,877	10,970	46,884	17,185	520	11,444	1,380	5,590	10,765
22,053	1,439	9,925	5,543	210,241	175,970	13,168	248	20,855	8,553	330	3,675	151	1,657	6,489
352,862	33,069	134,733	105,839	3,325,138	2,787,127	181,013	29,602	327,396	135,073	4,145	53,994	2,192	22,744	109,248
36,841	5,286	15,082	10,391	332,737	268,299	31,232	517	32,689	13,965	585	5,646	418	2,044	10,031
1,281,714	354,034	534,124	830,146	12,704,691	9,010,430	1,992,104	228,047	1,474,110	694,156	27,090	176,138	22,190	67,280	487,256
41,634	4,027	24,398	9,711	329,510	276,896	25,863	565	26,186	9,930	381	5,093	251	2,276	8,255
2,063,482	257,007	999,539	650,240	14,935,254	12,026,512	1,239,181	379,634	1,289,927	500,770	13,206	232,180	17,292	85,645	440,834
51,081	5,426	17,799	10,457	331,270	264,376	30,893	662	35,339	14,616	781	6,458	411	2,703	10,370
2,098,820	785,496	564,490	1,259,874	10,426,053	7,037,820	1,555,236	550,251	1,282,746	668,611	29,225	158,577	22,005	68,125	336,203
139,490	12,291	115,408	26,635	812,566	633,741	70,745	1,092	106,988	39,112	2,016	18,136	943	14,566	32,215
636,098	93,544	266,395	143,253	2,594,449	1,987,756	249,536	57,423	299,734	108,994	6,327	49,037	3,654	28,763	102,959
187,048	13,539	237,786	33,048	765,598	570,209	71,828	1,139	122,422	36,093	2,371	26,412	988	28,833	27,725
14,864,721	1,752,575	6,426,772	2,013,824	17,799,844	12,782,045	2,203,152	370,462	2,444,185	799,791	75,882	631,462	40,464	371,708	524,878
95,816	11,549	38,034	20,523	659,480	533,398	56,461	1,057	68,564	29,069	1,406	11,762	778	4,807	20,742
4,450,253	1,623,773	1,508,568	2,490,745	29,551,338	20,996,716	4,316,789	878,481	3,359,352	1,636,579	73,790	424,560	58,118	170,072	996,233
46.4	140.6	39.7	121.4	44.8	39.4	76.5	831.1	49.0	56.3	52.5	36.1	74.7	35.4	48.0
21.2	50.1	17.2	50.9	50.5	49.0	59.6	55.4	49.5	59.0	48.6	34.0	55.0	27.4	52.7
2.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	13.3	9.5	1.9	0.4	1.5	0.7	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.4
62,426	7,568	33,184	16,019	554,968	456,017	47,381	888	50,682	20,899	831	8,889	568	3,685	15,810
3,345,196	611,041	1,533,663	1,480,386	27,639,945	21,036,942	3,231,285	607,681	2,764,037	1,194,926	40,296	408,318	39,482	152,925	928,090
166,383	12,850	213,517	29,758	830,125	631,604	71,494	901	126,126	41,776	2,131	21,955	967	24,376	34,921
14,171	631	9,970	2,626	49,595	32,630	4,439	250	12,276	3,764	265	3,617	126	2,412	2,092
10,357	793	9,994	3,303	656,377	494,628	57,805	446	103,498	34,940	1,846	18,304	836	19,982	27,590
5.5	5.8	4.2	9.5	72.0	71.9	74.9	34.6	71.3	75.5	75.3	67.9	74.4	67.5	71.5
59,413	4,650	75,421	12,002	622,634	454,682	60,554	364	107,034	35,347	1,985	19,671	842	22,250	26,939
45,982	3,753	61,305	8,374	100,187	64,998	11,656	58	23,475	5,861	430	5,939	195	6,096	4,954
13,431	897	14,116	3,628	522,447	389,684	48,898	306	83,559	29,486	1,555	13,732	647	16,154	21,985
127,385	9,020	162,440	22,889	286,282	231,268	16,423	902	37,689	10,768	461	7,213	276	7,324	11,647
7.2	6.6	5.9	10.4	57.5	56.8	63.5	24.2	57.7	63.9	63.6	57.1	57.9	54.6	57.0

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. Figures for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators						
	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator					
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARM OPERATORS—Continued								
By age:								
Under 25 years.....operators reporting...	49,312	36,910	3,506	2,465	229	30,710	1,249	713
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting...	277,046	178,185	39,150	32,075	1,348	105,612	6,887	4,590
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting...	528,205	329,885	99,644	78,556	2,382	149,303	11,591	6,045
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting...	567,778	354,034	143,969	80,970	2,173	126,922	10,781	4,931
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting...	447,537	273,941	151,422	53,185	1,103	68,231	7,062	2,475
65 or more years.....operators reporting...	394,191	197,181	140,176	23,817	573	32,615	4,346	810
Proportion of operators reporting as to age—								
Under 25 years.....percent...	2.2	2.7	0.6	0.9	2.9	6.0	3.0	3.6
25 to 34 years.....percent...	12.2	13.0	6.8	11.8	17.3	20.6	16.4	23.5
35 to 44 years.....percent...	23.3	24.1	17.2	29.0	30.5	29.1	27.7	30.9
45 to 54 years.....percent...	25.1	25.8	24.9	29.9	27.8	24.7	25.7	25.2
55 to 64 years.....percent...	19.8	20.0	26.2	19.6	14.1	13.3	16.8	12.7
65 or more years.....percent...	17.4	14.4	24.3	8.8	7.3	6.4	10.4	4.1
By year began operation of present farm:								
1954.....operators reporting...	142,768	92,864	10,846	7,216	802	74,000	4,527	1,623
1953.....operators reporting...	125,420	81,650	12,221	7,997	880	60,552	3,751	1,732
1952.....operators reporting...	141,441	90,488	17,328	10,707	750	61,703	3,820	1,827
1951.....operators reporting...	132,884	82,845	20,333	12,488	759	49,265	3,726	1,921
1946-1950.....operators reporting...	560,887	338,876	121,472	73,833	2,265	141,306	12,220	6,173
1941-1945.....operators reporting...	323,960	191,239	89,348	48,395	1,001	52,495	5,147	2,718
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting...	828,392	488,317	303,517	109,310	1,503	73,987	8,652	3,534
Farms by class of work power:								
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting...	755,657	318,500	90,561	17,643	676	209,620	5,003	1,326
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting...	302,644	118,424	60,234	17,142	139	40,909	5,745	913
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	379,109	262,600	119,518	40,625	496	101,961	13,279	2,601
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	434,496	363,983	174,983	110,302	4,964	73,734	8,653	5,495
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting...	445,390	341,828	141,662	88,140	2,006	110,020	9,796	9,485
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
Telephone.....farms reporting...	606,008	357,425	195,774	96,057	5,018	60,576	8,550	5,913
Electricity.....farms reporting...	2,094,327	1,277,767	546,493	258,795	7,877	464,602	32,891	18,109
Television set.....farms reporting...	582,897	345,842	165,065	89,753	3,612	87,412	8,391	6,049
Piped running water.....farms reporting...	1,061,291	642,205	340,913	164,927	6,961	129,404	14,709	8,573
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	522,476	344,410	176,329	95,991	3,851	68,239	7,894	5,030
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting...	14,535	11,108	5,141	3,088	213	2,666	266	211
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting...	152,232	135,241	64,792	45,764	2,869	21,816	3,022	2,775
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	78,439	73,061	36,766	23,377	983	11,935	2,644	1,214
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	155,750	145,942	53,672	54,826	2,687	34,757	3,254	4,796
number...	171,061	160,952	57,593	61,872	3,563	37,924	3,672	5,200
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	57,779	55,461	21,744	19,141	1,206	13,370	1,095	975
number...	58,944	56,615	22,107	19,543	1,386	13,579	1,121	988
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	85,502	78,897	35,579	27,888	2,590	12,840	1,755	1,207
number...	86,950	80,246	36,070	28,399	2,812	12,965	1,767	1,249
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	23,994	22,412	9,514	8,517	1,008	3,373	580	400
number...	25,099	23,413	9,879	8,887	1,165	3,482	597	419
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	898,769	639,175	295,653	178,015	6,591	158,916	20,236	11,619
number...	1,040,779	764,660	341,482	229,538	15,258	178,382	23,539	13,929
Tractors.....farms reporting...	916,664	716,750	324,380	199,787	7,002	185,581	18,685	15,056
number...	1,291,089	1,067,423	448,092	333,008	25,585	260,738	27,569	23,044
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden..farms reporting...	879,886	705,811	316,645	198,442	6,970	183,754	18,449	14,980
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	875,944	703,394	315,216	198,034	6,926	183,218	18,373	14,970
number...	1,198,324	1,012,993	417,271	318,986	23,088	253,648	26,472	22,487
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	68,849	34,619	21,521	7,604	688	4,806	687	419
number...	71,207	36,479	22,513	8,110	814	5,042	733	440
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	17,771	14,609	7,120	4,634	1,003	1,852	313	102
number...	21,558	17,951	8,308	5,912	1,683	2,048	364	117
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	1,280,582	791,676	341,279	177,651	6,379	266,367	21,039	13,150
number...	1,505,003	963,806	419,442	230,777	18,105	295,482	24,928	15,356
FARM LABOR FOR SPECIFIED WEEK[3]								
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,006,461	1,296,944	534,560	260,453	7,935	493,996	39,010	18,867
persons...	4,622,582	3,611,613	1,243,480	892,587	75,475	1,400,071	115,774	67,610
Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.4	9.5	2.8	3.0	3.6
Percent distribution.....persons...	100.0	64.6	26.6	13.0	0.4	24.6	1.9	0.9
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting...	1,978,653	1,275,702	521,836	255,467	7,288	491,111	38,478	18,728
persons...	3,251,849	2,314,217	843,482	460,332	9,180	1,001,223	70,752	35,812
Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting...	1,925,904	1,252,208	509,825	251,032	7,229	484,122	37,750	18,494
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	782,131	591,318	215,262	117,800	1,243	257,013	17,498	9,269
persons...	1,325,945	1,062,009	333,657	209,300	1,951	517,101	33,002	17,318
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	307,617	272,191	111,027	81,316	5,545	74,303	8,015	4,922
persons...	1,370,733	1,297,396	399,998	432,255	66,295	398,848	45,022	31,798
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	88.5	36.1	26.4	1.8	24.2	2.6	1.6
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	105,016	99,856	44,736	35,462	4,571	15,087	2,990	1,153
persons...	263,163	254,076	98,252	93,386	33,118	29,320	7,676	2,091
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	234,976	203,868	78,692	58,475	2,532	64,169	5,996	4,161
persons...	1,107,570	1,043,320	301,746	338,869	33,177	369,528	37,346	29,707
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	72,641	68,323	32,335	22,841	3,013	10,134	2,019	761
Farms by kind of workers:								
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting...	279,809	250,949	98,303	76,330	4,898	71,418	7,483	4,783
Family workers only.....farms reporting...	1,698,844	1,024,753	423,533	179,137	2,390	419,693	30,995	13,945
Operator only.....farms reporting...	1,033,201	539,529	246,718	92,782	1,808	198,221	16,446	6,923
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting...	46,223	18,408	9,508	3,074	27	5,799	569	178
Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	27,808	21,242	12,724	4,986	647	2,885	532	139

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS; FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

divisions and States in Tables 29 to 34 and in Volume I]

All farm operators—Continued

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued				Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified					All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified
9,926	701	16,447	1,674	12,402	4,501	846	21	7,034	1,081	100	1,675	45	2,615	1,518
36,981	3,309	47,522	6,323	98,861	61,927	9,909	91	26,934	8,068	450	5,043	205	6,305	6,863
53,354	4,371	65,630	8,312	198,320	140,402	21,769	237	35,912	12,474	750	6,435	325	6,568	9,360
45,672	3,113	54,211	8,214	213,744	162,516	20,391	333	30,504	10,971	585	5,812	232	5,018	7,886
24,229	1,480	28,093	4,892	173,596	141,394	13,442	227	18,533	6,474	270	3,325	136	3,306	5,022
11,138	570	12,591	3,160	197,010	167,086	9,867	172	19,885	6,496	261	3,462	170	2,976	6,520
5.5	5.2	7.3	5.1	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.9	5.1	2.4	4.1	6.5	4.0	9.8	4.1
20.4	24.4	21.2	19.4	11.1	9.1	13.0	8.4	19.4	17.7	18.6	19.6	18.4	23.5	18.5
29.4	32.3	29.2	25.5	22.2	20.7	28.6	21.9	25.9	27.4	31.0	25.0	29.2	24.5	25.2
25.2	23.0	24.1	25.2	23.9	24.0	26.8	30.8	22.0	24.1	24.2	22.6	20.8	18.7	21.2
13.4	10.9	12.5	15.0	19.4	20.9	17.6	21.0	13.4	14.2	11.2	12.9	12.2	12.3	13.5
6.1	4.2	5.6	9.7	22.0	24.7	12.9	15.9	14.3	14.3	10.8	13.4	15.3	11.1	17.5
22,117	1,513	40,461	3,759	49,904	21,389	3,599	89	24,827	8,442	475	4,892	130	5,826	5,062
20,958	1,363	29,730	3,018	43,770	22,379	3,586	107	17,698	6,407	370	3,412	130	3,800	3,579
21,334	1,429	30,017	3,276	50,953	30,013	4,501	100	16,339	5,751	355	2,917	90	3,605	3,621
17,509	1,333	21,923	2,853	50,039	32,230	4,841	152	12,816	4,422	200	2,336	150	2,588	3,120
52,055	4,287	57,623	8,948	222,011	165,509	22,549	275	33,678	10,790	611	6,282	307	6,173	9,515
19,964	1,590	19,297	3,779	132,721	107,351	12,629	178	12,563	4,073	195	2,217	115	1,925	4,038
27,248	2,002	25,773	6,778	340,075	294,935	24,241	249	20,650	5,705	195	3,661	186	2,837	8,066
30,698	981	163,117	8,495	437,157	339,530	21,000	269	76,358	21,889	845	9,433	350	22,592	21,249
15,804	464	14,045	3,938	184,220	138,346	17,146	53	28,675	11,764	410	5,288	150	2,896	8,167
49,178	1,918	26,393	8,592	116,509	81,225	13,986	106	21,192	7,222	396	6,383	250	1,815	5,126
34,438	5,911	12,775	6,462	70,513	51,590	11,690	533	6,700	2,152	235	1,728	170	669	1,746
57,092	4,436	21,713	7,498	103,562	77,577	13,342	329	12,314	3,279	565	4,111	203	1,647	2,509
24,109	5,367	10,348	6,289	248,583	207,602	20,473	856	19,652	7,793	440	2,603	326	1,978	6,512
164,389	13,186	206,515	29,512	816,560	629,907	69,526	1,198	115,929	36,682	2,131	20,932	968	23,567	31,649
36,260	4,756	24,989	6,967	237,055	193,065	20,295	590	23,105	9,080	495	3,285	292	3,053	6,900
54,446	6,732	33,058	11,886	419,086	346,393	34,959	1,011	36,723	13,099	665	4,949	371	5,285	12,354
31,593	3,839	14,201	5,682	178,066	147,150	16,031	575	14,310	5,723	275	1,345	176	1,394	4,897
866	290	746	287	3,427	2,603	311	68	445	135	15	75	10	65	145
8,667	2,706	2,753	1,893	16,991	12,333	2,702	358	1,598	562	50	351	50	190	395
2,952	2,136	1,755	1,234	5,378	3,939	588	250	601	195	5	95	10	110	186
17,068	2,266	5,164	2,209	9,808	6,201	1,903	236	1,468	395	95	487	31	212	248
18,544	2,405	5,703	2,400	10,109	6,327	1,947	313	1,522	405	95	502	31	222	267
5,741	1,767	2,716	1,076	2,318	1,402	451	85	380	70	45	125	...	65	75
5,827	1,784	2,761	1,098	2,329	1,408	451	90	380	70	45	125	...	65	75
4,018	1,840	2,941	1,079	6,605	4,209	1,326	282	788	238	25	195	15	170	145
4,044	1,842	2,976	1,087	6,704	4,234	1,341	332	797	247	25	195	15	170	145
1,041	475	619	258	1,582	1,019	194	143	226	65	...	35	...	60	66
1,075	481	640	270	1,686	1,054	214	183	235	65	...	35	...	60	75
69,947	7,386	36,666	13,062	259,594	198,640	29,814	825	30,315	11,635	716	5,706	337	3,556	8,365
78,107	8,674	39,355	14,778	276,119	209,826	32,094	2,364	31,835	12,399	736	5,847	337	3,694	8,822
92,190	10,421	35,000	14,229	199,914	152,161	26,414	879	20,460	6,002	805	5,994	408	2,471	4,780
127,665	15,544	47,522	19,394	223,666	167,971	29,956	2,953	22,786	6,626	895	6,488	459	2,995	5,323
91,530	10,347	34,488	13,960	174,075	129,167	25,032	862	19,014	5,431	800	5,839	373	2,316	4,255
91,319	10,316	34,328	13,912	172,550	127,945	24,869	828	18,908	5,381	800	5,829	373	2,300	4,225
125,224	14,890	46,056	18,519	185,331	135,162	27,068	2,520	20,581	5,790	885	6,238	414	2,745	4,509
1,656	500	925	619	34,230	29,843	2,359	118	1,910	731	10	220	45	197	707
1,739	505	975	650	34,728	30,191	2,394	188	1,955	741	10	220	45	203	736
616	143	464	214	3,162	2,354	427	160	221	80	...	30	...	42	69
702	149	491	225	3,607	2,618	494	245	250	95	...	30	...	47	78
100,985	9,564	104,213	17,416	488,906	377,166	43,312	821	67,607	22,274	1,290	12,339	637	12,835	18,232
111,401	12,136	111,805	19,856	541,197	418,403	48,020	2,544	72,230	24,062	1,410	12,900	702	13,526	19,630
174,235	13,196	217,199	31,489	709,517	529,584	65,411	1,066	113,456	35,944	2,001	21,752	1,003	23,042	29,714
551,904	35,106	549,178	80,499	1,010,969	724,650	106,433	5,896	173,990	53,070	3,771	37,682	1,716	37,122	40,629
3.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	5.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
8.7	0.7	10.8	1.6	35.4	26.4	3.3	0.1	5.7	1.8	0.1	1.1	(Z)	1.1	1.5
173,014	13,089	216,587	31,215	702,951	524,407	64,710	934	112,900	35,736	1,996	21,656	987	22,947	29,578
358,666	22,853	457,575	52,565	937,632	679,413	95,012	1,355	161,852	50,055	3,102	34,044	1,464	34,254	38,933
170,402	12,979	213,866	30,631	673,696	501,689	62,186	908	108,913	34,294	1,921	20,906	967	22,232	28,593
91,412	5,643	119,277	13,914	190,813	134,783	21,688	139	34,203	10,272	741	7,712	301	7,877	7,300
188,264	9,874	243,709	24,934	263,936	177,724	32,826	447	52,939	15,761	1,181	13,138	497	12,022	10,340
32,866	3,721	19,763	5,016	35,426	25,186	5,344	535	4,361	1,266	176	1,078	71	893	877
193,238	12,253	91,603	24,934	73,337	45,237	11,421	4,541	12,138	3,015	669	3,638	252	2,868	1,696
10.7	1.2	6.4	1.6	11.5	8.2	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	(Z)	0.3	0.3
6,359	1,381	1,753	1,451	5,160	3,736	642	454	328	94	11	60	6	61	96
10,829	2,176	3,328	3,220	9,087	4,506	740	3,406	435	130	14	80	7	86	118
28,692	2,779	18,533	4,008	31,108	22,018	4,840	170	4,080	1,177	165	1,023	65	847	803
182,409	10,077	88,275	21,714	64,250	40,731	10,681	1,135	11,703	2,885	655	3,558	245	2,782	1,578
4,174	942	1,230	1,008	4,318	3,168	504	365	281	89	11	55	6	46	74
31,645	3,614	19,151	4,742	28,860	20,009	4,643	403	3,805	1,058	171	982	55	798	741
141,369	9,475	197,436	26,473	674,091	504,398	60,067	531	109,095	34,678	1,825	20,674	932	22,149	28,837
65,779	5,284	89,307	14,482	493,672	376,461	40,242	398	76,571	24,837	1,200	13,447	671	14,618	21,798
2,045	75	2,394	538	27,815	21,745	2,252	21	3,797	1,377	70	695	15	680	960
1,221	107	612	274	6,566	5,177	702	131	556	208	5	96	16	95	136

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. Figures for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators							
	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954								
Specified farms expenditures (excluding commercial fertilizer and lime)....farms reporting...	2,254,448	1,392,047	583,524	273,123	8,241	527,159	42,290	19,780
Machine hire and/or hired labor....farms reporting...	1,505,416	1,136,039	446,756	234,848	7,480	446,955	33,207	17,722
dollars...	1,030,411,240	982,770,955	337,196,489	335,314,702	76,062,382	234,197,382	28,408,549	17,809,809
Machine hire....farms reporting...	1,088,803	810,759	325,745	169,967	3,882	311,165	24,324	13,875
dollars...	228,064,916	210,045,165	73,495,379	65,170,809	6,093,146	65,285,831	5,580,661	5,134,024
Hired labor....farms reporting...	1,065,765	872,668	341,855	198,247	7,096	325,470	24,131	14,593
dollars...	802,346,324	772,725,790	263,701,110	270,143,893	69,969,236	168,911,551	22,827,888	12,675,785
Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	1,636,073	939,322	457,534	214,579	6,269	260,940	29,078	14,730
dollars...	1,034,798,021	921,880,997	529,933,995	248,103,048	36,954,408	106,889,546	28,296,899	8,246,810
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting...	1,219,911	916,610	392,711	224,047	7,316	292,536	25,066	16,691
dollars...	387,276,815	362,223,604	130,095,266	129,989,076	13,625,359	88,513,903	10,079,988	7,837,133
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material...farms reporting...	1,582,518	1,118,873	451,783	217,700	6,301	443,089	32,280	12,704
dollars...	475,514,946	435,800,109	161,771,784	126,800,639	21,894,335	125,333,351	12,378,208	4,753,421
tons...	9,535,730	8,676,578	3,295,332	2,495,170	424,084	2,461,992	244,321	87,295
acres on which used...	48,091,598	43,408,498	15,576,460	13,404,401	1,825,439	12,602,198	1,311,446	683,503
Lime and liming material....farms reporting...	156,381	122,107	70,740	31,670	1,825	17,872	1,462	671
dollars...	19,511,958	17,500,991	9,297,782	4,817,477	1,384,327	2,001,405	276,918	110,691
tons...	3,980,517	3,539,256	1,985,024	939,664	233,510	381,058	43,415	21,570
acres on which used...	3,458,735	3,069,823	1,634,334	856,158	226,479	352,852	45,817	19,747
LIVESTOCK								
Livestock on hand:								
All cattle and calves....farms reporting...	1,712,432	1,025,936	494,678	237,885	6,890	286,483	32,717	15,982
number...	29,954,544	25,488,968	11,627,011	8,910,169	1,656,744	3,295,044	819,958	350,827
Cows, including heifers that have calved....farms reporting...	1,657,355	1,002,910	484,688	233,978	6,690	277,554	31,858	15,646
number...	16,419,465	13,959,535	6,417,609	4,850,769	877,377	1,813,780	459,217	181,000
Milk cows....farms reporting...	1,370,966	837,429	404,615	193,313	4,593	234,908	24,980	12,862
number...	5,463,521	4,405,280	2,238,904	1,285,232	77,453	803,691	155,382	58,349
Horses and mules....farms reporting...	1,116,249	745,007	354,735	168,069	5,599	216,604	27,677	9,009
number...	2,256,914	1,665,700	760,220	415,723	43,412	446,345	65,120	17,956
All hogs and pigs....farms reporting...	1,266,994	832,367	350,566	177,176	3,901	300,724	26,155	11,340
number...	11,042,254	9,140,473	4,137,078	2,578,095	167,201	2,258,099	258,085	111,950
Chickens 4 months old and over....farms reporting...	1,771,002	1,071,473	464,697	219,542	4,663	382,571	32,140	16,198
number...	94,917,467	71,417,662	40,505,336	15,760,699	1,175,899	13,975,728	1,469,810	1,044,754
Percent distribution of number—								
All cattle and calves....percent...	100.0	85.1	38.8	29.7	5.5	11.0	2.7	1.2
Cows....percent...	100.0	85.0	39.1	29.5	5.3	11.0	2.8	1.1
Milk cows....percent...	100.0	80.6	41.0	23.5	1.4	14.7	2.8	1.1
Horses and mules....percent...	100.0	73.8	33.7	18.4	1.9	19.8	2.9	0.8
All hogs and pigs....percent...	100.0	82.8	37.5	23.3	1.5	20.4	2.3	1.0
Chickens 4 months old and over....percent...	100.0	75.2	42.7	16.6	1.2	14.7	1.5	1.1
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:								
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting...	1,008,417	693,356	376,492	181,430	6,360	129,074	18,444	11,364
number...	12,910,696	11,474,245	5,348,392	4,031,843	730,807	1,363,203	383,453	159,479
Hogs and pigs sold alive....farms reporting...	518,969	400,882	188,576	103,871	2,682	105,753	12,249	6,040
number...	8,276,671	7,324,763	3,501,968	2,249,674	159,646	1,413,475	183,516	88,683
Chickens sold....farms reporting...	281,945	206,203	123,930	46,365	1,243	34,665	3,872	3,426
dollars...	379,114,021	375,142,275	271,691,290	54,574,740	15,266,920	33,609,325	4,992,802	746,158
Chicken eggs sold....farms reporting...	563,825	384,443	215,155	90,617	1,555	77,116	7,883	6,957
dozens...	408,772,159	367,547,122	243,441,344	79,708,569	9,526,912	34,870,297	5,688,137	4,454,638
CROPS								
Specified crops harvested in 1954:								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	1,388,708	985,673	392,046	196,669	4,160	392,798	29,898	12,639
acres...	19,214,877	16,737,220	5,967,205	4,739,715	286,076	5,744,224	517,322	262,892
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,296,576	926,558	363,154	182,472	3,514	377,418	28,019	11,821
acres...	16,753,606	14,526,040	5,002,383	4,012,030	224,195	5,287,432	445,880	234,326
bushels harvested...	327,730,646	291,932,522	110,455,124	82,232,083	5,700,182	93,545,133	6,466,031	4,161,183
bushels sold...	85,891,923	81,403,957	22,845,149	22,813,397	1,709,698	34,035,713	1,746,502	1,436,420
Hay cut[4]....acres...	12,226,522	10,394,622	5,211,725	3,237,433	384,079	1,561,385	213,916	166,237
tons...	12,822,466	11,221,695	5,654,449	3,485,442	476,568	1,605,236	219,918	158,873
Cotton[5]....farms reporting...	833,263	702,455	189,659	127,605	1,826	383,365	27,906	12,681
acres...	16,777,207	16,049,787	3,325,280	4,844,365	262,600	7,617,542	450,487	479,087
bales...	9,850,769	9,546,246	1,977,591	2,715,877	221,370	4,631,408	277,820	249,605
Tobacco[6]....acres...	1,455,007	1,397,969	428,126	265,368	7,096	697,379	15,617	15,843
pounds...	1,771,160,571	1,708,969,066	536,415,256	322,054,145	8,671,311	841,828,354	16,951,972	19,289,785

See footnotes at end of table.

WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS: FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

divisions and States in Tables 29 to 34 and in Volume I]

All farm operators—Continued

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued				Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified					All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified
186,100	13,680	230,677	34,632	862,401	650,492	75,119	1,355	135,435	43,535	2,436	25,579	1,223	26,343	36,319
159,326	11,831	198,297	26,572	369,377	262,564	43,323	895	62,595	15,673	1,500	15,980	693	17,421	11,328
11,384,876	9,775,700	51,975,361	14,843,087	47,640,285	29,656,495	5,723,007	6,945,206	5,315,577	1,409,486	132,760	1,389,225	69,770	1,400,457	913,879
117,075	8,789	128,887	18,215	278,044	200,008	32,132	428	45,476	11,907	1,160	12,121	501	11,469	8,318
31,754,518	2,720,705	16,941,971	3,153,952	18,019,751	13,067,714	2,402,880	188,363	2,360,794	604,951	67,360	672,353	31,150	573,959	411,021
123,343	9,889	133,759	19,755	193,097	134,414	25,441	775	32,467	7,637	785	8,583	397	9,535	5,530
79,630,358	7,054,995	35,033,390	11,689,135	29,620,534	16,588,781	3,320,127	6,756,843	2,954,783	804,535	65,400	716,872	38,620	826,498	502,858
107,466	11,127	77,087	21,452	696,751	540,754	59,239	1,079	95,679	36,358	1,791	15,531	968	11,273	29,758
27,199,948	10,282,145	15,330,390	17,533,354	112,917,024	84,645,329	11,385,855	5,011,037	11,874,803	5,300,599	237,870	1,461,111	163,060	835,575	3,876,588
124,133	11,644	95,417	19,585	303,301	224,233	35,638	898	42,532	12,068	1,066	10,173	573	8,265	10,387
45,602,379	4,995,543	14,242,610	5,756,250	25,053,211	16,674,990	4,423,631	1,071,978	2,882,612	839,020	120,040	891,581	51,722	405,390	574,859
147,364	11,237	212,382	27,122	463,645	327,841	53,237	878	81,689	21,636	1,531	18,942	652	22,528	16,400
45,655,522	5,265,180	49,504,954	7,776,066	39,714,837	25,887,583	5,613,904	1,600,386	6,612,964	1,690,148	121,555	1,737,727	55,620	1,902,872	1,105,042
880,141	109,505	984,647	156,083	859,152	561,844	121,522	34,096	141,690	36,079	2,658	36,818	1,274	41,369	23,492
4,708,665	567,468	4,507,125	823,991	4,683,100	3,003,783	705,323	174,346	799,648	207,284	16,996	217,715	8,339	209,842	139,472
5,803	2,337	5,836	1,763	34,274	28,903	3,637	236	1,498	396	35	356	10	280	421
613,738	351,107	404,278	244,673	2,010,967	1,626,966	208,047	87,159	88,795	26,905	1,600	6,700	9,850	15,015	28,725
107,739	89,455	71,633	47,246	441,261	360,346	43,477	19,355	18,083	5,960	280	1,637	2,160	2,645	5,401
106,721	60,195	75,193	45,179	388,912	314,340	40,136	16,528	17,908	5,730	430	2,898	210	2,765	5,875
120,732	12,023	81,023	24,006	686,496	532,143	60,486	936	92,931	34,980	1,626	15,521	1,158	10,116	29,530
979,443	350,467	426,283	368,066	4,465,576	3,267,474	604,765	114,911	478,426	207,955	12,349	64,226	9,625	35,998	148,273
117,306	11,880	77,630	23,234	654,445	506,911	58,203	911	88,420	33,224	1,546	14,821	1,098	9,546	28,185
528,500	189,907	247,530	207,626	2,459,930	1,797,258	337,220	55,831	269,621	116,181	6,222	36,550	5,482	21,512	83,674
100,567	10,267	67,097	19,135	533,537	413,754	46,897	702	72,184	26,535	1,306	12,685	893	8,071	22,694
276,248	88,466	144,889	80,357	1,058,241	805,020	104,411	22,789	126,021	47,426	2,772	22,959	1,866	12,323	38,675
99,420	8,293	53,213	18,992	371,242	271,161	42,822	692	56,567	21,138	1,041	13,399	570	5,380	15,039
202,207	17,903	102,058	41,101	591,214	419,959	73,632	5,913	91,710	34,044	1,799	23,365	905	8,260	23,337
113,562	9,604	119,406	20,657	434,627	317,287	44,702	728	71,910	23,641	1,296	13,779	722	12,382	20,090
799,229	243,087	662,123	183,625	1,901,781	1,326,323	210,987	80,749	283,722	96,658	4,520	48,034	4,158	40,033	90,319
144,873	11,398	152,369	25,593	699,529	531,211	59,827	711	107,780	37,150	1,891	18,846	847	17,334	31,712
5,568,326	697,818	3,793,039	1,401,981	23,499,805	18,154,671	1,873,634	298,469	3,173,031	1,090,634	58,415	520,097	31,850	400,461	1,071,574
3.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	14.9	10.9	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.5
3.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	15.0	10.9	2.1	0.3	1.6	0.7	(Z)	0.2	(Z)	0.1	0.5
5.1	1.6	2.7	1.5	19.4	14.7	1.9	0.4	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.4	(Z)	0.2	0.7
9.0	0.8	4.5	1.8	26.2	18.6	3.3	0.3	4.1	1.5	0.1	1.0	(Z)	0.4	1.0
7.2	2.2	6.0	1.7	17.2	12.0	1.9	0.7	2.6	0.9	(Z)	0.4	(Z)	0.4	0.8
5.9	0.7	4.0	1.5	24.8	19.1	2.0	0.3	3.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	(Z)	0.4	1.1
52,346	9,711	23,748	13,461	315,061	247,000	33,460	720	33,881	13,685	835	5,337	485	2,962	10,577
352,654	165,609	140,199	161,809	1,436,451	1,066,704	191,573	42,252	135,922	62,387	3,505	17,447	2,735	8,870	40,978
42,440	7,324	28,799	8,901	118,087	85,065	14,650	546	17,826	6,202	436	3,245	261	2,115	5,567
454,784	227,441	317,521	141,530	951,908	645,304	112,768	72,237	121,599	42,885	2,419	19,750	2,414	12,705	41,426
14,164	2,390	7,213	3,600	75,742	60,599	6,256	221	8,666	3,152	235	1,270	110	870	3,029
8,000,270	3,166,276	7,296,071	9,407,748	3,971,746	2,812,103	234,006	573,476	352,161	146,479	6,045	32,435	6,755	28,130	132,317
34,808	4,766	15,688	7,014	179,382	144,597	14,342	372	20,071	6,704	430	3,262	245	2,270	7,160
11,934,287	2,273,293	4,174,020	6,345,922	41,225,037	31,944,642	2,642,216	2,633,130	4,005,049	1,274,472	66,255	514,885	96,505	200,880	1,852,052
146,624	11,397	166,514	25,726	403,035	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,319,109	323,573	1,918,721	402,607	2,477,657	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140,800	10,611	161,749	24,418	370,018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,182,209	260,578	1,797,187	367,252	2,227,566	1,307,880	379,416	40,900	499,370	125,855	13,010	151,854	5,140	119,892	83,619
38,264,506	7,030,229	31,200,391	6,422,793	35,798,124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14,779,526	1,694,633	12,428,306	1,950,326	4,487,966	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
595,695	208,112	215,436	161,989	1,831,900	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
593,079	259,228	208,576	165,562	1,600,771	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
138,542	4,755	180,000	19,481	130,808	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,846,944	144,340	2,362,917	333,767	727,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,134,857	82,756	1,694,680	191,690	304,523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
259,554	29,430	346,148	30,787	57,038	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
305,268,856	40,058,665	422,467,478	37,791,598	62,191,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. Figures for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Nonwhite farm operators						
		Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	463,476	325,624	54,210	34,513	294	236,607	15,935	3,033
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	70.3	11.7	7.4	0.1	51.1	3.4	0.7
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting...	181,443	89,401	54,210	34,513	xxx	678	117	30
acres...	10,177,315	6,626,313	4,706,297	1,892,768	xxx	27,248	5,795	1,040
Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting...	333,868	271,472	352	34,513	xxx	236,607	15,935	3,033
acres...	11,229,456	9,731,275	16,988	1,404,471	xxx	8,309,816	1,069,738	192,217
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting...	381	294	xxx	xxx	294	xxx	xxx	xxx
acres...	533,504	232,181	xxx	xxx	232,181	xxx	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting...	31,378	17,823	10,116	4,190	84	3,433	796	146
acres...	961,137	597,285	322,989	168,044	10,304	95,948	26,927	4,931
Land in farms.....farms reporting...	20,979,138	15,992,484	4,400,296	3,129,195	221,877	8,241,116	1,048,606	188,326
Average size of farm.....acres...	45.3	49.1	81.2	90.7	754.7	34.8	65.8	62.1
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	76.2	21.0	14.9	1.1	39.3	5.0	0.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	3,520	4,021	5,143	6,627	72,224	3,343	3,429	5,145
Average per acre.....dollars...	81.55	84.92	65.89	75.77	101.61	97.93	54.03	83.97
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent...	84	83	87	74	74	84	83	81
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent...	80	80	84	71	70	82	80	80
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	436,075	324,408	53,437	34,357	271	236,343	15,893	3,033
acres...	8,853,533	7,816,732	1,255,458	1,207,707	31,918	5,321,649	441,843	107,983
Average per farm reporting.....acres...	20.3	24.1	23.5	35.2	117.8	22.5	27.8	35.6
Percent of all land in farms.....percent...	42.2	48.9	28.5	38.6	14.4	64.6	42.1	57.3
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	74.4	12.3	7.9	0.1	54.2	3.6	0.7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	121,749	50,064	9,811	3,400	16	36,837	1,456	220
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	148,731	119,899	19,196	9,198	27	91,478	5,532	781
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	81,335	73,494	11,455	7,693	25	54,321	3,753	770
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	57,998	55,199	8,799	7,893	53	38,454	3,312	780
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	22,597	22,135	3,631	4,757	79	13,668	1,632	350
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,068	3,029	458	1,095	25	1,451	172	106
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	539	534	76	297	38	123	33	20
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	58	54	11	24	8	11	3	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	76,886	49,675	19,850	10,868	159	18,798	2,835	526
acres...	1,147,560	765,770	323,625	177,689	24,102	240,354	37,048	9,675
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	101,934	61,532	23,087	12,124	57	26,264	5,173	611
acres...	1,314,771	808,749	311,983	165,028	8,070	323,668	74,275	9,755
Cultivated summer fallow[1].....farms reporting...	735	335	95	99	...	141	15	20
acres...	12,342	7,927	1,120	2,942	...	3,865	405	950
Other cropland[1].....farms reporting...	6,374	2,052	672	635	5	740	70	65
acres...	127,923	49,596	15,710	15,556	15	18,315	1,690	2,010
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured[2].....farms reporting...	30,618	22,330	7,263	4,612	33	10,422	1,489	240
acres...	214,136	165,360	55,568	39,407	987	69,398	11,219	2,145
Cropland lying idle[2].....farms reporting...	76,149	45,323	18,586	8,886	28	17,823	4,136	346
acres...	960,370	585,866	239,585	107,123	7,068	232,090	60,961	4,650
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	99,099	61,624	25,507	13,779	148	22,190	4,766	431
acres...	2,842,703	1,881,954	774,275	491,407	45,728	570,544	158,272	15,395
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	120,142	78,224	30,446	17,578	134	30,066	4,543	623
acres...	4,277,792	3,055,569	1,152,828	672,014	48,380	1,182,347	243,687	28,512
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)....farms reporting...	78,825	49,988	18,181	10,286	156	21,365	3,445	447
acres...	1,693,590	1,082,748	404,196	294,863	58,852	324,837	59,602	9,845
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting...	326,733	211,254	50,570	32,080	252	128,352	12,508	2,023
acres...	849,189	580,962	177,931	120,487	4,827	277,717	33,879	7,161
Cropland, total.....farms reporting...	450,155	324,908	53,822	34,414	273	236,399	15,898	3,033
acres...	11,315,864	9,391,251	1,891,066	1,550,424	64,090	5,885,671	553,166	127,413
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	182,127	113,699	41,714	23,513	267	48,205	8,266	1,038
acres...	5,683,853	3,730,472	1,502,096	963,959	128,682	1,135,735	254,922	34,915
Average per farm reporting.....acres...	31.2	32.8	36.0	41.0	482.0	23.6	30.8	33.6
Percent of all land in farms.....percent...	27.1	23.3	34.1	30.8	58.0	13.8	24.3	18.5
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	65.6	26.4	17.0	2.3	20.0	4.5	0.6
Woodland, total.....farms reporting...	181,121	112,617	44,209	24,831	217	43,360	7,630	898
acres...	7,120,495	4,937,523	1,927,103	1,163,421	94,108	1,752,891	401,959	43,907
FARM OPERATORS								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	431,822	303,335	51,987	32,729	263	218,356	14,950	2,858
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	17,026	11,169	1,275	1,321	29	8,544	594	135
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	106,318	11,412	2,493	2,193	42	6,684	474	130
Proportion of operators reporting.....percent...	22.9	3.5	4.6	6.4	14.3	2.8	3.0	4.3
Off-farm work:								
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting...	190,053	99,313	15,250	12,496	43	71,524	5,320	1,020
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	109,000	84,040	12,580	9,790	13	61,657	4,711	850
100 or more days.....operators reporting...	81,053	15,273	2,670	2,706	30	9,867	609	170
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting...	272,997	226,085	38,895	21,951	246	164,993	10,605	2,008
Proportion of operators working off their farms 100 or more days.....percent...	17.5	4.7	4.9	7.9	10.4	4.2	3.8	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS; FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

divisions and States in Tables 29 to 34 and in Volume I]

Nonwhite farm operators—Continued

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified
60,288	1,316	145,685	10,350	137,852	75,644	16,223	87	45,898	12,213	430	8,947	190	14,561	9,557
13.0	0.3	31.4	2.2	29.7	16.3	3.5	(Z)	9.9	2.6	0.1	1.9	(Z)	3.1	2.1
235	20	211	65	92,042	75,644	16,223	xxx	175	85	...	45	...	15	30
7,680	1,510	7,738	3,485	3,551,002	3,206,374	340,158	xxx	4,470	2,215	...	650	...	450	1,155
60,288	1,316	145,685	10,350	62,396	275	16,223	xxx	45,898	12,213	430	8,947	190	14,561	9,557
2,667,078	125,350	3,632,239	623,194	1,498,181	8,630	320,401	xxx	1,169,150	398,080	15,350	257,534	11,305	210,075	276,806
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	87	xxx	xxx	87	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	301,323	xxx	xxx	301,323	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1,523	50	534	384	13,555	11,605	1,118	12	820	320	15	140	5	60	280
33,648	2,545	13,620	14,277	363,852	305,814	30,851	5,432	21,755	9,165	195	2,775	25	725	8,870
2,641,110	124,315	3,626,357	612,402	4,986,654	2,909,190	629,708	295,891	1,151,865	391,130	15,155	255,409	11,280	209,800	269,091
43.8	94.5	24.9	59.2	36.2	38.5	38.8	3,401.0	25.1	32.0	35.2	28.5	59.4	14.4	28.2
12.6	0.6	17.3	2.9	23.8	13.9	3.0	1.4	5.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.0	1.3
4,095	8,561	2,944	3,397	2,354	2,745	2,838	62,293	1,409	1,562	1,897	1,561	2,862	1,163	1,394
94.82	95.18	119.03	58.45	70.42	74.27	75.25	98.79	56.80	49.18	54.90	54.62	44.14	82.04	50.82
83	80	85	77	85	88	74	85	83	84	85	84	87	84	81
82	76	84	76	78	84	72	16	82	84	83	84	95	83	79
60,272	1,296	145,610	10,239	111,667	54,726	15,416	73	41,452	10,783	420	8,767	160	14,246	7,076
1,551,388	54,966	2,909,298	256,171	1,036,801	424,107	174,166	14,607	423,921	111,580	5,360	104,681	2,485	140,480	59,335
25.7	42.4	20.0	25.0	9.3	7.7	11.3	200.1	10.2	10.3	12.8	11.9	15.5	9.9	8.4
58.7	44.2	80.2	41.8	20.8	14.6	27.7	4.9	36.8	28.5	35.4	41.0	22.0	67.0	22.1
13.8	0.3	33.4	2.3	25.6	12.5	3.5	(Z)	9.5	2.5	0.1	2.0	(Z)	3.3	1.6
5,544	75	28,236	1,306	71,685	39,292	8,236	20	24,137	6,240	215	4,251	65	8,670	4,696
20,316	215	61,121	3,513	28,832	11,687	4,800	12	12,333	3,267	130	3,065	55	4,001	1,815
16,817	230	30,232	2,519	7,841	2,671	1,601	13	3,556	915	45	1,061	20	1,065	450
12,606	400	19,301	2,055	2,799	931	651	1	1,216	326	25	320	10	430	105
4,506	291	6,167	722	462	130	122	5	205	30	5	70	10	80	10
451	85	520	117	39	15	6	13	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
30	...	33	7	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7,828	405	5,477	1,727	27,211	19,753	3,048	40	4,370	1,590	55	1,035	60	455	1,175
101,072	10,970	54,121	27,468	381,790	276,067	43,655	6,958	55,110	18,115	1,080	14,135	1,370	4,055	16,355
9,800	296	7,857	2,527	40,402	27,287	4,500	42	8,573	3,362	175	1,686	40	1,080	2,230
126,992	4,945	68,967	38,734	506,022	341,596	50,879	6,887	106,660	43,050	2,245	21,805	375	10,345	28,840
61	...	35	10	400	230	95	...	75	5	5	40	5	5	15
1,515	...	930	65	4,415	2,365	1,235	...	815	5	80	360	20	45	305
415	10	140	40	4,322	2,801	690	11	820	165	35	290	5	85	240
11,750	85	2,040	740	78,327	53,380	11,865	547	12,535	2,755	360	5,285	50	980	3,105
3,884	95	3,933	781	8,288	4,650	1,211	22	2,405	880	55	540	10	470	450
27,671	1,015	22,213	5,135	48,776	27,050	5,785	2,136	13,805	6,170	270	2,710	55	2,275	2,325
6,692	241	4,456	1,952	30,826	21,777	3,019	27	6,003	2,627	110	976	30	600	1,660
86,056	3,845	43,784	32,794	374,504	258,801	31,994	4,204	79,505	34,120	1,535	13,450	250	7,045	23,105
8,501	376	5,275	2,841	37,475	25,567	4,606	53	7,249	2,882	100	1,586	60	635	1,986
195,819	17,156	96,416	87,486	960,749	600,011	131,905	50,327	178,506	77,856	2,020	37,180	2,950	9,505	48,995
10,932	460	10,740	2,768	41,918	30,379	5,221	40	6,278	2,417	110	1,236	55	775	1,685
425,851	26,895	319,813	137,589	1,222,223	796,837	130,647	50,293	244,446	97,465	2,315	45,051	2,720	27,135	69,760
8,986	320	5,984	2,183	28,837	18,835	3,780	46	6,176	2,045	100	1,501	35	745	1,750
138,039	5,955	70,272	41,124	610,842	302,306	66,166	158,955	83,415	24,500	1,600	20,435	1,050	7,545	28,285
40,462	1,066	64,996	7,297	115,479	69,661	14,838	65	30,915	9,852	330	6,071	165	6,880	7,617
101,949	3,428	107,470	23,830	268,227	168,266	32,290	7,864	59,807	18,564	535	12,122	330	10,735	17,521
60,277	1,301	145,620	10,270	125,247	66,116	15,838	81	43,212	11,483	430	8,867	170	14,386	7,876
1,779,452	70,881	3,032,386	322,373	1,924,613	1,041,770	268,700	28,452	585,691	172,745	8,685	140,621	4,230	154,880	104,530
19,609	731	13,703	4,858	68,428	46,460	8,227	87	13,654	5,062	180	3,096	100	1,470	3,746
434,930	34,081	220,809	156,078	1,953,381	1,178,384	241,726	216,240	317,031	120,471	4,700	71,750	5,370	21,105	93,635
22.2	46.6	16.1	32.1	28.5	25.4	29.4	2,485.5	23.2	23.8	26.1	23.2	53.7	14.4	25.0
16.5	27.4	6.1	25.5	39.2	40.5	38.4	73.1	27.5	30.8	31.0	28.1	47.6	10.1	34.8
7.7	0.6	3.9	2.7	34.4	20.7	4.3	3.8	5.6	2.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.4	1.6
15,942	636	13,842	4,412	68,504	48,216	8,427	71	11,790	4,603	170	2,426	100	1,230	3,261
621,670	44,051	416,229	225,075	2,182,972	1,396,848	262,552	100,620	422,952	175,321	4,335	82,231	5,670	36,640	118,755
55,825	1,236	134,296	9,191	128,487	72,270	15,316	55	40,846	11,132	375	7,661	175	12,751	8,752
2,518	30	4,920	347	5,857	2,061	641	9	3,146	846	50	895	10	970	375
1,651	40	3,982	407	94,906	52,639	11,464	35	30,768	8,393	250	5,847	125	9,601	6,552
2.7	3.0	2.7	3.9	68.8	69.6	70.7	40.2	67.0	68.7	58.1	65.4	65.8	65.9	68.8
17,234	431	44,104	3,415	90,740	45,714	12,075	30	32,921	8,497	325	6,327	150	11,040	6,582
15,012	386	37,723	2,975	24,960	11,711	3,312	5	9,932	2,395	110	2,336	70	3,275	1,746
2,222	45	6,381	440	65,780	34,003	8,763	25	22,989	6,102	215	3,991	80	7,765	4,836
43,019	885	101,541	6,935	46,912	29,821	4,134	55	12,902	3,711	105	2,605	40	3,506	2,935
3.7	3.4	4.4	4.3	47.8	45.0	54.1	29.4	50.2	50.0	50.0	44.7	42.1	53.4	50.8

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. Figures for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Nonwhite farm operators						
		Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
FARM OPERATORS—Continued								
By age:								
Under 25 years.....operators reporting...	15,279	12,494	315	225	11	11,943	285	30
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting...	59,412	45,775	2,690	2,406	44	40,635	1,738	425
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting...	108,844	82,056	7,937	8,309	96	65,714	3,883	805
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting...	113,292	82,831	13,225	10,738	60	58,808	4,540	966
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting...	81,316	56,272	14,748	8,349	50	33,125	3,004	511
65 or more years.....operators reporting...	73,513	37,054	14,889	4,209	28	17,928	2,315	241
Proportion of operators reporting as to age—								
Under 25 years.....percent...	3.4	3.9	0.6	0.7	3.8	5.2	1.8	1.0
25 to 34 years.....percent...	13.2	14.5	5.0	7.0	15.2	17.8	11.0	14.3
35 to 44 years.....percent...	24.1	25.9	14.8	24.3	33.2	28.8	24.6	27.0
45 to 54 years.....percent...	25.1	26.2	24.6	31.4	20.8	25.8	28.8	32.4
55 to 64 years.....percent...	18.0	17.8	27.4	24.4	17.3	14.5	19.1	17.2
65 or more years.....percent...	16.3	11.7	27.7	12.3	9.7	7.9	14.7	8.1
By year began operation of present farm:								
1954.....operators reporting...	37,647	30,491	683	1,070	33	28,705	1,017	275
1953.....operators reporting...	32,089	26,162	732	1,116	35	24,279	948	305
1952.....operators reporting...	37,722	29,954	1,231	1,387	37	27,299	1,176	310
1951.....operators reporting...	32,956	25,465	1,611	1,692	14	22,148	1,301	206
1946-1950.....operators reporting...	114,723	83,413	10,056	9,038	74	64,245	4,486	895
1941-1945.....operators reporting...	57,651	38,725	8,878	5,968	20	23,859	2,216	351
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting...	137,580	81,726	30,177	13,792	80	37,677	4,555	646
Farms by class of work power:								
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting...	188,575	133,886	4,948	3,118	10	125,810	1,206	370
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting...	86,856	42,517	12,306	6,130	15	24,066	3,560	505
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	129,908	99,136	23,901	13,711	41	61,483	8,999	1,421
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	36,709	32,045	10,105	8,781	146	13,013	1,537	502
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting...	21,428	18,040	2,950	2,773	82	12,235	633	235
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
Telephone.....farms reporting...	21,477	10,108	3,621	2,524	105	3,858	283	76
Electricity.....farms reporting...	351,099	254,357	42,448	28,009	258	183,642	8,734	2,222
Television set.....farms reporting...	33,579	21,382	5,108	3,675	62	12,537	559	201
Piped running water.....farms reporting...	43,548	27,597	7,897	5,166	173	14,361	817	221
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	28,033	19,772	6,081	4,441	64	9,186	606	281
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting...	1,152	822	177	96	7	542	45	15
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting...	2,332	1,887	591	523	70	703	51	25
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,596	1,208	418	162	19	609	38	30
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	4,558	4,213	746	1,075	71	2,321	90	41
number...	4,878	4,530	778	1,127	84	2,541	92	49
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	1,654	1,587	278	394	12	903	50	25
number...	1,659	1,592	278	399	12	903	50	25
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	2,522	2,303	455	463	52	1,333	46	31
number...	2,544	2,324	456	471	53	1,344	47	31
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	558	439	99	75	16	249	7	5
number...	575	456	99	75	18	264	7	5
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	82,820	61,195	16,802	13,047	182	31,164	3,871	796
number...	86,682	64,134	17,370	14,075	271	32,418	3,969	846
Tractors.....farms reporting...	59,477	50,800	13,284	11,679	228	25,609	2,205	752
number...	70,063	60,719	14,583	14,038	421	31,677	2,449	938
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden..farms reporting...	58,137	50,085	13,055	11,554	228	25,248	2,170	737
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	57,926	49,909	13,020	11,554	228	25,107	2,140	732
number...	67,772	59,285	14,205	13,757	395	30,928	2,352	916
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,704	942	281	163	17	481	60	15
number...	1,775	1,003	307	173	17	506	60	15
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	432	367	61	75	7	224	31	6
number...	516	431	71	108	9	243	37	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	178,459	128,837	21,176	15,900	196	91,565	5,456	1,378
number...	187,787	135,714	22,325	17,028	308	96,053	5,596	1,483
FARM LABOR FOR SPECIFIED WEEK[3]								
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	408,925	300,167	49,743	32,433	282	217,709	14,534	2,813
persons...	996,292	823,006	122,245	103,906	1,115	595,740	40,122	10,248
Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.6
Percent distribution.....persons...	100.0	82.6	12.3	10.4	0.1	59.8	4.0	1.0
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting...	407,938	299,519	49,533	32,295	274	217,417	14,512	2,803
persons...	855,173	692,275	101,763	77,349	439	512,724	33,142	7,638
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons...	398,500	294,651	48,330	31,629	274	214,418	14,197	2,758
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	215,397	178,679	26,309	18,912	79	133,379	8,479	1,895
persons...	456,673	397,624	53,433	45,720	165	298,306	18,945	4,880
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	32,769	28,889	5,664	5,575	133	17,517	1,443	496
persons...	141,119	130,731	20,482	26,557	676	83,016	6,980	2,610
Percent distribution.....percent...	100.0	92.6	14.5	18.8	0.5	58.8	4.9	1.8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days.....farms reporting...	2,227	2,082	533	751	98	700	108	21
persons...	4,579	4,356	861	1,801	281	1,413	206	56
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	31,193	27,458	5,285	5,114	64	16,995	1,378	476
persons...	136,540	126,375	19,621	24,756	395	81,603	6,774	2,554
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,576	1,431	379	461	69	522	65	20
Farms by kind of workers:								
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting...	31,782	28,241	5,454	5,437	125	17,225	1,421	486
Family workers only.....farms reporting...	376,156	271,278	44,079	26,858	149	200,192	13,091	2,317
Operator only.....farms reporting...	181,098	111,211	20,913	11,555	110	78,633	5,634	812
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting...	8,590	4,285	1,036	550	...	2,699	260	40
Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	987	648	210	138	8	292	22	10

See footnotes at end of table.

WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS; FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

divisions and States in Tables 29 to 34 and in Volume I]

Nonwhite farm operators—Continued

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued								Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified
2,367	25	8,984	250	2,785	385	100	...	2,300	265	20	410	15	1,275	315
8,866	150	28,020	1,436	13,637	4,695	1,445	1	7,496	1,576	50	1,355	20	3,075	1,420
17,098	450	41,056	2,422	26,788	12,180	3,925	8	10,675	2,930	120	1,875	60	3,360	2,330
15,813	416	34,241	2,832	30,461	16,642	4,217	15	9,587	2,836	120	2,075	30	2,590	1,936
9,407	140	18,407	1,656	25,044	15,653	3,119	22	6,250	1,890	35	1,235	15	1,825	1,250
5,046	115	9,149	1,062	36,459	25,351	3,262	24	7,822	2,495	65	1,661	45	1,616	1,940
4.0	1.9	6.4	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.6	...	5.2	2.2	4.9	4.8	8.1	9.3	3.4
15.1	11.6	20.0	14.9	10.1	6.3	9.0	1.4	17.0	13.1	12.2	15.7	10.8	22.4	15.4
29.2	34.7	29.4	25.1	19.8	16.3	24.4	11.4	24.2	24.4	29.3	21.8	32.4	24.5	25.4
27.0	32.1	24.5	29.3	22.5	22.2	26.2	21.4	21.7	23.6	29.3	24.1	16.2	18.8	21.1
16.1	10.8	13.2	17.1	18.5	20.9	19.4	31.4	14.2	15.8	8.5	14.3	8.1	13.3	13.6
8.6	8.9	6.5	11.0	27.0	33.8	20.3	34.3	17.7	20.8	15.9	19.3	24.3	11.8	21.1
5,849	100	20,668	796	7,156	1,265	580	1	5,310	1,095	50	1,080	35	2,365	685
5,960	130	16,255	681	5,927	1,281	585	1	4,060	1,010	20	820	30	1,615	565
6,978	175	17,784	876	7,768	2,230	841	7	4,690	1,235	55	895	15	1,805	685
5,859	130	13,911	741	7,491	2,695	885	6	3,905	1,115	30	790	20	1,255	695
16,931	376	38,881	2,676	31,310	14,861	4,555	17	11,877	3,397	120	2,330	35	3,430	2,565
6,655	135	13,240	1,262	18,926	11,452	2,700	18	4,756	1,475	45	961	20	1,235	1,020
10,331	260	19,324	2,561	55,854	40,547	5,842	27	9,438	2,655	85	1,755	35	1,986	2,922
13,440	200	108,238	2,356	54,689	29,389	3,485	16	21,799	3,366	135	2,731	55	11,346	4,166
8,511	150	9,390	1,950	44,339	25,805	6,180	2	12,352	5,156	130	2,405	60	1,655	2,946
29,066	501	16,829	4,667	30,772	16,326	4,750	20	9,676	3,330	125	3,221	50	915	2,035
5,748	330	4,045	851	4,664	2,578	1,093	32	961	196	20	305	20	165	255
3,523	135	7,183	526	3,388	1,546	715	17	1,110	165	20	285	5	480	155
1,181	105	2,005	208	11,369	8,330	1,566	38	1,435	385	20	250	15	370	395
45,175	1,096	119,660	6,755	96,742	56,208	12,257	75	28,202	6,450	310	5,471	130	9,995	5,846
3,098	120	8,035	524	12,197	8,291	1,767	32	2,107	620	35	320	...	630	502
3,691	186	8,725	721	15,951	10,384	2,111	50	3,406	735	40	640	20	1,135	836
3,640	145	4,030	484	8,261	5,775	1,156	35	1,295	345	30	245	5	270	400
110	...	317	55	330	180	65	...	85	30	...	15	...	20	20
131	30	404	62	445	241	75	14	115	10	...	25	5	45	30
165	30	316	30	388	195	70	18	105	25	...	25	...	50	5
430	45	1,618	97	345	142	75	8	120	20	...	35	...	50	15
450	45	1,808	97	348	142	75	11	120	20	...	35	...	50	15
171	50	591	16	67	16	20	6	25	5	...	...	...	10	10
171	50	591	16	67	16	20	6	25	5	...	...	...	10	10
224	45	942	45	219	107	25	7	80	5	...	20	5	35	15
224	45	952	45	220	107	25	8	80	5	...	20	5	35	15
50	...	177	10	119	50	10	4	55	10	...	...	...	25	20
50	...	192	10	119	50	10	4	55	10	...	...	...	25	20
11,145	261	13,106	1,985	21,625	12,803	3,829	31	4,962	1,486	50	1,206	35	915	1,270
11,337	271	13,913	2,082	22,548	13,369	4,014	88	5,077	1,516	50	1,206	35	945	1,325
9,371	481	11,393	1,407	8,677	4,659	1,823	49	2,146	376	40	610	25	655	440
10,330	561	15,809	1,590	9,344	4,884	1,913	96	2,451	421	45	640	35	825	485
9,271	465	11,228	1,377	8,052	4,124	1,808	49	2,071	361	40	590	25	645	410
9,250	465	11,148	1,372	8,017	4,099	1,808	49	2,061	361	40	590	25	635	410
10,162	535	15,429	1,534	8,487	4,228	1,863	95	2,301	396	45	615	35	780	430
125	26	225	30	762	596	50	1	115	25	...	20	...	20	50
125	26	230	50	772	601	50	1	120	25	...	20	...	20	55
41	...	140	6	65	40	...	...	25	...	...	5	...	20	...
43	...	150	6	85	55	...	...	30	...	...	5	...	25	...
24,999	720	55,484	3,528	49,622	27,839	6,770	27	14,986	3,611	170	2,955	70	4,980	3,200
25,867	790	58,694	3,623	52,073	29,481	6,881	320	15,391	3,751	175	2,960	70	5,130	3,305
56,052	1,241	133,734	9,335	108,758	59,375	13,531	80	35,772	9,358	360	7,357	150	11,221	7,326
168,423	3,809	349,336	23,802	173,286	87,137	24,219	259	61,671	16,258	845	13,908	255	19,184	11,221
3.0	3.1	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	3.2	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
16.9	0.4	35.1	2.4	17.4	8.7	2.4	(Z)	6.2	1.6	0.1	1.4	(Z)	1.9	1.1
55,997	1,241	133,534	9,330	108,419	59,178	13,466	78	35,697	9,323	360	7,352	150	11,191	7,321
143,343	3,034	305,590	19,977	162,898	83,019	21,718	118	58,043	15,493	635	12,888	255	17,896	10,876
55,255	1,231	131,828	9,149	103,849	56,538	12,861	78	34,372	8,908	350	7,082	150	10,836	7,046
36,541	681	80,599	5,184	36,718	18,021	5,002	19	13,676	3,645	140	3,211	40	4,365	2,275
88,088	1,803	173,762	10,828	59,049	26,481	8,857	40	23,671	6,585	285	5,806	105	7,060	3,830
5,346	215	9,237	780	3,880	1,784	888	22	1,186	295	45	325	...	381	140
25,080	775	43,746	3,825	10,388	4,118	2,501	141	3,628	765	210	1,020	...	1,288	345
17.8	0.5	31.0	2.7	7.4	2.9	1.8	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	...	0.9	0.2
217	30	281	43	145	56	21	18	50	5	...	15	...	30	...
565	30	496	60	223	61	27	60	75	5	...	35	...	35	...
5,190	190	9,002	759	3,735	1,728	867	4	1,136	290	45	310	...	351	140
24,515	745	43,250	3,765	10,165	4,057	2,474	81	3,553	760	210	985	...	1,253	345
156	25	235	21	145	56	21	18	50	5	...	15	...	30	...
5,291	215	9,037	775	3,541	1,587	823	20	1,111	260	45	320	...	351	135
50,706	1,026	124,497	8,555	104,878	57,591	12,643	58	34,586	9,063	315	7,032	150	10,840	7,186
17,922	445	49,992	3,828	69,887	40,290	7,996	41	21,560	5,573	215	3,986	110	6,665	5,011
652	10	1,561	176	4,305	2,520	535	...	1,250	385	10	250	...	350	255
55	...	200	5	339	197	65	2	75	35	...	5	...	30	5

Table 20.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR,

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. Figures for

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Nonwhite farm operators						
		Commercial farms by tenure of operator						
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants		
						All tenants	Cash	Share-cash
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954								
Specified farm expenditures (excluding commercial fertilizer and lime)....farms reporting...	447,099	319,373	53,685	34,262	289	231,137	15,830	3,003
Machine hire and/or hired labor....farms reporting...	329,714	267,688	41,676	28,439	228	197,345	12,392	2,622
dollars...	60,949,349	57,150,075	7,687,664	9,650,021	493,766	39,318,624	2,097,121	822,390
Machine hire....farms reporting...	241,090	194,629	31,095	20,693	110	142,731	9,615	2,025
dollars...	23,217,711	21,479,243	2,541,288	2,544,073	52,448	16,341,434	821,116	289,870
Hired labor....farms reporting...	199,788	169,556	27,935	20,852	212	120,557	7,335	1,682
dollars...	37,731,638	35,670,832	5,146,376	7,105,948	441,318	22,977,190	1,276,005	532,520
Feed for livestock and poultry....farms reporting...	241,782	147,240	36,467	23,100	216	87,457	9,419	1,767
dollars...	24,749,892	17,229,167	6,074,696	4,020,728	496,597	6,637,146	827,356	212,655
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting...	154,667	127,390	23,790	18,451	216	84,933	4,953	1,393
dollars...	20,255,576	18,855,835	3,967,198	4,560,138	164,975	10,163,524	753,119	301,460
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material....farms reporting...	386,178	298,073	49,131	31,566	232	217,144	15,022	2,708
dollars...	70,116,585	64,130,705	9,073,562	8,709,982	271,039	46,076,122	2,837,408	716,968
tons...	1,407,788	1,279,058	181,553	174,381	5,326	917,798	59,890	14,503
acres on which used...	7,022,762	6,291,751	934,254	887,694	28,068	4,441,735	358,133	74,000
Lime and liming material....farms reporting...	9,998	8,639	2,137	1,788	48	4,666	209	45
dollars...	569,426	517,653	110,448	109,917	18,782	278,506	14,533	2,470
tons...	88,587	79,480	20,282	17,806	2,615	38,777	2,455	460
acres on which used...	108,157	97,550	21,446	20,908	3,270	51,926	3,285	615
LIVESTOCK								
Livestock on hand:								
All cattle and calves....farms reporting...	249,163	164,947	41,786	25,788	249	97,124	11,883	1,873
number...	1,200,933	876,154	301,197	199,511	20,545	354,901	58,783	8,296
Cows, including heifers that have calved....farms reporting...	239,632	159,527	40,821	25,113	243	93,350	11,541	1,833
number...	674,266	493,014	165,652	111,008	11,457	204,897	32,357	4,799
Milk cows....farms reporting...	195,907	134,203	34,510	21,466	136	78,091	9,329	1,596
number...	404,955	296,268	97,725	60,004	763	137,776	19,875	3,027
Horses and mules....farms reporting...	253,473	173,698	46,312	28,622	202	98,562	14,096	2,428
number...	484,691	360,117	93,428	60,647	830	205,212	29,199	5,053
All hogs and pigs....farms reporting...	308,986	218,501	43,825	29,317	192	145,167	12,926	2,381
number...	1,580,624	1,244,444	312,401	237,566	3,980	690,497	78,354	14,748
Chickens 4 months old and over....farms reporting...	355,834	243,413	47,920	31,085	217	164,191	13,836	2,578
number...	8,224,338	5,770,809	1,429,619	958,641	26,460	3,356,089	295,056	61,490
Percent distribution of number—								
All cattle and calves....percent...	100.0	73.0	25.1	16.6	1.7	29.6	4.9	0.7
Cows....percent...	100.0	73.1	24.6	16.5	1.7	30.4	4.8	0.7
Milk cows....percent...	100.0	73.2	24.1	14.8	0.2	34.0	4.9	0.7
Horses and mules....percent...	100.0	74.3	19.3	12.5	0.2	42.3	6.0	1.0
All hogs and pigs....percent...	100.0	78.7	19.8	15.0	0.3	43.7	5.0	0.9
Chickens 4 months old and over....percent...	100.0	70.2	17.4	11.7	0.3	40.8	3.6	0.7
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:								
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting...	64,275	44,900	16,135	9,863	202	18,700	3,135	412
number...	244,745	190,406	73,406	49,478	7,639	59,883	12,046	1,618
Hogs and pigs sold alive....farms reporting...	79,449	60,746	16,909	12,579	111	31,147	4,243	770
number...	636,660	522,406	153,532	128,901	2,520	237,453	31,790	6,395
Chickens sold....farms reporting...	12,286	8,125	2,822	1,639	37	3,627	311	70
dollars...	3,069,770	2,944,031	1,874,430	496,064	147,777	425,760	12,655	12,615
Chicken eggs sold....farms reporting...	37,387	25,161	8,657	5,656	45	10,803	1,354	290
dozens...	5,722,348	4,379,098	1,754,780	1,137,354	294,479	1,192,485	98,858	86,825
CROPS								
Specified crops harvested in 1954:								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	349,608	260,696	49,081	31,986	185	179,444	15,099	2,822
acres...	3,262,189	2,770,149	506,012	441,509	6,057	1,816,571	193,067	33,535
Corn harvested for grain....farms reporting...	331,423	250,799	46,260	30,540	173	173,826	14,644	2,757
acres...	3,057,122	2,607,816	460,014	406,598	5,144	1,736,060	182,952	31,565
bushels harvested...	40,101,760	35,563,455	5,999,897	5,644,675	103,896	23,814,987	1,796,200	398,945
bushels sold...	9,212,459	8,812,652	657,190	1,060,330	49,980	7,045,152	267,285	67,795
Hay cut[4]....acres...	442,948	365,369	123,515	90,492	9,625	141,737	18,379	5,025
tons...	343,803	287,655	98,036	73,636	8,427	107,556	11,374	4,156
Cotton[5]....farms reporting...	343,989	280,244	41,893	27,046	70	211,235	15,336	2,802
acres...	3,503,184	3,197,284	335,111	364,428	3,190	2,494,555	148,012	44,817
bales...	2,335,647	2,209,447	202,298	213,274	2,984	1,790,891	84,653	30,855
Tobacco[6]....acres...	353,829	343,542	43,353	45,535	261	254,393	4,098	3,389
pounds...	380,347,658	372,057,243	42,487,450	45,709,730	324,942	283,535,121	3,912,080	3,462,700

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]Data are for Oklahoma and Texas only. Cultivated summer fallow is negligible in the other 14 Southern States. [2]Data are for the 14 Southern States other than Oklahoma and Texas. [3]Week of Sept. 26 to Oct. 2 for 5 States and week or Oct. 24 to 30 for 9 States (see Composite Questionnaire in the Appendix). [4]Exclusive of hay from sorghums, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts. Data include the acreage, but not the production, of grass silage for Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, North Carolina, and Virginia. [5]Data are for all Southern States reporting cotton except Maryland (2 acres of cotton were reported in Maryland in 1954). [6]Data are for all Southern States reporting tobacco except Alabama, Arkansas, and Louisiana and accounted for 99.94 percent of the tobacco acreage in the South in 1954.

WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS; FOR THE SOUTH: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

divisions and States in Tables 29 to 34 and in Volume I]

Nonwhite farm operators—Continued														
Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				Other farms by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued				Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified					All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified
59,758	1,301	141,000	10,245	127,726	70,056	15,618	84	41,968	11,408	405	8,407	180	12,816	8,752
49,425	1,096	123,601	8,209	62,026	28,487	9,506	45	23,988	5,520	230	5,392	95	9,241	3,510
10,120,226	318,745	24,483,818	1,476,324	3,799,274	1,533,771	673,450	174,955	1,417,098	255,025	16,500	330,433	6,285	642,465	166,390
37,506	820	86,646	6,119	46,461	21,792	7,198	32	17,439	4,285	160	4,167	65	6,181	2,581
3,989,626	110,300	10,632,173	498,349	1,738,468	768,355	301,400	9,795	658,918	129,030	7,300	152,043	2,665	285,370	82,510
31,419	756	74,120	5,245	30,232	13,132	5,225	33	11,842	2,540	120	2,680	45	4,806	1,651
6,130,600	208,445	13,851,645	977,975	2,060,806	765,416	372,050	165,160	758,180	125,995	9,200	178,390	3,620	357,095	83,880
31,429	826	38,439	5,577	94,542	57,388	11,776	69	25,309	8,416	310	5,246	135	4,665	6,537
2,557,350	196,790	2,341,415	501,580	7,520,725	4,822,453	1,040,205	177,360	1,480,707	478,435	19,105	308,790	10,245	194,260	469,872
24,862	786	49,574	3,365	27,277	14,109	4,157	49	8,962	2,022	100	1,800	55	3,220	1,765
3,385,195	159,930	5,135,475	428,345	1,399,741	704,420	324,315	24,486	346,520	66,905	5,455	80,685	3,655	119,645	70,175
55,167	1,176	133,693	9,378	88,105	41,370	12,875	59	33,801	9,182	330	6,992	125	11,686	5,486
12,629,771	453,250	27,750,137	1,688,588	5,985,880	2,418,603	987,090	91,540	2,488,647	601,867	30,600	552,205	11,090	956,475	336,410
252,260	10,010	545,866	35,269	128,730	51,161	21,176	2,511	53,882	13,418	668	11,643	246	20,614	7,293
1,220,167	42,881	2,548,364	198,190	731,011	285,545	122,285	9,793	313,388	89,000	3,615	70,933	1,400	105,050	43,390
1,203	160	2,867	182	1,359	891	260	2	206	50	5	41	...	90	20
78,547	12,515	156,785	13,656	51,773	30,875	7,550	2,568	10,780	4,800	100	1,965	...	2,580	1,335
10,602	1,970	21,084	2,206	9,107	5,485	1,220	612	1,790	975	15	220	...	395	185
14,114	2,240	29,019	2,653	10,607	5,977	1,650	530	2,450	1,270	35	295	...	610	240
34,868	896	41,210	6,394	84,216	51,364	10,282	65	22,505	7,347	230	4,726	100	3,851	6,251
132,172	7,892	111,460	36,298	324,779	197,492	45,583	9,412	72,292	23,470	1,535	14,894	890	9,527	21,976
33,701	876	39,220	6,179	80,105	48,953	9,817	65	21,270	6,932	215	4,451	100	3,606	5,966
75,288	4,635	67,126	20,692	181,252	110,371	25,786	4,506	40,589	13,015	625	8,322	545	5,706	12,376
28,209	731	33,226	5,000	61,704	37,473	7,864	43	16,324	5,326	180	3,481	70	2,816	4,451
52,899	2,604	48,101	11,270	108,687	65,920	15,394	1,352	26,021	8,597	310	5,732	165	3,861	7,356
43,325	981	30,264	7,468	79,775	44,709	12,023	54	22,989	8,682	275	5,931	130	2,735	5,236
95,521	2,184	57,334	15,921	124,574	68,020	19,510	319	36,725	13,292	505	10,747	215	3,875	8,091
43,657	1,146	77,420	7,637	90,485	50,409	11,805	63	28,208	8,451	295	5,680	130	6,861	6,791
221,498	19,399	315,956	40,542	336,180	190,905	46,373	4,220	94,682	28,327	1,020	18,040	985	19,317	26,993
47,809	1,090	90,757	8,121	112,421	64,468	14,006	61	33,886	10,076	335	6,612	150	8,696	8,017
1,086,428	32,255	1,698,284	182,576	2,453,529	1,472,300	311,424	29,225	640,580	184,940	6,570	127,530	3,910	141,183	176,447
11.0	0.7	9.3	3.0	27.0	16.4	3.8	0.8	6.0	2.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.8
11.2	0.7	10.0	3.1	26.9	16.4	3.8	0.7	6.0	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.8
13.1	0.6	11.9	2.8	26.8	16.3	3.8	0.3	6.4	2.1	0.1	1.4	(Z)	1.0	1.8
19.7	0.5	11.8	3.3	25.7	14.0	4.0	0.1	7.6	2.7	0.1	2.2	(Z)	0.8	1.7
14.0	1.2	20.0	2.6	21.3	12.1	2.9	0.3	6.0	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.7
13.2	0.4	20.6	2.2	29.8	17.9	3.8	0.4	7.8	2.2	0.1	1.6	(Z)	1.7	2.1
7,023	336	5,926	1,868	19,375	12,194	2,970	45	4,166	1,456	45	800	40	635	1,190
20,149	2,673	16,103	7,294	54,339	33,726	8,882	2,670	9,061	3,076	135	1,565	245	1,170	2,870
10,576	711	12,692	2,155	18,703	10,822	2,911	34	4,936	1,550	80	900	55	875	1,476
73,723	12,965	96,185	16,395	114,254	67,428	17,599	1,884	27,343	8,010	505	4,590	450	4,365	9,423
1,381	45	1,590	230	4,161	2,755	580	16	810	235	...	150	...	110	315
142,405	1,600	186,130	70,355	125,739	64,415	16,970	28,254	16,100	4,320	...	2,620	...	1,295	7,865
4,069	150	4,079	861	12,226	7,935	1,692	23	2,576	710	35	515	30	485	801
491,010	14,950	365,837	135,005	1,343,250	809,625	187,605	127,515	218,505	54,235	7,650	28,515	2,200	25,815	100,090
53,205	1,221	97,994	9,103	88,912	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
557,590	25,050	902,605	104,724	492,040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
51,229	1,181	95,282	8,733	80,624	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
533,800	21,130	868,284	98,329	449,306	183,349	76,725	3,640	185,592	56,316	2,260	44,799	1,065	53,082	28,070
7,051,744	414,965	13,107,550	1,045,583	4,538,305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,706,322	87,085	4,701,135	215,530	399,807	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
64,597	4,375	36,092	13,269	77,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
49,873	4,295	28,226	9,632	56,148	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
54,666	986	128,268	9,177	63,745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
663,926	10,913	1,529,208	97,679	305,900	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
461,675	6,916	1,147,928	58,864	126,200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
74,150	2,735	164,268	5,753	10,287	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
78,722,955	3,086,625	188,244,931	6,105,830	8,290,415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
UNITED STATES														
All farm operators	4,783,021	1,160,043,854	4,121,154	334,163,956	66,973,530	60,800,290	121,234,190	75,987,976	459,158,436	41,725,476	3,615,807	647,366,156	19,761	84.82
Full owners	2,744,708	397,214,478	2,194,806	110,777,044	34,891,446	21,419,393	53,524,784	47,737,516	110,627,911	18,236,384	2,177,233	199,044,141	14,511	100.93
Part owners	868,180	472,464,635	835,260	124,204,936	19,959,046	26,242,460	39,291,837	16,140,968	233,465,242	13,160,146	756,870	292,716,125	35,764	61.90
Managers	20,894	100,002,885	18,386	6,051,709	1,891,872	1,138,257	15,918,237	3,587,330	68,821,200	2,594,280	16,550	86,631,309	165,800	48.91
All tenants	1,149,239	190,361,856	1,072,702	93,130,267	10,231,166	12,000,180	12,499,332	8,522,162	46,244,083	7,734,666	665,154	68,974,581	19,464	116.14
Cash	160,131	36,959,882	123,489	7,365,011	1,842,152	947,389	4,077,522	1,793,916	19,852,628	1,081,264	114,148	25,772,302	16,184	71.36
Share-cash	165,241	46,210,227	164,332	28,512,570	2,149,000	2,470,177	1,500,109	589,516	8,848,839	2,140,016	150,411	12,497,948	39,319	138.53
Crop-share	327,261	53,987,449	324,323	31,359,679	2,124,185	6,566,813	2,227,851	2,801,433	6,679,951	2,227,537	182,001	11,031,987	19,375	115.06
Livestock-share	111,154	29,676,080	109,901	15,485,800	2,666,098	950,524	2,072,803	793,629	6,386,281	1,320,945	105,371	11,125,182	39,335	145.91
Croppers [2]	267,662	9,412,841	265,943	6,065,052	444,621	288,807	601,404	1,085,184	632,615	295,158	42,841	1,678,640	3,972	114.60
Other	52,669	5,311,200	35,180	1,157,723	406,625	278,616	886,012	727,015	1,596,239	258,970	32,712	2,887,131	7,971	78.89
Unspecified	65,121	8,804,177	49,534	3,184,432	598,485	497,854	1,133,631	731,469	2,247,530	410,776	37,670	3,981,391	14,558	103.92
Nonwhite, total	481,601	58,050,255	451,461	9,755,057	1,319,860	1,510,683	12,092,437	4,371,990	27,090,369	1,909,859	189,425	40,502,666	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners	139,978	8,171,664	116,090	1,903,942	645,069	723,331	1,441,543	1,987,678	1,053,712	416,389	92,477	3,140,324	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners	54,068	5,945,955	52,942	1,759,307	244,884	286,364	710,466	829,364	1,923,359	192,211	33,544	2,878,709	(NA)	(NA)
Managers	658	33,984,785	545	148,581	125,526	49,689	9,177,178	119,405	23,425,793	938,613	530	32,728,497	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants	286,897	9,947,851	281,884	5,943,227	304,381	451,299	763,250	1,435,543	687,505	362,646	62,874	1,755,136	(NA)	(NA)
Cash	29,394	1,734,764	27,774	603,021	57,007	125,360	239,808	343,527	304,658	61,383	13,673	601,473	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash	3,670	256,879	3,660	140,669	11,380	15,602	18,580	31,092	29,702	9,854	1,337	59,662	(NA)	(NA)
Crop-share	71,474	3,025,801	71,273	1,754,200	117,400	155,711	234,494	474,252	167,217	122,527	22,968	519,111	(NA)	(NA)
Livestock-share	1,611	152,760	1,561	65,831	14,600	5,595	21,341	30,465	10,370	4,558	921	46,311	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers [2]	160,246	3,836,157	159,856	3,049,778	58,176	79,312	105,921	346,948	77,817	118,205	15,173	241,914	2,783	119.83
Other	11,827	515,560	10,051	156,853	26,470	42,065	88,630	123,996	51,714	25,832	5,771	166,814	(NA)	(NA)
Unspecified	8,675	425,930	7,709	172,875	19,348	27,654	54,476	85,263	46,027	20,287	3,031	119,851	(NA)	(NA)
THE NORTH														
All farm operators	2,043,275	435,555,134	1,839,557	208,634,843	27,191,065	25,141,038	27,287,057	21,090,829	103,581,225	22,629,077	1,706,792	158,059,347	23,647	107.76
Full owners	1,189,462	162,663,244	1,011,960	69,951,495	13,645,735	8,673,397	15,415,867	13,577,243	31,383,070	10,016,437	953,488	60,444,672	16,060	113.18
Part owners	430,306	167,108,118	426,017	76,832,127	7,801,769	11,023,421	7,490,611	5,054,903	51,673,646	7,231,641	392,821	66,966,026	34,935	82.56
Managers	6,800	6,787,734	6,476	1,818,317	274,521	155,746	289,685	472,922	3,475,989	300,554	5,665	4,040,195	98,568	99.55
All tenants	416,707	98,996,038	395,104	60,032,904	5,469,040	5,288,474	4,090,894	1,985,761	17,048,520	5,080,445	354,818	26,608,454	34,285	140.18
Cash	56,273	9,568,154	46,747	4,201,989	587,519	245,833	620,965	342,299	3,070,589	498,960	45,998	4,279,073	21,088	120.04
Share-cash	138,299	37,894,612	137,874	25,161,059	1,714,392	1,656,900	903,934	365,675	6,166,574	1,926,078	130,660	8,784,900	41,263	148.84
Crop-share	92,638	23,005,525	91,985	14,546,585	780,792	2,576,999	639,412	459,219	2,819,582	1,182,936	63,414	4,239,786	30,069	117.45
Livestock-share	92,705	23,390,141	92,290	13,706,619	2,042,018	543,382	1,523,177	501,998	3,916,007	1,156,940	89,777	7,481,202	41,247	161.78
Other	13,987	1,664,286	9,445	585,418	132,683	81,579	170,932	165,237	427,547	100,890	9,582	729,417	13,074	103.42
Unspecified	22,805	3,473,320	16,763	1,831,234	211,636	183,781	232,474	151,333	648,221	214,641	15,387	1,094,076	21,185	124.15
Nonwhite, total	8,183	1,975,057	6,751	376,055	47,612	67,598	62,023	61,429	1,298,657	61,683	23,253	1,408,292	(NA)	(NA)
THE SOUTH														
All farm operators	2,317,296	387,001,875	1,945,168	86,826,296	31,233,681	16,153,361	61,706,375	51,486,822	128,786,058	10,809,282	1,628,517	221,726,114	11,972	74.97
Full owners	1,275,226	168,533,248	970,122	29,232,504	17,542,752	8,315,362	31,114,242	32,179,543	44,622,241	5,526,604	1,047,653	93,279,235	10,097	80.46
Part owners	351,016	125,548,059	331,222	28,706,075	8,753,289	4,336,684	19,715,797	10,152,553	51,119,968	2,763,693	294,567	79,589,054	24,305	64.45
Managers	9,571	27,795,554	8,075	2,399,548	1,078,265	443,335	3,911,722	2,830,541	16,452,539	679,604	8,112	21,442,526	155,369	55.11
All tenants	681,483	65,125,014	635,749	26,488,169	3,859,375	3,057,980	6,964,614	6,324,185	16,591,310	1,839,381	278,185	27,415,299	8,303	86.88
Cash	88,782	18,324,734	66,934	2,413,298	880,519	539,360	2,745,330	1,373,736	9,981,303	391,188	57,955	13,607,152	9,470	45.84
Share-cash	22,271	5,057,482	21,921	2,359,976	303,006	282,961	466,402	204,230	1,316,417	124,490	16,219	2,085,825	21,080	90.84
Crop-share	214,153	22,192,229	212,374	12,854,524	1,159,564	1,482,095	1,457,852	2,295,662	2,257,397	685,135	107,578	4,874,813	11,381	109.79
Livestock-share	14,833	3,348,261	14,285	1,178,646	498,166	116,227	376,224	274,299	807,501	97,198	12,327	1,681,891	22,751	102.14
Croppers	267,662	9,412,841	265,943	6,065,052	444,621	288,807	601,404	1,085,184	632,615	295,158	42,841	1,678,640	3,972	114.60
Other	35,353	2,791,719	23,843	491,016	235,307	155,749	640,160	529,578	626,361	113,548	21,081	1,501,828	5,054	64.84
Unspecified	38,429	3,997,748	30,449	1,125,657	338,192	192,781	677,242	561,496	969,716	132,664	20,184	1,985,150	8,485	79.72
Nonwhite, total	463,476	20,979,138	436,075	8,853,533	1,147,560	1,314,771	2,842,703	4,277,792	1,693,590	849,189	182,127	5,683,853	3,520	81.55
Full owners	129,854	7,309,486	108,163	1,679,565	599,692	653,579	1,374,286	1,949,665	706,502	346,197	88,174	2,680,480	3,743	69.23
Part owners	50,736	3,758,903	49,773	1,381,873	221,344	215,907	623,312	802,661	361,029	152,777	31,740	1,205,685	5,417	75.68
Managers	381	517,768	344	46,525	31,060	14,957	96,055	98,673	217,807	12,691	354	344,922	69,716	100.96
All tenants	282,505	9,392,981	277,795	5,745,570	295,464	430,328	749,050	1,426,793	408,252	337,524	61,859	1,452,766	3,030	92.88
Cash	28,148	1,439,736	26,676	553,423	55,163	117,325	236,128	341,152	84,102	52,443	13,328	375,393	2,613	52.67
Share-cash	3,463	203,481	3,453	113,343	10,755	12,000	17,415	30,827	11,445	7,696	1,218	39,615	4,725	81.72
Crop-share	69,235	2,896,519	69,039	1,656,069	115,207	148,797	232,999	470,902	158,474	114,071	22,705	506,680	3,767	91.21
Livestock-share	1,506	135,595	1,456	57,451	12,340	5,320	20,106	29,615	7,005	3,758	831	39,451	7,787	89.99
Croppers	160,246	3,836,157	159,856	3,049,778	58,176	79,312	105,921	346,948	77,817	118,205	15,173	241,914	2,783	119.83
Other	11,543	491,770	9,838	152,207	24,840	41,395	83,610	123,021	41,810	24,887	5,657	150,260	1,893	46.25
Unspecified	8,364	389,723	7,477	163,299	18,983	26,179	52,871	84,328	27,599	16,464	2,947	99,453	3,274	70.27
THE WEST														
All farm operators	422,450	337,486,845	336,429	38,702,817	8,548,784	19,505,891	32,240,758	3,410,325	226,791,153	8,287,117	280,498	267,580,695	41,791	62.46
Full owners	280,020	66,017,986	212,724	11,593,045	3,702,959	4,430,634	6,994,675	1,980,730	34,622,600	2,693,343	176,092	45,320,234	26,868	117.84
Part owners	86,858	179,808,458	78,021	18,666,734	3,403,988	10,882,355	12,085,429	933,512	130,671,628	3,164,812	69,482	146,161,045	80,911	39.98
Managers	4,523	65,419,597	3,835	1,833,844	539,086	539,176	11,716,830	283,867	48,892,672	1,614,122	2,773	61,148,588	285,829	35.42
All tenants	51,049	26,240,804	41,849	6,609,194	902,751	3,653,726	1,443,824	212,216	12,604,253	814,840	32,151	14,950,828	47,558	951.36
Cash	15,076	9,066,994	9,808	749,724	374,114	162,196	711,227	77,881	6,800,736	191,116	10,195	7,886,077	38,656	72.43
Share-cash	4,671	3,258,133	4,537	991,535	131,602	530,316	129,773	19,611	1,365,848	89,448	3,532	1,627,223	68,029	94.26
Crop-share	20,470	8,789,695	19,964	3,958,570	183,829	2,507,719	130,587	46,552	1,602,972	359,466	11,009	1,917,388	53,618	121.58
Livestock-share	3,616	2,937,678	3,326	600,535	125,914	290,915	173,402	17,332	1,662,773	66,807	3,267	1,962,089	57,218	71.23
Other	3,329	855,195	1,892	81,289	38,635	41,288	74,920	32,200	542,331	44,532	2,049	655,886	19,492	77.24
Unspecified	3,887	1,333,109	2,322	227,541	48,657	121,292	223,915	18,640	629,593	63,471	2,099	902,165	35,910	122.44
Nonwhite, total	9,942	35,096,060	8,635	525,469	124,688	128,314	9,187,111	32,769	24,098,122	998,987	2,843	33,410,521	(NA)	(NA)
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS														
New England														
All farm operators	81,816	11,141,513	67,285	2,518,378	814,323	483,081	1,497,727	4,133,928	1,220,342	473,734	57,587	3,532,392	14,101	104.80
Full owners	64,889	7,552,345	51,410	1,572,958	497,955	391,767	965,535	3,062,539	730,552	331,039	43,223	2,194,042	12,599	106.04
Part owners	13,867	3,009,561	13,425	805,611	275,405	68,876	477,840	860,757	419,874	101,198	12,285	1,173,119	21,612	96.31
Managers	625	291,510	560	63,614	17,923	11,221	16,472	126,087	27,391	28,802	444	61,786	65,011	140.78
All tenants	2,435	288,097	1,890	76,195	23,040	11,217	37,880	84,545	42,525	12,695	1,635	103,445	13,362	106.68
Cash	1,137	131,070	857	34,983	11,390	5,627	17,930	33,910	19,550	7,680	817	48,870	14,414	122.46
Share-cash	70	13,005	70	4,755	530	210	1,375	4,365	1,515	255	35	3,420	32,919	146.39
Crop-share	45	4,550	45	1,680	610	170	1,000	815	215	60	20	1,825	13,900	125.23
Livestock-share	200	44,870	200	15,020	4,320	1,770	7,860	4,775	9,795	1,330	200	21,975	16,594	72.23
Other	598	64,207	463	12,732	3,440	1,805	7,615	28,290	8,330	1,995	388	17,640	10,412	87.75
Unspecified	385	30,395	255	7,025	2,750	1,635	2,100	12,390	3,120	1,375	175	9,715	10,089	128.04
Nonwhite, total	125	9,600	70	1,100	295	235	795	4,415	1,750	1,010	60	2,840	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con.														
Middle Atlantic														
All farm operators	257,199	29,958,872	225,669	11,878,754	2,594,081	1,851,533	2,109,922	4,826,680	4,916,147	1,781,755	191,183	9,620,150	15,437	135.29
Full owners	195,711	19,210,215	166,338	6,862,754	1,644,246	1,460,525	1,464,571	3,460,476	3,116,970	1,200,673	139,551	6,225,787	13,236	133.81
Part owners	42,212	7,899,234	41,721	3,682,488	723,510	250,361	498,463	934,268	1,407,952	402,192	36,826	2,629,925	23,904	122.65
Managers	1,356	620,725	1,299	234,422	43,907	24,162	30,400	149,915	84,174	53,745	1,091	158,481	109,109	259.74
All tenants	17,920	2,228,698	16,311	1,099,090	182,418	116,485	116,488	282,021	307,051	125,145	13,715	605,957	19,717	159.51
Cash	6,437	756,817	5,731	343,334	76,205	41,954	42,121	98,200	109,696	45,307	4,714	228,022	20,049	168.76
Share-cash	880	143,990	880	82,930	9,225	5,425	5,805	15,775	17,040	7,790	710	32,070	24,332	146.23
Crop-share	4,126	512,080	4,101	332,408	26,415	17,245	10,500	47,302	50,040	28,170	3,461	86,955	22,270	181.79
Livestock-share	1,936	362,930	1,931	170,893	34,460	9,890	29,053	40,170	62,954	15,510	1,876	126,467	21,238	114.66
Other	2,369	242,401	1,966	81,198	18,940	26,820	17,814	46,957	33,149	17,523	1,512	69,903	15,165	162.50
Unspecified	2,172	210,480	1,702	88,327	17,173	15,151	11,195	33,617	34,172	10,845	1,442	62,540	15,110	153.60
Nonwhite, total	980	60,800	685	16,745	3,510	10,485	3,875	10,950	8,300	6,935	515	15,685	(NA)	(NA)
East North Central														
All farm operators	799,065	108,828,446	722,251	59,978,268	10,455,482	3,725,641	10,593,945	7,406,981	9,608,376	7,059,753	654,766	30,657,803	23,821	172.46
Full owners	492,161	49,473,074	423,576	22,581,600	5,400,467	2,313,572	5,841,493	4,510,676	5,160,497	3,664,769	387,457	16,402,457	15,640	148.91
Part owners	152,869	30,375,984	151,926	18,103,132	2,703,135	845,347	2,717,842	1,800,443	2,392,955	1,813,130	135,972	7,813,932	34,866	168.51
Managers	2,635	1,276,954	2,563	655,746	105,459	45,077	92,651	135,501	132,257	110,263	2,141	330,367	105,108	214.04
All tenants	151,400	27,702,434	144,186	18,637,790	2,246,421	521,645	1,941,959	960,361	1,922,667	1,471,591	129,196	6,111,047	40,850	221.28
Cash	18,463	2,065,574	15,677	1,130,141	183,723	66,235	208,011	113,919	224,391	139,154	14,314	616,125	20,066	179.04
Share-cash	34,870	7,597,613	34,720	5,810,559	478,759	105,392	345,020	137,734	392,086	328,063	32,005	1,215,865	60,062	276.43
Crop-share	31,070	5,422,607	30,840	3,881,673	307,886	150,613	280,354	238,954	244,634	318,493	22,225	832,874	36,821	209.06
Livestock-share	52,157	10,944,515	51,982	6,944,977	1,131,503	140,114	934,233	345,631	881,214	566,843	50,519	2,946,950	42,894	204.58
Other	5,155	467,385	3,698	190,798	45,498	21,400	60,376	55,965	58,790	34,558	3,569	164,664	13,854	147.69
Unspecified	9,685	1,204,740	7,269	679,642	99,052	37,891	113,965	68,158	121,552	84,480	6,564	334,569	23,068	176.47
Nonwhite, total	3,027	196,286	2,437	84,180	17,980	18,585	17,432	19,546	18,083	20,480	20,480	53,495	(NA)	(NA)
West North Central														
All farm operators	905,195	285,626,303	824,352	134,259,443	13,327,179	19,080,783	13,085,463	4,723,240	87,836,360	13,313,835	803,256	114,249,002	26,681	82.08
Full owners	436,701	86,427,610	370,636	38,934,183	6,103,067	4,507,533	7,144,268	2,543,552	22,375,051	4,819,956	383,257	35,622,386	18,381	89.08
Part owners	221,358	125,823,339	218,945	54,240,896	4,099,719	9,858,837	3,796,466	1,459,435	47,452,865	4,915,121	207,738	55,349,050	37,283	62.47
Managers	2,184	4,598,545	2,054	864,535	107,232	75,286	150,162	61,419	3,232,167	107,744	1,989	3,489,561	94,568	48.06
All tenants	244,952	68,776,809	232,717	40,219,829	3,017,161	4,639,127	1,994,567	658,834	14,776,277	3,471,014	210,272	19,788,005	31,707	110.25
Cash	30,236	6,614,693	24,482	2,693,531	316,201	132,017	352,903	96,270	2,716,952	306,819	26,153	3,386,056	22,104	98.01
Share-cash	102,479	30,140,004	102,204	19,262,815	1,225,878	1,545,873	551,734	207,801	5,755,933	1,589,970	97,910	7,533,545	35,564	119.85
Crop-share	57,397	17,066,288	56,999	10,330,824	445,881	2,408,971	347,558	172,148	2,524,693	836,213	37,708	3,318,132	27,299	89.78
Livestock-share	38,412	12,037,826	38,177	6,575,729	871,735	391,608	552,031	111,422	2,962,044	573,257	37,182	4,385,810	40,217	127.67
Other	5,865	890,293	3,318	300,690	64,805	31,554	85,127	34,025	327,278	46,814	4,113	477,210	11,810	70.00
Unspecified	10,563	2,027,705	7,537	1,056,240	92,661	129,104	105,214	37,168	489,377	117,941	7,206	687,252	21,202	94.66
Nonwhite, total	4,051	1,708,371	3,559	274,030	25,827	38,293	39,921	26,518	1,270,524	33,258	2,198	1,336,272	(NA)	(NA)
South Atlantic														
All farm operators	858,675	98,388,584	753,346	23,121,210	5,853,011	4,646,014	17,861,556	29,432,365	13,866,227	3,608,201	547,664	37,580,794	10,226	98.89
Full owners	497,734	54,902,152	405,810	9,929,583	3,780,743	3,077,382	9,643,107	18,405,767	8,058,787	2,006,783	376,346	21,482,637	10,388	110.50
Part owners	115,504	22,530,094	112,666	5,978,068	1,280,556	694,795	5,147,718	5,549,914	3,131,718	747,325	86,648	9,559,992	15,455	85.62
Managers	3,917	7,227,779	3,552	829,105	276,924	225,127	1,793,721	1,830,599	1,881,118	391,185	3,102	3,951,763	144,266	102.16
All tenants	241,520	13,728,559	231,318	6,384,454	514,788	648,710	1,277,010	3,646,085	794,604	462,908	81,568	2,586,402	5,951	108.90
Cash	28,061	2,406,799	23,764	759,078	106,006	173,301	367,218	721,708	203,288	76,200	14,387	676,512	6,211	78.33
Share-cash	4,432	360,434	4,369	179,533	15,671	15,368	26,760	90,661	20,509	11,932	2,158	62,940	8,410	108.29
Crop-share	70,345	4,393,821	70,058	2,131,104	135,640	212,719	258,886	1,314,146	186,823	154,503	28,824	581,349	7,113	118.08
Livestock-share	4,353	677,297	4,185	260,337	56,657	16,145	104,606	156,212	66,100	17,240	3,106	227,363	15,690	104.00
Croppers	109,818	4,100,183	109,232	2,586,570	105,327	118,644	219,753	793,132	144,387	132,370	21,135	469,467	4,670	126.53
Other	11,856	815,764	9,043	183,581	40,459	58,939	136,420	282,605	79,596	34,164	6,154	256,475	4,906	74.71
Unspecified	12,655	974,261	10,667	284,251	55,028	53,594	163,367	287,621	93,901	36,499	5,804	312,296	7,034	92.97
Nonwhite, total	193,226	9,154,406	184,075	4,075,850	254,098	592,619	695,474	2,781,014	431,594	323,757	64,701	1,381,166	4,204	93.84
Full owners	55,426	2,928,845	48,210	754,411	116,837	289,854	299,675	1,224,813	123,117	120,138	29,297	539,629	4,130	81.08
Part owners	23,792	1,499,705	23,547	620,268	47,299	90,218	112,781	517,184	57,732	54,223	12,035	217,812	5,379	88.59
Managers	177	353,035	173	23,937	10,790	12,589	69,979	63,978	163,336	8,426	155	244,105	52,258	86.53
All tenants	113,831	4,372,821	112,145	2,677,234	79,172	199,958	213,039	975,039	87,409	140,970	23,214	379,620	3,961	49.29
Cash	10,132	593,845	9,607	251,457	15,092	53,882	56,413	188,305	12,020	16,676	3,764	83,525	3,137	54.10
Share-cash	1,496	72,569	1,491	46,294	975	4,020	1,605	16,163	1,110	2,402	386	3,690	4,297	90.73
Crop-share	27,979	1,254,300	27,933	725,152	20,690	61,535	54,464	322,473	27,662	42,324	7,202	102,816	4,770	106.81
Livestock-share	941	88,450	906	38,286	5,130	3,020	12,006	25,215	3,100	1,693	496	20,236	8,260	94.31
Croppers	65,688	2,003,702	65,518	1,480,462	26,700	49,012	51,756	303,258	27,392	65,122	8,886	105,848	3,799	125.15
Other	4,051	189,001	3,496	61,118	4,400	16,765	19,855	68,381	10,480	8,002	1,456	34,735	2,168	48.67
Unspecified	3,544	170,954	3,194	74,465	6,185	11,724	16,940	51,244	5,645	4,751	1,024	28,770	3,732	76.64
East South Central														
All farm operators	789,667	77,363,172	698,613	19,797,286	11,148,512	3,883,081	13,898,804	16,173,078	9,279,400	3,183,011	561,123	34,326,716	6,955	77.75
Full owners	428,840	44,215,678	349,612	8,108,322	7,067,952	2,627,190	8,577,574	10,457,950	5,491,797	1,884,893	372,378	21,137,323	7,141	75.68
Part owners	109,430	17,669,514	106,861	5,202,661	2,400,466	628,924	3,286,462	3,206,412	2,284,071	660,518	94,987	7,970,999	11,745	74.81
Managers	2,040	2,319,181	1,850	538,926	283,570	58,548	394,608	567,846	387,538	88,145	1,822	1,065,716	100,486	99.97
All tenants	249,357	13,158,799	240,290	5,947,377	1,396,524	568,419	1,640,160	1,940,870	1,115,994	549,455	91,936	4,152,678	4,324	84.68
Cash	29,083	2,147,775	25,345	661,618	165,415	118,180	448,374	461,365	212,466	80,357	17,630	826,255	4,341	64.07
Share-cash	3,963	400,107	3,918	173,791	55,578	15,716	53,382	55,986	29,678	15,976	2,412	138,638	8,862	98.42
Crop-share	70,168	4,422,459	69,637	2,043,305	385,293	211,115	508,126	699,328	375,236	200,056	34,774	1,268,655	4,834	77.61
Livestock-share	7,523	1,281,966	7,420	454,864	353,075	30,300	132,674	97,388	157,756	55,909	6,668	643,505	20,482	123.67
Croppers	112,262	3,142,894	111,762	2,109,671	232,573	79,849	203,963	229,514	174.279	113,045	16,066	610,815	2,712	97.89
Other	11,258	698,804	9,006	159,359	61,259	51,583	145,828	175,427	72,001	33,347	6,694	279,088	3,539	59.23
Unspecified	15,100	1,064,794	13,202	344,769	143,331	61,676	147,813	221,862	94,578	50,765	7,692	385,722	5,596	78.83
Nonwhite, total	172,542	7,236,715	166,426	3,012,061	456,667	413,283	1,277,901	1,072,817	669,739	334,247	70,197	2,404,307	2,603	64.96
Full owners	40,093	2,587,336	35,446	570,521	231,204	200,512	635,720	502,872	312,705	133,802	32,417	1,179,629	3,394	55.04
Part owners	15,708	1,195,966	15,525	393,821	87,465	65,683	251,207	200,274	138,185	59,331	11,215	476,857	4,510	62.64
Managers	98	83,419	85	7,715	11,415	1,128	18,624	27,962	14,883	1,692	98	44,922	36,374	52.13
All tenants	116,643	3,369,994	115,370	2,040,004	126,583	145,960	372,350	341,709	203,966	139,422	26,467	702,899	2,076	73.67
Cash	14,314	641,049	13,893	238,251	24,434	45,113	136,019	119,596	50,752	26,884	7,423	211,205	1,929	45.06
Share-cash	891	53,800	886	22,866	2,245	3,615	6,875	11,950	3,420	2,829	391	12,540	3,594	59.40
Crop-share	25,850	982,747	25,785	537,286	52,250	45,407	115,260	104,639	81,685	46,220	9,474	249,195	2,462	65.69
Livestock-share	395	36,510	390	14,595	6,170	2,005	6,160	3,390	2,465	1,725	250	14,795	8,124	84.88
Croppers	66,806	1,286,295	66,671	1,090,688	23,276	21,325	43,120	32,140	34,670	41,076	4,820	101,066	1,913	99.98
Other	5,087	219,399	4,652	73,539	10,725	18,415	43,860	41,255	19,890	11,715	2,826	74,475	1,787	42.25
Unspecified	3,300	150,194	3,093	62,779	7,483	10,080	21,056	28,739	11,084	8,973	1,283	39,623	2,660	56.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Con.														
West South Central														
All farm operators	668,954	211,250,119	493,209	43,907,800	14,232,158	7,624,266	29,946,015	5,881,379	105,640,431	4,018,070	519,730	149,818,604	19,610	64.11
Full owners	348,652	69,415,418	214,700	11,194,599	6,694,057	2,610,790	12,893,561	3,315,826	31,071,657	1,634,928	298,929	50,659,275	13,074	68.38
Part owners	126,082	85,348,451	111,695	17,525,346	5,072,267	3,012,965	11,281,617	1,396,227	45,704,179	1,355,850	112,932	62,058,063	40,484	58.31
Managers	3,614	18,248,594	2,673	1,031,517	517,771	159,660	1,723,393	432,096	14,183,883	200,274	3,188	16,425,047	192,894	37.73
All tenants	190,606	38,237,656	164,141	14,156,338	1,948,063	1,840,851	4,047,444	737,230	14,680,712	827,018	104,681	20,676,219	16,193	80.13
Cash	31,638	13,770,160	17,825	992,602	609,098	247,879	1,929,738	190,663	9,565,549	234,631	25,938	12,104,385	16,846	38.29
Share-cash	13,876	4,296,941	13,634	2,006,652	231,757	251,877	386,260	57,583	1,266,230	96,582	11,649	1,884,247	28,157	88.97
Crop-share	73,640	13,375,949	72,679	8,680,115	638,631	1,058,261	690,840	282,188	1,695,338	330,576	43,980	3,024,809	21,170	117.10
Livestock-share	2,957	1,388,998	2,680	463,445	88,434	69,782	138,944	20,699	583,645	24,049	2,553	811,023	38,542	82.76
Croppers	45,582	2,169,764	44,949	1,368,811	106,721	90,314	177,688	62,538	313,949	49,743	5,640	598,358	5,291	115.49
Other	12,239	1,277,151	5,794	148,076	133,589	45,227	357,912	71,546	474,764	46,037	8,233	966,265	6,597	61.72
Unspecified	10,674	1,958,693	6,580	496,637	139,833	77,511	366,062	52,013	781,237	45,400	6,688	1,287,132	13,990	73.87
Nonwhite, total	97,708	4,588,017	85,574	1,765,622	436,795	308,869	869,328	423,961	592,257	191,185	47,229	1,898,380	3,752	82.90
Full owners	34,335	1,793,305	24,507	354,633	251,651	163,213	438,891	221,980	270,680	92,257	26,460	961,222	3,521	69.86
Part owners	11,236	1,063,232	10,701	367,784	86,580	60,006	259,324	85,203	165,112	39,223	8,490	511,016	6,650	71.16
Managers	106	81,314	86	14,873	8,855	1,240	7,452	6,733	39,588	2,573	101	55,895	120,582	151.06
All tenants	52,031	1,650,166	50,280	1,028,332	89,709	84,410	163,661	110,045	116,877	57,132	12,178	370,247	3,095	101.06
Cash	3,702	204,842	3,176	63,715	15,637	18,330	43,696	33,251	21,330	8,883	2,141	80,663	3,785	71.80
Share-cash	1,076	77,112	1,076	44,183	7,535	4,365	8,935	2,714	6,915	2,465	441	23,385	6,181	92.76
Crop-share	15,406	659,472	15,321	393,631	42,267	41,855	63,275	43,790	49,127	25,527	6,029	154,669	4,039	97.74
Livestock-share	170	10,635	160	4,570	1,040	295	1,940	1,010	1,440	340	85	4,420	4,572	73.46
Croppers	27,752	546,160	27,667	478,628	8,200	8,975	11,045	11,550	15,755	12,007	1,467	35,000	2,463	127.54
Other	2,405	83,370	1,690	17,550	9,715	6,215	19,895	13,385	11,440	5,170	1,375	41,050	1,654	51.24
Unspecified	1,520	68,575	1,190	26,055	5,315	4,375	14,875	4,345	10,870	2,740	640	31,060	3,379	82.43
Mountain														
All farm operators	179,871	260,988,892	150,320	22,678,282	4,048,511	13,680,611	20,502,916	1,060,434	193,619,021	5,399,117	138,900	218,170,448	38,439	31.75
Full owners	101,177	42,918,253	80,828	6,687,346	1,719,581	3,094,392	3,207,840	480,513	26,284,748	1,443,833	74,948	31,212,169	24,274	57.69
Part owners	49,933	143,262,728	44,505	11,439,191	1,698,883	7,883,048	6,745,622	348,125	112,884,139	2,263,720	43,884	121,328,644	65,067	23.59
Managers	1,794	57,497,887	1,394	717,988	224,965	289,351	9,863,943	172,550	45,049,820	1,179,270	1,440	55,138,728	234,787	13.31
All tenants	26,967	17,310,024	23,593	3,833,757	405,082	2,413,820	685,511	59,246	9,400,314	512,294	18,628	10,490,907	35,760	56.25
Cash	4,938	5,812,106	3,379	304,642	97,598	103,021	358,359	12,047	4,851,086	85,353	3,713	5,307,043	27,929	25.68
Share-cash	2,765	2,083,031	2,674	524,586	67,300	346,127	47,467	9,128	1,033,681	54,742	2,371	1,148,448	40,184	51.28
Crop-share	13,973	5,900,055	13,574	2,415,792	132,902	1,661,287	82,042	30,631	1,307,381	270,020	8,745	1,522,325	38,189	87.22
Livestock-share	2,280	2,087,632	2,184	422,870	75,031	197,664	88,614	5,215	1,251,090	47,148	2,053	1,414,735	46,913	51.95
Other	1,182	597,343	667	41,195	14,220	20,383	35,379	285	455,870	30,011	761	505,469	17,713	36.00
Unspecified	1,829	829,857	1,115	124,672	18,031	85,338	73,650	1,940	501,206	25,020	985	592,887	26,839	64.12
Nonwhite, total	3,869	33,272,842	3,215	266,441	109,511	80,142	8,218,213	16,730	23,658,892	922,313	1,942	31,987,216	(NA)	(NA)
Pacific														
All farm operators	242,579	76,497,953	186,109	16,024,535	4,500,273	5,825,280	11,737,842	2,349,891	33,172,132	2,888,000	141,598	49,410,247	44,224	160.21
Full owners	178,843	23,099,733	131,896	4,905,699	1,983,378	1,336,242	3,786,835	1,500,217	8,337,852	1,249,510	101,144	14,108,065	28,301	232.93
Part owners	36,925	36,545,730	33,516	7,227,543	1,705,105	2,999,307	5,339,807	585,387	17,787,489	901,092	25,598	24,832,401	103,627	106.77
Managers	2,729	7,921,710	2,441	1,115,856	314,121	249,825	1,852,687	111,317	3,842,852	434,852	1,333	6,009,860	316,873	140.68
All tenants	24,082	8,930,780	18,256	2,775,437	497,669	1,239,906	758,313	152,970	3,203,939	302,546	13,523	4,459,921	61,210	178.83
Cash	10,138	3,254,888	6,429	445,082	276,516	59,175	352,868	65,834	1,949,650	105,763	6,482	2,579,034	44,147	176.44
Share-cash	1,906	1,175,102	1,863	466,949	64,302	184,189	82,306	10,483	332,167	34,706	1,161	478,775	110,251	175.60
Crop-share	6,497	2,889,640	6,390	1,542,778	50,927	846,432	48,545	15,921	295,591	89,446	2,264	395,063	86,736	193.67
Livestock-share	1,336	850,046	1,142	177,665	50,883	93,251	84,788	12,117	411,683	19,659	1,214	547,354	74,945	118.65
Other	2,147	257,852	1,225	40,094	24,415	20,905	39,541	31,915	86,461	14,521	1,288	150,417	20,511	178.21
Unspecified	2,058	503,252	1,207	102,869	30,626	35,954	150,265	16,700	128,387	38,451	1,114	309,278	43,707	235.53
Nonwhite, total	6,073	1,823,218	5,420	259,028	15,177	48,172	968,898	16,039	439,230	76,674	901	1,423,305	(NA)	(NA)
NEW ENGLAND														
Maine														
All farm operators	23,371	3,625,946	20,263	805,559	242,029	240,608	286,619	1,703,582	194,882	152,667	16,665	723,530	9,330	60.47
Full owners	19,999	2,884,235	17,162	613,165	182,555	205,186	222,291	1,391,249	145,757	124,032	13,900	550,603	8,968	61.66
Part owners	2,823	645,532	2,737	169,708	53,259	29,676	57,958	266,717	44,961	23,253	2,463	156,178	12,750	51.26
Managers	114	65,314	94	13,906	4,210	3,961	3,830	33,276	2,679	3,452	77	10,719	37,722	62.90
All tenants	435	30,865	270	8,780	2,005	1,785	2,540	12,340	1,485	1,930	225	6,030	5,853	72.42
Cash	145	6,810	65	1,555	615	815	65	2,340	620	800	70	1,300	5,500	114.90
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	20	1,275	20	690	50	...	...	450	65	20	5	115	3,500	84.34
Livestock-share	5	550	5	150	100	...	...	295	...	5	5	100	10,000	90.91
Other	170	17,300	120	4,060	960	745	2,475	7,385	755	920	115	2,445	5,156	45.33
Unspecified	95	4,930	60	2,325	280	225	...	1,870	45	185	30	2,070	8,020	111.39
Nonwhite, total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire														
All farm operators	10,423	1,489,009	8,263	255,476	86,409	50,306	222,107	718,275	110,120	46,316	7,020	418,636	11,595	83.49
Full owners	8,352	983,287	6,332	145,390	50,128	42,088	134,093	521,544	59,000	31,044	5,294	243,221	10,571	88.41
Part owners	1,772	428,208	1,697	98,964	32,918	5,736	82,408	155,385	41,325	11,472	1,537	156,651	16,371	66.59
Managers	57	51,459	52	6,039	1,903	445	1,711	30,756	8,555	2,050	57	12,169	112,929	87.00
All tenants	242	26,055	182	5,083	1,460	2,037	3,895	10,590	1,240	1,750	132	6,595	7,859	94.42
Cash	136	17,890	106	3,968	1,185	1,397	2,775	5,760	1,215	1,590	96	5,175	11,020	98.80
Share-cash	5	2,000	5	390	90	...	250	1,270	...	...	5	340	5,000	12.50
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	61	3,925	46	380	160	430	430	2,390	25	110	21	615	5,357	180.58
Unspecified	40	2,240	25	345	25	210	440	1,170	...	50	10	465	3,450	109.87
Nonwhite, total	5	2,600	5	610	...	20	695	1,270	...	5	5	695	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont														
All farm operators	15,999	3,312,632	14,694	809,176	200,796	60,742	675,824	832,227	654,531	79,336	14,172	1,531,151	12,579	61.42
Full owners	11,602	2,096,591	10,462	508,418	120,290	43,577	429,781	545,839	400,513	48,173	10,017	950,584	11,430	62.71
Part owners	3,553	1,027,372	3,483	251,051	69,643	12,695	219,270	234,029	215,720	24,964	3,437	504,633	16,567	56.43
Managers	106	49,727	101	11,755	2,063	1,075	6,388	16,989	8,548	2,909	100	16,999	43,763	96.61
All tenants	738	138,942	648	37,952	8,800	3,395	20,385	35,370	29,750	3,290	618	58,935	11,162	56.89
Cash	291	52,330	251	13,825	2,385	1,750	7,695	14,295	11,125	1,255	256	21,205	10,795	57.88
Share-cash	25	4,590	25	1,180	105	...	625	1,720	915	45	15	1,645	12,417	51.95
Crop-share	10	2,360	10	700	495	...	1,000	...	150	15	10	1,645	29,000	100.00
Livestock-share	180	42,000	180	14,485	4,040	1,140	7,210	4,045	9,775	1,305	180	21,025	14,161	59.39
Other	182	30,327	152	5,832	1,300	475	3,430	11,850	6,945	495	132	11,675	9,108	53.48
Unspecified	50	7,335	30	1,930	475	30	425	3,460	840	175	25	1,740	7,100	43.59
Nonwhite, total	5	1,885	5	50	50	...	...	1,475	50	260	5	100	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
NEW ENGLAND—Continued														
Massachusetts														
All farm operators	17,316	1,427,059	12,935	336,279	143,827	74,606	159,791	484,214	118,241	110,101	10,025	421,859	16,448	218.35
Full owners	14,019	894,650	9,873	176,747	82,161	57,725	99,350	341,875	63,995	72,797	7,489	245,506	14,917	241.40
Part owners	2,623	402,407	2,518	126,639	49,595	11,064	55,576	96,815	45,133	17,585	2,153	150,304	21,598	144.99
Managers	254	94,092	224	22,938	7,246	4,292	2,680	34,294	4,653	17,989	133	14,579	79,493	229.04
All tenants	420	35,910	320	9,955	4,825	1,525	2,185	11,230	4,460	1,730	250	11,470	16,278	187.56
Cash	195	19,315	155	6,310	3,610	560	2,035	3,505	2,385	910	140	8,030	19,789	206.69
Share-cash	20	1,575	20	1,335	185	...	...	...	...	55	5	185	13,050	110.13
Crop-share	5	185	5	65	...	10	...	100	...	10	...	...	3,500	94.59
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	120	9,450	95	1,705	720	130	150	5,880	500	365	75	1,370	17,975	157.50
Unspecified	80	5,385	45	540	310	825	...	1,745	1,575	390	30	1,885	6,005	343.14
Nonwhite, total	80	4,155	45	220	170	185	...	1,320	1,625	635	35	1,795	(NA)	(NA)
Rhode Island														
All farm operators	1,953	142,190	1,242	27,612	18,879	8,435	10,035	52,384	11,615	13,230	1,128	40,529	21,760	309.84
Full owners	1,495	97,410	844	14,679	10,559	6,900	6,425	40,706	7,450	10,691	760	24,434	18,689	294.57
Part owners	341	37,795	321	11,210	6,820	1,230	3,010	10,300	3,855	1,370	296	13,685	43,327	352.64
Managers	12	1,995	7	228	125	...	245	1,203	55	139	12	425	57,915	348.36
All tenants	105	4,990	70	1,495	1,375	305	355	175	255	1,030	60	1,985	17,815	392.54
Cash	100	4,980	65	1,485	1,375	305	355	175	255	1,030	60	1,985	19,133	390.48
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	5	10	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	1,000.00
Nonwhite, total	5	165	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	35	...	...	(NA)	(NA)
Connecticut														
All farm operators	12,754	1,144,677	9,888	284,276	122,383	48,384	143,351	343,246	130,953	72,084	8,577	396,687	23,877	289.06
Full owners	9,422	596,172	6,737	114,559	52,262	36,291	73,595	221,326	53,837	44,302	5,763	179,694	20,202	322.02
Part owners	2,755	468,247	2,669	148,039	63,170	8,475	59,618	97,511	68,880	22,554	2,399	191,668	38,689	237.13
Managers	82	28,923	82	8,748	2,376	1,448	1,618	9,569	2,901	2,263	65	6,895	79,658	296.96
All tenants	495	51,335	400	12,930	4,575	2,170	8,520	14,840	5,335	2,965	350	18,430	24,545	231.90
Cash	270	29,745	215	7,840	2,220	800	5,005	7,835	3,950	2,095	195	11,175	20,846	188.37
Share-cash	20	4,840	20	1,850	150	210	500	1,375	600	155	10	1,250	97,500	438.20
Crop-share	10	730	10	225	65	160	...	265	...	15	5	65	30,000	206.90
Livestock-share	15	2,320	15	385	180	630	650	435	20	20	15	850	57,600	372.82
Other	65	3,205	50	755	300	25	1,130	785	105	105	45	1,535	84,125	427.94
Unspecified	115	10,495	90	1,875	1,660	345	1,235	4,145	660	575	80	3,555	19,149	199.47
Nonwhite, total	30	795	15	220	75	30	100	220	75	75	15	250	(NA)	(NA)
MIDDLE ATLANTIC														
New York														
All farm operators	105,671	15,103,719	95,409	5,591,089	1,450,325	878,100	1,222,970	2,133,732	3,004,121	823,382	83,042	5,677,416	15,181	107.51
Full owners	78,547	9,490,394	69,015	3,202,031	885,158	677,187	834,300	1,475,164	1,882,871	533,683	59,266	3,602,329	13,028	106.35
Part owners	21,511	4,589,689	21,250	1,995,942	462,231	141,811	313,564	494,139	953,906	228,096	19,345	1,729,701	22,616	101.21
Managers	585	251,830	558	80,675	18,456	11,053	18,533	67,727	32,674	22,712	494	69,663	109,799	256.56
All tenants	5,028	771,806	4,586	312,441	84,480	48,049	56,573	96,702	134,670	38,891	3,937	275,723	17,473	115.84
Cash	2,211	308,294	2,011	128,520	35,415	16,459	21,469	36,371	54,346	15,714	1,666	111,230	18,957	135.23
Share-cash	250	47,090	250	24,750	5,110	1,605	1,850	4,635	6,545	2,595	205	13,505	21,468	113.32
Crop-share	310	52,665	310	24,270	6,190	4,080	3,055	4,525	7,955	2,590	240	17,200	14,325	82.74
Livestock-share	890	194,980	885	83,615	24,060	5,110	18,745	18,550	36,250	8,650	885	79,055	15,542	71.48
Other	797	102,442	705	29,226	8,170	16,040	5,999	20,611	15,499	6,897	541	29,668	18,971	169.43
Unspecified	570	66,335	425	22,060	5,535	4,755	5,455	12,010	14,075	2,445	400	25,065	11,954	102.57
Nonwhite, total	400	34,420	310	8,240	2,070	5,930	2,190	5,710	6,365	3,915	250	10,625	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey														
All farm operators	22,695	1,677,048	15,352	796,432	195,722	115,349	37,903	280,677	95,140	155,825	11,151	328,765	27,663	400.70
Full owners	17,713	926,013	10,626	360,774	104,146	89,317	22,528	198,952	47,985	102,311	8,083	174,659	24,079	473.01
Part owners	3,307	484,649	3,207	297,216	61,954	16,350	6,327	40,684	27,715	34,403	2,097	95,996	45,182	305.23
Managers	187	94,813	177	43,475	8,867	3,795	1,243	24,941	6,100	6,392	106	16,210	139,936	277.49
All tenants	1,488	171,573	1,342	94,967	20,755	5,887	7,805	16,100	13,340	12,719	865	41,900	30,896	259.29
Cash	828	105,203	747	55,622	14,590	3,232	5,660	10,850	7,340	7,909	495	27,590	31,988	237.81
Share-cash	85	14,270	85	10,695	870	230	260	455	1,100	660	60	2,230	40,354	229.08
Crop-share	145	18,020	140	11,840	1,570	275	250	630	1,400	2,055	75	3,220	34,855	296.52
Livestock-share	95	15,055	95	7,980	1,485	120	1,125	1,580	2,480	285	90	5,090	32,962	206.47
Other	190	9,795	170	4,795	870	745	40	1,770	445	1,130	70	1,355	25,014	447.43
Unspecified	145	9,230	105	4,035	1,370	1,285	470	815	575	680	75	2,415	20,550	386.52
Nonwhite, total	360	10,080	240	4,080	495	1,335	225	1,975	415	1,555	120	1,135	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania														
All farm operators	128,833	13,178,105	114,908	5,491,233	948,034	858,084	849,049	2,412,271	1,816,886	802,548	96,990	3,613,969	13,509	134.48
Full owners	99,451	8,793,808	86,697	3,299,949	654,942	694,021	607,743	1,786,360	1,186,114	564,679	72,202	2,448,799	11,486	128.92
Part owners	17,394	2,824,896	17,264	1,389,330	199,325	92,200	178,572	399,445	426,331	139,693	15,384	804,228	21,343	126.51
Managers	584	274,082	564	110,272	16,584	9,314	10,624	57,247	45,400	24,641	491	72,608	100,192	256.43
All tenants	11,404	1,285,319	10,383	691,682	77,183	62,549	52,110	169,219	159,041	73,535	8,913	288,334	19,268	171.00
Cash	3,398	343,320	2,973	159,192	26,200	22,263	14,992	50,979	48,010	21,684	2,553	89,202	17,973	177.49
Share-cash	545	82,630	545	47,485	3,245	3,590	3,695	10,685	9,395	4,535	445	16,335	23,235	150.14
Crop-share	3,671	441,395	3,651	296,298	18,655	12,890	7,195	42,147	40,685	23,525	3,146	66,535	22,434	189.05
Livestock-share	951	152,895	951	79,298	8,915	4,660	9,183	20,040	24,224	6,575	901	42,322	24,659	152.81
Other	1,382	130,164	1,091	47,177	9,900	10,035	11,775	24,576	17,205	9,496	901	38,880	11,568	131.04
Unspecified	1,457	134,915	1,172	62,232	10,268	9,111	5,270	20,792	19,522	7,720	967	35,060	15,840	166.09
Nonwhite, total	220	16,300	135	4,425	945	3,220	1,460	3,265	1,520	1,465	145	3,925	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

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			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
EAST NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio														
All farm operators	177,098	20,071,381	157,546	10,413,624	1,748,499	734,783	1,470,617	1,460,079	2,867,157	1,376,622	143,302	6,086,273	21,041	185.43
Full owners	116,788	9,875,423	99,281	4,224,257	946,208	495,850	840,993	885,526	1,709,638	772,951	91,824	3,496,839	15,310	175.22
Part owners	30,308	5,300,938	30,068	3,138,835	398,318	128,305	331,685	312,443	680,714	310,638	26,486	1,410,717	34,121	187.42
Managers	687	274,361	677	132,759	22,380	12,082	11,836	32,351	41,634	21,319	574	75,850	111,185	298.62
All tenants	29,315	4,620,659	27,520	2,917,773	381,593	98,546	286,103	229,759	435,171	271,714	24,418	1,102,867	31,979	202.18
Cash	4,114	391,414	3,319	183,251	22,310	19,112	31,320	32,095	70,251	33,075	3,058	123,881	16,935	185.93
Share-cash	2,213	419,202	2,203	285,253	26,489	5,500	22,207	18,527	38,819	22,407	1,933	87,515	39,412	209.94
Crop-share	8,322	1,240,027	8,287	862,633	71,440	28,030	64,534	65,175	76,945	71,270	6,197	212,919	31,630	211.51
Livestock-share	10,764	2,161,802	10,709	1,387,828	227,422	28,215	138,437	83,470	182,829	113,601	10,378	548,688	40,657	202.63
Other	1,440	124,940	1,120	51,445	10,575	6,695	11,810	12,200	23,575	8,640	1,105	45,960	16,257	179.58
Unspecified	2,462	283,274	1,882	147,363	23,357	10,994	17,795	18,292	42,752	22,721	1,747	83,904	20,877	173.98
Nonwhite, total	915	58,650	705	22,590	4,145	5,060	5,785	5,190	10,125	5,755	625	20,055	(NA)	(NA)
Indiana														
All farm operators	153,697	19,258,594	131,385	11,355,934	2,000,766	527,143	1,589,169	1,191,590	1,304,333	1,289,659	126,217	4,894,268	25,261	194.68
Full owners	94,188	7,985,278	73,821	3,903,693	983,448	306,535	791,332	655,126	713,450	631,694	74,584	2,488,230	16,507	181.54
Part owners	30,829	5,894,987	30,649	3,833,015	531,641	129,893	410,607	310,625	325,387	353,819	27,537	1,267,635	38,017	190.89
Managers	425	212,002	410	108,927	21,621	3,234	24,269	22,789	17,388	13,774	352	63,278	93,186	186.66
All tenants	28,255	5,166,327	26,505	3,510,299	464,056	87,481	362,961	203,050	248,108	290,372	23,744	1,075,125	41,219	220.78
Cash	1,860	134,035	1,315	76,335	12,765	3,795	10,810	6,925	11,810	11,595	1,215	35,385	14,638	210.01
Share-cash	3,533	730,077	3,498	549,499	48,505	10,940	44,027	19,175	22,342	35,589	3,183	114,874	50,724	243.99
Crop-share	6,966	1,194,811	6,886	853,966	74,670	29,900	66,080	54,150	45,051	70,994	4,997	185,801	35,543	201.52
Livestock-share	12,442	2,740,249	12,402	1,816,601	294,908	35,816	209,127	95,849	141,280	146,668	12,106	645,315	49,790	225.52
Other	1,008	87,575	643	39,445	9,803	2,010	9,054	13,380	7,645	6,238	652	26,502	15,838	189.26
Unspecified	2,446	279,580	1,761	174,453	23,405	5,020	23,863	13,571	19,980	19,288	1,591	67,248	25,528	207.96
Nonwhite, total	270	18,220	230	9,510	1,285	140	1,340	3,715	705	1,525	175	3,330	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois														
All farm operators	175,705	30,462,749	158,856	20,609,672	2,520,817	713,672	1,957,430	977,301	2,056,028	1,627,829	146,210	6,534,275	40,883	229.86
Full owners	75,640	8,385,496	61,577	4,753,952	904,984	273,564	736,108	391,551	771,873	553,464	59,448	2,412,965	23,622	200.55
Part owners	38,270	9,039,764	38,010	6,140,659	727,932	239,498	572,455	323,411	565,196	470,613	34,077	1,865,583	48,954	202.34
Managers	525	322,513	509	195,403	21,487	9,801	17,630	11,954	42,501	23,737	446	81,618	168,522	252.62
All tenants	61,270	12,714,976	58,760	9,519,658	866,414	190,809	631,237	250,385	676,458	580,015	52,239	2,174,109	56,314	268.90
Cash	5,152	621,346	4,197	416,149	56,655	9,280	42,815	13,735	49,407	33,305	3,962	148,877	31,191	255.73
Share-cash	27,004	6,039,689	26,904	4,751,047	363,275	77,697	231,741	81,744	291,140	243,045	24,924	886,156	65,832	294.91
Crop-share	11,964	2,438,992	11,904	1,841,535	112,176	65,073	107,270	90,939	88,868	133,131	8,310	308,314	46,120	226.66
Livestock-share	13,686	3,215,352	13,636	2,261,598	303,138	30,244	214,261	45,592	214,848	145,671	12,975	732,247	61,663	262.47
Other	1,022	72,845	512	33,401	7,810	2,270	9,415	8,010	6,190	5,749	582	23,415	14,123	176.62
Unspecified	2,442	326,752	1,607	215,928	23,360	6,245	25,735	10,365	26,005	19,114	1,486	75,100	31,890	213.06
Nonwhite, total	677	47,291	567	27,335	4,415	3,405	2,322	2,481	3,618	3,715	302	10,355	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan														
All farm operators	138,943	16,492,349	127,190	7,727,134	1,911,413	1,198,569	1,754,369	1,657,122	925,179	1,318,563	99,498	4,590,961	15,508	131.00
Full owners	99,027	9,456,212	88,093	3,985,683	1,140,465	854,501	1,054,973	1,114,059	526,883	779,648	66,945	2,722,321	12,851	131.03
Part owners	29,163	5,290,837	28,987	2,799,506	591,695	247,591	545,791	417,185	302,091	386,978	24,554	1,439,577	23,879	126.63
Managers	406	190,807	387	76,909	21,970	11,395	21,574	26,366	10,839	21,754	280	54,383	73,702	149.33
All tenants	10,347	1,554,493	9,723	865,036	157,283	85,082	132,031	99,512	85,366	130,183	7,719	374,680	21,463	142.59
Cash	2,006	208,560	1,720	99,357	23,428	16,908	22,871	16,944	11,488	17,564	1,264	57,787	16,457	153.75
Share-cash	808	155,942	808	88,597	15,050	7,075	15,780	7,548	7,415	14,477	698	38,245	25,418	133.96
Crop-share	2,607	361,971	2,567	225,831	28,395	22,795	20,720	17,625	14,870	31,735	1,631	63,985	20,614	148.66
Livestock-share	3,264	659,498	3,254	379,284	73,310	22,354	54,768	35,875	41,848	52,059	3,134	169,926	28,614	139.12
Other	748	62,055	636	22,134	7,095	6,105	5,885	10,705	4,640	5,491	468	17,620	11,705	145.07
Unspecified	914	106,467	738	49,833	10,005	9,845	12,007	10,815	5,105	8,857	524	27,117	14,198	130.88
Nonwhite, total	995	55,465	795	19,720	6,060	9,305	3,120	6,140	2,395	8,725	445	11,575	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin														
All farm operators	153,622	22,543,373	147,274	9,871,904	2,273,987	551,474	3,822,360	2,120,889	2,455,679	1,447,080	139,539	8,552,026	14,824	100.93
Full owners	106,518	13,770,665	100,804	5,714,015	1,425,362	383,122	2,418,087	1,464,414	1,438,653	927,012	94,656	5,282,102	12,833	97.55
Part owners	24,299	4,849,458	24,212	2,191,117	453,549	100,060	857,304	436,779	519,567	291,082	23,318	1,830,420	20,210	97.39
Managers	592	277,271	580	141,748	18,001	8,565	17,342	42,041	19,895	29,679	489	55,238	73,251	159.08
All tenants	22,213	3,645,979	21,678	1,825,024	377,075	59,727	529,627	177,655	477,564	199,307	21,076	1,384,266	18,842	115.40
Cash	5,331	710,219	5,126	355,049	68,565	17,140	100,195	44,220	81,435	43,615	4,815	250,195	15,536	116.69
Share-cash	1,312	252,703	1,307	136,163	25,440	4,180	31,265	10,740	32,370	12,545	1,267	89,075	23,197	124.08
Crop-share	1,211	186,806	1,196	97,708	21,205	4,815	21,750	11,065	18,900	11,363	1,090	61,855	18,101	118.73
Livestock-share	12,001	2,167,614	11,981	1,099,666	232,725	23,485	317,640	84,845	300,409	108,844	11,926	850,774	21,026	116.97
Other	937	119,970	787	44,373	10,215	4,320	24,212	11,670	16,740	8,440	762	51,167	10,037	78.44
Unspecified	1,421	208,667	1,281	92,065	18,925	5,787	34,565	15,115	27,710	14,500	1,216	81,200	14,705	102.18
Nonwhite, total	170	16,660	140	5,025	2,075	675	4,865	2,020	1,240	760	135	8,180	(NA)	(NA)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL														
Minnesota														
All farm operators	165,324	32,353,114	156,650	19,628,783	1,575,434	1,163,146	2,992,509	1,519,523	2,559,129	2,914,590	143,745	7,127,072	21,051	105.73
Full owners	96,758	15,452,508	89,409	8,709,300	812,147	554,524	1,739,296	880,773	1,314,169	1,442,299	82,065	3,865,612	17,120	103.55
Part owners	36,171	10,011,021	35,946	6,079,726	424,625	453,852	921,785	512,417	710,911	907,705	33,273	2,057,321	26,508	92.12
Managers	304	181,475	299	101,407	8,983	4,939	14,047	19,145	15,278	17,676	273	38,308	64,847	115.87
All tenants	32,091	6,708,110	30,996	4,738,350	329,679	149,831	317,381	107,188	518,771	546,910	28,134	1,165,831	27,351	130.28
Cash	7,300	1,102,169	6,735	694,206	55,713	18,037	93,270	30,235	113,842	96,866	6,364	262,825	19,339	127.76
Share-cash	12,079	2,934,163	12,049	2,217,266	130,085	54,017	68,624	25,644	202,444	236,083	11,303	401,153	33,219	138.03
Crop-share	5,209	1,175,669	5,199	852,656	35,471	55,164	39,652	21,184	70,113	101,429	3,679	145,236	25,516	113.18
Livestock-share	5,265	1,169,869	5,220	774,974	92,745	13,901	89,625	16,414	103,197	79,013	5,105	285,567	30,243	135.65
Other	736	74,950	531	39,059	3,630	3,130	8,005	7,591	5,355	8,180	515	16,990	12,243	113.78
Unspecified	1,502	251,290	1,262	160,189	12,035	5,582	18,205	6,120	23,820	25,339	1,168	54,060	20,931	112.04
Nonwhite, total	57	12,260	57	5,141	880	1,770	390	680	995	2,404	42	2,265	(NA)	(NA)
Iowa														
All farm operators	193,009	34,161,686	180,852	22,535,411	3,227,379	384,848	1,790,961	342,632	3,757,709	2,122,746	174,548	8,776,049	36,090	198.91
Full owners	87,984	12,019,329	78,208	7,245,479	1,307,555	143,895	802,886	157,401	1,535,273	826,840	77,476	3,645,714	26,994	186.91
Part owners	30,581	7,375,355	30,346	4,827,986	687,250	89,606	411,170	76,645	849,763	432,935	28,895	1,948,183	47,063	190.11
Managers	456	218,964	450	116,147	19,317	1,220	23,665	8,849	39,062	10,704	421	82,044	85,928	184.00
All tenants	73,988	14,548,038	71,848	10,345,799	1,213,257	150,127	553,240	99,737	1,333,611	852,267	67,756	3,100,108	42,394	213.82
Cash	9,847	1,375,244	8,982	938,677	125,489	10,890	62,135	8,715	142,849	86,489	8,872	330,473	31,512	224.25
Share-cash	33,181	6,949,306	33,141	5,171,995	515,879	72,120	182,015	36,861	572,337	398,099	31,681	1,270,231	45,971	220.63
Crop-share	6,635	1,184,483	6,605	884,195	68,155	23,610	40,796	9,030	81,762	76,935	4,784	190,713	37,003	205.87
Livestock-share	21,074	4,668,964	20,984	3,109,322	471,729	40,052	248,069	40,251	493,353	266,188	20,378	1,213,151	45,324	204.23
Other	1,100	88,590	615	53,145	9,725	310	6,410	2,230	10,245	6,525	635	26,380	16,302	193.96
Unspecified	2,151	281,451	1,521	188,465	22,280	3,145	13,815	2,650	33,065	18,031	1,406	69,160	32,085	194.91
Nonwhite, total	150	10,980	145	7,575	750	25	1,150	35	505	940	60	2,405	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres) [1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.														
Missouri														
All farm operators	201,680	34,269,241	164,012	12,440,238	4,421,472	970,885	6,577,318	1,994,323	6,281,603	1,583,402	180,939	17,280,393	13,507	79.48
Full owners	128,124	17,796,873	96,076	4,966,647	2,740,709	540,164	4,017,350	1,250,222	3,452,633	829,148	118,208	10,210,692	10,381	73.55
Part owners	37,742	10,154,834	36,710	4,349,084	1,120,533	252,771	1,732,942	472,692	1,801,554	425,258	36,067	4,655,029	21,909	78.92
Managers	503	371,633	465	94,473	44,572	4,531	90,198	27,180	87,525	23,154	455	222,295	81,136	115.51
All tenants	35,311	5,945,901	30,761	3,030,034	515,658	173,419	736,828	244,229	939,891	305,842	26,209	2,192,377	16,292	97.34
Cash	5,294	593,598	3,087	166,395	77,286	17,501	148,634	36,434	118,341	29,007	4,633	344,261	8,619	81.13
Share-cash	7,743	1,759,325	7,674	993,268	111,689	63,091	139,494	43,785	306,781	101,217	7,297	557,964	21,152	93.43
Crop-share	13,181	1,785,135	13,015	1,115,031	101,794	46,636	181,165	91,976	165,408	83,125	6,502	448,367	15,079	114.37
Livestock-share	4,157	1,270,556	4,095	587,878	159,726	27,394	147,654	32,012	253,982	61,910	4,054	561,362	28,296	95.09
Other	2,299	227,460	1,175	45,780	34,208	10,115	63,093	21,298	40,941	12,025	1,794	138,242	6,501	60.69
Unspecified	2,637	309,827	1,715	121,682	30,955	8,682	56,788	18,724	54,438	18,558	1,929	142,181	10,413	85.66
Nonwhite, total	2,419	116,377	2,178	64,683	10,100	4,049	13,055	10,254	8,961	5,275	879	32,116	(NA)	(NA)
North Dakota														
All farm operators	61,808	42,096,666	60,604	21,426,350	772,009	5,745,858	341,025	191,347	11,407,270	2,212,807	51,900	12,520,304	24,505	35.93
Full owners	23,467	11,480,569	22,580	6,136,932	270,161	1,541,824	121,360	71,025	2,734,283	604,984	18,909	3,125,804	19,965	40.08
Part owners	25,488	22,946,787	25,405	11,112,823	372,044	3,141,401	155,435	90,569	6,907,815	1,166,700	22,716	7,435,294	30,233	33.33
Managers	95	349,674	88	64,680	7,081	12,722	4,061	2,134	240,820	18,176	83	251,962	55,786	30.17
All tenants	12,758	7,319,636	12,531	4,111,915	122,723	1,049,911	60,169	27,619	1,524,352	422,947	10,192	1,707,244	21,571	37.38
Cash	634	284,118	553	122,935	2,318	21,429	11,555	4,717	109,333	11,831	509	123,206	15,191	33.04
Share-cash	3,086	1,951,045	3,080	1,105,338	33,558	188,301	9,712	7,809	485,450	120,877	2,860	528,720	22,223	34.72
Crop-share	7,105	3,795,178	7,085	2,250,178	58,366	688,954	24,428	9,120	535,170	228,962	5,132	617,964	21,585	40.64
Livestock-share	1,196	980,778	1,191	469,720	21,577	107,550	7,439	5,058	329,232	40,202	1,163	358,248	25,927	31.36
Other	227	67,655	162	36,428	1,089	7,046	925	30	17,895	4,242	167	19,909	13,121	41.54
Unspecified	510	240,862	460	127,316	5,815	36,631	6,110	885	47,272	16,833	361	59,197	17,784	36.00
Nonwhite, total	278	191,356	232	33,259	11,346	8,468	13,450	7,930	109,984	6,919	237	134,780	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota														
All farm operators	62,350	44,979,163	59,718	17,777,332	724,022	1,138,571	323,205	120,048	23,529,750	1,366,235	57,087	24,576,977	28,683	38.99
Full owners	19,714	7,522,102	17,920	3,607,646	200,686	240,795	86,249	36,191	3,039,776	310,759	17,365	3,326,711	21,874	54.17
Part owners	24,288	28,253,030	24,046	9,514,214	372,903	673,469	192,226	61,219	16,737,333	701,666	23,448	17,302,462	36,325	30.59
Managers	197	1,062,181	184	121,010	4,560	5,264	4,315	496	916,807	9,729	190	925,682	88,227	19.99
All tenants	18,151	8,141,850	17,568	4,534,462	145,873	219,043	40,415	22,142	2,835,834	344,081	16,084	3,022,122	25,206	55.58
Cash	1,299	1,166,165	985	207,929	9,301	12,874	10,831	3,593	899,991	21,646	1,064	920,123	20,443	23.55
Share-cash	10,622	4,204,623	10,607	2,768,489	88,321	100,024	15,654	11,282	1,010,700	210,153	10,254	1,114,675	25,729	64.06
Crop-share	3,863	1,429,160	3,838	933,582	25,068	75,834	4,446	3,483	318,975	67,772	2,727	348,489	22,537	60.23
Livestock-share	1,426	1,026,328	1,425	468,563	19,551	22,737	6,834	2,349	475,332	30,962	1,380	501,717	36,485	50.37
Other	281	82,358	146	29,200	1,367	225	1,300	90	46,626	3,550	196	49,293	11,828	37.30
Unspecified	660	233,216	567	126,699	2,265	7,349	1,350	1,345	84,210	9,998	463	87,825	20,267	50.93
Nonwhite, total	585	1,255,214	510	109,990	871	8,427	8,789	5,779	1,112,765	8,593	505	1,122,425	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska														
All farm operators	100,733	47,556,311	94,567	18,849,204	1,167,894	2,858,036	429,614	197,128	22,613,978	1,440,457	89,712	24,211,486	34,395	70.78
Full owners	35,141	11,990,993	30,500	4,452,792	386,834	535,629	133,531	49,262	6,044,849	388,096	30,492	6,565,214	25,122	68.89
Part owners	26,342	20,838,421	26,193	7,220,716	403,084	1,401,385	150,773	76,796	11,069,899	515,768	25,041	11,623,756	47,419	59.03
Managers	327	1,799,038	299	260,648	7,664	12,409	4,659	1,500	1,494,502	17,656	295	1,506,825	131,214	23.50
All tenants	38,923	12,927,859	37,575	6,915,048	370,312	908,613	140,651	69,570	4,004,728	518,937	33,884	4,515,691	32,912	96.94
Cash	2,795	1,346,371	2,266	387,659	24,902	21,776	16,273	7,520	852,554	35,687	2,319	893,729	26,095	50.88
Share-cash	21,191	6,446,793	21,131	3,966,075	204,056	419,283	72,750	38,146	1,456,246	290,237	20,418	1,733,052	33,504	108.84
Crop-share	9,977	2,874,984	9,920	1,685,729	67,401	379,542	24,886	13,017	586,203	118,206	6,999	678,490	32,001	108.89
Livestock-share	3,152	1,758,374	3,126	692,732	59,840	66,783	23,542	8,890	850,829	55,758	3,052	934,211	43,243	78.45
Other	551	244,741	328	60,667	7,150	3,262	1,009	716	165,176	6,761	381	173,335	18,224	36.40
Unspecified	1,257	256,596	804	122,186	6,963	17,967	2,191	1,281	93,720	12,288	715	102,874	22,536	88.36
Nonwhite, total	114	26,209	114	15,776	260	2,075	100	295	5,747	1,956	68	6,107	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas														
All farm operators	120,291	50,210,122	107,949	21,602,125	1,438,969	6,819,439	630,831	358,239	17,686,921	1,673,598	105,325	19,756,721	34,711	79.40
Full owners	45,513	10,165,236	35,943	3,815,387	384,975	950,702	243,596	98,678	4,254,068	417,830	38,742	4,882,639	19,493	82.32
Part owners	40,746	26,243,891	40,299	11,136,347	719,280	3,846,353	232,135	169,097	9,375,590	765,089	38,298	10,327,005	50,428	76.35
Managers	302	615,580	269	106,170	15,055	34,201	9,217	2,115	438,173	10,649	272	462,445	133,956	68.93
All tenants	33,730	13,185,415	31,438	6,544,221	319,659	1,988,183	145,883	88,349	3,619,090	480,030	28,013	4,084,632	33,897	83.60
Cash	3,067	747,028	1,874	175,730	21,192	29,510	10,205	5,056	480,042	25,293	2,392	511,439	18,387	66.48
Share-cash	14,577	5,894,749	14,522	3,040,384	142,290	649,037	63,485	44,274	1,721,975	233,304	14,097	1,927,750	34,442	84.78
Crop-share	11,427	4,821,679	11,337	2,609,453	89,626	1,139,231	32,185	24,338	767,062	159,784	7,885	888,873	36,891	85.34
Livestock-share	2,142	1,162,957	2,136	472,540	46,567	113,191	28,868	6,448	456,119	39,224	2,050	531,554	43,434	79.76
Other	671	104,539	361	36,411	7,636	7,466	4,385	2,070	41,040	5,531	425	53,061	15,931	87.83
Unspecified	1,846	454,463	1,208	209,703	12,348	49,748	6,755	6,163	152,852	16,894	1,164	171,955	25,977	86.45
Nonwhite, total	448	95,975	323	37,606	1,620	13,479	2,987	1,545	31,567	7,171	347	36,174	(NA)	(NA)
SOUTH ATLANTIC														
Delaware														
All farm operators	6,291	813,150	5,528	410,503	60,596	36,145	24,032	191,286	35,374	55,214	3,722	120,002	18,666	152.87
Full owners	4,237	422,805	3,577	193,879	30,507	22,036	9,976	118,835	15,216	32,356	2,315	55,699	14,577	147.63
Part owners	1,132	214,460	1,120	128,920	13,935	4,767	9,314	40,295	8,786	8,443	788	32,035	27,563	136.36
Managers	79	51,487	60	17,693	3,399	5,717	951	14,283	5,858	3,586	49	10,208	196,070	331.28
All tenants	843	124,398	771	70,011	12,755	3,625	3,791	17,873	5,514	10,829	570	22,060	21,199	147.97
Cash	131	14,140	120	6,520	1,065	135	200	1,965	680	3,575	65	1,945	20,661	215.94
Share-cash	31	4,720	31	3,021	490	95	...	881	...	233	21	490	9,675	78.98
Crop-share	355	68,152	344	38,553	7,240	1,980	2,416	10,297	2,830	4,836	268	12,486	20,828	122.93
Livestock-share	60	10,210	55	5,755	1,915	295	335	885	640	385	55	2,890	18,990	108.76
Croppers	46	4,891	35	2,965	185	715	700	170	15	141	20	900	21,611	172.29
Other	58	3,103	46	1,912	405	5	10	625	9	137	36	424	10,926	129.84
Unspecified	162	19,182	140	11,285	1,455	400	130	3,050	1,340	1,522	105	2,925	30,662	171.01
Nonwhite, total	212	10,000	201	4,867	830	460	150	2,257	85	1,351	75	1,065	5,653	158.11
Full owners	146	4,537	141	1,647	90	435	150	1,217	50	948	45	290	4,778	161.25
Part owners	40	3,310	40	2,210	80	...	...	830	...	190	10	80	8,706	180.44
Managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants	26	2,153	20	1,010	660	25	...	210	35	213	20	695	8,188	126.82
Cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share-cash	5	320	5	115	5	25	...	175	...	...	5	5	...	...
Crop-share	6	753	5	405	150	...	...	...	35	163	5	185	8,500	67.73
Livestock-share	10	1,075	10	490	505	...	...	35	...	45	10	505	6,000	109.09
Croppers	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	10,000	10,000.00
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued														
Maryland														
All farm operators	32,483	3,916,552	27,747	1,603,305	378,106	180,100	194,162	941,573	399,186	220,120	22,726	971,454	20,342	177.02
Full owners	22,505	2,251,151	18,244	783,603	226,069	129,197	136,914	588,750	254,191	132,427	15,631	617,174	17,741	183.25
Part owners	4,344	792,261	4,284	408,077	62,344	16,582	28,953	171,411	71,107	33,787	3,246	162,404	29,318	153.65
Managers	337	162,010	289	59,532	20,207	5,349	7,820	35,377	16,704	17,021	286	44,731	117,988	294.89
All tenants	5,297	711,130	4,930	352,093	69,486	28,972	20,475	146,035	57,184	36,885	3,563	147,145	20,777	158.38
Cash	976	124,083	801	63,468	10,735	2,365	2,630	15,855	24,510	4,520	735	37,875	23,519	183.24
Share-cash	156	30,785	156	19,460	1,737	315	1,165	3,321	3,800	987	126	6,702	30,760	166.53
Crop-share	2,090	338,240	2,085	178,431	33,933	15,500	10,685	69,516	13,825	16,350	1,603	58,443	22,119	139.51
Livestock-share	353	73,596	343	31,637	10,101	2,625	2,430	17,325	6,065	3,413	327	18,596	34,243	185.10
Croppers	1,070	85,594	1,050	32,357	7,380	5,672	2,285	25,893	4,284	7,723	427	13,949	13,052	167.25
Other	276	18,115	195	6,040	2,055	1,465	330	5,860	1,135	1,230	160	3,520	8,269	129.06
Unspecified	376	40,717	300	20,700	3,545	1,030	950	8,265	3,565	2,662	185	8,060	20,972	178.37
Nonwhite, total	2,897	132,290	2,492	42,173	9,335	13,937	6,450	44,130	5,930	10,335	1,086	21,715	8,788	203.86
Full owners	1,560	58,235	1,210	14,080	4,095	6,290	4,335	20,095	3,590	5,750	615	12,020	9,111	257.36
Part owners	375	18,230	365	10,595	880	1,055	185	4,010	445	1,060	130	1,510	8,269	178.50
Managers	6	1,815	6	520	10	245	...	950	5	85	6	15	7,000	63.64
All tenants	956	54,010	911	16,978	4,350	6,347	1,930	19,075	1,890	3,440	335	8,170	8,376	150.15
Cash	45	3,105	20	275	75	240	50	2,240	135	90	10	260	5,125	67.32
Share-cash	5	50	5	30	...	...	...	15	...	5	...	...	2,000	200.00
Crop-share	285	25,085	285	7,670	2,330	2,680	1,260	8,650	855	1,640	165	4,445	11,791	139.63
Livestock-share	20	4,260	20	1,020	250	335	...	2,230	360	65	15	610	16,500	130.95
Croppers	521	19,120	521	7,293	1,290	2,842	520	5,115	540	1,520	120	2,350	7,076	167.98
Other	30	1,085	15	245	160	90	...	560	...	30	10	160	2,800	560.00
Unspecified	50	1,305	45	445	245	160	100	265	...	90	15	345	6,356	307.53
Virginia														
All farm operators	136,370	14,685,079	115,484	3,181,903	1,168,803	565,587	1,555,310	5,018,208	2,690,124	505,144	104,966	5,414,237	11,290	105.53
Full owners	94,431	9,433,421	75,793	1,666,540	805,171	409,054	1,058,502	3,283,914	1,873,997	336,243	78,477	3,737,670	10,479	104.63
Part owners	19,185	3,205,017	18,775	924,961	230,993	76,232	337,985	989,918	549,728	95,200	15,743	1,118,706	18,262	107.10
Managers	595	530,189	582	105,197	40,435	10,374	34,944	205,852	113,496	19,891	549	188,875	97,366	123.41
All tenants	22,159	1,516,452	20,334	485,205	92,204	69,927	123,879	538,524	152,903	53,810	10,197	368,986	7,147	102.62
Cash	2,252	163,539	1,557	43,522	9,843	5,770	12,587	61,607	23,911	6,299	1,282	46,341	7,889	111.36
Share-cash	463	59,549	458	25,780	4,823	2,525	4,565	15,260	4,616	1,980	308	14,004	13,742	100.90
Crop-share	6,722	592,418	6,652	174,838	24,724	33,830	47,491	250,862	39,103	21,570	3,852	111,318	7,815	88.03
Livestock-share	975	177,270	925	63,168	21,305	1,980	15,168	41,517	29,997	4,135	855	66,470	26,063	144.93
Croppers	8,840	328,759	8,775	141,392	17,540	14,018	19,736	99,040	25,459	11,574	2,195	62,735	3,956	102.33
Other	1,452	92,288	867	14,424	5,185	4,233	11,617	37,863	15,126	3,840	846	31,928	6,205	95.38
Unspecified	1,455	102,629	1,100	22,081	8,784	7,571	12,715	32,375	14,691	4,412	859	36,190	6,985	103.27
Nonwhite, total	23,624	1,183,667	20,737	321,686	45,645	83,712	81,486	521,247	75,484	54,407	12,328	202,615	4,149	86.51
Full owners	11,929	581,196	9,417	103,219	26,870	53,265	43,025	281,597	45,250	27,970	7,378	115,145	3,892	83.57
Part owners	4,028	295,904	3,963	94,450	9,285	14,755	19,695	126,539	18,087	13,093	2,688	47,067	5,972	83.86
Managers	18	9,854	18	2,006	720	208	451	5,086	730	653	18	1,901	78,406	116.70
All tenants	7,649	296,713	7,339	122,011	8,770	15,484	18,315	108,025	11,417	12,691	2,244	38,502	3,624	93.49
Cash	365	17,990	295	5,060	365	1,020	1,195	9,340	325	685	130	1,885	4,544	100.66
Share-cash	110	6,395	110	3,290	70	710	315	1,605	195	210	55	580	4,446	...
Crop-share	1,963	113,601	1,948	40,518	3,025	5,640	8,035	46,560	4,867	4,956	863	15,927	4,916	82.68
Livestock-share	200	24,180	180	8,260	735	350	4,000	9,320	1,130	385	150	5,865	11,989	120.80
Croppers	4,430	116,455	4,410	61,465	3,970	5,535	3,315	33,430	3,415	5,325	820	10,700	2,754	102.09
Other	310	7,730	185	1,170	70	1,045	270	3,945	460	770	100	800	2,200	83.89
Unspecified	271	10,362	211	2,248	535	1,184	1,185	3,825	1,025	360	126	2,745	2,254	59.70
West Virginia														
All farm operators	68,570	7,358,659	60,135	1,079,199	525,320	230,650	1,283,717	1,778,718	2,243,645	217,410	60,249	4,052,682	7,067	67.32
Full owners	56,243	5,614,746	49,322	772,859	411,085	181,938	974,033	1,426,882	1,680,883	167,066	49,919	3,066,001	6,691	67.72
Part owners	5,943	1,095,309	5,726	195,717	65,888	14,798	199,800	188,512	402,304	28,290	5,527	667,992	12,190	63.46
Managers	169	101,921	163	23,082	4,720	785	19,680	14,832	37,025	1,797	151	61,425	53,737	96.60
All tenants	6,215	546,683	4,924	87,541	43,627	33,129	90,204	148,492	123,433	20,257	4,652	257,264	5,515	64.08
Cash	2,768	221,121	2,037	25,430	18,785	21,924	35,336	74,019	35,930	9,697	1,991	90,051	5,038	65.08
Share-cash	121	12,054	116	3,652	810	270	2,035	1,280	3,665	342	91	6,510	8,465	102.72
Crop-share	678	71,966	668	24,625	5,990	1,495	8,896	11,701	17,505	1,754	508	32,391	7,182	70.25
Livestock-share	168	33,039	158	9,081	2,948	325	2,695	6,063	10,755	1,172	162	16,398	14,381	67.71
Croppers	319	38,560	274	5,469	3,884	885	5,674	7,702	14,082	864	254	23,640	7,575	68.98
Other	1,133	88,784	843	8,537	4,380	4,785	18,773	27,918	20,269	4,122	863	43,422	4,204	59.55
Unspecified	1,028	81,159	828	10,747	6,830	3,445	16,795	19,809	21,227	2,306	783	44,852	4,653	52.99
Nonwhite, total	286	17,120	211	2,157	1,645	735	2,415	3,195	6,188	785	206	10,248	4,136	68.49
Full owners	210	9,185	145	900	860	460	1,225	2,475	2,595	670	140	4,680	3,315	65.91
Part owners	50	4,285	45	520	535	25	125	245	2,755	80	45	3,415	2,094	40.02
Managers	1	1,300	1	407	...	...	690	...	193	10	1	883	195,000	150.00
All tenants	25	2,350	20	330	250	250	375	475	645	25	20	1,270	5,760	61.26
Cash	10	1,005	5	20	250	250	375	100	...	10	5	625	650	6.47
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	5	1,060	5	295	...	...	...	250	510	5	5	510	25,000	117.92
Croppers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	5	35	5	10	...	...	...	...	20	5	5	20	1,500	214.29
Unspecified	5	250	5	5	...	...	...	125	115	5	5	115	1,000	20.00
North Carolina														
All farm operators	267,818	18,276,109	245,543	5,469,633	715,058	870,680	1,496,192	7,752,989	1,279,031	692,526	159,560	3,490,281	8,063	128.08
Full owners	129,239	9,816,158	109,280	1,909,451	475,182	568,224	982,581	4,681,982	806,237	392,501	98,740	2,264,000	7,974	112.92
Part owners	41,429	3,804,813	40,844	1,326,384	145,190	141,895	282,304	1,499,245	281,480	128,315	29,838	708,974	10,724	124.47
Managers	564	479,109	523	89,211	22,073	13,951	57,700	237,606	46,909	11,659	494	126,682	73,486	104.67
All tenants	96,586	4,176,029	94,896	2,144,587	72,613	146,610	173,607	1,334,156	144,405	160,051	30,488	390,625	6,916	165.33
Cash	3,870	231,751	3,295	67,790	4,635	13,777	14,436	112,826	9,094	9,193	1,839	28,165	6,737	126.75
Share-cash	1,785	110,455	1,765	48,900	3,105	4,925	5,270	39,360	4,235	4,660	875	12,610	8,195	139.46
Crop-share	35,188	1,882,584	35,093	921,577	30,630	72,701	72,730	652,506	60,824	71,616	14,307	164,184	7,890	151.60
Livestock-share	863	75,355	838	32,392	2,593	2,690	7,610	24,697	3,335	2,038	533	13,538	10,294	120.83
Croppers	48,825	1,554,575	48,690	971,934	21,620	34,543	48,236	373,550	44,820	59,872	10,244	114,676	6,256	199.46
Other	2,086	108,870	1,651	28,825	2,935	5,559	9,625	47,793	9,244	4,889	1,041	21,804	5,428	116.02
Unspecified	3,969	212,439	3,564	73,169	7,095	12,415	15,700	83,424	12,853	7,783	1,649	35,648	5,938	114.49

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued														
North Carolina—Continued														
Nonwhite, total....	65,999	2,641,957	63,993	1,310,457	40,419	105,505	85,397	934,874	59,073	106,232	20,712	184,889	5,604	147.19
Full owners.....	14,123	639,104	12,602	177,788	14,402	42,099	27,200	327,701	19,727	30,187	7,317	61,329	4,847	110.84
Part owners.....	8,502	446,601	8,422	193,615	8,121	18,870	16,690	178,922	12,110	18,273	4,307	36,921	6,132	121.05
Managers.....	41	75,297	41	12,692	2,616	3,447	6,869	41,320	6,826	1,527	41	16,311	83,750	174.75
All tenants.....	43,333	1,480,955	42,928	926,362	15,280	41,089	34,638	386,931	20,410	56,245	9,047	70,328	5,709	169.11
Cash.....	1,070	50,750	965	18,510	750	2,945	2,170	23,455	705	2,215	410	3,625	4,849	111.71
Share-cash.....	510	23,805	510	13,055	475	1,135	780	7,200	170	990	145	1,425	5,570	118.51
Crop-share.....	12,806	557,185	12,801	317,385	5,650	19,976	16,310	167,617	9,885	20,362	3,455	31,845	6,048	139.01
Livestock-share.....	285	17,350	280	9,835	545	720	480	4,710	645	415	145	1,670	9,773	150.31
Croppers.....	27,102	775,335	27,057	541,552	6,835	13,363	13,203	161,969	8,390	30,023	4,447	28,428	5,619	199.82
Other.....	540	17,805	415	5,960	305	1,155	715	8,440	350	880	210	1,970	2,807	89.72
Unspecified.....	1,020	38,725	900	20,065	720	1,795	980	13,540	265	1,360	235	1,965	5,307	136.01
South Carolina														
All farm operators.	124,188	11,098,318	113,263	3,341,222	710,800	742,322	1,464,451	3,912,675	592,703	334,145	58,095	2,767,954	6,764	88.24
Full owners.....	57,626	5,917,081	48,126	1,245,348	436,175	496,496	860,186	2,352,882	343,811	182,183	37,895	1,640,172	7,935	88.67
Part owners.....	17,337	2,678,053	17,026	939,452	186,128	118,646	365,567	866,696	134,780	66,784	10,483	686,475	10,685	79.18
Managers.....	446	655,471	429	83,425	45,570	23,337	118,587	289,029	68,458	27,065	371	232,615	84,648	62.91
All tenants.....	48,779	1,847,713	47,682	1,072,997	42,927	103,843	120,111	404,068	45,654	58,113	9,346	208,692	3,781	102.59
Cash.....	6,350	371,205	5,839	153,895	10,327	30,633	34,495	123,360	7,410	11,085	2,208	52,232	3,943	72.65
Share-cash.....	1,071	47,311	1,061	29,523	665	2,281	2,140	9,925	987	1,790	271	3,792	4,850	119.25
Crop-share.....	13,825	574,200	13,799	351,586	10,875	30,642	30,394	120,197	13,965	16,541	3,215	55,234	4,816	116.69
Livestock-share.....	297	30,637	282	11,122	2,695	1,505	5,980	6,050	2,330	955	127	11,005	7,748	71.72
Croppers.....	22,933	583,715	22,873	448,692	8,485	19,700	15,815	63,860	8,675	18,488	2,083	32,975	2,798	110.32
Other.....	2,319	128,095	2,009	35,315	5,953	11,813	18,587	45,487	5,580	5,360	859	30,120	3,867	74.58
Unspecified.....	1,984	112,550	1,819	42,864	3,927	7,269	12,700	35,189	6,707	3,894	583	23,334	6,651	113.68
Nonwhite, total....	54,763	1,981,522	53,223	1,055,154	48,051	133,638	127,336	501,189	43,742	72,412	12,616	219,129	3,161	89.75
Full owners.....	14,559	654,305	13,379	200,149	21,105	64,477	57,927	267,270	17,905	25,472	5,988	96,937	3,388	80.09
Part owners.....	7,111	344,750	7,066	163,870	12,179	20,885	27,673	100,098	7,460	12,585	2,511	47,312	4,117	88.85
Managers.....	30	14,452	30	1,447	2,632	782	1,568	2,973	3,287	1,763	19	7,487	18,402	32.86
All tenants.....	33,063	968,015	32,748	689,688	12,135	47,494	40,168	130,848	15,090	32,592	4,098	67,393	2,867	96.93
Cash.....	3,581	133,770	3,481	75,129	2,040	11,445	7,553	30,058	2,290	5,255	851	11,883	2,605	68.16
Share-cash.....	640	21,645	635	16,780	250	1,085	80	2,265	265	920	90	595	3,507	106.28
Crop-share.....	8,731	305,900	8,716	214,444	3,775	17,014	12,030	45,250	3,830	9,557	1,306	19,635	3,669	102.85
Livestock-share.....	165	12,460	155	5,455	735	495	1,920	3,210	225	420	65	2,880	5,523	65.20
Croppers.....	17,660	416,675	17,630	342,680	3,665	10,990	8,760	32,905	4,685	12,990	1,270	17,110	2,536	106.05
Other.....	1,280	38,285	1,155	14,600	1,110	3,670	4,950	9,245	2,430	2,280	300	8,490	1,887	68.11
Unspecified.....	1,006	39,280	976	20,600	560	2,795	4,875	7,915	1,365	1,170	216	6,800	3,208	82.58
Georgia														
All farm operators	165,465	24,092,943	140,546	6,097,082	1,403,954	1,409,421	4,710,654	8,056,655	1,848,434	566,743	108,459	7,963,042	7,905	61.46
Full owners.....	88,005	13,405,171	66,858	2,348,249	828,786	898,851	2,908,760	4,961,170	1,120,864	338,491	70,513	4,858,410	8,707	64.81
Part owners.....	19,255	5,065,983	18,710	1,526,485	344,465	207,592	1,012,294	1,458,492	420,326	96,329	16,078	1,777,085	13,703	55.42
Managers.....	915	1,402,934	812	197,303	86,907	65,782	274,650	622,940	127,038	28,314	814	488,595	79,904	60.59
All tenants.....	57,290	4,218,855	54,166	2,025,045	143,796	237,196	514,950	1,014,053	180,206	103,609	21,054	838,952	4,097	57.73
Cash.....	10,240	1,004,680	8,894	343,815	40,909	85,402	149,493	317,880	42,997	24,184	5,654	233,399	4,646	51.62
Share-cash.....	705	81,431	685	42,003	3,351	4,392	8,965	18,344	2,830	1,546	435	15,146	6,265	55.64
Crop-share.....	10,969	827,348	10,899	414,480	20,660	55,716	82,172	196,235	37,871	20,214	4,868	140,703	4,235	58.24
Livestock-share.....	1,595	264,096	1,554	104,396	11,980	6,482	64,253	59,405	12,617	4,963	1,020	88,850	10,281	65.71
Croppers.....	27,002	1,430,381	26,772	951,295	39,458	39,290	113,064	213,165	42,560	31,549	5,699	195,082	3,195	61.07
Other.....	3,650	309,139	2,847	77,681	12,656	27,069	46,269	109,264	24,228	11,972	1,949	83,153	3,950	48.50
Unspecified.....	3,129	301,780	2,515	91,375	14,782	18,845	50,734	99,760	17,103	9,181	1,429	82,619	6,315	62.97
Nonwhite, total....	39,532	2,686,412	37,805	1,224,335	80,641	205,577	315,715	713,055	84,357	62,732	15,019	480,713	3,017	45.42
Full owners.....	9,320	809,999	8,149	207,465	32,855	90,607	143,961	284,223	29,251	21,637	6,095	206,067	3,726	44.12
Part owners.....	2,729	316,379	2,704	122,242	9,862	25,211	40,124	97,310	15,055	6,575	1,823	65,041	5,306	46.55
Managers.....	54	45,612	53	5,077	4,612	5,335	18,287	7,771	3,729	801	54	26,628	34,659	47.47
All tenants.....	27,429	1,514,422	26,899	889,551	33,312	84,424	113,343	323,751	36,322	33,719	7,047	182,977	2,485	45.89
Cash.....	4,550	363,885	4,345	138,763	10,362	35,767	43,305	120,292	7,800	7,596	2,153	61,467	3,108	39.15
Share-cash.....	191	17,949	191	11,244	95	975	420	4,503	480	232	81	995	3,886	47.16
Crop-share.....	4,043	246,616	4,033	140,470	5,660	15,935	16,769	54,136	8,180	5,466	1,383	30,609	2,565	43.96
Livestock-share.....	251	27,840	251	12,731	2,360	1,120	5,606	5,445	230	348	106	8,196	5,054	49.53
Croppers.....	15,727	666,705	15,657	521,283	9,655	15,732	25,713	69,080	10,312	14,930	2,192	45,680	2,227	52.91
Other.....	1,611	116,381	1,471	35,683	2,250	9,705	12,895	45,696	6,445	3,707	761	21,590	2,210	31.96
Unspecified.....	1,056	75,046	951	29,377	2,930	5,190	8,635	24,599	2,875	1,440	371	14,440	2,983	40.50
Florida														
All farm operators	57,490	18,147,774	45,100	1,938,363	890,374	611,109	7,133,038	1,780,261	4,777,730	1,016,899	29,887	12,801,142	28,444	114.58
Full owners.....	45,448	8,041,619	34,610	1,009,654	567,768	371,586	2,712,155	991,352	1,963,588	425,516	22,856	5,243,511	23,281	142.17
Part owners.....	6,879	5,674,198	6,181	528,072	231,613	114,283	2,911,501	335,345	1,263,207	290,177	4,945	4,406,321	44,880	66.14
Managers.....	812	3,844,658	694	253,662	53,613	99,832	1,279,389	410,680	1,465,630	281,852	388	2,798,632	364,757	112.74
All tenants.....	4,351	587,299	3,615	146,975	37,380	25,408	229,993	42,884	85,305	19,354	1,698	352,678	10,006	84.72
Cash.....	1,474	276,280	1,221	54,638	9,707	13,295	118,041	14,196	58,756	7,647	613	186,504	12,626	77.60
Share-cash.....	100	14,129	97	7,194	690	565	2,620	2,290	376	394	31	3,686	10,695	77.97
Crop-share.....	518	38,913	518	27,014	1,588	855	4,102	2,832	900	1,622	203	6,590	7,876	104.99
Livestock-share.....	42	13,094	30	2,786	3,120	243	6,135	270	361	179	27	9,616	19,451	62.43
Croppers.....	783	73,708	763	32,466	6,775	3,821	14,243	9,752	4,492	2,159	213	25,510	7,263	73.35
Other.....	882	67,370	585	10,847	6,890	4,010	31,209	7,795	4,005	2,614	400	42,104	8,114	109.81
Unspecified.....	552	103,805	401	12,030	8,610	2,619	53,643	5,749	16,415	4,739	211	78,668	11,092	92.90
Nonwhite, total....	5,913	501,438	5,413	115,021	27,532	49,055	76,525	61,067	156,735	15,503	2,659	260,792	4,198	81.54
Full owners.....	3,579	172,284	3,167	49,163	16,560	32,221	21,852	40,235	4,749	7,504	1,719	43,161	4,241	90.30
Part owners.....	957	70,246	942	32,766	6,357	9,417	8,289	9,230	1,820	2,367	521	16,466	4,843	67.28
Managers.....	27	204,705	24	1,788	200	2,572	42,114	5,878	148,566	3,587	16	190,880	64,792	124.29
All tenants.....	1,350	54,203	1,280	31,304	4,415	4,845	4,270	5,724	1,600	2,045	403	10,285	2,340	57.54
Cash.....	511	23,340	496	13,700	1,250	2,215	1,765	2,820	765	825	205	3,780	2,325	48.82
Share-cash.....	35	2,405	35	1,780	80	90	10	400	...	45	10	90	2,330	31.07
Crop-share.....	145	5,160	145	4,260	100	290	60	260	10	180	25	170	2,780	76.79
Livestock-share.....	5	225	5	200	...	...	...	15	...	10	...	...	2,500	55.56
Croppers.....	243	9,407	243	6,189	1,285	550	245	759	50	329	37	1,580	2,438	71.71
Other.....	275	7,680	250	3,450	505	1,100	1,025	495	775	330	70	2,305	1,859	67.97
Unspecified.....	136	5,986	106	1,725	1,195	600	1,165	975	...	326	56	2,360	2,743	56.36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Kentucky														
All farm operators	193,446	18,076,502	176,046	4,575,164	4,858,185	1,041,211	1,775,409	3,091,516	1,763,585	971,432	155,480	8,397,179	8,088	92.08
Full owners	126,118	11,690,564	110,211	2,429,394	3,236,282	768,267	1,216,737	2,236,637	1,163,515	639,732	110,735	5,616,534	7,288	84.84
Part owners	28,523	3,431,015	28,268	1,160,582	845,877	148,451	297,677	485,697	308,265	184,466	25,410	1,451,819	11,263	93.92
Managers	384	238,067	362	63,803	66,464	6,668	15,751	31,054	36,550	17,777	361	118,765	116,610	223.41
All tenants	38,421	2,716,856	37,205	921,385	709,562	117,825	245,244	338,128	255,255	129,457	18,974	1,210,061	8,164	112.46
Cash	2,691	189,592	2,230	26,112	30,409	11,824	33,007	71,163	9,472	7,605	1,780	72,888	4,945	78.07
Share-cash	1,172	86,145	1,167	30,132	29,054	3,323	7,809	3,380	8,750	3,697	747	45,613	11,309	170.77
Crop-share	11,216	757,570	11,121	267,080	157,584	44,614	74,622	103,906	71,490	38,274	5,593	303,696	6,373	91.58
Livestock-share	4,609	806,413	4,579	273,656	281,958	17,516	57,904	46,332	94,273	34,774	4,289	434,135	24,475	141.41
Croppers	13,319	494,401	13,269	218,182	116,990	16,075	39,085	38,180	43,145	22,744	3,376	199,220	4,441	115.87
Other	1,398	75,357	1,158	14,011	11,936	8,060	7,737	25,032	3,985	4,596	838	23,658	4,501	84.28
Unspecified	4,016	307,378	3,681	92,212	81,631	16,413	25,080	50,135	24,140	17,767	2,351	130,851	7,532	94.08
Nonwhite, total	4,177	174,473	3,776	59,495	52,268	13,245	8,085	16,580	12,810	11,990	2,111	73,163	4,789	121.77
Full owners	1,777	86,653	1,406	18,345	29,338	8,170	4,545	12,300	8,320	5,635	1,376	42,203	4,898	112.17
Part owners	655	42,935	655	15,930	13,085	2,540	2,485	3,070	1,465	4,360	470	17,035	7,419	118.89
Managers	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants	1,745	44,885	1,715	25,220	9,845	2,535	1,055	1,210	3,025	1,995	265	13,925	3,807	143.13
Cash	5	65	5	25	...	35	...	...	...	5	...	...	2,431	187.00
Share-cash	30	1,385	30	895	130	250	...	...	...	110	10	130	9,275	200.90
Crop-share	280	7,470	280	4,095	2,105	325	140	95	370	340	55	2,615	2,494	112.45
Livestock-share	85	12,575	85	4,260	4,670	935	370	525	1,395	420	80	6,435	22,773	145.84
Croppers	1,195	17,595	1,185	13,580	2,050	150	60	50	1,095	610	90	3,205	2,163	156.52
Other	10	65	5	5	...	35	...	...	...	25	...	...	140	21.54
Unspecified	140	5,730	125	2,360	890	805	485	540	165	485	30	1,540	6,698	110.07
Tennessee														
All farm operators	203,385	17,677,526	176,120	4,855,421	3,113,009	1,061,898	2,220,600	3,743,814	1,783,591	899,193	153,648	7,117,200	7,505	91.54
Full owners	121,221	10,461,292	97,089	2,093,557	2,006,883	722,698	1,427,806	2,523,538	1,146,688	540,122	105,204	4,581,377	7,281	90.59
Part owners	30,590	3,936,856	30,038	1,354,712	683,705	170,869	455,523	730,798	350,604	190,645	26,506	1,489,832	11,097	87.50
Managers	388	253,010	368	59,044	46,025	7,909	31,605	52,090	47,802	8,535	361	125,432	85,034	137.16
All tenants	51,186	3,026,368	48,625	1,348,108	376,396	160,422	305,666	437,388	238,497	159,891	21,577	920,559	5,725	95.84
Cash	3,128	201,916	2,173	67,700	29,839	12,890	32,936	26,934	19,100	12,517	2,142	81,875	7,474	118.77
Share-cash	973	106,963	963	50,053	16,880	4,340	16,526	9,265	4,614	5,285	638	38,020	10,317	100.99
Crop-share	16,920	1,234,088	16,715	547,266	142,277	78,123	113,084	201,604	81,142	70,592	9,623	336,503	6,365	86.50
Livestock-share	1,896	314,035	1,861	115,358	60,217	7,885	40,487	31,384	44,000	14,704	1,636	144,704	15,973	99.77
Croppers	22,916	816,224	22,701	463,255	80,887	30,040	61,486	89,250	54,705	36,601	4,571	197,078	3,902	106.25
Other	1,664	120,681	1,158	25,499	17,406	12,764	13,311	34,070	10,060	7,571	1,124	40,777	5,301	76.51
Unspecified	3,689	232,461	3,054	78,977	28,890	14,380	27,836	44,881	24,876	12,621	1,843	81,602	5,864	91.04
Nonwhite, total	21,122	869,307	19,872	389,482	110,137	76,439	73,051	101,203	48,559	70,436	9,327	231,747	3,664	92.91
Full owners	4,857	265,950	3,817	59,824	48,977	32,755	34,036	45,749	17,259	27,350	3,847	100,272	4,007	80.78
Part owners	2,358	153,641	2,328	59,188	21,115	12,370	14,700	22,157	10,465	13,646	1,628	46,280	6,421	98.91
Managers	5	1,025	5	315	690	...	...	...	...	20	5	690	...	...
All tenants	13,902	448,691	13,722	270,155	39,355	31,314	24,315	33,297	20,835	29,420	3,847	84,505	3,128	98.06
Cash	385	17,110	340	7,310	2,015	1,805	925	1,785	1,325	1,945	245	4,265	6,286	151.28
Share-cash	150	7,040	150	3,525	835	320	690	550	375	745	70	1,900	4,552	80.53
Crop-share	4,277	191,331	4,272	98,805	21,565	15,199	14,520	19,262	9,590	12,390	2,067	45,675	4,041	89.73
Livestock-share	65	6,550	65	2,545	735	670	445	1,365	395	395	45	1,575	9,711	88.82
Croppers	8,110	180,255	8,095	141,880	7,980	6,620	4,455	3,950	6,050	9,320	885	18,485	2,387	107.70
Other	455	29,375	405	8,220	3,940	5,375	2,035	4,220	2,230	3,355	315	8,205	4,313	66.28
Unspecified	460	17,030	395	7,870	2,285	1,325	1,245	2,165	870	1,270	220	4,400	3,592	94.63
Alabama														
All farm operators	176,949	20,831,423	152,065	4,755,308	1,670,367	1,025,065	4,592,166	5,786,241	2,449,451	552,825	124,891	8,711,984	6,208	58.52
Full owners	88,432	10,769,027	67,431	1,594,922	911,333	659,767	2,532,707	3,495,732	1,271,528	303,038	73,640	4,715,568	6,413	58.39
Part owners	27,427	5,610,912	26,369	1,385,470	496,156	171,473	1,339,034	1,298,231	800,095	120,453	23,065	2,635,285	11,152	57.42
Managers	537	674,948	444	86,006	81,253	14,284	144,661	217,109	118,128	13,507	473	344,042	62,112	57.78
All tenants	60,553	3,776,536	57,821	1,688,910	181,625	179,541	575,764	775,169	259,700	115,827	27,713	1,017,089	3,662	60.27
Cash	15,813	1,075,763	14,472	309,420	70,724	62,965	248,878	257,450	95,922	30,404	8,931	415,524	2,902	44.87
Share-cash	1,010	112,999	985	50,034	3,885	5,293	14,973	30,413	5,684	2,717	595	24,542	5,930	60.44
Crop-share	17,571	1,228,482	17,426	634,333	49,324	47,750	131,054	252,525	74,866	38,630	9,610	255,244	4,835	70.07
Livestock-share	720	118,957	704	55,518	8,980	4,363	20,457	15,882	9,412	4,345	570	38,849	13,078	82.07
Croppers	16,771	664,299	16,666	470,205	17,739	18,949	51,284	59,888	27,616	18,618	3,442	96,639	2,726	68.57
Other	4,371	281,491	3,802	71,479	14,445	18,368	60,619	79,940	26,126	10,514	2,435	101,190	2,986	48.25
Unspecified	4,297	294,545	3,766	97,921	16,528	21,853	48,499	79,071	20,074	10,599	2,130	85,101	4,172	58.30
Nonwhite, total	46,202	2,452,667	44,290	875,761	127,650	160,769	488,251	525,264	189,029	85,943	23,437	804,930	2,357	46.68
Full owners	12,340	789,298	10,932	164,277	56,836	67,645	194,850	204,433	71,344	29,913	9,138	323,030	2,779	45.38
Part owners	6,068	473,285	5,996	152,941	25,347	25,359	105,086	100,689	47,899	15,964	3,937	178,332	3,855	52.54
Managers	55	56,267	49	4,548	7,280	324	11,038	23,032	9,493	552	55	27,811	36,340	49.11
All tenants	27,739	1,133,817	27,313	553,995	38,187	67,441	177,277	197,110	60,293	39,514	10,307	275,757	1,807	45.52
Cash	9,816	431,725	9,646	158,497	14,379	32,046	92,409	90,922	27,900	15,572	4,841	134,688	1,519	35.99
Share-cash	305	24,790	300	9,110	825	2,305	2,580	7,950	1,205	815	135	4,610	3,450	47.10
Crop-share	5,280	235,660	5,255	122,418	12,160	12,265	28,830	38,208	14,054	7,725	2,220	55,044	2,218	50.63
Livestock-share	115	11,090	110	5,245	670	125	3,425	1,225	85	315	65	4,180	2,925	28.16
Croppers	8,223	247,579	8,183	193,681	4,640	6,160	16,208	13,530	5,764	7,596	1,046	26,612	1,878	62.82
Other	2,758	120,666	2,633	42,981	3,415	9,960	23,605	28,180	8,155	4,370	1,473	35,175	1,560	36.27
Unspecified	1,242	62,307	1,186	22,063	2,098	4,580	10,220	17,095	3,130	3,121	527	15,448	2,051	39.98
Mississippi														
All farm operators	215,887	20,777,721	194,382	5,611,393	1,506,951	754,907	5,310,629	3,551,507	3,282,773	759,561	127,104	10,100,353	6,126	72.53
Full owners	93,069	11,294,795	74,881	1,990,449	913,454	476,458	3,400,324	2,202,043	1,910,066	402,001	82,799	6,223,844	7,444	68.70
Part owners	22,890	4,690,731	22,186	1,301,897	374,728	138,131	1,194,228	691,686	825,107	164,954	20,006	2,394,063	13,718	71.80
Managers	731	1,153,156	676	330,073	89,828	29,687	202,591	267,593	185,058	48,326	627	477,477	129,545	92.47
All tenants	99,197	3,639,039	96,639	1,988,974	128,941	110,631	513,486	390,185	362,542	144,280	23,672	1,004,969	2,713	80.18
Cash	7,451	680,504	6,470	258,386	34,443	30,501	133,553	105,818	87,972	29,831	4,777	255,968	5,877	75.45
Share-cash	808	94,000	803	43,572	5,759	2,760	14,074	12,928	10,630	4,277	432	30,463	7,321	73.36
Crop-share	24,461	1,202,319	24,375	594,626	36,108	40,628	189,366	141,293	147,738	52,560	9,948	373,212	3,159	67.13
Livestock-share	298	42,561	276	10,332	1,920	536	13,826	3,790	10,071	2,086	173	25,817	7,338	69.37
Croppers	59,256	1,167,970	59,126	958,029	16,957	14,785	52,108	42,196	48,813	35,082	4,677	117,878	1,977	102.23
Other	3,825	221,275	2,888	48,370	17,472	12,391	64,161	36,385	31,830	10,666	2,297	113,463	3,058	54.98
Unspecified	3,098	230,410	2,701	75,659	16,282	9,030	46,398	47,775	25,488	9,778	1,368	88,168	4,466	68.08

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres) [1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.														
Mississippi—Continued														
Nonwhite, total	101,041	3,740,268	98,488	1,687,323	166,612	162,830	708,514	429,770	419,341	165,878	35,322	1,294,467	2,427	68.23
Full owners	21,119	1,445,435	19,291	328,075	96,053	91,942	402,289	240,390	215,782	70,904	18,056	714,124	3,505	53.11
Part owners	6,627	526,105	6,546	165,762	27,918	25,414	128,936	74,358	78,356	25,361	5,180	235,210	4,202	56.80
Managers	38	26,127	31	2,852	3,445	804	7,586	4,930	5,390	1,120	38	16,421	36,428	57.82
All tenants	73,257	1,742,601	72,620	1,190,634	39,196	44,670	169,703	110,092	119,813	68,493	12,048	328,712	1,954	83.88
Cash	4,108	192,149	3,902	72,419	8,040	11,227	42,685	26,889	21,527	9,362	2,337	72,252	2,510	56.50
Share-cash	406	20,585	406	9,336	455	740	3,605	3,450	1,840	1,159	176	5,900	2,858	53.30
Crop-share	16,013	548,286	15,978	311,968	16,420	17,618	71,770	47,074	57,671	25,765	5,132	145,861	2,147	63.60
Livestock-share	130	6,295	130	2,545	95	275	1,920	275	590	595	60	2,605	2,362	48.34
Croppers	49,278	840,866	49,208	741,547	8,606	8,395	22,397	14,610	21,761	23,550	2,799	52,764	1,838	108.26
Other	1,864	69,293	1,609	22,333	3,370	3,045	18,220	8,855	9,505	3,965	1,038	31,095	1,573	43.11
Unspecified	1,458	65,127	1,387	30,486	2,210	3,370	9,106	8,939	6,919	4,097	506	18,235	2,609	58.04
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arkansas														
All farm operators	145,292	18,004,793	114,829	5,569,461	2,406,134	881,895	4,041,351	2,512,859	1,991,558	601,535	98,766	8,439,043	8,412	72.80
Full owners	77,739	9,284,575	52,102	1,605,601	1,583,287	491,205	2,555,447	1,517,317	1,199,721	331,997	67,711	5,338,455	6,761	59.55
Part owners	18,652	4,664,702	17,466	1,662,554	531,862	211,526	978,669	594,770	545,148	140,173	16,280	2,055,679	17,213	71.96
Managers	638	649,322	553	253,703	56,031	21,020	120,875	99,601	72,181	25,911	503	249,087	104,533	105.88
All tenants	48,263	3,406,194	44,708	2,047,603	234,954	158,144	386,360	301,171	174,508	103,454	14,272	795,822	7,138	108.58
Cash	4,296	435,360	2,736	166,682	57,121	20,162	84,888	41,605	48,101	16,801	3,068	190,110	8,364	89.02
Share-cash	2,346	293,422	2,331	202,446	16,016	8,502	20,998	23,613	11,113	10,734	1,334	48,127	16,519	148.51
Crop-share	14,251	1,558,917	14,161	1,024,887	78,067	88,044	123,621	145,150	53,519	45,629	5,850	255,207	10,985	108.47
Livestock-share	346	104,683	316	37,063	16,095	7,571	26,814	9,544	5,346	2,250	275	48,255	23,515	76.56
Croppers	22,697	628,564	22,606	498,866	17,274	13,428	33,878	36,425	15,795	12,898	1,136	66,947	3,496	133.27
Other	2,123	167,282	945	19,491	26,392	10,375	56,849	22,764	23,844	7,567	1,488	107,085	4,110	52.39
Unspecified	2,204	217,966	1,613	98,168	23,989	10,062	39,312	22,070	16,790	7,575	1,121	80,091	8,576	91.35
Nonwhite, total	31,173	1,183,880	29,038	595,839	75,004	92,955	138,631	170,366	66,889	44,196	9,473	280,524	3,251	87.42
Full owners	7,496	427,545	5,686	103,495	45,235	49,125	81,580	95,330	29,395	23,385	5,446	156,210	3,477	62.66
Part owners	2,398	231,536	2,368	94,874	13,372	19,540	34,703	37,411	22,869	8,767	1,793	70,944	6,768	72.38
Managers	33	11,971	28	5,624	545	550	383	2,280	1,940	649	28	2,868	59,024	173.58
All tenants	21,246	512,828	20,956	391,846	15,852	23,740	21,965	35,345	12,685	11,395	2,206	50,502	2,727	113.68
Cash	841	45,933	761	22,076	4,037	3,470	5,885	6,895	1,900	1,670	456	11,822	5,127	93.72
Share-cash	570	25,795	570	19,600	1,410	745	1,200	1,755	535	550	180	3,145	4,174	99.86
Crop-share	4,515	178,455	4,505	118,020	7,015	14,545	10,320	16,380	7,260	4,915	1,065	24,595	3,627	92.55
Livestock-share	25	890	25	530	25	65	235	15	...	20	5	260	6,180	173.60
Croppers	14,625	236,855	14,615	222,710	1,015	1,780	1,035	4,665	1,675	3,175	265	3,725	2,227	139.40
Other	315	14,580	170	2,065	1,615	2,035	2,415	4,800	1,060	590	160	5,090	1,883	42.80
Unspecified	355	11,120	310	6,845	735	1,100	875	835	255	475	75	1,865	3,733	122.35
Louisiana														
All farm operators	111,240	11,483,807	83,129	3,014,273	1,957,038	491,298	2,277,631	1,723,966	1,508,346	511,255	73,862	5,743,015	9,660	112.81
Full owners	60,360	5,147,549	36,657	863,865	912,373	281,539	1,184,947	975,941	663,318	265,566	48,370	2,760,638	8,322	110.82
Part owners	12,828	3,172,510	11,727	943,462	646,417	91,157	597,380	325,554	456,330	112,210	10,424	1,700,127	24,719	111.73
Managers	528	1,168,849	416	213,338	151,729	38,767	268,463	241,508	210,216	44,828	469	630,408	169,114	106.70
All tenants	37,524	1,994,899	34,329	993,608	246,519	79,835	226,841	180,963	178,482	88,651	14,599	651,842	5,859	121.29
Cash	4,612	361,208	3,416	98,942	56,011	23,339	74,499	51,451	40,576	16,390	2,842	171,086	7,100	100.65
Share-cash	498	68,214	478	28,648	14,239	2,973	7,556	9,309	2,455	3,034	225	24,250	14,029	105.41
Crop-share	14,983	948,509	14,830	573,786	121,996	30,791	68,619	64,739	45,193	43,385	7,523	235,808	8,141	141.50
Livestock-share	249	76,841	218	9,994	4,946	475	4,215	4,232	52,021	958	174	61,182	14,118	39.24
Croppers	12,380	280,072	12,335	218,934	12,010	6,886	11,375	10,885	9,663	10,319	1,199	33,048	2,687	125.64
Other	3,099	144,916	1,840	24,697	18,510	9,281	39,225	26,290	18,400	8,513	1,768	76,135	3,670	88.84
Unspecified	1,703	115,139	1,212	38,607	18,807	6,090	21,352	14,057	10,174	6,052	868	50,333	6,569	118.29
Nonwhite, total	33,774	1,191,691	31,064	541,146	96,969	75,649	174,037	149,407	97,247	57,236	15,026	368,253	3,713	108.55
Full owners	10,067	400,765	7,946	96,985	50,535	41,513	83,540	72,965	32,255	22,972	7,472	166,330	3,748	94.39
Part owners	2,716	177,896	2,654	73,653	11,801	8,868	37,560	26,538	11,650	7,826	1,825	61,011	6,426	106.20
Managers	29	39,070	22	2,310	3,721	128	3,062	700	28,745	404	29	35,528	180,143	131.90
All tenants	20,962	573,960	20,442	368,198	30,912	25,140	49,875	49,204	24,597	26,034	5,700	105,384	3,130	117.46
Cash	1,907	92,031	1,752	28,968	5,275	10,005	16,650	21,890	5,555	3,688	1,006	27,480	3,703	79.72
Share-cash	231	13,067	231	6,433	4,880	220	695	169	195	475	61	5,770	6,262	100.88
Crop-share	7,358	240,017	7,313	161,364	13,567	8,400	16,260	15,035	12,457	12,934	3,142	42,284	4,241	133.57
Livestock-share	65	2,320	65	1,480	...	75	50	315	310	90	25	360	4,425	127.16
Croppers	9,826	175,360	9,806	153,003	3,005	3,200	2,610	4,530	2,820	6,192	721	8,435	2,267	126.79
Other	1,030	28,655	820	7,925	2,530	1,795	7,245	5,465	2,085	1,610	520	11,860	1,542	59.83
Unspecified	545	22,510	455	9,025	1,655	1,445	6,365	1,800	1,175	1,045	225	9,195	3,857	97.29
Oklahoma														
All farm operators	119,270	35,678,078	86,116	10,306,984	2,417,820	1,906,484	4,631,955	461,349	14,980,741	972,745	108,933	22,030,516	18,913	63.89
Full owners	58,372	10,188,721	35,363	2,396,111	1,023,149	431,108	1,668,048	215,932	4,122,751	331,622	52,876	6,813,948	11,052	64.81
Part owners	31,418	17,495,105	28,291	5,163,591	953,538	1,005,590	1,966,263	157,062	7,860,774	388,287	30,352	10,780,575	34,806	61.77
Managers	544	952,948	404	72,258	43,650	11,654	179,104	6,557	618,167	21,558	524	840,921	77,524	43.20
All tenants	28,936	7,041,304	22,058	2,675,024	397,483	458,132	818,540	81,798	2,379,049	231,278	25,181	3,595,072	17,625	70.27
Cash	8,927	1,768,604	4,862	277,671	139,309	63,352	375,039	33,530	811,295	62,408	8,270	1,325,643	8,583	43.38
Share-cash	5,127	1,788,929	5,049	832,021	76,088	113,037	112,273	13,635	587,575	54,300	4,950	775,936	28,331	79.47
Crop-share	9,216	2,332,876	9,033	1,252,770	104,616	220,751	148,906	22,020	506,912	76,901	7,609	760,434	21,501	83.11
Livestock-share	753	363,075	713	115,966	19,614	18,538	26,474	775	172,894	8,814	682	218,982	35,261	76.45
Croppers	1,011	281,491	847	100,037	21,741	21,372	36,218	5,658	88,352	8,113	814	146,311	21,373	76.79
Other	1,995	179,110	632	19,576	17,530	3,980	55,174	3,095	69,470	10,285	1,440	142,174	5,283	54.97
Unspecified	1,907	333,219	922	76,983	18,585	17,102	64,456	3,085	142,551	10,457	1,416	225,592	11,049	56.57
Nonwhite, total	5,232	570,554	3,381	119,541	58,184	30,262	156,587	19,190	159,860	26,930	4,447	374,631	4,264	41.80
Full owners	3,043	236,586	1,590	39,367	31,853	9,685	65,421	9,650	68,294	12,316	2,548	165,568	3,428	47.33
Part owners	974	198,026	848	42,766	16,946	10,010	60,111	3,550	57,203	7,440	889	134,260	6,816	33.75
Managers	12	10,330	11	2,934	650	287	550	...	5,083	826	12	6,283	108,033	125.50
All tenants	1,203	125,612	932	34,474	8,735	10,280	30,505	5,990	29,280	6,348	998	68,520	3,178	34.04
Cash	292	32,522	186	4,887	3,000	2,140	11,105	1,470	8,280	1,640	277	22,385	2,775	29.06
Share-cash	85	17,595	85	5,735	675	1,410	5,025	350	3,775	625	85	9,475	8,129	41.25
Crop-share	481	49,725	461	17,297	2,970	4,830	10,250	2,835	9,285	2,258	366	22,505	3,466	36.61
Livestock-share	15	1,350	15	445	180	25	250	...	395	55	15	825	1,300	14.94
Croppers	75	7,565	65	3,145	275	690	110	...	3,035	310	60	3,420	1,897	36.30
Other	135	10,240	75	1,145	1,290	680	2,410	1,195	2,405	1,115	110	6,105	1,244	19.43
Unspecified	120	6,615	45	1,820	345	505	1,355	140	2,105	345	85	3,805	2,430	38.10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Con.														
Texas														
All farm operators	293,152	146,083,441	209,135	25,017,082	7,451,166	4,344,589	18,995,078	1,183,205	87,159,786	1,932,535	238,169	113,606,030	29,265	59.93
Full owners	152,181	44,794,573	90,578	6,329,022	3,175,248	1,406,938	7,485,119	606,636	25,085,867	705,743	129,972	35,746,234	19,096	66.70
Part owners	63,184	60,016,134	54,211	9,755,739	2,940,450	1,704,692	7,739,305	318,841	36,841,927	715,180	55,876	47,521,682	52,683	54.16
Managers	1,904	15,477,475	1,300	492,218	266,361	88,219	1,154,951	84,430	13,283,319	107,977	1,692	14,704,631	258,367	31.84
All tenants	75,883	25,795,259	63,046	8,440,103	1,069,107	1,144,740	2,615,703	173,298	11,948,673	403,635	50,629	15,633,483	26,383	76.59
Cash	13,803	11,210,988	6,811	449,307	356,657	141,026	1,395,312	64,077	8,665,577	139,032	11,758	10,417,546	27,717	33.97
Share-cash	5,905	2,146,376	5,776	943,537	125,414	127,365	245,433	11,026	665,087	28,514	5,140	1,035,934	33,178	90.19
Crop-share	35,190	8,535,647	34,655	5,828,672	333,952	718,675	349,694	50,279	1,089,714	164,661	22,998	1,773,360	30,512	125.44
Livestock-share	1,609	844,399	1,433	300,422	47,779	43,198	81,441	6,148	353,384	12,027	1,422	482,604	46,560	90.47
Croppers	9,494	979,637	9,161	550,974	55,696	48,628	96,217	9,570	200,139	18,413	2,491	352,052	11,522	113.06
Other	5,022	785,843	2,377	84,312	71,157	21,591	206,664	19,397	363,050	19,672	3,537	640,871	9,970	60.92
Unspecified	4,860	1,292,369	2,833	282,879	78,452	44,257	240,942	12,801	611,722	21,316	3,283	931,116	20,241	72.39
Nonwhite, total	27,529	1,641,892	22,091	509,096	206,638	110,003	400,073	84,998	268,261	62,823	18,283	874,972	4,253	74.28
Full owners	13,729	728,409	9,285	114,786	124,028	62,890	208,350	44,035	140,736	33,584	10,994	473,114	3,403	67.25
Part owners	5,148	455,774	4,831	156,491	44,461	21,588	126,950	17,704	73,390	15,190	3,983	244,801	6,677	74.82
Managers	32	19,943	25	4,005	3,939	275	3,457	3,753	3,820	694	32	11,216	117,205	197.06
All tenants	8,620	437,766	7,950	233,814	34,210	25,250	61,316	19,506	50,315	13,355	3,274	145,841	3,880	80.00
Cash	662	34,356	477	7,784	3,325	2,715	10,056	2,996	5,595	1,885	402	18,976	2,777	54.78
Share-cash	190	20,655	190	12,415	570	1,990	2,015	440	2,410	815	115	4,995	12,115	104.15
Crop-share	3,052	191,275	3,042	96,950	18,715	14,080	26,445	9,540	20,125	5,420	1,456	65,285	4,230	69.89
Livestock-share	65	6,075	55	2,115	835	130	1,405	680	735	175	40	2,975	4,571	49.64
Croppers	3,226	127,180	3,181	99,770	3,905	3,305	7,290	2,355	8,225	2,330	421	19,420	4,147	109.24
Other	925	29,895	625	6,415	4,280	1,705	7,825	1,925	5,890	1,855	585	17,995	1,753	54.93
Unspecified	500	28,330	380	8,365	2,580	1,325	6,280	1,570	7,335	875	255	16,195	2,867	65.89
MOUNTAIN														
Montana														
All farm operators	32,956	61,463,290	30,622	8,393,827	768,911	5,351,907	2,003,295	186,786	43,903,237	855,327	29,497	46,675,443	43,108	24.23
Full owners	14,493	10,017,007	12,869	1,932,149	255,717	1,032,655	499,034	101,589	6,009,821	186,042	12,700	6,764,572	26,205	37.39
Part owners	13,425	41,144,125	13,147	5,137,739	424,593	3,474,077	1,158,970	60,001	30,351,155	537,590	12,564	31,934,718	62,680	20.95
Managers	251	5,248,943	210	160,108	11,229	60,727	216,410	21,739	4,757,916	20,814	237	4,985,555	243,103	11.91
All tenants	4,787	5,053,215	4,396	1,163,831	77,372	784,448	128,881	3,457	2,784,345	110,881	3,996	2,990,598	34,073	32.48
Cash	852	1,083,176	642	79,038	23,077	22,652	38,117	455	911,009	8,828	747	972,203	22,402	18.77
Share-cash	724	900,717	709	200,451	11,781	131,549	21,388	819	517,356	17,373	639	550,525	35,726	28.94
Crop-share	2,272	1,906,541	2,257	684,142	22,259	524,959	34,613	170	571,991	68,407	1,807	628,863	37,297	43.72
Livestock-share	499	905,341	492	160,032	14,112	84,941	26,943	2,013	606,558	10,742	467	647,613	49,639	27.52
Other	204	132,017	118	11,545	2,276	3,675	5,765	...	105,630	3,126	159	113,671	16,325	22.41
Unspecified	236	125,423	178	28,623	3,867	16,672	2,055	...	71,801	2,405	177	77,723	16,245	32.11
Nonwhite, total	480	1,189,518	445	67,028	6,405	19,884	63,510	1,160	1,022,310	9,221	428	1,092,225	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho														
All farm operators	38,810	14,275,607	33,860	3,695,693	559,556	1,197,008	1,164,170	281,962	6,651,628	725,590	32,129	8,375,354	31,662	94.49
Full owners	24,231	4,959,607	20,167	1,478,764	305,728	386,318	452,573	174,078	1,828,480	333,666	20,107	2,586,781	23,167	113.54
Part owners	7,711	6,792,200	7,475	1,453,720	172,042	626,802	535,874	78,508	3,659,237	266,017	6,802	4,367,153	56,680	66.72
Managers	259	1,120,757	217	76,573	13,884	14,064	117,978	3,360	876,414	18,484	180	1,008,276	91,882	43.12
All tenants	6,609	1,403,043	6,001	686,636	67,902	169,824	57,745	26,016	287,497	107,423	5,040	413,144	35,091	161.99
Cash	945	194,612	678	47,576	8,784	12,728	11,391	5,785	97,638	10,710	787	117,813	17,289	83.12
Share-cash	784	176,158	779	96,595	13,075	18,398	6,397	5,255	24,749	11,689	725	44,221	36,946	165.78
Crop-share	3,473	764,717	3,458	435,567	24,903	119,762	15,043	13,050	94,757	61,635	2,445	134,703	40,727	180.64
Livestock-share	658	177,736	648	77,529	13,687	11,097	13,777	976	48,127	12,543	621	75,591	44,778	161.66
Other	235	33,315	139	6,511	2,363	1,562	8,757	285	8,821	5,016	160	19,941	14,341	101.16
Unspecified	514	56,505	299	22,858	5,090	6,277	2,380	665	13,405	5,830	302	20,875	23,892	219.66
Nonwhite, total	347	219,171	340	41,198	1,847	2,469	6,715	2,795	158,898	5,249	150	167,460	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming														
All farm operators	11,355	35,042,316	9,309	1,545,855	461,893	561,077	619,436	26,322	31,430,189	397,544	10,342	32,511,518	45,887	16.47
Full owners	5,198	3,491,167	4,067	469,084	154,323	137,953	123,613	12,295	2,504,960	88,939	4,683	2,782,896	24,315	35.65
Part owners	4,128	22,596,016	3,468	761,732	236,665	317,759	421,959	12,754	20,596,574	248,573	3,999	21,255,198	73,965	13.78
Managers	178	6,779,223	147	83,406	25,342	9,166	32,946	...	6,612,367	15,996	167	6,670,655	277,189	8.88
All tenants	1,851	2,175,910	1,627	231,633	45,563	96,199	40,918	1,273	1,716,288	44,036	1,493	1,802,769	30,595	25.93
Cash	475	1,131,342	345	37,663	10,343	7,499	13,221	247	1,053,921	8,448	434	1,077,485	31,917	14.34
Share-cash	227	252,603	209	34,737	14,595	24,418	10,843	515	161,127	6,368	211	186,565	33,420	30.21
Crop-share	799	322,602	776	114,568	9,524	45,842	6,659	260	123,071	22,678	534	139,254	28,230	68.34
Livestock-share	201	343,792	182	35,325	10,017	14,348	9,205	251	270,068	4,578	196	289,290	40,829	23.29
Other	65	77,573	42	2,449	534	421	990	...	72,549	630	55	74,073	18,454	18.97
Unspecified	84	47,998	73	6,891	550	3,671	...	...	35,552	1,334	63	36,102	21,476	30.95
Nonwhite, total	271	1,818,399	233	15,267	4,030	1,922	6,310	150	1,787,249	3,471	246	1,797,589	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado														
All farm operators	40,672	38,468,979	33,662	5,218,453	1,022,674	4,820,070	1,839,454	173,072	24,339,766	1,055,490	30,187	27,201,894	36,389	39.11
Full owners	20,938	8,949,013	16,174	1,369,878	441,663	923,568	683,423	77,519	5,109,744	343,218	15,362	6,234,830	23,971	55.87
Part owners	10,457	22,243,714	9,319	2,482,153	425,130	2,647,544	802,747	46,700	15,368,567	470,873	9,058	16,596,444	61,945	28.70
Managers	305	2,888,542	249	98,518	32,847	112,352	234,106	33,733	2,291,054	85,932	269	2,558,007	151,329	19.61
All tenants	8,972	4,387,710	7,920	1,267,904	123,034	1,136,606	119,178	15,120	1,570,401	155,467	5,498	1,812,613	33,710	64.42
Cash	1,146	695,345	765	52,898	21,032	28,931	65,565	3,090	497,844	25,985	805	584,441	19,825	30.56
Share-cash	750	569,937	713	149,406	16,925	145,960	7,199	1,485	235,502	13,460	627	259,626	38,904	47.31
Crop-share	5,502	2,276,088	5,263	882,673	51,646	830,153	15,998	8,570	394,943	92,105	3,029	462,587	35,258	81.34
Livestock-share	710	474,982	679	127,012	24,705	76,604	14,554	1,975	217,487	12,645	593	256,746	47,574	71.44
Other	385	153,712	180	11,785	5,802	10,417	12,777	...	106,998	5,933	235	125,577	14,868	35.40
Unspecified	479	217,646	320	44,130	2,924	44,541	3,085	...	117,627	5,339	209	123,636	33,757	51.96
Nonwhite, total	303	769,983	258	27,125	12,432	6,008	49,782	725	658,973	14,938	152	721,187	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico														
All farm operators	20,977	49,454,872	14,441	1,139,316	492,841	851,878	5,030,055	270,289	41,020,018	650,475	13,966	46,542,914	38,774	20.38
Full owners	12,769	7,103,666	9,186	345,397	211,619	249,443	697,746	72,960	5,393,459	133,042	7,563	6,302,824	20,539	37.11
Part owners	5,656	26,721,595	3,466	496,144	204,247	432,403	1,166,850	81,161	24,066,404	274,386	4,826	25,437,501	71,081	15.79
Managers	249	12,981,123	135	54,986	29,327	17,323	3,014,829	113,498	9,541,305	209,855	209	12,585,461	361,967	12.09
All tenants	2,303	2,648,488	1,654	242,789	47,648	152,709	150,630	2,670	2,018,850	33,192	1,368	2,217,128	39,563	35.54
Cash	564	1,651,568	207	14,670	12,590	12,982	76,335	2,270	1,518,964	13,757	429	1,607,889	38,029	13.20
Share-cash	111	114,554	95	18,676	7,377	16,123	1,640	...	69,543	1,195	85	78,560	53,343	43.86
Crop-share	1,233	432,418	1,138	190,288	19,161	105,699	4,730	400	101,973	10,167	615	125,864	40,640	117.32
Livestock-share	77	110,627	63	8,873	5,800	8,867	3,080	...	81,725	2,282	71	90,605	60,949	58.18
Other	117	94,631	64	1,505	1,450	310	...	...	90,351	1,015	52	91,801	14,173	14.10
Unspecified	201	244,690	87	8,777	1,270	8,728	64,845	...	156,294	4,776	116	222,409	32,227	33.89
Nonwhite, total	1,489	6,787,711	1,088	27,504	28,543	8,117	2,275,271	11,265	4,325,503	111,508	535	6,629,317	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE OF FARMS, AND LAND CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms	All land in farms (acres)	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture (acres)	Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)[1]	Woodland pastured (acres)	Woodland not pastured (acres)	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) (acres)	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)	Land pastured, total		Value of land and buildings (dollars)	
			Farms reporting	Acres							Farms reporting	Acres	Average per farm	Average per acre
Mountain—Con.														
Arizona														
All farm operators	9,285	41,705,377	6,163	1,086,312	212,330	296,291	8,828,910	51,489	30,156,297	1,073,748	5,044	39,197,537	83,530	35.84
Full owners	5,727	2,597,682	3,585	301,193	60,956	85,854	606,604	11,890	1,447,601	83,584	2,971	2,115,161	41,534	99.11
Part owners	2,252	14,374,131	1,590	478,444	74,646	113,787	2,293,946	36,660	11,058,823	317,825	1,483	13,427,415	168,376	29.25
Managers	290	23,622,874	216	150,552	62,233	51,520	5,772,528	...	16,942,513	643,528	201	22,777,274	466,647	15.13
All tenants	1,016	1,110,690	772	156,123	14,495	45,130	155,832	2,939	707,360	28,811	389	877,687	82,002	113.56
Cash	445	810,132	313	48,118	9,470	13,502	149,835	...	577,697	11,510	191	737,002	69,101	58.70
Share-cash	60	28,763	60	17,563	349	7,392	...	1,054	...	2,405	20	349	155,643	399.98
Crop-share	272	107,951	266	69,642	3,206	17,881	1,272	610	6,310	9,030	70	10,788	106,561	268.19
Livestock-share	26	18,882	24	6,690	335	1,086	3,440	...	6,372	959	12	10,147	135,189	154.19
Other	87	27,905	49	4,170	475	2,375	...	...	18,927	1,958	31	19,402	45,009	108.65
Unspecified	126	117,057	60	9,940	660	2,894	1,285	1,275	98,054	2,949	65	99,999	40,061	184.72
Nonwhite, total	635	20,464,789	519	58,260	48,059	35,342	5,474,125	475	14,230,199	618,329	289	19,752,383	(NA)	(NA)
Utah														
All farm operators	23,008	12,353,578	20,051	1,237,280	281,945	541,031	972,547	58,931	8,776,980	484,864	15,508	10,031,472	23,398	51.71
Full owners	15,703	3,188,338	13,148	585,159	134,927	241,010	117,777	19,784	1,908,924	180,757	9,928	2,161,628	18,273	91.61
Part owners	5,879	6,591,361	5,674	550,949	118,779	256,574	351,351	31,376	5,158,382	123,950	4,774	5,628,512	37,131	34.01
Managers	190	2,213,393	160	32,645	6,928	15,738	472,822	...	1,520,079	165,181	113	1,999,829	91,263	14.96
All tenants	1,236	360,486	1,069	68,527	21,311	27,709	30,597	7,771	189,595	14,976	693	241,503	23,224	85.44
Cash	412	159,531	357	18,015	8,462	4,317	2,405	200	124,306	1,826	251	135,173	21,793	66.01
Share-cash	98	16,384	98	6,015	3,073	1,935	...	...	3,154	2,207	53	6,227	37,739	232.14
Crop-share	381	82,048	375	34,692	1,918	16,871	3,727	7,571	12,021	5,248	205	17,666	23,059	105.33
Livestock-share	95	44,630	83	4,534	5,265	561	17,615	...	13,963	2,692	80	36,843	22,141	48.79
Other	76	40,500	63	2,018	943	1,470	6,850	...	27,678	1,541	61	35,471	12,746	32.21
Unspecified	174	17,393	93	3,253	1,650	2,555	...	...	8,473	1,462	43	10,123	24,797	188.74
Nonwhite, total	196	997,681	194	14,659	500	1,522	342,960	45	490,550	147,445	89	834,010	(NA)	(NA)
Nevada														
All farm operators	2,808	8,224,873	2,212	361,546	248,361	61,349	45,049	11,583	7,340,906	156,079	2,227	7,634,316	61,056	26.52
Full owners	2,118	2,611,773	1,632	205,722	154,648	37,591	27,070	10,398	2,081,759	94,585	1,634	2,263,477	48,880	40.61
Part owners	425	2,799,586	366	78,310	42,781	14,102	13,925	965	2,624,997	24,506	378	2,681,703	108,057	21.10
Managers	72	2,643,032	60	61,200	43,175	8,461	2,324	220	2,508,172	19,480	64	2,553,671	240,835	8.89
All tenants	193	170,482	154	16,314	7,757	1,195	1,730	...	125,978	17,508	151	135,465	44,659	63.63
Cash	99	86,400	72	6,664	3,840	410	1,490	...	69,707	4,289	69	75,037	48,412	77.39
Share-cash	11	23,915	11	1,143	125	352	...	...	22,250	45	11	22,375	42,500	10.94
Crop-share	41	7,690	41	4,220	285	120	...	...	2,315	750	40	2,600	34,222	162.11
Livestock-share	14	11,642	13	2,875	1,110	160	...	...	6,790	707	13	7,900	51,987	54.93
Other	13	37,690	12	1,212	377	153	240	...	24,916	10,792	8	25,533	66,458	54.44
Unspecified	15	3,145	5	200	2,020	...	...	...	...	925	10	2,020	21,500	69.13
Nonwhite, total	148	1,025,590	138	15,400	7,695	4,878	140	115	985,210	12,152	53	993,045	(NA)	(NA)
PACIFIC														
Washington														
All farm operators	65,135	17,648,086	51,074	4,379,990	638,032	2,763,663	2,828,538	824,878	5,707,966	505,019	48,429	9,174,536	29,116	121.11
Full owners	48,723	4,430,688	36,397	1,146,838	360,602	442,287	810,689	553,336	904,832	212,104	35,787	2,076,123	18,201	210.23
Part owners	9,991	9,106,029	9,349	2,141,603	191,364	1,523,659	1,134,127	208,406	3,695,398	211,472	8,187	5,020,889	73,025	75.04
Managers	371	1,457,025	320	76,071	13,739	25,977	747,463	15,457	565,753	12,565	217	1,326,955	137,676	87.72
All tenants	6,050	2,654,344	5,008	1,015,478	72,327	771,740	136,259	47,679	541,983	68,878	4,238	750,569	54,846	123.73
Cash	2,373	356,054	1,808	77,717	32,810	14,280	42,863	20,795	154,037	13,552	1,891	229,710	19,682	142.62
Share-cash	513	382,058	497	132,661	8,450	89,809	28,886	3,416	111,894	6,942	425	149,230	73,332	101.33
Crop-share	1,896	1,536,397	1,858	705,684	17,966	606,280	22,204	6,477	138,820	38,966	992	178,990	98,789	124.97
Livestock-share	263	260,163	252	61,462	6,535	41,618	26,298	2,610	118,258	3,382	249	151,091	83,272	89.79
Other	545	54,584	329	13,423	2,381	7,261	11,023	11,031	6,880	2,585	372	20,284	17,567	171.27
Unspecified	460	65,088	264	24,531	4,185	12,492	4,985	3,350	12,094	3,451	309	21,264	23,618	164.75
Nonwhite, total	712	980,279	599	22,832	1,094	6,196	649,234	2,945	292,582	5,396	272	942,910	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon														
All farm operators	54,442	21,065,724	41,475	3,293,964	811,266	1,180,162	3,781,280	826,399	10,616,188	556,465	42,322	15,208,734	27,803	76.17
Full owners	41,250	7,898,950	29,868	1,281,048	488,022	364,602	1,320,699	546,478	3,588,031	310,070	31,727	5,396,752	19,731	104.24
Part owners	8,606	9,521,320	7,982	1,417,212	233,859	562,040	1,645,354	189,750	5,315,887	157,218	7,229	7,195,100	61,777	56.18
Managers	336	2,020,858	315	142,600	23,080	17,097	673,315	40,645	1,083,770	40,351	253	1,780,165	175,699	29.97
All tenants	4,250	1,624,596	3,310	453,104	66,305	236,423	141,912	49,526	628,500	48,826	3,113	836,717	36,630	94.45
Cash	1,399	338,279	921	49,636	22,996	8,223	40,532	10,899	193,480	12,513	1,059	257,008	20,454	92.52
Share-cash	417	223,203	416	74,647	6,471	32,924	23,636	5,340	74,637	5,548	324	104,744	58,051	102.53
Crop-share	1,180	567,536	1,169	242,653	14,235	140,779	22,821	7,088	118,889	21,071	764	155,945	55,867	113.70
Livestock-share	388	376,764	362	67,065	11,879	44,115	31,547	4,485	211,376	6,297	362	254,802	52,488	52.85
Other	461	69,977	263	8,978	7,864	5,483	14,688	14,294	17,165	1,505	345	39,717	14,576	107.29
Unspecified	405	48,837	179	10,125	2,860	4,899	8,688	7,420	12,953	1,892	259	24,501	18,039	164.24
Nonwhite, total	468	401,536	388	34,868	6,185	10,983	274,755	1,555	30,890	42,300	195	311,830	(NA)	(NA)
California														
All farm operators	123,002	37,784,143	93,560	8,350,581	3,050,975	1,881,455	5,128,024	698,614	16,847,978	1,826,516	50,847	25,026,977	60,118	235.97
Full owners	88,870	10,770,095	65,631	2,477,813	1,134,754	529,353	1,655,447	400,403	3,844,989	727,336	33,630	6,635,190	38,178	349.95
Part owners	18,328	17,918,381	16,185	3,668,728	1,279,882	913,608	2,560,326	187,231	8,776,204	532,402	10,182	12,616,412	140,966	155.67
Managers	2,022	4,443,827	1,806	897,185	277,302	206,751	432,109	55,215	2,193,329	381,936	863	2,902,740	380,431	220.47
All tenants	13,782	4,651,840	9,938	1,306,855	359,037	231,743	480,142	55,765	2,033,456	184,842	6,172	2,872,635	72,193	256.80
Cash	6,366	2,560,555	3,700	317,729	220,710	36,672	269,473	34,140	1,602,133	79,698	3,532	2,092,316	58,530	196.57
Share-cash	976	569,841	950	259,641	49,381	61,456	29,784	1,727	145,636	22,216	412	224,801	150,082	248.59
Crop-share	3,421	785,707	3,363	594,441	18,726	99,373	3,520	2,356	37,882	29,409	508	60,128	90,912	402.81
Livestock-share	685	213,119	588	49,138	32,469	7,518	26,943	5,082	82,049	9,980	603	141,461	84,377	283.74
Other	1,141	133,291	633	17,693	14,170	8,161	13,830	6,590	62,416	10,431	571	90,416	24,827	220.96
Unspecified	1,193	389,327	764	68,213	23,581	18,563	136,592	5,930	103,340	33,108	546	263,513	60,343	264.85
Nonwhite, total	4,893	441,403	4,433	201,328	7,898	30,993	44,909	11,539	115,758	28,978	434	168,565	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]Includes idle cropland, land in soil-improvement crops only, land on which all crops failed, land seeded to crops for harvest after 1954, and cultivated summer fallow. [2]South only. See text.

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
United States																
All farm operators	4,783,021	5,382,162	5,859,169	6,096,799	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,160,043,854	1,158,565,852	1,141,615,364	1,060,852,374	242.5	215.3	194.8	174.0
Full owners	2,744,708	3,089,583	3,301,361	3,084,138	57.4	57.4	56.3	50.6	397,214,478	418,970,081	412,357,893	382,098,424	144.7	135.6	124.9	123.9
Part owners	868,180	824,923	660,502	615,039	18.2	15.3	11.3	10.1	472,464,635	422,394,476	371,251,483	300,325,307	544.2	512.0	562.1	488.3
Managers	20,894	23,527	38,885	36,351	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	100,002,885	105,241,267	106,371,802	66,530,117	4,786.2	4,473.2	2,735.5	1,830.2
All tenants	1,149,239	1,444,129	1,858,421	2,361,271	24.0	26.8	31.7	38.7	190,361,856	211,960,028	251,634,186	311,898,526	165.6	146.8	135.4	132.1
Cash	160,131	212,790	402,175	514,438	3.3	4.0	6.9	8.4	36,959,882	42,203,019	61,121,283	74,888,541	230.8	198.3	152.0	145.6
Share-cash	165,241	193,109	137,858	278,605	3.5	3.6	2.4	4.6	46,210,227	48,690,162	33,963,098	67,301,128	279.7	252.1	246.4	241.6
Crop-share	327,261	419,740	694,928	815,799	6.8	7.8	11.9	13.4	53,987,449	58,701,053	115,210,888	122,955,352	165.0	139.9	165.8	150.7
Livestock-share	111,154	115,277			2.3	2.1			29,676,080	28,097,755			267.0	243.7		
Croppers[1]	267,662	346,765	446,556	541,291	5.6	6.4	7.6	8.9	9,412,841	14,166,148	18,922,336	23,313,457	35.2	40.9	42.4	43.1
Other	52,669	48,071	176,904	211,138	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.5	5,311,200	5,395,127	22,416,581	23,440,048	100.8	112.2	126.7	111.0
Unspecified	65,121	108,377			1.4	2.0			8,804,177	14,706,764			135.2	135.7		
Nonwhite, total	481,601	580,919	689,215	719,071	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58,050,255	62,646,990	40,756,627	45,739,931	120.5	107.8	59.1	63.6
Full owners	139,978	153,461	175,149	167,576	29.1	26.4	25.4	23.3	8,171,664	9,549,326	12,336,794	21,367,603	58.4	62.2	70.4	127.5
Part owners	54,068	55,350	30,768	33,522	11.2	9.5	4.5	4.7	5,945,955	5,912,854	3,795,485	3,113,123	109.9	106.8	123.4	92.9
Managers	658	471	622	717	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	33,984,785	32,818,071	4,595,600	267,516	51,648.6	69,677.4	7,388.4	373.1
All tenants	286,897	371,637	482,676	517,256	59.6	64.0	70.0	71.9	9,947,851	14,366,739	20,028,748	20,991,689	34.7	38.7	41.5	40.6
Cash	29,394	41,415	75,388	70,233	6.1	7.1	10.9	9.8	1,734,764	2,341,426	4,718,597	3,524,853	59.0	56.5	62.6	50.2
Share-cash	3,670	5,995	5,556	7,008	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	256,879	328,709	295,801	360,811	70.0	54.8	53.2	51.5
Crop-share	71,474	98,327	97,314	93,073	14.8	16.9	14.1	12.9	3,025,801	4,573,482	5,115,712	5,139,502	42.3	46.5	52.6	55.2
Livestock-share	1,611	1,835			0.3	0.3			152,760	160,924			94.8	87.7		
Croppers[1]	160,246	198,057	270,296	299,118	33.3	34.1	39.2	41.6	3,836,157	5,540,171	8,241,898	9,042,878	23.9	28.0	30.5	30.2
Other	11,827	11,738	34,122	47,824	2.5	2.0	5.0	6.7	515,560	661,780	1,656,740	2,923,645	43.6	56.4	48.6	61.1
Unspecified	8,675	14,270			1.8	2.5			425,930	760,247			49.1	53.3		
The North																
All farm operators	2,043,275	2,268,066	2,483,578	2,579,959	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	435,555,134	440,827,903	447,715,207	435,088,277	213.2	194.4	180.3	168.6
Full owners	1,189,462	1,366,118	1,460,320	1,437,958	58.2	60.2	58.8	55.7	162,663,244	174,824,614	170,047,750	162,406,677	136.8	128.0	116.4	112.9
Part owners	430,306	414,165	384,551	322,618	21.1	18.3	15.5	12.5	167,108,113	153,936,857	143,654,478	113,029,209	388.3	371.7	373.6	350.3
Managers	6,800	8,436	17,297	15,957	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	6,787,734	8,091,548	9,581,922	7,568,055	998.2	959.2	554.0	474.3
All tenants	416,707	479,347	621,410	803,426	20.4	21.1	25.0	31.1	98,996,038	103,974,884	124,431,057	152,084,336	237.6	216.9	200.2	189.3
Cash	56,273	75,778	141,986	214,611	2.8	3.3	5.7	8.3	9,568,154	12,018,674	19,256,317	27,047,166	170.0	158.6	135.6	126.0
Share-cash	138,299	157,893	114,558	233,482	6.8	7.0	4.6	9.0	37,894,612	40,076,498	29,527,748	57,632,385	274.0	253.8	257.8	246.8
Crop-share	92,638	98,885	309,015	291,184	4.5	4.4	12.4	11.3	23,005,525	22,507,250	66,763,387	58,813,694	248.3	227.6	216.1	202.0
Livestock-share	92,705	95,006			4.5	4.2			23,390,141	21,866,611			252.3	230.2		
Other	13,987	14,320	55,851	64,149	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.5	1,664,286	1,722,612	8,883,605	8,591,091	119.0	120.3	159.1	133.9
Unspecified	22,805	37,465			1.1	1.7			3,473,320	5,783,239			152.3	154.4		
Nonwhite, total	8,183	10,303	13,529	12,702	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,975,057	2,863,728	2,044,618	1,447,452	241.4	278.0	151.1	114.0
The South																
All farm operators	2,317,296	2,652,423	2,881,135	3,007,170	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	387,001,875	393,215,174	377,794,713	370,168,461	167.0	148.2	131.1	123.1
Full owners	1,275,226	1,411,123	1,509,056	1,327,690	55.0	53.2	52.4	44.1	168,533,248	173,812,385	178,119,140	153,366,144	132.2	123.2	118.0	115.5
Part owners	351,016	325,999	193,607	216,607	15.1	12.3	6.7	7.2	125,548,059	108,324,264	71,402,278	65,515,205	357.7	332.3	368.8	302.5
Managers	9,571	9,979	13,193	13,580	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	27,795,554	29,833,702	29,057,457	28,274,122	2,904.1	2,989.6	2,202.5	2,082.0
All tenants	681,483	905,322	1,165,279	1,449,293	28.1	34.1	40.4	48.2	65,125,014	81,244,823	99,215,838	123,012,990	100.0	89.7	85.1	84.9
Cash	88,782	119,855	232,234	254,351	3.8	4.5	8.1	8.5	18,324,734	21,259,731	29,858,898	33,079,017	206.4	177.4	128.6	130.1
Share-cash	22,271	30,023	20,829	38,678	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	5,057,482	5,660,851	2,841,919	5,780,439	227.1	188.6	136.4	149.5
Crop-share	214,153	298,325	355,257	479,044	9.2	11.2	12.3	15.9	22,192,229	27,407,149	36,617,382	48,876,897	103.6	91.9	103.1	102.0
Livestock-share	14,833	16,021			0.6	0.6			3,348,261	3,145,453			225.7	196.3		
Croppers	267,662	346,765	446,556	541,291	11.6	13.1	15.5	18.0	9,412,841	14,166,148	18,922,336	23,313,457	35.2	40.9	42.4	43.1
Other	35,353	30,803	110,403	135,929	1.5	1.2	3.8	4.5	2,791,719	2,665,012	10,975,303	11,963,180	79.0	86.5	99.4	88.0
Unspecified	38,429	63,530			1.7	2.4			3,997,748	6,940,479			104.0	109.2		
Nonwhite, total	463,476	559,090	665,413	680,266	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20,979,138	26,275,156	30,769,690	30,924,796	45.3	47.0	46.2	45.5
Full owners	129,854	141,482	160,980	141,902	28.0	25.3	24.2	20.9	7,309,486	8,390,724	9,370,174	8,325,010	56.3	59.3	58.2	58.7
Part owners	50,736	51,864	28,252	31,361	10.9	9.3	4.2	4.6	3,758,903	3,723,023	2,010,794	2,141,292	74.1	71.8	71.2	68.3
Managers	381	239	442	365	0.1	(z)	0.1	0.1	517,768	346,804	242,025	174,958	1,359.0	1,451.1	547.6	479.3
All tenants	282,505	365,505	475,739	506,638	70.0	65.4	71.5	74.5	9,392,981	13,814,605	19,146,697	20,283,536	33.2	37.8	40.2	40.0
Cash	28,148	39,562	73,142	64,684	6.1	7.1	11.0	9.5	1,439,736	2,097,162	4,175,672	3,215,262	51.1	53.0	57.1	49.7
Share-cash	3,463	5,656	5,280	6,547	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	203,481	270,947	259,329	291,277	58.8	47.9	49.1	44.5
Crop-share	69,235	95,461	93,828	89,483	14.9	17.1	14.1	13.2	2,896,519	4,424,475	4,882,619	4,885,871	41.8	46.3	52.0	54.6
Livestock-share	1,506	1,736			0.3	0.3			135,595	136,214			90.0	78.5		
Croppers	160,246	198,057	270,296	299,118	34.6	35.4	40.6	44.0	3,836,157	5,540,171	8,241,898	9,042,878	23.9	28.0	30.5	30.2
Other	11,543	11,442	33,193	46,806	2.5	2.0	5.0	6.9	491,770	636,543	1,587,179	2,848,248	42.6	55.6	47.8	60.9
Unspecified	8,364	13,591			1.8	2.4			389,723	709,093			46.6	52.2		
The West																
All farm operators	422,450	461,673	494,456	509,670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	337,486,845	324,522,775	316,105,444	255,595,636	798.9	702.9	639.3	501.5
Full owners	280,020	312,342	331,985	318,490	66.3	67.7	67.1	62.5	66,017,986	70,333,082	64,191,003	66,325,603	235.8	225.2	193.4	208.3
Part owners	86,858	84,759	82,344	75,814	20.6	18.4	16.7	14.9	179,808,458	160,133,355	156,194,727	121,780,893	2,070.1	1,889.3	1,896.9	1,606.3
Managers	4,523	5,112	8,395	6,814	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	65,419,597	67,316,017	67,732,423	30,687,940	14,463.8	13,168.2	8,068.2	4,503.7
All tenants	51,049	59,460	71,732	108,552	12.1	12.9	14.5	21.3	26,240,804	26,740,321	27,987,291	36,801,200	514.0	449.7	390.2	339.0
Cash	15,076	17,157	27,955	45,476	3.6	3.7	5.7	8.9	9,066,994	8,924,614	12,006,068	14,762,358	601.4	520.2	429.5	324.6
Share-cash	4,671	5,193	2,471	6,445	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.3	3,258,133	2,952,813	1,593,431	3,888,304	697.5	568.6	644.9	603.3
Crop-share	20,470	22,530	30,656	45,571	4.8	4.9	6.2	8.9	8,789,695	8,786,654	11,830,119	15,264,761	429.4	390.0	385.9	335.0
Livestock-share	3,616	4,250			0.9	0.9			2,937,678	3,085,691			812.4	726.0		
Other	3,329	2,948	10,650	11,060	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.2	855,195	1,007,503	2,557,673	2,885,777	256.9	341.8	240.2	260.9
Unspecified	3,887	7,382			0.9	1.6			1,333,109	1,983,046			343.0	268.6		
Nonwhite, total	9,942	11,526	10,273	26,103	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35,096,060	33,508,106	7,942,319	13,367,683	3,530.1	2,907.2	773.1	512.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS																
New England																
All farm operators	81,816	103,225	150,311	135,190	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,141,513	12,546,518	14,496,990	13,371,473	136.2	121.5	96.4	98.9
Full owners	64,889	86,845	132,943	116,459	79.3	84.1	88.4	86.1	7,552,345	9,416,816	11,819,248	10,716,226	116.4	108.4	88.9	92.0
Part owners	13,867	11,784	9,370	7,061	16.9	11.4	6.2	5.2	3,009,561	2,341,615	1,576,407	1,148,078	217.0	198.7	168.2	162.6
Managers	625	817	2,383	1,661	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	291,510	345,468	591,173	513,876	466.4	422.8	248.1	309.4
All tenants	2,435	3,779	5,615	10,009	3.0	3.7	3.7	7.4	288,097	442,619	510,162	993,293	118.3	117.1	90.9	99.2
Cash	1,137	1,578	3,282	6,492	1.4	1.5	2.2	4.8	131,070	174,564	246,646	567,299	115.3	110.6	75.2	87.4
Share-cash	70	81	36	118	0.1	0.1	(z)	0.1	13,005	13,834	3,886	23,149	185.8	170.8	107.9	196.2
Crop-share	45	72	496	716	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	4,550	12,605	78,558	136,706	101.1	175.1	158.4	190.9
Livestock-share	200	217			0.2	0.2			44,870	43,301			224.4	199.5		
Other	598	842	1,801	2,683	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.0	64,207	87,060	181,072	266,139	107.4	103.4	100.5	99.2
Unspecified	385	989			0.5	1.0			30,395	111,255			78.9	112.5		
Nonwhite, total	125	167	489	563	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	9,600	9,576	13,045	10,791	76.8	57.3	26.7	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945

Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I]

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	334,163,956	344,398,550	352,865,765	321,242,430	647,366,156	619,696,339	623,541,098	19,761	13,911	7,917	5,518	84.82	66.75	40.63	31.71
34.2	36.2	36.1	36.0	110,777,044	121,424,560	128,015,083	115,418,428	199,044,141	198,001,252	199,745,808	14,511	10,716	6,393	4,960	100.93	79.06	51.18	40.03
40.7	36.5	32.5	28.3	124,204,936	113,631,415	98,601,546	70,976,482	292,716,125	256,189,143	237,603,237	35,764	25,133	15,184	9,938	61.90	49.24	27.01	20.35
8.6	9.1	9.3	6.3	6,051,709	7,106,626	8,325,941	6,405,102	86,631,309	90,742,113	92,127,975	165,800	128,255	60,552	39,687	48.91	34.60	22.14	21.68
16.4	18.3	22.0	29.4	93,130,267	102,235,949	117,923,195	128,442,418	68,974,581	74,763,831	94,064,078	19,464	12,943	6,941	4,569	116.14	87.93	51.26	34.59
3.2	3.6	5.4	7.1	7,365,011	9,827,791	15,912,650	18,810,390	25,772,302	26,808,299	36,925,918	16,184	11,753	5,690	4,330	71.36	60.18	37.44	29.75
4.0	4.2	3.0	6.3	28,512,570	30,286,030	19,835,112	34,362,473	12,497,948	12,877,945	10,376,585	39,319	27,636	15,467	9,735	138.53	109.84	62.78	40.30
4.7	5.1	10.1	11.6	31,359,679	32,962,457	61,942,562	55,357,466	11,031,987	12,749,334	34,054,941	19,375	11,669	9,333	5,356	115.06	83.13	56.29	35.54
2.6	2.4			15,485,800	14,277,595			11,125,182	10,562,812		39,335	27,141			145.91	112.52		
0.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	6,065,052	8,341,490	11,115,676	12,759,401	1,678,640	2,673,821	3,348,457	3,972	3,333	1,981	1,433	114.60	83.11	46.76	33.28
0.5	0.5	2.0	2.2	1,157,723	1,289,213	9,117,195	7,152,688	2,887,131	2,769,228	9,358,177	7,971	6,161	6,261	3,333	78.89	56.10	49.41	30.02
0.8	1.3			3,184,432	5,251,373			3,981,391	6,322,392		14,558	10,308			103.92	79.48		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,755,057	12,965,568	15,410,452	15,605,057	40,502,666	40,794,186	15,542,391	(NA)	(NA)	1,852	1,369	(NA)	(NA)	31.31	21.53
14.1	15.2	30.3	46.7	1,903,942	2,601,881	3,201,425	3,036,363	3,140,324	3,337,860	5,463,696	(NA)	(NA)	2,059	1,528	(NA)	(NA)	29.23	11.99
10.2	9.4	9.3	6.8	1,759,307	1,795,729	998,623	993,733	2,878,709	2,715,424	2,117,500	(NA)	(NA)	3,090	2,042	(NA)	(NA)	25.05	21.99
58.5	52.4	11.3	0.6	148,581	168,233	99,337	76,862	32,728,497	32,441,492	4,362,423	(NA)	(NA)	46,317	20,633	(NA)	(NA)	6.27	55.30
17.1	22.9	49.1	45.9	5,943,227	8,399,725	11,111,067	11,498,099	1,755,136	2,299,410	3,598,772	(NA)	(NA)	1,629	1,629	(NA)	(NA)	26.03	32.46
3.0	3.7	11.6	7.7	603,021	983,591	1,867,468	1,624,144	601,473	610,010	1,375,121	(NA)	(NA)	2,543	2,350	(NA)	(NA)	47.77	45.64
0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	140,669	201,195	166,770	215,701	59,662	60,868	59,245	(NA)	(NA)			(NA)	(NA)		
5.2	7.3	12.6	11.2	1,754,200	2,548,534	2,528,236	2,432,777	519,111	767,104	1,045,476	(NA)	(NA)	2,044	1,562	(NA)	(NA)	38.89	28.29
0.3	0.3			65,831	69,788			46,311	51,563		(NA)	(NA)			(NA)	(NA)		
6.6	8.8	20.2	19.8	3,049,778	4,041,357	5,750,647	6,045,216	241,914	445,707	752,213	(NA)	(NA)	1,464	1,049	(NA)	(NA)	48.02	34.71
0.9	1.1	4.1	6.4	156,853	245,212	797,946	1,180,261	166,814	173,851	366,717	(NA)	(NA)	1,764	1,153	(NA)	(NA)	36.34	18.86
0.7	1.2			172,875	310,048			119,851	190,307		(NA)	(NA)			(NA)	(NA)		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	208,634,843	207,887,638	212,322,529	186,535,945	158,059,347	158,949,485	168,880,566	23,647	17,152	10,228	3,453	107.76	86.94	56.74	20.48
37.3	39.7	38.0	37.3	69,951,495	73,661,911	73,361,877	66,194,016	60,444,672	64,987,261	65,913,869	16,060	11,947	7,262	5,850	113.18	91.07	62.36	51.80
38.4	34.9	32.1	26.0	76,832,127	70,195,286	65,158,140	43,888,541	66,966,026	60,899,517	60,171,768	34,935	25,873	15,306	10,616	82.56	67.80	40.97	30.30
1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1,818,317	2,122,974	2,968,292	2,293,182	4,040,195	4,816,468	5,147,784	98,568	75,692	41,760	30,940	99.55	79.38	75.38	65.24
22.7	23.6	27.8	35.0	60,032,904	61,907,467	70,834,220	74,160,206	26,608,454	28,246,239	37,647,145	34,285	23,997	13,178	8,188	140.18	109.01	65.81	43.26
2.2	2.7	4.3	6.2	4,201,989	5,523,852	8,406,095	10,710,190	4,279,073	4,990,015	8,413,180	21,088	15,840	8,419	5,900	120.04	98.15	62.08	46.81
8.7	9.1	6.6	13.2	25,161,059	26,590,171	17,978,262	30,942,653	8,784,900	9,155,808	8,351,874	41,263	29,824	17,145	10,498	148.84	116.82	66.52	42.53
5.3	5.1	14.9	13.5	14,546,585	13,832,295	39,825,717	29,173,884	4,239,786	4,433,221	17,924,460	30,069	20,753	14,378	8,565	117.45	89.96	66.55	42.41
5.4	5.0			13,706,619	12,498,899			7,481,202	7,041,248		41,247	28,594			161.78	124.35		
0.4	0.4	2.0	2.0	585,418	612,901	4,624,146	3,333,479	729,417	721,435	2,957,631	13,074	9,611	10,497	5,726	103.42	82.05	66.00	42.76
0.8	1.3			1,831,234	2,849,349			1,094,076	1,904,512		21,185	15,329			124.15	95.86		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	376,055	445,094	439,416	320,684	1,408,292	2,191,237	1,403,550	(NA)	(NA)	3,640	2,542	(NA)	(NA)	24.08	22.31
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86,826,296	96,598,960	102,338,942	103,289,490	221,726,114	206,605,480	197,818,530	11,972	8,495	4,564	3,231	74.97	58.30	34.80	26.24
43.5	44.2	47.1	41.4	29,232,504	34,882,938	41,910,567	38,849,531	93,279,235	85,728,777	89,079,262	10,097	7,588	4,508	3,452	80.46	63.21	38.19	29.88
32.4	27.5	18.9	17.7	28,706,075	25,746,029	17,474,335	15,357,362	79,589,054	66,666,143	46,652,107	24,305	16,860	9,982	6,236	64.45	50.22	27.07	20.62
7.2	7.6	7.7	7.6	2,399,548	2,785,531	2,980,104	2,684,782	21,442,526	22,731,585	23,161,798	155,369	125,761	60,530	40,674	55.11	38.91	27.48	19.54
16.8	20.7	26.3	33.2	26,488,169	33,184,462	39,973,936	46,397,815	27,415,299	31,478,975	38,925,363	8,303	5,818	3,103	2,229	86.88	65.35	36.44	26.26
4.7	5.4	7.9	8.9	2,413,298	3,466,892	6,139,824	6,563,401	13,607,152	14,394,985	18,497,513	9,470	6,732	3,188	2,423	45.84	38.61	24.79	18.63
1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	2,359,976	2,739,912	1,399,668	2,537,291	2,085,825	2,244,829	1,090,817	21,080	13,497	5,896	4,689	90.84	74.55	43.21	31.38
5.7	7.0	9.7	13.2	12,854,524	14,939,107	17,494,306	21,084,962	4,874,813	6,265,075	11,170,999	11,381	7,014	4,201	2,907	109.79	76.34	40.76	28.49
0.9	0.8			1,178,646	1,122,150			1,681,891	1,492,789		22,751	15,743			102.14	81.08		
2.4	3.6	5.0	6.3	6,065,052	8,341,490	11,115,676	12,759,401	1,678,640	2,673,821	3,348,457	3,972	3,333	1,981	1,433	114.60	83.11	46.76	33.28
0.7	0.7	2.9	3.2	491,016	588,741	3,824,462	3,452,760	1,501,828	1,230,801	4,817,577	5,054	3,862	3,397	1,944	84.84	44.84	34.17	22.09
1.0	1.8			1,125,657	1,986,170			1,985,150	3,176,675		8,485	6,458			79.72	63.73		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,853,533	11,980,446	14,578,879	14,816,743	5,683,853	5,981,828	6,786,102	3,520	2,792	1,701	1,222	81.55	60.06	36.78	26.87
34.8	31.9	30.5	26.9	1,679,565	2,337,655	2,926,628	2,728,957	2,680,480	2,644,565	2,969,147	3,743	3,062	1,896	1,403	69.23	51.76	32.57	23.91
17.9	14.2	6.5	6.9	1,381,873	1,455,086	775,712	867,958	1,205,685	1,024,345	626,409	5,417	4,165	2,461	1,628	75.68	59.60	34.58	23.84
2.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	46,525	27,419	56,245	47,519	344,922	250,767	103,259	69,716	43,661	27,635	20,562	100.96	25.14	50.47	42.90
44.8	52.6	62.2	65.6	5,745,570	8,160,286	10,820,294	11,172,309	1,452,766	2,062,151	3,087,287	3,030	2,464	1,566	1,132	92.88	66.44	38.90	28.27
6.9	8.0	13.6	10.4	553,423	917,586	1,778,061	1,491,462	375,393	455,705	948,890	2,613	2,021	1,415	1,061	52.67	38.23	24.78	21.34
1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	113,343	166,867	145,768	181,578	39,615	47,942	48,857	4,725	3,532	2,192	1,785	81.72	77.33	44.64	40.12
13.8	16.8	15.9	15.8	1,656,069	2,443,263	2,380,664	2,293,259	506,680	747,837	996,592	3,767	2,906	1,920	1,426	91.21	63.69	36.90	26.13
0.6	0.5			57,451	61,171			39,451	37,489		7,787	4,908			89.99	62.33		
18.3	21.1	26.8	29.2	3,049,778	4,041,357	5,750,647	6,045,216	241,914	445,707	752,213	2,783	2,311	1,464	1,049	119.83	84.22	48.02	34.71
2.3	2.4	5.2	9.2	152,207	240,121	765,154	1,160,794	150,260	159,526	340,735	1,893	1,872	1,622	1,102	46.25	34.64	33.91	18.11
1.9	2.7			163,299	289,921			99,453	167,945		3,274	2,684			70.27	55.29		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	38,702,817	39,911,952	38,204,294	31,416,995	267,580,695	254,141,374	256,842,002	41,791	28,807	15,853	9,843	62.46	46.51	24.80	19.63
19.6	21.7	20.3	25.9	11,593,045	12,879,711	12,742,639	10,374,881	45,320,234	47,285,214	44,752,677	26,868	19,352	11,145	7,230	117.84	86.49	57.64	34.72
53.3	49.3	49.4	47.6	18,666,734	17,690,100	15,969,071	11,730,579	146,161,045	128,623,483	130,779,362	80,911	53,080	26,847	17,632	39.98	29.36	14.15	10.98
19.4	20.7	21.4	12.0	1,833,844	2,198,121	2,377,545	1,427,138	61,148,588	63,194,060	63,818,393	285,829	226,324	99,304	58,202	35.42	23.71	12.31	12.92
7.8	8.2	8.9	14.4	6,609,194	7,144,020	7,115,039	7,884,397	14,950,828	15,038,617	17,491,570	47,558	31,969	15,256	9,032	951.36	71.51	39.10	26.64
2.7	2.8	3.8	5.8	749,724	837,047	1,366,731	1,536,799	7,886,077	7,423,299	10,015,225	38,656	29,627	12,618	7,588	72.43	58.69	29.38	23.38
1.0	0.9	0.5	1.5	991,535	955,947	457,182	882,529	1,627,223	1,477,308	933,894	68,029	42,700	18,391	12,410	94.26	78.76	28.52	20.57
2.6	2.7	3.7	6.0	3,958,570	4,191,055	4,622,539	5,098,620	1,917,388	2,051,038	4,959,482	53,618	34,440	17,933	10,604	121.58	86.96	46.47	31.66
0.9	1.0			600,535	656,546			1,962,089	2,028,775		57,218	38,314			71.23	57.25		
0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	81,289	87,571	668,587	366,449	655,886	816,992	1,582,969	19,492	13,814	13,743	6,523	77.24	42.39	57.22	25.00
0.4	0.6			227,541	415,854			902,165	1,241,205		35,910	22,049			122.44	86.69		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	525,469	540,028	392,157	467,630	33,410,521	32,621,121	7,352,739	(NA)	(NA)	9,272	4,651	(NA)	(NA)	11.99	9.08
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,518,378	2,805,057	3,986,870	3,408,402	3,532,392	4,118,818	5,090,020	14,101	11,470	6,244	5,478	104.80	93.73	64.74	55.38
67.7	75.1	81.5	80.1	1,572,958	1,996,808	3,154,693	2,704,313	2,194,042	2,923,421	4,082,474	12,599	10,065	5,259	4,788	106.04	91.25	59.15	52.03
27.0	18.7	10.9	8.6	805,611	614,480	517,805	339,888	1,173,119	959,992	649,080	21,612	19,261	10,754	8,860	96.31	94.10	63.92	54.49
2.6	2.8	4.1	3.8	63,614	83,902	166,481	103,668	61,786	70,212	159,330	65,011	76,873	45,858	42,828	140.78	174.96	184.85	138.43
2.6	3.5	3.5	7.4	76,195	109,867	147,891	260,533	103,445	165,193	199,136	13,362	12,375	5,225	4,916	106.68	94.11	57.51	49.53
1.2	1.4	1.7	4.2	34,983	46,309	69,044	147,630	48,870	70,254	89,497	14,414	12,651	5,132	4,534	122.46	106.53	68.29	51.88
0.1	0.1	(z)	0.2	4,755	4,061	1,325	5,953	3,420	6,258	1,506	32,919	14,687	5,144	6,010	146.39	82.17	47.66	30.63
(z)	0.1	0.5	1.0	1,680	3,636			1,825	4,891		13,900	8,629			125.23	77.73		
0.4	0.3			15,020	14,434	29,409	48,910	21,975	20,505	34,992	16,594	15,657	6,790	6,531	72.23	71.91	42.87	34.21
0.6	0.7			12,732	18,308			17,640	28,857		10,412	9,402			87.75	81.28		
0.3	0.9	1.2	2.0	7,025	23,119	48,113	58,040	9,715	34,428	73,141	10,089	14,360	4,966	5,361	128.04	98.94	49.39	54.05
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,100	1,569	3,035	2,464	2,840	3,064	2,989	(NA)	(NA)	3,511	3,086	(NA)	(NA)	131.60	161.00

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Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued																
Middle Atlantic																
All farm operators	257,199	296,702	347,477	348,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29,958,872	31,855,003	34,406,249	33,638,873	116.5	107.4	99.0	96.6
Full owners	195,711	234,472	270,001	269,199	76.1	79.0	77.7	77.3	19,210,215	21,943,327	23,357,541	23,640,825	98.2	93.6	86.5	87.8
Part owners	42,212	36,987	35,813	24,440	16.4	12.5	10.3	7.0	7,899,234	6,399,617	5,751,108	3,614,550	187.1	173.0	160.6	147.9
Managers	1,356	1,934	4,511	3,786	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.1	620,725	727,767	1,320,631	991,943	457.8	376.3	292.8	262.0
All tenants	17,920	23,309	37,152	50,675	7.0	7.9	10.7	14.6	2,228,698	2,784,292	3,976,969	5,391,555	124.4	119.5	107.0	106.4
Cash	6,437	7,979	16,475	24,316	2.5	2.7	4.7	7.0	756,817	886,775	1,493,123	2,118,203	117.6	111.1	90.6	87.1
Share-cash	880	856	377	1,504	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	143,990	127,788	53,946	200,422	163.6	149.3	143.1	133.3
Crop-share	4,126	5,161	13,615	17,240	1.6	1.7	3.9	5.0	512,080	611,573	1,801,885	2,331,699	124.1	118.5	132.3	135.2
Livestock-share	1,936	2,581			0.8	0.9			362,930	465,706			187.5	180.4		
Other	2,369	2,554	6,685	7,615	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.2	242,401	256,679	628,015	741,231	102.3	100.5	93.9	97.3
Unspecified	2,172	4,176			0.8	1.4			210,480	435,771			96.9	104.3		
Nonwhite, total	980	1,133	1,708	1,337	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	60,800	65,920	83,424	72,045	62.0	58.2	48.8	53.9
East North Central																
All farm operators	799,065	885,404	953,797	1,006,095	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108,828,446	112,097,670	115,564,303	113,655,362	136.2	126.6	121.2	113.0
Full owners	492,161	562,255	588,434	605,092	61.6	63.5	61.7	60.1	49,473,074	53,671,711	54,252,152	55,004,458	100.5	95.5	92.2	90.9
Part owners	152,869	144,522	134,460	114,813	19.1	16.3	14.1	11.4	30,375,984	27,478,495	25,102,592	19,282,441	198.7	190.1	186.7	167.9
Managers	2,635	3,165	6,346	5,848	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1,276,954	1,392,237	2,127,447	1,752,201	484.6	439.9	335.2	299.6
All tenants	151,400	175,462	224,557	280,342	18.9	19.8	23.5	27.9	27,702,434	29,555,227	34,082,112	37,616,262	183.0	168.4	151.8	134.2
Cash	18,463	25,635	48,351	79,298	2.3	2.9	5.1	7.9	2,065,574	2,837,657	4,730,533	7,116,049	111.9	110.7	97.8	89.7
Share-cash	34,870	40,395	23,540	47,168	4.4	4.6	2.5	4.7	7,597,613	8,320,793	4,733,432	8,579,704	217.9	206.0	201.1	181.9
Crop-share	31,070	31,548	127,584	127,160	3.9	3.6	13.4	12.6	5,422,607	5,018,696	21,422,754	19,089,928	174.5	159.1	167.9	150.1
Livestock-share	52,157	57,201			6.5	6.5			10,944,515	10,970,354			209.8	191.8		
Other	5,155	5,708	25,082	26,716	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.7	467,385	548,075	3,195,393	2,830,581	90.7	96.0	127.4	106.0
Unspecified	9,685	14,975			1.2	1.7			1,204,740	1,859,652			124.4	124.2		
Nonwhite, total	3,027	3,110	3,706	3,329	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	196,286	194,265	233,229	183,923	64.8	62.5	62.9	55.2
West North Central																
All farm operators	905,195	982,735	1,031,993	1,090,574	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	285,626,303	284,328,712	283,247,665	274,422,569	315.5	289.3	274.5	251.6
Full owners	436,701	482,546	468,942	447,208	48.2	49.1	45.4	41.0	86,427,610	89,792,760	80,618,809	73,045,168	197.9	186.1	171.9	163.3
Part owners	221,358	220,872	204,908	176,304	24.5	22.5	19.9	16.2	125,823,339	117,717,130	111,224,371	88,984,140	568.4	533.0	542.8	504.7
Managers	2,184	2,520	4,057	4,662	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	4,598,545	5,626,076	5,542,671	4,310,035	2,105.6	2,232.6	1,366.2	924.5
All tenants	244,952	276,797	354,086	462,400	27.1	28.2	34.3	42.4	68,776,809	71,192,746	85,861,814	108,083,226	280.8	257.2	242.5	233.7
Cash	30,236	40,586	73,878	104,505	3.3	4.1	7.2	9.6	6,614,693	8,119,678	12,786,015	17,245,615	218.8	200.1	173.1	165.0
Share-cash	102,479	116,561	90,605	184,692	11.3	11.9	8.8	16.9	30,140,004	31,614,083	24,736,484	48,829,110	294.1	271.2	273.0	264.4
Crop-share	57,397	62,104	167,320	146,068	6.3	6.3	16.2	13.4	17,066,288	16,864,376	43,460,190	37,255,361	297.3	271.6	259.7	255.1
Livestock-share	38,412	35,007			4.2	3.6			12,037,826	10,387,250			313.4	296.7		
Other	5,865	5,216	22,283	27,135	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.5	890,293	830,798	4,879,125	4,753,140	151.8	159.3	219.0	175.2
Unspecified	10,563	17,323			1.2	1.8			2,027,705	3,376,561			192.0	194.9		
Nonwhite, total	4,051	5,893	7,626	7,473	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,708,371	2,593,967	1,714,920	1,180,693	421.7	440.2	224.9	158.0
South Atlantic																
All farm operators	858,675	958,998	1,043,475	1,019,451	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98,388,584	102,170,327	96,601,382	92,554,759	114.6	106.5	92.6	90.8
Full owners	497,734	546,883	583,525	519,108	58.0	57.0	55.9	50.9	54,902,152	57,857,713	55,994,721	48,236,981	110.3	105.8	96.0	92.9
Part owners	115,504	100,491	57,915	64,553	13.5	10.5	5.6	6.3	22,530,094	18,282,153	10,319,543	8,577,916	195.1	181.9	178.2	132.9
Managers	3,917	3,936	6,614	5,991	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	7,227,779	6,646,498	5,493,526	4,691,350	1,845.2	1,688.6	830.6	783.1
All tenants	241,520	307,688	395,421	429,799	28.1	32.1	37.9	42.2	13,728,559	19,383,963	24,793,592	31,048,512	56.8	63.0	62.7	72.2
Cash	28,061	36,303	76,274	85,719	3.3	3.8	7.3	8.4	2,406,799	3,352,007	5,691,789	6,689,881	85.8	92.3	74.6	78.0
Share-cash	4,432	4,258	2,413	3,513	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	360,434	351,962	179,636	284,535	81.3	82.7	74.4	81.0
Crop-share	70,345	87,534	100,150	107,769	8.2	9.1	9.6	10.6	4,393,821	5,952,554	7,600,876	9,198,463	62.5	68.0	75.9	85.4
Livestock-share	4,353	4,277			0.5	0.4			677,297	585,185			155.6	136.8		
Croppers	109,818	141,626	176,893	177,345	12.8	14.8	17.0	17.4	4,100,183	6,461,825	8,498,048	9,910,552	37.3	45.6	48.0	55.9
Other	11,856	11,283	39,691	55,453	1.4	1.2	3.8	5.4	815,764	889,967	2,823,243	4,965,081	68.8	78.9	71.1	89.5
Unspecified	12,655	22,407			1.5	2.3			974,261	1,790,463			77.0	79.9		
Nonwhite, total	193,226	224,723	264,822	230,906	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,154,406	11,573,357	13,467,422	12,605,318	47.4	51.5	50.9	54.6
Full owners	55,426	60,011	69,872	61,881	28.7	26.7	26.4	26.8	2,928,845	3,331,880	3,671,247	3,146,853	52.8	55.5	52.5	50.9
Part owners	23,792	24,183	13,310	14,275	12.3	10.8	5.0	6.2	1,499,705	1,476,950	758,018	763,231	63.0	61.1	57.0	53.5
Managers	177	104	238	206	0.1	(z)	0.1	0.1	353,035	241,407	90,396	85,691	1,994.5	2,321.2	379.8	416.0
All tenants	113,831	140,425	181,402	154,544	58.9	62.5	68.5	66.9	4,372,821	6,523,120	8,947,761	8,609,543	38.4	46.5	49.3	55.7
Cash	10,132	13,397	28,291	23,460	5.2	6.0	10.7	10.2	593,845	873,629	1,932,850	1,378,174	58.6	65.2	68.3	58.7
Share-cash	1,436	1,643	873	970	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	72,569	81,965	51,732	60,538	48.5	49.9	59.3	62.4
Crop-share	27,279	34,361	34,696	24,594	14.5	15.3	13.1	10.7	1,254,300	1,846,845	2,022,540	1,639,980	44.8	53.7	58.3	66.7
Livestock-share	941	948			0.5	0.4			88,450	75,175			94.0	79.3		
Croppers	65,688	79,270	103,475	85,746	34.0	35.3	39.1	37.1	2,003,702	3,011,840	4,206,616	4,011,486	30.5	38.0	40.7	46.8
Other	4,051	4,619	14,067	19,774	2.1	2.1	5.3	8.6	189,001	294,903	734,023	1,519,365	46.7	63.8	52.2	76.8
Unspecified	3,544	6,187			1.8	2.8			170,954	338,763			48.2	54.8		
East South Central																
All farm operators	789,667	913,002	959,829	1,023,349	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77,363,172	79,575,708	76,198,208	77,086,363	98.0	87.2	79.4	75.3
Full owners	428,840	478,925	498,413	447,286	54.3	52.5	51.9	43.7	44,215,678	46,107,232	45,922,083	41,686,911	103.1	96.3	92.1	93.2
Part owners	109,430	97,736	52,090	61,134	13.9	10.7	5.4	6.0	17,669,514	13,623,998	6,788,049	7,077,636	161.5	139.4	130.3	115.8
Managers	2,040	2,062	2,182	2,327	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	2,319,181	2,227,853	2,087,262	1,733,569	1,136.9	1,080.4	956.6	745.0
All tenants	249,357	334,279	407,144	512,602	31.6	36.6	42.4	50.1	13,158,799	17,616,625	21,400,814	26,588,247	52.8	52.7	52.6	51.9
Cash	29,083	40,665	75,538	83,074	3.7	4.5	7.9	8.1	2,147,775	2,767,240	4,659,416	5,402,954	73.8	68.0	61.7	65.0
Share-cash	3,963	5,206	3,537	7,588	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	400,107	414,860	263,854	480,606	101.0	79.7	74.6	63.3
Crop-share	70,168	105,457	114,197	141,377	8.9	11.5	11.9	13.8	4,422,459	6,490,431	8,327,751	10,086,215	63.0	61.5	72.9	71.3
Livestock-share	7,523	8,429			1.0	0.9			1,281,966	1,292,258			170.4	153.3		
Croppers	112,262	143,858	180,114	231,876	14.2	15.8	18.8	22.7	3,142,894	4,505,093	6,099,558	7,586,357	28.0	31.3	33.9	32.7
Other	11,258	10,583	33,758	48,687	1.4	1.2	3.5	4.8	698,804	672,843	2,050,235	3,032,115	62.1	63.6	60.7	62.3
Unspecified	15,100	20,081			1.9	2.2			1,064,794	1,473,900			70.5	73.4		
Nonwhite, total	172,542	209,337	243,031	266,426	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,236,715	8,728,814	10,037,930	10,258,747	41.9	41.7	41.3	38.5
Full owners	40,093	43,435	46,029	40,496	23.2	20.7	18.9	15.2	2,587,336	2,906,829	3,136,285	2,755,408	64.5	66.9	68.1	68.0
Part owners	15,708	14,494	8,159	8,673	9.1	6.9	3.4	3.3	1,195,966	1,069,782	554,672	589,580	76.1	73.8	68.0	68.0
Managers	98	68	99	81	0.1	(z)	(z)	(z)	83,419	50,123	76,292	37,003	851.2	737.1	770.6	456.8
All tenants	116,643	151,340	188,744	217,176	67.6	72.3	77.7	81.5	3,369,994	4,702,080	6,270,681	6,876,756	28.9	31.1	33.2	31.7
Cash	14,314	20,366	33,849	30,692	8.3	9.7	13.9	11.5	641,049	905,656	1,698,532	1,350,847	44.8	44.5	50.2	44.0
Share-cash	891	1,449	1,337	1,823	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	53,800	55,350	65,794	72,406	60.4	38.2	49.2	39.7
Crop-share	25,850	36,162	29,557	27,092	15.0	17.3	12.2	10.2	982,747	1,489,780	1,325,590	1,252,376	38.0	41.2	44.8	46.2
Livestock-share	395	513			0.2	0.2			36,510	36,625			92.4	71.4		
Croppers	66,806	83,874	112,023	136,821	38.7	40.1	46.1	51.4	1,286,295	1,785,413	2,672,078	3,173,925	19.3	21.3	23.9	23.2
Other	5,087	4,844	11,978	20,748	2.9	2.3	4.9	7.8	219,399	241,110	508,687	1,027,202	43.1	49.8	42.5	49.5
Unspecified	3,300	4,132			1.9	2.0			150,194	188,146			45.5	45.5		

See footnotes at end of table.

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I]

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,878,754	12,210,785	14,441,470	13,457,221	9,620,150	10,250,668	11,349,766	15,437	11,736	6,875	5,858	135.29	109.08	69.44	60.62
64.1	68.9	67.9	70.3	6,862,754	7,769,680	9,238,198	9,083,723	6,225,787	7,141,754	7,855,380	13,236	10,145	5,678	5,190	133.81	106.88	65.64	59.10
26.4	20.1	16.7	10.7	3,682,488	2,887,093	2,810,568	1,651,660	2,629,925	2,134,773	1,950,667	23,904	18,871	10,894	8,493	122.65	105.93	67.84	57.43
2.1	2.3	3.8	2.9	234,422	263,932	541,527	386,869	158,481	170,254	351,214	109,109	68,258	46,905	36,901	259.74	205.55	160.22	140.84
7.4	8.7	11.6	16.0	1,099,090	1,290,080	1,851,177	2,334,969	605,957	803,887	1,192,505	19,717	13,750	6,843	5,814	159.51	113.09	63.93	54.65
2.5	2.8	4.3	6.3	343,334	365,427	582,916	773,267	228,022	283,580	498,803	20,049	13,719	6,163	5,556	168.76	120.84	68.01	63.78
0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	82,930	71,328	29,619	109,232	32,070	31,099	14,026	24,332	16,933	8,708	6,111	146.23	119.70	60.85	45.86
1.7	1.9	5.2	6.9	332,408	391,141	976,696	1,206,803	86,955	105,703	489,009	22,270	17,005	7,849	6,481	181.79	145.52	59.31	47.92
1.2	1.5			170,893	206,444			126,467	180,222		21,238	13,855			114.66	73.55		
0.8	0.8	1.8	2.2	81,198	88,301	261,946	245,666	69,903	79,618	190,667	15,165	8,580	6,364	5,071	162.50	86.83	67.74	52.10
0.7	1.4			88,327	167,439			62,540	123,665		15,110	11,916			153.60	109.11		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	16,745	22,388	32,650	23,421	15,685	16,804	21,312	(NA)	(NA)	4,065	3,364	(NA)	(NA)	83.23	62.42
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59,978,268	59,570,114	61,116,594	55,431,484	30,657,803	33,065,513	37,790,534	23,821	16,864	10,441	7,289	172.46	131.46	86.18	64.53
45.5	47.8	46.9	48.4	22,581,600	23,700,949	24,450,667	23,685,530	16,402,457	18,506,383	20,534,159	15,640	11,332	7,197	5,641	148.91	115.41	78.06	62.05
27.9	24.5	21.7	17.0	18,103,132	16,098,870	14,581,902	10,392,154	7,813,932	7,241,296	7,374,969	34,866	25,565	15,505	10,339	168.51	131.12	83.05	61.56
1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	655,746	715,189	1,066,497	807,862	330,367	360,805	656,114	105,108	77,582	39,875	28,856	214.04	173.82	118.94	96.31
25.5	26.4	29.5	33.1	18,637,790	19,055,106	21,017,528	20,545,938	6,111,047	6,957,029	9,225,292	40,850	27,336	15,078	9,149	221.28	161.24	99.34	68.18
1.9	2.5	4.1	6.3	1,130,141	1,511,176	2,374,872	3,213,599	616,125	883,127	1,675,985	20,066	15,007	8,251	5,703	179.04	135.50	84.34	63.55
7.0	7.4	4.1	7.5	5,810,559	6,267,728	3,482,124	5,711,465	1,215,865	1,361,226	915,191	60,062	41,275	27,250	15,861	276.43	200.54	135.52	87.20
5.0	4.5	18.5	16.8	3,881,673	3,403,018	13,361,894	10,361,320	832,874	846,061	5,680,469	36,821	24,011	16,104	9,421	209.06	148.35	95.91	62.75
10.1	9.8			6,944,977	6,663,619			2,946,950	3,142,502		42,894	28,269			204.58	149.14		
0.4	0.5	2.8	2.5	190,798	224,923	1,798,638	1,259,554	164,664	191,014	953,647	13,854	10,592	11,593	6,231	147.69	106.30	91.00	58.81
1.1	1.7			679,642	984,642			334,569	533,099		23,068	16,537			176.47	131.03		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	84,180	74,806	94,552	63,902	53,495	55,352	78,159	(NA)	(NA)	3,912	2,636	(NA)	(NA)	62.16	47.71
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	134,259,443	133,301,682	132,777,595	114,238,838	114,249,002	10,972,417	114,650,246	26,681	19,561	11,739	8,065	82.08	67.09	42.77	32.05
30.3	31.6	28.5	26.6	38,934,183	40,194,474	36,518,319	30,720,450	35,622,386	2,277,939	33,441,856	18,381	13,852	8,822	6,807	89.08	72.82	51.32	41.68
44.0	41.4	39.3	32.4	54,240,896	50,594,843	47,247,865	31,504,839	55,349,050	6,043,084	50,197,052	37,283	27,362	16,155	11,161	62.47	51.36	29.76	22.11
1.6	2.0	2.0	1.6	864,535	1,059,951	1,193,787	994,783	3,489,561	47,500	3,981,126	94,568	79,214	36,582	24,478	48.06	35.52	26.78	26.48
24.1	25.0	30.3	39.4	40,219,829	41,452,414	47,817,624	51,018,766	19,788,005	2,603,894	27,030,212	31,707	22,864	12,764	7,937	110.25	88.17	52.64	33.95
2.3	2.9	4.5	6.3	2,693,531	3,600,940	5,379,263	6,575,694	3,386,056	55,556	6,148,895	22,104	16,822	9,178	6,214	98.01	83.43	53.03	37.65
10.6	11.1	8.7	17.8	19,262,815	20,247,054	14,465,194	25,116,002	7,533,545	742,971	7,421,151	35,564	26,015	14,559	9,166	119.85	95.27	53.33	34.67
6.0	5.9	15.3	13.6	10,330,824	10,034,500	25,457,718	17,556,851	3,318,132	1,505,657	11,719,990	27,299	19,407	13,616	8,076	89.78	70.74	52.42	31.66
4.2	3.7			6,575,729	5,614,402			4,385,810	198,772		40,217	30,168			127.67	101.95		
0.3	0.3	1.7	1.7	300,690	281,369	2,515,449	1,770,219	477,210	9,047	1,740,176	11,810	9,079	10,951	5,449	70.00	63.34	50.02	31.10
0.7	1.2			1,056,240	1,674,149			687,252	91,891		21,202	15,194			94.66	75.66		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	274,030	346,331	309,179	230,897	1,336,272	2,116,017	1,301,090	(NA)	(NA)	3,420	2,313	(NA)	(NA)	15.21	14.64
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23,121,210	25,021,666	27,494,434	28,322,827	37,580,794	34,544,150	30,832,894	10,226	7,216	4,062	3,099	98.89	70.50	43.88	34.14
55.8	56.6	58.0	52.1	9,929,583	11,211,193	13,399,848	12,892,239	21,482,637	19,957,530	18,914,345	10,388	7,451	4,395	3,473	100.50	72.91	45.80	37.37
22.9	17.9	10.7	9.3	5,978,068	4,528,081	2,504,633	2,635,328	9,559,992	7,585,731	4,987,550	15,455	10,485	6,157	3,951	85.62	60.68	34.55	29.74
7.3	6.5	5.7	5.1	829,105	878,910	1,066,177	936,530	3,951,763	3,538,644	2,802,454	144,266	108,880	45,177	33,569	102.16	65.39	54.39	42.87
14.0	19.0	25.7	33.5	6,384,454	8,403,482	10,523,776	11,858,730	2,586,402	3,462,245	4,128,545	5,951	4,586	2,576	2,096	108.90	73.51	41.08	29.01
2.4	3.3	5.9	7.2	759,078	984,477	1,818,300	2,116,786	676,512	950,154	1,330,693	6,211	4,418	2,386	1,945	78.33	49.76	31.97	24.92
0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	179,533	164,604	70,449	109,173	62,940	58,272	31,503	8,410	6,188	3,139	2,910	108.29	79.78	42.17	35.93
4.5	5.8	7.9	9.9	2,131,104	2,611,677	2,985,758	3,319,590	581,349	810,041	1,171,760	7,113	5,419	3,367	2,759	118.08	78.79	44.36	32.32
0.7	0.6			260,337	224,037			227,363	164,671		15,690	9,812			104.00	75.25		
4.2	6.3	8.8	10.7	2,586,570	3,648,098	4,632,072	4,849,116	469,467	794,807	971,950	4,670	3,855	2,152	1,770	126.53	85.78	44.79	31.67
0.8	0.9	2.9	5.4	183,581	246,381	1,017,197	1,464,065	256,475	227,935	622,639	4,906	3,734	2,801	2,030	74.71	47.41	39.38	22.67
1.0	1.8			284,251	524,208			312,296	456,365		7,034	5,414			92.97	69.17		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,075,850	5,288,294	6,294,813	5,552,403	1,381,166	1,577,728	1,651,377	4,204	3,390	1,945	1,468	93.84	66.12	38.25	26.88
32.0	28.8	27.3	25.0	754,411	979,132	1,198,930	1,036,326	539,629	585,800	615,892	4,130	3,293	1,935	1,399	81.08	58.60	36.82	27.51
16.4	12.8	5.6	6.1	620,268	625,121	323,399	342,861	217,812	186,878	100,063	5,379	4,181	2,267	1,444	88.59	71.25	39.80	27.01
3.9	2.1	0.7	0.7	23,937	11,969	25,266	21,091	244,105	184,911	23,079	52,258	45,787	25,739	19,059	86.53	13.71	67.77	45.82
47.8	56.4	66.4	68.3	2,677,234	3,672,072	4,747,218	4,152,125	379,620	620,139	912,343	3,961	3,271	1,894	1,474	49.29	71.19	38.40	26.46
6.5	7.5	14.4	10.9	251,457	376,586	783,709	613,452	83,525	115,495	293,583	3,137	2,351	1,563	1,170	54.10	35.37	22.87	19.92
0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	46,294	50,086	24,178	28,668	3,690	6,534	4,193	4,297	3,900	2,267	2,062	90.73	87.42	38.26	33.04
13.7	16.0	15.0	13.0	725,152	959,939	935,516	673,086	102,816	172,971	195,051	4,770	4,017	2,480	2,040	106.81	75.21	42.55	30.60
1.0	0.6			38,286	36,462			20,236	10,506		8,260	4,715			94.31	58.94		
21.9	26.0	31.2	31.8	1,480,462	1,991,766	2,646,638	2,283,478	105,848	222,820	324,343	3,799	3,180	1,796	1,429	125.15	85.31	44.18	30.55
2.1	2.5	5.5	12.1	61,118	115,664	357,177	553,441	34,735	47,275	95,173	2,168	1,943	1,812	1,294	48.67	31.14	34.73	16.84
1.9	2.9			74,465	141,569			28,770	44,538		3,732	3,162			76.64	62.43		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19,797,286	22,494,415	23,801,974	25,494,933	34,326,716	30,369,477	28,948,888	6,955	5,559	3,224	2,272	77.75	65.28	40.61	30.16
57.2	57.9	60.3	54.1	8,108,322	9,892,139	11,339,373	11,143,661	21,137,323	19,218,680	19,340,729	7,141	5,931	3,662	2,826	75.68	63.13	39.74	30.33
22.8	17.1	8.9	9.2	5,202,661	4,060,106	2,242,746	2,319,101	7,970,999	5,369,088	2,700,711	11,745	8,954	5,159	3,311	74.81	64.56	39.59	28.60
3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	538,926	589,529	632,069	581,795	1,065,716	772,318	888,358	100,486	83,248	56,295	33,649	99.97	81.50	58.85	45.17
17.0	22.1	28.1	34.5	5,947,377	7,952,641	9,587,786	11,450,376	4,152,678	5,009,397	6,019,090	4,324	3,600	2,155	1,521	84.68	69.78	41.00	29.33
2.8	3.5	6.1	7.0	661,618	930,585	1,602,911	1,885,792	826,255	904,871	1,493,702	4,341	3,498	1,980	1,629	64.07	53.67	32.10	25.05
0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	173,791	179,004	114,827	204,991	138,638	141,045	77,494	8,862	8,446	3,554	3,131	98.42	108.42	47.65	49.44
5.7	8.2	10.9	13.1	2,043,305	2,965,195	3,297,243	3,819,296	1,268,655	1,684,719	2,612,958	4,834	3,814	2,960	2,025	77.61	62.56	40.59	28.39
1.7	1.6			454,864	453,194			643,505	610,616		20,482	15,710			123.67	106.55		
4.1	5.7	8.0	9.8	2,109,671	2,781,891	3,774,629	4,464,933	610,815	927,358	1,203,146	2,712	2,443	1,661	1,137	97.89	79.05	49.04	34.75
0.9	0.8	2.7	3.9	159,359	195,673	798,176	1,075,364	279,088	227,855	631,790	3,539	3,055	2,315	1,455	59.23	50.29	38.11	23.36
1.4	1.9			344,769	447,099			385,722	512,933		5,596	4,970			78.83	68.62		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,012,061	4,137,283	4,970,933	5,266,387	2,404,307	2,331,425	2,620,705	2,603	2,144	1,413	991	64.96	52.19	34.20	25.74
35.8	33.3	31.2	26.9	570,521	797,131	929,066	855,066	1,179,629	1,098,894	1,209,535	3,394	2,877	1,857	1,335	55.04	43.36	27.25	19.62
16.5	12.3	5.5	5.7	393,821	394,877	209,432	229,114	476,857	350,244	186,162	4,510	3,628	2,185	1,422	62.64	48.99	32.14	20.92
1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	7,715	8,867	14,990	12,076	44,922	24,712	35,494	36,374	48,016	30,709	18,740	52.13	77.97	39.85	41.03
46.6	53.9	62.5	67.0	2,040,004	2,936,408	3,817,445	4,170,131	702,899	857,575	1,189,514	2,076	1,771	1,256	903	73.67	58.40	37.79	28.52
8.9	10.4	16.9	13.2	238,251	420,549	774,852	656,831	211,205	232,030	455,144	1,929	1,628	1,212	876	45.06	37.24	24.15	19.91
0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	22,866	36,066	33,346	45,887	12,540	9,817	15,618	3,594	2,673	1,793	1,519	59.40	72.76	36.44	38.24
13.6	17.1	13.2	12.2	537,286	849,346	694,892	614,604	249,195	322,771	321,174	2,462	2,007	1,363	1,035	65.69	50.15	30.38	22.39
0.5	0.4			14,595	16,893			14,795	13,101		8,124	5,104			84.88	72.11		
17.8	20.5	26.6	30.9	1,090,688	1,431,860	2,063,367	2,359,285	101,066	158,677	267,415	1,913	1,654	1,225	873	99.98	78.79	51.36	37.63
3.0	2.8	5.1	10.0	73,539	99,926	250,988	493,524	74,475	66,736	130,163	1,787	1,776	1,338	914	42.25	37.57	31.51	18.47
2.1	2.2			62,779	81,768			39,623	54,443		2,660	2,052			56.66	46.16		

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued																
West South Central																
All farm operators...	668,954	780,423	877,831	964,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	211,250,119	211,469,139	204,995,123	200,527,339	315.8	271.0	233.5	207.9
Full owners...	348,652	385,315	427,118	361,296	52.1	49.4	48.7	37.5	69,415,418	69,847,440	76,202,336	63,442,252	199.1	181.3	178.4	175.6
Part owners...	126,082	127,772	83,602	90,920	18.8	16.4	9.5	9.4	85,348,451	76,418,113	54,294,686	49,859,653	676.9	598.1	649.4	548.4
Managers...	3,614	3,981	4,397	5,262	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	18,248,594	20,959,351	21,476,669	21,849,203	5,049.4	5,264.8	4,884.4	4,152.3
All tenants...	190,606	263,355	362,714	506,892	28.5	33.7	41.3	52.6	38,237,656	44,244,235	53,021,432	65,376,231	200.6	168.0	146.2	129.0
Cash...	31,638	42,887	80,422	85,558	4.7	5.5	9.2	8.9	13,770,160	15,140,484	19,507,693	20,986,182	435.2	353.0	242.6	245.3
Share-cash...	13,876	20,559	14,879	27,577	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.9	4,296,941	4,894,029	2,398,429	5,015,298	309.7	238.0	161.2	181.9
Crop-share...	73,640	105,334	140,910	229,898	11.0	13.5	16.1	23.8	13,375,949	14,964,164	20,688,755	29,592,219	181.6	142.1	146.8	128.7
Livestock-share...	2,957	3,315			0.4	0.4			1,388,998	1,268,010			469.7	382.5		
Croppers...	45,582	61,281	89,549	132,070	6.8	7.9	10.2	13.7	2,169,764	3,199,230	4,324,730	5,816,548	47.6	52.2	48.3	44.0
Other...	12,239	8,937	36,954	31,789	1.8	1.1	4.2	3.3	1,277,151	1,102,202	6,101,825	3,965,984	104.4	123.3	165.1	124.8
Unspecified...	10,674	21,042			1.6	2.7			1,958,693	3,676,116			183.5	174.7		
Nonwhite, total...	97,708	125,030	157,560	182,934	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,588,017	5,972,985	7,264,338	8,060,731	47.0	47.8	46.1	44.1
Full owners...	34,335	38,036	45,079	39,525	35.1	30.4	28.6	21.6	1,793,305	2,152,015	2,562,642	2,422,749	52.2	56.6	56.8	61.3
Part owners...	11,236	13,187	6,783	8,413	11.5	10.5	4.3	4.6	1,063,232	1,176,291	698,104	788,481	94.6	89.2	102.9	93.7
Managers...	106	67	105	78	0.1	0.1	0.1	(Z)	81,314	55,274	75,337	52,264	767.1	825.0	717.5	670.1
All tenants...	52,031	73,740	105,593	134,918	53.2	59.0	67.0	73.8	1,650,166	2,589,405	3,928,255	4,797,237	31.7	35.1	37.2	35.6
Cash...	3,702	5,799	11,002	10,532	3.8	4.6	7.0	5.8	204,842	317,877	544,290	486,241	55.3	54.8	49.5	46.2
Share-cash...	1,076	2,564	3,070	3,754	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	77,112	133,632	141,803	158,333	71.7	52.1	46.2	42.2
Crop-share...	15,406	24,938	29,575	37,797	15.8	19.9	18.8	20.7	659,472	1,087,850	1,534,489	1,993,515	42.8	43.6	51.9	52.7
Livestock-share...	170	275			0.2	0.2			10,635	24,414			62.6	88.8		
Croppers...	27,752	34,913	54,798	76,551	28.4	27.9	34.8	41.8	546,160	742,918	1,363,204	1,857,467	19.7	21.3	24.9	24.3
Other...	2,405	1,979	7,148	6,284	2.5	1.6	4.5	3.4	83,370	100,530	344,469	301,681	34.7	50.8	48.2	48.0
Unspecified...	1,520	3,272			1.6	2.6			68,575	182,184			45.1	55.7		
Mountain																
All farm operators...	179,871	194,858	212,527	233,497	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	260,988,892	250,212,556	244,576,938	191,901,190	1,451.0	1,284.1	1,150.8	821.9
Full owners...	101,177	112,155	119,910	128,268	56.2	57.6	56.4	54.9	42,918,253	46,069,899	40,291,587	46,259,579	424.2	410.8	336.0	360.6
Part owners...	49,933	49,543	51,262	45,504	27.8	25.4	24.1	19.5	143,262,728	127,690,516	126,620,023	94,970,384	2,869.1	2,577.4	2,470.1	2,087.1
Managers...	1,794	1,922	2,536	2,311	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	57,497,887	58,718,524	59,037,513	25,045,314	32,050.1	30,550.7	23,279.8	10,837.4
All tenants...	26,967	31,238	38,819	57,414	15.0	16.0	18.3	24.6	17,310,024	17,733,617	18,627,815	25,625,913	641.9	567.7	479.9	446.3
Cash...	4,938	5,523	10,900	16,256	2.7	2.8	5.1	7.0	5,812,106	5,704,637	8,001,290	9,852,691	1,177.0	1,032.9	734.1	606.1
Share-cash...	2,765	3,257	1,784	4,295	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.8	2,083,031	1,901,382	1,198,007	2,970,948	753.4	583.8	671.5	691.7
Crop-share...	13,973	15,667	21,481	31,904	7.8	8.0	10.1	13.7	5,900,055	5,876,404	7,939,541	10,809,643	422.2	375.1	369.6	338.8
Livestock-share...	2,280	2,652			1.3	1.4			2,087,632	2,222,833			915.6	838.2		
Other...	1,182	1,279	4,654	4,959	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.1	597,343	832,117	1,488,977	1,992,631	505.4	650.6	319.9	401.8
Unspecified...	1,829	2,860			1.0	1.5			829,857	1,196,244			453.7	418.3		
Nonwhite, total...	3,869	5,476	6,388	17,243	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	33,272,842	32,221,457	7,434,362	12,820,979	8,599.9	5,884.1	1,163.8	743.5
Pacific																
All farm operators...	242,579	266,815	281,929	276,173	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76,497,953	74,310,219	71,528,506	63,694,446	315.4	278.5	253.7	230.6
Full owners...	178,843	200,187	212,075	190,222	73.7	75.0	75.2	68.9	23,099,733	24,263,183	23,899,416	20,066,024	129.2	121.2	112.7	105.5
Part owners...	36,925	35,216	31,082	30,310	15.2	13.2	11.0	11.0	36,545,730	32,442,839	29,574,704	26,810,509	989.7	921.3	951.5	884.5
Managers...	2,729	3,190	5,859	4,503	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.6	7,921,710	8,597,493	8,694,910	5,642,626	2,902.8	2,695.1	1,484.0	1,253.1
All tenants...	24,082	28,222	32,913	51,138	9.9	10.6	11.7	18.5	8,930,780	9,006,704	9,359,476	11,175,287	370.8	319.1	284.4	218.5
Cash...	10,138	11,634	17,055	29,220	4.2	4.4	6.0	10.6	3,254,888	3,219,977	4,004,778	4,909,667	321.1	276.8	234.8	168.0
Share-cash...	1,906	1,936	687	2,150	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	1,175,102	1,051,431	395,424	917,356	616.5	543.1	575.6	426.7
Crop-share...	6,497	6,863	9,175	13,667	2.7	2.6	3.3	4.9	2,889,640	2,910,250	3,890,578	4,455,118	444.8	424.0	424.0	326.0
Livestock-share...	1,336	1,598			0.6	0.6			850,046	862,858			636.3	540.0		
Other...	2,147	1,669	5,996	6,101	0.9	0.6	2.1	2.2	257,852	175,386	1,068,696	893,146	120.1	105.1	178.2	146.4
Unspecified...	2,058	4,522			0.8	1.7			503,252	786,802			244.5	174.0		
Nonwhite, total...	6,073	6,050	3,885	8,860	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,823,218	1,286,649	507,957	546,704	300.2	212.7	130.7	61.7
NEW ENGLAND																
Maine																
All farm operators...	23,371	30,358	42,184	38,980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,625,946	4,181,613	4,613,175	4,223,297	155.1	137.7	109.4	108.3
Full owners...	19,999	27,180	38,736	34,887	85.6	89.5	91.8	89.5	2,884,235	3,522,433	4,065,650	3,670,855	144.2	129.6	105.0	105.2
Part owners...	2,823	2,293	1,900	1,363	12.1	7.6	4.5	3.5	645,532	510,400	369,978	243,603	228.7	222.6	194.7	178.7
Managers...	114	102	211	211	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	65,314	70,017	71,307	76,334	572.9	686.4	337.9	361.8
All tenants...	435	783	1,337	2,519	1.9	2.6	3.2	6.5	30,865	78,763	106,240	232,505	71.0	100.6	79.5	92.3
Cash...	145	256	794	1,700	0.6	0.8	1.9	4.4	6,810	25,165	59,097	151,148	47.0	98.3	74.4	88.9
Share-cash...	...	10	5	18	...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	...	864	454	1,976	...	86.4	90.8	109.8
Crop-share...	20	10	40	43	0.1	(Z)	0.1	0.1	1,275	1,368	3,817	5,320	63.8	136.8	95.4	123.7
Livestock-share...	5	13			(Z)	(Z)			550	2,086			110.0	160.5		
Other...	170	226	498	758	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.9	17,300	21,157	42,872	74,061	101.8	93.6	86.1	97.7
Unspecified...	95	268			0.4	0.9			4,930	28,123			51.9	104.9		
Nonwhite, total...	...	19	39	18	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	1,893	1,823	769	...	99.6	46.7	42.7
New Hampshire																
All farm operators...	10,423	13,391	18,786	16,554	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,489,009	1,713,731	2,017,049	1,809,314	142.9	128.0	107.4	109.3
Full owners...	8,352	11,366	16,606	14,648	80.1	84.9	88.4	88.5	983,287	1,264,759	1,616,340	1,484,240	117.7	111.3	97.3	101.3
Part owners...	1,772	1,490	1,274	694	17.0	11.1	6.8	4.2	428,208	342,234	237,615	132,055	241.7	229.7	186.5	190.3
Managers...	57	94	238	158	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	51,459	50,185	96,534	72,039	902.8	533.9	405.6	455.9
All tenants...	242	441	668	1,054	2.3	3.3	3.6	6.4	26,055	56,553	66,560	120,980	107.7	128.2	99.6	114.8
Cash...	136	156	414	663	1.3	1.2	2.2	4.0	17,890	19,379	37,941	78,849	131.5	124.2	91.6	118.9
Share-cash...	5	7	9	3	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	2,000	757	713	390	400.0	108.1	79.2	130.0
Crop-share...	...	9	35	19	...	0.1	0.2	0.1	...	940	3,252	2,720	...	104.4	92.9	143.2
Livestock-share...	...	13			...	0.1			...	2,793			...	214.8		
Other...	61	116	210	369	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.2	3,925	14,589	24,654	39,021	64.3	125.8	117.4	105.7
Unspecified...	40	140			0.4	1.0			2,240	18,095			56.0	129.2		
Nonwhite, total...	5	5	4	2	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	2,600	382	123	220	520.0	76.4	30.8	110.0
Vermont																
All farm operators...	15,999	19,043	26,490	23,582	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,312,632	3,527,381	3,930,514	3,666,835	207.1	185.2	148.4	155.5
Full owners...	11,602	15,273	23,300	19,342	72.5	80.2	88.0	82.0	2,096,591	2,578,365	3,260,354	2,806,696	180.7	168.8	139.9	145.1
Part owners...	3,553	2,741	1,567	1,610	22.2	14.4	5.9	6.8	1,027,372	722,067	367,964	375,134	289.2	263.4	234.8	233.0
Managers...	106	142	321	286	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	49,727	62,326	100,684	96,658	469.1	438.9	313.6	338.0
All tenants...	738	887	1,302	2,344	4.6	4.7	4.9	9.9	138,942	164,623	201,512	388,347	188.3	185.6	154.8	165.7
Cash...	291	322	452	1,281	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.4	52,330	55,075	56,622	177,487	179.8	171.0	125.3	138.6
Share-cash...	25	29	6	70	0.2	0.2	(Z)	0.3	4,590	8,726	1,320	18,712	183.6	300.9	220.0	267.3
Crop-share...	10	26	277	548	0.1	0.1	1.0	2.3	2,360	6,445	60,882	123,559	236.0	247.9	219.8	225.5
Livestock-share...	180	150			1.1	0.8			42,000	35,667			233.3	237.8		
Other...	182	182	567	445	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.9	30,327	25,914	82,688	68,589	166.6	142.4	145.8	154.1
Unspecified...	50	178			0.3	0.9			7,335	32,796			146.7	184.2		
Nonwhite, total...	5	11	14	12	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,885	2,466	2,773	1,063	377.0	224.2	198.1	88.6

See footnotes at end of table.

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I]

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43,907,800	49,082,879	51,042,534	49,471,730	149,818,604	141,691,853	138,036,748	19,610	13,430	6,626	4,388	64.11	50.12	28.37	21.10
32.9	33.0	37.2	31.6	11,194,599	13,779,606	17,171,346	14,813,631	50,659,275	46,552,567	50,824,188	13,074	9,822	5,648	4,195	68.38	55.41	31.66	23.89
40.4	36.1	26.5	24.9	17,525,346	17,157,842	12,726,956	10,402,933	62,058,063	53,711,330	38,963,846	40,484	27,232	15,637	9,826	58.31	45.59	24.08	17.92
8.6	9.9	10.5	10.9	1,031,517	1,317,092	1,281,858	1,166,457	16,425,047	18,420,623	19,470,986	192,894	168,970	85,726	51,871	37.73	27.42	17.55	12.49
18.1	20.9	25.9	32.6	14,156,338	16,828,339	19,862,374	23,088,709	20,676,219	23,007,333	28,777,728	16,193	10,045	4,741	3,057	80.13	60.12	32.43	23.71
6.5	7.2	9.5	10.5	992,602	1,551,830	2,718,613	2,560,823	12,104,385	12,539,960	15,673,118	16,846	11,687	5,083	3,674	38.29	33.58	20.96	14.98
2.0	2.3	1.2	2.5	2,006,652	2,396,304	1,214,392	2,223,127	1,884,247	2,045,512	981,820	28,157	16,233	6,899	5,344	88.97	71.30	42.80	29.39
6.3	7.1	10.1	14.8	8,680,115	9,362,235	11,211,305	13,946,076	3,024,809	3,770,315	7,386,281	21,170	11,451	5,801	3,518	117.10	81.24	39.51	27.33
0.7	0.6			463,445	444,919			811,023	717,502		38,542	23,234			82.76	59.28		
1.0	1.5	2.1	2.9	1,368,811	1,911,501	2,708,975	3,445,352	598,358	951,656	1,173,361	5,291	4,264	2,290	1,502	115.49	83.56	47.43	34.11
0.6	0.5	3.0	2.0	148,076	146,687	2,009,089	913,331	966,265	775,011	3,563,148	6,597	5,074	5,025	2,542	61.72	39.42	30.34	20.38
0.9	1.7			496,637	1,014,863			1,287,132	2,207,377		13,990	9,186			73.87	58.33		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,765,622	2,554,869	3,313,133	3,997,953	1,898,380	2,072,675	2,514,020	3,752	2,828	1,735	1,247	82.90	60.02	37.63	28.30
39.1	36.0	35.3	30.1	354,633	561,392	798,632	837,565	961,222	959,871	1,143,720	3,521	2,910	1,875	1,478	69.86	52.41	32.99	24.11
23.2	19.7	9.6	9.8	367,784	435,088	242,881	295,983	511,016	487,223	340,184	6,650	4,704	3,176	2,150	71.16	54.80	30.86	22.94
1.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	14,873	6,583	15,989	14,352	55,895	41,144	44,686	120,582	36,193	29,032	26,418	151.06	38.16	40.46	39.43
36.0	43.4	54.1	59.5	1,028,332	1,551,806	2,255,631	2,850,053	370,247	584,437	985,430	3,095	2,412	1,556	1,108	101.06	69.43	41.81	31.17
4.5	5.3	7.5	6.0	63,715	120,451	219,500	221,179	80,663	108,180	200,163	3,785	2,610	1,660	1,354	71.80	50.07	33.55	29.33
1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	44,183	80,715	88,244	107,023	23,385	31,591	29,046	6,181	3,813	2,345	1,843	92.76	73.98	50.77	43.69
14.4	18.2	2.1	24.7	393,631	633,978	750,256	1,005,569	154,669	252,095	480,367	4,039	2,764	1,821	1,308	97.74	63.34	35.10	24.80
0.2	0.4			4,570	7,816			4,420	13,882		4,572	5,141			73.46	55.09		
11.9	12.4	18.8	23.0	478,628	617,731	1,040,642	1,402,453	35,000	64,210	160,455	2,463	1,999	1,325	939	127.54	93.26	53.28	38.71
1.8	1.7	4.7	3.7	17,550	24,531	156,989	113,829	41,050	45,515	115,399	1,654	1,959	1,721	1,117	51.24	38.03	35.71	23.27
1.5	3.1			26,055	66,584			31,060	68,964		3,379	2,539			82.43	51.16		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22,678,282	24,499,809	23,102,677	18,488,314	218,170,448	207,570,802	209,566,194	38,439	26,492	12,969	7,623	31.75	23.97	11.27	9.27
16.4	18.4	16.5	24.1	6,687,346	7,729,976	7,198,499	5,860,746	31,212,169	33,037,472	29,805,443	24,274	17,462	8,364	5,399	57.69	42.69	24.89	14.97
54.9	51.0	51.8	49.5	11,439,191	11,506,159	10,544,295	7,090,158	121,328,644	106,891,519	109,949,784	65,067	43,500	20,661	12,983	23.59	17.81	8.36	6.22
22.0	23.5	24.1	13.1	717,988	877,903	1,054,514	665,722	55,138,728	56,872,060	57,213,128	234,787	201,926	105,967	49,822	13.31	9.75	4.55	4.60
6.6	7.1	7.6	13.4	3,833,757	4,385,771	4,305,369	4,871,688	10,490,907	10,769,751	12,597,839	35,760	23,948	10,959	6,643	56.25	42.96	22.84	14.88
2.2	2.3	3.3	5.1	304,642	373,771	658,879	707,802	5,307,043	5,018,062	7,082,115	27,929	19,657	8,479	5,196	25.68	20.35	11.55	8.57
0.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	524,586	548,340	318,222	564,020	1,148,448	1,062,621	743,770	40,184	26,104	12,104	7,700	51.28	44.55	18.02	11.13
2.3	2.3	3.2	5.6	2,415,792	2,704,016	2,986,483	3,371,022	1,522,325	1,644,959	3,765,751	38,189	24,963	12,526	7,422	87.22	64.46	33.89	21.90
0.8	0.9			422,870	470,143			1,414,735	1,509,423		46,913	34,534			51.95	45.89		
0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	41,195	55,229	341,785	228,844	505,469	716,562	1,006,203	17,713	12,843	9,097	5,465	36.00	19.61	28.43	13.60
0.3	0.5			124,672	234,272			592,887	818,124		26,839	16,663			64.12	40.99		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	266,441	310,719	236,561	212,535	31,987,216	31,663,420	7,064,307	(NA)	(NA)	7,752	1,993	(NA)	(NA)	6.66	2.68
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16,024,535	15,412,143	15,101,617	12,928,681	49,410,247	46,570,572	47,275,808	44,224	30,514	18,028	11,720	160.21	116.89	71.06	50.82
30.2	32.7	33.4	31.5	4,905,699	5,149,735	5,544,140	4,514,135	14,108,065	14,247,742	14,947,234	28,301	20,416	12,718	8,405	232.93	171.06	112.85	80.24
47.8	43.7	41.3	42.1	7,227,543	6,183,941	5,424,776	4,640,421	24,832,401	21,731,964	20,829,578	103,627	67,106	37,050	24,612	106.77	76.27	38.94	27.82
10.4	11.6	12.2	8.9	1,115,856	1,320,218	1,323,031	761,416	6,009,860	6,322,000	6,605,265	316,873	241,089	96,420	62,503	140.68	86.57	64.97	49.88
11.7	12.1	13.1	17.5	2,775,437	2,758,249	2,809,670	3,012,709	4,459,921	4,268,866	4,893,731	61,210	41,323	20,323	11,714	178.83	129.82	71.47	53.60
4.3	4.3	5.6	7.7	445,082	463,276	707,852	828,997	2,579,034	2,405,237	2,933,110	44,147	34,452	15,264	8,919	176.44	122.37	65.00	53.08
1.5	1.4	0.6	1.4	466,949	407,607	138,960	318,509	478,775	414,687	190,124	110,251	71,081	34,716	21,820	175.60	152.11	60.31	51.14
3.8	3.9	5.4	7.0	1,542,778	1,487,039	1,636,056	1,727,598	395,063	406,079	1,193,731	86,736	57,647	30,594	18,034	193.67	138.04	72.15	55.32
1.1	1.2			177,665	186,403			547,354	519,352		74,945	44,431			118.65	83.11		
0.3	0.2	1.5	1.4	40,094	32,342	326,802	137,605	150,417	100,430	576,766	20,511	14,519	17,349	7,383	178.21	167.06	97.34	50.43
0.7	1.1			102,869	181,582			309,278	423,081		43,707	25,497			235.53	162.48		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	259,028	229,309	155,596	255,095	1,423,305	957,701	288,432	(NA)	(NA)	11,771	9,824	(NA)	(NA)	90.03	159.22
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	805,559	932,028	1,315,562	1,146,613	723,530	876,592	1,124,617	9,330	7,570	3,785	3,183	60.47	54.06	34.61	29.38
79.5	84.2	88.1	86.9	613,165	758,092	1,131,923	988,223	550,603	726,128	988,961	8,968	6,991	3,577	3,072	61.66	52.99	34.08	29.19
17.8	12.2	8.0	5.8	169,708	137,492	125,346	77,329	156,178	126,620	97,811	12,750	13,642	6,923	5,061	51.26	58.27	35.55	28.32
1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	13,906	16,504	29,622	16,448	10,719	8,212	11,879	37,722	63,748	20,324	16,917	62.90	84.45	60.14	46.76
0.9	1.9	2.3	5.5	8,780	19,940	28,671	64,613	6,030	15,632	25,966	5,863	5,416	2,752	2,559	72.42	52.79	34.63	27.73
0.2	0.6	1.3	3.6	1,555	7,378	16,711	44,460	1,300	5,205	14,596	5,500	5,850	2,778	2,584	114.90	59.27	37.32	29.06
...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	...	310	246	577	...	237	129	...	2,000	3,220	3,441	...	40.00	35.46	31.35
(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	690	452	1,187	2,030	115	333	1,053	3,500	20,000	2,491	5,805	84.34	105.26	26.10	46.92
(Z)	(Z)			150	611			100	654		10,000	15,000			90.91	150.00		
0.5	0.5	0.9	1.8	4,060	4,863	10,527	17,546	2,445	4,024	10,700	5,156	5,614	2,726	2,299	45.33	56.16	31.67	23.53
0.1	0.7			2,325	6,326			2,070	5,179		8,020	3,819			111.39	34.45		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	449	451	198	...	405	336	(NA)	(NA)	1,384	1,111	(NA)	(NA)	29.61	26.01
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	255,476	290,199	435,748	371,611	418,636	545,240	725,271	11,595	8,950	4,280	3,758	83.49	72.68	39.86	34.38
66.0	73.8	80.1	82.0	145,390	201,439	340,884	306,639	243,221	375,087	565,831	10,571	7,894	3,810	3,480	88.41	73.92	39.14	34.34
28.8	20.0	11.8	7.3	98,964	70,021	63,016	30,584	156,651	140,571	105,952	16,371	14,465	6,574	5,818	66.59	59.18	35.25	30.58
3.5	2.9	4.8	4.0	6,039	7,710	16,674	10,113	12,169	12,264	27,333	112,929	44,672	24,930	22,094	87.00	101.70	61.46	48.46
1.7	3.3	3.3	6.7	5,083	11,029	15,174	24,275	6,595	17,318	26,155	7,859	12,264	4,217	3,513	94.42	88.73	42.32	30.61
1.2	1.1	1.9	4.4	3,968	4,288	9,258	15,956	5,175	7,009	13,740	11,020	8,209	3,614	3,365	98.80	62.09	39.43	28.30
0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	390	159	218	27	340	233	385	5,000	...	3,700	16,567	12.50	...	46.70	127.44
...	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	182	1,030	786	...	175	1,330	...	2,000	4,086	3,274	...	250.00	43.97	22.87
...	0.2			...	687			...	1,260		...	...			...	...		
0.3	0.9	1.2	2.2	380	2,473	4,668	7,506	615	3,777	10,188	5,357	9,095	5,450	3,686	180.58	79.41	46.42	34.86
0.2	1.1			345	3,240			465	4,864		3,450	28,729			109.87	144.20		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	610	35	19	14	695	70	25	(NA)	(NA)	1,638	4,150	(NA)	(NA)	53.25	37.73
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	809,176	858,512	1,159,888	1,022,581	1,531,151	1,704,107	1,972,851	12,579	10,309	5,080	4,712	61.42	55.80	34.24	30.30
63.3	73.1	82.9	76.5	508,418	626,376	952,132	778,962	950,584	1,218,274	1,617,843	11,430	9,490	4,718	4,409	62.71	55.57	33.72	30.38
31.0	20.5	9.4	10.2	251,051	174,255	108,982	101,189	504,633	377,650	205,221	16,567	14,205	8,201	6,426	56.43	56.10	34.92	27.58
1.5	1.8	2.6	2.6	11,755	14,306	30,511	25,326	16,999	24,808	47,127	43,763	39,823	16,728	16,245	96.61	84.50	53.33	48.07
4.2	4.7	5.1	10.6	37,952	43,575	68,263	117,104	58,935	83,375	102,660	11,162	10,414	4,932	4,623	56.89	49.59	31.87	27.91
1.6	1.6	1.4	4.8	13,825	13,976	17,367	49,880	21,205	29,258	29,321	10,795	8,947	3,881	3,777	57.88	47.57	30.98	27.26
0.1	0.2	(Z)	0.5	1,180	2,555	577	4,485	1,645	4,561	559	12,417	25,000	4,683	5,814	51.95	70.92	21.29	21.75
0.1	0.2	1.5	3.4	700	1,932	24,916	44,711	1,645	3,090	29,661	29,000	7,975	8,108	7,053	100.00	51.83	36.89	31.28
1.3	1.0			14,485	12,364			21,025	17,462		14,161	15,742			59.39	60.23		
0.9	0.7	2.1	1.9	5,832	5,597	25,403	18,028	11,675	13,679	43,119	9,108	6,485	4,222	3,879	53.48	41.23	28.95	25.17
0.2	0.9			1,930	7,151			1,740	15,325		7,100	8,438			43.59	33.72		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	50	396	519	237	100	844	954	(NA)	(NA)	4,557	2,325	(NA)	(NA)	23.01	26.25

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms								All land in farms (acres)							
					Percent distribution								Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
NEW ENGLAND — Continued																
Massachusetts																
All farm operators..	17,316	22,220	37,007	31,897	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,427,059	1,660,389	2,078,349	1,937,963	82.4	74.7	56.2	60.8
Full owners.....	14,019	18,766	33,269	27,446	81.0	84.5	89.9	86.0	894,650	1,159,302	1,650,326	1,489,470	63.8	61.8	49.6	54.3
Part owners.....	2,623	2,440	1,903	1,626	15.1	11.0	5.1	5.1	402,407	347,667	216,274	166,565	153.4	142.5	113.6	102.4
Managers.....	254	277	868	560	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.8	94,092	98,785	166,988	163,508	370.4	356.6	192.4	292.0
All tenants.....	420	737	967	2,265	2.4	3.3	2.6	7.1	35,910	54,635	44,761	118,420	85.5	74.1	46.3	52.3
Cash.....	195	348	477	1,552	1.1	1.6	1.3	4.9	19,315	24,777	19,503	75,039	99.1	71.2	40.9	48.3
Share-cash.....	20	18	3	21	0.1	0.1	(Z)	0.1	1,575	1,728	530	1,294	78.8	96.0	176.7	61.6
Crop-share.....	5	14	72	78	(Z)	0.1	0.2	0.2	185	1,850	3,343	2,492	37.0	132.1	46.4	31.9
Livestock-share.....	...	20			...	0.1			...	1,257			...	62.8		
Other.....	120	149	415	614	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	9,450	9,936	21,385	39,595	78.8	66.7	51.5	64.5
Unspecified.....	80	188			0.5	0.8			5,385	15,087			67.3	80.2		
Nonwhite, total..	80	99	354	481	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,155	3,588	5,745	6,347	51.9	36.2	16.2	13.2
Rhode Island																
All farm operators..	1,953	2,598	3,603	3,014	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	142,190	191,052	264,734	221,913	72.8	73.5	73.5	73.6
Full owners.....	1,495	1,997	2,745	2,358	76.5	76.9	76.2	78.2	97,410	121,740	168,694	156,400	65.2	60.9	61.4	66.3
Part owners.....	341	394	433	276	17.5	15.2	12.0	9.2	37,795	45,798	44,321	28,072	110.8	116.2	102.4	101.7
Managers.....	12	31	113	71	0.6	1.2	3.1	2.4	1,995	9,131	30,010	13,401	166.2	294.5	265.6	188.7
All tenants.....	105	176	312	309	5.4	6.8	8.7	10.3	4,990	14,383	21,709	24,040	47.5	81.7	69.6	77.8
Cash.....	100	99	270	248	5.1	3.8	7.5	8.2	4,980	9,287	16,575	17,243	49.8	93.8	61.4	69.5
Share-cash.....	...	1	1	1	...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	...	310	80	90	...	310.0	80.0	90.0
Crop-share.....	...	1	20	1	...	(Z)	0.6	(Z)	...	135	2,996	1	...	135.0	149.8	1.0
Livestock-share.....	...	2			...	0.1			...	227			...	113.5		
Other.....	...	26	21	59	...	1.0	0.6	2.0	...	1,607	2,058	6,706	...	61.8	98.0	113.7
Unspecified.....	5	47			0.3	1.8			10	2,817			2.0	59.9		
Nonwhite, total..	5	4	14	5	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	165	103	228	77	33.0	25.8	16.3	15.4
Connecticut																
All farm operators..	12,754	15,615	22,241	21,163	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,144,677	1,272,352	1,593,169	1,512,151	89.8	81.5	71.6	71.5
Full owners.....	9,422	12,263	18,287	17,778	73.9	78.5	82.2	84.0	596,172	770,217	1,057,884	1,108,565	63.3	62.8	57.8	62.4
Part owners.....	2,755	2,426	2,293	1,492	21.6	15.5	10.3	7.0	468,247	373,449	340,255	202,649	170.0	153.9	148.4	135.8
Managers.....	82	171	632	375	0.6	1.1	2.8	1.8	28,923	55,024	125,650	91,936	352.7	321.8	198.8	245.2
All tenants.....	495	755	1,029	1,518	3.9	4.8	4.6	7.2	51,335	73,662	69,380	109,001	103.7	97.6	67.4	71.8
Cash.....	270	397	875	1,048	2.1	2.5	3.9	5.0	29,745	40,881	56,908	67,533	110.2	103.0	65.0	64.4
Share-cash.....	20	16	12	5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	4,840	1,449	789	687	242.0	90.6	65.8	137.4
Crop-share.....	10	12	52	27	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	730	1,867	4,268	2,614	73.0	155.6	82.1	96.8
Livestock-share.....	15	19			0.1	0.1			2,320	1,271			154.7	66.9		
Other.....	65	143	90	438	0.5	0.9	0.4	2.1	3,205	13,857	7,415	38,167	49.3	96.9	82.4	87.1
Unspecified.....	115	168			0.9	1.1			10,495	14,337			91.3	85.3		
Nonwhite, total..	30	29	64	45	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	795	1,144	2,353	2,315	26.5	39.4	36.8	51.4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
New York																
All farm operators..	105,671	124,977	149,490	153,238	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15,103,719	16,016,721	17,568,471	17,170,337	142.9	128.2	117.5	112.1
Full owners.....	78,547	97,576	116,070	117,972	74.3	78.1	77.6	77.0	9,490,394	10,926,664	11,872,320	12,008,289	120.8	112.0	102.3	101.8
Part owners.....	21,511	18,934	19,045	14,128	20.4	15.1	12.7	9.2	4,589,689	3,711,798	3,445,889	2,321,754	213.4	196.0	180.9	164.3
Managers.....	585	833	2,038	1,594	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	251,830	308,221	656,841	449,786	430.5	370.0	322.3	282.2
All tenants.....	5,028	7,634	12,337	19,544	4.8	6.1	8.3	12.8	771,806	1,070,038	1,593,421	2,390,508	153.5	140.2	129.2	122.3
Cash.....	2,211	3,072	6,049	10,024	2.1	2.5	4.0	6.5	308,294	392,670	649,982	1,002,833	139.4	127.8	107.5	100.0
Share-cash.....	250	301	160	458	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	47,090	50,589	25,197	70,063	188.4	168.1	157.5	153.0
Crop-share.....	310	519	3,797	6,289	0.3	0.4	2.5	4.1	52,665	56,856	648,133	1,007,582	169.9	109.5	170.7	160.2
Livestock-share.....	890	1,472			0.8	1.2			194,980	297,950			219.1	202.4		
Other.....	797	951	2,331	2,773	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	102,442	111,624	270,109	310,030	128.5	117.4	115.9	111.8
Unspecified.....	570	1,319			0.5	1.1			66,335	160,349			116.4	121.6		
Nonwhite, total..	400	375	662	567	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34,420	34,342	44,726	41,521	86.0	91.6	67.6	73.2
New Jersey																
All farm operators..	22,695	24,838	26,226	25,835	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,677,048	1,725,441	1,818,103	1,874,402	73.9	69.5	69.3	72.6
Full owners.....	17,713	19,557	19,759	19,448	78.0	78.7	75.3	75.3	926,013	1,007,860	1,051,479	1,213,239	52.3	51.5	53.2	62.4
Part owners.....	3,307	3,054	3,221	1,922	14.6	12.3	12.3	7.4	484,649	402,823	364,492	205,448	146.6	131.9	113.2	106.9
Managers.....	187	312	575	430	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.7	94,813	113,436	170,704	113,235	507.0	363.6	296.9	263.3
All tenants.....	1,488	1,915	2,671	4,035	6.6	7.7	10.2	15.6	171,573	201,322	231,428	342,480	115.3	105.1	86.6	84.9
Cash.....	828	1,030	1,564	2,615	3.6	4.1	6.0	10.1	105,203	110,918	127,502	194,133	127.1	107.7	81.5	74.2
Share-cash.....	85	80	28	52	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	14,270	13,232	3,758	6,737	167.9	165.4	134.2	129.6
Crop-share.....	145	223	453	810	0.6	0.9	1.7	3.1	18,020	27,771	58,726	95,047	124.3	124.5	129.6	117.3
Livestock-share.....	95	71			0.4	0.3			15,055	11,004			158.5	155.0		
Other.....	190	187	626	558	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.2	9,795	12,698	41,442	46,563	51.6	67.9	66.2	83.4
Unspecified.....	145	324			0.6	1.3			9,230	25,699			63.7	79.3		
Nonwhite, total..	360	480	697	448	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	10,080	15,692	19,128	14,645	28.0	32.7	27.4	32.7
Pennsylvania																
All farm operators..	128,833	146,887	171,761	169,027	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13,178,105	14,112,841	15,019,675	14,594,134	102.3	96.1	87.4	86.3
Full owners.....	99,451	117,339	134,172	131,779	77.2	79.9	78.1	78.0	8,793,808	10,008,803	10,433,742	10,419,297	88.4	85.3	77.8	79.1
Part owners.....	17,394	14,999	13,547	8,390	13.5	10.2	7.9	5.0	2,824,896	2,284,996	1,940,727	1,087,348	162.4	152.3	143.3	129.6
Managers.....	584	789	1,898	1,762	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	274,082	306,110	493,086	428,922	469.3	388.0	259.8	243.4
All tenants.....	11,404	13,760	22,144	27,096	8.9	9.4	12.9	16.0	1,285,319	1,512,932	2,152,120	2,658,567	112.7	110.0	97.2	98.1
Cash.....	3,398	3,877	8,862	11,677	2.6	2.6	5.2	6.9	343,320	383,187	715,639	921,237	101.0	98.8	80.8	78.9
Share-cash.....	545	475	189	994	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	82,630	63,967	24,991	123,622	151.6	134.7	132.2	124.4
Crop-share.....	3,671	4,419	9,365	10,141	2.8	3.0	5.5	6.0	441,395	526,946	1,095,026	1,229,070	120.2	119.2	116.9	121.2
Livestock-share.....	951	1,038			0.7	0.7			152,895	156,752			160.8	151.0		
Other.....	1,382	1,416	3,728	4,284	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.5	130,164	132,357	316,464	384,638	94.2	93.5	84.9	89.8
Unspecified.....	1,457	2,535			1.1	1.7			134,915	249,723			92.6	98.5		
Nonwhite, total..	220	278	349	322	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	16,300	15,886	19,570	15,879	74.1	57.1	56.1	49.3

See footnotes at end of table.

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I.

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	336,279	376,036	580,608	456,267	421,859	491,228	624,364	16,448	13,536	7,167	6,647	218.35	187.89	127.62	109.40
62.7	69.8	79.4	76.9	176,747	234,891	441,329	346,598	245,506	325,414	498,188	14,917	12,362	5,999	5,796	241.40	200.54	120.93	106.80
28.2	20.9	10.4	8.6	126,639	102,735	81,399	55,783	150,304	135,242	78,095	21,598	20,552	11,926	9,351	144.99	138.63	104.93	91.29
6.6	5.9	8.0	8.4	22,938	24,200	45,814	27,660	14,579	13,793	34,119	79,493	68,928	43,484	46,705	229.04	225.12	226.03	159.96
2.5	3.3	2.2	6.1	9,955	14,210	12,066	26,226	11,470	16,779	13,962	16,278	9,321	5,395	5,109	187.56	150.96	116.55	97.72
1.4	1.5	0.9	3.9	6,310	7,714	6,159	17,658	8,030	9,004	6,414	19,789	9,949	4,829	4,839	206.69	147.28	118.10	100.09
0.1	0.1	(Z)	0.1	1,335	512	88	492	185	616	188	13,050	3,667	7,267	4,548	110.13	101.85	41.13	73.80
(Z)	0.1	0.2	0.1	65	460	751	694	...	206	828	3,500	8,500	3,388	3,005	94.59	171.72	72.96	94.05
...	0.1			...	289			...	508		...	6,150			...	69.89		
0.7	0.6	1.0	2.0	1,705	2,198	5,068	7,382	1,370	2,025	6,532	17,975	9,685	6,380	6,078	157.50	159.74	123.81	94.25
0.4	0.9			540	3,037			1,885	4,420		6,005	8,432			343.14	177.80		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	220	415	1,513	1,460	1,795	1,262	980	(NA)	(NA)	3,025	2,898	(NA)	(NA)	186.40	219.63
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27,612	39,782	61,725	48,753	40,529	52,250	69,145	21,760	16,844	9,883	8,737	309.84	229.98	134.51	118.67
68.5	63.7	70.5	70.4	14,679	19,825	31,527	30,583	24,434	29,445	40,614	18,689	14,328	7,609	7,166	294.57	227.34	123.81	108.04
26.6	24.0	16.7	12.6	11,210	14,869	19,027	9,591	13,685	16,042	16,146	43,327	29,141	15,714	12,413	352.64	240.63	153.52	122.04
1.4	4.8	11.3	6.0	228	1,769	5,478	2,807	425	1,273	5,342	57,915	88,147	49,491	51,890	348.36	196.52	186.35	274.92
3.5	7.5	8.2	10.8	1,495	3,319	5,693	5,772	1,985	5,490	6,843	17,815	10,776	7,458	7,529	392.54	267.18	107.18	96.77
3.5	4.9	6.3	7.8	1,485	2,423	4,974	4,202	1,985	3,636	5,100	19,133	10,927	7,439	7,567	390.48	220.57	121.19	108.83
...	0.2	(Z)	(Z)	...	92	7	43	...	109	6	...	...	4,000	10,000	...	...	50.00	111.11
...	0.1	1.1	(Z)	...	4	357	...	...	50	1,010	...	...	6,725	700	...	...	44.89	700.00
...	0.1			...	29			...	132		...	...			...	...		
...	0.8			...	181			...	589		...	8,667			...	530.61		
(Z)	1.5	0.8	3.0	10	590	355	1,527	...	974	727	2,000	11,650	8,553	7,445	1000.00	378.25	87.28	65.50
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	2	44	12	...	30	107	(NA)	(NA)	2,000	3,880	(NA)	(NA)	343.86	251.95
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	284,276	308,500	433,339	362,577	396,687	449,401	573,772	23,877	20,023	11,826	9,675	38,906	248.33	165.09	135.41
52.1	60.5	66.4	73.3	114,559	156,185	256,898	253,308	179,694	249,073	371,037	20,202	16,216	9,127	7,774	322.02	260.05	157.77	124.67
40.9	29.4	21.4	13.4	148,039	115,108	120,035	65,412	191,668	163,867	145,855	38,689	32,286	16,088	15,180	237.13	203.76	108.41	111.76
2.5	4.3	7.9	6.1	8,748	19,413	38,382	21,314	6,895	9,862	33,330	79,658	169940	79,669	78,913	296.96	448.12	400.73	321.88
4.5	5.8	4.4	7.2	12,930	17,794	18,024	22,543	18,430	26,599	23,550	24,545	26,073	8,628	9,431	231.90	198.34	127.96	131.34
2.6	3.2	3.6	4.5	7,840	10,530	14,575	15,474	11,175	16,142	20,326	20,846	26,477	8,086	8,191	118.37	213.54	124.32	127.11
0.4	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	1,850	433	189	329	1,250	502	239	97,500	10,750	6,825	17,000	438.20	195455	103.80	123.73
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	225	606	1,168	689	65	1,037	1,110	30,000	9,000	9,632	9,783	206.90	692.31	117.35	101.04
0.2	0.1			385	454			850	489		57,600	20,000			372.82	603.02		
0.3	1.1	0.5	2.5	755	2,996	2,092	6,051	1,535	4,763	1,875	24,125	20,216	13,556	12,290	427.94	124.80	164.53	141.04
0.9	1.1			1,875	2,775			3,555	3,666		19,149	38,531			199.47	204.48		
xxx	xxx	xx	xxx	220	272	489	543	250	453	587	(NA)	(NA)	6,923	5,950	(NA)	(NA)	188.30	115.66
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,591,089	5,791,673	6,921,549	6,581,296	5,677,416	6,066,120	6,778,047	15,181	11,841	7,275	6,180	107.51	91.97	61.90	55.16
62.8	68.2	67.6	70.0	3,202,031	3,715,678	4,449,469	4,458,911	3,602,329	4,153,413	4,636,847	13,028	10,256	5,924	5,509	106.35	90.39	57.91	54.12
30.4	23.2	19.6	13.5	1,995,942	1,559,375	1,593,903	1,021,630	1,729,701	1,412,288	1,305,382	22,616	18,915	11,179	8,898	101.21	91.97	61.78	54.15
1.7	1.9	3.7	2.6	80,675	96,532	219,265	145,630	69,663	86,483	204,275	109,799	59,238	49,161	34,827	256.56	196.05	152.53	123.42
5.1	6.7	9.1	13.9	312,441	420,088	658,912	955,125	275,723	413,936	631,543	17,473	12,276	7,043	5,933	115.84	84.69	54.53	48.51
2.0	2.5	3.7	5.8	128,520	155,291	255,596	381,335	111,230	150,745	253,239	18,957	12,850	7,245	6,039	135.23	98.20	67.42	60.36
0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	24,750	24,774	12,640	32,142	13,505	16,137	7,648	21,468	13,059	8,631	6,080	113.32	89.15	54.81	39.74
0.3	0.4	3.7	5.9	24,270	27,409	288,544	443,459	17,200	17,796	264,456	14,325	14,800	7,144	6,090	82.74	123.46	41.85	38.01
1.3	1.9			83,615	123,411			79,055	129,822		15,542	11,846			71.48	57.69		
0.7	0.7	1.5	1.8	29,226	36,178	102,132	98,189	29,668	42,160	106,200	18,971	9,101	6,245	5,169	169.43	75.21	53.89	46.25
0.4	1.0			22,060	53,025			25,065	57,276		11,954	12,609			102.57	93.98		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	8,240	12,234	15,803	11,669	10,625	11,793	14,735	(NA)	(NA)	3,859	3,386	(NA)	(NA)	57.12	46.23
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	796,432	781,820	915,729	778,809	328,765	329,306	331,046	27,663	19,642	11,171	8,818	400.70	294.64	161.15	121.54
55.2	58.4	57.8	64.7	360,774	398,293	490,438	457,363	174,659	185,423	181,299	24,079	17,231	8,913	7,816	473.01	340.74	167.49	125.28
28.9	23.3	20.0	11.0	297,216	237,961	228,118	120,501	95,996	77,722	64,661	45,182	29,879	16,302	12,069	305.23	228.85	144.06	112.91
5.7	6.6	9.4	6.0	43,475	46,434	75,173	45,343	16,210	18,171	37,403	139,936	77,462	65,783	46,256	277.49	254.34	221.58	175.65
10.2	11.7	12.7	18.3	94,967	99,132	122,000	155,602	41,900	47,990	47,683	30,896	22,148	9,934	8,109	259.29	192.05	114.66	95.54
6.3	6.4	7.0	10.4	55,622	53,127	65,350	84,389	27,590	29,718	27,682	31,988	22,647	9,606	7,609	237.81	202.45	117.84	102.50
0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	10,695	9,073	2,823	3,901	2,230	1,945	215	40,354	42,413	18,593	9,951	229.08	176.46	138.53	76.81
1.1	1.6	3.2	5.1	11,840	16,595	34,571	52,522	3,220	5,360	10,874	34,855	18,260	12,231	9,080	296.52	139.88	94.34	77.38
0.9	0.6			7,980	5,775			5,090	3,052		32,962	26,500			206.47	126.49		
0.6	0.7	2.3	2.5	4,795	4,726	19,256	14,790	1,355	2,779	8,912	25,014	14,300	8,705	8,870	447.43	212.74	131.49	106.29
0.6	1.5			4,035	9,836			2,415	5,136		20,550	18,318			386.52	277.54		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,080	5,773	9,518	6,012	1,135	1,785	1,317	(NA)	(NA)	3,603	2,844	(NA)	(NA)	131.28	87.01
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,491,233	5,637,292	6,604,192	6,097,116	3,613,969	3,855,242	4,240,673	13,509	10,361	5,872	5,113	134.48	107.53	67.15	59.22
66.7	70.9	69.5	71.4	3,299,949	3,655,709	4,298,291	4,167,449	2,448,799	2,802,918	3,037,234	11,486	8,907	4,989	4,517	128.92	102.81	64.16	57.13
21.4	16.2	12.9	7.5	1,389,330	1,089,757	988,547	509,529	804,228	644,763	580,624	21,343	16,584	9,208	6,991	126.51	107.25	64.28	53.94
2.1	2.2	3.3	2.9	110,272	120,966	247,089	195,896	72,608	65,600	109,536	100,192	74,683	38,764	36,494	256.43	202.55	149.21	149.92
9.8	10.7	14.3	18.2	691,682	770,860	1,070,265	1,224,242	288,334	341,961	513,279	19,268	13,583	6,359	5,387	171.00	124.50	65.43	54.90
2.6	2.7	4.8	6.3	159,192	157,009	261,970	307,543	89,202	103,117	217,882	17,973	12,539	4,818	4,681	177.49	126.28	59.66	59.35
0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	47,485	37,481	14,156	73,190	16,335	13,017	6,163	23,235	14,215	7,308	5,925	150.14	119.87	55.27	47.64
3.3	3.7	7.3	8.4	296,298	347,137	653,581	710,822	66,535	82,547	213,679	22,434	17,178	7,923	6,515	189.05	148.17	67.76	53.76
1.2	1.1			79,298	77,258			42,322	47,348		24,659	16,105			152.81	100.58		
1.0	0.9	2.1	2.6	47,177	47,397	140,558	132,687	38,880	34,679	75,555	11,568	7,646	6.045	4,513	131.04	87.73	71.21	50.27
1.0	1.8			62,232	104,578			35,060	61,253		15,840	10,847			166.09	106.34		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	4,425	4,581	7,329	5,740	3,925	3,226	5,260	(NA)	(NA)	5,380	4,048	(NA)	(NA)	95.94	82.09

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms								All land in farms (acres)							
					Percent distribution								Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																
Ohio																
All farm operators	177,098	199,359	220,575	233,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20,071,381	20,969,411	21,927,844	21,907,523	113.3	105.2	99.4	93.7
Full owners	116,788	134,969	146,331	150,124	65.9	67.7	66.3	64.2	9,875,423	10,886,025	11,339,734	11,669,931	84.6	80.7	77.5	77.7
Part owners	30,308	28,026	24,835	21,032	17.1	14.1	11.3	9.0	5,300,938	4,655,482	4,069,254	3,059,880	174.9	166.1	163.9	145.5
Managers	687	722	1,399	1,205	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	274,361	267,453	440,094	332,332	399.4	370.4	314.6	275.8
All tenants	29,315	35,642	48,010	61,422	16.6	17.9	21.8	26.3	4,620,659	5,160,451	6,078,762	6,845,380	157.6	144.8	126.6	111.4
Cash	4,114	5,585	11,274	17,812	2.3	2.8	5.1	7.6	391,414	530,985	908,736	1,331,014	95.1	95.1	80.6	74.7
Share-cash	2,213	2,442	1,060	2,285	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	419,202	428,819	180,001	326,753	189.4	175.6	169.8	143.0
Crop-share	8,322	9,615	29,450	33,353	4.7	4.8	13.4	14.3	1,240,027	1,333,902	4,331,250	4,436,553	149.0	138.7	147.1	133.0
Livestock-share	10,764	12,455			6.1	6.2			2,161,802	2,272,421			200.8	182.5		
Other	1,440	1,664	6,226	7,972	0.8	0.8	2.8	3.4	124,940	150,803	658,775	751,060	86.8	90.6	105.8	94.2
Unspecified	2,462	3,881			1.4	1.9			283,274	443,521			115.1	114.3		
Nonwhite, total	915	939	1,116	1,099	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	58,650	61,176	76,839	69,154	64.1	65.2	68.9	62.9
Indiana																
All farm operators	153,697	166,627	175,970	184,549	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19,258,594	19,658,677	20,027,015	19,800,778	125.3	118.0	113.8	107.3
Full owners	94,188	105,365	108,199	107,818	61.3	63.2	61.5	58.4	7,985,278	8,618,565	8,897,617	8,949,460	84.8	81.8	82.2	83.0
Part owners	30,829	28,615	26,891	23,445	20.1	17.2	15.3	12.7	5,894,987	5,380,319	4,951,880	3,832,731	191.2	188.0	184.1	163.5
Managers	425	539	978	1,076	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	212,002	250,848	331,379	318,327	498.8	465.4	338.8	295.8
All tenants	28,255	32,108	39,902	52,210	18.4	19.3	22.7	28.3	5,166,327	5,408,945	5,846,139	6,700,260	182.8	168.5	146.5	128.3
Cash	1,860	2,523	5,209	10,159	1.2	1.5	3.0	5.5	134,035	205,420	322,383	613,031	72.1	81.4	61.9	60.3
Share-cash	3,533	4,470	887	5,840	2.3	2.7	0.5	3.2	730,077	873,607	148,756	985,442	206.6	195.4	167.7	168.7
Crop-share	6,966	7,027	27,818	31,085	4.5	4.2	15.8	16.8	1,194,811	1,121,763	4,619,744	4,573,494	171.5	159.6	166.1	147.1
Livestock-share	12,442	13,729			8.1	8.2			2,740,249	2,700,895			220.2	196.7		
Other	1,008	954	5,988	5,126	0.7	0.6	3.4	2.8	87,575	80,363	755,256	528,293	86.9	84.2	126.1	103.1
Unspecified	2,446	3,405			1.6	2.0			279,580	426,897			114.3	125.4		
Nonwhite, total	270	321	376	380	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	18,220	20,329	23,822	17,285	67.5	63.3	63.4	45.5
Illinois																
All farm operators	175,705	195,268	204,239	213,439	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	30,462,749	30,978,495	31,602,186	31,032,572	173.4	158.6	154.7	145.4
Full owners	75,640	87,234	87,527	87,004	43.0	44.7	42.9	40.8	8,385,496	8,747,968	8,928,706	9,136,105	110.9	100.3	102.0	105.0
Part owners	38,270	39,771	35,266	32,826	21.8	20.4	17.3	15.4	9,039,764	8,881,664	7,856,361	6,564,667	236.2	223.3	222.8	200.0
Managers	525	793	1,680	1,627	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	322,513	363,977	524,277	456,784	614.3	459.0	312.1	280.8
All tenants	61,270	67,470	79,766	91,982	34.9	34.6	39.1	43.1	12,714,976	12,984,886	14,292,842	14,875,016	207.5	192.5	179.2	161.7
Cash	5,152	7,568	12,122	18,821	2.9	3.9	5.9	8.8	621,346	883,978	1,232,460	1,827,198	120.6	116.8	101.7	97.1
Share-cash	27,004	31,369	20,651	37,167	15.4	16.1	10.1	17.4	6,039,689	6,651,879	4,232,430	6,984,496	223.7	212.1	205.0	187.9
Crop-share	11,964	11,324	39,596	29,921	6.8	5.8	19.4	14.0	2,438,992	2,078,043	7,718,667	5,299,033	203.9	183.5	194.9	177.1
Livestock-share	13,686	12,602			7.8	6.5			3,215,352	2,796,323			234.9	221.9		
Other	1,022	1,070	7,397	6,073	0.6	0.5	3.6	2.8	72,845	93,893	1,109,285	764,289	71.3	87.8	150.0	125.9
Unspecified	2,442	3,537			1.4	1.8			326,752	480,770			133.8	135.9		
Nonwhite, total	677	830	914	785	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	47,291	52,445	53,227	44,101	69.9	63.2	58.2	56.2
Michigan																
All farm operators	138,943	155,589	175,268	187,589	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16,492,349	17,269,992	18,392,227	18,037,995	118.7	111.0	104.9	96.2
Full owners	99,027	113,914	126,589	133,543	71.3	73.2	72.2	71.2	9,456,212	10,440,468	10,868,415	11,170,215	95.5	91.7	85.9	83.6
Part owners	29,163	27,231	27,096	21,383	21.0	17.5	15.5	11.4	5,290,837	4,671,713	4,530,187	3,143,666	181.4	171.6	167.2	147.0
Managers	406	492	1,047	861	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	190,807	224,713	417,764	318,483	470.0	456.7	399.0	369.9
All tenants	10,347	13,952	20,536	31,800	7.4	9.0	11.7	17.0	1,554,493	1,933,098	2,575,861	3,405,631	150.2	138.6	125.4	107.1
Cash	2,006	2,951	6,077	11,440	1.4	1.9	3.5	6.1	208,560	308,818	579,338	917,099	104.0	104.6	95.3	80.2
Share-cash	808	1,030	410	861	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	155,942	173,764	71,759	113,989	193.0	168.7	175.0	132.4
Crop-share	2,607	2,598	11,358	15,078	1.9	1.7	6.5	8.0	361,971	339,918	1,627,274	1,958,013	138.8	130.8	143.3	129.9
Livestock-share	3,264	4,561			2.3	2.9			659,498	815,126			202.1	178.7		
Other	748	940	2,691	4,421	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.4	62,055	92,868	297,490	416,530	83.0	98.8	110.3	94.2
Unspecified	914	1,872			0.7	1.2			106,467	202,604			116.5	108.2		
Nonwhite, total	995	797	1,021	761	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	55,465	42,764	57,882	40,191	55.7	53.7	56.7	52.8
Wisconsin																
All farm operators	153,622	168,561	177,745	186,735	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22,543,373	23,221,095	23,615,031	22,876,494	146.7	137.8	132.9	122.5
Full owners	106,518	120,773	119,788	126,601	69.3	71.6	67.4	67.8	13,770,665	14,978,685	14,217,680	14,078,747	129.3	124.0	118.7	111.2
Part owners	24,299	20,879	20,372	16,127	15.8	12.4	11.5	8.6	4,849,458	3,889,317	3,694,910	2,681,497	199.6	186.3	181.4	166.3
Managers	592	619	1,242	1,079	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	277,271	285,246	413,933	326,275	468.4	460.8	333.3	302.4
All tenants	22,213	26,290	36,343	42,928	14.5	15.6	20.4	23.0	3,645,979	4,067,847	5,288,508	5,789,975	164.1	154.7	145.5	134.9
Cash	5,331	7,008	13,669	21,066	3.5	4.2	7.7	11.3	710,219	908,456	1,687,616	2,427,707	133.2	129.6	123.5	115.2
Share-cash	1,312	1,084	532	1,015	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	252,703	192,724	100,486	169,024	192.6	177.8	188.9	166.5
Crop-share	1,211	984	19,362	17,723	0.8	0.6	10.9	9.5	186,806	145,070	3,125,819	2,822,835	154.3	147.4	161.4	159.3
Livestock-share	12,001	13,854			7.8	8.2			2,167,614	2,385,589			180.6	172.2		
Other	937	1,080	2,780	3,124	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.7	119,970	130,148	374,587	370,409	128.0	120.5	134.7	118.6
Unspecified	1,421	2,280			0.9	1.4			208,667	305,860			146.8	134.1		
Nonwhite, total	170	223	279	304	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	16,660	17,551	21,459	13,192	98.0	78.7	76.9	43.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																
Minnesota																
All farm operators	165,324	179,101	188,952	197,351	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	32,353,114	32,883,163	33,139,997	32,606,962	195.7	183.6	175.4	165.2
Full owners	96,758	106,487	103,363	103,866	58.5	59.5	54.7	52.6	15,452,508	16,175,453	14,387,533	13,495,563	159.7	151.9	139.2	129.9
Part owners	36,171	34,843	34,354	29,037	21.9	19.5	18.2	14.7	10,011,021	9,042,041	8,857,065	7,310,982	276.8	259.5	257.8	251.8
Managers	304	375	750	631	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	181,475	187,999	299,401	228,916	597.0	501.3	399.2	362.8
All tenants	32,091	37,396	50,485	63,817	19.4	20.9	26.7	32.3	6,708,110	7,477,670	9,595,998	11,571,501	209.0	200.0	190.1	181.3
Cash	7,300	9,443	18,715	24,372	4.4	5.3	9.9	12.3	1,102,169	1,440,354	2,634,500	3,238,495	151.0	152.5	140.8	132.9
Share-cash	12,079	14,034	6,665	21,884	7.3	7.8	3.5	11.1	2,934,163	3,284,617	1,602,718	5,009,776	242.9	234.0	240.5	228.9
Crop-share	5,209	5,013	22,929	13,880	3.2	2.8	12.1	7.0	1,175,669	1,069,805	4,962,899	2,802,152	225.7	213.4	216.4	201.9
Livestock-share	5,265	5,766			3.2	3.2			1,169,869	1,236,805			222.2	214.5		
Other	736	994	2,176	3,681	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.9	74,950	112,381	395,881	521,078	101.8	113.1	181.9	141.6
Unspecified	1,502	2,146			0.9	1.2			251,290	333,708			167.3	155.5		
Nonwhite, total	57	147	207	294	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	12,260	21,374	20,896	22,269	215.1	145.4	100.9	75.7
Iowa																
All farm operators	193,009	203,159	208,934	213,318	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34,161,686	34,264,639	34,453,936	34,148,673	177.0	168.7	164.9	160.1
Full owners	87,984	94,833	94,573	88,206	45.6	46.7	45.3	41.3	12,019,329	12,431,490	12,534,980	11,607,296	136.6	131.1	132.5	131.6
Part owners	30,581	30,229	25,195	22,410	15.8	14.9	12.1	10.5	7,375,355	7,029,781	5,830,724	5,132,750	241.2	232.6	231.4	229.0
Managers	456	561	921	1,218	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	218,964	235,286	314,392	363,301	480.2	419.4	341.4	298.3
All tenants	73,988	77,536	88,245	101,484	38.3	38.2	42.2	47.6	14,548,038	14,568,082	15,773,840	17,045,326	196.6	187.9	178.8	168.0
Cash	9,847	13,049	21,705	29,590	5.1	6.4	10.4	13.9	1,375,244	1,903,799	2,983,022	3,823,156	139.7	145.9	137.4	129.2
Share-cash	33,181	35,670	23,633	44,668	17.2	17.6	11.3	20.9	6,949,306	7,122,537	4,714,261	8,494,897	209.4	199.7	199.5	190.2
Crop-share	6,635	6,097	36,924	22,269	3.4	3.0	17.7	10.4	1,184,483	1,026,297	7,096,490	4,053,447	178.5	168.3	192.2	182.0
Livestock-share	21,074	18,159			10.9	8.9			4,668,964	3,849,631			221.6	212.0		
Other	1,100	870	5,983	4,957	0.6	0.4	2.9	2.3	88,590	87,993	980,067	673,826	80.5	101.1	163.8	135.9
Unspecified	2,151	3,691			1.1	1.8			281,451	577,825			130.8	156.5		
Nonwhite, total	150	90	144	127	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	10,980	8,926	9,899	7,781	73.2	99.2	68.7	61.3

See footnotes at end of table.

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I.

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,413,624	10,295,590	10,837,062	9,771,609	6,086,273	6,717,334	7,979,227	21,041	14,563	8,470	6,176	185.43	136.81	85.20	65.91
49.2	51.9	51.7	53.3	4,224,257	4,439,979	4,712,130	4,599,844	3,496,839	4,017,492	4,779,961	15,310	10,948	6,370	5,169	175.22	132.27	82.20	66.50
26.4	22.2	18.6	14.0	3,138,835	2,677,257	2,423,701	1,653,093	1,410,717	1,281,686	1,200,985	34,121	23,982	14,120	9,355	187.42	139.08	86.17	64.30
1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	132,759	135,265	219,363	148,840	75,850	77,125	139,854	111,185	70,724	42,560	30,745	298.62	189.22	135.29	111.48
23.0	24.6	27.7	31.2	2,917,773	3,043,089	3,481,868	3,369,832	1,102,867	1,341,031	1,858,427	31,979	20,670	10,958	7,068	202.18	142.70	86.54	63.42
2.0	2.5	4.1	6.1	183,251	238,034	396,981	509,246	123,881	176,441	348,067	16,935	11,860	6,632	5,006	185.93	122.56	82.27	67.00
2.1	2.0	0.8	1.5	285,253	289,151	120,131	192,889	87,515	86,439	43,542	39,412	26,754	16,935	9,415	209.94	154.37	99.73	65.84
6.2	6.4	19.8	20.3	862,633	888,807	2,635,173	2,374,929	212,919	250,847	1,229,290	31,630	20,930	12,925	8,428	211.51	146.26	87.88	63.36
10.8	10.8			1,387,828	1,370,931			548,688	627,929		40,657	26,128			202.63	146.92		
0.6	0.7	3.0	3.4	51,445	51,641	329,583	292,768	45,960	58,023	237,528	16,257	9,508	8,465	5,311	179.58	104.07	80.00	56.37
1.4	2.1			147,363	204,525			83,904	141,352		20,877	15,834			173.98	136.76		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	22,590	20,065	28,293	22,470	20,055	23,620	33,932	(NA)	(NA)	4,259	3,139	(NA)	(NA)	61.86	49.89
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,355,934	11,000,662	10,912,368	9,711,028	4,894,268	5,178,446	6,001,660	25,261	16,518	10,197	6,781	194.68	137.09	89.59	63.20
41.5	43.8	44.4	45.2	3,903,693	3,970,722	4,066,858	3,788,234	2,488,230	2,725,366	3,153,183	16,507	10,816	7,172	5,245	181.54	126.16	87.21	63.19
30.6	27.4	24.7	19.4	3,833,015	3,400,741	3,072,618	2,139,875	1,267,635	1,186,182	1,247,450	38,017	26,969	16,013	10,098	190.89	138.42	86.96	61.77
1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	108,927	128,066	173,696	159,393	63,278	71,393	109,245	93,186	74,964	37,183	23,532	186.66	157.18	109.74	79.54
26.8	27.5	29.2	33.8	3,510,299	3,501,133	3,599,196	3,623,526	1,075,125	1,195,505	1,491,782	41,219	25,804	13,818	8,120	220.78	154.03	94.32	63.27
0.7	1.0	1.6	3.1	76,335	112,983	144,268	267,043	35,385	53,214	109,200	14,638	10,716	5,667	4,066	210.01	148.00	91.57	67.38
3.8	4.4	0.7	5.0	549,499	638,243	95,828	624,086	114,874	143,690	34,915	50,724	31,609	15,787	11,876	243.99	163.09	94.14	70.38
6.2	5.7	23.1	23.1	853,966	755,018	2,912,631	2,498,065	185,801	187,809	1,146,943	35,543	22,218	15,663	9,118	201.52	137.58	94.32	61.97
14.2	13.7			1,816,601	1,722,978			645,315	676,038		49,790	31,300			225.52	161.79		
0.5	0.4	3.8	2.7	39,445	36,482	446,469	234,332	26,502	24,803	200,724	15,838	10,776	12,046	5,822	189.26	128.87	95.51	56.49
1.5	2.2			174,453	235,429			67,248	109,951		25,528	17,486			207.96	132.36		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	9,510	10,373	11,958	7,890	3,330	4,876	6,715	(NA)	(NA)	5,084	3,058	(NA)	(NA)	80.25	67.24
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20,609,672	20,364,489	20,301,602	18,270,025	6,534,275	6,897,566	7,740,694	40,883	28,279	17,933	11,887	229.86	174.59	115.90	81.76
27.5	28.2	28.3	29.4	4,753,952	4,727,468	4,840,293	4,657,873	2,412,965	2,655,132	2,848,544	23,622	16,123	11,077	8,442	200.55	153.95	108.59	80.39
29.7	28.7	24.9	21.2	6,140,659	5,949,844	5,111,218	3,946,894	1,865,583	1,835,822	1,838,951	48,954	35,733	23,092	14,840	202.34	158.32	103.66	74.21
1.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	195,403	228,073	328,858	254,230	81,618	78,603	136,594	168,522	109,688	48,999	35,251	252.62	224.61	157.01	125.56
41.7	41.9	45.2	47.9	9,519,658	9,459,104	10,021,233	9,411,028	2,174,109	2,328,009	2,916,605	56,314	38,701	22,519	13,678	268.90	199.23	125.68	84.58
2 0	2.9	3.9	5.9	416,149	572,637	766,594	1,025,768	148,877	216,518	341,542	31,191	22,754	12,445	8,416	255.73	190.79	122.41	86.69
19.8	21.5	13.4	22.5	4,751,047	5,141,075	3,172,556	4,753,554	886,156	1,018,748	779,181	65,832	45,359	28,990	17,331	294.91	214.32	141.45	92.23
8.0	6.7	24.4	17.1	1,841,535	1,480,554	5,364,239	3,206,366	308,314	288,240	1,529,976	46,120	30,852	23,271	13,301	226.66	165.18	119.38	75.10
10.6	9.0			2,261,598	1,905,588			732,247	670,410		61,663	43,441			262.47	195.23		
0.2	0.3	3.5	2.5	33,401	49,642	717,844	425,340	23,415	27,118	265,906	14,123	14,167	16,940	9,491	176.62	160.29	112.96	75.42
1.1	1.6			215,928	309,608			75,100	106,975		31,890	22,448			213.06	164.99		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	27,335	24,650	26,714	17,585	10,355	9,367	11,700	(NA)	(NA)	3,565	2,196	(NA)	(NA)	61.21	39.10
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,727,134	7,797,346	8,520,587	7,862,858	4,590,961	5,228,845	6,348,150	15,508	10,932	6,843	4,865	131.00	98.47	65.21	50.59
57.3	60.5	59.1	61.9	3,985,683	4,317,969	4,688,622	4,670,108	2,722,321	3,226,712	3,849,521	12,851	9,219	5,609	4,342	131.03	99.32	65.33	51.91
32.1	27.1	24.6	17.4	2,799,506	2,359,058	2,338,338	1,519,526	1,439,577	1,408,187	1,538,207	23,879	16,544	10,375	6,665	126.63	94.35	62.05	45.33
1.2	1.3	2.3	1.8	76,909	93,900	166,912	117,238	54,383	72,964	138,940	73,702	57,991	38,258	29,629	149.33	124.36	95.88	80.10
9.4	11.2	14.0	18.9	865,036	1,026,419	1,326,715	1,555,986	374,680	520,982	821,482	21,463	14,243	8,185	5,179	142.59	100.53	65.26	48.36
1.3	1.8	3.1	5.1	99,357	139,035	256,836	367,263	57,787	98,260	203,211	16,457	11,606	6,152	4,223	153.75	102.38	64.53	52.68
0.9	1.0	0.4	0.6	88,597	99,435	41,081	58,935	38,245	42,714	19,737	25,418	17,972	12,111	6,444	133.96	96.30	69.20	48.67
2.2	2.0	8.8	10.9	225,831	204,748	894,317	967,472	63,985	68,090	499,523	20,614	13,873	9,368	6,055	148.66	108.69	65.39	46.63
4.0	4.7			379,284	453,987			169,926	226,073		28,614	17,644			139.12	99.80		
0.4	0.5	1.6	2.3	22,134	35,412	134,481	162,316	17,620	28,575	99,011	11,705	8,964	7,186	4,418	145.07	83.83	65.00	46.89
0.6	1.2			49,833	93,802			27,117	57,270		14,198	10,792			130.88	99.50		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	19,720	13,881	20,839	12,110	11,575	10,353	17,923	(NA)	(NA)	3,655	2,449	(NA)	(NA)	64.47	46.37
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9,871,904	10,112,027	10,544,975	9,815,964	8,552,026	9,043,322	9,720,803	14,824	12,225	8,069	6,365	100.93	88.71	60.74	51.96
61.1	64.5	60.2	61.5	5,714,015	6,244,811	6,142,764	5,969,471	5,282,102	5,881,681	5,902,950	12,833	10,817	7,075	5,981	97.55	86.25	59.61	53.79
21.5	16.7	15.6	11.7	2,191,117	1,711,970	1,636,027	1,132,766	1,830,420	1,529,419	1,549,376	20,210	16,268	10,212	7,682	97.39	86.95	56.30	46.20
1.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	141,748	129,885	177,668	128,161	55,238	60,720	131,481	73,251	62,237	27,991	21,797	159.08	142.67	83.99	72.08
16.2	17.5	22.4	25.3	1,825,024	2,025,361	2,588,516	2,585,566	1,384,266	1,571,502	2,136,996	18,842	14,941	9,465	6,614	115.40	97.04	65.05	49.04
3.2	3.9	7.1	10.6	355,049	448,487	810,193	1,044,279	250,195	338,694	673,965	15,536	12,308	7,786	5,461	116.69	96.86	63.06	47.39
1.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	136,163	99,824	52,528	82,001	89,075	69,635	37,816	23,197	15,063	11,046	7,456	124.08	86.19	58.48	44.77
0.8	0.6	13.2	12.3	97,708	73,891	555,534	1,314,488	61,855	51,075	1,274,737	18,101	12,334	10,867	8,135	118.73	85.33	67.31	51.08
9.6	10.3			1,099,666	1,210,135			850,774	942,052		21,026	17,135			116.97	100.35		
0.5	0.6	1.6	1.6	44,373	51,746	170,261	144,798	51,167	52,495	150,478	10,037	9,629	7,657	5,480	78.44	73.44	56.83	46.21
0.9	1.3			92,065	141,278			81,200	117,551		14,705	12,636			102.18	95.09		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5,025	5,837	6,748	3,847	8,180	7,136	7,889	(NA)	(NA)	3,019	1,893	(NA)	(NA)	39.25	43.61
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	19,628,783	19,709,121	18,558,711	18,807,114	7,127,072	7,526,982	8,197,497	21,051	15,686	9,705	7,312	105.73	84.21	55.33	44.26
47.8	49.2	43.4	41.4	8,709,300	8,897,300	7,599,172	7,237,308	3,865,612	4,200,451	4,021,477	17,120	12,735	7,941	6,313	103.55	81.94	57.05	48.58
30.9	27.5	26.7	22.4	6,079,726	5,494,276	4,966,830	4,265,328	2,057,321	1,912,916	2,088,740	26,508	19,848	12,112	9,321	92.12	75.56	46.98	37.02
0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	101,407	104,558	150,569	113,856	38,308	43,401	75,134	64,847	48,516	28,033	21,850	115.87	118.62	70.22	60.23
20.7	22.7	29.0	35.5	4,738,350	5,212,987	5,842,140	7,190,622	1,165,831	1,370,214	2,012,146	27,351	20,112	11,405	7,880	130.28	98.73	60.00	43.46
3.4	4.4	7.9	9.9	694,206	890,967	1,471,214	1,746,681	262,825	359,730	728,455	19,339	15,346	8,623	5,956	127.76	97.37	61.26	44.83
9.1	10.0	4.8	15.4	2,217,266	2,481,505	1,026,189	3,444,758	401,153	465,529	272,013	33,219	24,375	13,415	9,941	138.03	102.20	55.79	43.42
3.6	3.3	15.0	8.6	852,656	778,824	3,111,404	1,726,517	145,236	127,840	933,765	25,516	18,696	13,257	8,543	113.18	85.61	61.25	42.32
3.6	3.8			774,974	802,652			285,567	309,350		30,243	22,450			135.65	106.65		
0.2	0.3	1.2	1.6	39,059	54,729	233,333	272,666	16,990	33,363	77,913	12,243	9,090	9,661	5,874	113.78	75.28	53.10	41.49
0.8	1.0			160,189	204,310			54,060	74,402		20,931	13,429			112.04	86.74		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	5,141	8,330	6,577	6,539	2,265	6,674	6,290	(NA)	(NA)	2,483	2,038	(NA)	(NA)	24.59	26.91
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22,535,411	22,547,337	21,562,039	20,076,641	8,776,049	8,776,851	9,822,964	36,090	27,563	17,284	12,614	198.91	160.98	104.81	78.79
35.2	36.3	36.4	34.0	7,245,479	7,468,751	7,322,502	6,446,546	3,645,714	3,767,672	4,069,648	26,994	20,985	14,079	11,125	186.91	154.61	106.22	84.54
21.6	20.5	16.9	15.0	4,827,986	4,658,248	3,668,096	3,015,146	1,948,183	1,781,969	1,657,938	47,063	26,637	23,196	17,162	190.11	156.17	100.23	74.93
0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	116,147	129,367	169,715	187,451	82,044	79,896	105,221	85,928	77,612	36,274	25,813	184.00	189.52	106.26	86.54
42.6	42.5	45.8	49.9	10,345,799	10,290,971	10,401,726	10,427,498	3,100,108	3,147,314	3,990,157	42,394	31,945	18,831	12,745	213.82	168.77	105.35	75.88
4.0	5.6	8.7	11.2	938,677	1,275,681	1,922,038	2,282,240	330,473	480,465	816,566	31,512	25,222	15,075	10,513	224.25	168.01	109.69	81.37
20.3	20.8	13.7	24.9	5,171,995	5,291,809	3,218,642	5,383,309	1,270,231	1,310,823	1,082,181	45,971	34,630	21,277	14,121	220.63	173.68	106.66	74.25
3.5	3.0			884,195	765,459			190,713	169,215		37,003	28,448	19,972	13,664	205.87	167.84	103.92	75.07
13.7	11.2	20.6	11.9	3,109,322	2,532,182	4,671,845	2,393,423	1,213,151	1,007,431	1,787,261	45,324	34,587			204.23	162.46		
0.3	0.3	2.8	2.0	53,145	50,742	589,201	368,526	26,380	27,765	304,149	16,302	17,724	15,762	9,539	193.96	157.94	96.22	70.17
0.8	1.7			188,465	375,098			69,160	151,615		32,085	23,540			194.91	149.19		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	7,575	4,768	4,094	3,531	2,405	3,138	4,019	(NA)	(NA)	4,273	3,627	(NA)	(NA)	62.16	59.19

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms								All land in farms (acres)							
					Percent distribution								Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued																
Missouri																
All farm operators...	201,680	230,045	242,934	256,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	34,269,241	35,123,143	35,278,251	34,739,598	169.9	152.7	145.2	135.6
Full owners...	128,124	146,427	145,426	133,927	63.5	63.7	59.9	52.3	17,796,873	19,043,903	18,101,688	16,083,322	138.9	130.1	124.1	120.1
Part owners...	37,742	36,674	31,552	29,836	18.7	15.9	13.0	11.7	10,154,834	8,735,820	7,460,213	6,144,715	269.1	238.2	236.4	205.9
Managers...	503	555	810	1,182	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	371,633	419,763	462,741	489,187	738.8	756.3	571.3	413.9
All tenants...	35,311	46,389	65,146	91,155	17.5	20.2	26.8	35.6	5,945,901	6,923,657	9,253,609	12,022,374	168.4	149.3	142.0	131.9
Cash...	5,294	7,959	16,652	24,307	2.6	3.5	6.9	9.5	593,598	874,611	1,590,934	2,161,653	112.1	109.9	95.5	88.9
Share-cash...	7,743	11,189	12,689	25,123	3.8	4.9	5.2	9.8	1,759,325	2,195,589	2,393,456	4,276,475	227.2	196.2	188.6	170.2
Crop-share...	13,181	16,396	30,055	31,486	6.5	7.1	12.4	12.3	1,785,135	1,959,891	4,420,690	4,397,211	135.4	119.5	147.1	139.7
Livestock-share...	4,157	3,809			2.1	1.7			1,270,556	1,014,066			305.6	266.2		
Other...	2,299	1,892			1.1	0.8			227,460	211,180			98.9	111.6		
Unspecified...	2,637	5,144	5,750	10,239	1.3	2.2	2.4	4.0	309,827	668,320	848,529	1,187,035	117.5	129.9	147.6	115.9
Nonwhite, total...	2,419	3,232	3,997	3,690	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	116,377	141,690	177,688	174,668	48.1	43.8	44.5	47.3
North Dakota																
All farm operators...	61,808	65,401	69,520	73,962	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42,096,666	41,194,044	41,001,158	37,936,136	681.1	629.9	589.8	512.9
Full owners...	23,467	25,483	22,160	18,651	38.0	39.0	31.9	25.2	11,480,569	11,852,365	8,886,850	6,529,665	489.2	465.1	401.0	350.1
Part owners...	25,488	25,493	27,775	21,740	41.2	39.0	40.0	29.4	22,946,787	21,644,228	22,470,648	16,568,946	900.3	849.0	809.0	762.1
Managers...	95	125	261	194	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	349,674	293,648	443,994	241,174	3,680.8	2,349.2	1,701.1	1,243.2
All tenants...	12,758	14,300	19,324	33,377	20.6	21.9	27.8	45.1	7,319,636	7,403,803	9,199,666	14,596,351	573.7	517.7	476.1	437.3
Cash...	634	822	1,657	3,411	1.0	1.3	2.4	4.6	284,118	334,487	608,100	1,030,265	448.1	406.9	367.0	302.0
Share-cash...	3,086	3,774	2,332	11,400	5.0	5.8	3.4	15.4	1,951,045	2,070,566	1,362,190	5,733,317	632.2	548.6	584.1	502.9
Crop-share...	7,105	7,464	13,865	17,464	11.5	11.4	19.9	23.6	3,795,178	3,630,015	6,594,670	7,454,614	534.2	486.3	475.6	426.9
Livestock-share...	1,196	1,301			1.9	2.0			980,778	990,971			820.0	761.7		
Other...	227	201			0.4	0.3			67,655	58,305			298.0	290.1		
Unspecified...	510	738	1,470	1,102	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.5	240,862	319,459	634,706	378,155	472.3	432.9	431.8	343.2
Nonwhite, total...	278	601	731	593	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	191,356	269,299	217,747	123,936	688.3	448.1	297.9	209.0
South Dakota																
All farm operators...	62,350	66,452	68,705	72,454	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	44,979,163	44,785,529	43,031,964	39,473,584	721.4	674.0	626.3	544.8
Full owners...	19,714	20,697	17,329	15,053	31.6	31.1	25.2	20.8	7,522,102	7,551,334	5,091,333	4,012,130	381.6	364.9	293.8	266.5
Part owners...	24,288	25,334	24,898	18,750	39.0	38.1	36.2	25.9	28,253,030	27,438,111	26,579,349	19,542,173	1,163.3	1,083.1	1,067.5	1,042.2
Managers...	197	224	312	253	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1,062,181	1,762,595	1,363,095	641,536	5,391.8	7,868.7	4,368.9	2,535.7
All tenants...	18,151	20,197	26,166	38,398	29.1	30.4	38.1	53.0	8,141,850	8,033,489	9,998,187	15,277,745	448.6	397.8	382.1	397.9
Cash...	1,299	1,689	2,819	5,243	2.1	2.5	4.1	7.2	1,166,165	971,897	1,603,913	2,816,756	897.7	575.4	569.0	537.2
Share-cash...	10,622	11,729	10,551	22,565	17.0	17.6	15.4	31.1	4,204,623	4,316,686	4,036,875	8,837,705	395.8	368.0	382.6	391.7
Crop-share...	3,863	4,289	11,895	9,219	6.2	6.5	17.3	12.7	1,429,160	1,506,046	4,017,406	3,102,760	370.0	351.1	337.7	336.6
Livestock-share...	1,426	1,366			2.3	2.1			1,026,328	840,086			719.7	615.0		
Other...	281	236	901	1,371	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.9	82,358	85,014	339,993	520,524	293.1	360.2	377.4	379.7
Unspecified...	660	888			1.1	1.3			233,216	313,760			353.4	353.3		
Nonwhite, total...	585	1,215	1,549	1,741	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,255,214	2,062,626	1,147,970	712,051	2,145.7	1,697.6	741.1	409.0
Nebraska																
All farm operators...	100,733	107,183	111,756	121,062	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47,556,311	47,466,828	47,752,941	47,343,981	472.1	442.9	427.3	391.1
Full owners...	35,141	37,939	33,622	35,064	34.9	35.4	30.1	29.0	11,990,993	12,406,511	10,644,431	10,281,759	341.2	327.0	316.6	293.2
Part owners...	26,342	27,164	24,603	21,497	26.2	25.3	22.0	17.8	20,838,421	19,775,350	18,832,268	17,097,648	791.1	728.0	765.4	795.4
Managers...	327	333	432	554	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1,799,038	2,012,994	1,868,566	1,584,602	5,501.6	6,045.0	4,325.4	2,860.3
All tenants...	38,923	41,747	53,099	63,947	38.6	38.9	47.5	52.8	12,927,859	13,271,973	16,407,676	18,379,972	331.2	317.9	309.0	287.4
Cash...	2,795	3,391	5,352	7,755	2.8	3.2	4.8	6.4	1,346,371	1,553,274	2,163,277	2,708,956	481.7	458.1	404.2	349.3
Share-cash...	21,191	22,708	20,295	31,241	21.0	21.2	18.2	25.8	6,446,793	6,538,969	6,223,127	8,865,785	304.2	288.0	306.6	283.8
Crop-share...	9,977	10,375	26,728	22,963	9.9	9.7	23.9	19.0	2,874,984	2,902,404	7,830,408	6,197,874	288.2	279.7	293.0	269.9
Livestock-share...	3,152	2,508			3.1	2.3			1,758,374	1,454,626			557.9	580.0		
Other...	551	486	724	1,988	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	244,741	194,219	190,864	607,357	444.2	399.6	263.6	305.5
Unspecified...	1,257	2,279			1.2	2.1			256,596	628,481			204.1	275.8		
Nonwhite, total...	114	134	209	283	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	26,209	31,875	29,005	30,130	229.9	237.9	138.8	106.5
Kansas																
All farm operators...	120,291	131,394	141,192	156,327	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50,210,122	48,611,366	48,589,418	48,173,635	417.4	370.0	344.1	308.2
Full owners...	45,513	50,680	52,469	52,441	37.8	38.6	37.2	33.5	10,165,236	10,331,704	10,971,994	11,035,433	223.3	203.9	209.1	210.4
Part owners...	40,746	41,135	36,531	33,034	33.9	31.3	25.9	21.1	26,243,891	24,051,799	21,194,104	17,186,926	644.1	584.7	580.2	520.3
Managers...	302	347	571	630	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	615,580	713,791	790,482	761,319	2,038.3	2,057.0	1,384.4	1,208.4
All tenants...	33,730	39,232	51,621	70,222	28.0	29.9	36.6	44.9	13,185,415	13,514,072	15,632,838	19,189,957	390.9	344.5	302.8	273.3
Cash...	3,067	4,233	6,978	9,827	2.5	3.2	4.9	6.3	747,028	1,041,256	1,202,269	1,466,334	243.6	246.0	172.3	149.2
Share-cash...	14,577	17,457	14,440	27,811	12.1	13.3	10.2	17.8	5,894,749	6,085,119	4,403,857	7,611,155	404.4	348.6	305.0	273.7
Crop-share...	11,427	12,470	24,924	28,787	9.5	9.5	17.7	18.4	4,821,679	4,769,918	8,537,627	9,247,303	422.0	382.5	342.5	321.2
Livestock-share...	2,142	2,098			1.8	1.6			1,162,957	1,001,065			542.9	477.2		
Other...	671	537	5,279	3,797	0.6	0.4	3.7	2.4	104,539	81,706	1,489,085	865,165	155.8	152.2	282.1	227.9
Unspecified...	1,846	2,437			1.5	1.9			454,463	535,008			246.2	219.5		
Nonwhite, total...	448	474	789	745	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	95,975	58,177	111,715	109,858	214.2	122.7	141.6	147.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC																
Delaware																
All farm operators...	6,291	7,448	9,296	8,994	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	813,150	851,291	923,350	895,507	129.3	114.3	99.3	99.6
Full owners...	4,237	5,194	6,527	5,401	67.3	69.7	70.2	60.0	422,805	467,101	511,157	438,400	99.8	89.9	78.3	81.2
Part owners...	1,132	917	629	555	18.0	12.3	6.8	6.2	214,460	158,535	93,624	77,973	189.5	172.9	148.8	140.5
Managers...	79	72	205	109	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.2	51,487	37,548	54,688	24,539	651.7	521.5	266.8	225.1
All tenants...	843	1,265	1,935	2,929	13.4	17.0	20.8	32.6	124,398	188,107	263,881	354,595	147.6	148.7	136.4	121.1
Cash...	131	199	369	523	2.1	2.7	4.0	5.8	14,140	19,178	27,629	37,325	107.9	96.4	74.9	71.4
Share-cash...	31	33	10	24	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	4,720	5,670	1,296	2,393	152.3	171.8	129.6	99.7
Crop-share...	355	626	1,138	1,736	5.6	8.4	12.2	19.3	68,152	113,795	189,189	251,305	192.0	181.8	166.2	144.8
Livestock-share...	60	45			1.0	0.6			10,210	8,177			170.2	181.7		
Croppers...	46	73	104	225	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.5	4,891	8,990	12,689	22,105	106.3	123.2	122.0	98.2
Other...	58	57	314	421	0.9	0.8	3.4	4.7	3,103	3,697	33,078	41,467	53.5	64.9	105.3	98.5
Unspecified...	162	232			2.6	3.1			19,182	28,600			118.4	123.3		
Nonwhite, total...	212	392	691	625	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,000	20,418	35,639	36,866	47.2	52.1	51.6	59.0
Full owners...	146	279	414	301	68.9	71.2	59.9	48.2	4,537	10,035	14,884	10,780	31.1	36.0	36.0	35.8
Part owners...	40	43	50	44	18.9	11.0	7.2	7.0	3,310	3,699	3,502	2,563	82.8	86.0	70.0	58.2
Managers...	...	...	10	8	...	...	1.4	1.3	...	...	1,033	481	...	...	103.3	60.1
All tenants...	26	70	217	272	12.3	17.9	31.4	43.5	2,153	6,684	16,220	23,042	82.8	95.5	74.7	84.7
Cash...	...	9	67	50	...	2.3	9.7	8.0	...	1,130	1,770	2,751	...	125.6	26.4	55.0
Share-cash...	5	2	...	4	2.4	0.5	...	0.6	320	118	...	312	64.2	59.0	...	78.0
Crop-share...	6	28	83	139	2.8	7.1	12.0	22.2	753	3,039	8,643	14,359	125.5	108.5	104.1	103.3
Livestock-share...	10	3			4.7	0.8			1,075	400			107.5	133.3		
Croppers...	5	11	29	49	2.4	2.8	4.2	7.8	5	737	2,789	3,600	1.0	67.0	96.2	73.5
Other...	...	2	38	30	...	0.5	5.5	4.8	...	11	3,018	2,020	...	5.5	79.4	67.3
Unspecified...	...	15			...	3.8			...	1,249			...	83.3		

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I]

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12,440,238	12,263,847	12,902,170	12,399,860	17,280,393	16,944,928	17,711,545	13,507	9,781	6,285	4,324	79.48	63.73	43.28	31.87
51.9	54.2	51.3	46.3	4,966,647	5,304,481	5,508,760	4,844,558	10,210,692	10,312,949	10,051,255	10,381	7,839	5,078	3,781	73.55	59.63	40.80	31.48
29.6	24.9	21.1	17.7	4,349,084	3,649,986	3,145,791	2,508,533	4,655,029	3,794,206	3,488,997	21,909	15,219	10,125	6,357	78.92	63.14	42.82	30.87
1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	94,473	124,614	156,585	157,450	222,295	204,864	230,683	81,136	71,159	34,838	22,846	115.51	95.85	60.98	55.20
17.4	19.7	26.2	34.6	3,030,034	3,184,766	4,091,034	4,889,319	2,192,377	2,632,909	3,940,610	16,292	11,195	6,766	4,215	97.34	74.47	47.64	31.96
1.7	2.5	4.5	6.2	166,395	254,051	494,101	635,995	344,261	470,500	870,402	8,619	7,074	4,331	2,964	81.13	63.51	45.33	33.33
5.1	6.3	6.8	12.3	993,268	1,176,968	1,219,034	2,020,487	557,964	707,210	915,315	21,152	14,684	9,103	5,469	93.43	76.44	48.26	32.13
5.2	5.6	12.5	12.7	1,115,031	1,065,839	2,041,110	1,913,025	448,367	566,265	1,764,351	15,079	10,300	7,163	4,586	114.37	83.70	48.70	32.84
3.7	2.9			587,878	422,937			561,362	458,137		28,296	20,569			95.09	77.45		
0.7	0.6	2.4	3.4	45,780	42,711	336,789	319,812	138,242	116,386	390,542	6,501	4,699	6,588	2,970	60.69	42.30	44.65	25.61
0.9	1.9			121,682	222,260			142,181	314,411		10,413	8,243			85.66	60.82		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	64,683	80,812	100,453	82,093	32,116	34,939	49,202	(NA)	(NA)	2,859	1,865	(NA)	(NA)	64.30	39.39
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21,426,350	20,352,760	20,816,814	15,536,632	12,520,304	12,153,506	13,064,896	24,505	18,011	10,189	6,628	35.93	28.89	17.28	12.92
27.3	28.8	21.7	17.2	6,136,932	6,460,566	4,813,932	2,978,348	3,125,804	3,273,073	2,556,238	19,965	15,085	8,538	6,430	40.08	32.40	21.29	18.37
54.5	52.5	54.8	43.7	11,112,823	9,716,667	10,717,288	6,307,100	7,435,294	6,991,484	7,849,273	30,233	21,666	12,442	8,826	33.33	26.24	15.38	11.58
0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	64,680	84,991	130,552	85,426	251,962	187,907	262,010	55,786	52,584	27,832	19,735	30.17	29.33	16.36	15.87
17.4	18.0	22.4	38.5	4,111,915	4,090,536	5,155,042	6,165,758	1,707,244	1,701,042	2,397,375	21,571	16,163	8,605	5,230	37.38	31.05	18.08	11.96
0.7	0.8	1.5	2.7	122,935	138,493	191,057	321,378	123,206	149,982	352,191	15,191	10,715	4,255	2,996	33.04	27.84	11.60	9.92
4.6	5.0	3.3	15.1	1,105,338	1,176,538	698,917	2,319,254	528,720	517,840	426,741	22,223	17,165	8,783	5,370	31.72	31.05	15.04	10.68
9.0	8.8	16.1	19.7	2,250,178	2,111,303	3,918,356	3,373,451	617,964	578,103	1,443,155	21,585	15,926	9,133	5,615	40.64	32.57	19.20	13.15
2.3	2.4			469,720	469,765			358,248	347,972		25,927	20,191			31.36	26.17		
0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	36,428	25,745	346,712	151,675	19,909	20,681	175,288	13,121	7,961	8,250	4,602	41.54	29.35	19.11	13.41
0.6	0.8			127,316	168,692			59,197	86,464		17,784	14,777			36.00	33.63		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	33,259	57,157	40,151	27,632	134,780	178,447	158,909	(NA)	(NA)	2,829	1,987	(NA)	(NA)	9.50	9.51
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17,777,332	17,527,893	16,524,613	12,297,291	24,576,977	24,167,171	23,327,337	28,683	20,740	11,124	6,976	38.99	31.40	17.76	12.80
16.7	16.9	11.8	10.2	3,607,646	3,533,208	2,503,167	1,613,154	3,326,711	3,352,562	2,084,949	21,874	15,607	8,986	6,240	54.17	43.14	30.58	23.41
62.8	61.3	61.8	49.5	9,514,214	9,178,875	8,411,336	4,424,404	17,302,462	16,534,357	16,541,167	36,325	25,667	13,316	9,140	30.59	24.36	12.47	8.77
2.4	3.9	3.2	1.6	121,010	153,114	153,814	88,039	925,682	1,572,945	1,177,552	88,227	80,244	37,802	19,854	19.99	10.69	8.65	7.83
18.1	17.9	23.2	38.7	4,534,462	4,682,696	5,456,296	6,171,694	3,022,122	2,707,307	3,523,669	25,206	19,247	10,137	6,124	55.58	47.72	26.53	15.39
2.6	2.2	3.7	7.1	207,929	256,109	330,759	463,787	920,123	667,574	1,196,911	20,443	14,003	5,865	4,140	23.55	24.78	10.31	7.71
9.3	9.6	9.4	22.4	2,768,489	2,844,077	2,397,112	4,074,252	1,114,675	1,109,844	1,207,021	25,729	20,067	10,416	6,627	64.06	54.01	27.22	16.92
3.2	3.4	9.3	7.9	933,582	964,906	2,558,599	1,478,538	348,489	381,502	985,130	22,537	16,789	10,998	6,223	60.23	46.81	32.56	18.49
2.3	1.9			468,563	417,642			501,717	361,224		36,485	29,023			50.37	46.51		
0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	29,200	24,599	169,826	155,117	49,293	54,465	134,607	11,828	9,974	8,864	4,752	37.30	25.71	23.49	12.52
0.5	0.7			126,699	155,363			87,825	132,698		20,267	16,311			50.93	42.90		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	109,990	154,362	90,608	65,078	1,122,425	1,865,508	1,035,846	(NA)	(NA)	3,688	2,332	(NA)	(NA)	4.98	5.70
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18,849,204	19,406,990	19,596,324	17,304,802	24,211,486	23,417,525	23,504,902	34,395	25,939	15,205	9,399	70.78	57.58	35.58	24.03
25.2	26.1	22.3	21.7	4,452,792	4,632,179	4,111,863	3,751,896	6,565,214	6,629,957	5,630,961	25,122	19,505	12,144	8,656	68.89	57.46	38.36	29.52
43.8	41.7	39.4	36.1	7,220,716	7,330,071	6,586,398	4,936,904	11,623,756	10,528,224	10,451,833	47,419	35,796	21,211	13,852	59.03	48.77	27.71	17.42
3.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	260,648	269,579	256,038	230,621	1,506,825	1,690,998	1,573,755	131,214	134,884	52,226	27,071	23.50	18.71	12.07	9.46
27.2	28.0	34.4	38.8	6,915,048	7,175,161	8,642,025	8,385,381	4,515,691	4,568,346	5,848,353	32,912	24,463	14,058	8,156	96.94	77.96	45.50	28.38
2.8	3.3	4.5	5.7	387,659	506,576	609,298	707,289	893,729	969,725	1,450,772	26,095	20,294	9,100	5,997	50.88	45.74	22.51	17.17
13.6	13.8	13.0	18.7	3,966,075	4,065,459	3,560,831	4,394,746	1,733,052	1,732,221	1,945,818	33,504	24,984	14,514	8,450	108.84	87.13	47.33	29.77
6.0	6.1	16.4	13.1	1,685,729	1,699,921	4,388,386	3,084,996	678,490	691,002	2,361,869	32,001	23,397	14,783	8,631	108.89	84.28	50.46	31.98
3.7	3.1			692,732	546,187			934,211	783,929		43,243	34,970			78.45	64.83		
0.5	0.4	0.4	1.3	60,667	53,617	83,510	198,350	173,335	130,390	89,894	18,224	9,624	11.180	6,465	36.40	39.88	42.41	21.16
0.5	1.3			122,186	303,401			102,874	261,079		22,536	18,736			88.36	65.97		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15,776	16,797	15,764	13,913	6,107	8,928	6,562	(NA)	(NA)	8,715	4,728	(NA)	(NA)	62.80	44.41
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21,602,125	21,493,734	22,816,924	17,816,498	19,756,721	18,527,523	19,021,105	34,711	24,738	13,962	9,092	79.40	66.21	40.57	29.51
20.2	21.3	22.6	22.9	3,815,387	3,897,989	4,658,923	3,848,640	4,882,639	4,879,039	5,027,328	19,493	14,798	9,394	7,314	82.32	69.66	44.92	34.76
52.3	49.5	43.6	35.7	11,136,347	10,566,720	9,752,126	6,047,424	10,327,005	9,020,300	8,119,104	50,428	36,623	21,659	13,978	76.35	63.52	37.33	26.87
1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	106,170	193,728	176,514	131,940	462,445	435,186	556,771	133,956	90,408	42,278	28,625	68.93	49.21	30.54	23.69
26.3	27.8	32.2	39.8	6,544,221	6,835,297	8,229,361	7,788,494	4,084,632	4,192,998	5,317,902	33,897	24,014	12,845	7,947	83.60	68.89	42.41	29.08
1.5	2.1	2.5	3.0	175,730	279,063	360,796	418,324	511,439	655,078	733,598	18,387	13,222	6,455	4,340	66.48	52.61	37.46	29.09
11.7	12.5	9.1	15.8	3,040,384	3,210,698	2,344,469	3,479,196	1,927,750	1,913,758	1,572,062	34,442	24,451	12,908	8,361	84.78	69.24	42.33	30.55
9.6	9.8	17.6	19.2	2,609,453	2,648,248	4,768,018	3,586,901	888,873	962,639	2,444,459	36,891	27,255	14,805	8,990	85.34	72.13	43.22	27.99
2.3	2.1			472,540	423,037			531,554	429,976		43,434	32,820			79.76	68.89		
0.2	0.2	3.1	1.8	36,411	29,226	756.078	304,073	53,061	38,896	567,783	15,931	10,217	11,861	6,346	87.83	64.78	42.05	27.85
0.9	1.1			209,703	245,025			171,955	192,651		25,977	17,217			86.45	71.93		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	37,606	24,105	51,532	32,111	36,174	18,383	40,262	(NA)	(NA)	4,977	3,714	(NA)	(NA)	35.15	25.19
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	410,503	389,283	416,162	378,448	120,002	111,005	111,991	18,666	12,561	7,820	6,104	152.87	115.01	78.73	61.30
52.0	54.9	55.4	49.0	193,879	189,499	221,660	174,640	55,699	64,399	57,580	14,577	10,982	6,237	6,016	147.63	122.24	79.65	74.12
26.4	18.6	10.1	8.7	128,920	91,575	52,144	36,798	32,035	15,422	8,181	27,563	20,133	9,508	6,097	136.36	113.62	63.87	43.40
6.3	4.4	5.9	2.7	17,693	15,509	23,756	13,309	10,208	4,273	8,532	196,070	73,613	57,420	23,549	331.28	141.13	215.24	104.60
15.3	22.1	28.6	39.6	70,011	92,700	118,602	153,701	22,060	26,911	37,698	21,199	12,501	7,355	5,618	147.97	89.61	53.93	46.41
1.7	2.3	3.0	4.2	6,520	7,969	10,235	12,228	1,945	2,653	3,779	20,661	14,865	6,207	5,897	215.94	178.08	82.90	82.63
0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	3,021	3,082	764	915	490	747	118	9,675	17,480	5,400	5,745	78.98	110.08	41.67	57.62
8.4	13.4	20.5	28.1	38,553	58,169	86,984	115,154	12,486	15,964	27,319	20,828	11,491	7,736	5,905	122.93	65.94	46.54	40.79
1.3	1.0			5,755	3,868			2,890	1,346		18,990	20,730			108.76	112.26		
0.6	1.1	1.4	2.5	2,965	4,853	6,534	9,583	900	1,427	1,660	21,611	2,692	7,138	4,210	172.29	97.29	58.51	42.85
0.4	0.4	3.6	4.6	1,912	1,464	14,085	15,551	424	505	4,822	10,926	4,140	7,453	4,832	129.84	125.45	70.75	49.06
2.4	3.4			11,285	13,295			2,925	4,269		30,662	10,644			171.01	114.74		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,867	7,605	14,585	14,761	1,065	2,035	3,517	5,653	5,689	3,076	2,436	158.11	105.06	59.65	41.30
45.4	49.1	41.8	29.2	1,647	3,237	6,215	4,263	290	996	1,580	4,778	4,283	2,634	1,792	161.25	113.88	73.27	50.05
33.1	18.1	9.8	7.0	2,210	1,875	1,646	1,185	80	319	248	8,706	13,662	3,690	1,963	180.44	86.65	52.68	33.71
...	...	2.9	1.3	...	...	514	317	...	...	67	...	...	15,550	3,980	...	...	150.53	66.19
21.5	32.7	45.5	62.5	1,010	2,493	6,210	8,996	695	720	1,622	8,188	4,079	3,204	3,179	126.82	179.56	42.87	37.53
...	5.5	5.0	7.5	...	119	601	590	...	13	137	...	3,667	1,521	2,514	...	268.29	57.57	45.69
3.2	0.6	...	0.8	115	38	...	109	5	4	...	...	...	...	3,520	...	...	...	45.13
7.5	14.9	24.3	38.9	405	1,205	3,462	5,950	185	566	997	8,500	3,000	3,778	3,784	67.73	46.88	36.28	36.63
10.8	2.0			490	243			505	30		6,000	...			109.09	...		
0.1	3.6	7.8	9.8	...	401	1,308	1,618	...	11	339	10,000	1,575	4,828	2,454	1,000.00	35.00	50.20	33.41
...	0.1			...	6			...	...		...	...			...	...		
...	6.1	8.5	5.5	...	481	839	729	...	96	149	...	6,488	3,678	2,625	...	441.67	46.31	38.98

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
SOUTH ATLANTIC — Continued																
Maryland																
All farm operators	32,483	36,107	41,275	42,110	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,916,552	4,055,529	4,199,859	4,197,827	120.6	112.3	101.8	99.7
Full owners	22,505	25,671	28,386	28,737	69.3	71.1	68.8	68.2	2,251,151	2,428,596	2,368,369	2,412,455	100.0	94.6	83.4	83.9
Part owners	4,344	3,387	2,564	1,721	13.4	9.4	6.2	4.1	792,261	563,303	376,478	228,956	182.4	166.3	146.8	133.0
Managers	337	338	832	658	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.6	162,010	167,162	277,768	207,360	480.7	494.6	333.9	315.1
All tenants	5,297	6,711	9,493	10,994	16.3	18.6	23.0	26.1	711,130	896,468	1,177,244	1,349,056	134.3	133.6	124.0	122.7
Cash	976	1,008	1,747	2,216	3.0	2.8	4.2	5.3	124,083	123,141	143,887	158,576	127.1	122.2	82.4	71.6
Share-cash	156	189	53	64	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	30,785	38,448	8,898	10,422	197.3	203.4	167.9	162.8
Crop-share	2,090	2,859	4,390	5,568	6.4	7.9	10.6	13.2	338,240	449,089	658,651	842,848	161.8	157.1	150.0	151.4
Livestock-share	353	322			1.1	0.9			73,596	65,716			208.5	204.1		
Croppers	1,070	1,107	1,467	1,644	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.9	85,594	89,236	153,931	171,478	80.0	80.6	104.9	104.3
Other	276	274	1,836	1,502	0.8	0.8	4.4	3.6	18,115	21,763	211,877	165,732	65.6	79.4	115.4	110.3
Unspecified	376	952			1.2	2.6			40,717	109,075			108.3	114.6		
Nonwhite, total	2,897	3,603	4,218	4,051	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	132,290	190,549	252,753	236,197	45.7	52.9	59.9	58.3
Full owners	1,560	1,811	2,165	2,059	53.8	50.3	51.3	50.8	58,235	66,231	74,428	72,440	37.3	36.6	34.4	35.2
Part owners	375	367	264	212	12.9	10.2	6.3	5.2	18,230	21,348	14,036	10,320	48.6	58.2	53.2	48.7
Managers	6	10	41	22	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	1,815	4,408	8,480	5,382	302.5	440.8	206.8	244.6
All tenants	956	1,415	1,748	1,758	33.0	39.3	41.4	43.4	54,010	98,562	155,809	148,055	56.5	69.7	89.1	84.2
Cash	45	52	167	175	1.6	1.4	4.0	4.3	3,105	1,957	7,127	5,991	69.0	37.6	42.7	34.2
Share-cash	5	11	4	9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	50	683	121	349	10.0	62.1	30.2	38.8
Crop-share	285	576	724	820	9.8	16.0	17.2	20.2	25,085	53,807	80,373	95,706	88.0	93.4	111.0	116.7
Livestock-share	20	10			0.7	0.3			4,260	1,314			213.0	131.4		
Croppers	521	547	598	562	18.0	15.2	14.2	13.9	19,120	26,349	45,179	32,379	36.7	48.2	75.6	57.6
Other	30	28	255	192	1.0	0.8	6.0	4.7	1,085	997	23,009	13,630	36.2	35.6	90.2	71.0
Unspecified	50	191			1.7	5.3			1,305	13,455			26.1	70.4		
Virginia																
All farm operators	136,370	150,997	173,051	174,885	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14,685,079	15,572,295	16,358,072	16,444,907	107.7	103.1	94.5	94.0
Full owners	94,431	108,338	124,383	113,510	69.2	71.7	71.9	64.9	9,433,421	10,504,509	11,065,134	10,411,250	99.9	97.0	89.0	91.7
Part owners	19,185	16,209	12,219	13,164	14.1	10.7	7.1	7.5	3,205,017	2,447,409	1,643,340	1,514,758	167.1	151.0	134.5	115.1
Managers	595	571	1,273	1,104	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	530,189	531,322	769,481	664,213	891.1	930.5	604.5	601.6
All tenants	22,159	25,879	35,176	47,107	16.2	17.1	20.3	26.9	1,516,452	2,089,055	2,880,117	3,854,686	68.4	80.7	81.9	81.8
Cash	2,252	2,460	8,016	8,573	1.7	1.6	4.6	4.9	163,539	210,999	483,826	624,403	72.6	85.8	60.4	72.8
Share-cash	463	467	193	391	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	59,549	56,025	22,141	36,853	128.6	120.0	114.7	94.3
Crop-share	6,722	7,917	11,958	15,651	4.9	5.2	6.9	8.9	592,418	746,747	1,288,111	1,671,680	88.1	94.3	107.7	106.8
Livestock-share	975	834			0.7	0.6			177,270	157,835			181.8	189.3		
Croppers	8,840	10,030	12,019	16,238	6.5	6.6	6.9	9.3	328,759	551,131	829,949	1,013,417	37.2	54.9	69.1	62.4
Other	1,452	987	2,990	6,254	1.1	0.7	1.7	3.6	92,288	81,305	256,090	508,333	63.6	82.4	85.6	81.3
Unspecified	1,455	3,184			1.1	2.1			102,629	285,013			70.5	89.5		
Nonwhite, total	23,624	28,598	34,955	35,090	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,183,667	1,551,277	1,851,041	1,782,602	50.1	54.2	53.0	50.8
Full owners	11,929	14,752	19,860	18,930	50.5	51.6	56.8	53.9	581,196	742,462	913,253	837,914	48.7	50.3	46.0	44.3
Part owners	4,028	4,259	3,249	3,320	17.1	14.9	9.3	9.5	295,904	286,325	198,570	177,892	73.5	67.2	61.1	53.6
Managers	18	17	45	36	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9,854	11,157	19,572	11,530	547.4	656.3	434.9	320.3
All tenants	7,649	9,570	11,801	12,804	32.4	33.5	33.8	36.5	296,713	511,333	719,646	755,266	38.8	53.4	61.0	59.0
Cash	365	573	1,482	1,574	1.5	2.0	4.2	4.5	17,990	32,708	75,841	84,796	49.3	57.1	51.2	53.9
Share-cash	110	95	47	80	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	6,395	4,915	2,220	7,140	58.1	51.7	47.2	89.2
Crop-share	1,963	2,813	3,864	3,912	8.3	9.8	11.1	11.1	113,601	199,127	301,161	306,092	57.9	70.8	77.9	78.2
Livestock-share	200	145			0.8	0.5			24,180	15,901			120.9	109.7		
Croppers	4,430	4,967	5,622	5,897	18.8	17.4	16.1	16.8	116,455	205,748	298,312	292,068	26.3	41.4	53.1	49.5
Other	310	256	786	1,341	1.3	0.9	2.2	3.8	7,730	10,939	42,112	65,170	24.9	42.7	53.6	48.6
Unspecified	271	721			1.1	2.5			10,362	41,995			38.2	58.2		
West Virginia																
All farm operators	68,570	81,434	97,600	99,282	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,358,659	8,214,626	8,719,579	8,908,803	107.3	100.9	89.3	89.7
Full owners	56,243	67,583	78,398	71,542	82.0	83.0	80.3	72.1	5,614,746	6,410,191	6,774,545	6,370,918	99.8	94.8	86.4	89.1
Part owners	5,943	5,280	4,398	4,783	8.7	6.5	4.5	4.8	1,095,309	882,062	676,778	610,270	184.3	167.1	153.9	127.6
Managers	169	218	417	378	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	101,921	116,150	176,410	157,451	603.1	532.8	423.0	416.5
All tenants	6,215	8,353	14,387	22,579	9.1	10.3	14.7	22.7	546,683	806,223	1,091,846	1,770,164	88.0	96.5	75.9	78.4
Cash	2,768	3,346	8,976	12,774	4.0	4.1	9.2	12.9	221,121	278,649	530,356	799,335	79.9	83.3	59.1	62.6
Share-cash	121	148	84	411	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	12,054	16,269	12,765	46,211	99.6	109.9	152.0	112.4
Crop-share	678	763	1,820	3,206	1.0	0.9	1.9	3.2	71,966	100,453	214,334	351,581	106.1	131.7	117.8	109.7
Livestock-share	168	207			0.2	0.3			33,039	39,293			196.7	189.8		
Croppers	319	625	642	1,123	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	38,560	79,487	85,451	150,047	120.9	127.2	133.1	133.6
Other	1,133	1,136	2,865	5,065	1.7	1.4	2.9	5.1	88,784	95,767	248,940	422,990	78.4	84.3	86.9	83.5
Unspecified	1,028	2,128			1.5	2.6			81,159	196,305			78.9	92.2		
Nonwhite, total	286	372	700	671	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17,120	19,234	30,109	23,741	59.9	51.7	43.0	35.4
Full owners	210	273	523	396	73.4	73.4	74.7	59.0	9,185	12,296	19,617	15,051	43.7	45.0	37.5	38.0
Part owners	50	38	33	31	17.5	10.2	4.7	4.6	4,285	2,169	1,671	1,557	85.7	57.1	50.6	50.2
Managers	1	4	14	5	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.7	1,300	1,733	3,192	921	1,300.0	433.2	228.0	184.2
All tenants	25	57	130	239	8.7	15.3	18.6	35.6	2,350	3,036	5,629	6,212	94.0	53.3	43.3	26.0
Cash	10	33	82	190	3.5	8.9	11.7	28.3	1,005	1,750	3,045	2,115	100.5	53.0	37.1	11.1
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	5	13	18	...	1.3	1.9	2.7	...	294	1,019	1,687	...	58.8	78.4	93.7
Livestock-share	5	1			1.7	0.3			1,060	97			212.0	97.0		
Croppers	...	3	6	9	...	0.8	0.9	1.3	...	169	454	997	...	56.3	75.7	110.8
Other	5	5	29	22	1.7	1.3	4.1	3.3	35	390	1,111	1,413	7.0	78.0	38.3	64.2
Unspecified	5	10			1.7	2.7			250	336			50.0	33.6		
North Carolina																
All farm operators	267,818	288,508	287,412	278,276	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18,276,109	19,317,937	18,617,932	18,845,338	68.2	67.0	64.8	67.7
Full owners	129,239	142,085	144,450	132,451	48.3	49.2	50.3	47.6	9,816,158	10,544,059	10,482,012	9,803,644	76.0	74.2	72.6	74.0
Part owners	41,429	35,422	19,835	21,784	15.5	12.3	6.9	7.8	3,804,813	3,148,340	1,646,468	1,740,095	91.8	88.9	83.0	79.9
Managers	564	516	550	565	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	479,109	385,359	294,573	315,676	849.5	746.8	535.6	558.7
All tenants	96,586	110,485	122,577	123,476	36.1	38.3	42.6	44.4	4,176,029	5,240,179	6,194,879	6,985,923	43.2	47.4	50.5	56.6
Cash	3,870	4,341	7,822	10,720	1.4	1.5	2.7	3.9	231,751	278,984	500,661	664,408	59.9	64.3	64.0	62.0
Share-cash	1,785	1,462	949	1,113	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	110,455	85,419	61,916	70,792	61.9	58.4	65.2	63.6
Crop-share	35,188	38,091	40,481	41,337	13.1	13.2	14.1	14.9	1,882,584	2,169,981	2,546,904	2,914,601	53.5	57.0	62.9	70.5
Livestock-share	863	714			0.3	0.2			75,355	64,486			87.3	90.3		
Croppers	48,825	57,457	62,687	60,300	18.2	19.9	21.8	21.7	1,554,575	2,128,450	2,536,619	2,689,304	31.8	37.0	40.5	44.6
Other	2,086	1,640	10,638	10,006	0.8	0.6	3.7	3.6	108,870	95,138	548,779	646,818	52.2	58.0	51.6	64.6
Unspecified	3,969	6,780			1.5	2.4			212,439	417,721			53.5	61.6		

See footnotes at end of table.

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volumn I.

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,603,305	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	971,454	961,733	992,720	20,342	14,163	8,596	6,506	177.02	124.75	84.48	65.27
57.5	59.9	56.4	57.5	783,603	815,347	927,213	892,043	617,174	611,257	598,528	17,741	12,519	7,370	6,021	183.25	129.84	88.33	71.73
20.2	13.9	9.0	5.5	408,077	260,447	189,464	103,843	162,404	122,873	73,254	29,318	22,009	12,942	7,668	153.65	130.44	88.14	57.64
4.1	4.1	6.6	4.9	59,532	59,923	112,547	81,999	44,731	38,535	65,060	117,988	71,321	42,342	29,069	294.89	172.31	126.83	92.24
18.2	22.1	28.0	32.1	352,093	395,704	516,037	530,971	147,145	189,068	255,878	20,777	14,146	8,131	6,241	158.38	99.05	65.57	50.86
3.2	3.0	3.4	3.8	63,468	55,628	59,714	50,963	37,875	33,805	37,920	23,519	14,004	7,255	4,783	183.24	121.07	88.08	66.84
0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	19,460	21,388	4,355	3,812	6,702	7,728	2,172	30,760	21,482	10,734	6,803	166.53	105.06	63.94	41.78
8.6	11.1	15.7	20.1	178,431	206,046	307,113	353,684	58,443	82,316	143,442	22,119	15,109	9,139	7,062	139.51	87.37	60.91	46.65
1.9	1.6			31,637	30,865			18,596	17,004		34,243	24,390			185.10	102.22		
2.2	2.2	3.7	4.1	32,357	34,504	53,463	62,477	13,949	15,214	33,176	13,052	8,194	7,158	5,115	167.25	108.22	68.22	49.04
0.5	0.5	5.0	3.9	6,040	6,567	91,392	60,035	3,520	4,486	39,168	8,269	12,223	7,260	6,559	129.06	160.44	62.91	59.44
1.0	2.7			20,700	40,706			8,060	28,515		20,972	12,401			178.37	100.38		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42,173	52,876	77,251	64,066	21,715	34,994	50,879	8,788	5,419	3,851	2,611	203.86	112.02	64.27	44.78
44.0	34.8	29.4	30.7	14,080	16,196	22,246	19,351	12,020	11,119	12,692	9,111	4,516	2,688	1,877	257.36	121.98	78.19	53.35
13.8	11.2	5.6	4.4	10,595	7,568	6,117	3,762	1,510	3,116	1,746	8,269	4,445	3,717	1,945	178.50	118.62	69.90	39.95
1.4	2.3	3.4	2.3	520	1,466	3,565	1,714	15	907	1,627	7,000	...	23,612	21,306	63.64	...	114.16	87.09
40.8	51.7	61.6	62.7	16,978	27,646	45,323	39,239	8,170	19,852	34,814	8,376	7,143	4,849	3,316	150.15	102.58	54.40	39.38
2.3	1.0	2.8	2.5	275	712	2,289	1,447	260	322	1,529	5,125	4,786	3,649	1,215	67.32	57.36	85.51	35.50
0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	30	179	58	171	...	234	19	2,000	12,833	3,500	2,600	200.00	173.42	115.70	67.05
19.0	28.2	31.8	40.5	7,670	13,852	22,938	22,799	4,445	11,177	20,040	11,791	9,407	5,686	4,386	139.63	88.15	51.22	37.58
3.2	0.7			1,020	371			610	261		16,500	6,000			130.95	80.00		
14.5	13.8	17.9	13.7	7,293	9,148	12,501	11,150	2,350	4,692	9,745	7,076	6,057	4,395	2,464	167.98	126.29	58.17	42.77
0.8	0.5	9.1	5.8	245	173	7,537	3,672	160	196	3,481	2,800	2,004	4,341	3,193	560.00	113.72	48.11	44.98
1.0	7.1			445	3,211			345	2,970		6,356	6,039			307.53	124.38		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,181,903	3,313,849	3,933,284	3,840,189	5,414,237	5,299,045	5,504,062	11,290	8,447	5,021	3,860	105.53	82.33	53.11	41.04
64.2	67.5	67.6	63.3	1,666,540	1,925,160	2,448,474	2,289,949	3,737,670	3,849,776	3,983,340	10,479	8,086	4,845	3,971	104.63	83.70	54.47	43.30
21.8	15.7	10.0	9.2	924,961	689,721	521,503	449,635	1,118,706	774,502	529,921	18,262	12,540	7,181	4,762	107.10	81.74	53.39	41.39
3.6	3.4	4.7	4.0	105,197	122,596	202,379	151,532	188,875	183,359	308,469	97,366	96,407	45,498	35,802	123.41	99.94	75.27	59.51
10.3	13.4	17.6	23.4	485,205	576,372	760,928	949,073	368,986	491,408	682,332	7,147	5,552	3,425	2,589	102.62	70.42	41.83	31.64
1.1	1.4	3.0	3.8	43,522	50,313	97,176	121,614	46,341	52,415	122,562	7,889	7,194	2,934	2,613	111.36	86.65	48.60	35.87
0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	25,780	20,125	7,697	10,640	14,004	10,062	6,710	13,742	7,856	6,085	4,249	100.90	65.07	53.04	45.08
4.0	4.8	7.9	10.2	174,838	193,263	341,019	413,604	111,318	143,261	295,963	7,815	5,882	4,238	3,130	88.03	61.20	39.35	29.30
1.2	1.0			63,168	51,177			66,470	54,944		26,063	14,356			144.93	89.52		
2.2	3.5	5.1	6.2	141,392	187,212	255,892	315,823	62,735	119,957	179,981	3,956	3,741	2,759	2,022	102.33	71.03	39.96	32.40
0.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	14,424	13,389	59,144	87,392	31,928	23,053	77,116	6,205	5,202	3,989	2,574	95.38	70.85	46.57	31.66
0.7	1.8			22,081	60,893			36,190	87,716		6,985	6,165			103.27	75.20		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	321,686	413,830	495,789	470,481	202,615	265,247	300,974	4,149	3,434	1,985	1,427	86.51	63.93	37.48	28.10
49.1	47.9	49.3	47.0	103,219	148,340	209,389	191,851	115,145	148,080	174,638	3,892	3,323	1,793	1,342	83.57	65.42	38.99	30.32
25.0	18.5	10.7	10.0	94,450	89,676	67,342	61,948	47,067	45,293	27,722	5,972	4,342	2,405	1,519	83.86	68.44	39.35	28.35
0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	2,006	1,873	4,562	2,853	1,901	2,307	5,338	78,406	26,108	31,482	20,381	116.70	34.89	72.38	63.63
25.1	33.0	38.9	42.4	122,011	173,941	214,496	213,829	38,502	69,567	93,276	3,624	3,190	2,079	1,476	93.49	59.61	34.09	25.03
1.5	2.1	4.1	4.8	5,060	9,084	16,659	18,702	1,885	2,698	7,211	4,544	2,771	1,698	1,262	100.66	55.31	33.18	23.42
0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	3,290	2,152	902	1,562	580	460	422	4,446	3,407	2,320	1,667	...	56.72	49.12	18.68
9.6	12.8	16.3	17.2	40,518	60,323	82,359	79,468	15,927	27,387	39,121	4,916	3,923	2,461	1,890	82.68	58.67	31.58	24.15
2.0	1.0			8,260	5,983			5,865	2,303		11,989	7,464			120.80	78.72		
9.8	13.3	16.1	16.4	61,465	84,036	104,264	101,587	10,700	28,191	39,230	2,754	2,630	1,942	1,318	102.09	63.65	36.60	26.62
0.7	0.7	2.3	3.7	1,170	1,773	10,312	12,510	800	1,286	7,292	2,200	2,588	1,884	1,206	83.89	66.07	35.16	24.28
0.9	2.7			2,248	10,590			2,745	7,242		2,254	3,674			59.70	63.93		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,079,199	1,218,239	1,489,919	1,564,754	4,052,682	4,319,092	4,655,397	7,067	5,793	3,494	2,718	67.32	58.74	39.11	30.29
76.3	78.0	77.7	71.5	772,859	931,854	1,144,420	1,132,834	3,066,001	3,379,078	3,652,090	6,691	5,534	3,375	2,791	67.72	59.00	39.06	31.34
14.9	10.7	7.8	6.8	195,717	148,510	130,029	124,057	667,992	511,932	393,774	12,190	9,111	5,807	3,720	63.46	56.88	37.73	29.16
1.4	1.4	2.0	1.8	23,082	27,510	46,087	39,719	61,425	62,890	94,163	53,737	55,915	27,333	21,274	96.60	102.92	64.61	51.07
7.4	9.8	12.5	19.9	87,541	110,365	169,383	268,144	257,264	365,192	515,370	5,515	4,673	2,742	1,963	64.08	51.06	36.13	25.04
3.0	3.4	6.1	9.0	25,430	24,653	64,781	97,115	90,051	110,293	231,408	5,038	3,561	2,278	1,567	65.08	47.29	38.56	34.32
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	3,652	3,798	2,085	5,793	6,510	8,290	7,249	8,465	7,808	4,679	2,127	102.72	83.38	30.79	42.44
1.0	1.2	2.3	3.9	24,625	26,903	48,522	84,766	32,391	41,586	102,236	7,182	7,191	4,219	3,235	70.25	55.79	35.82	37.10
0.4	0.5			9,081	8,931			16,398	20,868		14,381	11,607			67.71	66.88		
0.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	5,469	13,518	18,523	28,281	23,640	42,273	45,953	7,575	7,018	4,710	3,401	68.98	48.76	35.39	47.27
1.2	1.2	2.9	4.7	8,537	9,804	35,472	52,189	43,422	46,843	128,524	4,204	3,266	2,759	1,823	59.55	42.83	31.75	31.24
1.1	2.4			10,747	22,758			44,852	94,939		4,653	4,658			52.99	52.95		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,157	3,023	5,997	5,251	10,248	9,504	13,537	4,136	3,980	2,544	1,350	68.49	64.84	59.14	38.17
53.7	63.9	65.2	63.4	900	1,856	3,394	3,007	4,680	5,777	8,865	3,315	3,204	1,940	1,262	65.91	64.72	51.72	33.20
25.0	11.3	5.5	6.6	520	451	549	447	3,415	1,319	733	2,094	6,335	2,518	1,587	40.02	72.82	49.73	31.59
7.6	9.0	10.6	3.9	407	316	1,000	407	883	1,231	1,887	195,000	130,000	27,843	16,924	150.00	100.00	122.12	91.88
13.7	15.8	18.7	26.2	330	400	1,054	1,390	1,270	1,177	2,052	5,760	2,838	2,255	1,141	61.28	43.66	52.09	43.89
5.9	9.1	10.1	8.9	20	156	269	486	625	567	853	650	2,554	1,986	749	6.47	43.08	53.49	67.29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1.5	3.4	7.1	...	64	317	503	...	186	519	...	...	2,785	3,953	...	...	35.53	42.18
6.2	0.5			295	76			510	19		25,000	...			117.92	...		
...	0.9	1.5	4.2	...	22	81	252	...	70	237	...	...	5,267	2,723	...	...	69.60	24.58
0.2	2.0	3.7	6.0	10	37	387	149	20	209	443	1,500	4,500	2,155	1,577	214.29	38.79	56.26	24.56
1.5	1.7			5	45			115	126		1,000	1,500			20.00	500.00		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,469,633	5,782,407	6,126,001	6,125,386	3,490,281	3,212,637	2,718,031	8,063	6,486	3,490	2,647	128.08	98.71	53.87	39.09
53.7	54.6	56.3	52.0	1,909,451	2,196,044	2,753,308	2,685,101	2,264,000	2,150,483	1,897,126	7,974	6,530	3,727	2,845	112.92	89.97	51.36	38.44
20.8	16.3	8.8	9.2	1,326,384	1,048,497	612,029	640,045	708,974	485,578	242,379	10,724	8,274	4,405	2,977	124.47	95.75	53.07	37.27
2.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	89,211	74,863	79,099	76,787	126,682	67,200	67,912	73,486	73,898	30,179	24,323	104.67	110.13	56.35	43.53
22.8	27.1	33.3	37.1	2,144,587	2,463,003	2,681,565	2,723,453	390,625	509,376	510,614	6,916	5,558	2,943	2,278	165.33	117.80	58.22	40.26
1.3	1.4	2.7	3.5	67,790	81,945	149,265	183,652	28,165	33,631	56,385	6,737	5,678	2,935	2,127	126.75	86.95	45.86	34.32
0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	48,900	42,409	22,105	30,572	12,610	7,953	7,515	8,195	5,737	2,752	2,699	139.46	120.10	42.18	42.44
10.3	11.2	13.7	15.5	921,577	949,575	999,561	1,039,404	164,184	212,845	226,681	7,890	6,092	3,387	2,616	151.60	106.94	53.84	37.10
0.4	0.3			32,392	22,711			13,538	10,606		10,294	9,192			120.83	108.65		
8.5	11.0	13.6	14.3	971,934	1,203,404	1,300,202	1,283,081	114,676	158,258	161,845	6,256	5,168	2,660	2,108	199.46	140.21	65.74	47.27
0.6	0.5	2.9	3.4	28,825	27,589	210,432	186,744	21,804	18,709	58,188	5,428	4,404	2,937	2,019	116.02	76.19	56.93	31.24
1.2	2.2			73,169	135,370			35,648	67,374		5,938	5,621			114.49	90.19		

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS: BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																
North Carolina—Continued																
Nonwhite, total	65,999	72,552	74,273	60,268	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,641,957	3,126,858	3,309,661	2,858,389	40.0	43.1	44.6	47.4
Full owners	14,123	14,980	15,757	13,937	21.4	20.6	21.2	23.1	639,104	720,028	757,419	673,282	45.3	48.1	48.1	48.3
Part owners	8,502	8,534	4,084	4,308	12.9	11.8	5.5	7.1	446,601	450,121	207,607	208,992	52.5	52.7	50.8	48.5
Managers	41	21	18	29	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	75,297	9,247	8,077	12,245	1,836.5	440.3	448.7	422.2
All tenants	43,333	49,017	54,414	41,994	65.7	67.6	73.3	69.7	1,480,955	1,947,462	2,336,558	1,963,870	34.2	39.7	42.9	46.8
Cash	1,070	1,258	2,301	2,381	1.6	1.7	3.1	4.0	50,750	67,304	149,521	130,880	47.4	53.5	65.0	55.0
Share-cash	510	601	280	329	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	23,805	28,496	16,391	19,637	46.7	47.4	58.5	59.7
Crop-share	12,806	13,920	14,249	9,999	19.4	19.2	19.2	16.6	557,185	702,746	784,800	618,033	43.5	50.5	55.1	61.8
Livestock-share	285	214			0.4	0.3			17,350	14,727			60.9	68.8		
Croppers	27,102	30,518	34,110	26,803	41.1	42.1	45.9	44.5	775,335	1,022,126	1,237,485	1,051,056	28.6	33.5	36.3	39.2
Other	540	493	3,474	2,482	0.8	0.7	4.7	4.1	17,805	23,478	148,361	144,264	33.0	47.6	42.7	58.1
Unspecified	1,020	2,013			1.5	2.8			38,725	88,585			38.0	44.0		
South Carolina																
All farm operators	124,188	139,364	147,745	137,558	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,098,318	11,878,793	11,021,623	11,238,697	89.4	85.2	74.6	81.7
Full owners	57,626	59,282	59,757	50,643	46.4	42.5	40.4	36.8	5,917,081	6,148,572	6,041,732	5,169,542	102.7	103.7	101.1	102.1
Part owners	17,337	16,495	7,486	9,224	14.0	11.8	5.1	6.7	2,678,053	2,339,405	918,769	1,111,485	154.5	141.8	122.7	120.5
Managers	446	401	473	507	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	655,471	585,426	501,496	656,701	1,469.7	1,459.9	1,060.2	1,295.3
All tenants	48,779	63,186	80,029	77,184	39.3	45.3	54.2	56.1	1,847,713	2,805,390	3,559,626	4,300,969	37.9	44.4	44.5	55.7
Cash	6,350	8,308	15,857	15,928	5.1	6.0	10.7	11.6	371,205	522,308	926,852	932,588	58.5	62.9	58.5	58.6
Share-cash	1,071	1,190	682	914	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	47,311	56,321	37,304	56,281	44.2	47.3	54.7	61.6
Crop-share	13,825	18,411	18,878	15,496	11.1	13.2	12.8	11.3	574,200	901,093	970,930	970,453	41.5	48.9	51.4	62.6
Livestock-share	297	313			0.2	0.2			30,637	18,892			103.2	60.4		
Croppers	22,933	29,478	38,116	33,474	18.5	21.2	25.8	24.3	583,715	966,968	1,303,181	1,410,878	25.5	32.8	34.2	42.1
Other	2,319	2,282	6,496	11,372	1.9	1.6	4.4	8.3	128,095	135,960	321,359	930,769	55.2	59.6	49.5	81.8
Unspecified	1,984	3,204			1.6	2.3			112,550	203,848			56.7	63.6		
Nonwhite, total	54,763	61,342	69,136	61,307	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,981,522	2,562,428	2,818,630	2,781,837	36.2	41.8	40.8	45.4
Full owners	14,559	13,840	14,421	13,145	26.6	22.6	20.9	21.4	654,305	707,427	726,955	623,948	44.9	51.1	50.4	47.5
Part owners	7,111	7,157	3,542	3,939	13.0	11.7	5.1	6.4	344,750	361,228	150,380	175,258	48.5	50.5	42.5	44.5
Managers	30	16	18	29	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	14,452	15,508	12,335	15,347	481.7	969.3	685.3	529.2
All tenants	33,063	40,329	51,155	44,194	60.4	65.7	74.0	72.1	968,015	1,478,265	1,928,960	1,967,284	29.3	36.7	37.7	44.5
Cash	3,581	4,814	9,753	9,104	6.5	7.8	14.1	14.8	133,770	223,997	472,149	368,045	39.4	46.5	48.4	40.4
Share-cash	640	707	342	435	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	21,645	29,502	18,718	19,268	33.8	41.7	54.7	44.3
Crop-share	8,731	10,929	9,852	6,044	15.9	17.8	14.3	9.9	305,900	473,774	444,645	318,622	35.0	43.4	45.1	52.7
Livestock-share	165	167			0.3	0.3			12,460	7,922			75.5	47.4		
Croppers	17,660	20,765	27,394	22,061	32.2	33.9	39.6	36.0	416,675	609,298	835,352	822,235	23.6	29.3	30.5	37.3
Other	1,280	1,337	3,814	6,550	2.3	2.2	5.5	10.7	38,285	58,959	158,096	439,114	29.9	44.1	41.5	67.0
Unspecified	1,006	1,610			1.8	2.6			39,280	74,813			39.0	46.5		
Georgia																
All farm operators	165,465	198,191	225,897	216,033	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24,092,943	25,751,055	23,675,612	23,683,631	145.6	129.9	104.8	109.6
Full owners	88,005	95,908	96,134	76,103	53.2	48.4	42.6	35.2	13,405,171	14,076,111	12,350,114	9,942,312	152.3	146.8	128.5	130.6
Part owners	19,255	16,619	7,217	9,078	11.6	8.4	3.2	4.2	5,065,983	3,758,030	1,395,530	1,623,944	263.1	226.1	193.4	178.9
Managers	915	844	1,008	1,002	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1,402,934	1,453,524	1,136,910	1,027,417	1,533.3	1,722.2	1,127.9	1,025.4
All tenants	57,290	84,820	121,538	129,850	34.6	42.8	53.8	60.1	4,218,855	6,463,390	8,793,058	11,089,958	73.6	76.2	72.3	85.4
Cash	10,240	14,276	28,434	27,952	6.2	7.2	12.6	12.9	1,004,680	1,426,377	2,661,921	2,832,263	98.1	99.9	93.6	101.3
Share-cash	705	608	408	430	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	81,431	79,745	32,919	51,132	115.5	131.2	80.7	118.9
Crop-share	10,969	17,906	20,179	22,801	6.6	9.0	8.9	10.6	827,348	1,403,244	1,639,057	2,043,649	75.4	78.4	81.2	89.6
Livestock-share	1,595	1,722			1.0	0.9			264,096	206,417			165.6	119.9		
Croppers	27,002	41,194	59,678	60,934	16.3	20.8	26.4	28.2	1,430,381	2,490,519	3,454,503	4,220,835	53.0	60.5	57.9	69.3
Other	3,650	4,266	12,839	17,733	2.2	2.2	5.7	8.2	309,139	400,187	1,004,658	1,942,079	84.7	93.8	78.3	109.5
Unspecified	3,129	4,848			1.9	2.4			301,780	456,901			96.4	94.2		
Nonwhite, total	39,532	50,357	70,411	59,132	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,686,412	3,542,520	4,658,228	4,431,385	68.0	70.3	66.2	74.9
Full owners	9,320	9,828	11,203	8,604	23.6	19.5	15.9	14.6	809,999	867,185	903,383	710,241	86.9	88.2	80.6	82.5
Part owners	2,729	2,520	1,149	1,414	6.9	5.0	1.6	2.4	316,379	270,754	120,980	134,522	115.9	107.4	105.3	95.1
Managers	54	25	44	36	0.1	(Z)	0.1	0.1	45,612	23,593	20,150	17,034	844.7	943.7	458.0	473.2
All tenants	27,429	37,984	58,015	49,078	69.4	75.4	82.4	83.0	1,514,422	2,380,988	3,613,715	3,569,588	55.2	62.7	62.3	72.7
Cash	4,550	5,903	12,656	8,115	11.5	11.7	18.0	13.7	363,885	510,610	1,137,374	708,638	80.0	86.5	89.9	87.3
Share-cash	191	157	190	80	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	17,949	14,483	13,761	12,349	94.0	92.2	72.4	154.4
Crop-share	4,043	5,824	5,465	3,264	10.2	11.6	7.8	5.5	246,616	399,552	381,336	271,046	61.0	68.6	69.8	83.0
Livestock-share	251	389			0.6	0.8			27,840	31,957			110.9	82.2		
Croppers	15,727	21,968	34,499	29,303	39.8	43.6	49.0	49.6	666,705	1,122,637	1,747,216	1,757,781	42.4	51.1	50.6	60.0
Other	1,611	2,316	5,205	8,316	4.1	4.6	7.4	14.1	116,381	192,024	334,028	819,774	72.2	82.9	64.2	98.6
Unspecified	1,056	1,427			2.7	2.8			75,046	109,725			71.1	76.9		
Florida																
All farm operators	57,490	56,921	61,159	62,248	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18,147,774	16,527,536	13,083,501	8,337,708	315.7	290.4	213.9	133.9
Full owners	45,448	42,806	45,473	40,692	79.1	75.2	74.4	65.4	8,041,619	7,278,516	6,401,537	3,688,119	176.9	170.0	140.8	90.6
Part owners	6,879	6,160	3,565	4,243	12.0	10.8	5.8	6.8	5,674,198	4,985,023	3,568,515	1,670,421	824.9	809.3	1,001.0	393.7
Managers	812	967	1,836	1,645	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.6	3,844,658	3,368,847	2,280,521	1,636,158	4,734.8	3,483.8	1,242.1	994.6
All tenants	4,351	6,988	10,285	15,668	7.6	12.3	16.8	25.2	587,299	895,150	832,928	1,343,010	135.0	128.1	81.0	85.7
Cash	1,474	2,364	5,052	7,023	2.6	4.2	8.3	11.3	276,280	492,370	416,644	640,837	187.4	208.3	82.5	91.2
Share-cash	100	161	34	166	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	14,129	14,065	2,397	10,451	141.3	87.4	70.5	63.0
Crop-share	518	961	1,306	1,974	0.9	1.7	2.1	3.2	38,913	68,152	93,700	152,346	75.1	70.9	71.7	77.2
Livestock-share	42	120			0.1	0.2			13,094	24,369			311.8	203.1		
Croppers	783	1,662	2,180	3,407	1.4	2.9	3.6	5.5	73,708	147,044	121,725	232,488	94.1	88.5	55.8	68.2
Other	882	641	1,713	3,098	1.5	1.1	2.8	5.0	67,370	56,150	198,462	306,888	76.4	87.6	115.9	99.1
Unspecified	552	1,079			1.0	1.9			103,805	93,000			188.1	86.2		
Nonwhite, total	5,913	7,506	10,435	9,758	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	501,438	560,072	511,245	454,239	84.8	74.6	49.0	46.6
Full owners	3,579	4,248	5,528	4,508	60.5	56.6	53.0	46.2	172,284	206,216	261,307	203,195	48.1	48.5	47.3	45.1
Part owners	957	1,265	939	1,007	16.2	16.9	9.0	10.3	70,246	81,306	61,272	52,127	73.4	64.3	65.3	51.8
Managers	27	11	46	40	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	204,705	175,761	17,442	22,696	7,581.7	15,978.3	379.2	567.4
All tenants	1,350	1,982	3,922	4,203	22.8	26.4	37.6	43.1	54,203	96,789	171,224	176,221	40.2	48.8	43.7	41.9
Cash	511	754	1,783	1,871	8.6	10.0	17.1	19.2	23,340	34,172	86,023	74,958	45.7	45.3	48.2	40.1
Share-cash	35	70	10	33	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	2,405	3,768	521	1,483	68.7	53.8	52.1	44.9
Crop-share	145	266	446	398	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	5,160	14,506	20,563	14,435	35.6	54.5	46.1	36.3
Livestock-share	5	19			0.1	0.3			225	2,857			45.0	150.4		
Croppers	243	491	1,217	1,062	4.1	6.5	11.7	10.9	9,407	24,776	39,829	51,370	38.7	50.5	32.7	48.4
Other	275	182	466	839	4.7	2.4	4.5	8.6	7,680	8,105	24,288	33,975	27.9	44.5	52.1	40.5
Unspecified	136	200			2.3	2.7			5,986	8,605			44.0	43.0		

See footnotes at end of table.

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,310,457	1,512,677	1,556,313	1,272,336	184,889	220,405	180,752	5,604	4,524	2,547	1,877	147.19	106.03	57.16	39.58
24.1	23.0	22.9	23.6	177,788	218,308	262,425	232,738	61,329	75,932	58,409	4,847	3,914	2,367	1,674	110.84	81.29	49.24	34.14
16.9	14.4	6.3	7.3	193,615	188,965	92,861	94,452	36,921	32,821	12,037	6,132	4,746	2,657	1,647	121.05	92.18	52.27	33.95
2.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	12,692	2,513	2,435	4,102	16,311	1,745	795	83,750	15,175	21,086	34,097	174.75	76.13	46.99	80.75
56.1	62.3	70.6	68.7	926,362	1,102,891	1,198,592	941,044	70,328	109,907	109,511	5,709	4,685	2,585	1,946	169.11	119.75	60.19	41.61
1.9	2.2	4.5	4.6	18,510	24,434	50,645	44,731	3,625	4,903	10,901	4,849	3,641	2,487	1,789	111.71	62.56	38.28	32.54
0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	13,055	17,932	6,914	9,475	1,425	931	1,233	5,570	4,808	2,456	2,522	118.51	125.84	41.95	42.26
21.1	22.5	23.7	21.6	317,385	356,554	359,653	257,765	31,845	42,955	38,001	6,048	5,127	3,004	2,253	139.01	102.70	54.53	36.46
0.7	0.5			9,835	5,725			1,670	1,508		9,773	5,982			150.31	90.43		
29.3	32.7	37.4	36.8	541,552	646,884	710,508	576,642	28,428	49,406	51,183	5,619	4,589	2,429	1,853	199.82	138.74	66.95	47.26
0.7	0.8	4.5	5.0	5,960	9,084	70,872	52,431	1,370	3,074	8,193	2,807	2,309	2,473	1,781	89.72	54.07	57.90	30.64
1.5	2.8			20,065	42,278			1,965	7,130		5,307	4,066			136.01	92.52		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,341,222	3,959,822	4,149,321	4,321,962	2,767,954	2,190,638	1,851,692	6,764	5,614	2,982	2,461	88.24	69.61	39.98	30.12
53.3	51.8	54.8	46.0	1,245,348	1,471,677	1,804,927	1,724,729	1,640,172	1,297,492	1,146,843	7,935	6,733	4,026	3,227	88.67	69.27	39.82	31.62
24.1	19.7	8.3	9.9	939,452	842,380	344,821	455,210	686,475	440,537	167,865	10,685	8,675	4,471	3,563	79.18	64.48	36.43	29.57
5.9	4.9	4.6	5.8	83,425	83,842	90,493	101,191	232,615	165,973	176,654	84,648	80,863	33,732	28,258	62.91	58.07	31.82	21.82
16.6	23.6	32.3	38.3	1,072,997	1,561,923	1,909,080	2,040,832	208,692	286,636	360,330	3,781	3,298	1,882	1,657	102.59	74.65	42.31	29.73
3.3	4.4	8.4	8.3	153,895	213,882	383,004	420,601	52,232	69,333	110,138	3,943	3,398	1,896	1,550	72.65	53.34	32.43	26.47
0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	29,523	34,561	18,133	31,513	3,792	3,580	2,126	4,850	4,250	2,706	2,930	119.25	98.45	49.47	47.58
5.2	7.6	8.8	8.6	351,586	512,446	500,207	465,897	55,234	86,544	104,955	4,816	4,029	2,367	2,205	116.69	82.31	46.01	35.21
0.3	0.2			11,122	10,614			11,005	3,242		7,748	4,757			71.72	69.40		
5.3	8.1	11.8	12.6	448,692	665,438	853,813	800,242	32,975	67,545	102,969	2,798	2,727	1,608	1,410	110.32	83.93	47.02	33.46
1.2	1.1	2.9	8.3	35,315	47,727	153,923	322,579	30,120	25,200	40,142	3,867	2,902	1,964	1,682	74.58	49.29	39.69	20.55
1.0	1.7			42,864	77,255			23,334	31,192		6,651	3,798			113.68	63.60		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,055,154	1,428,392	1,556,196	1,414,824	219,129	253,573	260,672	3,161	2,765	1,590	1,257	89.75	66.15	39.01	27.70
33.0	27.6	25.8	22.4	200,149	260,066	288,844	245,530	96,937	102,854	90,628	3,388	2,844	1,730	1,197	80.09	55.13	34.31	25.24
17.4	14.1	5.3	6.3	163,870	189,011	78,035	91,278	47,312	38,224	15,054	4,117	3,324	1,594	1,219	88.85	67.99	37.55	27.41
0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1,447	1,862	4,114	3,808	7,487	6,033	2,505	18,402	75,686	29,506	12,958	32.86	62.34	43.06	24.49
48.9	57.7	68.4	70.7	689,688	977,453	1,185,203	1,074,208	67,393	106,462	152,485	2,867	2,615	1,541	1,270	96.93	71.32	40.87	28.54
6.8	8.7	16.8	13.2	75,129	118,894	227,182	203,763	11,983	19,673	42,366	2,605	2,100	1,399	1,009	68.16	46.44	28.90	24.95
1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	16,780	20,867	9,477	12,894	595	1,330	722	3,507	3,607	2,455	1,856	106.28	95.89	44.86	41.90
15.4	18.5	15.8	11.5	214,444	307,123	262,126	178,478	19,635	36,217	40,585	3,669	3,284	1,942	1,784	102.85	74.19	43.04	33.84
0.6	0.3			5,455	5,137			2,880	706		5,523	3,423			65.20	59.59		
21.0	23.8	29.6	29.6	342,680	462,357	598,355	514,209	17,110	31,570	51,113	2,536	2,417	1,439	1,253	106.05	83.00	47.18	33.63
1.9	2.3	5.6	15.8	14,600	27,146	88,063	164,864	8,490	8,378	17,699	1,887	1,774	1,521	1,179	68.11	37.97	36.69	17.58
2.0	2.9			20,600	35,929			6,800	8,588		3,208	2,156			82.58	48.31		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6,097,082	7,098,147	7,824,189	8,802,593	7,963,042	6,829,142	5,902,936	7,905	5,323	2,896	2,223	61.46	43.25	27.63	20.28
55.6	54.7	52.2	42.0	2,348,249	2,775,827	3,051,231	3,126,161	4,858,410	4,124,572	3,632,265	8,707	6,036	3,675	2,816	64.81	44.28	28.61	21.55
21.0	14.6	5.9	6.9	1,526,485	1,116,200	444,693	615,610	1,777,085	1,049,651	384,823	13,703	9,257	5,438	3,585	55.42	42.06	28.12	20.04
5.8	5.6	4.8	4.3	197,303	207,400	280,032	282,197	488,595	554,333	432,228	79,904	64,419	29,492	23,445	60.59	41.12	26.15	22.87
17.5	25.1	37.1	46.8	2,025,045	2,998,720	4,048,233	4,778,625	838,952	1,100,586	1,453,620	4,097	3,230	1,909	1,617	57.73	42.18	26.38	18.94
4.2	5.5	11.2	12.0	343,815	485,209	900,256	1,056,163	233,399	295,554	590,481	4,646	3,399	2,047	1,778	51.62	34.74	21.86	17.55
0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	42,003	32,011	14,136	19,910	15,146	16,811	5,366	6,265	4,673	2,103	2,376	55.64	38.15	26.07	19.98
3.4	5.4	6.9	8.6	414,480	630,482	655,924	783,632	140,703	214,616	250,567	4,235	3,671	2,246	1,829	58.24	45.33	27.66	20.40
1.1	0.8			104,396	89,386			88,850	46,098		10,281	5,915			65.71	50.27		
5.9	9.7	14.6	17.8	951,295	1,481,882	2,078,246	2,238,572	195,082	341,917	425,524	3,195	2,737	1,701	1,453	61.07	45.84	29.39	20.98
1.3	1.6	4.2	8.2	77,681	129,458	399,671	680,348	83,153	82,444	181,682	3,950	3,048	2,029	1,639	48.50	31.77	25.93	14.96
1.3	1.8			91,375	150,292			82,619	103,146		6,315	4,327			62.97	45.76		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,224,335	1,717,336	2,354,428	2,098,406	480,713	536,036	721,609	3,017	2,523	1,561	1,268	45.42	36.32	23.60	16.92
30.2	24.5	19.4	16.0	207,465	270,302	309,087	265,358	206,067	188,541	200,708	3,726	3,003	1,882	1,411	44.12	33.46	23.34	17.09
11.8	7.6	2.6	3.0	122,242	107,935	45,899	58,891	65,041	50,364	24,161	5,306	4,858	2,510	1,504	46.55	48.85	23.84	15.80
1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	5,077	3,183	6,388	6,244	26,628	3,549	5,781	34,659	22,963	14,078	9,293	47.47	38.91	30.74	19.54
56.4	67.2	77.6	80.6	889,551	1,335,916	1,993,054	1,767,913	182,977	293,582	490,959	2,485	2,213	1,471	1,250	45.89	36.00	23.62	16.91
13.5	14.4	24.4	16.0	138,763	203,323	431,258	294,212	61,467	83,505	217,728	3,108	2,358	1,520	1,247	39.15	27.63	16.91	14.28
0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	11,244	6,462	6,570	3,431	995	3,035	1,757	3,886	2,337	1,624	2,030	47.16	26.12	22.42	13.15
9.2	11.3	8.2	6.1	140,470	212,908	191,628	119,956	30,609	51,096	53,022	2,565	2,580	1,731	1,487	43.96	37.17	24.80	17.91
1.0	0.9			12,731	18,225			8,196	4,771		5,054	3,353			49.53	37.45		
24.8	31.7	37.5	39.7	521,283	775,174	1,194,805	1,046,693	45,680	103,155	167,862	2,227	2,080	1,409	1,191	52.91	42.03	27.82	19.86
4.3	5.4	7.2	18.5	35,683	74,859	168,793	303,621	21,590	31,357	50,590	2,210	1,927	1,486	1,240	31.96	24.79	23.15	12.58
2.8	3.1			29,377	44,965			14,440	16,663		2,983	2,394			40.50	36.52		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,938,363	1,728,232	1,809,430	1,679,622	12,801,142	11,620,648	9,095,740	28,444	15,437	8,149	5,211	114.58	57.61	38.09	38.90
44.3	44.0	48.9	44.2	1,009,654	905,766	1,048,577	866,690	5,243,511	4,480,465	3,946,540	23,281	12,768	6,925	4,707	142.17	77.72	49.19	51.93
31.3	30.2	27.3	20.0	528,072	330,738	209,931	210,124	4,406,321	4,185,233	3,187,349	44,880	20,412	12,341	6,531	66.14	28.34	12.33	16.59
21.2	20.4	17.4	19.6	253,662	287,033	230,987	188,930	2,798,632	2,461,882	1,649,148	364,757	243,890	62,959	45,672	112.74	56.75	50.69	45.92
3.2	5.4	6.4	16.1	146,975	204,695	319,935	415,878	352,678	493,068	312,703	10,006	4,907	2,324	1,915	84.72	40.53	28.69	22.34
1.5	3.0	3.2	7.7	54,638	64,878	153,856	174,402	186,504	352,470	178,020	12,626	6,056	2,336	1,887	77.60	32.18	28.33	20.68
0.1	0.1	(Z)	0.1	7,194	7,230	1,174	6,018	3,686	3,101	247	10,695	3,715	2,056	2,469	77.97	32.54	29.16	39.21
0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	27,014	34,793	46,428	63,449	6,590	12,809	20,597	7,876	3,664	2,123	2,228	104.99	50.22	29.60	28.87
0.1	0.1			2,786	6,485			9,616	10,563		19,451	6,259			62.43	39.33		
0.4	0.9	0.9	2.8	32,466	57,287	65,399	110,787	25,510	48,216	20,842	7,263	3,375	1,660	1,477	73.35	42.35	29.74	21.65
0.4	0.3	1.5	3.7	10,847	10,383	53,078	59,222	42,104	26,695	92,997	8,114	4,662	3,288	2,231	109.81	48.63	28.38	22.53
0.6	0.6			12,030	23,639			78,668	39,214		11,092	6,409			92.90	68.92		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	115,021	152,555	234,241	212,247	260,792	255,934	119,437	4,198	2,509	1,574	1,085	81.54	31.53	32.14	23.31
34.4	36.8	51.1	44.7	49,163	60,827	97,329	74,227	43,161	52,501	68,372	4,241	2,596	1,506	1,122	90.30	51.61	31.87	24.98
14.0	14.5	12.0	11.5	32,766	39,640	30,950	30,898	16,466	15,422	18,362	4,843	2,521	1,835	992	67.28	39.62	28.11	19.17
40.8	31.4	3.4	5.0	1,788	756	2,676	1,621	190,880	169,139	5,079	64,792	82,385	35,256	22,055	124.29	6.14	92.98	38.87
10.8	17.3	33.5	38.8	31,304	51,332	103,286	105,501	10,285	18,872	27,624	2,340	1,615	1,213	869	57.54	31.78	27.79	20.72
4.7	6.1	16.8	16.5	13,700	19,864	54,806	49,521	3,780	3,814	12,858	2,325	1,467	1,242	764	48.82	27.98	25.74	19.08
0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	1,780	2,456	257	1,026	90	540	40	2,330	1,880	2,040	895	31.07	37.68	39.16	19.92
1.0	2.6	4.0	3.2	4,260	7,910	13,033	8,167	170	3,387	2,766	2,780	2,041	1,534	1,062	76.79	35.96	33.27	29.28
(Z)	0.5			200	702			...	908		2,500	3,492			55.56	27.21		
1.9	4.4	7.8	11.3	6,189	13,744	24,816	31,327	1,580	5,725	4,634	2,438	1,722	1,035	942	71.71	37.47	31.64	19.47
1.5	1.4	4.8	7.5	3,450	2,586	10,374	15,460	2,305	2,775	7,326	1,859	1,237	1,241	916	67.97	23.90	23.81	22.62
1.2	1.5			1,725	4,070			2,360	1,723		2,743	1,480			56.36	36.78		

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS: BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Kentucky																
All farm operators	193,446	218,476	238,501	252,894	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18,076,502	19,441,774	19,724,834	20,294,016	93.4	89.0	82.7	80.2
Full owners	126,118	143,455	159,889	149,695	65.2	65.7	67.0	59.2	11,690,564	12,681,664	13,457,359	12,792,862	92.7	88.4	84.2	85.5
Part owners	28,523	25,493	14,332	18,909	14.7	11.7	6.0	7.5	3,431,015	2,851,531	1,577,507	1,749,778	120.3	111.9	110.1	92.5
Managers	384	416	435	466	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	238,067	227,810	220,740	202,836	620.0	547.6	507.4	435.3
All tenants	38,421	49,112	63,845	83,824	19.9	22.5	26.8	33.1	2,716,856	3,680,769	4,469,228	5,548,540	70.7	74.9	70.0	66.2
Cash	2,691	3,553	11,549	13,490	1.4	1.6	4.8	5.3	189,592	258,005	639,302	813,994	70.5	72.6	55.4	60.3
Share-cash	1,172	1,656	345	3,138	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.2	86,145	127,813	45,996	167,214	73.5	77.2	133.3	53.3
Crop-share	11,216	14,951	29,191	35,043	5.8	6.8	12.2	13.9	757,570	1,147,052	2,590,201	2,884,767	67.5	76.7	88.7	82.3
Livestock-share	4,609	5,404			2.4	2.5			806,413	869,268			175.0	160.9		
Croppers	13,319	16,391	18,068	23,533	6.9	7.5	7.6	9.3	494,401	724,706	849,614	1,152,817	37.1	44.2	47.0	49.0
Other	1,398	1,212	4,692	8,620	0.7	0.5	2.0	3.4	75,357	75,424	344,115	529,748	53.9	62.2	73.3	61.5
Unspecified	4,016	5,945			2.1	2.7			307,378	478,501			76.5	80.5		
Nonwhite, total	4,177	4,893	5,959	5,547	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	174,473	201,024	225,936	240,804	41.8	41.1	37.9	43.4
Full owners	1,777	2,025	2,642	2,702	42.5	41.4	44.3	48.7	86,653	100,476	119,805	119,623	48.8	49.6	45.3	44.3
Part owners	655	729	438	462	15.7	14.9	7.4	8.3	42,935	37,131	21,752	22,975	65.5	50.9	49.7	49.7
Managers	...	3	3	6	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	858	1,355	1,498	...	286.0	451.7	249.7
All tenants	1,745	2,136	2,876	2,377	41.8	43.7	48.3	42.9	44,885	62,559	83,024	96,708	25.7	29.3	28.9	40.7
Cash	5	18	104	111	0.1	0.4	1.7	2.0	65	1,010	2,511	3,191	13.0	56.1	24.1	28.7
Share-cash	30	19	10	69	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.2	1,385	917	1,233	2,320	46.2	48.3	123.3	33.6
Crop-share	280	348	734	531	6.7	7.1	12.3	9.6	7,470	13,991	35,525	37,595	26.7	40.2	48.4	70.8
Livestock-share	85	91			2.0	1.9			12,575	12,000			147.9	131.9		
Croppers	1,195	1,530	1,884	1,507	28.6	31.3	31.6	27.2	17,595	29,308	38,930	45,733	14.7	19.2	20.7	30.3
Other	10	9	144	159	0.2	0.2	2.4	2.9	65	407	4,825	7,869	6.5	45.2	33.5	49.5
Unspecified	140	121			3.4	2.5			5,730	4,926			40.9	40.7		
Tennessee																
All farm operators	203,385	231,631	234,431	247,617	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17,677,526	18,534,380	17,788,997	18,492,898	86.9	80.0	75.9	74.7
Full owners	121,221	134,670	139,072	128,591	59.6	58.1	59.3	51.9	10,461,292	11,030,601	10,886,105	10,473,404	86.3	82.0	78.3	81.4
Part owners	30,590	28,851	17,615	18,852	15.0	12.5	7.5	7.6	3,936,856	3,161,526	1,895,922	1,900,097	128.7	109.6	107.6	100.8
Managers	388	377	390	439	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	253,010	245,399	216,702	232,423	652.1	651.0	555.6	529.4
All tenants	51,186	67,733	77,354	99,735	25.2	29.2	33.0	40.3	3,026,368	4,096,854	4,790,268	5,886,974	59.1	60.5	61.9	59.0
Cash	3,128	4,071	9,180	11,029	1.5	1.8	3.9	4.5	201,916	295,444	531,972	696,728	64.6	72.6	57.9	63.2
Share-cash	973	1,108	1,010	1,504	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	106,963	119,811	79,439	122,293	109.9	108.1	78.7	81.3
Crop-share	16,920	25,270	26,779	36,161	8.3	10.9	11.4	14.6	1,234,088	1,800,266	2,232,827	2,868,259	72.9	71.2	83.4	79.3
Livestock-share	1,896	1,867			0.9	0.8			314,035	300,556			165.6	161.0		
Croppers	22,916	28,039	33,854	41,490	11.3	12.1	14.4	16.8	816,224	1,082,159	1,506,205	1,590,435	35.6	38.6	44.5	38.3
Other	1,664	1,894	6,531	9,551	0.8	0.8	2.8	3.9	120,681	126,142	439,825	609,259	72.5	66.6	67.3	63.8
Unspecified	3,689	5,484			1.8	2.4			232,461	372,476			63.0	67.9		
Nonwhite, total	21,122	24,061	27,529	27,975	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	869,307	1,020,741	1,120,627	1,070,191	41.2	42.4	40.7	38.3
Full owners	4,857	4,850	5,933	5,393	23.0	20.2	21.6	19.3	265,950	274,974	298,959	271,010	54.8	56.7	50.4	50.3
Part owners	2,358	2,140	1,447	1,493	11.2	8.9	5.3	5.3	153,641	137,683	88,087	91,739	65.2	64.3	60.9	61.4
Managers	5	6	12	10	(z)	(z)	(z)	(z)	1,025	1,492	6,674	3,057	205.0	248.7	556.2	305.7
All tenants	13,902	17,065	20,137	21,079	65.8	70.9	73.1	75.3	448,691	606,592	726,907	704,385	32.3	35.5	36.1	33.4
Cash	385	670	2,079	1,213	1.8	2.8	7.6	4.3	17,110	34,650	110,987	60,033	44.4	51.7	53.4	49.5
Share-cash	150	77	329	139	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	7,040	4,388	17,848	6,398	46.9	57.0	54.2	46.0
Crop-share	4,277	5,663	4,104	3,879	20.2	23.5	14.9	13.9	191,331	267,690	196,578	198,300	44.7	47.3	47.9	51.1
Livestock-share	65	84			0.3	0.3			6,550	6,805			100.8	81.0		
Croppers	8,110	9,274	12,154	13,870	38.4	38.5	44.1	49.6	180,255	230,087	331,937	336,574	22.2	24.8	27.3	24.3
Other	455	625	1,471	1,978	2.2	2.6	5.3	7.1	29,375	31,892	69,557	103,080	64.6	51.0	47.3	52.1
Unspecified	460	672			2.2	2.8			17,030	31,080			37.0	46.2		
Alabama																
All farm operators	176,949	211,512	223,369	231,746	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20,831,423	20,888,784	19,067,844	19,143,391	117.7	98.8	85.4	82.6
Full owners	88,432	97,747	100,072	80,303	50.0	46.2	44.8	34.7	10,769,027	10,639,188	10,044,470	8,506,063	121.8	108.8	100.4	105.9
Part owners	27,427	25,716	13,218	14,804	15.5	12.2	5.9	6.4	5,610,912	4,418,051	2,094,434	2,112,154	204.6	171.8	158.5	142.7
Managers	537	436	389	415	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	674,948	683,103	501,327	375,900	1,256.9	1,566.8	1,288.8	905.8
All tenants	60,553	87,613	109,690	136,224	34.2	41.4	49.1	58.8	3,776,536	5,148,442	6,427,613	8,149,274	62.4	58.8	58.6	59.8
Cash	15,813	21,841	37,465	39,577	8.9	10.3	16.8	17.1	1,075,763	1,369,241	2,210,000	2,528,352	68.0	62.7	59.0	63.9
Share-cash	1,010	899	821	1,107	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	112,999	85,143	57,336	85,259	111.9	94.7	69.8	77.0
Crop-share	17,571	30,770	29,604	36,054	9.9	14.5	13.3	15.6	1,228,482	1,906,471	1,995,173	2,402,173	69.9	62.0	67.4	66.6
Livestock-share	720	756			0.4	0.4			148,957	87,032			165.2	115.1		
Croppers	16,771	24,811	31,118	41,370	9.5	11.7	13.9	17.9	654,299	1,091,453	1,505,354	1,928,081	39.6	44.0	48.4	46.6
Other	4,371	4,052	10,682	18,116	2.5	1.9	4.8	7.8	261,491	256,148	659,750	1,205,409	64.4	63.2	61.8	66.5
Unspecified	4,297	4,484			2.4	2.1			294,545	352,954			68.5	78.7		
Nonwhite, total	46,202	57,294	67,230	73,364	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,452,667	2,914,552	3,467,869	3,557,398	53.1	50.9	51.6	48.5
Full owners	12,340	13,267	14,428	11,776	26.7	23.2	21.5	16.1	789,298	895,202	990,446	849,814	64.0	67.5	68.6	72.2
Part owners	6,068	5,978	3,954	3,916	13.1	10.4	5.9	5.3	473,285	428,887	252,207	247,284	78.0	71.7	63.8	63.1
Managers	55	23	25	21	0.1	(z)	(z)	(z)	56,267	20,053	22,739	12,824	1,023.0	871.9	909.6	610.7
All tenants	27,739	38,026	48,823	57,651	60.0	66.4	72.6	78.6	1,133,817	1,570,410	2,202,477	2,447,476	40.9	41.3	45.1	42.5
Cash	9,816	13,311	20,935	20,214	21.2	23.2	31.1	27.6	431,725	567,913	1,002,939	835,383	44.0	42.7	47.9	41.3
Share-cash	305	273	307	480	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	24,790	14,623	15,178	21,671	81.3	53.6	49.4	45.1
Crop-share	5,280	8,777	7,776	6,462	11.4	15.3	11.6	8.8	235,660	393,503	376,138	307,366	44.6	44.8	48.4	47.6
Livestock-share	115	150			0.2	0.3			11,090	9,660			96.4	64.4		
Croppers	8,223	11,900	15,947	19,334	17.8	20.8	23.7	26.4	247,579	402,725	616,457	707,574	30.1	33.8	38.7	36.6
Other	2,758	2,240	3,858	11,161	6.0	3.9	5.7	15.2	120,666	109,744	191,765	575,482	43.8	49.0	49.7	51.6
Unspecified	1,242	1,375			2.7	2.4			62,307	72,242			50.2	52.5		
Mississippi																
All farm operators	215,887	251,383	263,528	291,092	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20,777,721	20,710,770	19,616,533	19,156,058	96.2	82.4	74.4	65.8
Full owners	93,069	103,053	99,380	88,697	43.1	41.0	37.7	30.5	11,294,795	11,755,779	11,534,149	9,914,582	121.4	114.1	116.1	111.8
Part owners	22,890	17,676	6,925	8,569	10.6	7.0	2.6	2.9	4,690,731	3,192,890	1,220,186	1,315,607	204.9	180.6	176.2	153.5
Managers	731	833	968	1,007	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1,153,156	1,071,541	1,148,493	922,410	1,577.5	1,286.4	1,186.5	916.0
All tenants	99,197	129,821	156,255	192,819	45.9	51.6	59.3	66.2	3,639,039	4,690,560	5,713,705	7,003,459	36.7	36.1	36.6	36.3
Cash	7,451	11,200	17,344	18,978	3.5	4.5	6.6	6.5	680,504	844,550	1,278,142	1,363,880	91.3	75.4	73.7	71.9
Share-cash	808	1,543	1,361	1,839	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	94,000	82,093	81,083	105,840	116.3	53.2	59.6	57.6
Crop-share	24,461	34,466	28,623	34,119	11.3	13.7	10.9	11.7	1,202,319	1,636,642	1,509,550	1,931,016	49.2	47.5	52.7	56.6
Livestock-share	298	402			0.1	0.2			42,561	35,402			142.8	88.1		
Croppers	59,256	74,617	97,074	125,483	27.4	29.7	36.8	43.1	1,167,970	1,606,775	2,238,385	2,915,024	19.7	21.5	23.1	23.2
Other	3,825	3,425	11,853	12,400	1.8	1.4	4.5	4.3	221,275	215,129	606,545	687,699	57.8	62.8	51.2	55.5
Unspecified	3,098	4,168			1.4	1.7			230,410	269,969			74.4	64.8		

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume II

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,575,164	5,053,682	5,322,477	5,271,623	8,397,179	8,570,544	8,893,915	8,088	7,148	4,259	3,070	92.08	80.77	51.50	38.26
64.7	65.2	68.2	63.0	2,429,394	2,908,750	3,304,828	3,085,214	5,616,534	5,742,862	6,296,269	7,288	6,589	4,169	3,255	84.84	75.04	49.53	38.08
19.0	14.7	8.0	8.6	1,160,582	919,518	569,351	567,000	1,451,819	1,157,256	611,669	11,263	9,480	5,255	3,277	93.92	83.58	47.74	35.41
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	63,803	61,729	63,215	54,589	118,765	93,156	109,117	116,610	92,102	72,339	44,589	223.41	183.79	142.55	102.44
15.0	18.9	22.7	27.3	921,385	1,163,685	1,385,083	1,564,820	1,210,061	1,577,270	1,876,860	8,164	7,094	3,797	2,464	112.46	94.49	54.25	37.22
1.0	1.3	3.2	4.0	26,112	40,206	92,967	134,474	72,888	99,831	234,265	4,945	5,629	2,040	1,865	78.07	82.67	36.85	30.90
0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	30,132	40,695	16,536	57,089	45,613	66,864	20,449	11,309	13,897	11,344	4,047	170.77	179.62	85.08	75.94
4.2	5.9	13.1	14.2	267,080	370,246	826,464	841,446	303,696	443,331	1,131,182	6,373	5,765	4,924	3,003	91.58	75.89	55.49	36.48
4.5	4.5			273,656	290,152			434,135	445,728		24,475	18,633			141.41	120.74		
2.7	3.7	4.3	5.7	218,182	290,716	356,173	418,284	199,220	289,137	325,158	4,441	4,397	2,915	1,989	115.87	96.97	61.98	40.60
0.4	0.4	1.7	2.6	14,011	11,769	92,943	113,527	23,658	28,919	165,806	4,501	3,214	3,960	1,930	84.28	54.64	54.00	31.41
1.7	2.5			92,212	119,901			130,851	203,460		7,532	6,372			94.08	75.00		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59,495	71,875	79,776	77,328	73,163	78,473	94,517	4,789	3,695	2,274	1,772	121.77	88.63	59.97	40.81
49.7	50.0	53.0	49.7	18,345	26,854	31,398	30,029	42,203	43,978	55,563	4,898	3,802	2,275	1,621	112.17	75.04	50.17	36.62
24.6	18.5	9.6	9.5	15,930	14,037	8,983	8,583	17,035	14,473	8,201	7,419	4,289	2,842	1,654	118.89	82.72	57.22	33.25
...	0.4	0.6	0.6	...	152	276	334	...	410	532	...	35,550	12,667	22,792	...	150.00	28.04	91.29
25.7	31.1	36.7	40.2	25,220	30,832	39,119	38,382	13,925	19,612	30,221	3,807	3,286	2,175	1,912	143.13	116.75	75.34	47.00
0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	25	240	842	764	...	476	1,138	2,431	2,567	2,229	1,339	187.00	24.68	92.30	46.57
0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	895	593	327	1,383	130	238	724	9,275	5,250	12,000	3,148	200.90	162.37	97.32	93.62
4.3	7.0	15.7	15.6	4,095	5,339	13,097	12,166	2,615	4,446	14,428	2,494	4,424	3,123	2,790	112.45	111.40	64.52	39.41
7.2	6.0			4,260	4,324			6,435	5,604		22,773	11,933			145.84	82.87		
10.1	14.6	17.2	19.0	13,580	18,556	23,075	22,352	3,205	6,935	11,814	2,163	2,593	1,676	1,596	156.52	137.65	81.12	52.60
0.0	0.2	2.1	3.3	5	84	1,778	1,717	...	160	2,117	140	700	3,144	1,838	21.54	700.00	93.82	37.14
3.3	2.5			2,360	1,696			1,540	1,753		6,698	3,878			110.07	110.80		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,855,421	5,575,106	5,843,567	6,158,662	7,117,200	6,415,280	6,039,994	7,505	6,123	3,715	2,683	91.54	77.23	48.96	35.93
59.2	59.5	61.2	56.6	2,093,557	2,655,612	2,978,425	3,030,348	4,581,377	4,112,951	3,984,680	7,281	6,054	3,860	2,994	90.59	75.07	49.31	36.76
22.3	17.1	10.7	10.3	1,354,712	1,095,660	743,869	703,735	1,489,832	1,052,827	624,427	11,097	8,805	5,253	3,451	87.50	80.32	48.81	34.24
1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	59,044	57,530	63,250	63,524	125,432	94,784	95,560	85,034	64,730	43,313	30,409	137.16	114.09	77.95	57.44
17.1	22.1	26.9	31.8	1,348,108	1,766,304	2,058,023	2,361,055	920,559	1,154,718	1,335,327	5,725	4,749	2,906	2,016	95.84	78.92	46.92	34.15
1.1	1.6	3.0	3.8	67,700	93,562	192,140	230,751	81,875	100,678	169,149	7,474	6,488	3,332	2,505	118.77	91.42	57.49	39.65
0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	50,053	50,307	35,399	50,161	38,020	38,609	23,262	10,317	8,900	4,060	3,066	100.99	82.92	51.63	37.71
7.0	9.7	12.6	15.5	547,266	774,664	867,068	1,086,533	336,503	450,881	632,988	6,365	5,016	3,347	2,420	86.50	69.75	40.15	30.51
1.8	1.6			115,358	112,701			144,704	125,152		15,973	13,325			99.77	86.43		
4.6	5.8	8.5	8.6	463,255	571,274	798,358	806,711	197,078	285,026	391,692	3,902	3,385	2,371	1,502	106.25	87.91	53.29	39.19
0.7	0.7	2.5	3.3	25,499	36,590	165,058	186,899	40,777	37,310	118,236	5,301	4,054	3,086	1,984	76.51	74.58	45.83	31.11
1.3	2.0			78,977	127,206			81,602	117,062		5,864	5,296			91.04	81.43		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	389,482	490,415	551,757	513,916	231,747	248,313	260,370	3,664	3,103	1,898	1,306	92.91	73.49	46.63	34.14
30.6	26.9	26.7	25.3	59,824	78,321	93,299	84,573	100,272	89,784	100,659	4,007	3,672	2,090	1,507	80.78	66.15	41.48	29.99
17.7	13.5	7.9	8.6	59,188	55,153	37,365	37,394	46,280	40,995	26,006	6,421	5,155	2,835	1,845	98.91	78.88	46.58	30.03
0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	315	531	1,416	977	690	629	2,059	...	56,500	29,714	19,295	...	149.08	53.43	63.12
51.6	59.4	64.9	65.8	270,155	356,410	419,677	390,972	84,505	116,905	131,646	3,128	2,648	1,758	1,208	98.06	75.18	48.69	36.14
2.0	3.4	9.9	5.6	7,310	15,139	46,490	26,038	4,265	8,829	24,949	6,286	4,108	2,387	1,901	151.28	84.54	44.72	38.41
0.8	0.4	1.6	0.6	3,525	2,210	9,308	3,199	1,900	1,277	3,981	4,552	6,675	2,055	1,737	80.53	106.34	37.88	37.73
22.0	26.2	17.5	18.5	98,805	143,077	99,749	93,216	45,675	55,985	42,971	4,041	3,110	2,037	1,678	89.73	66.10	42.53	32.83
0.8	0.7			2,545	2,637			1,575	2,890		9,711	6,418			88.82	75.41		
20.7	22.5	29.6	31.4	141,880	164,890	229,597	223,721	18,485	31,639	45,778	2,387	2,088	1,505	950	107.70	84.29	55.11	39.15
3.4	3.1	6.2	9.6	8,220	14,112	34,533	44,798	8,205	7,789	13,967	4,313	3,427	2,106	1,630	66.28	75.38	44.54	31.28
2.0	3.0			7,870	14,345			4,400	8,496		3,592	2,960			94.63	71.49		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,755,308	5,729,421	6,163,110	7,111,717	8,711,984	7,016,810	6,210,944	6,208	4,637	2,506	1,764	58.52	48.91	29.36	21.35
51.7	50.9	52.7	44.4	1,594,922	2,019,408	2,414,612	2,513,195	4,715,568	3,794,587	3,613,131	6,413	4,996	2,903	2,253	58.39	48.07	28.92	21.27
26.9	21.2	11.0	11.0	1,385,470	1,156,406	607,591	674,034	2,635,285	1,805,954	915,900	11,152	7,964	4,749	3,010	57.42	47.29	29.97	21.10
3.2	3.3	2.6	2.0	86,006	98,917	101,433	97,367	344,042	289,620	293,685	62,112	57,341	38,610	22,925	57.78	39.94	29.96	25.31
18.1	24.6	33.7	42.6	1,688,910	2,454,690	3,039,474	3,827,121	1,017,089	1,126,649	1,388,228	3,662	3,033	1,745	1,276	60.27	53.07	29.78	21.33
5.2	6.6	11.6	13.2	309,420	493,907	880,936	1,021,258	415,524	412,376	632,194	2,902	2,419	1,532	1,263	44.87	40.25	25.96	19.77
0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	50,034	39,534	25,726	39,873	24,542	19,403	11,100	5,930	5,137	2,123	1,746	60.44	59.76	30.40	22.67
5.9	9.1	10.5	12.5	634,333	999,939	944,871	1,120,158	255,244	341,807	358,548	4,835	3,661	2,194	1,565	70.07	53.65	32.55	23.49
0.6	0.4			55,518	38,334			38,849	23,497		13,078	5,999			82.07	57.52		
3.2	5.2	7.9	10.1	470,205	682,288	907,299	1,126,179	96,639	164,706	224,640	2,726	2,484	1,533	1,065	68.57	59.71	31.70	22.85
1.4	1.2	3.5	6.3	71,479	88,959	280,642	519,653	101,190	70,344	161,746	2,986	2,638	1,840	1,181	48.25	42.95	29.79	17.74
1.4	1.7			97,921	111,729			85,101	94,516		4,172	4,365			58.30	58.69		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	875,761	1,292,321	1,616,193	1,747,320	804,930	715,931	850,467	2,357	1,968	1,234	862	46.68	38.98	23.91	17.77
32.2	30.7	28.6	23.9	164,277	238,251	292,096	276,311	323,030	283,655	328,124	2,779	2,447	1,549	1,217	45.38	36.42	22.57	16.86
19.3	14.7	7.3	7.0	152,941	160,729	97,905	105,473	178,332	129,203	81,979	3,855	3,110	1,848	1,180	52.54	42.14	28.98	18.69
2.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	4,548	2,591	3,726	3,359	27,811	11,480	12,558	36,340	40,282	24,010	11,603	49.11	63.98	26.40	19.00
46.2	53.9	63.5	68.8	553,995	890,750	1,222,466	1,362,177	275,757	291,593	427,806	1,807	1,584	1,079	764	45.52	39.42	23.91	18.00
17.6	19.5	28.9	23.5	158,497	272,932	486,204	423,729	134,688	128,350	238,322	1,519	1,282	979	698	35.99	31.05	20.43	16.89
1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	9,110	8,231	7,866	12,836	4,610	2,758	2,367	3,450	2,184	1,254	890	47.10	39.67	25.36	19.72
9.6	13.5	10.8	8.6	122,418	232,964	212,674	164,706	55,044	70,257	64,594	2,218	1,850	1,223	947	50.63	42.75	25.29	19.91
0.5	0.3			5,245	5,754			4,180	1,857		2,925	2,990			28.16	51.93		
10.1	13.8	17.8	19.9	193,681	292,534	425,181	468,182			73,899	1,878	1,700	1,126	765	62.82	50.80	29.13	20.91
4.9	3.8	5.5	16.2	42,981	49,050	90,541	292,724	35,175	23,914	48,624	1,560	1,376	1,121	768	36.27	29.99	22.56	14.90
2.5	2.5			22,063	29,285			15,448	19,903		2,051	1,953			39.98	34.91		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,611,393	6,136,206	6,472,820	6,952,931	10,100,353	8,366,843	7,804,035	6,126	4,448	2,457	1,632	72.53	55.91	33.01	24.80
54.4	56.8	58.8	51.8	1,990,449	2,308,369	2,641,508	2,514,904	6,223,844	5,568,280	5,446,649	7,444	5,727	3,333	2,379	68.70	51.75	28.72	21.29
22.6	15.4	6.2	6.9	1,301,897	888,522	321,935	374,332	2,394,063	1,353,045	548,715	13,718	9,884	5,500	3,594	71.80	55.45	31.22	23.41
5.5	5.2	5.9	4.8	330,073	371,353	404,171	366,315	477,477	294,758	389,996	129,545	103,075	61,422	34,419	92.47	81.55	51.77	37.58
17.5	22.6	29.1	36.6	1,988,974	2,567,962	3,105,206	3,697,380	1,004,969	1,150,760	1,418,675	2,713	2,172	1,400	1,029	80.18	61.29	38.29	28.34
3.3	4.1	6.5	7.1	258,386	302,910	436,868	499,309	255,968	291,986	458,094	5,877	3,784	2,194	1,718	75.45	52.82	29.77	23.91
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	43,572	48,468	37,166	57,868	30,463	16,169	22,683	7,321	4,816	2,067	2,456	73.36	91.67	34.70	42.68
5.8	7.9	7.7	10.1	594,626	820,346	658,840	771,159	373,212	448,700	490,240	3,159	2,325	1,386	1,087	67.13	49.40	26.29	19.21
0.2	0.2			10,332	12,007			25,817	16,239		7,338	3,985			69.37	46.89		
5.6	7.8	11.4	15.2	958,029	1,237,613	1,712,799	2,113,759	117,878	188,489	261,656	1,977	1,708	1,220	880	102.23	79.83	52.93	37.87
1.1	1.0	3.1	3.6	48,370	58,355	259,533	255,285	113,463	91,282	186,002	3,058	2,976	1,666	1,118	54.98	46.49	32.56	20.15
1.1	1.3			75,659	88,263			88,168	97,895		4,466	3,101			68.08	50.03		

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued																
Mississippi—Continued																
Nonwhite, total	101,041	123,089	142,313	159,540	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,740,268	4,592,497	5,223,498	5,390,354	37.0	37.3	36.7	33.8
Full owners	21,119	23,293	23,026	20,625	20.9	18.9	16.2	12.9	1,445,435	1,636,177	1,727,075	1,514,961	68.4	70.2	75.0	73.5
Part owners	6,627	5,647	2,320	2,802	6.6	4.6	1.6	1.8	526,105	466,081	192,626	227,582	79.4	82.5	83.0	81.2
Managers	38	36	59	44	(z)	(z)	(z)	(z)	26,127	27,720	45,524	19,624	687.6	770.0	771.6	446.0
All tenants	73,257	94,113	116,908	136,069	72.5	76.5	82.1	85.3	1,742,601	2,462,519	3,258,273	3,628,187	23.8	26.2	27.9	26.7
Cash	4,108	6,367	10,731	9,154	4.1	5.2	7.5	5.7	192,149	302,083	582,095	452,240	46.8	47.4	54.2	49.4
Share-cash	406	1,080	691	1,135	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	20,585	35,422	31,535	42,017	50.7	32.8	45.6	37.0
Crop-share	16,013	21,374	16,943	16,220	15.8	17.4	11.9	10.2	548,286	814,596	717,349	709,115	34.2	38.1	42.3	43.7
Livestock-share	130	188			0.1	0.2			6,295	8,160			48.4	43.4		
Croppers	49,278	61,170	82,038	102,110	48.8	49.7	57.6	64.0	840,866	1,123,293	1,684,754	2,084,044	17.1	18.4	20.5	20.4
Other	1,864	1,970	6,505	7,450	1.8	1.6	4.6	4.7	69,293	99,067	242,540	340,771	37.2	50.3	37.3	45.7
Unspecified	1,458	1,964			1.4	1.6			65,127	79,898			44.7	40.7		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Arkansas																
All farm operators	145,292	182,429	198,769	216,674	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	18,004,793	18,871,244	17,455,900	18,044,542	123.9	103.4	87.8	83.3
Full owners	77,739	93,643	99,694	85,842	53.5	51.3	50.2	39.6	9,284,575	10,318,273	10,237,743	8,661,943	119.4	110.2	102.7	100.9
Part owners	18,652	19,640	9,904	14,794	12.8	10.8	5.0	6.8	4,664,702	3,716,254	1,776,915	2,186,349	250.1	189.2	179.4	147.8
Managers	638	544	561	596	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	649,322	609,644	613,729	474,314	1,017.7	1,120.7	1,094.0	795.8
All tenants	48,263	68,602	88,610	115,442	33.2	37.6	44.6	53.3	3,406,194	4,227,073	4,827,513	6,721,936	70.6	61.6	54.5	58.2
Cash	4,296	6,556	14,443	16,825	3.0	3.6	7.3	7.8	435,360	597,461	1,050,619	1,268,823	101.3	91.1	72.7	75.4
Share-cash	2,346	5,019	3,594	7,088	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.3	293,422	418,776	260,533	476,171	125.1	83.4	72.5	67.2
Crop-share	14,251	21,467	24,321	36,169	9.8	11.8	12.2	16.7	1,558,917	1,786,791	1,871,548	3,148,977	109.4	83.2	77.0	87.1
Livestock-share	346	495			0.2	0.3			104,683	94,472			302.6	190.9		
Croppers	22,697	28,576	37,377	47,666	15.6	15.7	18.8	22.0	628,564	760,151	1,005,943	1,270,099	27.7	26.6	26.9	26.6
Other	2,123	1,730	8,875	7,694	1.5	0.9	4.5	3.6	167,282	131,586	638,870	557,866	78.8	76.1	72.0	72.5
Unspecified	2,204	4,759			1.5	2.6			217,966	437,836			98.9	92.0		
Nonwhite, total	31,173	40,841	51,275	57,025	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,183,880	1,457,904	1,728,379	1,870,918	38.0	35.7	33.7	32.8
Full owners	7,496	8,860	10,265	8,943	24.0	21.7	20.0	15.7	427,545	492,085	575,250	538,052	57.0	55.5	56.0	60.2
Part owners	2,398	2,984	1,204	1,610	7.7	7.3	2.3	2.8	231,536	241,821	106,389	126,320	96.6	81.0	88.4	78.5
Managers	33	9	12	19	0.1	(z)	(z)	(z)	11,971	5,428	8,540	9,980	362.8	603.1	711.7	525.3
All tenants	21,246	28,988	39,794	46,453	68.2	71.0	77.6	81.5	512,828	718,570	1,038,200	1,196,566	24.1	24.8	26.1	25.8
Cash	841	1,468	2,772	2,914	2.7	3.6	5.4	5.1	45,933	76,794	132,541	136,146	54.6	52.3	47.8	46.7
Share-cash	570	1,699	1,177	2,217	1.8	4.2	2.3	3.9	25,795	62,202	51,427	79,707	45.3	36.6	43.7	36.0
Crop-share	4,515	6,892	7,918	6,949	14.5	16.9	15.4	12.2	178,455	243,850	293,262	335,265	39.5	35.4	37.0	48.2
Livestock-share	25	71			0.1	0.2			890	2,871			35.6	40.4		
Croppers	14,625	17,698	25,482	33,122	46.9	43.3	49.7	58.1	236,055	285,993	476,790	603,213	16.1	16.2	18.7	18.2
Other	315	280	2,445	1,251	1.0	0.7	4.8	2.2	14,580	12,038	84,180	42,235	46.3	43.0	34.4	33.8
Unspecified	355	880			1.1	2.2			11,120	34,822			31.3	39.6		
Louisiana																
All farm operators	111,240	124,181	129,295	150,007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11,483,807	11,202,278	10,039,657	9,996,108	103.2	90.2	77.6	66.6
Full owners	60,360	62,810	58,761	52,936	54.3	50.6	45.4	35.3	5,147,549	5,265,817	5,258,177	4,497,723	85.3	83.8	89.5	85.0
Part owners	12,828	11,584	6,433	7,376	11.5	9.3	5.0	4.9	3,172,510	2,390,051	1,128,258	1,116,142	247.3	206.3	175.4	151.3
Managers	528	588	560	528	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1,168,849	1,201,163	849,603	749,123	2,213.7	2,042.8	1,517.1	1,418.8
All tenants	37,524	49,199	63,541	89,167	33.7	39.6	49.1	59.4	1,994,899	2,345,247	2,803,619	3,633,120	53.2	47.7	44.1	40.7
Cash	4,612	5,789	9,474	11,201	4.1	4.7	7.3	7.5	361,208	453,142	600,940	645,262	78.3	78.3	63.4	57.6
Share-cash	498	710	3,568	1,469	0.4	0.6	2.8	1.0	68,214	67,264	156,004	76,975	137.0	94.7	43.7	52.4
Crop-share	14,983	21,762	20,548	31,460	13.5	17.5	15.9	21.0	948,509	1,101,253	1,132,802	1,582,305	63.3	50.6	55.1	50.3
Livestock-share	249	222			0.2	0.2			76,841	21,910			308.6	98.7		
Croppers	12,380	15,927	25,221	39,631	11.1	12.8	19.5	26.4	280,072	391,812	650,936	1,009,613	22.6	24.6	25.8	25.5
Other	3,099	1,925	4,730	5,406	2.8	1.6	3.7	3.6	144,916	114,222	262,937	318,965	46.8	59.3	55.6	59.0
Unspecified	1,703	2,864			1.5	2.3			115,139	195,644			67.6	68.3		
Nonwhite, total	33,774	40,656	49,131	59,584	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,191,691	1,399,935	1,705,016	1,928,441	35.3	34.4	34.7	32.4
Full owners	10,067	10,417	10,404	9,526	29.8	25.6	21.2	16.0	400,765	452,969	514,639	478,825	39.8	43.5	49.5	50.3
Part owners	2,716	2,548	1,422	1,661	8.0	6.3	2.9	2.8	177,896	147,928	78,800	91,073	65.5	58.1	55.4	54.8
Managers	29	22	27	17	0.1	0.1	0.1	(z)	39,070	10,889	14,611	8,694	1,347.2	495.0	541.1	511.4
All tenants	20,962	27,669	37,278	48,380	62.1	68.1	75.9	81.2	573,960	788,149	1,096,966	1,349,849	27.4	28.5	29.4	27.9
Cash	1,907	2,518	4,329	4,667	5.6	6.2	8.8	7.8	92,031	99,218	174,047	168,134	48.3	39.4	40.2	36.0
Share-cash	231	353	1,369	929	0.7	0.9	2.8	1.6	13,067	13,931	47,854	27,069	56.6	39.5	35.0	29.1
Crop-share	7,358	10,909	10,304	13,046	21.8	26.8	21.0	21.9	240,017	365,922	369,925	455,594	32.6	33.5	35.9	34.9
Livestock-share	65	80			0.2	0.2			2,320	3,372			35.7	42.2		
Croppers	9,826	12,096	19,111	27,549	29.1	29.8	38.9	46.2	175,360	237,734	414,254	610,116	17.8	19.7	21.7	22.1
Other	1,030	700	2,165	2,189	3.0	1.7	4.4	3.7	28,655	27,954	90,886	88,936	27.8	39.9	42.0	40.6
Unspecified	545	1,013			1.6	2.5			22,510	40,018			41.3	39.5		
Oklahoma																
All farm operators	119,270	142,246	164,790	179,687	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35,678,078	36,006,603	36,161,822	34,803,317	299.1	253.1	219.4	193.7
Full owners	58,372	63,723	70,669	55,859	48.9	44.8	42.9	31.1	10,188,721	9,825,105	9,841,294	7,841,016	17.5	154.2	139.3	140.4
Part owners	31,418	33,315	27,652	25,227	26.3	23.4	16.8	14.0	17,495,105	15,979,599	13,435,284	11,057,301	556.8	479.7	485.9	438.3
Managers	544	481	698	780	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	952,948	1,086,801	1,475,226	1,136,069	1,751.7	2,259.5	2,113.5	1,456.5
All tenants	28,936	44,727	65,771	97,821	24.3	31.4	39.9	54.4	7,041,304	9,115,098	11,410,018	14,768,931	243.3	203.8	173.5	151.0
Cash	8,927	12,876	23,494	26,627	7.5	9.1	14.3	14.8	1,762,604	2,196,499	3,321,302	3,356,607	197.4	170.6	141.4	126.1
Share-cash	5,127	7,005	3,602	10,552	4.3	4.9	2.2	5.9	1,788,929	2,082,755	1,003,473	2,575,076	348.9	297.3	278.6	244.0
Crop-share	9,216	16,249	28,246	49,304	7.7	11.4	17.1	27.4	2,332,876	3,206,096	5,387,937	7,538,287	253.1	197.3	190.8	152.9
Livestock-share	753	896			0.6	0.6			363,075	348,584			482.2	389.0		
Croppers	1,011	1,915	2,444	4,952	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	281,491	400,456	464,082	550,097	278.4	209.1	189.9	111.1
Other	1,995	1,443	7,985	6,386	1.7	1.0	4.8	3.6	179,110	139,939	1,233,224	748,864	89.8	97.0	154.4	117.3
Unspecified	1,907	4,343			1.6	3.1			333,219	740,769			174.7	170.6		
Nonwhite, total	5,232	9,018	11,204	13,572	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	570,554	950,587	1,121,385	1,229,938	109.1	105.4	100.1	90.6
Full owners	3,043	4,307	5,156	4,912	58.2	47.8	46.0	36.2	236,586	352,339	409,856	407,573	77.7	81.8	79.5	83.0
Part owners	974	1,654	1,387	1,171	18.6	18.3	12.4	8.6	198,026	286,610	275,044	232,961	203.3	173.3	198.3	198.9
Managers	12	10	18	14	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	10,330	6,851	17,402	15,291	860.8	685.1	966.8	1,092.2
All tenants	1,203	3,047	4,643	7,475	23.0	33.8	41.4	55.1	125,612	304,787	419,083	574,113	104.4	100.0	90.3	76.8
Cash	292	662	1,274	1,362	5.6	7.3	11.4	10.0	32,522	69,076	108,002	106,628	111.4	104.3	84.8	78.3
Share-cash	85	172	188	203	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	17,595	29,410	21,231	25,576	207.0	171.0	112.9	126.0
Crop-share	481	1,481	2,176	4,312	9.2	16.4	19.4	31.8	49,725	131,302	203,706	350,102	103.4	88.7	93.6	81.2
Livestock-share	15	29			0.3	0.3			1,350	11,250			90.0	387.9		
Croppers	75	191	358	1,008	1.4	2.1	3.2	7.4	7,565	14,968	28,675	51,048	100.9	78.4	80.1	50.6
Other	135	148	647	590	2.6	1.6	5.8	4.3	10,240	9,194	57,469	40,759	75.9	62.1	88.8	69.1
Unspecified	120	364			2.3	4.0			6,615	39,587			55.1	108.8		

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

[Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown seperately by States in Table 3 of Volume I]

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,687,323	2,282,672	2,723,207	2,927,823	1,294,467	1,288,708	1,415,351	2,427	1,990	1,367	968	68.23	54.40	37.25	28.65
38.6	35.6	33.1	28.1	328,075	453,705	512,273	464,153	714,124	681,477	725,189	3,505	2,886	1,941	1,320	53.11	41.58	25.88	17.96
14.1	10.1	3.7	4.2	165,762	164,958	65,179	77,664	235,210	165,573	69,976	4,202	3,562	2,228	1,497	56.80	44.51	26.83	18.43
0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	2,852	5,593	9,572	7,406	16,421	12,193	20,345	36,428	55,379	34,667	21,478	57.82	67.13	44.93	48.16
46.6	53.6	62.4	67.3	1,190,634	1,658,416	2,136,183	2,378,600	328,712	429,465	599,841	1,954	1,665	1,220	897	83.88	64.70	43.78	33.65
5.1	6.6	11.1	8.4	72,419	132,238	241,316	206,300	72,252	94,375	190,735	2,510	2,044	1,430	1,128	56.50	42.77	26.35	22.83
0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	9,336	25,032	15,845	28,469	5,900	5,544	8,546	2,858	2,520	1,760	1,659	53.30	84.63	38.57	44.81
14.7	17.7	13.7	13.2	311,968	467,966	369,372	344,516	145,861	192,083	199,181	2,147	1,760	1,187	859	63.60	47.58	28.03	19.64
0.2	0.2			2,545	4,178			2,605	2,750		2,362	3,836			48.34	78.07		
22.5	24.5	32.3	38.7	741,547	955,880	1,385,514	1,645,030	52,764	75,549	135,924	1,838	1,563	1,193	872	108.26	85.92	58.07	42.74
1.9	2.2	4.6	6.3	22,333	36,680	124,136	154,285	31,095	34,873	65,455	1,573	1,770	1,253	924	43.11	35.71	33.62	20.19
1.7	1.7			30,486	36,442			18,235	24,291		2,609	1,700			58.04	44.08		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,569,461	5,930,093	5,994,816	6,609,833	8,439,043	7,301,407	6,362,113	8,412	6,054	3,334	2,108	72.80	60.21	37.97	25.32
51.6	54.7	58.6	48.0	1,605,601	2,126,936	2,716,869	2,508,090	5,338,455	4,818,796	4,225,435	6,761	5,410	3,405	2,274	59.55	50.76	33.15	22.53
25.9	19.7	10.2	12.1	1,662,554	1,333,919	632,377	805,627	2,055,679	1,315,777	676,436	17,213	11,257	6,424	3,508	71.96	60.32	35.80	23.74
3.6	3.2	3.5	2.6	253,703	216,939	238,222	201,119	249,087	158,820	188,185	104,533	94,678	58,676	32,173	105.88	87.19	53.63	40.43
18.9	22.4	27.7	37.3	2,047,603	2,252,299	2,407,348	3,094,997	795,822	1,008,014	1,272,057	7,138	4,905	2,560	1,651	108.58	80.57	46.98	28.35
2.4	3.2	6.0	7.0	166,682	222,003	384,709	470,858	190,110	208,306	375,853	8,364	6,231	3,200	2,277	89.02	70.08	43.99	30.19
1.6	2.2	1.5	2.6	202,446	296,823	167,948	321,844	48,127	55,713	40,559	16,519	9,802	4,817	3,230	148.51	120.88	66.46	48.08
8.7	9.5	10.7	17.5	1,024,887	976,066	860,708	1,286,535	255,207	377,116	521,303	10,985	6,028	3,086	1,895	108.47	74.69	40.10	21.76
0.6	0.5			37,063	34,536			48,255	40,318		23,515	10,701			76.56	52.28		
3.5	4.0	5.8	7.0	498,866	567,369	749,409	868,865	66,947	88,622	110,486	3,496	2,774	1,714	1,041	133.27	105.38	63.70	39.08
0.9	0.7	3.7	3.1	19,491	20,701	244,574	146,895	107,085	67,349	223,856	4,110	2,928	2,720	1,457	52.39	37.23	37.79	20.09
1.2	2.3			98,168	134,801			80,091	170,590		8,576	5,008			91.35	53.37		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	595,839	825,790	1,008,357	1,138,647	280,524	241,603	264,277	3,251	2,556	1,655	1,123	87.42	70.29	49.11	34.23
36.1	33.8	33.3	28.8	103,495	167,538	219,219	215,605	156,210	131,489	145,339	3,477	2,963	2,028	1,512	62.66	54.41	36.19	25.13
19.6	16.6	6.2	6.8	94,874	110,659	45,942	57,129	70,944	50,402	22,548	6,768	4,526	3,391	1,832	72.38	55.87	38.38	23.34
1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	5,624	1,829	2,090	4,483	2,868	1,693	569	59,024	28,921	56,805	26,354	173.58	28.20	79.82	50.17
43.3	49.3	60.1	64.0	391,846	545,764	741,106	861,430	50,502	58,019	95,821	2,727	2,204	1,490	1,013	113.68	86.89	57.11	39.33
3.9	5.3	7.7	7.3	22,076	43,475	70,600	82,434	11,822	9,990	21,575	5,127	3,472	2,144	1,687	93.72	67.92	44.85	36.10
2.2	4.3	3.0	4.3	19,600	50,404	35,147	63,993	3,145	3,407	5,071	4,174	3,824	2,232	1,758	99.86	105.16	51.08	48.91
15.1	16.7	17.0	17.9	118,020	169,530	177,250	187,778	24,595	27,865	41,545	3,627	2,429	1,788	1,220	92.55	66.29	48.28	25.28
0.1	0.2			530	1,738			260	461		6,180	3,871			173.60	67.68		
19.9	19.6	27.6	32.2	222,710	260,242	406,994	507,800	3,725	6,698	16,034	2,227	1,824	1,276	863	139.40	109.21	68.19	47.38
1.2	0.8	4.9	2.3	2,065	3,180	51,115	19,425	5,090	3,863	11,596	1,883	1,918	1,657	954	42.80	47.20	48.14	28.27
0.9	2.4			6,845	17,195			1,865	5,735		3,733	2,282			122.35	66.38		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,014,273	3,148,881	3,490,159	4,051,670	5,743,015	4,759,679	3,920,572	9,660	6,983	3,653	2,359	112.81	82.47	47.05	35.40
44.8	47.0	52.4	45.0	863,865	1,003,811	1,305,272	1,396,444	2,760,638	2,404,695	2,325,237	8,322	6,565	3,942	2,843	110.82	81.87	44.05	33.46
27.6	21.3	11.2	11.2	943,462	691,129	405,690	406,674	1,700,127	1,206,351	533,143	24,719	15,941	9,079	5,510	111.73	82.33	51.76	36.41
10.2	10.7	8.5	7.5	213,338	285,418	295,332	212,875	630,408	472,359	305,802	169,114	161,587	77,938	51,999	106.70	76.40	51.37	36.65
17.4	20.9	27.9	36.3	993,608	1,168,523	1,483,865	2,035,677	651,842	676,274	756,390	5,859	3,988	2,182	1,517	121.29	86.56	49.45	37.23
3.1	4.0	6.0	6.5	98,942	125,936	193,765	248,225	171,086	182,808	248,617	7,100	4,711	2,516	1,985	100.65	62.92	39.67	34.46
0.6	0.6	1.6	0.8	28,648	32,458	102,620	42,627	24,250	19,978	29,116	14,029	6,905	3,041	2,380	105.41	86.40	69.56	45.41
8.3	9.8	11.3	15.8	573,786	629,120	620,690	901,850	235,808	291,760	304,251	8,141	4,823	2,832	1,892	141.50	97.06	51.38	37.62
0.7	0.2			9,994	8,651			61,182	9,904		14,118	12,425			39.24	89.78		
2.4	3.5	6.5	10.1	218,934	289,986	464,575	738,945	33,048	53,016	90,683	2,687	2,275	1,353	1,026	125.64	93.39	52.43	40.29
1.3	1.0	2.6	3.2	24,697	21,517	102,215	104,030	76,135	45,608	83,723	3,670	3,511	2,459	1,727	88.84	64.97	44.24	29.27
1.0	1.7			38,607	60,855			50,333	73,200		6,569	4,488			118.29	68.88		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	541,146	718,289	928,447	1,151,416	368,253	335,550	364,437	3,713	2,648	1,545	1,123	108.55	77.28	44.51	34.69
33.6	32.4	30.2	24.8	96,985	135,908	183,495	187,434	166,330	159,893	162,660	3,748	3,048	1,942	1,378	94.39	69.47	39.27	27.41
14.9	10.6	4.6	4.7	73,653	68,433	39,137	46,097	61,011	38,548	19,200	6,426	4,448	2,877	1,762	106.20	81.40	51.92	32.13
3.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	2,310	1,997	3,601	2,674	35,528	6,872	6,962	180,143	54,234	25,186	26,132	131.90	87.06	46.54	51.10
48.2	56.3	64.3	70.0	368,198	511,951	702,214	915,211	105,384	130,237	175,615	3,130	2,303	1,366	1,042	117.46	81.03	46.41	37.33
7.7	7.1	10.2	8.7	28,968	40,991	79,185	87,070	27,480	25,313	45,427	3,703	1,816	1,388	1,171	79.72	53.15	34.53	32.51
1.1	1.0	2.8	1.4	6,433	8,549	35,137	20,977	5,770	2,820	6,613	6,262	2,661	2,492	1,751	100.88	80.38	71.30	60.09
20.1	26.1	21.7	23.6	161,364	238,116	221,331	288,508	42,284	62,318	63,025	4,241	2,880	1,593	1,201	133.57	84.12	44.38	34.38
0.2	0.2			1,480	1,909			360	642		4,425	5,896			127.16	131.02		
14.7	17.0	24.3	31.6	153,003	197,634	324,281	478,813	8,435	18,205	36,848	2,267	1,906	1,136	920	126.79	92.90	52.40	41.54
2.4	2.0	5.3	4.6	7,925	8,286	42,280	39,843	11,860	8,868	23,702	1,542	1,512	1,553	1,047	59.83	42.50	37.00	25.58
1.9	2.9			9,025	16,466			9,195	12,071		3,857	1,757			97.29	47.38		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10,306,984	11,896,040	14,088,470	12,766,219	22,030,516	20,081,027	19,229,583	18,913	13,010	6,713	4,625	63.89	51.42	30.59	23.88
28.6	27.3	27.2	22.5	2,396,111	2,741,334	3,638,743	2,953,586	6,813,948	5,858,592	5,312,306	11,052	8,498	4,897	4,234	64.81	54.05	35.17	30.16
49.0	44.4	37.2	31.8	5,163,591	5,324,756	5,133,532	3,712,790	10,780,575	9,070,341	7,416,188	34,806	22,886	13,575	9,419	61.77	47.87	27.94	21.49
2.7	3.0	4.1	3.3	72,258	92,508	172,044	139,107	840,921	930,894	1,244,059	77,524	92,519	40,182	26,992	43.20	44.91	19.01	18.53
19.7	25.3	31.6	42.4	2,675,024	3,737,442	5,144,151	5,960,736	3,595,072	4,221,200	5,257,030	17,625	11,257	5,422	3,434	70.27	55.48	31.26	22.75
4.9	6.1	9.2	9.6	277,671	486,197	1,025,148	933,737	1,325,643	1,423,811	2,001,909	8,583	6,624	3,497	2,327	43.38	39.19	24.74	18.46
5.0	5.8	2.8	7.4	832,021	1,031,453	512,928	1,181,322	775,936	837,689	418,407	28,331	18,384	9,857	6,534	79.47	63.66	35.38	26.77
6.5	8.9	14.9	21.7	1,252,770	1,682,738	2,835,740	3,350,610	760,434	1,070,351	2,069,353	21,501	12,327	6,548	3,506	83.11	60.76	34.33	22.93
1.0	1.0			115,966	127,965			218,982	189,573		35,261	21,766			76.45	61.12		
0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	100,037	165,622	228,330	243,057	146,311	190,312	196,269	21,373	13,512	5,759	2,899	76.79	63.91	30.33	26.10
0.5	0.4	3.4	2.2	19,576	25,534	542,005	252,010	142,174	92,320	571,092	5,283	3,887	4,998	2,797	54.97	39.67	32.36	23.85
0.9	2.1			76,983	217,933			225,592	417,144		11,049	8,156			56.57	56.40		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	119,541	236,073	363,383	412,412	374,631	515,925	607,416	4,264	3,642	2,304	1,850	41.80	35.25	23.02	20.41
41.5	37.1	36.5	33.1	39,367	70,944	116,785	114,683	165,568	199,435	232,485	3,428	3,178	2,073	1,948	47.33	39.99	26.08	23.48
34.7	30.2	24.5	18.9	42,766	72,708	79,259	70,733	134,260	163,710	168,752	6,816	5,974	4,022	4,059	33.75	35.71	20.28	20.40
1.8	0.7	1.6	1.2	2,934	847	4,674	3,598	6,283	5,024	11,809	108,033	14,975	18,758	27,635	125.50	46.22	19.40	25.30
22.0	32.1	37.4	46.7	34,474	91,574	162,665	223,398	68,520	147,756	194,370	3,178	2,889	1,983	1,391	34.04	29.26	21.97	18.11
5.7	7.3	9.6	8.7	4,887	15,698	31,525	29,332	22,385	38,222	61,036	2,775	2,580	1,798	1,258	29.06	25.64	21.20	16.06
3.1	3.1	1.9	2.1	5,735	8,986	9,628	10,693	9,475	14,376	7,103	8,129	3,302	2,278	2,328	41.25	24.64	20.17	18.48
8.7	13.8	18.2	28.5	17,297	50,020	85,187	145,872	22,505	51,483	88,620	3,466	3,036	2,101	1,448	36.61	31.86	22.45	17.83
0.2	1.2			445	1,096			825	9,659		1,300	5,256			14.94	15.12		
1.3	1.6	2.6	4.2	3,145	5,688	15,062	26,230	3,420	6,767	9,731	1,897	2,459	2,192	1,122	36.30	43.19	27.36	22.15
1.8	1.0	5.1	3.3	1,145	1,616	21,263	11,271	6,105	5,427	27,880	1,244	2,401	1,748	1,423	19.43	42.67	19.68	20.60
1.2	4.2			1,820	8,470			3,805	21,922		2,430	2,663			38.10	25.63		

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued																
Texas																
All farm operators	293,152	331,567	384,977	418,002	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	146,083,441	145,389,014	141,337,744	137,683,372	498.3	438.5	367.1	329.4
Full owners	152,181	165,139	197,994	166,659	51.9	49.8	51.4	39.9	44,794,573	44,438,245	50,865,122	42,441,570	294.4	269.1	256.9	254.7
Part owners	63,184	63,233	39,613	43,523	21.6	19.1	10.3	10.4	60,016,134	54,332,209	37,954,229	35,499,861	949.9	859.2	958.1	815.7
Managers	1,904	2,368	2,578	3,358	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	15,477,475	18,061,743	18,538,111	19,489,697	8,128.9	7,627.4	7,190.9	5,804.0
All tenants	75,883	100,827	144,792	204,462	25.9	30.4	37.6	48.9	25,795,259	28,556,817	33,980,282	40,252,244	339.9	283.2	234.7	196.9
Cash	13,803	17,666	33,011	30,905	4.7	5.3	8.6	7.4	11,210,988	11,893,382	14,534,832	15,715,490	812.2	673.2	440.3	508.5
Share-cash	5,905	7,825	4,115	8,468	2.0	2.4	1.1	2.0	2,146,376	2,325,234	978,419	1,887,076	363.5	297.2	237.8	222.8
Crop-share	35,190	45,856	67,795	112,965	12.0	13.8	17.6	27.0	8,535,647	8,870,024	12,296,468	17,322,650	242.6	193.4	181.4	153.3
Livestock-share	1,609	1,702			0.5	0.5			844,399	803,044			524.8	471.8		
Croppers	9,494	14,863	24,507	39,821	3.2	4.5	6.4	9.5	979,637	1,646,811	2,203,769	2,986,739	103.2	110.8	89.9	75.0
Other	5,022	3,839	15,364	12,303	1.7	1.2	4.0	2.9	785,843	716,455	3,966,794	2,340,289	156.5	186.6	258.2	190.2
Unspecified	4,860	9,076			1.7	2.7			1,292,369	2,301,867			265.9	253.6		
Nonwhite, total	27,529	34,515	45,950	52,753	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,641,892	2,164,559	2,709,558	3,031,434	59.6	62.7	59.0	57.5
Full owners	13,729	14,452	19,254	16,144	49.9	41.9	41.9	30.6	728,409	854,622	1,062,897	998,299	53.1	59.1	55.2	61.8
Part owners	5,148	6,001	2,770	3,971	18.7	17.4	6.0	7.5	455,774	499,932	237,871	338,127	88.5	83.3	85.9	85.1
Managers	32	26	48	28	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	19,943	32,106	34,784	18,299	623.2	1,234.8	724.7	653.5
All tenants	8,620	14,036	23,878	32,610	31.3	40.7	52.0	61.8	437,766	777,899	1,374,006	1,676,709	50.8	55.4	57.5	51.4
Cash	662	1,151	2,627	1,589	2.4	3.3	5.7	3.0	34,356	72,789	129,700	75,333	51.9	63.2	49.4	47.4
Share-cash	190	340	336	405	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	20,655	28,089	21,291	25,981	108.7	82.6	63.4	64.2
Crop-share	3,052	5,656	9,177	13,490	11.1	16.4	20.0	25.6	191,275	346,776	667,596	852,554	62.7	61.3	72.7	63.2
Livestock-share	65	95			0.2	0.3			6,075	6,921			93.5	72.9		
Croppers	3,226	4,928	9,847	14,872	11.7	14.3	21.4	28.2	127,180	204,223	443,485	593,090	39.4	41.4	45.0	39.9
Other	925	851	1,891	2,254	3.4	2.5	4.1	4.3	29,895	51,344	111,934	129,751	32.3	60.3	59.2	57.6
Unspecified	500	1,015			1.8	2.9			28,330	67,757			56.7	66.8		
MOUNTAIN																
Montana																
All farm operators	32,956	35,085	37,747	41,823	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61,463,290	59,247,434	58,787,318	46,451,594	1,865.0	1,688.7	1,577.4	1,110.7
Full owners	14,493	16,090	16,622	17,028	44.0	45.9	44.0	40.7	10,017,007	10,998,733	9,108,936	7,526,526	691.2	683.6	548.0	442.0
Part owners	13,425	13,573	14,530	12,856	40.7	38.7	38.5	30.7	41,144,125	39,077,898	39,642,071	28,032,689	3,064.7	2,879.1	2,728.3	2,180.5
Managers	251	267	317	297	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	5,248,943	3,999,904	5,291,348	3,032,002	20,912.1	14,980.9	16,619.9	10,208.8
All tenants	4,787	5,155	6,278	11,642	14.5	14.7	16.6	27.8	5,053,215	5,170,899	4,744,963	7,860,377	1,055.6	1,003.1	755.8	675.2
Cash	852	930	2,086	3,324	2.6	2.7	5.5	7.9	1,083,176	1,210,637	1,864,840	2,618,243	1,271.3	1,301.8	894.0	787.7
Share-cash	724	611	352	1,139	2.2	1.7	0.9	2.7	900,717	739,814	366,373	1,253,667	1,244.1	1,210.8	1,040.8	1,100.7
Crop-share	2,272	2,493	3,409	6,424	6.9	7.1	9.0	15.3	1,906,541	1,853,063	2,268,959	3,594,896	839.1	743.3	665.6	559.6
Livestock-share	499	506			1.5	1.4			905,341	931,682			1,814.3	1,841.3		
Other	204	241	431	755	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.8	132,017	152,587	244,791	393,571	647.1	633.1	568.0	521.3
Unspecified	236	374			0.7	1.1			125,423	283,116			531.5	757.0		
Nonwhite, total	480	804	1,239	1,076	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,189,518	1,259,249	966,960	436,260	2,478.2	1,566.2	780.4	405.4
Idaho																
All farm operators	38,810	40,284	41,498	43,663	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14,275,607	13,224,192	12,503,332	10,297,745	367.8	328.3	301.3	235.8
Full owners	24,231	25,947	26,109	26,050	62.4	64.4	62.9	59.7	4,959,607	5,216,286	4,812,315	4,127,815	204.7	201.0	184.3	158.5
Part owners	7,711	6,890	6,785	6,175	19.9	17.1	16.3	14.1	6,792,200	5,819,330	5,518,815	3,973,675	880.8	844.6	813.4	643.5
Managers	259	164	240	285	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1,120,757	650,216	668,384	412,304	4,327.2	3,964.7	2,784.9	1,446.7
All tenants	6,609	7,283	8,364	11,153	17.0	18.1	20.2	25.5	1,403,043	1,538,360	1,503,818	1,783,951	212.3	211.2	179.8	160.0
Cash	945	1,019	1,845	3,079	2.4	2.5	4.4	7.1	194,612	223,542	295,751	414,854	205.9	219.4	160.3	134.7
Share-cash	784	1,016	276	889	2.0	2.5	0.7	2.0	176,158	204,696	77,597	172,799	224.7	201.5	281.1	194.4
Crop-share	3,473	3,613	4,971	6,138	8.9	9.0	12.0	14.0	764,717	715,976	962,453	1,050,016	220.2	198.2	193.6	171.1
Livestock-share	658	738			1.7	1.8			177,736	216,625			270.1	293.5		
Other	235	222			0.6	0.6			33,315	22,495			141.8	101.3		
Unspecified	514	675	1,272	1,047	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.4	56,505	155,026	168,017	146,282	109.9	229.7	132.1	139.7
Nonwhite, total	347	460	537	566	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	219,171	177,390	52,783	46,714	631.6	385.6	98.3	82.5
Wyoming																
All farm operators	11,355	12,614	13,076	15,018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35,042,316	34,420,892	33,116,554	28,025,979	3,086.1	2,728.8	2,532.6	1,866.2
Full owners	5,198	6,008	5,772	6,814	45.8	47.6	44.1	45.4	3,491,167	3,807,823	3,290,039	3,784,156	671.6	633.8	570.0	555.4
Part owners	4,128	4,249	4,406	4,311	36.4	33.7	33.7	28.7	22,596,016	20,170,477	19,519,055	16,280,938	5,473.8	4,747.1	4,430.1	3,776.6
Managers	178	214	301	255	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	6,779,223	8,382,125	7,806,204	5,416,980	38,085.5	39,168.8	25,934.2	21,243.1
All tenants	1,851	2,143	2,597	3,638	16.3	17.0	19.9	24.2	2,175,910	2,060,467	2,501,256	2,543,905	1,175.5	961.5	963.1	699.3
Cash	475	534	954	1,353	4.2	4.2	7.3	9.0	1,131,342	1,033,083	1,531,091	1,448,931	2,381.8	1,934.6	1,604.9	1,070.9
Share-cash	227	230	110	202	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	252,603	192,375	103,231	188,821	1,112.8	836.4	938.5	934.8
Crop-share	799	963	1,348	1,693	7.0	7.6	10.3	11.3	322,602	335,296	778,602	730,416	403.8	348.2	577.6	431.4
Livestock-share	201	172			1.8	1.4			343,792	288,675			1,710.4	1,678.3		
Other	65	84	185	390	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.6	77,573	104,178	88,332	175,737	1,193.4	1,240.2	477.5	450.6
Unspecified	84	160			0.7	1.3			47,998	106,860			571.4	667.9		
Nonwhite, total	271	223	325	303	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,818,399	2,098,209	302,440	30,782	6,710.0	9,409.0	930.6	101.6
Colorado																
All farm operators	40,672	45,578	47,618	51,436	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	38,468,979	37,953,099	36,217,808	31,527,240	945.8	832.7	760.6	612.9
Full owners	20,938	23,582	22,986	22,385	51.5	51.7	48.3	43.5	8,949,013	9,237,807	7,616,128	6,618,678	427.4	391.7	331.3	295.7
Part owners	10,457	11,255	10,809	9,442	25.7	24.7	22.7	18.4	22,243,714	20,424,821	19,976,258	15,475,092	2,127.2	1,814.7	1,848.1	1,639.0
Managers	305	366	528	471	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	2,888,542	3,767,064	3,598,280	2,112,094	9,470.6	10,292.5	6,814.9	4,484.3
All tenants	8,972	10,375	13,295	19,138	22.1	22.8	27.9	37.2	4,387,710	4,523,407	5,027,142	7,321,376	489.0	436.0	378.1	382.6
Cash	1,146	1,342	2,626	4,266	2.8	2.9	5.5	8.3	695,345	772,859	1,084,990	1,637,522	606.8	575.9	413.2	383.9
Share-cash	750	1,034	800	1,612	1.8	2.3	1.7	3.1	569,937	586,018	564,194	1,102,938	759.9	566.7	705.2	684.2
Crop-share	5,502	6,033	8,439	11,922	13.5	13.2	17.7	23.2	2,276,088	2,238,565	2,882,920	4,031,552	413.7	371.1	341.6	338.2
Livestock-share	710	868			1.7	1.9			474,982	556,418			669.0	641.0		
Other	385	391	1,430	1,338	0.9	0.9	3.0	2.6	153,712	153,391	495,038	549,364	399.3	392.3	346.2	410.6
Unspecified	479	707			1.2	1.6			217,646	216,156			454.4	305.7		
Nonwhite, total	303	428	610	402	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	769,983	827,533	686,562	50,042	2,541.2	1,933.5	1,125.5	124.5
New Mexico																
All farm operators	20,977	23,599	29,695	34,105	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	49,454,872	47,521,809	49,608,445	38,860,427	2,357.6	2,013.7	1,670.6	1,139.4
Full owners	12,769	14,533	18,232	22,164	60.9	61.6	61.4	65.0	7,103,666	7,725,595	8,702,685	9,771,742	556.3	531.6	477.3	440.9
Part owners	5,656	5,731	7,088	5,866	27.0	24.3	23.9	17.2	26,721,595	24,072,592	24,749,764	19,157,595	4,724.5	4,200.4	3,491.8	3,265.9
Managers	249	278	299	264	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	12,981,123	12,735,121	13,132,746	5,745,521	52,133.0	45,809.8	43,922.2	21,763.3
All tenants	2,303	3,057	4,076	5,811	11.0	13.0	13.7	17.0	2,648,488	2,988,501	3,023,250	4,185,569	1,150.0	977.6	741.7	720.3
Cash	564	609	1,325	1,642	2.7	2.6	4.5	4.8	1,651,568	1,797,290	1,912,902	2,472,210	2,928.3	2,951.2	1,443.7	1,505.6
Share-cash	111	170	173	222	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	114,554	118,355	70,001	188,458	1,032.0	696.2	404.6	848.9
Crop-share	1,233	1,651	2,003	3,295	5.9	7.0	6.7	9.7	432,418	506,674	708,745	996,248	350.7	306.9	353.8	302.4
Livestock-share	77	125			0.4	0.5			110,627	147,109			1,436.7	1,176.9		
Other	117	130	575	652	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.9	94,631	227,143	331,602	528,653	808.8	1,747.3	576.7	810.8
Unspecified	201	372			1.0	1.6			244,690	191,930			1,217.4	515.9		
Nonwhite, total	1,489	1,784	1,800	5,564	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	6,787,711	6,694,283	3,157,167	3,516,482	4,558.6	3,752.4	1,754.0	632.0

See footnotes at end of table.

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, **1950**, AND **1945**—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I]

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25,017,082	28,107,865	27,469,089	26,044,008	113,606,030	109,549,740	108,524,480	29,265	20,156	9,286	6,196	59.93	46.16	25.29	18.81
30.7	30.6	36.0	30.8	6,329,022	7,907,525	9,510,462	7,955,511	35,746,234	33,470,484	38,961,210	19,096	14,099	7,552	5,602	66.70	53.81	29.40	22.00
41.1	37.4	26.9	25.8	9,755,739	9,808,038	6,555,357	5,477,842	47,521,682	42,118,861	30,338,079	52,683	36,560	20,444	12,940	54.16	42.46	21.34	15.86
10.6	12.4	13.1	14.2	492,218	722,227	576,260	613,356	14,704,631	16,858,550	17,732,940	258,367	203,122	105,635	61,127	31.84	22.38	14.69	10.53
17.7	19.6	24.0	29.2	8,440,103	9,670,075	10,827,010	11,997,299	15,633,483	17,101,845	21,492,251	26,383	16,153	6,890	4,343	76.59	56.44	29.36	22.06
7.7	8.2	10.3	11.4	449,307	717,694	1,114,991	908,003	10,417,546	10,725,035	13,046,739	27,717	19,919	7,772	6,206	33.97	29.60	17.65	12.21
1.5	1.6	0.7	1.4	943,537	1,035,570	430,896	677,334	1,035,934	1,132,132	493,738	33,178	19,635	9,474	6,146	90.19	68.25	39.85	27.58
5.8	6.1	8.7	12.6	5,828,672	6,074,311	6,894,167	8,407,081	1,773,360	2,031,088	4,491,374	30,512	17,013	7,363	4,497	125.44	88.57	40.59	29.32
0.6	0.6			300,422	273,767			482,604	477,707		46,560	28,429			90.47	58.37		
0.7	1.1	1.6	2.2	550,974	888,524	1,266,661	1,594,485	352,052	619,706	775,923	11,522	8,261	3,788	2,354	113.06	75.74	42.12	31.38
0.5	0.5	2.8	1.7	84,312	78,935	1,120,295	410,396	640,871	569,734	2,684,477	9,970	7,344	7,160	3,447	60.92	36.48	27.73	18.12
0.9	1.6			282,879	601,274			931,116	1,546,443		20,241	13,720			72.39	59.12		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	509,096	774,717	1,012,946	1,295,478	874,972	979,597	1,277,890	4,253	3,156	1,889	1,366	74.28	52.17	32.04	23.77
44.4	39.5	39.2	32.9	114,786	187,002	279,133	319,843	473,114	469,054	603,236	3,403	2,703	1,705	1,375	67.25	47.05	30.88	22.24
27.8	23.1	8.8	11.2	156,491	183,288	78,543	122,024	244,801	234,563	129,684	6,677	4,527	2,813	1,879	74.82	58.66	32.76	22.07
1.2	1.5	1.3	0.6	4,005	1,910	5,624	3,597	11,216	27,555	25,346	117,205	36,745	28,104	26,026	197.06	24.68	38.78	39.82
26.7	35.9	50.7	55.3	233,814	402,517	649,646	850,014	145,841	248,425	519,624	3,880	2,993	1,878	1,218	80.00	55.45	32.64	24.85
2.1	3.4	4.8	2.5	7,784	20,287	38,190	22,343	18,976	34,655	72,125	2,777	3,195	1,528	1,365	54.78	49.63	30.96	28.78
1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	12,415	12,776	8,332	11,360	4,995	10,988	10,259	12,115	5,092	2,178	2,271	104.15	48.31	34.38	35.40
11.6	16.0	24.6	28.1	96,950	176,312	266,488	383,411	65,285	110,429	287,177	4,230	2,884	2,039	1,412	69.89	50.71	28.03	22.34
0.4	0.3			2,115	3,073			2,975	3,120		4,571	5,358			49.64	81.09		
7.7	9.4	16.4	19.6	99,770	154,167	294,305	389,610	19,420	32,540	97,842	4,147	2,902	1,790	1,132	109.24	71.17	39.75	28.39
1.8	2.4	4.1	4.3	6,415	11,449	42,331	43,290	17,995	27,357	52,221	1,753	2,294	1,986	1,196	54.93	34.07	33.55	20.77
1.7	3.1			8,365	24,453			16,195	29,336		2,867	3,470			65.89	61.68		
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,393,827	7,576,173	7,439,470	5,748,069	46,675,443	45,253,088	46,942,367	43,108	27,682	13,720	8,373	24.23	17.07	8.81	7.54
16.3	18.6	15.5	16.2	1,932,149	1,931,824	1,885,281	1,346,663	6,764,572	7,576,951	6,245,234	26,205	17,831	8,368	5,775	37.39	26.69	15.27	13.07
66.9	66.0	67.4	60.3	5,137,739	4,412,871	4,395,608	2,920,035	31,934,718	30,824,767	32,467,530	62,680	39,604	19,670	12,615	20.95	14.18	7.21	5.79
8.5	6.8	9.0	6.5	160,108	176,809	227,242	143,562	4,985,555	3,662,572	4,928,847	243,103	162,214	97,533	61,143	11.91	11.09	5.84	5.99
8.2	8.7	8.1	16.9	1,163,831	1,054,669	931,339	1,337,809	2,990,598	3,188,798	3,300,756	34,073	21,947	9,887	6,142	32.48	21.50	13.08	9.10
1.8	2.0	3.2	5.6	79,038	82,912	152,250	193,061	972,203	1,030,628	1,642,419	22,402	15,194	7,439	4,819	18.77	11.13	8.32	6.12
1.5	1.2	0.6	2.7	200,451	138,230	71,384	187,103	550,525	493,967	254,341	35,726	24,207	12,181	7,649	28.94	19.08	11.70	6.95
3.1	3.1	3.9	7.7	684,142	636,188	647,079	911,839	628,863	644,766	1,254,695	37,297	22,279	11,353	6,269	43.72	29.11	17.06	11.20
1.5	1.6			160,032	140,977			647,613	681,961		49,639	36,403			27.52	20.95		
0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	11,545	12,129	60,626	45,806	113,671	132,203	149,301	16,325	11,781	8,267	8,603	22.41	15.57	14.56	16.50
0.2	0.5			28,623	44,233			77,723	205,273		16,245	12,755			32.11	22.39		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	67,028	67,665	77,792	50,210	1,092,225	1,144,712	868,039	(NA)	(NA)	5,565	3,427	(NA)	(NA)	7.13	8.45
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,695,693	3,647,885	3,441,661	2,935,350	8,375,354	7,352,763	7,498,059	31,662	22,471	11,888	7,768	94.49	72.31	39.46	32.94
34.7	39.4	38.5	40.1	1,478,764	1,538,782	1,475,145	1,246,275	2,586,781	2,693,188	2,677,257	23,167	16,567	8,960	6,253	113.54	83.37	48.61	39.46
47.6	44.0	44.1	38.6	1,453,720	1,336,732	1,211,461	891,359	4,367,153	3,568,557	3,666,838	56,680	40,790	21,227	13,801	66.72	51.94	26.10	21.45
7.9	4.9	5.3	4.0	76,573	55,427	63,230	54,022	1,008,276	574,541	579,316	91,882	78,212	46,838	23,853	43.12	25.62	16.82	16.49
9.8	11.6	12.0	17.3	686,636	716,944	691,825	743,694	413,144	516,477	574,648	35,091	25,445	12,451	7,557	161.99	126.53	69.25	47.25
1.4	1.7	2.4	4.0	47,576	51,903	74,556	105,810	117,813	142,437	188,265	17,289	13,440	6,688	4,439	83.12	74.26	41.72	32.94
1.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	96,595	107,777	33,642	76,519	44,221	60,716	31,427	36,946	29,684	17,558	9,746	165.78	157.15	62.45	50.14
5.4	5.4	7.7	10.2	435,567	416,253	504,231	518,024	134,703	118,278	293,748	40,727	27,978	14,852	9,245	180.64	137.64	76.71	54.04
1.2	1.6			77,529	80,406			75,591	103,418		44,778	32,452			161.66	134.74		
0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4	6,511	8,301	79,396	43,341	19,941	7,869	61,208	14,341	10,344	10,317	4,974	101.16	141.54	78.10	35.60
0.4	1.2			22,858	52,304			20,875	83,759		23,892	20,280			219.66	80.95		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	41,198	45,405	27,585	22,745	167,460	120,710	19,477	(NA)	(NA)	8,186	5,304	(NA)	(NA)	83.28	64.26
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,545,855	1,900,646	1,843,413	1,534,800	32,511,518	31,525,162	30,639,236	45,887	33,284	17,746	10,585	16.47	13.64	7.01	5.67
10.0	11.1	9.9	13.5	469,084	584,111	522,753	475,235	2,782,896	2,961,179	2,613,468	24,315	18,495	9,354	6,645	35.65	27.21	16.41	11.96
64.5	58.6	58.9	58.1	761,732	904,105	876,616	616,204	21,255,198	18,759,719	18,286,333	73,965	51,478	26,814	16,399	13.78	11.40	6.05	4.34
19.3	24.4	23.6	19.3	83,406	126,928	148,522	118,927	6,670,655	8,164,208	7,623,411	277,189	217,089	105,786	68,690	8.88	6.89	4.08	3.23
6.2	6.0	7.6	9.1	231,633	285,502	295,522	324,434	1,802,769	1,640,056	2,116,024	30,595	24,155	10,808	7,005	25.93	24.86	11.22	10.02
3.2	3.0	4.6	5.2	37,663	51,875	90,825	88,673	1,077,485	948,145	1,418,022	31,917	27,607	9,963	5,894	14.34	14.86	6.21	5.50
0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	34,737	38,832	17,868	32,350	186,565	136,375	78,056	33,420	26,890	10,771	8,528	30.21	30.61	11.48	9.12
0.9	1.0	2.4	2.6	114,568	141,623	173,498	183,481	139,254	131,718	548,813	28,230	19,442	11,837	8,213	68.34	54.26	20.49	19.04
1.0	0.8			35,325	32,816			289,290	245,338		40,829	38,145			23.29	23.31		
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	2,449	6,721	13,331	19,930	74,073	93,237	71,133	18,454	21,236	7,690	4,825	18.97	21.09	16.10	10.71
0.1	0.3			6,891	13,635			36,102	85,243		21,476	17,071			30.95	45.81		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15,267	11,914	12,014	7,732	1,797,589	2,041,425	286,741	(NA)	(NA)	5,582	2,324	(NA)	(NA)	6.00	22.88
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,218,453	6,892,904	6,034,697	4,769,671	27,201,894	26,390,635	27,242,323	36,389	26,129	11,855	7,550	39.11	32.56	15.59	12.32
23.3	24.3	21.0	21.0	1,369,878	1,902,460	1,558,387	1,217,346	6,234,830	6,110,143	5,352,972	23,971	17,270	8,227	6,072	55.87	43.99	24.83	20.54
57.8	53.8	55.2	49.1	2,482,153	3,167,085	2,608,299	1,617,927	16,596,444	14,843,421	15,878,077	61,945	43,231	18,911	11,180	28.70	24.34	10.23	6.82
7.5	9.9	9.9	6.7	98,518	159,709	160,576	131,060	2,558,007	3,474,312	3,358,735	151,329	196,520	49,224	37,149	19.61	18.20	7.22	8.28
11.4	11.9	13.9	23.2	1,267,904	1,663,650	1,707,435	1,803,338	1,812,613	1,962,759	2,652,539	33,710	23,404	10,905	6,760	64.42	57.42	28.84	17.67
1.8	2.0	3.0	5.2	52,898	92,101	168,338	170,500	584,441	618,160	852,441	19,825	14,565	6,908	4,334	30.56	32.04	16.72	11.29
1.5	1.5	1.6	3.5	149,406	207,985	165,208	226,330	259,626	263,995	329,719	38,904	22,647	10,879	6,231	47.31	44.11	15.43	9.11
5.9	5.9	8.0	12.8	882,673	1,102,684	1,264,678	1,332,504	462,587	552,155	1,127,490	35,258	24,851	12,473	7,885	81.34	67.01	36.51	23.32
1.2	1.5			127,012	171,806			256,746	309,225		47,574	39,312			71.44	80.21		
0.4	0.4	1.4	1.7	11,785	18,940	109,211	74,004	125,577	114,130	342,889	14,868	11,893	9,007	5,104	35.40	25.27	26.02	12.43
0.6	0.6			44,130	70,134			123,636	105,094		33,757	15,880			51.96	49.48		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	27,125	38,083	38,639	23,729	721,187	777,761	636,718	(NA)	(NA)	10,754	7,532	(NA)	(NA)	9.55	60.51
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,139,316	1,897,813	1,956,827	1,572,507	46,542,914	43,810,755	46,396,315	38,774	26,868	11,004	5,498	20.38	16.26	6.59	4.83
14.4	16.3	17.5	25.1	345,397	625,118	652,849	586,396	6,302,824	6,566,133	7,720,228	20,539	14,498	5,536	3,183	37.11	27.55	11.60	7.22
54.0	50.7	49.9	49.3	496,144	794,189	767,681	539,294	25,437,501	22,487,758	23,403,932	71,081	53,502	19,992	12,310	15.79	13.55	5.73	3.77
26.2	26.8	26.5	14.8	54,986	67,972	88,403	35,386	12,585,461	12,346,005	12,829,741	361,967	203,491	164,885	56,346	12.09	7.10	3.75	2.59
5.4	6.3	6.1	10.8	242,789	410,534	447,894	411,431	2,217,128	2,410,859	2,442,414	39,563	23,870	8,541	5,143	35.54	25.54	11.52	7.14
3.3	3.8	3.9	6.4	14,670	39,607	93,733	65,630	1,607,889	1,703,309	1,772,565	38,029	35,582	9,794	6,670	13.20	11.30	6.78	4.43
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	18,676	31,982	24,372	25,528	78,560	78,787	41,542	53,343	20,420	7,744	5,776	43.86	32.29	19.14	6.80
0.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	190,288	285,568	278,328	293,969	125,864	156,075	364,398	40,640	22,311	8,097	4,559	117.32	66.44	22.88	15.08
0.2	0.3			8,873	22,503			90,605	116,959		60,949	33,133			58.18	26.56		
0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	1,505	4,637	51,461	26,304	91,801	207,024	263,909	14,173	10,150	7,443	4,031	14.10	6.20	12.91	4.97
0.5	0.4			8,777	26,237			222,409	148,705		32,227	15,077			33.89	26.37		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	27,504	43,248	28,543	41,143	6,629,317	6,606,571	3,061,467	(NA)	(NA)	7,745	1,374	(NA)	(NA)	4.42	2.17

Table 22.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, LAND PASTURED, DATA FOR NONWHITE OPERATORS; BY DIVISIONS

[All 1954 data, and 1950 data for average value of land and buildings, are based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Region, division, State, color, and tenure	Number of farms				Percent distribution				All land in farms (acres)				Average per farm			
	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
MOUNTAIN—Continued																
Arizona																
All farm operators	9,285	10,412	13,142	18,468	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	41,705,377	39,916,440	37,856,370	25,651,092	4,491.7	3,833.7	2,880.6	1,388.9
Full owners	5,727	6,718	9,064	13,889	61.7	64.5	69.0	75.2	2,597,682	3,005,962	1,534,287	9,748,045	453.6	447.4	169.3	701.9
Part owners	2,252	2,115	1,867	1,946	24.3	20.3	14.2	10.5	14,374,131	11,892,334	11,580,527	8,655,532	6,382.8	5,622.9	6,202.7	4,447.9
Managers	290	343	525	493	3.1	3.3	4.0	2.7	23,622,874	24,126,375	23,568,240	6,093,217	81,458.2	70,339.3	44,891.9	12,359.5
All tenants	1,016	1,236	1,686	2,140	10.9	11.9	12.8	11.6	1,110,690	891,769	1,173,316	1,154,298	1,093.2	721.5	695.9	539.4
Cash	445	507	922	1,194	4.8	4.9	7.0	6.5	810,132	414,722	961,390	930,903	1,820.5	818.0	1,042.7	779.7
Share-cash	60	53	17	67	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	28,763	22,302	5,189	19,907	479.4	420.8	305.2	297.1
Crop-share	272	294	324	558	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	107,951	105,845	109,729	121,594	396.9	360.0	338.7	217.9
Livestock-share	26	57			0.3	0.5			18,882	22,580			726.2	396.1		
Other	87	95	423	321	0.9	0.9	3.2	1.7	27,905	152,606	97,008	81,894	320.7	1,606.4	229.3	255.1
Unspecified	126	230			1.4	2.2			117,057	173,714			929.0	755.3		
Nonwhite, total	635	1,095	1,006	8,229	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	20,464,789	19,488,892	1,896,302	8,312,931	32,228.0	17,798.1	1,885.0	1,010.2
Utah																
All farm operators	23,008	24,176	26,322	25,411	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12,353,578	10,865,165	10,309,107	7,302,007	536.9	449.4	391.7	287.4
Full owners	15,703	16,854	18,483	17,310	68.2	69.7	70.2	68.1	3,188,338	3,685,585	3,694,411	3,266,028	203.0	218.7	199.9	188.7
Part owners	5,879	5,371	5,440	4,596	25.6	22.2	20.7	18.1	6,591,361	4,622,367	4,344,095	2,787,796	1,121.2	860.6	798.5	606.6
Managers	190	196	193	129	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	2,213,393	2,202,462	1,849,707	703,826	11,649.4	11,237.1	9,584.0	5,456.0
All tenants	1,236	1,755	2,206	3,376	5.4	7.3	8.4	13.3	360,486	354,751	420,894	544,357	291.7	202.1	198.0	161.2
Cash	412	493	952	1,153	1.8	2.0	3.6	4.5	159,531	122,399	184,625	192,174	387.2	248.3	193.9	166.7
Share-cash	98	133	54	146	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	16,384	33,333	10,448	28,536	167.2	250.6	193.5	195.5
Crop-share	381	578	909	1,738	1.7	2.4	3.5	6.8	82,048	106,519	195,744	227,376	215.3	184.3	215.3	130.8
Livestock-share	95	160			0.4	0.7			44,630	45,457			469.8	284.1		
Other	76	103	291	339	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	40,500	8,344	30,077	96,271	532.9	81.0	103.4	284.0
Unspecified	174	288			0.8	1.2			17,393	38,699			100.0	134.4		
Nonwhite, total	196	325	429	677	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	997,681	734,717	32,117	407,833	5,090.2	2,260.7	74.9	602.4
Nevada																
All farm operators	2,808	3,110	3,429	3,573	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,224,873	7,063,525	6,178,004	3,785,106	2,929.1	2,271.2	1,801.7	1,059.4
Full owners	2,118	2,423	2,642	2,628	75.4	77.9	77.0	73.5	2,611,773	2,392,108	1,532,786	1,416,589	1,233.1	987.3	580.2	539.0
Part owners	425	359	337	312	15.1	11.5	9.8	8.7	2,799,586	1,610,697	1,289,438	607,067	6,587.3	4,486.6	3,826.2	1,945.7
Managers	72	94	133	117	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.3	2,643,032	2,855,257	3,122,604	1,529,370	36,708.8	30,375.1	23,478.2	13,071.5
All tenants	193	234	317	516	6.9	7.5	9.2	14.4	170,482	205,463	233,176	232,080	883.3	878.0	735.6	449.8
Cash	99	89	190	245	3.5	2.9	5.5	6.9	86,400	130,105	165,701	137,854	872.7	1,461.9	872.1	562.7
Share-cash	11	10	2	18	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	23,915	4,489	974	15,822	2,174.1	448.9	487.0	879.0
Crop-share	41	42	78	136	1.5	1.4	2.3	3.8	7,690	14,466	32,389	57,545	187.6	344.4	415.2	423.1
Livestock-share	14	26			0.5	0.8			11,642	14,287			831.6	549.5		
Other	13	13	47	117	0.5	0.4	1.4	3.3	37,690	11,373	34,112	20,859	2,899.2	874.8	725.8	178.3
Unspecified	15	54			0.5	1.7			3,145	30,743			209.7	569.3		
Nonwhite, total	148	357	442	426	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,025,590	941,184	340,031	19,935	6,929.7	2,636.4	769.3	46.8
PACIFIC																
Washington																
All farm operators	65,135	69,820	79,887	81,686	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17,648,086	17,369,245	16,719,870	15,181,815	270.9	248.8	209.3	185.9
Full owners	48,723	53,284	61,280	58,083	74.8	76.3	76.7	71.1	4,430,688	4,842,707	5,002,954	4,687,058	90.9	90.9	81.6	80.7
Part owners	9,991	9,456	9,042	8,478	15.3	13.5	11.3	10.4	9,106,029	8,535,002	7,991,555	6,719,004	911.4	902.6	883.8	792.5
Managers	371	361	596	663	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1,457,025	1,217,342	817,509	733,492	3,927.3	3,372.1	1,371.6	1,106.3
All tenants	6,050	6,719	8,969	14,462	9.3	9.6	11.2	17.7	2,654,344	2,774,194	2,907,852	3,042,261	438.7	412.9	324.2	210.4
Cash	2,373	2,473	4,339	8,329	3.6	3.5	5.4	10.2	356,054	384,651	582,241	844,636	150.0	155.5	134.2	101.4
Share-cash	513	477	179	532	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	382,058	352,588	146,922	272,997	744.8	739.2	820.8	513.2
Crop-share	1,896	2,023	2,969	4,070	2.9	2.9	3.7	5.0	1,536,397	1,567,473	1,999,212	1,803,502	810.3	774.8	673.4	443.1
Livestock-share	263	355			0.4	0.5			260,163	285,932			989.2	805.4		
Other	545	425	1,482	1,531	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.9	54,584	40,652	179,477	121,126	100.2	95.7	121.1	79.1
Unspecified	460	966			0.7	1.4			65,088	142,898			141.5	147.9		
Nonwhite, total	712	876	809	1,507	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	980,279	511,453	103,416	121,916	1,376.8	583.9	127.8	80.9
Oregon																
All farm operators	54,442	59,827	63,125	61,829	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21,065,724	20,327,683	19,754,257	17,988,307	386.9	339.8	312.9	290.9
Full owners	41,250	46,069	47,847	42,296	75.8	77.0	75.8	68.4	7,898,950	8,084,951	7,707,577	6,370,403	191.5	175.5	161.1	150.6
Part owners	8,606	8,282	7,934	7,841	15.8	13.8	12.6	12.7	9,521,320	9,093,964	8,699,982	8,492,845	1,106.4	1,098.0	1,096.5	1,083.1
Managers	336	273	321	415	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	2,020,858	1,469,376	1,568,700	685,615	6,014.5	5,382.3	3,010.9	1,652.1
All tenants	4,250	5,203	6,823	11,277	7.8	8.7	10.8	18.2	1,624,596	1,679,392	1,777,998	2,439,444	382.3	322.8	260.6	216.3
Cash	1,399	1,650	3,659	5,878	2.6	2.8	5.8	9.5	338,279	373,531	616,847	959.229	241.8	226.4	168.6	163.2
Share-cash	417	487	212	706	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	223,203	226,803	89,446	230,821	535.3	465.7	421.9	326.9
Crop-share	1,180	1,272	2,194	3,020	2.2	2.1	3.5	4.9	567,536	557,408	865,488	967,914	481.0	438.2	394.5	320.5
Livestock-share	388	529			0.7	0.9			376,764	340,196			971.0	643.1		
Other	461	414	758	1,673	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.7	69,977	38,079	206,217	281,480	151.8	92.0	272.1	168.2
Unspecified	405	851			0.7	1.4			48,837	143,375			120.6	168.5		
Nonwhite, total	468	490	438	623	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	401,536	406,517	87,873	69,018	858.0	829.6	200.6	110.8
California																
All farm operators	123,002	137,168	138,917	132,658	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	37,784,143	36,613,291	35,054,379	30,524,324	307.2	266.9	252.3	230.1
Full owners	88,870	100,834	102,948	89,843	72.3	73.5	74.1	67.7	10,770,095	11,335,525	11,188,885	9,008,563	121.2	112.4	108.7	100.3
Part owners	18,328	17,478	14,106	13,991	14.9	12.7	10.2	10.5	17,918,381	14,813,873	12,883,167	11,598,660	977.7	847.6	913.3	829.0
Managers	2,022	2,556	4,742	3,425	1.6	1.9	3.4	2.6	4,443,827	5,910,775	6,308,701	4,223,519	2,197.7	2,312.5	1,330.4	1,233.1
All tenants	13,782	16,300	17,121	25,399	11.2	11.9	12.3	19.1	4,651,840	4,553,118	4,673,626	5,693,582	337.5	279.3	273.0	224.2
Cash	6,366	7,511	9,057	15,013	5.2	5.5	6.5	11.3	2,560,555	2,461,795	2,805,690	3,105,802	402.2	327.8	309.8	206.9
Share-cash	976	972	296	912	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	569,841	472,040	159,056	413,538	583.9	485.6	537.4	453.4
Crop-share	3,421	3,568	4,012	6,577	2.8	2.6	2.9	5.0	785,707	785,369	1,025,878	1,683,702	229.7	220.1	255.7	256.0
Livestock-share	685	714			0.6	0.5			213,119	236,730			311.1	331.6		
Other	1,141	830	3,756	2,897	0.9	0.6	2.7	2.2	133,291	96,655	683,002	490,540	116.8	116.5	181.8	169.3
Unspecified	1,193	2,705			1.0	2.0			389,327	500,529			326.3	185.0		
Nonwhite, total	4,893	4,684	2,638	6,730	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	441,403	368,679	316,668	355,770	90.2	78.7	120.0	52.9

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]South only. See text.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; WITH SIMILAR AND STATES: 1954, 1950, AND 1945—Continued

See text. Figures for both white and nonwhite operators are shown separately by States in Table 3 of Volume I/

All land in farms (acres)—Con.				Cropland harvested (acres)				Land pastured, total (acres)			Value of land and buildings (dollars)							
Percent distribution											Average per farm				Average per acre			
1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1954	1950	1945	1940	1954	1950	1945	1940
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,086,312	883,717	652,049	525,974	39,197,537	38,232,821	36,751,456	83,530	47,138	21,905	8,321	35.84	18.00	7.60	5.99
6.2	7.5	4.1	38.0	301,193	245,114	197,680	186,194	2,115,161	2,573,033	1,224,857	41,534	25,120	11,151	4,267	99.11	52.94	65.88	6.08
34.5	29.8	30.6	33.7	478,444	352,129	170,790	177,776	13,427,415	11,120,066	11,320,704	168,376	84,234	39,425	25,039	29.25	14.80	6.36	5.63
56.6	60.4	62.3	23.8	150,552	154,020	177,338	67,725	22,777,274	23,841,622	23,182,643	466,647	375,048	164,623	53,693	15.13	8.67	3.67	4.34
2.7	2.2	3.1	4.5	156,123	132,454	106,241	94,279	877,687	698,100	1,023,252	82,002	38,567	15,878	8,979	113.56	52.56	22.82	16.65
1.9	1.0	2.5	3.6	48,118	31,934	36,784	36,543	737,002	372,060	913,080	69,101	30,498	14,352	7,784	58.70	39.68	13.76	9.98
0.1	0.1	(z)	0.1	17,563	14,008	2,758	8,474	349	3,955	1,212	155,643	52,809	39,729	23,421	399.98	218.17	130.16	78.83
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	69,642	66,630	51,920	43,352	10,788	11,042	38,196	106,561	55,991	26,161	11,861	268.19	174.95	77.25	54.43
0.0	0.1			6,690	7,095			10,147	12,684		135,189	37,850			154.19	80.19		
0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	4,170	1,201	14,779	5,910	19,402	149,687	70,764	45,009	21,545	10,371	5,403	108.65	11.63	45.22	21.18
0.3	0.4			9,940	11,586			99,999	148,672		40,061	26,691			184.72	18.77		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	58,260	76,281	21,921	44,088	19,752,383	19,331,313	1,855,079	(NA)	(NA)	10,365	1,601	(NA)	(NA)	5.50	1.59
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,237,280	1,279,469	1,247,718	966,088	10,031,472	8,574,587	8,564,006	23,398	19,094	9,947	6,074	51.71	47.52	25.40	21.14
25.8	33.9	35.8	44.7	585,159	662,225	673,655	554,343	2,161,628	2,546,625	2,766,239	18,273	16,259	8,029	5,360	91.61	74.70	40.17	28.41
53.4	42.6	42.1	38.2	550,949	468,389	429,439	270,760	5,628,512	3,782,157	3,740,592	37,131	26,764	14,702	8,728	34.01	34.48	18.41	14.39
17.9	20.3	17.9	9.6	32,645	50,389	47,098	18,309	1,999,829	2,061,196	1,762,813	91,263	100,282	72,569	33,095	14.96	9.51	7.57	6.07
2.9	3.3	4.1	7.5	68,527	98,466	97,526	122,676	241,503	184,609	294,362	23,224	16,716	8,812	5,095	85.44	76.85	46.19	31.60
1.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	18,015	17,559	27,723	32,514	135,173	85,444	150,516	21,793	14,604	8,188	5,136	66.01	62.45	42.22	30.81
0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	6,015	7,859	2,981	6,081	6,227	22,111	6,508	37,739	26,811	10,063	5,940	232.14	50.88	52.01	30.39
0.7	1.0	1.9	3.1	34,692	47,555	56,495	75,129	17,666	27,143	120,837	23,059	20,040	9,985	5,049	105.33	87.98	46.37	38.60
0.4	0.4			4,534	9,991			36,843	30,906		22,141	18,672			48.79	111.76		
0.3	0.1	0.3	1.3	2,018	2,015	10,327	8,952	35,471	4,508	16,501	12,746	7,211	6,959	4,829	32.21	109.25	67.33	17.01
0.1	0.4			3,253	13,487			10,123	14,497		24,797	11,528			188.74	91.12		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	14,659	13,817	16,454	12,871	834,010	717,656	12,931	(NA)	(NA)	9,092	3,330	(NA)	(NA)	121.45	5.53
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	361,546	421,202	486,842	435,855	7,634,316	6,430,991	5,532,432	61,056	36,046	20,985	13,321	26.52	21.68	11.65	12.57
31.8	33.9	24.8	37.4	205,722	240,342	232,749	248,294	2,263,477	2,010,220	1,205,188	48,880	29,259	13,777	10,464	40.61	30.13	23.75	19.41
34.0	22.8	20.9	16.0	78,310	70,659	84,401	56,803	2,681,703	1,505,074	1,185,778	108,057	53,713	33,897	19,414	21.10	16.24	8.86	9.98
32.1	40.4	50.5	40.4	61,200	86,649	142,105	96,731	2,553,671	2,747,604	2,947,622	240,835	198,599	142,922	81,643	8.89	10.87	6.09	6.25
2.1	2.9	3.8	6.1	16,314	23,552	27,587	34,027	135,465	168,093	193,844	44,659	22,208	16,167	8,691	63.63	42.89	21.98	19.32
1.1	1.8	2.7	3.6	6,664	5,880	14,670	15,071	75,037	117,879	144,807	48,412	27,806	15,316	8,781	77.39	43.30	17.56	15.61
0.3	0.1	(z)	0.4	1,143	1,667	9	1,635	22,375	2,715	965	42,500	13,100	6,800	11,556	10.94	81.87	13.96	13.15
0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	4,220	7,515	10,254	12,724	2,600	3,782	17,574	34,222	10,846	19,809	10,590	162.11	51.69	47.71	25.03
0.1	0.2			2,875	4,549			7,900	8,932		51,987	11,976			54.93	20.11		
0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1,212	1,285	2,654	4,597	25,533	7,904	30,498	66,458	58,571	13,960	5,854	54.44	41.27	19.23	32.83
(z)	0.4			200	2,656			2,020	26,881		21,500	12,500			69.13	66.49		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	15,400	14,306	13,613	10,017	993,045	923,272	232,855	(NA)	(NA)	3,585	2,026	(NA)	(NA)	4.66	43.29
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,379,990	4,236,705	4,290,008	3,569,803	9,174,536	8,954,015	9,103,610	29,116	20,693	11,268	7,264	121.11	87.17	53.84	39.08
25.1	27.9	29.9	30.9	1,146,838	1,113,295	1,284,031	1,128,435	2,076,123	2,374,723	2,715,089	18,201	13,019	7,430	5,100	210.23	145.07	91.00	63.20
51.6	49.1	47.8	44.3	2,141,603	1,965,041	1,831,766	1,456,711	5,020,889	4,738,039	4,719,387	73,025	51,279	28,496	18,741	75.04	56.15	32.24	23.65
8.3	7.0	4.9	4.8	76,071	101,641	108,556	86,031	1,326,955	1,052,198	638,559	137,676	118,225	52,720	27,286	87.72	41.74	38.44	24.66
15.0	16.0	17.4	20.0	1,015,478	1,056,728	1,065,655	898,626	750,569	789,055	1,030,635	54,846	38,415	17,372	8,309	123.73	91.21	53.58	39.50
2.0	2.2	3.5	5.6	77,717	78,844	131,048	157,325	229,710	249,391	388,250	19,682	15,380	8,069	4,870	142.62	91.21	60.13	48.03
2.2	2.0	0.9	1.8	132,661	130,529	38,590	68,742	149,230	113,953	75,117	73,332	63,509	25,334	14,034	101.33	91.73	30.86	27.35
8.7	9.0	12.0	11.9	705,684	733,328	842,470	647,037	178,990	181,700	478,540	98,789	70,669	34,759	16,225	124.97	94.48	51.62	36.61
1.5	1.6			61,462	67,799			151,091	158,556		83,272	49,195			89.79	69.96		
0.3	0.2	1.1	0.8	13,423	7,068	53,547	25,522	20,284	22,524	88,728	17,567	9,768	8,819	3,985	171.27	99.81	72.82	50.37
0.4	0.8			24,531	39,160			21,264	62,931		23,618	16,047			164.75	111.40		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	22,832	38,016	25,661	30,983	942,910	456,672	67,429	(NA)	(NA)	6,411	4,889	(NA)	(NA)	50.15	60.43
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,293,964	3,218,767	3,276,086	2,824,316	15,208,734	14,252,261	14,423,723	27,803	19,918	11,054	7,712	76.17	62.83	35.32	26.51
37.5	39.8	39.0	35.4	1,281,048	1,339,034	1,384,296	1,159,440	5,396,752	5,307,409	5,381,776	19,731	14,803	8,233	5,934	104.24	86.43	51.11	39.40
45.2	44.7	44.0	47.2	1,417,212	1,276,213	1,235,851	1,005,341	7,195,100	6,903,412	6,800,240	61,777	44,149	24,675	16,675	56.18	41.85	22.50	15.40
9.6	7.2	7.9	3.8	142,600	122,588	164,056	108,353	1,780,165	1,254,382	1,286,247	175,699	135,294	53,740	36,303	29.97	25.08	17.85	21.97
7.7	8.3	9.0	13.6	453,104	480,932	491,883	551,182	836,717	787,050	955,460	36,630	25,325	11,737	7,095	94.45	81.82	45.04	32.80
1.6	1.8	3.1	5.3	49,636	62,625	112,546	149,933	257,008	259,774	436,541	20,454	16,016	7,564	5,066	92.52	68.95	44.87	31.04
1.1	1.1	0.5	1.3	74,647	78,603	31,370	76,864	104,744	97,896	46,139	58,051	38,903	19,251	11,845	102.53	102.00	45.63	36.23
2.7	2.7	4.4	5.4	242,653	230,189	298,085	290,555	155,945	132,471	359,152	55,867	38,962	18,947	11,353	113.70	84.67	48.03	35.42
1.8	1.7			67,065	74,322			254,802	201,310		52,488	35,091			52.85	65.66		
0.3	0.2	1.0	1.6	8,978	6,093	49,882	33,830	39,717	23,093	113,628	14,576	9,864	8,907	4,536	107.29	187.08	32.74	26.96
0.2	0.7			10,125	29,100			24,501	72,514		18,039	14,911			164.24	110.88		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	34,868	28,759	22,662	16,322	311,830	355,450	53,874	(NA)	(NA)	8,133	6,216	(NA)	(NA)	40.54	56.11
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8,350,581	7,956,671	7,535,523	6,534,562	25,026,977	23,364,296	23,748,475	60,118	40,427	25,084	16,331	235.97	163.01	99.40	70.97
28.5	31.0	31.9	29.5	2,477,813	2,697,406	2,875,813	2,226,260	6,635,190	6,565,610	6,850,429	38,178	27,070	17,950	11,832	349.95	244.63	165.15	118.00
47.4	40.5	36.8	38.0	3,668,728	2,942,687	2,357,159	2,178,369	12,616,412	10,090,513	9,309,951	140,966	86,377	49,493	32,617	155.67	110.93	54.19	39.34
11.8	16.1	18.0	13.8	897,185	1,095,989	1,050,419	567,032	2,902,740	4,015,420	4,680,459	380,431	272,856	106,602	72,494	220.47	109.31	80.13	58.79
12.3	12.4	13.3	18.7	1,306,855	1,220,589	1,252,132	1,562,901	2,872,635	2,692,753	2,907,636	72,193	47,749	25,291	15,703	256.80	172.93	92.65	70.05
6.8	6.7	8.0	10.2	317,729	321,807	464,258	521,739	2,092,316	1,896,072	2,108,319	58,530	44,735	21,821	12,673	196.57	134.70	70.44	61.26
1.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	259,641	198,475	69,000	172,903	224,801	202,838	68,868	150,082	89,779	51,466	34,084	248.59	229.35	95.78	75.17
2.1	2.1	2.9	5.5	594,441	523,522	495,501	790,006	60,128	91,908	356,039	90,912	56,163	33,882	22,221	402.81	272.29	132.51	86.80
0.6	0.6			49,138	44,282			141,461	159,486		84,377	50,528			283.74	132.98		
0.4	0.3	1.9	1.6	17,693	19,181	223,373	78,253	90,416	54,813	374,410	24,827	19,326	22,418	10,822	220.96	193.52	123.28	63.91
1.0	1.4			68,213	113,322			263,513	287,636		60,343	32,462			264.85	192.02		
xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	201,328	162,534	107,273	207,790	168,565	145,579	167,129	(NA)	(NA)	14,018	11,264	(NA)	(NA)	116.78	213.07

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
United States															
1954	4,782,416	4,298,766	483,650	3,593,884	2,736,951	856,933	20,647	1,167,885	1,158,191,511	395,544,319	470,229,980	99,845,547	192,571,665	24.4	16.6
1950	5,382,162	4,801,243	580,919	3,914,506	3,089,583	824,923	23,527	1,444,129	1,158,565,852	418,970,081	422,394,476	105,241,267	211,960,028	26.8	18.3
1945	5,859,169	5,169,954	689,215	3,961,863	3,301,361	660,502	38,885	1,858,421	1,141,615,364	412,357,893	371,251,483	106,371,802	251,634,186	31.7	22.0
1940	6,096,799	5,377,728	719,071	3,699,177	3,084,138	615,039	36,351	2,361,271	1,060,852,374	382,098,424	300,325,307	66,530,117	311,898,526	38.7	29.4
1935	6,812,350	5,956,795	855,555	3,899,091	3,210,224	688,867	48,104	2,865,155	1,054,515,111	390,977,830	266,070,714	60,664,260	336,802,307	42.1	31.9
1930	6,288,648	5,372,578	916,070	3,568,394	2,911,644	656,750	55,889	2,664,365	986,771,016	372,449,683	245,926,107	61,985,902	306,409,324	42.4	31.1
1925	6,371,640	(1)	(1)	3,868,332	3,313,490	554,842	40,700	2,462,608	924,319,352	419,445,827	196,889,692	43,096,946	264,886,887	38.6	28.7
1920	6,448,343	5,498,454	949,889	3,925,090	3,366,510	558,580	68,449	2,454,804	955,883,715	461,250,133	175,524,882	54,129,157	264,979,543	38.1	27.7
1910	6,361,502	5,440,619	920,883	3,948,722	3,354,897	593,825	58,104	2,354,676	878,798,325	464,923,315	133,631,302	53,730,865	226,512,843	37.0	25.8
1900	5,737,372	4,969,608	767,764	3,653,323	3,201,947	451,376	59,085	2,024,964	838,591,774	431,261,249	124,778,802	87,518,186	195,033,537	35.3	23.3
1890	4,564,641	(NA)	(NA)	[2]3,269,728	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,294,913	623,218,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.4	(NA)
1880	4,008,907	(NA)	(NA)	[2]2,984,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,024,601	536,081,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.6	(NA)
The North															
1954	2,043,092	2,034,629	8,463	1,616,414	1,189,549	426,865	6,835	419,843	434,476,967	161,990,220	166,139,515	6,714,420	99,632,812	20.5	22.9
1950	2,268,066	2,257,763	10,303	1,780,283	1,366,118	414,165	8,436	479,347	440,827,903	174,824,614	153,936,857	8,091,548	103,974,884	21.1	23.6
1945	2,483,578	2,470,049	13,529	2,844,871	1,460,320	384,551	17,297	621,410	447,715,207	170,047,750	143,654,478	9,581,922	124,431,057	25.0	27.8
1940	2,579,959	2,567,257	12,702	1,760,576	1,437,958	322,618	15,957	803,426	435,088,277	162,406,677	113,029,209	7,568,055	152,084,336	31.1	35.0
1935	2,819,468	2,802,801	16,667	1,900,704	1,521,961	378,743	20,765	897,999	441,952,525	169,966,250	108,940,902	9,149,943	153,895,430	31.8	34.8
1930	2,561,785	2,545,829	15,956	1,768,206	1,413,923	354,283	25,093	768,486	425,709,428	168,902,689	104,457,194	9,098,163	143,251,382	30.0	33.7
1925	2,741,243	(1)	(1)	1,954,011	1,649,092	304,919	19,102	768,130	414,182,467	189,164,094	86,003,161	6,638,561	132,376,651	28.0	32.0
1920	2,763,406	2,750,203	13,203	1,945,206	1,641,640	303,566	38,982	779,218	432,271,951	205,119,583	83,691,765	11,849,900	131,610,703	28.2	30.4
1910	2,890,618	2,872,734	17,884	2,091,434	1,749,267	342,167	33,683	765,501	413,483,256	292,396,578		10,161,051	110,925,627	26.5	26.8
1900	2,874,073	2,855,033	19,040	2,087,828	1,794,216	293,612	32,737	753,508	382,758,563	213,068,427	64,712,469	11,159,088	93,818,579	26.2	24.5
1890	2,582,391	(NA)	(NA)	[2]2,011,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	570,929	319,330,519	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.1	(NA)
1880	2,394,107	(NA)	(NA)	[2]1,935,072	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	459,035	274,967,797	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)
The South															
1954	2,316,607	1,851,391	465,216	1,610,863	1,265,797	345,066	9,396	696,348	386,289,000	167,595,674	124,534,609	27,637,754	66,520,963	30.1	17.2
1950	2,652,423	2,093,333	559,090	1,737,122	1,411,123	325,999	9,979	905,322	393,215,174	173,812,385	108,324,264	29,833,702	81,244,823	34.1	20.7
1945	2,881,135	2,215,722	665,413	1,702,663	1,509,056	193,607	13,193	1,165,279	377,794,713	178,119,140	71,402,278	29,057,457	99,215,838	40.4	26.3
1940	3,007,170	2,326,904	680,266	1,544,297	1,327,690	216,607	13,580	1,449,293	370,168,461	153,366,144	65,515,205	28,274,122	123,012,990	48.2	33.2
1935	3,421,923	2,606,176	815,747	1,574,666	1,339,946	234,720	15,782	1,831,475	376,206,201	159,114,836	50,934,376	25,220,965	140,936,024	53.5	37.5
1930	3,223,816	2,342,129	881,687	1,415,675	1,190,683	224,992	17,358	1,790,783	343,086,418	145,204,233	44,895,880	27,562,477	125,423,828	55.5	36.6
1925	3,131,418	2,299,963	831,455	1,519,193	1,333,429	185,764	10,926	1,601,299	324,189,399	166,928,584	38,132,094	16,431,404	102,697,317	51.1	31.7
1920	3,206,664	2,283,750	922,914	1,597,225	1,405,762	191,463	18,318	1,591,121	350,121,833	181,653,185	38,948,471	22,441,164	107,079,013	49.6	30.6
1910	3,097,547	2,207,406	890,141	1,544,511	1,329,390	215,121	16,284	1,536,752	354,452,860	230,615,229		24,666,028	99,171,603	49.6	28.0
1900	2,620,391	1,879,721	740,670	1,370,482	1,237,114	133,368	18,765	1,231,144	362,036,351	182,421,818	40,693,350	51,305,944	87,615,239	47.0	24.2
1890	1,836,372	(NA)	(NA)	[21]1,130,029	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	706,343	256,605,867	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	(NA)
1880	1,531,077	(NA)	(NA)	[2]977,229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	553,848	234,919,786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36.2	(NA)
The West															
1954	422,717	412,746	9,971	366,607	281,605	85,002	4,416	51,694	337,425,544	65,958,425	179,555,856	65,493,373	26,417,890	12.2	7.8
1950	461,673	450,147	11,526	397,101	312,342	84,759	5,112	59,460	324,522,775	70,333,082	160,133,355	67,316,017	26,740,321	12.9	8.2
1945	494,456	484,183	10,273	414,329	331,985	82,344	8,395	71,732	316,105,444	64,191,003	156,194,727	67,732,423	27,987,291	14.5	8.9
1940	509,670	483,567	26,103	394,304	318,490	75,814	6,814	108,552	255,595,636	66,325,603	121,780,893	30,687,940	36,801,200	21.3	14.4
1935	570,959	547,818	23,141	423,721	348,317	75,404	11,557	135,681	236,356,355	61,896,744	106,195,436	26,293,352	41,970,853	23.8	17.8
1930	503,047	484,620	18,427	384,513	307,038	77,475	13,438	105,096	217,975,170	58,342,761	96,573,033	25,325,262	37,734,114	20.9	17.3
1925	498,979	(1)	(1)	395,128	330,969	64,159	10,672	93,179	185,947,486	63,353,149	72,754,437	20,026,981	29,812,919	18.7	16.0
1920	478,273	464,501	13,772	382,659	319,108	63,551	11,149	84,465	173,489,931	74,477,365	52,884,646	19,838,093	26,289,827	17.7	15.2
1910	373,337	360,479	12,858	312,777	276,240	36,537	8,137	52,423	110,862,209	75,542,810		18,903,786	16,415,613	14.0	14.8
1900	242,908	234,854	8,054	195,013	170,617	24,396	7,583	40,312	93,796,860	35,771,004	19,372,983	25,053,154	13,599,719	16.6	14.5
1890	145,878	(NA)	(NA)	[2]128,237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,641	47,282,233	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)
1880	83,723	(NA)	(NA)	[2]72,005	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,718	26,194,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	(NA)
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS															
New England															
1954	81,878	81,763	115	78,571	65,176	13,395	610	2,697	11,120,920	7,619,206	2,892,619	294,446	314,649	3.3	2.8
1950	103,225	103,058	167	98,629	86,845	11,784	817	3,779	12,546,518	9,416,816	2,341,615	345,468	442,619	3.7	3.5
1945	150,311	149,822	489	142,313	132,943	9,370	2,383	5,615	14,496,990	11,819,248	1,576,407	591,173	510,162	3.7	3.5
1940	135,190	134,627	563	123,520	116,459	7,061	1,661	10,009	13,371,473	10,716,226	1,148,078	513,876	993,293	7.4	7.4
1935	158,241	157,826	415	143,666	132,887	10,779	2,365	12,210	15,463,420	12,152,814	1,485,496	646,247	1,178,863	7.7	7.6
1930	124,925	124,766	159	114,104	107,300	6,804	2,936	7,885	14,283,197	11,569,096	1,023,378	751,200	939,523	6.3	6.6
1925	159,489	(1)	(1)	148,159	143,563	4,596	2,462	8,868	15,857,927	13,728,893	614,718	580,762	933,554	5.6	5.9
1920	156,564	156,293	271	140,160	133,841	6,319	4,802	11,602	16,990,642	13,872,453	832,083	980,426	1,305,680	7.4	7.7
1910	188,802	188,460	342	168,408	162,539	5,869	5,379	15,015	19,714,931	17,089,125		1,087,463	1,538,343	8.0	7.8
1900	191,888	191,594	294	169,194	163,554	5,640	4,736	17,958	20,548,999	16,966,857	864,330	794,695	1,923,117	9.4	9.4
1890	189,961	(NA)	(NA)	[2]172,243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,718	19,755,584	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)
1880	207,232	(NA)	(NA)	[2]189,572	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,660	21,483,772	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)
Middle Atlantic															
1954	257,276	256,227	1,049	238,212	196,235	41,977	1,319	17,745	29,898,166	19,158,947	7,914,910	594,297	2,230,012	6.9	7.5
1950	296,702	295,569	1,133	271,459	234,472	36,987	1,934	23,309	31,855,003	21,943,327	6,399,617	727,767	2,784,292	7.9	8.7
1945	347,477	345,769	1,708	305,814	270,001	35,813	4,511	37,152	34,406,249	23,357,541	5,751,108	1,320,631	3,976,969	10.7	11.6
1940	348,100	346,763	1,337	293,639	269,199	24,440	3,786	50,675	33,638,873	23,640,825	3,614,550	991,943	5,391,555	14.6	16.0
1935	397,684	396,216	1,468	328,118	301,745	26,373	5,295	64,271	36,455,194	25,255,123	3,461,855	1,275,841	6,462,375	16.2	17.7
1930	357,603	356,396	1,207	299,095	278,193	20,902	6,053	52,455	35,047,145	24,904,888	2,862,692	1,277,281	6,002,284	14.7	17.1
1925	418,868	(1)	(1)	348,179	332,080	16,099	4,465	66,224	37,490,939	27,315,149	2,148,737	910,362	7,116,691	15.8	19.0
1920	425,147	423,611	1,536	327,104	304,603	22,501	9,853	88,190	40,572,901	26,266,430	2,752,251	1,923,037	9,631,183	20.7	23.7
1910	468,379	466,418	1,961	355,036	329,423	25,613	9,072	104,271	43,191,056	30,283,268		1,714,084	11,193,704	22.3	25.9
1900	485,618	483,772	1,846	354,411	332,844	21,567	8,383	122,824	44,860,090	27,884,004	2,638,452	1,501,774	12,835,860	25.3	28.6
1890	468,608	(NA)	(NA)	[2]365,133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103,475	42,987,941	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.1	(NA)
1880	488,907	(NA)	(NA)	[2]395,275	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	93,632	46,501,868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued															
East North Central															
1954	798,690	795,631	3,059	644,158	493,248	150,910	2,668	151,864	108,596,915	49,472,430	30,165,595	1,268,283	27,690,607	19.0	25.5
1950	885,404	882,294	3,110	706,777	562,255	144,522	3,165	175,462	112,097,670	53,671,711	27,478,495	1,392,237	29,555,227	19.8	26.4
1945	953,797	950,091	3,706	722,894	588,434	134,460	6,346	224,557	115,564,303	54,252,152	25,102,592	2,127,447	34,082,112	23.5	29.5
1940	1,006,095	1,002,766	3,329	719,905	605,092	114,813	5,848	280,342	113,655,362	55,004,458	19,282,441	1,752,201	37,616,262	27.9	33.1
1935	1,083,687	1,079,534	4,153	757,994	616,503	141,491	6,939	318,754	116,956,767	55,051,585	20,465,145	1,905,181	39,534,856	29.4	33.8
1930	966,502	963,019	3,483	693,892	570,660	123,232	8,633	263,977	110,891,179	53,933,415	18,421,400	2,096,167	36,440,197	27.3	32.9
1925	1,051,572	(1)	(1)	771,876	667,737	104,139	6,606	273,090	112,752,458	60,997,134	14,582,970	1,650,879	35,521,475	26.0	31.5
1920	1,084,744	1,080,267	4,477	766,786	659,947	106,839	13,551	304,407	117,735,179	62,439,603	14,078,448	2,867,235	38,349,893	28.1	32.6
1910	1,123,489	1,117,772	5,717	809,044	677,239	131,805	10,848	303,597	117,929,148	80,234,320		2,354,205	35,340,623	27.0	30.0
1900	1,135,823	1,129,810	6,013	826,313	713,258	113,055	11,224	298,286	116,340,761	68,775,088	13,588,246	2,271,111	31,706,316	26.3	27.3
1890	1,009,031	(NA)	(NA)	[2]778,517	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	230,514	105,786,825	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.8	(NA)
1880	985,273	(NA)	(NA)	[2]783,782	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	201,491	105,784,212	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)
West North Central															
1954	905,248	901,008	4,240	655,473	434,890	220,583	2,238	247,537	284,860,966	85,739,637	125,166,391	4,557,394	69,397,544	27.3	24.4
1950	982,735	976,842	5,893	703,418	482,546	220,872	2,520	276,797	284,328,712	89,792,760	117,717,130	5,626,076	71,192,746	28.2	25.0
1945	1,031,993	1,024,367	7,626	673,850	468,942	204,908	4,057	354,086	283,247,665	80,618,809	111,224,371	5,542,671	85,861,814	34.3	30.3
1940	1,090,574	1,083,101	7,473	623,512	447,208	176,304	4,662	462,400	274,422,569	73,045,168	88,984,140	4,310,035	108,083,226	42.4	39.4
1935	1,179,856	1,169,225	10,631	670,926	470,826	200,100	6,166	502,764	273,077,144	77,506,728	83,528,406	5,322,674	106,719,336	42.6	39.1
1930	1,112,755	1,101,648	11,107	661,115	457,770	203,345	7,471	444,169	265,487,907	78,495,290	82,149,724	4,973,515	99,869,378	39.9	37.6
1925	1,111,314	(1)	(1)	685,797	505,712	180,085	5,569	419,948	248,081,143	87,122,918	68,656,736	3,496,558	88,804,931	37.8	35.8
1920	1,096,951	1,090,032	6,919	711,156	543,249	167,907	10,776	375,019	256,973,229	102,541,097	66,028,983	6,079,202	82,323,947	34.2	32.0
1910	1,109,948	1,100,084	9,864	758,946	580,066	178,880	8,384	342,618	232,648,121	164,789,865		5,005,299	62,852,957	30.9	27.0
1900	1,060,744	1,049,857	10,887	737,910	584,560	153,350	8,394	314,440	201,008,713	99,442,478	47,621,441	6,591,508	47,353,286	29.6	23.6
1890	914,791	(NA)	(NA)	[2]695,569	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	219,222	150,800,169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.0	(NA)
1880	712,695	(NA)	(NA)	[2]566,443	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	146,252	101,197,945	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)
South Atlantic															
1954	858,971	664,237	194,734	607,372	495,041	112,331	3,789	247,810	98,258,904	54,781,686	22,194,493	7,099,559	14,183,166	28.8	14.4
1950	958,998	734,275	224,723	647,374	546,883	100,491	3,936	307,688	102,170,327	57,857,713	18,282,153	6,646,498	19,383,963	32.1	19.0
1945	1,043,475	778,653	264,822	641,440	583,525	57,915	6,614	395,421	96,601,382	55,994,721	10,319,543	5,493,526	24,793,592	37.9	25.7
1940	1,019,451	788,545	230,906	583,661	519,108	64,553	5,991	429,799	92,554,759	48,236,981	8,577,916	4,691,350	31,048,512	42.2	33.5
1935	1,147,133	865,537	281,596	608,082	527,412	80,670	8,109	530,942	95,987,439	48,199,554	7,474,393	3,689,674	36,623,818	46.3	38.2
1930	1,058,468	760,089	298,379	539,930	467,100	72,830	8,964	509,574	86,362,715	45,008,203	6,643,254	3,750,595	30,960,663	48.1	35.8
1925	1,108,061	782,003	326,058	609,304	549,981	59,323	6,137	492,620	88,569,458	53,870,604	4,430,261	3,510,557	26,758,036	44.5	30.2
1920	1,158,976	775,144	383,832	607,089	546,563	60,526	9,799	542,088	97,775,243	56,928,793	4,869,577	4,402,027	31,574,846	46.8	32.3
1910	1,111,881	756,019	355,862	593,154	521,558	71,596	8,298	510,429	103,782,255	69,129,783		3,364,390	31,288,082	45.9	30.1
1900	962,225	673,354	288,871	527,512	480,613	46,899	9,115	425,598	104,297,506	64,027,732	4,898,144	3,461,604	31,910,026	44.2	30.6
1890	749,600	(NA)	(NA)	[2]461,057	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	288,543	100,157,573	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	(NA)
1880	644,429	(NA)	(NA)	[2]411,673	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	232,756	101,419,563	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36.1	(NA)
East South Central															
1954	789,507	616,346	173,161	532,388	424,142	108,246	2,029	255,090	77,201,608	43,826,186	17,561,808	2,323,974	13,489,640	32.3	17.5
1950	913,002	703,665	209,337	576,661	478,925	97,736	2,062	334,279	79,575,708	46,107,232	13,623,998	2,227,853	17,616,625	36.6	22.1
1945	959,829	716,798	243,031	550,503	498,413	52,090	2,182	407,144	76,198,208	45,922,083	6,788,049	2,087,262	21,400,814	42.4	28.1
1940	1,023,349	756,923	266,426	508,420	447,286	61,134	2,327	512,602	77,086,363	41,686,911	7,077,636	1,733,569	26,588,247	50.1	34.5
1935	1,137,219	834,292	302,927	511,273	440,243	71,030	2,313	623,633	79,100,588	42,037,065	6,326,378	1,378,038	29,359,107	54.8	37.1
1930	1,062,214	741,255	320,959	465,348	397,594	67,754	2,888	593,978	72,817,357	39,255,535	6,033,047	1,287,725	26,241,050	55.9	36.0
1925	1,006,052	725,225	280,827	497,825	437,141	60,684	1,731	506,496	70,606,625	44,273,446	4,775,598	922,876	20,634,705	50.3	29.2
1920	1,051,600	744,368	307,232	525,808	468,054	57,754	3,506	522,286	78,897,463	49,476,092	4,545,703	1,528,565	23,347,103	49.7	29.6
1910	1,042,480	717,262	325,218	510,452	438,977	71,475	3,290	528,738	81,520,629	57,131,972		1,603,467	22,785,190	50.7	28.0
1900	903,313	635,418	267,895	463,686	418,387	45,299	4,696	434,931	81,247,643	52,701,822	4,679,654	1,623,450	22,242,717	48.1	27.4
1890	655,766	(NA)	(NA)	[2]404,350	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	251,416	78,999,359	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.3	(NA)
1880	569,739	(NA)	(NA)	[2]360,309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	209,430	76,872,951	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36.8	(NA)
West South Central															
1954	668,129	570,808	97,321	471,103	346,614	124,489	3,578	193,448	210,828,488	68,987,802	84,778,308	18,214,221	38,848,157	29.0	18.4
1950	780,423	655,393	125,030	513,087	385,315	127,772	3,981	263,355	211,469,139	69,847,440	76,418,113	20,959,351	44,244,235	33.7	20.9
1945	877,831	720,271	157,560	510,720	427,118	83,602	4,397	362,714	204,995,123	76,202,336	54,294,686	21,476,669	53,021,432	41.3	25.9
1940	964,370	781,436	182,934	452,216	361,296	90,920	5,262	506,892	200,527,339	63,442,252	49,859,653	21,849,203	65,376,231	52.6	32.6
1935	1,137,571	906,347	231,224	455,311	372,291	83,020	5,360	676,900	201,118,174	68,878,217	37,133,605	20,153,253	74,953,099	59.5	37.3
1930	1,103,134	840,785	262,349	410,397	325,989	84,408	5,506	687,231	183,906,346	60,940,495	32,219,579	22,524,157	68,222,115	62.3	37.1
1925	1,017,305	792,735	224,570	412,064	346,307	65,757	3,058	602,183	165,013,316	68,784,534	28,926,235	11,997,971	55,304,576	59.2	33.5
1920	996,088	764,238	231,850	464,328	391,145	73,183	5,013	526,747	173,449,127	75,248,300	29,533,191	16,510,572	52,157,064	52.9	30.1
1910	943,186	734,125	209,061	440,905	368,855	72,050	4,696	497,585	169,149,976	104,353,474		19,698,171	45,098,331	52.8	26.7
1900	754,853	570,949	183,904	379,284	338,114	41,170	4,954	370,615	176,491,202	65,692,264	31,115,552	46,220,890	33,462,496	49.1	19.0
1890	431,006	(NA)	(NA)	[2]264,622	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	166,384	77,448,935	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.6	(NA)
1880	316,909	(NA)	(NA)	[2]205,247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	111,662	56,627,272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35.2	(NA)
Mountain															
1954	180,026	175,977	4,049	150,823	101,249	49,574	1,760	27,443	260,941,995	42,716,097	143,228,780	57,600,086	17,397,032	15.2	6.7
1950	194,858	189,382	5,476	161,698	112,155	49,543	1,922	31,238	250,212,556	46,069,899	127,690,516	58,718,524	17,733,617	16.0	7.1
1945	212,527	206,139	6,388	171,172	119,910	51,262	2,536	38,819	244,576,938	40,291,587	126,620,023	59,037,513	18,627,815	18.3	7.6
1940	233,497	216,254	17,243	173,772	128,268	45,504	2,311	57,414	191,901,190	46,259,579	94,970,384	25,045,314	25,625,913	24.6	13.4
1935	271,392	257,432	13,960	196,339	147,657	48,682	2,968	72,085	173,880,744	40,119,545	85,867,389	19,872,201	28,021,609	26.6	16.1
1930	241,314	230,391	10,923	178,898	130,287	48,611	3,590	58,826	157,450,133	38,224,016	76,009,026	18,056,906	25,160,185	24.4	16.0
1925	233,392	(1)	(1)	179,198	136,803	42,395	2,410	51,784	131,689,374	40,888,381	57,653,275	14,047,387	19,100,331	22.2	14.5
1920	244,109	238,662	5,447	202,515	165,094	37,421	4,116	37,478	117,337,226	52,127,214	38,761,520	12,973,586	13,474,906	15.4	11.5
1910	183,446	175,418	8,028	160,844	145,029	15,815	2,912	19,690	59,533,420	42,265,930		11,003,725	6,263,765	10.7	10.5
1900	101,327	96,521	4,806	85,501	77,066	8,435	3,417	12,409	46,397,284	15,448,619	10,095,307	16,515,149	4,338,209	12.2	9.4
1890	49,398	(NA)	(NA)	[2]45,895	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,503	14,765,862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)
1880	25,043	(NA)	(NA)	[2]23,199	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,844	3,976,377	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)
Pacific															
1954	242,691	236,769	5,922	215,784	180,356	35,428	2,656	24,251	76,483,549	23,242,328	36,327,076	7,893,287	9,020,858	10.0	11.8
1950	266,815	260,765	6,050	235,403	200,187	35,216	3,190	28,222	74,310,219	24,263,183	32,442,839	8,597,493	9,006,704	10.6	12.1
1945	281,929	278,044	3,885	243,157	212,075	31,082	5,859	32,913	71,528,506	23,899,416	29,574,704	8,694,910	9,359,476	11.7	13.1
1940	276,173	267,313	8,860	220,532	190,222	30,310	4,503	51,138	63,694,446	20,066,024	26,810,509	5,642,626	11,175,287	18.5	17.5
1935	299,567	290,386	9,181	227,382	200,660	26,722	8,589	63,596	62,475,641	21,777,199	20,328,047	6,421,151	13,949,244	21.2	22.3
1930	261,733	254,229	7,504	205,615	176,751	28,864	9,848	46,270	60,525,037	20,118,745	20,564,007	7,268,356	12,573,929	17.7	20.8
1925	265,587	(1)	(1)	215,930	194,166	21,764	8,262	41,395	54,258,112	22,464,768	15,101,162	5,979,594	10,712,588	15.6	19.7
1920	234,164	225,839	8,325	180,144	154,014	26,130	7,033	46,987	56,152,705	22,350,151	14,123,126	6,864,507	12,814,921	20.1	22.8
1910	189,891	185,061	4,830	151,933	131,211	20,722	5,225	32,733	51,328,789	33,276,880		7,900,061	10,151,848	17.2	19.8
1900	141,581	138,333	3,248	109,512	93,551	15,961	4,166	27,903	47,399,576	20,322,385	9,277,676	8,538,005	9,261,510	19.7	19.5
1890	96,480	(NA)	(NA)	[2]82,342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,138	32,516,371	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)
1880	58,680	(NA)	(NA)	[2]48,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,874	22,217,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.8	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
NEW ENGLAND															
Maine															
1954	23,368	23,356	12	22,835	20,210	2,625	95	438	3,614,242	2,902,166	617,288	57,515	37,273	1.9	1.0
1950	30,358	30,339	19	29,473	27,180	2,293	102	783	4,181,613	3,522,433	510,400	70,017	78,763	2.6	1.9
1945	42,184	42,145	39	40,636	38,736	1,900	211	1,337	4,613,175	4,065,650	369,978	71,307	106,240	3.2	2.3
1940	38,980	38,962	18	36,250	34,887	1,363	211	2,519	4,223,297	3,670,855	243,603	76,334	232,505	6.5	5.5
1935	41,907	41,893	14	38,712	35,823	2,889	312	2,883	4,721,842	3,997,578	394,162	71,042	259,060	6.9	5.5
1930	39,006	38,989	17	36,748	35,468	1,280	503	1,755	4,639,938	4,130,048	207,955	129,357	172,578	4.5	3.7
1925	50,033	(1)	(1)	47,984	47,249	735	350	1,699	5,161,428	4,815,580	120,867	70,954	154,027	3.4	3.0
1920	48,227	48,214	13	45,437	44,224	1,213	786	2,004	5,425,968	4,908,915	164,941	145,793	206,319	4.2	3.8
1910	60,016	59,987	29	56,454	55,349	1,105	999	2,563	6,296,859	5,915,822		156,901	224,136	4.3	3.6
1900	59,299	59,270	29	55,607	54,832	775	917	2,775	6,299,946	5,788,218	130,704	126,537	254,487	4.7	4.0
1890	62,013	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 58,643	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,370	6,179,925	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)
1880	64,309	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 61,528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,781	6,552,578	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)
New Hampshire															
1954	10,411	10,409	2	10,068	8,329	1,739	67	276	1,457,293	973,634	405,294	45,435	32,930	2.7	2.3
1950	13,391	13,386	5	12,856	11,366	1,490	94	441	1,713,731	1,264,759	342,234	50,185	56,553	3.3	3.3
1945	18,786	18,782	4	17,880	16,606	1,274	238	668	2,017,049	1,616,340	237,615	96,534	66,560	3.6	3.3
1940	16,554	16,552	2	15,342	14,648	694	158	1,054	1,809,314	1,484,240	132,055	72,039	120,980	6.4	6.7
1935	17,695	17,689	6	16,200	14,435	1,765	211	1,284	2,115,548	1,579,644	293,754	92,997	149,153	7.3	7.1
1930	14,906	14,898	8	13,755	12,966	789	355	796	1,960,061	1,577,804	157,750	122,953	101,554	5.3	5.2
1925	21,065	(1)	(1)	19,895	19,520	375	156	1,014	2,262,064	2,033,519	75,104	57,636	95,805	4.8	4.2
1920	20,523	20,509	14	18,604	17,836	768	546	1,373	2,603,806	2,158,900	137,483	154,358	153,065	6.7	5.9
1910	27,053	27,038	15	24,493	23,714	779	681	1,879	3,249,458	2,863,633		209,625	176,200	6.9	5.4
1900	29,324	29,314	10	26,450	25,881	569	689	2,185	3,609,864	3,066,643	119,770	169,308	254,143	7.5	7.0
1890	29,151	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 26,827	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,324	3,459,018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)
1880	32,181	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 29,566	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,615	3,721,173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)
Vermont															
1954	15,981	15,976	5	15,097	11,587	3,510	127	757	3,317,737	2,118,577	1,001,156	61,133	136,871	4.7	4.1
1950	19,043	19,032	11	18,014	15,273	2,741	142	887	3,527,381	2,578,365	722,067	62,326	164,623	4.7	4.7
1945	26,490	26,476	14	24,867	23,300	1,567	321	1,302	3,930,514	3,260,354	367,964	100,684	201,512	4.9	5.1
1940	23,582	23,570	12	20,952	19,342	1,610	286	2,344	3,666,835	2,806,696	375,134	96,658	388,347	9.9	10.6
1935	27,061	27,043	18	23,677	21,501	2,176	441	2,943	4,042,658	3,036,951	425,155	124,437	456,115	10.9	11.3
1930	24,898	24,876	22	22,009	20,662	1,347	480	2,409	3,896,097	3,026,565	298,538	152,252	418,742	9.7	10.7
1925	27,786	(1)	(1)	24,889	24,047	842	307	2,590	3,925,683	3,236,192	170,680	99,612	419,199	9.3	10.7
1920	29,075	29,047	28	25,121	23,926	1,195	568	3,386	4,235,811	3,294,068	226,831	150,197	564,715	11.6	13.3
1910	32,709	32,689	20	28,065	26,793	1,272	636	4,008	4,663,577	3,816,498		208,938	638,141	12.3	13.7
1900	33,104	33,096	8	27,669	26,296	1,373	615	4,820	4,724,440	3,552,318	281,293	131,449	759,380	14.6	16.1
1890	32,573	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 27,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,757	4,395,646	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	(NA)
1880	35,522	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 30,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,762	4,882,588	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	(NA)
Massachusetts															
1954	17,361	17,300	61	16,662	14,133	2,529	193	506	1,439,080	926,236	393,148	81,431	38,265	2.9	2.7
1950	22,220	22,121	99	21,206	18,766	2,440	277	737	1,660,389	1,159,302	347,667	98,785	54,635	3.3	3.3
1945	37,007	36,653	354	35,172	33,269	1,903	868	967	2,078,349	1,650,326	216,274	166,988	44,761	2.6	2.2
1940	31,897	31,416	481	29,072	27,446	1,626	560	2,265	1,937,963	1,489,470	166,565	163,508	118,420	7.1	6.1
1935	35,094	34,804	290	32,116	30,158	1,958	814	2,164	2,195,714	1,739,529	167,301	165,917	122,967	6.2	5.6
1930	25,598	25,534	64	23,198	21,410	1,788	958	1,442	2,005,461	1,517,662	172,530	215,370	99,899	5.6	5.0
1925	33,454	(1)	(1)	30,870	29,594	1,276	979	1,605	2,367,629	1,942,118	109,210	212,477	103,824	4.8	4.4
1920	32,001	31,880	121	28,087	26,515	1,572	1,627	2,287	2,494,477	1,878,343	143,577	313,095	159,462	7.1	6.4
1910	36,917	36,793	124	32,075	30,705	1,370	1,863	2,979	2,875,941	2,343,103		330,914	201,924	8.1	7.0
1900	37,715	37,605	110	32,581	31,002	1,579	1,531	3,603	3,147,064	2,465,870	180,243	234,034	266,917	9.6	8.5
1890	34,374	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 31,177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,197	2,998,282	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)
1880	38,406	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 35,266	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,140	3,359,079	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)
Rhode Island															
1954	2,004	2,001	3	1,847	1,504	343	21	136	154,674	94,378	42,060	8,003	10,233	6.8	6.6
1950	2,598	2,594	4	2,391	1,997	394	31	176	191,052	121,740	45,798	9,131	14,383	6.8	7.5
1945	3,603	3,589	14	3,178	2,745	433	113	312	264,734	168,694	44,321	30,010	21,709	8.7	8.2
1940	3,014	3,009	5	2,634	2,358	276	71	309	221,913	156,400	28,072	13,401	24,040	10.3	10.8
1935	4,327	4,309	18	3,635	3,239	396	95	597	307,725	199,653	31,501	29,038	47,533	13.8	15.4
1930	3,322	3,311	11	2,808	2,523	285	99	415	279,361	196,784	23,751	17,419	41,407	12.5	14.8
1925	3,911	(1)	(1)	3,263	3,033	230	176	472	309,013	229,663	17,926	24,021	37,403	12.1	12.1
1920	4,083	4,063	20	3,245	2,971	274	205	633	331,600	227,060	21,874	29,792	52,874	15.5	15.9
1910	5,292	5,251	41	4,087	3,831	256	251	954	443,308	318,262		44,436	80,610	18.0	18.2
1900	5,498	5,470	28	4,182	3,970	212	208	1,108	455,602	312,976	22,378	28,700	91,548	20.2	20.1
1890	5,500	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 4,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,030	469,281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	(NA)
1880	6,216	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 4,980	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,236	514,813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.9	(NA)
Connecticut															
1954	12,753	12,721	32	12,062	9,413	2,649	107	584	1,137,894	604,215	433,673	40,929	59,077	4.6	5.2
1950	15,615	15,586	29	14,689	12,263	2,426	171	755	1,272,352	770,217	373,449	55,024	73,662	4.8	5.8
1945	22,241	22,177	64	20,580	18,287	2,293	632	1,029	1,593,169	1,057,884	340,255	125,650	69,380	4.6	4.4
1940	21,163	21,118	45	19,270	17,778	1,492	375	1,518	1,512,151	1,108,565	202,649	91,936	109,001	7.2	7.2
1935	32,157	32,088	69	29,326	27,731	1,595	492	2,339	2,079,933	1,599,459	173,623	162,816	144,035	7.3	6.9
1930	17,195	17,158	37	15,586	14,271	1,315	541	1,068	1,502,279	1,120,233	162,854	113,849	105,343	6.2	7.0
1925	23,240	(1)	(NA)	21,258	20,120	1,138	494	1,488	1,832,110	1,471,821	120,931	116,062	123,296	6.4	6.7
1920	22,655	22,580	75	19,666	18,369	1,297	1,070	1,919	1,898,980	1,405,167	137,377	187,191	169,245	8.5	8.9
1910	26,815	26,702	113	23,234	22,147	1,087	949	2,632	2,185,788	1,831,807		136,649	217,332	9.8	9.9
1900	26,948	26,839	109	22,705	21,573	1,132	776	3,467	2,312,083	1,780,832	129,942	104,667	296,642	12.9	12.8
1890	26,350	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 23,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,040	2,253,432	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.5	(NA)
1880	30,598	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 27,472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,126	2,453,541	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
New York															
1954	105,714	105,338	376	100,073	78,799	21,274	520	5,121	15,070,832	9,503,600	4,556,945	220,555	789,732	4.8	5.2
1950	124,977	124,602	375	116,510	97,576	18,934	833	7,634	16,016,721	10,926,664	3,711,798	308,221	1,070,038	6.1	6.7
1945	149,490	148,828	662	135,115	116,070	19,045	2,038	12,337	17,568,471	11,872,320	3,445,889	656,841	1,593,421	8.3	9.1
1940	153,238	152,671	567	132,100	117,972	14,128	1,594	19,544	17,170,337	12,008,289	2,321,754	449,786	2,390,508	12.8	13.9
1935	177,025	176,432	593	149,349	133,746	15,603	2,574	25,102	18,685,741	12,875,171	2,268,810	646,075	2,895,685	14.2	15.5
1930	159,806	159,346	460	136,041	124,206	11,835	2,652	21,113	17,979,633	12,773,720	1,802,835	622,001	2,781,077	13.2	15.5
1925	188,754	(1)	(1)	159,949	149,761	10,188	2,261	26,544	19,269,926	14,002,751	1,456,463	496,168	3,314,544	14.1	17.2
1920	193,195	192,645	550	151,717	139,153	12,564	4,376	37,102	20,632,803	13,415,120	1,669,263	932,355	4,616,065	19.2	22.4
1910	215,597	214,658	939	166,674	152,343	14,331	4,051	44,872	22,030,367	15,824,840		838,476	5,367,051	20.8	24.4
1900	226,720	225,935	785	168,698	155,201	13,497	3,819	54,203	22,648,109	14,106,545	1,709,422	712,436	6,119,706	23.9	27.0
1890	226,223	(NA)	(NA)	[2]180,472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45,751	21,961,562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	(NA)
1880	241,058	(NA)	(NA)	[2]201,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39,872	23,780,754	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)
New Jersey															
1954	22,686	22,246	440	20,906	17,652	3,254	189	1,591	1,665,241	909,714	476,932	96,353	182,242	7.0	10.9
1950	24,838	24,358	480	22,611	19,557	3,054	312	1,915	1,725,441	1,007,860	402,823	113,436	201,322	7.7	11.7
1945	26,226	25,529	697	22,980	19,759	3,221	575	2,671	1,818,103	1,051,479	364,492	170,704	231,428	10.2	12.7
1940	25,835	25,387	448	21,370	19,448	1,922	430	4,035	1,874,402	1,213,239	205,448	113,235	342,480	15.6	18.3
1935	29,375	28,873	502	23,582	22,007	1,575	551	5,242	1,914,110	1,176,845	130,598	160,073	446,594	17.8	23.3
1930	25,378	24,994	384	20,771	19,564	1,207	659	3,948	1,758,027	1,136,041	99,515	143,877	378,594	15.6	21.5
1925	29,671	(1)	(1)	24,535	23,875	660	413	4,723	1,924,545	1,349,249	55,041	68,258	451,997	15.9	23.5
1920	29,702	29,167	535	21,889	20,752	1,137	987	6,826	2,282,585	1,331,425	93,366	208,391	649,403	23.0	28.5
1910	33,487	33,011	476	24,133	22,992	1,141	1,060	8,294	2,573,857	1,562,906		227,340	783,611	24.8	30.4
1900	34,650	34,180	470	23,434	22,438	996	861	10,355	2,840,966	1,546,556	78,210	250,292	965,908	29.9	34.0
1890	30,828	(NA)	(NA)	[2]22,442	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,386	2,662,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.2	(NA)
1880	34,307	(NA)	(NA)	[2]25,869	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,438	2,929,773	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.6	(NA)
Pennsylvania															
1954	128,876	128,643	233	117,233	99,784	17,449	610	11,033	13,162,093	8,745,633	2,881,033	277,389	1,258,038	8.6	9.6
1950	146,887	146,609	278	132,338	117,339	14,999	789	13,760	14,112,841	10,008,803	2,284,996	306,110	1,512,932	9.4	10.7
1945	171,761	171,412	349	147,719	134,172	13,547	1,898	22,144	15,019,675	10,433,742	1,940,727	493,086	2,152,120	12.9	14.3
1940	169,027	168,705	322	140,169	131,779	8,390	1,762	27,096	14,594,134	10,419,297	1,087,348	428,922	2,658,567	16.0	18.2
1935	191,284	190,911	373	155,187	145,992	9,195	2,170	33,927	15,855,343	11,203,107	1,062,447	469,693	3,120,096	17.7	19.7
1930	172,419	172,056	363	142,283	134,423	7,860	2,742	27,394	15,309,485	10,995,127	960,342	511,403	2,842,613	15.9	18.6
1925	200,443	(1)	(1)	163,695	158,444	5,251	1,791	34,957	16,296,468	11,963,149	637,233	345,936	3,350,150	17.4	20.6
1920	202,250	201,799	451	153,498	144,698	8,800	4,490	44,262	17,657,513	11,519,885	989,622	782,291	4,365,715	21.9	24.7
1910	219,295	218,749	546	164,229	154,088	10,141	3,961	51,105	18,586,832	12,895,522		648,268	5,043,042	23.3	27.1
1900	224,248	223,657	591	162,279	155,205	7,074	3,703	58,266	19,371,015	12,230,903	850,820	539,046	5,750,246	26.0	29.7
1890	211,557	(NA)	(NA)	[2]162,219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49,338	18,364,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23.3	(NA)
1880	213,542	(NA)	(NA)	[2]168,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45,322	19,791,341	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21.2	(NA)
EAST NORTH CENTRAL															
Ohio															
1954	177,074	176,090	984	147,311	117,357	29,954	661	29,102	19,991,586	9,886,119	5,269,966	266,378	4,569,123	16.4	22.9
1950	199,359	198,420	939	162,995	134,969	28,026	722	35,642	20,969,411	10,886,025	4,655,482	267,453	5,160,451	17.9	24.6
1945	220,575	219,459	1,116	171,166	146,331	24,835	1,399	48,010	21,927,844	11,339,734	4,069,254	440,094	6,078,762	21.8	27.7
1940	233,783	232,684	1,099	171,156	150,124	21,032	1,205	61,422	21,907,523	11,669,931	3,059,880	332,332	6,845,380	26.3	31.2
1935	255,146	253,669	1,477	180,005	153,310	26,695	1,371	73,770	22,857,692	11,641,832	3,348,730	361,722	7,505,408	28.9	32.8
1930	219,296	218,059	1,237	159,849	136,332	23,517	1,843	57,604	21,514,059	11,370,226	3,040,216	396,206	6,707,411	26.3	31.2
1925	244,703	(1)	(1)	181,347	163,421	17,926	1,060	62,296	22,219,248	12,898,522	2,184,922	266,180	6,869,624	25.5	30.9
1920	256,695	255,079	1,616	177,986	157,116	20,870	3,065	75,644	23,515,888	12,698,838	2,301,215	561,724	7,954,111	29.5	33.8
1910	272,045	270,095	1,950	192,104	162,982	29,122	2,753	77,188	24,105,708	16,031,682		504,636	7,569,390	28.4	31.4
1900	276,719	274,750	1,969	197,361	173,631	23,730	3,427	75,931	24,501,985	14,573,982	2,326,729	564,863	7,036,411	27.4	28.7
1890	251,430	(NA)	(NA)	[2]193,895	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57,535	23,352,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.9	(NA)
1880	247,189	(NA)	(NA)	[2]199,562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47,627	24,529,226	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.3	(NA)
Indiana															
1954	153,593	153,311	282	124,571	94,032	30,539	464	28,558	19,232,774	7,894,786	5,960,490	215,350	5,162,148	18.6	26.8
1950	166,627	166,306	321	133,980	105,365	28,615	539	32,108	19,658,677	8,618,565	5,380,319	250,848	5,408,945	19.3	27.5
1945	175,970	175,594	376	135,090	108,199	26,891	978	39,902	20,027,015	8,897,617	4,951,880	331,379	5,846,139	22.7	29.2
1940	184,549	184,169	380	131,263	107,818	23,445	1,076	52,210	19,800,778	8,949,460	3,832,731	318,327	6,700,260	28.3	33.8
1935	200,835	200,411	424	135,982	106,047	29,935	1,344	63,509	20,518,745	8,687,395	4,096,043	355,158	7,380,149	31.6	36.0
1930	181,570	181,095	475	125,517	97,553	27,964	1,478	54,575	19,688,675	8,381,385	3,904,842	360,021	7,042,427	30.1	35.8
1925	195,786	(1)	(1)	137,429	114,378	23,051	1,268	57,089	19,915,120	9,725,210	2,941,444	287,665	6,960,801	29.2	35.0
1920	205,126	204,554	572	137,210	112,664	24,546	2,329	65,587	21,063,332	9,913,501	2,956,963	472,916	7,719,952	32.0	36.7
1910	215,485	214,680	805	148,501	115,424	33,077	2,297	64,687	21,299,823	13,938,925		483,469	6,877,429	30.0	32.3
1900	221,897	220,835	1,062	156,227	124,628	31,599	2,222	63,448	21,619,623	11,738,995	3,359,568	496,216	6,024,844	28.6	27.9
1890	198,167	(NA)	(NA)	[2]147,885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50,282	20,362,516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.4	(NA)
1880	194,013	(NA)	(NA)	[2]147,963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46,050	20,420,983	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23.7	(NA)
Illinois															
1954	175,543	174,844	699	113,238	75,169	38,069	540	61,765	30,398,517	8,295,288	9,007,465	316,303	12,779,461	35.2	42.0
1950	195,268	194,438	830	127,005	87,234	39,771	793	67,470	30,978,495	8,747,968	8,881,664	363,977	12,984,886	34.6	41.9
1945	204,239	203,325	914	122,793	87,527	35,266	1,680	79,766	31,602,186	8,928,706	7,856,361	524,277	14,292,842	39.1	45.2
1940	213,439	212,654	785	119,830	87,004	32,826	1,627	91,982	31,032,572	9,136,105	6,564,667	456,784	14,875,016	43.1	47.9
1935	231,312	230,176	1,136	126,560	86,862	39,698	1,896	102,856	31,661,205	8,961,846	6,670,637	470,468	15,558,254	44.5	49.1
1930	214,497	213,603	894	119,892	85,069	34,823	2,123	92,482	30,695,339	9,186,892	6,039,652	511,892	14,956,903	43.1	48.7
1925	225,601	(1)	(1)	129,074	96,200	32,874	1,877	94,650	30,731,947	10,478,248	5,319,258	449,793	14,484,648	42.0	47.1
1920	237,181	236,288	893	132,574	100,903	31,671	3,411	101,196	31,974,775	11,368,258	4,896,818	712,850	14,996,849	42.7	46.9
1910	251,872	250,447	1,425	145,107	107,300	37,807	2,386	104,379	32,522,937	17,787,063		558,463	14,177,411	41.4	43.6
1900	264,151	262,662	1,489	158,503	124,128	34,375	1,950	103,698	32,794,728	14,758,439	4,913,163	454,378	12,668,748	39.3	38.6
1890	240,681	(NA)	(NA)	[2]158,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	81,833	30,498,277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34.0	(NA)
1880	255,741	(NA)	(NA)	[2]175,497	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	80,244	31,673,645	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31.4	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued															
Michigan															
1954	138,922	137,965	957	128,252	99,607	28,645	409	10,261	16,466,750	9,508,948	5,227,083	193,444	1,537,275	7.4	9.3
1950	155,589	154,792	797	141,145	113,914	27,231	492	13,952	17,269,992	10,440,468	4,671,713	224,713	1,933,098	9.0	11.2
1945	175,268	174,247	1,021	153,685	126,589	27,096	1,047	20,536	18,392,227	10,868,415	4,530,187	417,764	2,575,861	11.7	14.0
1940	187,589	186,828	761	154,928	133,545	21,383	861	31,800	18,037,995	11,170,215	3,143,666	318,483	3,405,631	17.0	18.9
1935	196,517	195,863	654	158,131	132,786	25,345	1,052	37,334	18,459,922	11,024,567	3,356,481	368,905	3,709,969	19.0	20.1
1930	169,372	168,811	561	141,647	118,928	22,719	1,530	26,195	17,118,951	10,398,069	3,206,935	462,095	3,051,852	15.5	17.8
1925	192,327	(1)	(1)	161,974	143,161	18,813	1,234	29,119	18,035,290	12,030,278	2,439,793	368,652	3,196,567	15.1	17.7
1920	196,447	195,714	733	159,406	139,874	19,532	2,319	34,722	19,032,961	12,128,947	2,412,514	587,891	3,903,609	17.7	20.5
1910	206,960	206,014	946	172,310	151,005	21,305	1,961	32,689	18,940,614	15,107,494		452,504	3,380,616	15.8	17.8
1900	203,261	202,288	973	168,814	153,196	15,618	2,234	32,213	17,561,698	12,284,436	1,793,841	424,311	3,059,110	15.8	17.4
1890	172,344	(NA)	(NA)	[2]148,208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,136	14,785,636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	(NA)
1880	154,008	(NA)	(NA)	[2]138,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,411	13,807,240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)
Wisconsin															
1954	153,558	153,421	137	130,786	107,083	23,703	594	22,178	22,507,288	13,887,289	4,700,591	276,808	3,642,600	14.4	16.2
1950	168,561	168,338	223	141,652	120,773	20,879	619	26,290	23,221,095	14,978,685	3,889,317	285,246	4,067,847	15.6	17.7
1945	177,745	177,466	279	140,160	119,788	20,372	1,242	36,343	23,615,031	14,217,680	3,694,910	413,933	5,288,508	20.4	22.4
1940	186,735	186,431	304	142,728	126,601	16,127	1,079	42,928	22,876,494	14,078,747	2,681,497	326,275	5,789,975	23.0	25.3
1935	199,877	199,415	462	157,316	137,498	19,818	1,276	41,285	23,459,203	14,735,945	2,993,254	348,928	5,381,076	20.7	22.9
1930	181,767	181,451	316	146,987	132,778	14,209	1,659	33,121	21,874,155	14,596,843	2,229,755	365,953	4,681,604	18.2	21.4
1925	193,155	(1)	(1)	162,052	150,577	11,475	1,167	29,936	21,850,853	15,864,876	1,697,553	278,589	4,009,835	15.5	18.4
1920	189,295	188,632	663	159,610	149,390	10,220	2,427	27,258	22,148,223	16,330,059	1,510,938	531,854	3,775,372	14.4	17.0
1910	177,127	176,536	591	151,022	140,528	10,494	1,451	24,654	21,060,066	17,369,156		355,133	3,335,777	13.9	15.8
1900	169,795	169,275	520	145,408	137,675	7,733	1,391	22,996	19,862,727	15,419,236	1,194,945	331,343	2,917,203	13.5	14.7
1890	146,409	(NA)	(NA)	[2]129,681	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,728	16,787,988	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)
1880	134,322	(NA)	(NA)	[2]122,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,159	15,353,118	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
Minnesota															
1954	165,225	165,128	97	132,106	95,968	36,138	336	32,783	32,284,539	15,307,494	9,940,315	179,434	6,857,296	19.8	21.2
1950	179,101	178,954	147	141,330	106,487	34,843	375	37,396	32,883,163	16,175,453	9,042,041	187,999	7,477,670	20.9	22.7
1945	188,952	188,745	207	137,717	103,363	34,354	750	50,485	33,139,997	14,387,533	8,857,065	299,401	9,595,998	26.7	29.0
1940	197,351	197,057	294	132,903	103,866	29,037	631	63,817	32,606,962	13,495,563	7,310,982	228,916	11,571,501	32.3	35.5
1935	203,302	202,972	330	134,012	101,307	32,705	878	68,412	32,817,911	12,952,840	7,267,158	298,275	12,299,638	33.7	37.5
1930	185,255	185,010	245	126,570	97,878	28,692	1,047	57,638	30,913,367	13,120,978	6,445,754	307,216	11,039,419	31.1	35.7
1925	188,231	(1)	(1)	136,382	112,906	23,476	766	51,083	30,059,137	14,963,215	5,222,587	224,192	9,649,143	27.1	32.1
1920	178,478	178,271	207	132,744	112,880	19,864	1,596	44,138	30,221,758	16,360,136	4,654,028	443,089	8,764,505	24.7	29.0
1910	156,137	155,844	293	122,104	99,493	22,611	1,222	32,811	27,675,823	20,668,885		413,734	6,593,204	21.0	23.8
1900	154,659	154,287	372	126,809	112,004	14,805	1,095	26,755	26,248,498	17,242,095	3,651,871	486,147	4,868,385	17.3	18.5
1890	116,851	(NA)	(NA)	[2]101,747	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,104	18,663,645	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)
1880	92,386	(NA)	(NA)	[2]83,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,453	13,403,019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)
Iowa															
1954	192,933	192,817	116	118,441	87,846	30,595	404	74,088	34,044,533	11,919,407	7,395,196	193,762	14,536,168	38.4	42.7
1950	203,159	203,069	90	125,062	94,833	30,229	561	77,536	34,264,639	12,431,490	7,029,781	235,286	14,568,082	38.2	42.5
1945	208,934	208,790	144	119,768	94,573	25,195	921	88,245	34,453,936	12,534,980	5,830,724	314,392	15,773,840	42.2	45.8
1940	213,318	213,191	127	110,616	88,206	22,410	1,218	101,484	34,148,673	11,607,296	5,132,750	363,301	17,045,326	47.6	49.9
1935	221,986	221,851	135	110,252	86,951	23,301	1,583	110,151	34,359,152	11,333,475	4,814,405	411,103	17,800,169	49.6	51.8
1930	214,928	214,774	154	111,333	85,272	26,061	1,980	101,615	34,019,332	11,131,123	5,312,470	475,550	17,100,189	47.3	50.3
1925	213,490	(1)	(1)	116,444	92,705	23,739	1,650	95,396	33,280,813	12,476,671	4,615,725	389,675	15,798,742	44.7	47.5
1920	213,439	213,330	109	121,888	99,008	22,880	2,487	89,064	33,474,896	13,852,529	4,198,592	569,086	14,854,689	41.7	44.4
1910	217,044	216,843	201	133,003	106,464	26,539	1,926	82,115	33,930,688	20,214,337		490,805	13,225,546	37.8	39.0
1900	228,622	228,395	227	147,305	118,317	28,988	1,581	79,736	34,574,337	17,033,008	5,418,760	498,982	11,623,587	34.9	33.6
1890	201,903	(NA)	(NA)	[2]145,183	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	56,720	30,491,541	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.1	(NA)
1880	185,351	(NA)	(NA)	[2]141,177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44,174	24,752,700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23.8	(NA)
Missouri															
1954	201,614	199,060	2,554	165,364	127,306	38,058	530	35,720	34,195,379	17,666,872	10,128,853	386,980	6,012,674	17.7	17.6
1950	230,045	226,813	3,232	183,101	146,427	36,674	555	46,389	35,123,143	19,043,903	8,735,820	419,763	6,923,657	20.2	19.7
1945	242,934	238,937	3,997	176,978	145,426	31,552	810	65,146	35,278,251	18,101,688	7,460,213	462,741	9,253,609	26.8	26.2
1940	256,100	252,410	3,690	163,763	133,927	29,836	1,182	91,155	34,739,598	16,083,322	6,144,715	489,187	12,022,374	35.6	34.6
1935	278,454	273,196	5,258	169,152	132,129	37,023	1,279	108,023	35,054,542	15,444,308	6,272,409	499,865	12,837,960	38.8	36.6
1930	255,940	250,079	5,861	165,318	127,989	37,329	1,546	89,076	33,743,019	15,850,897	6,366,449	513,177	11,012,496	34.8	32.6
1925	260,473	(1)	(1)	174,383	141,794	32,589	1,063	85,027	32,641,893	17,697,759	5,035,579	350,044	9,558,511	32.6	29.3
1920	263,004	260,178	2,826	185,030	153,852	31,178	2,247	75,727	34,774,679	19,872,330	4,814,467	664,447	9,423,435	28.8	27.1
1910	277,244	273,578	3,666	192,285	152,807	39,478	2,001	82,958	34,591,248	25,189,241		629,845	8,772,162	29.9	25.4
1900	284,886	279,933	4,953	196,158	164,411	31,747	1,831	86,897	33,997,873	21,128,309	4,284,841	648,597	7,936,126	30.5	23.3
1890	238,043	(NA)	(NA)	[2]174,285	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63,758	30,780,290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.8	(NA)
1880	215,575	(NA)	(NA)	[2]156,703	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	58,872	27,879,276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.3	(NA)
North Dakota															
1954	61,943	61,627	316	48,797	23,632	25,165	119	13,027	41,876,924	11,452,143	22,724,750	357,655	7,342,376	21.0	17.5
1950	65,401	64,800	601	50,976	25,483	25,493	125	14,300	41,194,044	11,852,365	21,644,288	293,648	7,403,803	21.9	18.0
1945	69,520	68,789	731	49,935	22,160	27,775	261	19,324	41,001,158	8,886,850	22,470,648	443,994	9,199,666	27.8	22.4
1940	73,962	73,369	593	40,391	18,651	21,740	194	33,377	37,936,136	6,529,665	16,568,946	241,174	14,596,351	45.1	38.5
1935	84,606	83,531	1,075	51,149	25,795	25,354	335	33,122	39,118,136	8,665,538	17,439,487	313,786	12,699,325	39.1	32.5
1930	77,975	77,174	801	50,105	23,807	26,298	470	27,400	38,657,894	8,640,589	17,774,996	386,587	11,855,722	35.1	30.7
1925	75,970	(1)	(1)	49,513	26,348	23,165	361	26,096	34,327,410	9,659,852	13,863,139	271,494	10,532,925	34.4	30.7
1920	77,690	77,147	543	56,917	34,051	22,866	855	19,918	36,214,751	13,039,732	13,810,353	811,467	8,553,199	25.6	23.6
1910	74,360	73,617	743	63,212	44,667	18,545	484	10,664	28,426,650	23,586,728		477,213	4,362,709	14.3	15.3
1900	45,332	43,998	1,334	40,972	34,078	6,894	495	3,865	15,542,640	9,719,660	3,820,029	661,711	1,341,240	8.5	8.6
1890	27,611	(NA)	(NA)	[2]25,698	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,913	7,660,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)
1880[3]	3,790	(NA)	(NA)	[2]3,712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	78	1,027,845	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued															
South Dakota															
1954	62,520	61,953	567	43,791	19,654	24,137	193	18,536	44,949,473	7,446,575	28,213,631	1,068,849	8,220,418	29.6	18.3
1950	66,452	65,237	1,215	46,031	20,697	25,334	224	20,197	44,785,529	7,551,334	27,438,111	1,762,595	8,033,489	30.4	17.9
1945	68,705	67,156	1,549	42,227	17,329	24,898	312	26,166	43,031,964	5,091,333	26,579,349	1,363,095	9,998,187	38.1	23.2
1940	72,454	70,713	1,741	33,803	15,053	18,750	253	38,398	39,473,584	4,012,130	19,542,173	641,536	15,277,745	53.0	38.7
1935	83,303	80,805	2,498	42,452	21,425	21,027	374	40,477	37,101,871	5,824,225	16,284,215	1,108,700	13,884,731	48.6	37.4
1930	83,157	80,417	2,740	45,609	22,372	23,237	454	37,094	36,470,083	6,513,167	15,960,478	961,501	13,034,937	44.6	35.7
1925	79,537	(1)	(1)	46,160	24,768	21,392	331	33,046	32,017,986	7,454,767	13,482,236	771,176	10,309,807	41.5	32.2
1920	74,637	73,025	1,612	47,815	27,253	20,562	781	26,041	34,636,491	9,007,959	15,161,418	889,717	9,577,397	34.9	27.7
1910	77,644	74,836	2,808	57,984	40,405	17,579	429	19,231	26,016,892	19,314,938		635,199	6,066,755	24.8	23.3
1900	52,622	50,816	1,806	[2]40,640	25,676	14,964	531	11,451	19,070,616	7,241,338	7,927,466	476,141	3,425,671	21.8	18.0
1890	50,158	(NA)	(NA)	[2]43,555	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,603	11,396,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	(NA)
1880[3]	13,645	(NA)	(NA)	[2]13,045	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	600	2,772,811	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)
Nebraska															
1954	100,846	100,740	106	61,615	35,151	26,464	352	38,879	47,486,580	11,878,584	20,846,261	1,758,700	13,003,035	38.6	27.4
1950	107,183	107,049	134	65,103	37,939	27,164	333	41,747	47,466,828	12,406,511	19,775,350	2,012,994	13,271,973	38.9	28.0
1945	111,756	111,547	209	58,225	33,622	24,603	432	53,099	47,752,941	10,644,431	18,832,268	1,868,566	16,407,676	47.5	34.4
1940	121,062	120,779	283	56,561	35,064	21,497	554	63,947	47,343,981	10,281,759	17,097,648	1,584,602	18,379,972	52.8	38.8
1935	133,616	133,347	269	67,013	42,861	24,152	795	65,808	46,615,762	11,210,280	15,101,096	1,947,409	18,356,977	49.3	39.4
1930	129,458	129,188	270	67,418	43,301	24,117	1,020	61,020	44,708,565	11,725,807	13,999,858	1,453,888	17,529,012	47.1	39.2
1925	127,734	(1)	(1)	67,766	45,493	22,273	669	59,299	42,024,775	12,428,669	13,126,783	776,414	15,692,909	46.4	37.3
1920	124,417	124,033	384	69,672	50,565	19,107	1,315	53,430	42,225,475	15,779,595	10,642,170	1,480,485	14,323,225	42.9	33.9
1910	129,678	129,216	462	79,250	58,222	21,028	987	49,441	38,622,021	26,975,554		1,094,812	10,551,655	38.1	27.3
1900	121,525	121,196	329	75,583	53,065	22,518	1,132	44,810	29,911,779	11,798,656	8,656,029	1,352,589	8,104,505	36.9	27.1
1890	113,608	(NA)	(NA)	[2]85,525	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28,083	21,593,444	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.7	(NA)
1880	63,387	(NA)	(NA)	[2]51,963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,424	9,944,826	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.0	(NA)
Kansas															
1954	120,167	119,683	484	85,359	45,333	40,026	304	34,504	50,023,538	10,068,562	25,917,385	612,014	13,425,577	28.7	26.8
1950	131,394	130,920	474	91,815	50,680	41,135	347	39,232	48,611,366	10,331,704	24,051,799	713,791	13,514,072	29.9	27.8
1945	141,192	140,403	789	89,000	52,469	36,531	571	51,621	48,589,418	10,971,994	21,194,104	790,482	15,632,838	36.6	32.2
1940	156,327	155,582	745	85,475	52,441	33,034	630	70,222	48,173,635	11,035,433	17,186,926	761,319	19,189,957	44.9	39.8
1935	174,589	173,523	1,066	96,896	60,358	36,538	922	76,771	48,009,770	12,076,062	16,349,636	743,536	18,840,536	44.0	39.2
1930	166,042	165,006	1,036	94,762	57,151	37,611	954	70,326	46,975,647	11,512,729	16,289,719	875,596	18,297,603	42.4	39.0
1925	165,879	(1)	(1)	95,149	61,698	33,451	729	70,001	43,729,129	12,441,985	13,310,687	713,563	17,262,894	42.2	39.5
1920	165,286	164,048	1,238	97,090	65,640	31,450	1,495	66,701	45,425,179	14,628,816	12,747,955	1,220,911	16,827,497	40.4	37.0
1910	177,841	176,150	1,691	111,108	78,008	33,100	1,335	65,398	43,384,799	28,840,182		1,263,691	13,280,926	36.8	30.6
1900	173,098	171,232	1,866	110,443	77,009	33,434	1,729	60,926	41,662,970	15,279,412	13,862,445	2,467,341	10,053,772	35.2	24.1
1890	166,617	(NA)	(NA)	[2]119,576	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47,041	30,214,456	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.2	(NA)
1880	138,561	(NA)	(NA)	[2]115,910	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22,651	21,417,468	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)
SOUTH ATLANTIC															
Delaware															
1954	6,297	6,053	244	5,400	4,345	1,055	62	835	814,316	434,047	211,607	41,863	126,799	13.3	15.6
1950	7,448	7,056	392	6,111	5,194	917	72	1,265	851,291	467,101	158,535	37,548	188,107	17.0	22.1
1945	9,296	8,605	691	7,156	6,527	629	205	1,935	923,350	511,157	93,624	54,688	263,881	20.8	28.6
1940	8,994	8,369	625	5,956	5,401	555	109	2,929	895,507	438,400	77,973	24,539	354,595	32.6	39.6
1935	10,381	9,554	827	6,615	6,164	451	156	3,610	921,251	437,872	43,256	32,014	408,109	34.8	44.3
1930	9,707	8,900	807	6,260	5,816	444	165	3,282	900,815	442,111	38,374	29,466	390,864	33.8	43.4
1925	10,257	9,426	831	6,515	6,319	196	74	3,668	899,641	451,705	13,624	16,266	418,046	35.8	46.5
1920	10,140	9,268	872	6,010	5,688	322	144	3,986	944,511	431,266	20,210	21,485	471,550	39.3	49.9
1910	10,836	9,914	922	6,178	5,865	313	123	4,535	1,038,866	476,827		21,164	540,875	41.9	52.1
1900	9,687	8,869	818	4,680	4,366	314	131	4,876	1,066,228	400,098	23,665	16,146	626,319	50.3	58.7
1890	9,381	(NA)	(NA)	[2]4,978	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,403	1,055,692	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46.9	(NA)
1880	8,749	(NA)	(NA)	[2]5,041	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,708	1,090,245	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.4	(NA)
Maryland															
1954	32,500	29,415	3,085	26,848	22,821	4,027	324	5,328	3,896,608	2,276,346	752,827	150,704	716,731	16.4	18.4
1950	36,107	32,504	3,603	29,058	25,671	3,387	338	6,711	4,055,529	2,428,596	563,303	167,162	896,468	18.6	22.1
1945	41,275	37,057	4,218	30,950	28,386	2,564	832	9,493	4,199,859	2,368,369	376,478	277,768	1,177,244	23.0	28.0
1940	42,110	38,059	4,051	30,458	28,737	1,721	658	10,994	4,197,827	2,412,455	228,956	207,360	1,349,056	26.1	32.1
1935	44,412	39,518	4,894	31.475	29,398	2,077	847	12,090	4,383,641	2,489,702	197,554	230,328	1,466,057	27.2	33.4
1930	43,203	37,936	5,267	30,823	28,333	2,490	939	11,441	4,374,398	2,393,647	246,649	228,397	1,505,705	26.5	34.4
1925	49,001	42,280	6,721	35,138	33,771	1,367	936	12,927	4,433,398	2,563,394	110,768	182,368	1,576,868	26.4	35.6
1920	47,908	41,699	6,209	32,805	30,842	1,963	1,262	13,841	4,757,999	2,583,666	167,204	259,426	1,747,703	28.9	36.7
1910	48,923	42,551	6,372	33,519	31,120	2,399	988	14,416	5,057,140	2,905,318		207,291	1,944,531	29.5	38.5
1900	46,012	40,169	5,843	29,513	28,018	1,495	1,052	15,447	5,170,075	2,641,310	158,332	205,754	2,164,679	33.6	41.9
1890	40,798	(NA)	(NA)	[2]28,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,644	4,952,390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31.0	(NA)
1880	40,517	(NA)	(NA)	[2]27,978	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,539	5,119,831	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.9	(NA)
District of Columbia															
1954	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	28	27	1	18	16	2	9	1	1,265	58	46	1,160	1	3.6	0.1
1945	40	37	3	19	17	2	20	1	1,854	121	41	1,679	13	2.5	0.7
1940	65	61	4	30	29	1	23	12	2,341	341	14	1,835	151	18.5	6.5
1935	89	77	12	51	50	1	17	21	2,801	594	14	1,879	314	23.6	11.2
1930	104	93	11	59	53	6	21	24	3,071	651	74	1,921	425	23.1	13.8
1925	139	130	9	81	74	7	19	39	3,813	1,141	123	1,742	807	28.1	21.2
1920	204	184	20	100	91	9	19	85	5,668	1,579	150	1,951	1,988	41.7	35.1
1910	217	205	12	118	111	7	15	84	6,063	2,429		1,456	2,178	38.7	35.9
1900	269	252	17	133	123	10	20	116	8,489	2,681	127	2,005	3,676	43.1	43.3
1890	382	(NA)	(NA)	[2]242	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140	11,745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36.6	(NA)
1880	435	(NA)	(NA)	[2]269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	166	18,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.2	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, divison, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued															
Virginia															
1954	136,416	112,056	24,360	112,328	93,783	18,545	531	23,557	14,685,964	9,441,015	3,136,003	508,717	1,600,229	17.3	10.9
1950	150,997	122,399	28,598	124,547	108,338	16,209	571	25,879	15,572,295	10,504,509	2,447,409	531,322	2,089,055	17.1	13.4
1945	173,051	138,096	34,955	136,602	124,383	12,219	1,273	35,176	16,358,072	11,065,134	1,643,340	769,481	2,880,117	20.3	17.6
1940	174,885	139,795	35,090	126,674	113,510	13,164	1,104	47,107	16,444,907	10,411,250	1,514,758	664,213	3,854,686	26.9	23.4
1935	197,632	154,421	43,211	138,139	121,490	16,649	1,107	58,386	17,644,898	11,199,365	1,499,688	543,261	4,402,584	29.5	25.0
1930	170,610	130,937	39,673	121,104	104,956	16,148	1,536	47,970	16,728,620	10,679,734	1,569,932	655,529	3,823,425	28.1	22.9
1925	193,723	143,576	50,147	143,587	130,117	13,470	1,238	48,898	17,210,174	12,262,427	1,048,498	513,936	3,385,313	25.2	19.7
1920	186,242	138,456	47,786	136,363	121,454	14,909	2,134	47,745	18,561,112	12,549,726	1,211,177	823,750	3,976,459	25.6	21.4
1910	184,018	135,904	48,114	133,664	117,964	15,700	1,625	48,729	19,495,636	14,715,345		660,325	4,119,966	26.5	21.1
1900	167,886	123,052	44,834	114,155	103,773	10,382	2,135	51,596	19,907,883	12,707,128	1,111,067	788,638	5,301,050	30.7	26.6
1890	127,600	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 93,311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34,289	19,104,951	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.9	(NA)
1880	118,517	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 83,531	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34,986	19,835,785	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.5	(NA)
West Virginia															
1954	68,583	68,240	343	62,039	56,292	5,747	170	6,374	7,351,874	5,627,144	1,065,221	101,377	558,132	9.3	7.6
1950	81,434	81,062	372	72,863	67,583	5,280	218	8,353	8,214,626	6,410,191	882,062	116,150	806,223	10.3	9.8
1945	97,600	96,900	700	82,796	78,398	4,398	417	14,387	8,719,579	6,774,545	676,778	176,410	1,091,846	14.7	12.5
1940	99,282	98,611	671	76,325	71,542	4,783	378	22,579	8,908,803	6,370,918	610,270	157,451	1,770,164	22.7	19.9
1935	104,747	104,054	693	77,133	68,981	8,152	593	27,021	9,423,655	6,435,087	876,960	230,510	1,881,098	25.8	20.0
1930	82,641	82,150	491	66,573	60,581	5,992	721	15,347	8,802,348	6,320,792	824,431	256,964	1,400,161	18.6	15.9
1925	90,380	89,666	714	74,943	70,203	4,740	662	14,775	8,979,847	6,960,333	522,493	211,191	1,285,830	16.3	14.3
1920	87,289	86,785	504	72,101	66,220	5,881	1,090	14,098	9,569,790	7,105,215	708,127	356,083	1,400,365	16.2	14.6
1910	96,685	95,977	708	75,978	68,318	7,660	872	19,835	10,026,442	8,184,195		284,502	1,557,745	20.5	15.5
1900	92,874	92,132	742	71,529	66,909	4,620	1,054	20,291	10,654,513	7,944,986	584,416	358,994	1,766,117	21.8	16.6
1890	72,773	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 59,858	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,915	10,321,326	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.7	(NA)
1880	62,674	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 50,673	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,001	10,193,779	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.1	(NA)
North Carolina															
1954	267,906	200,998	66,908	168,574	128,243	40,331	512	98,820	18,260,346	9,717,177	3,809,506	473,164	4,260,499	36.9	23.3
1950	288,508	215,956	72,552	177,507	142,085	35,422	516	110,485	19,317,937	10,544,059	3,148,340	385,359	5,240,179	38.3	27.1
1945	287,412	213,139	74,273	164,285	144,450	19,835	550	122,577	18,617,932	10,482,012	1,646,468	294,573	6,194,879	42.6	33.3
1940	278,276	218,008	60,268	154,235	132,451	21,784	565	123,476	18,845,338	9,803,644	1,740,095	315,676	6,985,923	44.4	37.1
1935	300,967	231,594	69,373	158,111	128,394	29,717	698	142,158	19,936,307	10,006,999	2,033,718	352,672	7,542,918	47.2	37.8
1930	279,708	202,835	76,873	141,445	115,765	25,680	648	137,615	18,055,103	9,408,707	1,663,573	255,246	6,727,577	49.2	37.3
1925	283,482	202,516	80,966	154,805	132,610	22,195	423	128,254	18,593,670	11,254,022	1,278,669	232,169	5,828,810	45.2	31.3
1920	269,763	193,473	76,290	151,376	131,847	19,529	928	117,459	20,021,736	12,244,974	1,196,535	386,449	6,193,778	43.5	30.9
1910	253,725	188,069	65,656	145,320	121,382	23,938	1,118	107,287	22,439,129	15,656,323		582,377	6,200,429	42.3	27.6
1900	224,637	169,773	54,864	130,572	115,118	15,454	1,057	93,008	22,749,356	14,590,585	1,471,445	420,450	6,266,876	41.4	27.5
1890	178,359	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 117,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60,890	22,651,896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	(NA)
1880	157,609	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 104,887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52,722	22,363,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33.5	(NA)
South Carolina															
1954	124,203	69,704	54,499	73,796	56,388	17,408	395	50,012	11,069,348	5,861,317	2,645,321	640,753	1,921,957	40.3	17.4
1950	139,364	78,022	61,342	75,777	59,282	16,495	401	63,186	11,878,793	6,148,572	2,339,405	585,426	2,805,390	45.3	23.6
1945	147,745	78,609	69,136	67,243	59,757	7,486	473	80,029	11,021,623	6,041,732	918,769	501,496	3,559,626	54.2	32.3
1940	137,558	76,251	61,307	59,867	50,643	9,224	507	77,184	11,238,697	5,169,542	1,111,485	656,701	4,300,969	56.1	38.3
1935	165,504	88,967	76,537	61,942	51,327	10,615	636	102,926	12,329,958	4,933,292	932,675	567,676	5,896,315	62.2	47.8
1930	157,931	80,506	77,425	54,470	45,515	8,955	693	102,768	10,393,113	4,475,132	752,833	437,034	4,728,114	65.1	45.5
1925	172,767	82,186	90,581	59,969	52,401	7,568	368	112,430	10,638,900	5,487,499	499,564	293,204	4,358,633	65.1	41.0
1920	192,693	83,683	109,010	67,724	60,089	7,635	738	124,231	12,426,675	6,201,640	515,597	424,522	5,284,916	64.5	42.5
1910	176,434	79,636	96,798	64,350	55,523	8,827	863	111,221	13,512,028	8,051,503		547,412	4,913,113	63.0	36.4
1900	155,355	69,954	85,401	59,417	53,107	6,310	1,054	94,884	13,985,014	7,672,054	555,625	665,760	5,091,575	61.1	36.4
1890	115,008	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 51,428	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63,580	13,184,652	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55.3	(NA)
1880	93,864	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 46,645	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47,219	13,457,613	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50.3	(NA)
Georgia															
1954	165,523	126,313	39,210	106,390	87,705	18,685	912	58,221	24,018,773	13,353,310	4,952,917	1,375,278	4,337,268	35.2	18.1
1950	198,191	147,834	50,357	112,527	95,908	16,619	844	84,820	25,751,055	14,076,111	3,758,030	1,453,524	6,463,390	42.8	25.1
1945	225,897	155,486	70,411	103,351	96,134	7,217	1,008	121,538	23,675,612	12,350,114	1,395,530	1,136,910	8,793,058	53.8	37.1
1940	216,033	156,901	59,132	85,181	76,103	9,078	1,002	129,850	23,683,631	9,942,312	1,623,944	1,027,417	11,089,958	60.1	46.8
1935	250,544	177,259	73,285	85,197	75,857	9,340	1,016	164,331	25,296,522	9,601,759	1,337,102	793,049	13,564,612	65.6	53.6
1930	255,598	168,809	86,789	79,802	70,596	9,206	1,406	174,390	22,078,630	8,669,731	1,184,909	931,670	11,292,320	68.2	51.1
1925	249,095	165,018	84,077	88,680	81,108	7,572	1,407	159,008	21,945,496	11,121,240	767,836	799,591	9,256,829	63.8	42.2
1920	310,732	180,545	130,187	102,123	94,575	7,548	1,655	206,954	25,441,061	12,045,618	755,241	925,989	11,714,213	66.6	46.0
1910	291,027	168,468	122,559	98,628	88,768	9,860	1,419	190,980	26,953,413	14,851,292		779,122	11,322,999	65.6	42.0
1900	224,691	141,865	82,826	88,529	82,496	6,033	1,602	134,560	26,392,057	14,819,509	727,898	795,177	10,049,473	59.9	38.1
1890	171,071	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 79,477	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	91,594	25,200,435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	53.5	(NA)
1880	138,626	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 76,451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62,175	26,043,282	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44.9	(NA)
Florida															
1954	57,543	51,458	6,085	51,997	45,464	6,533	883	4,663	18,161,675	8,071,330	5,621,091	3,807,703	661,551	8.1	3.6
1950	56,921	49,415	7,506	48,966	42,806	6,160	967	6,988	16,527,536	7,278,516	4,985,023	3,368,847	895,150	12.3	5.4
1945	61,159	50,724	10,435	49,038	45,473	3,565	1,836	10,285	13,083,501	6,401,537	3,568,515	2,280,521	832,928	16.8	6.4
1940	62,248	52,490	9,758	44,935	40,692	4,243	1,645	15,668	8,337,708	3,688,119	1,670,421	1,636,158	1,343,010	25.2	16.1
1935	72,857	60,093	12,764	49,419	45,751	3,668	3,039	20,399	6,048,406	3,094,884	553,426	938,285	1,461,811	28.0	24.2
1930	58,966	47,923	11,043	39,394	35,485	3,909	2,835	16,737	5,026,617	2,617,698	362,479	954,368	1,092,072	28.4	21.7
1925	59,217	47,205	12,012	45,586	43,378	2,208	1,010	12,621	5,864,519	3,768,843	188,686	1,260,090	646,900	21.3	11.0
1920	54,005	41,051	12,954	38,487	35,757	2,730	1,829	13,689	6,046,691	3,765,109	295,336	1,202,372	783,874	25.3	13.0
1910	50,016	35,295	14,721	35,399	32,507	2,892	1,275	13,342	5,253,538	4,286,551		280,741	686,246	26.7	13.1
1900	40,814	27,288	13,526	28,984	26,703	2,281	1,010	10,820	4,363,891	3,249,381	265,569	208,680	640,261	26.5	14.7
1890	34,228	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 26,140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,088	3,674,486	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23.6	(NA)
1880	23,438	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 16,198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,240	3,297,324	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.9	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Kentucky															
1954	193,487	189,196	4,291	152,537	124,504	28,033	361	40,589	18,034,380	11,540,923	3,344,275	237,139	2,912,043	21.0	16.1
1950	218,476	213,583	4,893	168,948	143,455	25,493	416	49,112	19,441,774	12,681,664	2,851,531	227,810	3,680,769	22.5	18.9
1945	238,501	232,542	5,959	174,221	159,889	14,332	435	63,845	19,724,834	13,457,359	1,577,507	220,740	4,469,228	26.8	22.7
1940	252,894	247,347	5,547	168,604	149,695	18,909	466	83,824	20,294,016	12,792,862	1,749,778	202,836	5,548,540	33.1	27.3
1935	278,298	270,048	8,250	174,661	148,985	25,676	422	103,215	20,698,510	12,955,729	1,956,366	177,603	5,608,812	37.1	27.1
1930	246,499	237,395	9,104	157,403	135,215	22,188	675	88,421	19,927,286	12,718,042	1,892,816	195,901	5,120,527	35.9	25.7
1925	258,524	247,807	10,717	175,442	155,013	20,429	281	82,801	19,913,104	14,323,641	1,505,705	137,200	3,946,558	32.0	19.8
1920	270,626	257,998	12,628	179,327	159,206	20,121	969	90,330	21,612,772	15,352,449	1,439,266	269,839	4,551,218	33.4	21.1
1910	259,185	247,455	11,730	170,332	148,832	21,500	993	87,860	22,189,127	17,462,755		315,260	4,411,112	33.9	19.9
1900	234,667	223,429	11,238	155,996	141,337	14,659	1,606	77,065	21,979,422	15,920,151	1,414,173	362,219	4,282,879	32.8	19.5
1890	179,264	(NA)	(NA)	[2]134,529	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44,735	21,412,229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.0	(NA)
1880	166,453	(NA)	(NA)	[2]122,426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44,027	21,495,240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.5	(NA)
Tennessee															
1954	203,149	181,874	21,275	149,826	119,434	30,392	384	52,939	17,654,324	10,363,015	3,877,444	263,314	3,150,551	26.1	17.8
1950	231,631	207,570	24,061	163,521	134,670	28,851	377	67,733	18,534,380	11,030,601	3,161,526	245,399	4,096,854	29.2	22.1
1945	234,431	206,902	27,529	156,687	139,072	17,615	390	77,354	17,788,997	10,886,105	1,895,922	216,702	4,790,268	33.0	26.9
1940	247,617	219,642	27,975	147,443	128,591	18,852	439	99,735	18,492,898	10,473,404	1,900,097	232,423	5,886,974	40.3	31.8
1935	273,783	239,387	34,396	146,696	125,040	21,656	480	126,607	19,085,837	10,424,223	1,743,954	192,831	6,724,829	46.2	35.2
1930	245,657	210,519	35,138	131,526	109,853	21,673	611	113,520	18,003,241	9,878,469	1,850,726	206,463	6,067,583	46.2	33.7
1925	252,669	218,022	34,647	148,627	128,305	20,322	324	103,718	17,901,139	11,518,843	1,506,602	124,365	4,751,329	41.0	26.5
1920	252,774	214,592	38,182	148,082	129,532	18,550	807	103,885	19,510,856	12,335,172	1,443,637	220,879	5,511,168	41.1	28.2
1910	246,012	207,704	38,308	144,125	120,081	24,044	826	101,061	20,041,657	14,672,637		334,929	5,034,091	41.1	25.1
1900	224,623	190,728	33,895	132,197	118,545	13,652	1,286	91,140	20,342,058	13,294,083	1,229,892	383,754	5,434,329	40.6	26.7
1890	174,412	(NA)	(NA)	[2]120,622	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	53,790	20,161,583	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.8	(NA)
1880	165,650	(NA)	(NA)	[2]108,454	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57,196	20,666,915	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34.5	(NA)
Alabama															
1954	176,956	130,924	46,032	114,816	87,275	27,541	497	61,643	20,810,492	10,630,179	5,713,208	660,484	3,806,621	34.8	18.3
1950	211,512	154,218	57,294	123,463	97,747	25,716	436	87,613	20,888,784	10,639,188	4,418,051	683,103	5,148,442	41.4	24.6
1945	223,369	156,139	67,230	113,290	100,072	13,218	389	109,690	19,067,844	10,044,470	2,094,434	501,327	6,427,613	49.1	33.7
1940	231,746	158,382	73,364	95,107	80,303	14,804	415	136,224	19,143,391	8,506,063	2,112,154	375,900	8,149,274	58.8	42.6
1935	273,455	182,180	91,275	96,692	81,624	15,068	516	176,247	19,660,828	8,627,787	1,557,625	345,026	9,130,390	64.5	46.4
1930	257,395	163,566	93,829	90,372	75,144	15,228	603	166,420	17,554,635	7,946,444	1,457,460	331,913	7,818,818	64.7	44.5
1925	237,631	152,310	85,321	92,948	79,282	13,666	448	144,235	16,739,139	8,918,679	1,167,216	245,483	6,407,761	60.7	38.3
1920	256,099	160,896	95,203	107,089	95,548	11,541	741	148,269	19,576,856	11,115,967	1,001,524	455,098	7,004,267	57.9	35.8
1910	262,901	152,458	110,443	103,929	87,589	16,340	646	158,326	20,732,312	13,280,106		366,767	7,085,439	60.2	34.2
1900	223,220	129,137	94,083	93,472	81,915	11,557	874	128,874	20,685,427	12,132,435	1,432,915	361,301	6,758,776	57.7	32.7
1890	157,772	(NA)	(NA)	[2]81,141	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	76,631	19,853,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48.6	(NA)
1880	135,864	(NA)	(NA)	[2]72,215	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63,649	18,855,334	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46.8	(NA)
Mississippi															
1954	215,915	114,352	101,563	115,209	92,929	22,280	787	99,919	20,702,412	11,292,069	4,626,881	1,163,037	3,620,425	46.3	17.5
1950	251,383	128,294	123,089	120,729	103,053	17,676	833	129,821	20,710,770	11,755,779	3,192,890	1,071,541	4,690,560	51.6	22.6
1945	263,528	121,215	142,313	106,305	99,380	6,925	968	156,255	19,616,533	11,534,149	1,220,186	1,148,493	5,713,705	59.3	29.1
1940	291,092	131,552	159,540	97,266	88,697	8,569	1,007	192,819	19,156,058	9,914,582	1,315,607	922,410	7,003,459	66.2	36.6
1935	311,683	142,677	169,006	93,224	84,594	8,630	895	217,564	19,655,413	10,029,326	1,068,433	662,578	7,895,076	69.8	40.2
1930	312,663	129,775	182,888	86,047	77,382	8,665	999	225,617	17,332,195	8,712,580	832,045	553,448	7,234,122	72.2	41.7
1925	257,228	107,086	150,142	80,808	74,541	6,267	678	175,742	16,053,243	9,512,283	596,075	415,828	5,529,057	68.3	34.4
1920	272,101	110,882	161,219	91,310	83,768	7,542	989	179,802	18,196,979	10,672,504	661,276	582,749	6,280,450	66.1	34.5
1910	274,382	109,645	164,737	92,066	82,475	9,591	825	181,491	18,557,533	11,716,474		586,511	6,254,548	66.1	33.7
1900	220,803	92,124	128,679	82,021	76,590	5,431	930	137,852	18,240,736	11,355,153	602,674	516,176	5,766,733	62.4	31.6
1890	144,318	(NA)	(NA)	[2]68,058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	76,260	17,572,547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52.8	(NA)
1880	101,772	(NA)	(NA)	[2]57,214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44,558	15,855,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43.8	(NA)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Arkansas															
1954	145,076	114,056	31,020	95,733	77,336	18,397	580	48,763	17,944,367	9,264,215	4,608,214	620,444	3,451,494	33.6	19.2
1950	182,429	141,588	40,841	113,283	93,643	19,640	544	68,602	18,871,244	10,318,273	3,716,254	609,644	4,227,073	37.6	22.4
1945	198,769	147,494	51,275	109,598	99,694	9,904	561	88,610	17,455,900	10,237,743	1,776,915	613,729	4,827,513	44.6	27.7
1940	216,674	159,649	57,025	100,636	85,842	14,794	596	115,442	18,044,542	8,661,943	2,186,349	474,314	6,721,936	53.3	37.3
1935	253,013	181,713	71,300	100,662	85,895	14,767	592	151,759	17,741,627	8,219,136	1,588,549	420,373	7,513,569	60.0	42.3
1930	242,334	162,755	79,579	89,009	72,597	16,412	634	152,691	16,052,962	7,273,357	1,716,920	291,771	6,770,914	63.0	42.2
1925	221,991	158,708	63,283	95,476	81,540	13,936	616	125,899	15,632,439	8,701,647	1,325,291	318,439	5,287,062	56.7	33.8
1920	232,604	160,322	72,282	112,647	98,037	14,610	736	119,221	17,456,750	10,515,165	1,295,232	351,565	5,294,788	51.3	30.3
1910	214,678	151,085	63,593	106,649	87,866	18,783	763	107,266	17,416,075	12,389,542		328,186	4,698,347	50.0	27.0
1900	178,694	131,711	46,983	96,735	85,794	10,941	819	81,140	16,636,719	10,875,210	1,312,307	319,450	4,129,752	45.4	24.8
1890	124,760	(NA)	(NA)	[2]84,706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40,054	14,891,356	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.1	(NA)
1880	94,433	(NA)	(NA)	[2]65,245	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29,188	12,061,547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.9	(NA)
Louisiana															
1954	111,127	77,654	33,473	72,757	59,956	12,801	475	37,895	11,441,343	5,110,219	3,136,920	1,149,966	2,044,238	34.1	17.9
1950	124,181	83,525	40,656	74,394	62,810	11,584	588	49,199	11,202,278	5,265,817	2,390,051	1,201,163	2,345,247	39.6	20.9
1945	129,295	80,164	49,131	65,194	58,761	6,433	560	63,541	10,039,657	5,258,177	1,128,258	849,603	2,803,619	49.1	27.9
1940	150,007	90,423	59,584	60,312	52,936	7,376	528	89,167	9,996,108	4,497,723	1,116,142	749,123	3,633,120	59.4	36.3
1935	170,216	99,901	70,315	61,320	54,891	6,429	519	108,377	10,444,288	4,674,134	739,036	754,400	4,276,718	63.7	40.9
1930	161,445	87,675	73,770	53,159	46,893	6,266	735	107,551	9,355,437	4,107,894	652,646	876,479	3,718,418	66.6	39.7
1925	132,450	72,937	59,513	52,386	47,913	4,473	503	79,561	8,837,502	5,128,019	495,958	589,854	2,623,671	60.1	29.7
1920	135,463	73,404	62,059	57,254	51,895	5,359	828	77,381	10,019,822	5,641,855	613,400	900,121	2,864,446	57.1	28.6
1910	120,546	65,667	54,879	52,989	48,590	4,399	950	66,607	10,439,481	6,766,123		986,357	2,687,001	55.3	25.7
1900	115,969	57,809	58,160	47,701	45,067	2,634	1,034	67,234	11,059,127	6,823,324	344,483	973,721	2,917,599	58.0	26.4
1890	69,294	(NA)	(NA)	[2]38,539	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30,755	9,544,219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44.4	(NA)
1880	48,292	(NA)	(NA)	[2]31,286	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17,006	8,273,506	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35.2	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued															
Oklahoma															
1954	118,979	113,697	5,282	88,801	58,095	30,706	557	29,621	35,630,045	10,175,214	17,292,048	957,679	7,205,104	24.9	20.2
1950	142,246	133,228	9,018	97,038	63,723	33,315	481	44,727	36,006,603	9,825,105	15,979,599	1,086,801	9,115,098	31.4	25.3
1945	164,790	153,586	11,204	98,321	70,669	27,652	698	65,771	36,161,822	9,841,294	13,435,284	1,475,226	11,410,018	39.9	31.6
1940	179,687	166,115	13,572	81,086	55,859	25,227	780	97,821	34,803,317	7,841,016	11,057,301	1,136,069	14,768,931	54.4	42.4
1935	213,325	195,501	17,824	81,889	58,796	23,093	775	130,661	35,334,870	8,557,566	8,702,141	1,169,278	16,905,885	61.2	47.8
1930	203,866	180,929	22,937	77,714	53,647	24,067	823	125,329	33,790,817	7,866,835	8,604,691	986,235	16,333,056	61.5	48.3
1925	197,218	177,170	20,048	81,226	60,764	20,462	494	115,498	30,868,965	9,289,422	6,319,365	1,327,447	13,932,731	58.6	45.1
1920	191,988	173,263	18,725	93,217	69,786	23,431	935	97,836	31,951,934	11,535,757	6,935,936	926,026	12,554,215	51.0	39.3
1910	190,192	169,521	20,671	85,404	64,884	20,520	651	104,137	28,859,353	15,996,795		428,679	12,433,879	54.8	43.1
1900[4]	108,000	94,775	13,225	60,209	53,619	6,590	541	47,250	22,988,339	8,922,702	3,315,729	2,936,411	7,813,497	43.8	34.0
1890[5]	8,826	(NA)	(NA)	[2]8,761	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65	1,606,423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)
1880	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas															
1954	292,947	265,401	27,546	213,812	151,227	62,585	1,966	77,169	145,812,733	44,438,154	59,741,126	15,486,132	26,147,321	26.3	17.9
1950	331,567	297,052	34,515	228,372	165,139	63,233	2,368	100,827	145,389,014	44,438,245	54,332,209	18,061,743	28,556,817	30.4	19.6
1945	384,977	339,027	45,950	237,607	197,994	39,613	2,578	144,792	141,337,744	50,865,122	37,954,229	18,538,111	33,980,282	37.6	24.0
1940	418,002	365,249	52,753	210,182	166,659	43,523	3,358	204,462	137,683,372	42,441,570	35,499,861	19,489,697	40,252,244	48.9	29.2
1935	501,017	429,232	71,785	211,440	172,709	38,731	3,474	286,103	137,597,389	47,427,381	26,103,879	17,809,202	46,256,927	57.1	33.6
1930	495,489	409,426	86,063	190,515	152,852	37,663	3,314	301,660	124,707,130	41,692,409	21,245,322	20,369,672	41,399,727	60.9	33.2
1925	465,646	383,920	81,726	182,976	156,090	26,886	1,445	281,225	109,674,410	45,665,446	20,785,621	9,762,231	33,461,112	60.4	30.5
1920	436,033	357,249	78,784	201,210	171,427	29,783	2,514	232,309	114,020,621	47,555,523	20,688,623	14,332,860	31,443,615	53.3	27.6
1910	417,770	347,852	69,918	195,863	167,515	28,348	2,332	219,575	112,435,067	69,201,014		17,954,949	25,279,104	52.6	22.5
1900	352,190	286,654	65,536	174,639	153,634	21,005	2,560	174,991	125,807,017	39,071,028	26,143,033	41,991,308	18,601,648	49.7	14.8
1890	228,126	(NA)	(NA)	[2]132,616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	95,510	51,406,937	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.9	(NA)
1880	174,184	(NA)	(NA)	[2]108,716	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65,468	36,292,219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.6	(NA)
MOUNTAIN															
Montana															
1954	33,061	32,568	493	27,956	14,491	13,465	262	4,843	61,468,903	9,945,709	41,159,080	5,218,266	5,145,848	14.6	8.4
1950	35,085	34,281	804	29,663	16,090	13,573	267	5,155	59,247,434	10,998,733	39,077,898	3,999,904	5,170,899	14.7	8.7
1945	37,747	36,508	1,239	31,152	16,622	14,530	317	6,278	58,787,318	9,108,936	39,642,071	5,291,348	4,744,963	16.6	8.1
1940	41,823	40,747	1,076	29,884	17,028	12,856	297	11,642	46,451,594	7,526,526	28,032,689	3,032,002	7,860,377	27.8	16.9
1935	50,564	48,797	1,767	36,247	21,509	14,738	332	13,985	47,511,868	9,390,862	27,321,631	2,772,783	8,026,592	27.7	16.9
1930	47,495	46,311	1,184	35,353	20,101	15,252	514	11,628	44,659,152	9,650,091	24,494,559	3,014,961	7,499,541	24.5	16.8
1925	46,904	(1)	(1)	36,281	23,861	12,420	367	10,256	32,735,723	10,165,432	15,199,810	1,911,682	5,458,799	21.9	16.7
1920	57,677	56,614	1,063	50,271	38,431	11,840	899	6,507	35,070,656	16,422,825	12,530,125	2,859,873	3,257,833	11.3	9.3
1910	26,214	25,018	1,196	23,365	21,525	1,840	505	2,344	13,545,603	10,640,902		1,429,990	1,474,711	8.9	10.9
1900	13,370	13,042	328	11,661	10,471	1,190	479	1,230	11,844,454	3,507,113	2,124,071	5,351,005	862,265	9.2	7.3
1890	5,603	(NA)	(NA)	[2]5,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	270	1,964,197	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)
1880	1,519	(NA)	(NA)	[2]1,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	80	405,683	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)
Idaho															
1954	38,740	38,357	383	31,865	24,310	7,555	225	6,650	14,364,471	4,945,324	6,773,968	1,253,188	1,391,991	17.2	9.7
1950	40,284	39,824	460	32,837	25,947	6,890	164	7,283	13,224,192	5,216,286	5,819,330	650,216	1,538,360	18.1	11.6
1945	41,498	40,961	537	32,894	26,109	6,785	240	8,364	12,503,332	4,812,315	5,518,815	668,384	1,503,818	20.2	12.0
1940	43,663	43,097	566	32,225	26,050	6,175	285	11,153	10,297,745	4,127,815	3,973,675	412,304	1,783,951	25.5	17.3
1935	45,113	44,343	770	31,858	26,016	5,842	394	12,861	9,951,661	4,156,388	3,295,737	456,943	2,042,593	28.5	20.5
1930	41,674	40,976	698	30,512	24,194	6,318	603	10,559	9,346,908	4,016,730	3,033,576	437,958	1,858,644	25.3	19.9
1925	40,592	(1)	(1)	30,195	24,957	5,238	511	9,886	8,116,147	3,792,526	2,392,458	271,775	1,659,388	24.4	20.4
1920	42,106	41,598	508	34,647	30,299	4,348	758	6,701	8,375,873	5,077,304	1,721,589	385,718	1,191,262	15.9	14.2
1910	30,807	30,402	405	27,169	24,940	2,229	450	3,188	5,283,604	4,446,313		270,234	567,057	10.3	10.7
1900	17,471	16,876	595	15,585	14,769	816	357	1,529	3,204,903	2,444,354	281,049	199,403	280,097	8.8	8.7
1890	6,603	(NA)	(NA)	[2]6,298	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	305	1,302,256	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)
1880	1,885	(NA)	(NA)	[2]1,796	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	89	327,798	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)
Wyoming															
1954	11,402	11,149	253	9,426	5,245	4,181	171	1,805	34,989,064	3,488,624	22,627,166	6,776,232	2,097,042	15.8	6.0
1950	12,614	12,391	223	10,257	6,008	4,249	214	2,143	34,420,892	3,807,823	20,170,477	8,382,125	2,060,467	17.0	6.0
1945	13,076	12,751	325	10,178	5,772	4,406	301	2,597	33,116,554	3,290,039	19,519,055	7,806,204	2,501,256	19.9	7.6
1940	15,018	14,715	303	11,125	6,814	4,311	255	3,638	28,025,979	3,784,156	16,280,938	5,416,980	2,543,905	24.2	9.1
1935	17,487	17,178	309	13,034	8,202	4,832	370	4,083	28,161,911	4,355,749	16,732,810	4,538,820	2,534,532	23.3	9.0
1930	16,011	15,748	263	12,195	7,896	4,299	296	3,520	23,525,234	4,746,195	14,188,100	2,085,097	2,505,842	22.0	10.7
1925	15,512	(1)	(1)	12,545	8,342	4,203	191	2,776	18,663,308	4,149,798	10,912,260	1,939,095	1,662,155	17.9	8.9
1920	15,748	15,579	169	13,403	10,681	2,722	377	1,968	11,809,351	5,263,391	4,096,126	1,465,993	983,841	12.5	8.3
1910	10,987	10,922	65	9,779	8,677	1,102	311	897	8,543,010	5,152,581		2,862,992	527,437	8.2	6.2
1900	6,095	5,922	173	5,185	4,007	1,178	446	464	8,124,536	1,390,079	2,632,862	3,608,155	493,440	7.6	6.1
1890	3,125	(NA)	(NA)	[2]2,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	132	1,830,432	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)
1880	457	(NA)	(NA)	[2]444	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13	124,433	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)
Colorado															
1954	40,749	40,373	376	31,306	20,660	10,646	318	9,125	38,385,234	8,831,229	22,246,721	2,883,679	4,423,605	22.4	11.5
1950	45,578	45,150	428	34,837	23,582	11,255	366	10,375	37,953,099	9,237,807	20,424,821	3,767,064	4,523,407	22.8	11.9
1945	47,618	47,008	610	33,795	22,986	10,809	528	13,295	36,217,808	7,616,128	19,976,258	3,598,280	5,027,142	27.9	13.9
1940	51,436	51,034	402	31,827	22,385	9,442	471	19,138	31,527,240	6,618,678	15,475,092	2,112,094	7,321,376	37.2	23.2
1935	63,644	63,172	472	38,323	27,718	10,605	481	24,840	29,978,472	8,318,356	11,905,402	1,270,851	8,483,863	39.0	28.3
1930	59,956	59,355	601	38,426	26,929	11,497	838	20,692	28,876,171	7,518,660	12,021,491	2,167,191	7,168,829	34.5	24.8
1925	58,020	(1)	(1)	39,517	29,292	10,225	585	17,918	24,167,270	8,789,276	8,597,504	1,284,724	5,495,766	30.9	22.7
1920	59,934	59,381	553	45,291	35,553	9,738	880	13,763	24,462,014	10,633,109	7,988,569	1,595,853	4,244,483	23.0	17.4
1910	46,170	45,596	574	36,993	32,474	4,519	787	8,390	13,532,113	10,134,797		1,140,446	2,256,870	18.2	16.7
1900	24,700	24,627	73	18,239	15,871	2,368	880	5,581	9,474,588	3,305,379	2,851,462	1,787,515	1,530,232	22.6	16.2
1890	16,389	(NA)	(NA)	[2]14,546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,843	4,598,941	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)
1880	4,506	(NA)	(NA)	[2]3,922	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	584	1,165,373	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY COLOR AND BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, AND LAND IN FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880 TO 1954—Continued

Region, division, State, and year	Number of farms								Land in farms (acres)					Percent of tenancy	Percent of land in tenant farms
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers	All tenants	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	All	Full	Part									
MOUNTAIN—Continued															
New Mexico															
1954	21,070	19,621	1,449	18,449	12,907	5,542	243	2,378	49,450,885	7,039,641	26,727,269	12,995,913	2,688,062	11.3	5.4
1950	23,599	21,815	1,784	20,264	14,533	5,731	278	3,057	47,521,809	7,725,595	24,072,592	12,735,121	2,988,501	13.0	6.3
1945	29,695	27,895	1,800	25,320	18,232	7,088	299	4,076	49,608,445	8,702,685	24,749,764	13,132,746	3,023,250	13.7	6.1
1940	34,105	28,541	5,564	28,030	22,164	5,866	264	5,811	38,860,427	9,771,742	19,157,595	5,745,521	4,185,569	17.0	10.8
1935	41,369	37,177	4,192	33,118	27,377	5,741	394	7,857	34,397,205	7,786,647	15,986,958	6,054,333	4,569,267	19.0	13.3
1930	31,404	28,059	3,345	24,740	19,930	4,810	334	6,330	30,822,034	6,336,817	15,520,008	5,350,383	3,614,826	20.2	11.7
1925	31,687	(1)	(1)	26,005	21,415	4,590	256	5,426	27,850,325	6,938,511	12,861,845	4,732,575	3,317,394	17.1	11.9
1920	29,844	27,969	1,875	25,756	21,533	4,223	433	3,655	24,409,633	8,949,423	8,904,583	3,862,989	2,692,638	12.2	11.0
1910	35,676	33,528	2,148	33,398	30,417	2,981	321	1,957	11,270,021	7,095,901		3,195,759	978,361	5.5	8.7
1900	12,311	10,893	1,418	10,674	10,176	498	483	1,154	5,130,878	1,658,637	762,766	2,282,612	426,863	9.4	8.3
1890	4,458	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 4,257	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	201	787,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)
1880	5,053	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 4,645	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	408	631,131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)
Arizona															
1954	9,321	8,641	680	7,861	5,622	2,239	283	1,177	41,789,946	2,607,290	14,432,741	23,613,702	1,136,213	12.6	2.7
1950	10,412	9,317	1,095	8,833	6,718	2,115	343	1,236	39,916,440	3,005,962	11,892,334	24,126,375	891,769	11.9	2.2
1945	13,142	12,136	1,006	10,931	9,064	1,867	525	1,686	37,856,370	1,534,287	11,580,527	23,568,240	1,173,316	12.8	3.1
1940	18,468	10,239	8,229	15,835	13,889	1,946	493	2,140	25,651,092	9,748,045	8,655,532	6,093,217	1,154,298	11.6	4.5
1935	18,824	13,315	5,509	14,922	13,102	1,820	558	3,344	14,018,540	1,522,797	8,465,771	2,566,996	1,462,976	17.8	10.4
1930	14,173	10,220	3,953	11,294	9,727	1,567	548	2,331	10,526,627	1,485,016	4,564,156	3,468,312	1,009,143	16.4	9.6
1925	10,802	(1)	(1)	8,179	6,908	1,271	296	2,327	11,065,291	1,986,062	5,594,226	2,515,273	969,730	21.5	8.8
1920	9,975	9,329	646	7,869	6,970	899	305	1,801	5,802,126	1,582,183	2,237,468	1,390,949	591,526	18.1	10.2
1910	9,227	6,024	3,203	8,203	7,759	444	163	861	1,246,613	874,914		264,798	106,901	9.3	8.6
1900	5,809	4,006	1,803	4,985	4,794	191	335	489	1,935,327	420,020	103,097	1,354,854	57,356	8.4	3.0
1890	1,426	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 1,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	113	1,297,033	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)
1880	767	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 666	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101	135,573	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	(NA)
Utah															
1954	22,826	22,580	246	21,383	15,839	5,544	173	1,270	12,262,222	3,240,480	6,467,085	2,207,277	347,380	5.6	2.8
1950	24,176	23,851	325	22,225	16,854	5,371	196	1,755	10,865,165	3,685,585	4,622,367	2,202,462	354,751	7.3	3.3
1945	26,322	25,893	429	23,923	18,483	5,440	193	2,206	10,309,107	3,694,411	4,344,095	1,849,707	420,894	8.4	4.1
1940	25,411	24,734	677	21,906	17,310	4,596	129	3,376	7,302,007	3,266,028	2,787,796	703,826	544,357	13.3	7.5
1935	30,695	30,170	525	25,889	21,087	4,802	224	4,582	6,239,318	3,357,354	1,519,795	759,100	603,069	14.9	9.7
1930	27,159	26,591	568	23,608	19,046	4,562	230	3,321	5,613,101	3,140,896	1,360,257	607,579	504,369	12.2	9.0
1925	25,992	(1)	(1)	23,013	18,777	4,236	90	2,889	5,000,724	3,417,517	1,051,739	184,442	347,026	11.1	6.9
1920	25,662	25,248	414	22,579	19,134	3,445	296	2,787	5,050,410	3,177,971	884,537	615,734	372,168	10.9	7.4
1910	21,676	21,400	276	19,762	17,176	2,586	194	1,720	3,397,699	2,888,090		315,376	194,233	7.9	5.7
1900	19,387	19,144	243	17,363	15,312	2,051	311	1,713	4,116,951	1,781,858	819,696	929,298	586,099	8.8	14.2
1890	10,517	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 9,974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	543	1,323,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)
1880	9,452	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 9,019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	433	655,524	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)
Nevada															
1954	2,857	2,688	169	2,577	2,175	402	85	195	8,231,270	2,617,800	2,794,750	2,651,829	166,891	6.8	2.0
1950	3,110	2,753	357	2,782	2,423	359	94	234	7,063,525	2,392,108	1,610,697	2,855,257	205,463	7.5	2.9
1945	3,429	2,987	442	2,979	2,642	337	133	317	6,178,004	1,532,786	1,289,438	3,122,604	233,176	9.2	3.8
1940	3,573	3,147	426	2,940	2,628	312	117	516	3,785,106	1,416,589	607,067	1,529,370	232,080	14.4	6.1
1935	3,696	3,280	416	2,948	2,646	302	215	533	3,621,769	1,231,392	639,285	1,452,375	298,717	14.4	8.2
1930	3,442	3,131	311	2,770	2,464	306	227	445	4,080,906	1,329,611	826,879	925,425	998,991	12.9	24.5
1925	3,883	(1)	(1)	3,463	3,251	212	114	306	4,090,586	1,649,259	1,043,433	1,207,821	190,073	7.9	4.6
1920	3,163	2,944	219	2,699	2,493	206	168	296	2,357,163	1,021,008	398,523	796,477	141,155	9.4	6.0
1910	2,689	2,528	161	2,175	2,061	114	181	333	2,714,757	1,032,432		1,524,130	158,195	12.4	5.8
1900	2,184	2,011	173	1,809	1,666	143	126	249	2,565,647	941,179	520,304	1,002,307	101,857	11.4	4.0
1890	1,277	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 1,181	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96	1,661,416	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)
1880	1,404	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 1,268	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136	530,862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)
PACIFIC															
Washington															
1954	65,175	64,420	755	58,804	49,108	9,696	328	6,043	17,641,429	4,435,119	9,104,958	1,434,211	2,667,141	9.3	15.1
1950	69,820	68,944	876	62,740	53,284	9,456	361	6,719	17,369,245	4,842,707	8,535,002	1,217,342	2,774,194	9.6	16.0
1945	79,887	79,078	809	70,322	61,280	9,042	596	8,969	16,719,870	5,002,954	7,991,555	817,509	2,907,852	11.2	17.4
1940	81,686	80,179	1,507	66,561	58,083	8,478	663	14,462	15,181,815	4,687,058	6,719,004	733,492	3,042,261	17.7	20.0
1935	84,381	82,861	1,520	66,489	58,564	7,925	1,057	16,835	14,680,097	4,552,202	5,305,062	650,377	4,172,456	20.0	28.4
1930	70,904	69,555	1,349	57,588	49,702	7,886	1,238	12,078	13,533,778	4,344,812	5,034,411	560,038	3,594,517	17.0	26.6
1925	73,267	(1)	(1)	60,389	53,440	6,949	935	11,943	12,610,310	4,729,186	4,312,392	360,265	3,208,467	16.3	25.4
1920	66,288	65,022	1,266	52,701	44,832	7,869	1,168	12,419	13,244,720	5,231,884	4,027,916	541,136	3,443,784	18.7	26.0
1910	56,192	55,067	1,125	47,505	41,729	5,776	961	7,726	11,712,235	9,115,171		529,082	2,067,982	13.7	17.7
1900	33,202	32,112	1,090	28,020	24,521	3,499	405	4,777	8,499,297	4,719,035	2,279,953	373,499	1,126,810	14.4	13.3
1890	18,056	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 16,529	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,527	4,179,190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)
1880	6,529	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 6,058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	471	1,409,421	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)
Oregon															
1954	54,441	53,916	525	49,657	41,523	8,134	307	4,477	21,047,340	7,936,378	9,451,550	2,012,627	1,646,785	8.2	7.8
1950	59,827	59,337	490	54,351	46,069	8,282	273	5,203	20,327,683	8,084,951	9,093,964	1,469,376	1,679,392	8.7	8.3
1945	63,125	62,687	438	55,781	47,847	7,934	521	6,823	19,754,257	7,707,577	8,699,982	1,568,700	1,777,998	10.8	9.0
1940	61,829	61,206	623	50,137	42,296	7,841	415	11,277	17,988,307	6,370,403	8,492,845	685,615	2,439,444	18.2	13.6
1935	64,826	64,058	768	50,046	42,653	7,393	715	14,065	17,357,549	6,644,596	6,883,608	855,371	2,973,974	21.7	17.1
1930	55,153	54,470	683	44,521	36,674	7,847	842	9,790	16,548,678	6,247,413	6,630,009	839,290	2,831,966	17.8	17.1
1925	55,911	(1)	(1)	45,887	39,465	6,422	618	9,406	14,130,847	6,590,260	4,262,455	901,469	2,376,663	16.8	16.8
1920	50,206	49,633	573	39,863	33,300	6,563	916	9,427	13,542,318	6,814,426	3,202,836	837,924	2,687,132	18.8	19.8
1910	45,502	44,875	627	37,796	32,982	4,814	847	6,859	11,685,110	9,036,370		766,007	1,882,733	15.1	16.1
1900	35,837	35,286	551	28,963	24,712	4,251	508	6,366	10,071,328	5,346,826	2,064,302	1,162,468	1,497,732	17.8	14.9
1890	25,530	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 22,324	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,206	6,909,888	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	(NA)
1880	16,217	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 13,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,279	4,214,712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)
California															
1954	123,075	118,433	4,642	107,323	89,725	17,598	2,021	13,731	37,794,780	10,870,831	17,770,568	4,446,449	4,706,932	11.2	12.5
1950	137,168	132,484	4,684	118,312	100,834	17,478	2,556	16,300	36,613,291	11,335,525	14,813,873	5,910,775	4,553,118	11.9	12.4
1945	138,917	136,279	2,638	117,054	102,948	14,106	4,742	17,121	35,054,379	11,188,885	12,883,167	6,308,701	4,673,626	12.3	13.3
1940	132,658	125,928	6,730	103,834	89,843	13,991	3,425	25,399	30,524,324	9,008,563	11,598,660	4,223,519	5,693,582	19.1	18.7
1935	150,360	143,467	6,893	110,847	99,443	11,404	6,817	32,696	30,437,995	10,580,401	8,139,377	4,915,403	6,802,814	21.7	22.3
1930	135,676	130,204	5,472	103,506	90,375	13,131	7,768	24,402	30,442,581	9,526,520	8,899,587	5,869,028	6,147,446	18.0	20.2
1925	136,409	(1)	(1)	109,654	101,261	8,393	6,709	20,046	27,516,955	11,145,322	6,526,315	4,717,860	5,127,458	14.7	18.6
1920	117,670	111,184	6,486	87,580	75,882	11,698	4,949	25,141	29,365,667	10,303,841	6,892,374	5,485,447	6,684,005	21.4	22.8
1910	88,197	85,119	3,078	66,632	56,500	10,132	3,417	18,148	27,931,444	15,125,339		6,604,972	6,201,133	20.6	22.2
1900	72,542	70,935	1,607	52,529	44,318	8,211	3,253	16,760	28,828,951	10,256,524	4,933,421	7,002,038	6,636,968	23.1	23.0
1890	52,894	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 43,489	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,405	21,427,293	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.8	(NA)
1880	35,934	(NA)	(NA)	[2] 28,810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,124	16,593,742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.8	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]Available for the South only. [2]Managers included with owners. [3]Figures for 1880 were obtained by consolidating data for the counties which then occupied the areas now known as North Dakota and South Dakota, respectively. [4]Figures for 1900 are for Oklahoma Territory and Indian Territory. [5]Figures for 1890 are for Oklahoma Territory alone, no data being available for Indian Territory.

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Table 24.—LAND OWNED, LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS, LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS, AND

[Data for 1954 are based on reports

	Region, division, and State	Land owned by farm operators including that rented to others				Land rented from others by farm operators including that subrented to others				Land managed for others by farm operators including that rented to others				Land rented to others by farm operators	
		Farms reporting[1]		Acres		Farms reporting[2]		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting	
		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950
1	U.S.....	3,628,328	3,914,506	722,721,243	717,505,604	2,027,963	2,269,052	406,085,576	410,025,772	20,894	23,527	105,748,246	109,880,099	634,745	713,604
2	The North	1,627,629	1,780,283	281,831,360	286,737,408	850,346	893,512	172,521,148	173,491,725	6,801	8,436	6,990,376	8,333,861	212,184	243,698
3	The South	1,632,578	1,737,122	265,900,270	263,448,951	1,038,944	1,231,321	125,915,193	135,697,987	9,571	9,979	29,880,874	31,891,724	389,614	434,252
4	The West	368,121	397,101	174,989,613	167,319,245	138,673	144,219	107,649,235	100,836,060	4,522	5,112	68,876,996	69,654,514	32,947	35,654
	Geo. Divisions:														
5	New England....	78,766	98,629	9,909,367	11,231,256	16,439	15,563	1,136,196	1,141,876	625	817	293,165	349,979	3,932	4,558
6	Middle Atlantic	237,968	271,459	25,166,191	26,914,995	60,468	60,296	4,818,032	4,984,602	1,356	1,934	625,878	745,637	15,770	17,555
7	E.N. Central...	647,600	706,777	71,944,888	74,846,381	305,498	319,984	41,626,415	42,690,437	2,635	3,165	1,358,625	1,444,550	83,236	96,407
8	W.N. Central...	663,295	703,418	174,810,914	173,744,776	467,941	497,669	124,940,505	124,674,810	2,185	2,520	4,712,708	5,793,695	109,246	125,178
9	South Atlantic	614,759	647,374	75,847,294	77,247,300	359,503	408,179	22,987,656	27,496,592	3,917	3,936	8,209,433	7,351,381	139,485	146,231
10	E.S. Central...	539,866	576,661	62,392,151	63,184,648	361,104	432,015	20,478,960	24,052,240	2,040	2,062	2,604,054	2,666,927	157,382	173,930
11	W.S. Central...	477,953	513,087	127,660,825	123,017,003	318,337	391,127	82,448,577	84,149,155	3,614	3,981	19,067,387	21,873,416	92,747	114,091
12	Mountain.....	151,759	161,698	129,775,548	122,827,210	77,266	80,781	80,094,805	75,539,102	1,793	1,922	60,234,634	60,562,440	14,825	17,135
13	Pacific.....	216,362	235,403	45,214,065	44,492,035	61,407	63,438	27,554,430	25,296,958	2,729	3,190	8,642,362	9,092,074	18,122	18,519
	New England:														
14	Maine.....	22,822	29,473	3,419,025	3,948,037	3,294	3,076	166,471	199,790	114	102	65,464	70,135	792	1,070
15	New Hampshire..	10,124	12,856	1,354,593	1,526,820	2,039	1,931	144,495	153,930	57	94	51,724	50,280	443	496
16	Vermont.....	15,165	18,014	2,888,666	3,142,347	4,316	3,628	427,195	377,949	106	142	50,334	62,546	841	905
17	Massachusetts..	16,642	21,206	1,207,134	1,421,664	3,059	3,177	149,350	164,848	254	277	94,673	101,970	789	958
18	Rhode Island...	1,836	2,391	120,220	152,955	451	570	23,300	33,035	12	31	1,995	9,131	71	137
19	Connecticut....	12,177	14,689	919,729	1,039,433	3,280	3,181	225,385	212,324	82	171	28,975	55,917	996	992
	Middle Atlantic:														
20	New York.....	100,068	116,510	12,884,693	13,749,208	26,664	26,568	2,254,433	2,322,159	585	833	254,204	311,198	6,682	7,565
21	New Jersey.....	21,025	22,611	1,292,768	1,312,617	4,831	4,969	343,604	348,840	187	312	96,045	114,981	1,653	1,447
22	Pennsylvania...	116,875	132,338	10,988,730	11,853,170	28,973	28,759	2,219,995	2,313,603	584	789	275,629	319,458	7,435	8,543
	East North Central:														
23	Ohio.....	147,452	162,995	13,880,181	14,654,593	59,874	63,668	7,031,890	7,329,717	687	722	323,447	284,709	19,045	22,040
24	Indiana.....	125,482	133,980	12,384,377	12,861,296	59,336	60,723	8,152,927	8,171,615	425	539	220,745	259,951	21,737	24,477
25	Illinois.....	115,444	127,005	14,923,120	15,370,369	99,816	107,241	17,487,585	17,876,167	525	793	330,826	383,409	21,347	26,594
26	Michigan.....	128,230	141,145	13,150,303	13,836,166	39,775	41,183	3,688,095	3,844,550	406	492	192,746	229,668	12,310	13,802
27	Wisconsin.....	130,992	141,652	17,606,907	18,123,957	46,697	47,169	5,265,918	5,468,388	592	619	290,861	286,813	8,797	9,494
	West North Central:														
28	Minnesota.....	133,354	141,330	22,964,611	23,245,308	68,560	72,239	10,746,539	11,238,903	304	375	187,732	193,743	13,855	16,430
29	Iowa.....	120,198	125,062	18,540,714	18,883,293	104,786	107,765	18,061,085	18,109,871	456	561	228,009	242,451	20,335	23,036
30	Missouri.....	166,376	183,101	26,042,219	26,476,567	73,372	83,063	10,423,989	10,888,475	503	555	385,935	480,127	29,453	32,497
31	North Dakota...	49,196	50,976	26,274,652	25,903,697	38,354	39,793	17,250,978	16,822,760	95	125	386,076	310,243	5,386	6,084
32	South Dakota...	44,345	46,031	25,468,769	25,271,662	42,556	45,531	20,494,847	20,241,867	197	224	1,063,651	1,780,820	7,479	9,500
33	Nebraska.....	62,519	65,103	28,364,305	27,939,768	65,565	68,911	21,027,413	21,212,145	327	333	1,814,495	2,048,382	13,891	15,535
34	Kansas.....	87,307	91,815	27,155,644	26,024,481	74,748	80,367	26,935,654	26,160,789	303	347	646,810	737,929	18,847	22,096
	South Atlantic:														
35	Delaware.....	5,374	6,111	587,668	598,282	1,990	2,182	197,423	251,369	79	72	51,487	37,548	538	665
36	Maryland.....	26,894	29,058	2,930,165	2,956,043	9,691	10,098	1,007,216	1,117,129	337	338	163,237	169,077	2,649	3,033
37	D.C.....	(NA)	18	(NA)	94	(NA)	3	(NA)	13	(NA)	9	(NA)	1,160	(NA)	1
38	Virginia.....	113,778	124,547	12,319,448	12,875,166	41,601	42,088	2,602,707	2,995,560	595	571	549,695	546,154	19,646	18,129
39	West Virginia..	62,231	72,863	6,403,018	7,107,493	12,298	13,633	959,667	1,131,037	169	218	103,108	116,430	3,483	4,710
40	North Carolina	171,457	177,507	14,379,475	14,921,350	138,909	145,907	5,703,113	6,623,946	564	516	540,560	468,381	55,075	53,358
41	South Carolina	75,165	75,777	8,663,225	9,040,160	66,527	79,681	2,963,266	3,819,576	446	401	689,492	645,251	22,524	24,998
42	Georgia.....	107,479	112,527	19,121,632	19,556,203	77,133	101,439	6,256,504	8,144,989	915	844	1,535,126	1,638,732	31,290	36,406
43	Florida.....	52,381	48,966	11,442,663	10,192,509	11,354	13,148	3,297,760	3,412,973	812	967	4,576,728	3,728,648	4,280	4,931
	East South Central:														
44	Kentucky.....	154,969	168,948	15,130,950	15,852,107	67,503	74,605	3,878,205	4,804,091	384	416	257,715	253,064	40,069	41,969
45	Tennessee.....	152,223	163,521	14,530,051	14,934,775	82,333	96,584	4,588,377	5,510,511	388	377	269,817	274,628	43,093	48,166
46	Alabama.....	116,285	123,463	16,502,686	16,160,222	88,437	113,329	6,268,282	7,306,273	537	436	788,217	813,680	35,129	41,183
47	Mississippi....	116,389	120,729	16,228,464	16,237,544	122,831	147,497	5,744,096	6,431,365	731	833	1,288,305	1,325,555	39,091	42,612
	West South Central:														
48	Arkansas.....	96,844	113,283	13,389,275	14,135,139	67,151	88,242	5,771,629	6,207,270	638	544	796,005	780,972	17,979	24,348
49	Louisiana.....	73,473	74,394	7,657,661	7,460,159	50,598	60,783	3,857,524	3,776,949	528	588	1,304,301	1,342,719	15,864	17,034
50	Oklahoma.....	90,335	97,038	21,886,092	20,835,359	60,673	78,042	15,110,914	16,702,510	544	481	962,973	1,128,687	13,808	19,242
51	Texas.....	217,301	228,372	84,727,797	80,586,346	139,915	164,060	57,708,510	57,462,426	1,904	2,368	16,004,108	18,621,038	45,096	53,467
	Mountain:														
52	Montana.....	28,041	29,663	37,256,225	36,074,783	18,264	18,728	20,740,135	20,963,773	250	267	7,124,765	5,524,238	2,999	3,279
53	Idaho.....	32,061	32,837	9,422,720	9,095,158	14,386	14,173	4,297,778	4,061,343	259	164	1,174,119	650,661	3,124	3,478
54	Wyoming.....	9,370	10,257	18,390,908	16,749,897	6,006	6,392	10,490,779	10,061,964	178	214	7,015,783	8,481,755	900	1,190
55	Colorado.....	31,642	34,837	23,987,291	23,065,678	19,502	21,630	13,174,391	12,791,641	305	366	3,077,692	3,843,055	3,980	4,828
56	New Mexico.....	18,477	20,264	21,062,751	20,903,138	7,987	8,788	16,378,003	15,067,943	249	278	13,072,577	12,837,245	1,315	1,817
57	Arizona.....	8,010	8,833	8,029,260	6,896,356	3,310	3,351	10,275,167	9,339,605	290	343	23,668,730	24,151,358	779	690
58	Utah.....	21,615	22,225	7,407,066	6,617,742	7,193	7,126	3,045,554	2,357,208	190	196	2,375,536	2,217,041	1,606	1,726
59	Nevada.....	2,543	2,782	4,219,327	3,424,458	618	593	1,692,998	895,625	72	94	2,725,432	2,857,087	122	127
	Pacific:														
60	Washington.....	58,878	62,740	9,820,705	9,939,097	16,136	16,175	7,108,758	7,010,449	371	361	1,466,745	1,252,003	3,537	3,696
61	Oregon.....	49,941	54,351	14,321,509	14,335,692	12,909	13,485	5,599,660	5,455,209	336	273	2,026,756	1,483,010	4,720	4,806
62	California.....	107,543	118,312	21,071,851	20,217,246	32,362	33,778	14,846,012	12,831,300	2,022	2,556	5,148,861	6,357,061	9,865	10,017

NA Not available. [1]For 1954, the total includes 15,440 farm operators who were classed as tenants. These rented all the land they owned to others. For 1950, all farm operators reporting land owned were classed as owners. [2]For 1954, the total includes 10,549 farm operators who were classed as owners. These subrented to others all the land rented from others. For 1950, all farm operators reporting land rented from others were classed as tenants or part owners.

LAND RENTED TO OTHERS BY FARM OPERATORS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1950

for only a sample of farms. See text]

Land rented to others by farm operators—Con. Acres		All farm operators (number)		All land in farms (acres)		Proportion of all farm operators reporting—(percent)								Proportion of all land in farms (percent)								
						Land owned		Land rented from others		Land managed for others		Land rented to others		Land owned by farm operators		Land rented from others by farm operators		Land managed for others by farm operators		Land rented to others by farm operators		
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
74,511,211	78,845,623	4,783,021	5,382,162	1,160,043,854	1,158,565,852	75.9	72.7	42.4	42.2	0.4	0.4	13.3	13.3	62.3	61.9	35.0	35.4	9.1	9.5	6.4	6.8	1
25,787,750	27,735,091	2,043,275	2,268,066	435,555,134	440,827,903	79.7	78.5	41.6	39.4	0.3	0.4	10.4	10.7	64.7	65.0	39.6	39.4	1.6	1.9	5.9	6.3	2
34,694,462	37,823,488	2,317,296	2,652,423	387,001,875	393,215,174	70.5	65.5	44.8	46.4	0.4	0.4	16.8	16.4	68.7	67.0	32.5	34.5	7.7	8.1	9.0	9.6	3
14,028,999	13,287,044	422,450	461,673	337,486,845	324,522,775	87.1	86.0	32.8	31.2	1.1	1.1	7.8	7.7	51.9	51.6	31.9	31.1	20.4	21.5	4.2	4.1	4
197,215	176,593	81,816	103,225	11,141,513	12,546,518	96.3	95.5	20.1	15.1	0.8	0.8	4.8	4.4	88.9	89.5	10.2	9.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.4	5
651,229	790,231	257,199	296,702	29,958,872	31,855,003	92.5	91.5	23.5	20.3	0.5	0.7	6.1	5.9	84.0	84.5	16.1	15.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	6
6,101,482	6,883,698	799,065	885,404	108,828,446	112,097,670	81.0	79.8	38.2	36.1	0.3	0.4	10.4	10.9	66.1	66.8	38.2	38.1	1.2	1.3	5.6	6.1	7
18,837,824	19,884,569	905,195	982,735	285,626,303	284,328,712	73.3	71.6	51.7	50.6	0.2	0.3	12.1	12.7	61.2	61.1	43.7	43.8	1.6	2.0	6.6	7.0	8
8,655,799	9,924,946	858,675	958,998	98,388,584	102,170,327	71.6	67.5	41.9	42.6	0.5	0.4	16.2	15.2	77.1	75.6	23.4	26.9	8.3	7.2	8.8	9.7	9
8,111,993	10,328,107	789,667	913,002	77,363,172	79,575,708	68.4	63.2	45.7	47.3	0.3	0.2	19.9	19.1	80.6	79.4	26.5	30.2	3.4	3.4	10.5	13.0	10
17,926,670	17,570,435	668,954	780,423	211,250,119	211,469,139	71.4	65.7	47.6	50.1	0.5	0.5	13.9	14.6	60.4	58.2	39.0	39.8	9.0	10.3	8.5	8.3	11
9,116,095	8,716,196	179,871	194,858	260,988,892	250,212,556	84.4	83.0	43.0	41.5	1.0	1.0	8.2	8.8	49.7	49.1	30.7	30.2	23.1	24.2	3.5	3.5	12
4,912,904	4,570,848	242,579	266,815	76,497,953	74,310,219	89.2	88.2	25.3	23.8	1.1	1.2	7.5	6.9	59.1	59.9	36.0	34.0	11.3	12.2	6.4	6.2	13
25,014	36,349	23,371	30,358	3,625,946	4,181,613	97.7	97.1	14.1	10.1	0.5	0.3	3.4	3.5	94.3	94.4	4.6	4.8	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	14
61,803	17,299	10,423	13,391	1,489,009	1,713,731	97.1	96.0	19.6	14.4	0.5	0.7	4.3	3.7	91.0	89.1	9.7	9.0	3.5	2.9	4.2	1.0	15
53,563	55,461	15,999	19,043	3,312,632	3,527,381	94.8	94.6	27.0	19.1	0.7	0.7	5.3	4.8	87.2	89.1	12.9	10.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	16
24,098	28,093	17,316	22,220	1,427,059	1,660,389	96.1	95.4	17.7	14.3	1.5	1.2	4.6	4.3	84.6	85.6	10.5	9.9	6.6	6.1	1.7	1.7	17
3,325	4,069	1,953	2,598	142,190	191,052	94.0	92.0	23.1	21.9	0.6	1.2	3.6	5.3	84.5	80.1	16.4	17.3	1.4	4.8	2.3	2.1	18
29,412	35,322	12,754	15,615	1,144,677	1,272,352	95.5	94.1	25.7	20.4	0.6	1.1	7.8	6.4	80.3	81.7	19.7	16.7	2.5	4.4	2.6	2.8	19
289,611	365,844	105,671	124,977	15,103,719	16,016,721	94.7	93.2	25.2	21.3	0.6	0.7	6.3	6.1	85.3	85.8	14.9	14.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	20
55,369	50,997	22,695	24,838	1,677,048	1,725,441	92.6	91.0	21.3	20.0	0.8	1.3	7.3	5.8	77.1	76.1	20.5	20.2	5.7	6.7	3.3	3.0	21
306,249	373,390	128,833	146,887	13,178,105	14,112,841	90.7	90.1	22.5	19.6	0.5	0.5	5.8	5.8	83.4	84.0	16.8	16.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	22
1,164,137	1,299,608	177,098	199,359	20,071,381	20,969,411	83.3	81.8	33.8	31.9	0.4	0.4	10.8	11.1	69.2	69.9	35.0	35.0	1.6	1.4	5.8	6.2	23
1,499,455	1,634,185	153,697	166,627	19,258,594	19,658,677	81.6	80.4	38.6	36.4	0.3	0.3	14.1	14.7	64.3	65.4	42.3	41.6	1.1	1.3	7.8	8.3	24
2,278,782	2,651,450	175,705	195,268	30,462,749	30,978,495	65.7	65.0	56.8	54.9	0.3	0.4	12.1	13.6	49.0	49.6	57.4	57.7	1.1	1.2	7.5	8.6	25
538,795	640,392	138,943	155,589	16,492,349	17,269,992	92.3	90.7	28.6	26.5	0.3	0.3	8.9	8.9	79.7	80.1	22.4	22.3	1.2	1.3	3.3	3.7	26
620,313	658,063	153,622	168,561	22,543,373	23,221,095	85.3	84.0	30.4	28.0	0.4	0.4	5.7	5.6	78.1	78.0	23.4	23.5	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.8	27
1,545,768	1,794,791	165,324	179,101	32,353,114	32,883,163	80.7	78.9	41.5	40.3	0.2	0.2	8.4	9.2	71.0	70.7	33.2	34.2	0.6	0.6	4.8	5.5	28
2,668,122	2,970,976	193,009	203,159	34,161,686	34,264,639	62.3	61.6	54.3	53.0	0.2	0.3	10.5	11.3	54.3	55.1	52.9	52.9	0.7	0.7	7.8	8.7	29
2,582,902	2,722,026	201,680	230,045	34,269,241	35,123,143	82.5	79.6	36.4	36.1	0.2	0.2	14.6	14.1	76.0	75.4	30.4	31.0	1.1	1.4	7.5	7.7	30
1,815,040	1,842,656	61,808	65,401	42,096,666	41,194,044	79.6	77.9	62.1	60.8	0.2	0.2	8.7	9.3	62.4	62.9	41.0	40.8	0.9	0.8	4.3	4.5	31
2,048,104	2,508,820	62,350	66,452	44,979,163	44,785,529	71.1	69.3	68.3	68.5	0.3	0.3	12.0	14.3	56.6	56.4	45.6	45.2	2.4	4.0	4.6	5.6	32
3,649,902	3,733,467	100,733	107,183	47,556,311	47,466,828	62.1	60.7	65.1	64.3	0.3	0.3	13.8	14.5	59.6	58.9	44.2	44.7	3.8	4.3	7.7	7.9	33
4,527,986	4,311,833	120,291	131,394	50,210,122	48,611,366	72.6	69.9	62.1	61.2	0.3	0.3	15.7	16.8	54.1	53.5	53.6	53.8	1.3	1.5	9.0	8.9	34
23,428	35,908	6,291	7,448	813,150	851,291	85.4	82.0	31.6	29.3	1.3	1.0	8.6	8.9	72.3	70.3	24.3	29.5	6.3	4.4	2.9	4.2	35
184,066	186,720	32,483	36,107	3,916,552	4,055,529	82.8	80.5	29.8	28.0	1.0	0.9	8.2	8.4	74.8	72.9	25.7	27.5	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.6	36
(NA)	2	(NA)	28	(NA)	1,265	(NA)	64.3	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	32.1	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	91.7	(NA)	0.2	37
786,771	844,585	136,370	150,997	14,685,079	15,572,295	83.4	82.5	30.5	27.9	0.4	0.4	14.4	12.0	83.9	82.7	17.7	19.2	3.7	3.5	5.4	5.4	38
107,134	140,334	68,570	81,434	7,358,659	8,214,626	90.8	89.5	17.9	16.7	0.2	0.3	5.1	5.8	87.0	86.5	13.0	13.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	39
2,347,039	2,695,740	267,818	288,508	18,276,109	19,317,937	64.0	61.5	51.9	50.6	0.2	0.2	20.6	18.5	78.7	77.2	31.2	34.3	3.0	2.4	12.8	14.0	40
1,217,665	1,626,194	124,188	139,364	11,098,318	11,878,793	60.5	54.4	53.6	57.2	0.4	0.3	18.1	17.9	78.1	76.1	26.7	32.2	6.2	5.4	11.0	13.7	41
2,820,319	3,588,869	165,465	198,191	24,092,943	25,751,055	65.0	56.8	46.6	51.2	0.6	0.4	18.9	18.4	79.4	75.9	26.0	31.6	6.4	6.4	11.7	13.9	42
1,169,377	806,594	57,490	56,921	18,147,774	16,527,536	91.1	86.0	19.7	23.1	1.4	1.7	7.4	8.7	63.1	61.7	18.2	20.7	25.2	22.6	6.4	4.9	43
1,190,368	1,467,488	193,446	218,476	18,076,502	19,441,774	80.1	77.3	34.9	34.1	0.2	0.2	20.7	19.2	83.7	81.5	21.5	24.7	1.4	1.3	6.6	7.5	44
1,710,719	2,185,534	203,385	231,631	17,677,526	18,534,380	74.8	70.6	40.5	41.7	0.2	0.2	21.2	20.8	82.2	80.6	26.0	29.7	1.5	1.5	9.7	11.8	45
2,727,762	3,391,391	176,949	211,512	20,831,423	20,888,784	65.7	58.4	50.0	53.6	0.3	0.2	19.9	19.5	79.2	77.4	30.1	35.0	3.8	3.9	13.1	16.2	46
2,483,144	3,283,694	215,887	251,383	20,777,721	20,710,770	53.9	48.0	56.9	58.7	0.3	0.3	18.1	17.0	78.1	78.4	27.6	31.1	6.2	6.4	12.0	15.9	47
1,952,116	2,252,137	145,292	182,429	18,004,793	18,871,244	66.7	62.1	46.2	48.4	0.4	0.3	12.4	13.3	74.4	74.9	32.1	32.9	4.4	4.1	10.8	11.9	48
1,335,679	1,377,549	111,240	124,181	11,483,807	11,202,278	66.0	59.9	45.5	48.9	0.5	0.5	14.3	13.7	66.7	66.6	33.6	33.7	11.4	12.0	11.6	12.3	49
2,281,901	2,659,953	119,270	142,246	35,678,078	36,006,603	75.7	68.2	50.9	54.9	0.5	0.3	11.6	13.5	61.3	57.9	42.4	46.4	2.7	3.1	6.4	7.4	50
12,356,974	11,280,796	293,152	331,567	146,083,441	145,389,014	74.1	68.9	47.7	49.5	0.6	0.7	15.4	16.1	58.0	55.4	39.5	39.5	11.0	12.8	8.5	7.8	51
3,657,835	3,315,360	32,956	35,085	61,463,290	59,247,434	85.1	84.5	55.4	53.4	0.8	0.8	9.1	9.3	60.6	60.9	33.7	35.4	11.6	9.3	6.0	5.6	52
619,010	582,970	38,810	40,284	14,275,607	13,224,192	82.6	81.5	37.1	35.2	0.7	0.4	8.0	8.6	66.0	68.8	30.1	30.7	8.2	4.9	4.3	4.4	53
855,154	872,724	11,355	12,614	35,042,316	34,420,892	82.5	81.3	52.9	50.7	1.6	1.7	7.9	9.4	52.5	48.7	29.9	29.2	20.0	24.6	2.4	2.5	54
1,770,395	1,747,275	40,672	45,578	38,468,979	37,953,099	77.8	76.4	47.9	47.5	0.7	0.8	9.8	10.6	62.4	60.8	34.2	33.7	8.0	10.1	4.6	4.6	55
1,058,459	1,286,517	20,977	23,599	49,454,872	47,521,809	88.1	85.9	38.1	37.2	1.2	1.2	6.3	7.7	42.6	44.0	33.1	31.7	26.4	27.0	2.1	2.7	56
267,780	470,879	9,285	10,412	41,705,377	39,916,440	86.3	84.8	35.6	32.2	3.1	3.3	8.4	6.6	19.3	17.3	24.6	23.4	56.8	60.5	0.6	1.2	57
474,578	326,826	23,008	24,176	12,353,578	10,865,165	93.9	91.9	31.3	29.5	0.8	0.8	7.0	7.1	60.0	60.9	24.7	21.7	19.2	20.4	3.8	3.0	58
412,884	113,645	2,808	3,110	8,224,873	7,063,525	90.6	89.5	22.0	19.1	2.6	3.0	4.3	4.1	51.3	48.5	20.6	12.7	33.1	40.4	5.0	1.6	59
748,122	832,304	65,135	69,820	17,648,086	17,369,245	90.4	89.9	24.8	23.2	0.6	0.5	5.4	5.3	55.6	57.2	40.3	40.4	8.3	7.2	4.2	4.8	60
882,201	946,228	54,442	59,827	21,065,724	20,327,683	91.7	90.8	23.7	22.5	0.6	0.5	8.7	8.0	68.0	70.5	26.6	26.8	9.6	7.3	4.2	4.7	61
3,282,581	2,792,316	123,002	137,168	37,784,143	36,613,291	87.4	86.3	26.3	24.6	1.6	1.9	8.0	7.3	55.8	55.2	39.3	35.0	13.6	17.4	8.7	7.6	62

Table 25.—LAND OWNED, LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS, AND LAND RENTED TO OTHERS, BY PART OWNERS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1950

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, division, and State	Number of part owners		Land owned by part owners including that rented to others (acres)		Land rented from others by part owners including that subrented to others (acres)		Land rented to others by part owners				Land in farms of part owners (acres)	
							Farms reporting		Acres			
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950
United States	868,180	824,923	277,233,743	249,170,212	212,262,156	195,956,046	92,390	121,920	17,031,264	22,731,782	472,464,635	422,394,476
The North	430,306	414,165	99,519,756	92,276,862	72,704,699	69,106,701	25,472	42,151	5,116,337	7,446,706	167,108,118	153,936,857
The South	351,016	325,999	74,592,650	65,288,943	58,684,613	52,914,667	59,838	70,110	7,729,204	9,879,346	125,548,059	108,324,264
The West	86,858	84,759	103,121,337	91,604,407	80,872,844	73,934,678	7,080	9,659	4,185,723	5,405,730	179,808,458	160,133,355
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England	13,867	11,784	2,196,968	1,672,182	834,937	697,834	378	480	22,344	28,401	3,009,561	2,341,615
Middle Atlantic	42,212	36,987	5,395,736	4,293,579	2,561,104	2,190,149	900	1,423	57,606	84,111	7,899,234	6,399,617
East North Central	152,869	144,522	17,187,655	15,615,351	13,758,539	13,029,983	6,108	11,376	570,210	1,166,839	30,375,984	27,478,495
West North Central	221,358	220,872	74,739,397	70,695,750	55,550,119	53,188,735	18,086	28,872	4,466,177	6,167,355	125,823,339	117,717,130
South Atlantic	115,504	100,491	15,046,702	12,541,106	8,838,664	7,779,148	20,349	21,785	1,355,272	2,038,101	22,530,094	18,282,153
East South Central	109,430	97,736	12,387,641	9,959,388	6,805,133	5,908,130	20,921	23,477	1,523,260	2,243,520	17,669,514	13,623,998
West South Central	126,082	127,772	47,158,307	42,788,449	43,040,816	39,227,389	18,568	24,848	4,850,672	5,597,725	85,348,451	76,418,113
Mountain	49,933	49,543	83,705,382	73,827,829	62,458,982	57,723,622	3,957	5,729	2,901,636	3,860,935	143,262,728	127,690,516
Pacific	36,925	35,216	19,415,955	17,776,578	18,413,862	16,211,056	3,123	3,930	1,284,087	1,544,795	36,545,730	32,442,839
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	2,823	2,293	511,708	395,114	134,594	120,878	42	100	770	5,592	645,532	510,400
New Hampshire	1,772	1,490	318,516	247,975	113,555	97,323	42	57	3,863	3,064	428,208	342,234
Vermont	3,553	2,741	752,015	515,590	283,488	213,110	83	93	8,131	6,633	1,027,372	722,067
Massachusetts	2,623	2,440	293,152	242,341	113,100	109,782	80	99	3,845	4,456	402,407	347,667
Rhode Island	341	394	20,340	28,223	17,685	18,540	10	22	230	965	37,795	45,798
Connecticut	2,755	2,426	301,237	242,939	172,515	138,201	121	109	5,505	7,691	468,247	373,449
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	21,511	18,934	3,156,357	2,512,617	1,466,712	1,248,499	516	750	33,380	49,318	4,589,689	3,711,798
New Jersey	3,307	3,054	317,008	261,819	171,491	146,204	70	74	3,850	5,200	484,649	402,823
Pennsylvania	17,394	14,999	1,922,371	1,519,143	922,901	795,446	314	599	20,376	29,593	2,824,896	2,284,996
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	30,308	28,026	3,005,266	2,683,183	2,379,002	2,141,153	1,004	1,737	83,330	168,854	5,300,938	4,655,482
Indiana	30,829	28,615	3,039,881	2,849,436	2,954,035	2,745,968	1,060	2,070	98,929	215,085	5,894,987	5,380,319
Illinois	38,270	39,771	4,623,059	4,631,207	4,710,725	4,855,080	2,674	5,340	294,020	604,623	9,039,764	8,881,664
Michigan	29,163	27,231	3,213,595	2,838,239	2,114,097	1,900,115	658	1,048	36,855	66,641	5,290,837	4,671,713
Wisconsin	24,299	20,879	3,305,854	2,613,286	1,600,680	1,387,667	712	1,181	57,076	111,636	4,849,458	3,889,317
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	36,171	34,843	6,221,228	5,664,473	3,991,801	3,736,404	1,630	2,712	202,008	358,836	10,011,021	9,042,041
Iowa	30,581	30,229	4,230,307	4,214,344	3,438,888	3,500,877	2,076	4,654	293,840	685,440	7,375,355	7,029,781
Missouri	37,742	36,674	6,113,840	5,328,981	4,359,554	3,874,736	2,605	4,095	318,560	467,897	10,154,834	8,735,820
North Dakota	25,488	25,493	13,681,888	13,009,514	9,879,763	9,401,438	1,815	2,456	614,864	766,724	22,946,787	21,644,228
South Dakota	24,288	25,334	16,724,928	16,391,703	12,285,767	12,188,165	2,427	3,923	757,665	1,141,757	28,253,030	27,438,111
Nebraska	26,342	27,164	13,840,085	13,182,639	7,966,114	7,899,438	3,156	4,897	967,778	1,306,727	20,838,421	19,775,350
Kansas	40,746	41,135	13,927,121	12,904,096	13,628,232	12,587,677	4,377	6,135	1,311,462	1,439,974	26,243,891	24,051,799
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	1,132	917	142,930	101,532	72,730	62,266	16	44	1,200	5,263	214,460	158,535
Maryland	4,344	3,387	504,935	365,994	293,745	218,272	153	236	6,419	20,963	792,261	563,303
District of Columbia	(NA)	2	(NA)	34	(NA)	12	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	46
Virginia	19,185	16,209	2,270,817	1,704,421	1,051,756	885,185	2,260	2,063	117,556	142,197	3,205,017	2,447,409
West Virginia	5,943	5,280	699,468	581,200	406,561	321,344	219	389	10,720	20,482	1,095,309	882,062
North Carolina	41,429	35,422	2,782,355	2,385,071	1,386,268	1,283,135	7,694	7,768	363,810	519,866	3,804,813	3,148,340
South Carolina	17,337	16,495	1,927,143	1,812,375	1,057,907	954,001	4,465	4,901	306,997	426,971	2,678,053	2,339,405
Georgia	19,255	16,619	3,646,535	2,963,538	1,881,097	1,546,099	5,008	5,672	461,649	751,607	5,065,983	3,758,030
Florida	6,879	6,160	3,072,519	2,626,941	2,688,600	2,508,834	534	712	86,921	150,752	5,674,198	4,985,023
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	28,523	25,493	2,407,982	1,942,950	1,124,492	1,098,355	3,355	3,928	101,459	189,774	3,431,015	2,851,531
Tennessee	30,590	28,851	2,732,727	2,215,856	1,462,571	1,316,651	5,321	6,145	258,442	370,981	3,936,856	3,161,526
Alabama	27,427	25,716	3,854,285	3,317,800	2,330,887	2,003,557	5,622	7,023	574,260	903,306	5,610,912	4,418,051
Mississippi	22,890	17,676	3,392,647	2,482,782	1,887,183	1,489,567	6,623	6,381	589,099	779,459	4,690,731	3,192,890
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	18,652	19,640	3,937,569	2,527,856	2,175,469	1,791,266	3,392	4,309	548,336	602,868	4,664,702	3,716,254
Louisiana	12,828	11,584	1,671,465	1,328,640	1,783,351	1,375,247	2,574	2,724	282,306	313,836	3,172,510	2,390,051
Oklahoma	31,418	33,315	10,200,804	9,421,249	7,963,710	7,495,122	3,352	5,251	669,409	936,772	17,495,105	15,979,599
Texas	63,184	63,233	32,248,469	29,510,704	31,118,286	28,565,754	9,250	12,564	3,350,621	3,744,249	60,016,134	54,332,209
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	13,425	13,573	26,462,916	24,349,483	15,648,980	15,776,054	1,227	1,484	967,771	1,047,639	41,144,125	39,077,898
Idaho	7,711	6,890	4,058,549	3,489,771	2,885,987	2,517,938	545	752	152,336	188,379	6,792,200	5,819,330
Wyoming	4,128	4,249	14,748,845	12,724,803	8,284,663	7,991,586	323	549	437,492	545,912	22,596,016	20,170,477
Colorado	10,457	11,255	14,148,068	12,988,658	8,717,328	8,243,970	992	1,690	621,682	807,807	22,243,714	20,424,821
New Mexico	5,656	5,731	13,668,203	12,708,808	13,602,638	12,063,341	378	649	549,246	699,557	26,721,595	24,072,592
Arizona	2,252	2,115	5,316,739	3,832,413	9,149,103	8,447,736	154	205	91,711	387,815	14,374,131	11,892,334
Utah	5,879	5,371	4,013,442	2,751,875	2,647,767	1,993,650	319	380	69,848	123,158	6,591,361	4,622,367
Nevada	425	359	1,288,620	982,018	1,522,516	689,347	19	20	11,550	60,668	2,799,586	1,610,697
PACIFIC:												
Washington	9,991	9,456	5,025,201	4,717,060	4,433,113	4,228,399	746	970	352,285	410,457	9,106,029	8,535,002
Oregon	8,606	8,282	5,856,329	5,729,352	3,917,633	3,763,660	654	741	252,642	399,048	9,521,320	9,093,964
California	18,328	17,478	8,534,425	7,330,166	10,063,116	8,218,997	1,723	2,219	679,160	735,290	17,918,381	14,813,873

NA Not available.

Table 26.—LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS BY FULL OWNERS AND LAND OWNED BY TENANTS BY CLASS OF TENANT, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954

Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Region, division, and State	Land rented from others by full owners and sub-rented to others		Land owned by tenants and rented to others															
			All tenants		Cash tenants		Share-cash tenants		Crop-share tenants		Livestock-share tenants		Croppers		Other tenants		Unspecified tenants	
	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres
United States..	10,544	1,629,957	15,440	2,695,065	2,693	659,513	3,703	623,257	4,815	811,191	1,552	229,639	804	56,091	773	124,396	1,100	190,978
The North.....	3,333	437,906	7,861	1,331,719	1,012	182,188	3,259	533,411	1,714	335,607	1,257	180,165	...	...	258	36,442	361	63,906
The South.....	6,445	899,612	6,336	939,013	1,345	319,553	348	48,646	2,583	353,315	219	24,499	804	56,091	409	54,779	628	82,130
The West.....	766	292,439	1,243	424,333	336	157,772	96	41,200	518	122,269	76	24,975	...	...	106	33,175	111	44,942
GEOGRAPHIC DIV.:																		
New England.....	137	4,132	10	2,625	5	375	...	...	...	...	5	2,250	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Atlantic..	336	19,575	45	3,810	10	675	5	5	20	2,535	5	425	...	...	...	...	5	170
East No. Central.	1,229	85,625	2,570	323,654	240	26,875	1,008	134,508	486	62,576	630	74,190	...	...	80	10,540	126	14,965
West No. Central.	1,631	328,574	5,236	1,001,630	757	154,263	2,246	398,898	1,208	270,496	617	103,300	...	...	178	25,902	230	48,771
South Atlantic...	2,479	130,169	1,521	120,837	396	39,668	46	1,785	496	29,296	51	3,295	276	15,688	90	14,795	166	16,310
East So. Central.	2,317	119,531	1,596	138,952	308	38,436	33	2,239	501	43,762	104	10,246	311	16,595	102	5,597	237	22,077
West So. Central.	1,649	649,912	3,219	679,224	641	241,449	269	44,622	1,586	280,257	64	10,958	217	23,808	217	34,387	225	43,743
Mountain.....	366	166,597	649	255,945	129	108,764	31	12,524	329	71,562	55	15,615	...	...	41	13,890	64	33,590
Pacific.....	400	125,842	594	168,388	207	49,008	65	28,676	189	50,707	21	9,360	...	...	65	19,285	47	11,352
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	36	337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Hampshire....	25	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vermont.....	25	1,185	10	2,625	5	375	...	...	...	...	5	2,250	...	...	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts....	16	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rhode Island.....	5	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut.....	30	1,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	125	11,115	10	155	5	150	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey.....	36	350	5	425	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	425	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania.....	175	8,110	30	3,230	5	525	...	...	20	2,535	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	170
EAST NO. CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	251	13,405	356	39,700	50	7,150	36	4,000	130	12,880	120	13,120	...	...	10	1,360	10	1,190
Indiana.....	252	14,510	465	56,290	...	...	125	17,250	75	9,875	190	20,760	...	...	20	2,225	55	6,180
Illinois.....	276	33,515	1,534	200,564	95	10,430	837	113,058	261	32,731	240	30,795	...	...	40	5,955	61	7,595
Michigan.....	265	13,465	40	4,585	15	2,550	5	100	5	400	10	935	...	...	5	600	...	...
Wisconsin.....	185	10,730	175	22,515	80	6,745	5	100	15	6,690	70	8,580	...	...	5	400	...	...
WEST NO. CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	298	27,835	425	65,708	95	15,920	193	27,370	57	11,310	33	3,995	...	...	31	5,725	16	1,388
Iowa.....	217	29,344	1,633	246,260	315	56,000	762	110,590	140	17,180	316	47,660	...	...	45	8,185	55	6,645
Missouri.....	319	39,504	510	75,232	110	13,003	96	13,386	107	14,318	105	20,051	...	...	55	4,175	37	10,299
North Dakota.....	108	36,001	241	81,019	13	6,140	42	12,451	145	48,188	16	3,440	...	...	5	2,400	20	8,400
South Dakota.....	117	41,365	343	63,910	26	6,815	210	33,035	62	14,275	18	2,800	...	...	1	480	26	6,505
Nebraska.....	300	88,312	1,036	216,147	120	39,885	494	86,753	267	58,160	70	15,974	...	...	40	4,650	45	10,725
Kansas.....	272	66,213	1,048	253,354	78	16,500	449	115,313	430	107,065	59	9,380	...	...	1	287	31	4,809
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	15	295	5	1,040	5	1,040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland.....	50	815	45	4,805	15	1,175	...	...	15	1,540	5	10	5	345	...	...	5	1,735
Dist.of Columbia.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia.....	257	12,163	162	14,773	21	2,808	...	...	65	4,805	21	360	30	2,165	10	3,445	15	1,190
West Virginia....	140	3,015	45	4,880	30	4,655	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	130	...	...	5	95
North Carolina...	894	35,256	789	44,600	97	6,817	30	1,550	365	15,290	15	2,000	186	9,088	25	5,215	71	4,640
South Carolina...	411	18,943	202	13,244	93	4,814	5	115	20	1,940	5	400	25	2,330	30	2,395	24	1,250
Georgia.....	588	48,608	219	32,353	118	16,138	5	50	30	5,710	5	525	10	650	25	3,740	26	5,540
Florida.....	124	11,074	54	5,142	17	2,221	6	70	1	11	...	...	10	980	...	...	20	1,860
EAST SO. CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	559	20,376	328	27,189	21	3,310	6	574	81	10,995	60	5,120	75	3,580	25	415	60	3,195
Tennessee.....	557	27,619	412	33,670	51	7,315	15	610	155	12,065	40	4,385	81	5,435	10	295	60	3,565
Alabama.....	457	36,234	426	31,794	120	9,549	6	680	138	8,820	4	741	60	2,000	22	1,547	76	8,457
Mississippi.....	744	35,302	430	46,299	116	18,262	6	375	127	11,882	...	...	95	5,580	45	3,340	41	6,860
WEST SO. CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	236	29,451	453	68,496	66	9,124	45	6,465	182	29,461	13	1,116	81	9,530	30	5,575	36	7,225
Louisiana.....	246	22,715	285	23,537	41	4,082	6	422	115	4,955	1	3	21	1,355	70	4,955	31	7,765
Oklahoma.....	319	45,121	545	87,362	184	27,625	91	11,797	156	34,505	18	2,855	26	2,830	20	2,000	50	5,750
Texas.....	848	552,625	1,936	499,829	350	200,618	127	25,938	1,133	211,336	32	6,984	89	10,093	97	21,857	108	23,003
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	52	27,805	123	75,098	38	17,785	10	5,848	44	18,010	10	6,260	...	...	6	8,820	15	18,375
Idaho.....	66	6,327	119	11,349	21	2,395	7	780	84	7,694	1	40	...	...	...	...	6	440
Wyoming.....	27	20,559	44	29,413	13	23,485	...	...	24	4,843	2	960	...	...	5	125	...	...
Colorado.....	73	45,831	247	69,900	25	15,160	6	3,560	156	31,885	33	3,605	...	...	5	2,800	22	12,890
New Mexico.....	28	38,765	52	18,365	12	6,479	7	2,136	11	6,960	2	1,340	...	...	10	1,095	10	355
Arizona.....	42	14,764	31	4,130	13	1,120	1	200	5	1,170	2	840	...	...	10	800	...	...
Utah.....	78	12,546	33	47,690	7	42,340	...	...	5	1,000	5	2,570	...	...	5	250	11	1,530
Nevada.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....	95	5,967	164	56,185	50	8,730	24	16,155	68	27,952	2	543	...	...	10	405	10	2,400
Oregon.....	53	53,258	85	30,070	23	8,792	...	...	28	2,905	4	2,393	...	...	25	15,930	5	50
California.....	252	66,617	345	82,133	134	31,486	41	12,521	93	19,850	15	6,424	...	...	30	2,950	32	8,902

NA Not available.

Table 27.—LAND RENTED TO OTHERS BY FARM OPERATORS, BY

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a

Region, division, and State	Land rented to others by farm operators, total				Land rented to others by farm operators, by tenure of the landlord							
					Full owners				Part owners			
	Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950
United States	634,745	713,604	74,511,211	78,845,623	496,666	548,814	47,207,914	49,365,311	92,390	121,920	17,031,264	22,731,782
The North	212,184	243,698	25,787,750	27,735,091	172,743	193,032	18,754,547	19,635,932	25,472	42,151	5,116,337	7,446,706
The South	389,614	434,252	34,694,462	37,823,488	300,327	331,038	22,734,971	24,347,623	59,838	70,110	7,729,204	9,879,346
The West	32,947	35,654	14,028,999	13,287,044	23,596	24,744	5,718,396	5,381,756	7,080	9,659	4,185,723	5,405,730
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England	3,932	4,558	197,215	176,593	3,459	3,979	161,561	142,258	378	480	22,344	28,401
Middle Atlantic	15,770	17,555	651,229	790,231	14,563	15,714	576,005	678,089	900	1,423	57,606	84,111
East North Central	83,236	96,407	6,101,482	6,883,698	72,782	82,448	5,046,130	5,559,319	6,108	11,376	570,210	1,166,839
West North Central	109,246	125,178	18,837,824	19,884,569	81,939	90,891	12,970,851	13,256,266	18,086	28,872	4,466,177	6,167,355
South Atlantic	139,485	146,231	8,655,799	9,924,946	110,236	115,169	5,907,772	6,848,481	20,349	21,785	1,355,272	2,038,101
East South Central	157,382	173,930	8,111,993	10,328,107	125,688	137,189	5,769,411	7,118,028	20,921	23,477	1,523,260	2,243,520
West South Central	92,747	114,091	17,926,670	17,570,435	64,403	78,680	11,057,788	10,381,114	18,568	24,848	4,850,672	5,597,725
Mountain	14,825	17,135	9,116,095	8,716,196	9,858	10,872	3,062,565	2,929,482	3,957	5,729	2,901,636	3,860,935
Pacific	18,122	18,519	4,912,904	4,570,848	13,738	13,872	2,655,831	2,452,274	3,123	3,930	1,284,087	1,544,795
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine	792	1,070	25,014	36,349	739	961	23,419	30,490	42	100	770	5,592
New Hampshire	443	496	61,803	17,299	381	430	53,175	14,086	42	57	3,863	3,064
Vermont	841	905	53,563	55,461	713	797	38,620	48,392	83	93	8,131	6,633
Massachusetts	789	958	24,098	28,093	708	831	19,672	20,021	80	99	3,845	4,456
Rhode Island	71	137	3,325	4,069	56	108	2,970	2,992	10	22	230	965
Connecticut	996	992	29,412	35,322	862	852	23,705	26,277	121	109	5,505	7,691
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York	6,682	7,565	289,611	365,844	6,071	6,659	248,902	309,927	516	750	33,380	49,318
New Jersey	1,653	1,447	55,369	50,997	1,563	1,322	49,672	42,938	70	74	3,850	5,200
Pennsylvania	7,435	8,543	306,249	373,390	6,929	7,733	277,431	325,224	314	599	20,376	29,593
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio	19,045	22,040	1,164,137	1,299,608	17,191	19,731	973,197	1,085,385	1,004	1,737	83,330	168,854
Indiana	21,737	24,477	1,499,455	1,634,185	19,890	21,928	1,317,438	1,393,295	1,060	2,070	98,929	215,085
Illinois	21,347	26,594	2,278,782	2,651,450	16,598	20,365	1,747,516	1,991,194	2,674	5,340	294,020	604,623
Michigan	12,310	13,802	538,795	640,392	11,405	12,466	489,376	557,459	658	1,048	36,855	66,641
Wisconsin	8,797	9,494	620,313	658,063	7,698	7,958	518,603	531,986	712	1,181	57,076	111,636
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota	13,855	16,430	1,545,768	1,794,791	11,435	13,165	1,253,002	1,405,382	1,630	2,712	202,008	358,836
Iowa	20,335	23,036	2,668,122	2,970,976	15,936	17,529	2,074,162	2,237,459	2,076	4,654	293,840	685,440
Missouri	29,453	32,497	2,582,902	2,722,026	24,615	26,287	2,095,778	2,103,683	2,605	4,095	318,560	467,897
North Dakota	5,386	6,084	1,815,040	1,842,656	3,169	3,460	1,067,177	1,041,818	1,815	2,456	614,864	766,724
South Dakota	7,479	9,500	2,048,104	2,508,820	4,540	5,246	1,199,194	1,328,625	2,427	3,923	757,665	1,141,757
Nebraska	13,891	15,535	3,649,902	3,733,467	9,345	10,105	2,405,392	2,350,618	3,156	4,897	967,778	1,306,727
Kansas	18,847	22,096	4,527,986	4,311,833	12,899	15,099	2,876,146	2,788,681	4,377	6,135	1,311,462	1,439,974
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware	538	665	23,428	35,908	517	599	21,188	29,649	16	44	1,200	5,263
Maryland	2,649	3,033	184,066	186,720	2,403	2,681	170,089	161,453	153	236	6,419	20,963
District of Columbia	(NA)	1	(NA)	2	(NA)	1	(NA)	2	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
Virginia	19,646	18,129	786,771	844,585	16,382	15,157	612,600	666,236	2,260	2,063	117,556	142,197
West Virginia	3,483	4,710	107,134	140,334	3,147	4,181	86,939	116,102	219	389	10,720	20,482
North Carolina	55,075	53,358	2,347,039	2,695,740	43,477	42,321	1,771,618	1,992,220	7,694	7,768	363,810	519,866
South Carolina	22,524	24,998	1,217,665	1,626,194	16,585	18,375	824,700	1,079,213	4,465	4,901	306,997	426,971
Georgia	31,290	36,406	2,820,319	3,588,869	24,242	27,855	2,086,181	2,516,554	5,008	5,672	461,649	751,607
Florida	4,280	4,931	1,169,377	806,594	3,483	3,999	334,457	287,052	534	712	86,921	150,752
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky	40,069	41,969	1,190,368	1,467,488	35,356	36,627	1,025,591	1,227,493	3,355	3,928	101,459	189,774
Tennessee	43,093	48,166	1,710,719	2,185,534	35,198	38,845	1,329,981	1,688,318	5,321	6,145	258,442	370,981
Alabama	35,129	41,183	2,727,762	3,391,391	26,644	30,443	1,883,814	2,203,234	5,622	7,023	574,260	903,306
Mississippi	39,091	42,612	2,483,144	3,283,694	28,490	31,274	1,530,025	1,998,983	6,623	6,381	589,099	779,459
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas	17,979	24,348	1,952,116	2,252,137	11,461	16,258	1,028,086	1,289,010	3,392	4,309	548,336	602,868
Louisiana	15,864	17,034	1,335,679	1,377,549	11,887	12,947	837,825	865,702	2,574	2,724	282,306	313,836
Oklahoma	13,808	19,242	2,281,901	2,659,953	9,205	12,287	1,454,326	1,589,005	3,352	5,251	669,409	936,772
Texas	45,096	53,467	12,356,974	11,280,796	31,850	37,188	7,737,551	6,637,397	9,250	12,564	3,350,621	3,744,249
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana	2,999	3,279	3,657,835	3,315,360	1,567	1,714	729,009	726,567	1,227	1,484	967,771	1,047,639
Idaho	3,124	3,478	619,010	582,970	2,426	2,658	399,542	389,101	545	752	152,336	188,379
Wyoming	900	1,190	855,154	872,724	496	582	142,042	217,271	323	549	437,492	545,912
Colorado	3,980	4,828	1,770,395	1,747,275	2,635	2,958	866,141	839,213	992	1,690	621,682	807,807
New Mexico	1,315	1,817	1,058,459	1,286,517	850	1,091	311,282	468,735	378	649	549,246	699,557
Arizona	779	690	267,780	470,879	575	463	125,473	57,981	154	205	91,711	387,815
Utah	1,606	1,726	474,578	326,826	1,207	1,306	170,142	180,282	319	380	69,848	123,158
Nevada	122	127	412,884	113,645	102	100	318,934	50,332	19	20	11,550	60,668
PACIFIC:												
Washington	3,537	3,696	748,122	832,304	2,500	2,626	314,598	379,330	746	970	352,285	410,457
Oregon	4,720	4,806	882,201	946,228	3,864	3,958	589,418	521,389	654	741	252,642	399,048
California	9,865	10,017	3,282,581	2,792,316	7,374	7,288	1,751,815	1,551,555	1,723	2,219	679,160	735,290

See footnotes at end of table.

TENURE OF THE LANDLORD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1950

sample of farms. See text]

Land rented to others by farm operators, by tenure of the landlord—Continued																			
Managers				All tenants				Cash tenants				Share-cash tenants				Crop-share tenants			
Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres	
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950
3,359	3,889	5,745,361	4,638,832	42,330	38,981	4,526,672	2,109,698	9,638	10,328	1,358,358	726,005	6,433	4,169	822,920	260,876	14,061	12,365	1,239,782	511,098
381	525	202,642	242,313	13,588	7,990	1,714,224	410,140	2,317	1,846	273,639	86,959	4,611	2,093	623,400	120,980	2,991	1,605	414,201	83,647
2,593	2,939	2,085,320	2,058,022	26,856	30,165	2,144,967	1,538,497	6,698	8,155	761,882	554,527	1,669	1,989	127,637	115,810	10,420	10,575	681,969	408,087
385	425	3,457,399	2,338,497	1,886	826	667,481	161,061	623	327	322,837	84,519	153	87	71,883	24,086	650	185	143,612	19,364
20	37	1,655	4,511	75	62	11,655	1,423	45	29	6,990	599	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	50
41	73	5,153	17,870	266	345	12,465	10,161	96	129	3,925	2,880	5	7	150	166	55	41	3,400	1,505
138	171	81,671	52,313	4,208	2,412	403,471	105,227	623	639	46,488	25,182	1,324	351	152,727	15,958	752	341	76,461	22,578
182	244	114,163	167,619	9,039	5,171	1,286,633	293,329	1,553	1,049	216,236	58,298	3,282	1,734	470,523	104,855	2,184	1,222	334,340	59,514
921	888	981,654	704,883	7,979	8,389	411,101	333,481	2,099	2,202	136,156	112,984	276	197	9,213	9,637	2,882	2,612	102,436	78,035
900	1,077	284,873	439,074	9,873	12,187	534,449	527,485	2,558	3,202	180,267	173,063	398	455	21,355	20,957	3,604	4,572	160,059	165,806
772	974	818,793	914,065	9,004	9,589	1,199,417	677,531	2,041	2,751	445,459	268,480	995	1,337	97,069	85,216	3,934	3,391	419,474	164,246
143	157	2,736,747	1,843,916	867	377	415,147	81,863	211	112	231,953	41,342	53	44	33,779	10,454	385	122	81,854	15,191
242	268	720,652	494,581	1,019	449	252,334	79,198	412	215	90,884	43,177	100	43	38,104	13,632	265	63	61,758	4,173
1	2	150	118	10	7	675	149	...	1	...	16	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	50
5	4	265	95	15	5	4,500	54	15	1	4,500	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	5	607	220	35	10	6,205	216	15	5	2,215	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	12	581	3,185	...	16	...	431	...	9	...	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5	7	125	112	5	7	125	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	14	52	893	10	17	150	461	10	6	150	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	28	2,374	2,977	71	128	4,955	3,622	21	44	1,175	904	5	4	150	79	5	5	65	1,069
5	15	1,232	1,545	15	36	615	1,314	10	19	190	845	...	1	...	40	...	1	...	17
12	30	1,547	13,348	180	181	6,895	5,225	65	66	2,560	1,131	...	2	...	47	50	35	3,335	419
23	38	49,086	17,256	827	534	58,524	28,113	195	151	13,730	5,755	66	24	6,084	651	210	83	16,195	13,244
36	37	8,743	9,103	751	442	74,345	16,702	50	89	2,510	3,351	145	29	23,965	1,225	125	66	12,710	2,285
19	49	8,313	19,432	2,056	840	228,933	36,201	156	186	13,844	7,097	1,073	270	121,353	13,168	361	141	39,431	5,232
30	16	1,939	4,955	217	272	10,625	11,337	81	97	4,805	4,781	25	10	885	119	36	27	1,085	676
30	31	13,590	1,567	357	324	31,044	12,874	141	116	11,599	4,198	15	18	440	795	20	24	7,040	1,141
13	18	6,257	5,744	777	535	84,501	24,829	210	174	21,280	7,673	288	171	31,330	7,519	99	53	13,933	3,582
34	44	9,045	7,165	2,289	809	291,075	40,912	460	201	65,500	10,445	992	309	119,625	15,380	200	60	20,650	3,159
59	80	14,302	60,364	2,174	2,035	154,262	90,082	433	337	23,764	14,189	370	491	26,742	22,283	732	739	38,272	32,324
15	13	36,402	16,595	387	155	96,597	17,519	41	10	10,095	3,145	71	42	15,432	4,581	193	70	51,615	1,119
5	18	1,470	18,225	507	313	89,775	20,213	41	32	10,090	4,096	277	192	46,230	7,872	94	49	17,955	3,726
20	30	15,457	35,388	1,370	503	261,275	40,734	175	65	57,040	7,769	666	249	97,431	22,877	315	95	63,895	3,496
36	41	31,230	24,138	1,535	821	309,148	59,040	193	230	28,467	10,981	618	280	133,733	24,343	551	156	128,020	12,108
...	...	...	...	5	22	1,040	996	5	6	1,040	305	...	2	...	127	...	3	...	382
7	17	1,227	1,915	86	99	6,331	2,389	25	18	1,285	264	...	1	...	21	25	33	1,605	908
(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
50	45	19,506	14,832	954	864	37,109	21,320	81	82	4,092	4,320	35	22	580	307	491	405	17,405	8,353
1	6	1,187	280	116	134	8,288	3,470	50	59	7,245	1,732	...	4	...	307	5	5	5	70
327	211	61,451	83,022	3,577	3,058	150,160	100,632	511	388	29,070	19,032	135	69	4,880	2,691	1,794	1,292	57,773	34,328
181	192	34,021	59,825	1,293	1,530	51,947	60,185	594	603	20,890	24,410	51	46	1,315	1,415	187	326	6,805	10,695
282	347	132,192	185,208	1,758	2,532	140,297	135,500	753	970	60,696	56,347	49	50	2,368	4,695	369	535	18,762	21,989
73	70	732,070	359,801	190	150	15,929	8,989	80	76	11,838	6,574	6	3	70	74	11	13	81	1,310
162	134	19,648	25,254	1,196	1,280	43,670	24,967	124	151	5,196	3,853	31	50	939	451	268	303	15,077	5,914
117	115	16,807	29,229	2,457	3,061	105,489	97,006	329	461	18,310	18,202	131	117	5,653	4,356	1,117	1,311	48,056	39,677
197	238	113,269	130,577	2,666	3,479	156,419	154,274	1,016	1,333	62,467	61,118	81	81	3,529	3,058	861	1,225	33,325	45,525
424	590	135,149	254,014	3,554	4,367	228,871	251,238	1,089	1,257	94,294	89,890	155	207	11,234	13,092	1,358	1,733	63,601	74,690
247	300	146,683	171,328	2,879	3,481	229,011	188,931	395	702	41,023	54,395	481	760	27,099	37,690	1,372	1,323	81,216	57,748
193	252	135,452	141,556	1,210	1,111	80,096	56,455	304	293	17,666	15,644	53	46	3,814	2,751	489	477	27,146	20,753
37	53	10,025	41,886	1,214	1,651	148,141	92,290	473	743	58,492	43,060	185	193	18,912	14,872	273	404	43,345	16,837
295	369	526,633	559,295	3,701	3,346	742,169	339,855	869	1,013	328,278	155,381	276	338	47,244	29,903	1,800	1,187	267,767	68,908
35	28	1,875,822	1,524,334	170	53	85,233	16,820	51	14	21,090	6,998	14	12	9,008	2,675	62	15	19,410	6,330
7	5	53,362	445	146	63	13,770	5,045	26	17	3,795	1,327	13	8	1,340	449	89	18	8,069	746
24	27	236,560	99,630	57	32	39,060	9,911	21	16	24,840	3,359	3	2	8,182	3,940	24	7	4,843	887
28	34	189,150	75,991	325	146	93,422	24,264	61	31	21,844	10,882	14	17	11,593	2,598	177	62	39,470	6,544
16	25	91,454	102,124	71	52	106,477	16,101	20	22	93,079	9,979	7	4	2,136	789	17	12	7,832	369
16	20	45,856	24,983	34	2	4,740	100	15	1	1,700	80	1	...	220	...	6	...	1,180	...
16	13	162,143	14,579	64	27	72,445	8,807	17	9	65,605	7,902	1	1	1,300	3	10	8	1,050	315
1	5	82,400	1,830	...	2	...	815	...	2	...	815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	18	9,720	34,661	273	82	71,519	7,856	101	32	11,000	2,760	33	4	21,758	888	100	17	33,751	565
37	16	5,898	13,634	165	91	34,243	12,157	66	39	11,887	5,640	...	13	...	5,099	29	12	2,923	469
187	234	705,034	446,286	581	276	146,572	59,185	245	144	67,997	34,777	67	26	16,346	7,645	136	34	25,084	3,139

Table 27.—LAND RENTED TO OTHERS BY FARM OPERATORS, BY TENURE OF THE LANDLORD, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1950—Continued

Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text

Region, division, and State	Land rented to others by farm operators, by tenure of the landlord—Continued															
	Livestock-share tenants				Croppers				Other tenants				Unspecified tenants			
	Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres		Farms reporting		Acres	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950
United States	3,048	1,788	330,036	73,141	2,460	3,435	142,603	131,043	2,981	2,292	254,234	105,715	3,709	4,604	378,739	301,820
The North	1,905	848	236,316	33,149	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	810	463	66,857	21,581	954	1,135	99,811	63,824
The South	1,017	896	64,117	36,462	2,460	3,435	142,603	131,043	1,994	1,767	141,848	79,243	2,598	3,348	224,911	213,325
The West	126	44	29,603	3,530	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	177	62	45,529	4,891	157	121	54,017	24,671
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England	10	1	3,290	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	1,200	188	5	16	175	569
Middle Atlantic	15	26	560	295	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	50	53	3,220	1,401	45	89	1,210	3,914
East North Central	886	430	84,625	14,618	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	286	200	16,265	6,560	337	451	26,905	20,331
West North Central	994	391	147,841	18,220	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	459	196	46,172	13,432	567	579	71,521	39,010
South Atlantic	212	128	20,133	5,728	996	1,595	41,045	50,608	656	599	44,577	26,466	858	1,056	57,541	50,023
East South Central	610	614	23,691	17,094	918	1,287	37,783	50,567	764	798	37,671	28,769	1,021	1,259	73,623	71,229
West South Central	195	154	20,293	13,640	546	553	63,775	29,868	574	370	59,600	24,008	719	1,033	93,747	92,073
Mountain	76	33	17,631	3,086	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	61	30	15,280	2,978	81	36	34,650	8,812
Pacific	50	11	11,972	444	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	116	32	30,249	1,913	76	85	19,367	15,859
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine	...	...	...	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	3	500	66	5	1	175	16
New Hampshire	...	...	...	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	2	...	19	...	2	...	15
Vermont	10	1	3,290	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	3	700	9	...	1	...	5
Massachusetts	...	...	...	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	2	...	44	...	5	...	196
Rhode Island	...	...	...	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	...	...	...	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	4	...	50	...	7	...	337
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York	10	19	135	212	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	25	2,780	731	10	31	650	627
New Jersey	5	...	425	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	5	...	74	...	10	...	338
Pennsylvania	...	7	...	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	23	440	596	35	48	560	2,949
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio	205	103	15,765	2,557	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	75	60	2,630	1,518	76	113	4,120	4,388
Indiana	231	117	21,750	4,494	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	80	47	4,345	1,485	120	94	9,065	3,862
Illinois	285	72	34,535	1,073	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	60	38	6,930	1,974	121	133	12,840	7,657
Michigan	45	44	2,625	2,120	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	24	1,035	723	10	70	190	2,918
Wisconsin	120	94	9,950	4,374	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	51	31	1,325	860	10	41	690	1,506
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota	53	41	4,940	2,250	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	66	29	6,725	936	61	67	6,293	2,869
Iowa	447	137	64,300	5,201	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	90	24	10,975	1,018	100	78	10,025	5,709
Missouri	235	136	37,150	6,282	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	181	86	8,635	2,786	223	246	19,699	12,218
North Dakota	31	13	5,755	1,700	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	2	4,215	4,957	35	18	9,485	2,017
South Dakota	36	9	5,255	793	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	26	7	2,730	478	33	24	7,515	3,248
Nebraska	110	32	20,239	528	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	52	13	11,665	798	52	49	11,005	5,266
Kansas	82	23	10,202	1,466	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	28	35	1,227	2,459	63	97	7,499	7,683
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	46	...	3	...	50	...	3	...	86
Maryland	10	2	70	2	5	16	345	272	6	6	341	127	15	23	2,685	795
District of Columbia	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
Virginia	62	23	1,282	368	115	158	3,850	4,164	80	38	5,550	859	90	136	4,350	2,949
West Virginia	5	8	25	353	10	4	165	105	41	24	753	455	5	30	95	448
North Carolina	61	51	4,292	2,029	576	770	22,818	22,598	153	128	11,036	4,314	347	360	20,291	15,640
South Carolina	10	3	425	215	117	238	5,853	7,490	159	136	8,450	6,151	175	178	8,209	9,809
Georgia	64	36	14,039	2,633	147	388	6,924	15,772	172	246	17,497	14,056	204	307	20,011	20,008
Florida	...	5	...	128	26	16	1,090	161	45	18	950	454	22	19	1,900	288
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky	345	326	9,668	6,392	150	164	4,695	3,118	101	61	2,625	890	177	225	5,470	4,349
Tennessee	172	228	7,948	6,575	302	368	11,410	6,598	153	221	4,644	2,741	253	355	9,468	18,857
Alabama	45	35	2,674	2,004	155	256	5,295	11,962	220	246	17,287	12,856	288	303	31,842	17,751
Mississippi	48	25	3,401	2,123	311	499	16,383	28,889	290	270	13,115	12,282	303	376	26,843	30,272
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas	59	42	5,105	2,184	294	278	40,976	14,937	81	57	8,035	1,080	197	319	25,557	20,897
Louisiana	17	4	1,021	301	73	84	3,422	3,340	170	85	14,540	4,429	104	122	12,487	9,237
Oklahoma	25	23	3,527	2,252	36	44	3,105	3,257	101	66	8,275	2,689	121	178	12,485	9,323
Texas	94	85	10,640	8,903	143	147	16,272	8,334	222	162	28,750	15,810	297	414	43,218	52,616
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana	13	4	7,260	216	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	4	9,890	269	16	4	18,575	332
Idaho	12	5	126	263	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	7	...	391	6	8	440	1,869
Wyoming	3	3	1,030	586	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	3	125	380	1	1	40	759
Colorado	39	14	3,905	1,793	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	10	3,040	681	27	12	13,570	1,766
New Mexico	2	3	1,900	153	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	5	1,175	1,243	10	6	355	3,568
Arizona	2	...	840	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	...	800	...	...	1	...	20
Utah	5	4	2,570	75	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	1	250	14	21	4	1,670	498
Nevada	...	...	...	...	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PACIFIC:																
Washington	4	3	1,300	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	6	530	718	20	20	3,180	2,878
Oregon	14	3	2,618	253	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	41	12	16,405	277	15	12	410	419
California	32	5	8,054	144	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	60	14	13,314	918	41	53	15,777	12,562

NA Not available. [1]See text.

Table 28.—NUMBER OF NEGRO AND OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1954

[Nonwhite operators other than Negro include Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino and other nonwhite races]

Region, division, and State	Negro operators							Nonwhite operators other than Negro						
	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
United States	467,656	559,980	681,790	882,850	925,708	893,370	746,715	15,994	20,939	37,281	33,220	24,181	27,513	21,049
The North	6,946	7,702	8,898	11,104	9,380	12,052	14,016	1,517	2,601	3,804	4,852	3,823	5,832	5,024
The South	459,907	551,469	672,214	870,936	915,595	880,836	732,362	5,309	7,621	8,052	10,751	7,319	9,305	8,303
The West	803	809	678	810	733	482	337	9,168	10,717	25,425	17,617	13,039	12,376	7,717
Geographic Divisions:														
New England	96	146	523	148	242	310	264	19	21	40	11	29	32	30
Middle Atlantic	792	856	909	873	1,227	1,310	1,497	257	277	428	334	309	651	349
East North Central	2,896	2,863	2,926	3,065	3,674	4,843	5,179	163	247	403	418	803	874	834
West North Central	3,162	3,837	4,540	7,018	4,237	5,589	7,076	1,078	2,056	2,933	4,089	2,682	4,275	3,811
South Atlantic	191,046	220,921	227,900	295,934	382,278	354,530	287,933	3,688	3,802	3,006	2,445	1,554	1,332	938
East South Central	172,801	208,840	266,112	320,600	307,006	324,884	267,530	360	497	314	359	226	334	365
West South Central	96,060	121,708	178,202	254,402	226,311	201,422	176,899	1,261	3,322	4,732	7,947	5,539	7,639	7,005
Mountain	168	168	256	304	349	219	133	3,881	5,308	16,987	10,619	5,098	7,809	4,673
Pacific	635	641	422	506	384	263	204	5,287	5,409	8,438	6,998	7,941	4,567	3,044
New England:														
Maine	10	17	13	15	13	28	24	2	2	5	2	...	1	5
New Hampshire	2	3	2	6	14	14	10	...	2	...	2	...	1	...
Vermont	4	8	12	22	28	20	8	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts	46	89	451	63	103	103	87	15	10	30	1	18	21	23
Rhode Island	3	2	5	9	19	40	28	...	2	...	2	1	1	...
Connecticut	31	27	40	33	65	105	107	1	2	5	4	10	8	2
Middle Atlantic:														
New York	175	150	152	148	245	295	443	201	225	415	312	305	644	342
New Jersey	394	447	438	372	531	472	469	46	33	10	12	4	4	1
Pennsylvania	223	259	319	353	451	543	585	10	19	3	10	...	3	6
East North Central:														
Ohio	965	920	1,092	1,229	1,616	1,948	1,966	19	19	7	8	...	2	3
Indiana	270	310	373	461	570	785	1,043	12	11	7	14	2	20	19
Illinois	683	822	783	893	892	1,422	1,486	16	8	2	1	1	3	3
Michigan	915	745	634	427	549	640	626	42	52	127	134	184	306	347
Wisconsin	63	66	44	55	47	48	58	74	157	260	261	616	543	462
West North Central:														
Minnesota	50	50	29	27	33	29	31	47	97	265	218	174	264	341
Iowa	67	79	88	118	109	187	200	49	11	39	36	...	14	27
Missouri	2,541	3,214	3,686	5,844	2,824	3,656	4,950	13	18	4	17	2	10	3
North Dakota	19	26	4	10	26	22	18	297	575	589	791	517	721	1,316
South Dakota	26	31	27	40	47	67	17	541	1,184	1,714	2,700	1,565	2,741	1,789
Nebraska	24	25	25	38	63	96	78	82	109	258	232	321	366	251
Kansas	435	412	681	941	1,135	1,532	1,782	49	62	64	95	103	159	84
South Atlantic:														
Delaware	230	322	625	807	872	922	817	14	70	...	...	...	...	1
Maryland	3,076	3,595	4,049	5,264	6,208	6,370	5,842	9	8	2	3	1	2	1
District of Columbia	(NA)	...	3	11	20	12	17	(NA)	1	1	...	...	...	...
Virginia	24,294	28,527	35,062	39,598	47,690	48,039	44,795	66	71	28	75	96	75	39
West Virginia	343	368	671	490	504	707	742	...	4	...	1	...	1	...
North Carolina	63,388	69,029	57,428	74,636	74,849	64,456	53,996	3,520	3,523	2,840	2,237	1,441	1,200	868
South Carolina	54,460	61,255	61,204	77,331	109,005	96,772	85,381	39	87	103	94	5	26	20
Georgia	39,205	50,352	59,127	86,787	130,176	122,554	82,822	5	5	5	2	11	5	4
Florida	6,050	7,473	9,731	11,010	12,954	14,698	13,521	35	33	27	33	...	23	5
East South Central:														
Kentucky	4,290	4,882	5,546	9,104	12,624	11,709	11,227	1	11	1	...	4	21	11
Tennessee	21,266	24,044	27,972	35,123	38,181	38,300	33,883	9	17	3	15	1	8	12
Alabama	45,996	57,205	73,338	93,795	95,200	110,387	94,069	36	89	26	34	3	56	14
Mississippi	101,249	122,709	159,256	182,578	161,001	164,488	128,351	314	380	284	310	218	249	328
West South Central:														
Arkansas	30,983	40,810	57,011	79,556	72,275	63,578	46,978	37	31	14	23	7	15	5
Louisiana	33,446	40,599	59,556	73,734	62,036	54,819	58,096	27	57	28	36	23	60	64
Oklahoma[1]	4,172	5,910	8,987	15,172	13,403	13,209	6,353	1,110	3,108	4,585	7,765	5,322	7,462	6,872
Texas	27,459	34,389	52,648	85,940	78,597	69,816	65,472	87	126	105	123	187	102	64
Mountain:														
Montana	14	12	14	21	31	29	21	479	792	1,062	1,163	1,032	1,167	307
Idaho	5	8	14	16	23	13	9	378	452	552	682	485	392	586
Wyoming	4	4	12	12	17	19	2	249	219	291	251	152	46	171
Colorado	53	43	56	78	148	81	58	323	385	346	523	405	493	15
New Mexico	20	34	58	82	32	48	14	1,429	1,750	5,506	3,263	1,843	2,100	1,404
Arizona	67	62	90	87	32	12	15	613	1,033	8,139	3,866	614	3,191	1,788
Utah	3	1	8	5	61	11	11	243	324	669	563	353	265	232
Nevada	2	4	4	3	5	6	3	167	353	422	308	214	155	170
Pacific:														
Washington	64	64	74	73	79	77	55	691	812	1,433	1,276	1,187	1,048	1,035
Oregon	28	15	21	9	15	27	14	497	475	602	674	558	600	537
California	543	562	327	424	290	159	135	4,099	4,122	6,403	5,048	6,196	2,919	1,472

NA Not available. [1]Figures for 1900 are for Oklahoma Territory and Indian Territory.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 29.—FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Number of farms				All land in farms (acres)				Cropland harvested				Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)			
	Total		Percent distribution		Total		Percent distribution		Farms reporting		Acres		Average per farm		Average per acre	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1950	1954	1950
COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY																
United States	3,327,617	3,706,412	100.0	100.0	1,032,466,300	1,021,354,502	100.0	100.0	3,148,407	3,523,084	321,588,863	328,050,079	25,429	17,696	83.16	65.10
Full owners	1,594,192	1,812,999	47.9	48.9	330,416,219	344,536,149	32.0	33.7	1,452,434	1,666,549	102,530,591	110,410,113	19,927	14,240	96.94	75.15
Part owners	756,233	729,275	22.7	19.7	460,927,358	414,926,965	44.6	40.6	738,824	714,012	122,394,697	113,702,103	39,475	27,866	61.58	48.95
Managers	17,584	19,705	0.5	0.5	60,419,759	67,762,966	5.9	6.6	15,643	17,655	5,339,630	6,218,244	170,688	128,221	52.77	35.79
All tenants	959,608	1,144,433	28.8	30.9	180,702,964	194,128,422	17.5	19.0	941,506	1,124,868	91,323,945	97,719,619	22,431	15,276	118.20	90.23
Cash	94,813	133,277	2.8	3.6	33,117,176	37,691,984	3.2	3.7	85,860	123,737	6,907,532	9,169,694	24,382	16,720	70.71	60.15
Share-cash	160,395	190,046	4.8	5.1	45,802,389	48,795,176	4.4	4.8	159,911	189,396	28,383,233	30,692,427	40,320	28,450	139.14	110.58
Crop-share	294,364	347,260	8.8	9.4	51,979,716	53,664,342	5.0	5.3	293,616	345,520	30,768,968	31,050,383	21,074	13,237	117.11	85.57
Livestock-share	109,151	112,075	3.3	3.0	29,465,945	27,628,031	2.9	2.7	108,327	111,415	15,445,791	14,183,966	39,889	27,797	146.39	113.10
Croppers[1]	238,043	278,466	7.2	7.5	8,791,320	12,069,277	0.9	1.2	237,666	277,393	5,771,653	7,385,641	4,224	3,682	116.35	86.07
Other	22,216	22,956	0.7	0.6	3,820,335	3,807,164	0.4	0.4	19,045	20,932	1,005,093	1,038,713	13,689	9,192	78.67	55.65
Unspecified	40,626	60,353	1.2	1.6	7,726,083	10,472,448	0.7	1.0	37,081	56,475	3,041,675	4,198,795	20,342	14,023	105.64	82.28
The North	1,627,883	1,772,083	100.0	100.0	412,159,643	411,888,214	100.0	100.0	1,556,362	1,688,803	203,801,501	202,039,827	27,583	20,064	106.32	85.43
Full owners	837,219	939,205	51.4	53.0	144,297,780	151,565,459	35.0	36.8	773,719	865,716	66,516,324	68,579,467	19,477	14,408	109.94	87.46
Part owners	403,353	395,774	24.8	22.3	165,000,910	153,485,330	40.0	37.3	401,291	392,938	76,211,901	70,785,978	36,401	26,969	82.35	67.66
Managers	5,523	6,716	0.3	0.4	5,660,032	6,461,567	1.4	1.6	5,289	6,342	1,470,579	1,719,205	95,655	72,218	91.83	74.70
All tenants	381,788	430,388	23.5	24.3	97,200,921	100,375,858	23.6	24.4	376,063	423,807	59,602,697	60,955,177	36,619	25,833	140.95	110.05
Cash	41,918	58,777	2.6	3.3	8,981,554	11,327,726	2.2	2.8	39,805	56,003	4,088,983	5,430,603	26,253	19,072	120.21	99.07
Share-cash	136,125	157,717	8.4	8.9	37,679,295	40,451,017	9.1	9.8	135,904	157,286	25,081,864	27,021,401	41,769	30,272	149.27	117.37
Crop-share	87,880	88,341	5.4	5.0	22,584,819	21,097,489	5.5	5.1	87,641	87,931	14,402,642	13,199,408	31,292	21,895	118.37	90.98
Livestock-share	91,943	93,579	5.6	5.3	23,319,586	21,739,987	5.7	5.3	91,669	93,232	13,687,364	12,445,217	41,480	28,961	161.96	124.65
Other	7,984	8,820	0.5	0.5	1,390,461	1,295,186	0.3	0.3	6,767	7,919	550,521	542,677	18,811	12,637	102.83	84.72
Unspecified	15,938	23,154	1.0	1.3	3,245,206	4,464,453	0.8	1.1	14,277	21,436	1,791,323	2,315,871	27,200	19,294	124.91	97.46
The South	1,405,335	1,611,795	100.0	100.0	328,541,584	329,274,606	100.0	100.0	1,333,799	1,548,016	80,038,023	87,255,285	16,311	11,248	72.44	56.13
Full owners	586,958	681,585	41.8	42.3	125,688,685	129,022,395	38.3	39.2	533,693	635,451	25,015,852	29,701,519	15,398	10,860	75.51	58.82
Part owners	273,852	255,220	19.5	15.8	118,308,850	103,895,146	36.0	31.6	265,043	247,877	27,640,966	25,216,694	29,019	20,356	63.88	49.63
Managers	8,281	8,767	0.6	0.5	26,209,737	27,797,508	8.0	8.4	7,063	7,665	2,175,067	2,513,485	165,563	126,769	53.64	37.60
All tenants	536,244	666,223	38.2	41.3	58,334,312	68,559,557	17.8	20.8	528,000	657,023	25,206,138	29,823,587	9,674	6,925	89.18	67.84
Cash	42,476	61,929	3.0	3.8	15,552,412	17,905,999	4.7	5.4	38,290	57,586	2,096,341	2,932,642	15,865	10,537	42.84	37.09
Share-cash	19,820	27,222	1.4	1.7	4,905,752	5,366,464	1.5	1.6	19,650	27,072	2,315,794	2,691,342	23,252	14,750	91.55	75.68
Crop-share	187,210	238,306	13.3	14.8	20,944,835	23,958,175	6.4	7.3	186,866	237,126	12,452,159	13,721,131	12,583	8,052	112.68	80.03
Livestock-share	13,710	14,416	1.0	0.9	3,242,656	3,013,062	1.0	0.9	13,393	14,194	1,160,092	1,088,908	24,093	17,023	103.17	82.37
Croppers	238,043	278,466	16.9	17.3	8,791,320	12,069,277	2.7	3.7	237,666	277,393	5,771,653	7,385,641	4,224	3,682	116.35	86.07
Other	12,609	12,515	0.9	0.8	1,674,012	1,630,734	0.5	0.5	11,066	11,781	380,843	425,289	8,390	5,572	63.82	43.13
Unspecified	22,376	33,369	1.6	2.1	3,223,325	4,615,846	1.0	1.4	21,069	31,871	1,029,256	1,578,634	11,836	8,849	80.86	66.18
The West	294,399	322,534	100.0	100.0	291,765,073	280,191,682	100.0	100.0	258,246	286,265	37,749,339	38,754,967	54,436	36,486	59.97	44.11
Full owners	170,015	192,209	57.7	59.6	60,429,754	63,948,295	20.7	22.8	145,022	165,382	10,998,415	12,129,127	36,348	25,184	105.66	77.00
Part owners	79,028	78,281	26.8	24.3	177,617,598	157,546,489	60.9	56.2	72,490	73,197	18,541,830	17,699,431	86,492	56,544	39.76	29.13
Managers	3,780	4,222	1.3	1.3	28,549,990	33,503,891	9.8	12.0	3,291	3,648	1,693,984	1,985,554	286,334	226,660	43.30	26.74
All tenants	41,576	47,822	14.1	14.8	25,167,731	25,193,007	8.6	9.0	37,443	44,038	6,515,110	6,940,855	55,704	36,507	94.84	70.40
Cash	10,419	12,571	3.5	3.9	8,583,210	8,458,259	2.9	3.0	7,765	10,148	722,208	806,449	51,982	36,536	69.93	55.35
Share-cash	4,450	5,107	1.5	1.6	3,217,342	2,977,695	1.1	1.1	4,357	5,038	985,575	979,684	71,199	45,085	94.68	78.69
Crop-share	19,274	20,613	6.5	6.4	8,450,062	8,608,678	2.9	3.1	19,109	20,463	3,914,167	4,129,844	55,816	36,130	124.23	87.75
Livestock-share	3,498	4,080	1.2	1.3	2,903,703	2,874,982	1.0	1.0	3,265	3,989	598,335	649,841	58,608	39,796	71.43	57.50
Other	1,623	1,621	0.6	0.5	755,862	881,244	0.3	0.3	1,212	1,232	73,729	70,747	31,030	19,873	65.91	35.23
Unspecified	2,312	3,830	0.8	1.2	1,257,552	1,392,149	0.4	0.5	1,735	3,168	221,096	304,290	52,320	28,662	117.06	84.87
NEW ENGLAND																
Maine	13,215	15,790	100.0	100.0	2,721,515	2,950,943	100.0	100.0	12,129	14,889	671,424	721,090	12,438	10,249	60.21	54.64
Full owners	10,599	13,410	80.2	84.9	2,055,875	2,371,555	75.5	80.4	9,629	12,576	495,342	561,393	12,125	9,432	61.70	53.23
Part owners	2,308	1,987	17.5	12.6	599,267	483,948	22.0	16.4	2,262	1,956	159,803	134,363	14,209	14,986	51.07	58.77
Managers	73	57	0.6	0.4	44,563	53,765	1.6	1.8	53	46	8,469	11,861	40,702	75,558	65.95	82.07
All tenants	235	336	1.8	2.1	21,810	41,675	0.8	1.4	185	311	7,810	13,473	7,939	7,359	79.73	57.89
Cash	65	140	0.5	0.9	4,570	18,135	0.2	0.6	45	135	1,385	6,885	7,145	9,124	107.08	68.65
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	20	15	0.2	0.1	1,275	2,095	(Z)	0.1	20	15	690	1,245	3,500	20,000	84.34	105.26
Livestock-share	5	5	(Z)	(Z)	550	500	(Z)	(Z)	5	5	150	125	10,000	15,000	90.91	150.00
Other	100	95	0.8	0.6	11,745	9,805	0.4	0.3	75	90	3,540	3,115	7,414	5,553	55.85	55.59
Unspecified	45	81	0.3	0.5	3,670	11,140	0.1	0.4	40	66	2,045	2,103	10,932	4,885	119.32	132.30
New Hampshire	5,435	6,385	100.0	100.0	1,060,228	1,130,154	100.0	100.0	4,470	5,479	204,747	207,979	14,836	11,415	78.66	67.31
Full owners	3,858	4,920	71.0	77.1	606,497	726,301	57.2	64.3	2,948	4,092	104,137	129,152	13,343	9,754	84.25	67.86
Part owners	1,390	1,164	25.6	18.2	399,622	321,382	37.7	28.4	1,375	1,134	92,997	66,286	18,451	15,929	64.72	58.03
Managers	37	89	0.7	1.4	33,619	41,326	3.2	3.7	32	76	3,253	5,842	125,842	41,260	96.80	93.39
All tenants	150	212	2.8	3.3	20,490	41,145	1.9	3.6	115	177	4,360	6,699	11,993	17,303	84.55	93.45
Cash	105	87	1.9	1.4	15,435	18,385	1.5	1.6	85	77	3,615	3,329	15,422	12,376	97.61	58.57
Share-cash	5	...	0.1	...	2,000	...	0.2	...	5	...	390	...	5,000	...	12.50	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	25	70	0.5	1.1	1,685	9,050	0.2	0.8	15	55	195	1,635	1,058	11,254	111.32	86.31
Unspecified	15	55	0.3	0.9	1,370	13,710	0.1	1.2	10	45	160	1,735	10,000	37,847	3,333.33	174.21
Vermont	11,896	13,082	100.0	100.0	2,990,319	3,025,460	100.0	100.0	11,516	12,805	758,500	759,804	14,540	12,064	58.41	52.27
Full owners	8,050	9,944	67.7	76.0	1,830,109	2,161,798	61.2	71.5	7,715	9,713	468,020	542,790	13,554	11,072	59.16	50.66
Part owners	3,223	2,304	27.1	17.6	999,792	636,360	33.4	21.0	3,198	2,274	245,556	154,490	17,607	15,552	56.30	56.00
Managers	87	115	0.7	0.9	36,628	56,406	1.2	1.9	82	114	9,034	16,988	26,474	37,139	66.06	77.01
All tenants	536	719	4.5	5.5	123,790	170,896	4.1	5.6	521	704	35,890	45,536	13,303	12,133	57.94	52.87
Cash	191	242	1.6	1.8	46,400	49,600	1.6	1.6	191	237	12,710	14,482	13,046	10,682	56.59	51.45
Share-cash	10	36	0.1	0.3	3,450	12,365	0.1	0.4	10	36	1,025	3,115	18,000	25,000	52.17	70.92
Crop-share	10	31	0.1	0.2	2,360	7,011	0.1	0.2	10	31	700	1,689	29,000	8,467	100.00	49.37
Livestock-share	180	205	1.5	1.6	42,000	55,070	1.4	1.8	180	205	14,485	17,280	14,161	16,270	59.39	62.16
Other	115	115	1.0	0.9	23,280	20,660	0.8	0.7	105	110	5,240	4,310	12,711	7,364	62.18	39.50
Unspecified	30	90	0.3	0.7	6,300	26,190	0.2	0.9	25	85	1,730	4,660	8,067	10,071	38.41	37.96
Massachusetts	10,961	13,173	100.0	100.0	1,105,317	1,208,488	100.0	100.0	8,541	10,122	291,789	304,260	19,721	16,109	212.28	176.12
Full owners	8,186	10,240	74.7	77.7	634,592	772,638	57.4	63.9	5,936	7,426	145,478	174,525	18,042	14,533	237.90	190.24
Part owners	2,311	2,279	21.1	17.3	386,098	337,899	34.9	28.0	2,226	2,215	123,109	102,009	22,915	21,743	140.95	137.53
Managers	189	182	1.7	1.4	60,517	59,965	5.5	5.0	159	149	14,932	16,174	75,559	67,176	265.52	215.58
All tenants	275	472	2.5	3.6	24,110	37,986	2.2	3.1	220	332	8,270	11,552	21,541	10,693	237.66	141.97
Cash	135	261	1.2	2.0	16,040	22,611	1.5	1.9	115	201	5,365	7,791	27,106	11,160	223.91	126.34
Share-cash	20	15	0.2	0.1	1,575	540	0.1	(Z)	20	15	1,335	380	13,050	3,667	110.13	101.85
Crop-share	5	5	(Z)	(Z)	185	5	(Z)	(Z)	5	...	65	...	3,500	2,000	94.59	2,000.00
Livestock-share	...	5	...	(Z)	...	705	...	0.1	...	5	...	155	...	5,650	...	40.07
Other	75	115	0.7	0.9	3,475	5,620	0.3	0.5	55	50	1,125	1,065	21,040	10,737	331.86	182.14
Unspecified	40	71	0.4	0.5	2,835	8,505	0.3	0.7	25	61	380	2,161	3,350	12,444	402.00	184.21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29.—FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Region, State, and tenure	Number of farms				All land in farms (acres)				Cropland harvested				Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)			
	Total		Percent distribution		Total		Percent distribution		Farms reporting		Acres		Average per farm		Average per acre	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1950	1954	1950
NEW ENGLAND—Continued																
Rhode Island	1,103	1,585	100.0	100.0	102,795	143,098	100.0	100.0	762	1,195	24,042	36,779	29,226	20,420	321.03	222.45
Full owners	740	1,059	67.1	66.8	60,715	79,441	59.1	55.5	419	724	11,484	15,655	24,664	16,968	303.61	219.81
Part owners	301	364	27.3	23.0	36,745	48,117	35.7	33.6	291	334	11,030	16,471	44,838	31,864	347.74	231.62
Managers	12	17	1.1	1.1	1,995	7,625	1.9	5.3	7	17	228	1,613	57,915	88,147	348.36	196.52
All tenants	50	145	4.5	9.1	3,340	7,915	3.2	5.5	45	120	1,300	3,040	28,100	10,683	469.64	240.38
Cash	50	95	4.5	6.0	3,340	6,250	3.2	4.4	45	85	1,300	2,520	28,100	10,588	469.64	212.10
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	20	...	1.3	...	295	...	0.2	...	15	...	85	...	8,667	...	530.61
Unspecified	...	30	...	1.9	...	1,370	...	1.0	...	20	...	435	...	13,083	...	258.22
Connecticut	7,761	9,154	100.0	100.0	912,260	982,917	100.0	100.0	6,331	7,588	252,405	269,227	28,977	24,104	271.03	229.22
Full owners	4,983	6,387	64.2	69.8	396,232	522,736	43.4	53.2	3,653	4,909	89,357	122,399	23,888	19,036	306.99	237.44
Part owners	2,394	2,092	30.8	22.9	451,497	345,034	49.5	35.1	2,344	2,055	144,154	112,016	41,531	33,765	232.01	202.83
Managers	54	105	0.7	1.1	22,751	39,458	2.5	4.0	54	105	7,179	15,214	82,173	167,674	256.83	440.57
All tenants	330	570	4.3	6.2	41,780	75,689	4.6	7.7	280	519	11,715	19,598	31,715	25,097	229.49	173.17
Cash	210	353	2.7	3.9	25,010	43,998	2.7	4.5	180	332	7,285	13,172	23,420	24,994	182.23	189.71
Share-cash	20	6	0.3	0.1	4,840	2,806	0.5	0.3	20	6	1,850	341	97,500	(NA)	438.20	(NA)
Crop-share	5	10	0.1	0.1	725	130	0.1	(Z)	5	10	220	130	30,000	9,000	206.90	692.31
Livestock-share	5	15	0.1	0.2	1,450	470	0.2	(Z)	5	10	145	140	100,000	29,333	344.83	936.17
Other	30	81	0.4	0.9	2,330	10,985	0.3	1.1	20	76	535	2,985	47,833	19,058	454.11	119.80
Unspecified	60	105	0.8	1.1	7,425	17,300	0.8	1.8	50	85	1,680	2,830	26,825	33,833	191.78	141.27
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
New York	77,315	87,967	100.0	100.0	13,331,536	13,797,887	100.0	100.0	73,567	83,564	5,242,799	5,326,128	17,367	13,513	101.43	86.26
Full owners	52,880	63,125	68.4	71.8	7,962,597	8,808,673	59.7	63.8	49,435	59,124	2,917,266	3,269,757	14,944	11,615	98.37	82.37
Part owners	20,010	18,007	25.9	20.5	4,498,733	3,777,000	33.7	27.4	19,904	17,900	1,968,670	1,580,427	23,475	19,581	100.24	91.15
Managers	466	738	0.6	0.8	171,826	226,485	1.3	1.6	439	691	57,068	73,657	99,761	53,810	261.67	193.18
All tenants	3,959	6,097	5.1	6.9	698,380	985,729	5.2	7.1	3,789	5,849	299,795	402,287	19,737	13,647	111.60	83.84
Cash	1,761	2,463	2.3	2.8	282,709	359,137	2.1	2.6	1,676	2,335	122,285	150,532	22,757	14,507	140.11	97.23
Share-cash	215	311	0.3	0.4	46,070	53,285	0.3	0.4	215	311	24,160	25,220	23,530	13,869	114.10	88.10
Crop-share	280	431	0.4	0.5	51,610	54,300	0.4	0.4	280	431	23,795	26,646	15,950	15,310	82.51	124.07
Livestock-share	865	1,410	1.1	1.6	192,780	299,780	1.4	2.2	865	1,405	83,100	123,045	15,537	12,003	70.07	57.62
Other	463	696	0.6	0.8	70,306	97,680	0.5	0.7	428	646	25,795	33,750	20,207	10,673	143.15	74.34
Unspecified	375	786	0.5	0.9	54,905	121,547	0.4	0.9	325	721	20,660	43,094	14,431	15,606	92.26	95.54
New Jersey	17,086	18,055	100.0	100.0	1,524,858	1,518,863	100.0	100.0	11,818	13,195	764,920	746,579	31,802	22,077	379.86	274.58
Full owners	12,597	13,187	73.7	73.0	798,463	814,411	52.4	53.6	7,465	8,609	336,899	350,282	27,708	19,190	447.42	315.15
Part owners	3,097	3,105	18.1	17.2	479,689	426,163	31.5	28.1	3,037	3,040	295,301	260,845	47,370	31,187	301.03	226.95
Managers	159	303	0.9	1.7	81,443	99,875	5.3	6.6	154	245	39,998	40,694	139,524	75,605	282.46	251.97
All tenants	1,233	1,460	7.2	8.1	165,263	178,414	10.8	11.7	1,162	1,301	92,722	94,758	33,935	23,719	255.48	185.49
Cash	678	744	4.0	4.1	101,683	88,259	6.7	5.8	652	670	54,377	43,389	35,207	24,437	236.86	201.43
Share-cash	85	100	0.5	0.6	14,270	23,025	0.9	1.5	85	95	10,695	16,700	40,354	42,413	229.08	176.46
Crop-share	130	236	0.8	1.3	17,885	29,735	1.2	2.0	125	231	11,705	17,849	39,116	18,260	290.43	139.88
Livestock-share	95	60	0.6	0.3	15,055	11,560	1.0	0.8	95	60	7,980	4,860	32,962	26,500	206.47	126.49
Other	145	155	0.8	0.9	8,940	12,285	0.6	0.8	135	115	4,395	4,700	28,152	14,442	436.99	195.02
Unspecified	100	165	0.6	0.9	7,430	13,550	0.5	0.9	70	130	3,570	7,260	22,577	20,364	366.88	233.53
Pennsylvania	82,353	88,319	100.0	100.0	10,780,414	10,958,247	100.0	100.0	78,371	83,487	4,952,334	4,911,832	16,986	12,795	130.73	103.04
Full owners	57,545	63,763	69.9	72.2	6,718,566	7,208,198	62.3	65.8	53,958	59,304	2,856,494	3,012,799	14,423	11,011	122.21	95.94
Part owners	15,363	13,811	18.7	15.6	2,709,296	2,274,706	25.1	20.8	15,308	13,751	1,348,922	1,101,135	22,835	17,730	125.20	106.55
Managers	468	648	0.6	0.7	191,962	221,782	1.8	2.0	453	630	78,238	84,242	96,516	55,141	252.83	172.26
All tenants	8,977	10,097	10.9	11.4	1,160,590	1,253,561	10.8	11.4	8,652	9,802	668,580	713,656	23,081	16,265	178.76	132.10
Cash	2,273	2,448	2.8	2.8	285,830	290,697	2.7	2.7	2,198	2,338	149,402	143,397	24,272	16,369	192.33	136.52
Share-cash	515	455	0.6	0.5	81,525	57,890	0.8	0.5	515	450	47,175	35,710	23,854	16,464	150.24	125.79
Crop-share	3,476	4,046	4.2	4.6	427,380	497,045	4.0	4.5	3,456	4,026	291,893	334,565	23,426	17,871	192.77	149.73
Livestock-share	901	876	1.1	1.0	148,935	139,776	1.4	1.3	901	871	78,488	71,168	25,482	16,842	153.07	106.13
Other	805	792	1.0	0.9	100,100	81,363	0.9	0.7	700	742	42,480	39,316	17,691	9,536	150.61	93.96
Unspecified	1,007	1,480	1.2	1.7	116,820	186,790	1.1	1.7	882	1,375	59,242	89,500	20,539	14,880	171.71	116.75
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																
Ohio	123,457	134,595	100.0	100.0	17,660,881	18,089,918	100.0	100.0	117,795	127,544	9,902,598	9,713,560	26,362	18,151	183.32	134.33
Full owners	70,587	78,833	57.2	58.6	7,874,797	8,511,618	44.6	47.1	65,265	72,375	3,826,746	3,970,560	19,477	13,703	168.67	124.63
Part owners	26,943	25,720	21.8	19.1	5,124,478	4,623,358	29.0	25.6	26,878	25,553	3,083,990	2,699,419	36,809	25,834	187.59	139.91
Managers	547	530	0.4	0.4	211,937	189,182	1.2	1.0	542	509	104,164	96,280	95,185	66,233	263.34	180.72
All tenants	25,380	29,512	20.6	21.9	4,449,669	4,765,760	25.2	26.3	25,110	29,107	2,887,698	2,947,301	35,783	23,335	204.58	145.74
Cash	2,409	3,392	2.0	2.5	317,024	414,626	1.8	2.3	2,314	3,237	170,611	219,506	24,623	15,697	193.13	128.63
Share-cash	2,083	2,336	1.7	1.7	414,727	435,462	2.3	2.4	2,083	2,331	283,973	291,351	41,810	28,471	210.62	155.07
Crop-share	7,852	8,896	6.4	6.6	1,218,142	1,333,010	6.9	7.4	7,837	8,861	856,498	897,518	33,095	22,220	213.32	148.49
Livestock-share	10,634	11,883	8.6	8.8	2,152,457	2,174,617	12.2	12.0	10,599	11,828	1,385,683	1,335,694	40,874	26,694	202.82	147.67
Other	815	896	0.7	0.7	96,930	103,807	0.5	0.6	775	851	47,665	41,640	23,274	12,454	193.34	108.51
Unspecified	1,587	2,109	1.3	1.6	250,389	304,238	1.4	1.7	1,502	1,999	143,268	161,592	29,400	21,296	182.34	144.44
Indiana	115,182	123,222	100.0	100.0	17,807,547	17,992,829	100.0	100.0	107,465	114,072	11,001,068	10,638,956	30,965	20,349	195.21	137.09
Full owners	61,263	67,433	53.2	54.7	6,806,728	7,212,831	38.2	40.1	53,986	58,860	3,659,593	3,662,768	21,141	13,802	179.71	123.46
Part owners	28,119	27,012	24.4	21.9	5,759,367	5,396,244	32.3	30.0	28,059	26,867	3,776,175	3,457,514	40,670	28,450	191.92	139.10
Managers	296	468	0.3	0.4	149,215	223,498	0.8	1.2	291	466	77,481	114,755	96,666	75,413	184.09	156.22
All tenants	25,504	28,309	22.1	23.0	5,092,237	5,160,256	28.6	28.7	25,129	27,879	3,487,819	3,403,919	44,638	28,141	221.42	154.96
Cash	960	1,413	0.8	1.1	117,005	155,726	0.7	0.9	915	1,288	71,780	91,448	24,089	15,963	209.11	145.04
Share-cash	3,388	4,381	2.9	3.6	724,952	869,541	4.1	4.8	3,373	4,361	546,984	636,574	52,105	32,161	244.01	163.40
Crop-share	6,511	6,194	5.7	5.0	1,176,381	1,074,241	6.6	6.0	6,481	6,159	846,441	740,060	37,566	23,772	203.08	139.21
Livestock-share	12,347	13,562	10.7	11.0	2,731,734	2,651,596	15.3	14.7	12,332	13,492	1,814,361	1,702,842	50,079	31,702	225.83	162.06
Other	552	581	0.5	0.5	74,035	64,860	0.4	0.4	467	541	37,010	33,220	23,759	14,697	189.48	130.43
Unspecified	1,746	2,178	1.5	1.8	268,130	344,292	1.5	1.9	1,561	2,038	171,243	199,775	33,046	21,614	206.99	135.30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29.—FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Number of farms				All land in farms (acres)				Cropland harvested				Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)			
	Total		Percent distribution		Total		Percent distribution		Farms reporting		Acres		Average per farm		Average per acre	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1950	1954	1950
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																
Illinois	147,801	160,867	100.0	100.0	29,430,074	29,712,349	100.0	100.0	142,068	152,950	20,302,569	20,005,904	46,824	32,767	231.63	175.19
Full owners	54,134	59,401	36.6	36.9	7,665,543	7,789,513	26.0	26.2	49,202	52,532	4,579,252	4,449,774	29,765	20,469	201.24	151.26
Part owners	35,465	37,696	24.0	23.4	8,877,559	8,816,173	30.2	29.7	35,370	37,374	6,063,379	5,927,036	51,979	37,622	203.74	159.14
Managers	487	613	0.3	0.4	288,106	299,559	1.0	1.0	471	577	179,040	195,574	164,592	112,945	251.00	223.65
All tenants	57,715	63,157	39.0	39.3	12,598,866	12,807,104	42.8	43.1	57,025	62,467	9,480,898	9,433,520	59,140	40,942	270.15	200.70
Cash	3,897	5,766	2.6	3.6	596,751	846,280	2.0	2.8	3,707	5,481	410,544	576,478	39,149	28,412	257.83	193.36
Share-cash	26,654	31,805	18.0	19.8	6,015,464	6,779,375	20.4	22.8	26,599	31,740	4,740,947	5,259,593	66,600	45,940	295.67	215.06
Crop-share	11,344	10,381	7.7	6.5	2,399,517	2,000,183	8.1	6.7	11,329	10,336	1,825,480	1,437,768	48,461	32,550	229.31	167.69
Livestock-share	13,631	12,381	9.2	7.7	3,210,917	2,752,679	10.9	9.3	13,601	12,361	2,259,643	1,877,989	61,849	43,752	262.55	195.40
Other	502	714	0.3	0.4	63,445	86,408	0.2	0.3	367	594	32,076	51,147	23,587	20,580	174.92	170.40
Unspecified	1,687	2,110	1.1	1.3	312,772	342,179	1.1	1.2	1,422	1,955	212,208	230,545	43,475	29,319	214.28	171.51
Michigan	98,161	106,847	100.0	100.0	14,278,632	14,557,470	100.0	100.0	95,092	103,649	7,187,787	7,122,935	18,545	12,913	127.83	94.67
Full owners	63,272	70,620	64.5	66.1	7,611,312	8,104,699	53.3	55.7	60,423	67,567	3,566,036	3,727,429	15,416	10,941	125.37	93.77
Part owners	25,888	24,846	26.4	23.3	5,050,547	4,533,415	35.4	31.1	25,807	24,768	2,718,626	2,347,991	25,538	17,404	126.86	93.74
Managers	316	403	0.3	0.4	143,454	159,407	1.0	1.1	310	391	57,831	67,519	68,793	40,572	146.49	100.64
All tenants	8,685	10,978	8.8	10.3	1,473,319	1,759,949	10.3	12.1	8,552	10,923	845,294	979,996	24,452	16,158	144.41	101.18
Cash	1,386	1,993	1.4	1.9	180,385	272,684	1.3	1.9	1,325	1,973	93,187	133,571	21,285	14,274	160.81	103.67
Share-cash	763	936	0.8	0.9	151,747	173,590	1.1	1.2	763	936	86,017	100,200	26,343	18,674	135.94	96.77
Crop-share	2,322	2,164	2.4	2.0	348,046	309,668	2.4	2.1	2,307	2,164	221,281	194,037	22,389	15,161	149.47	108.95
Livestock-share	3,219	4,415	3.3	4.1	656,428	803,412	4.6	5.5	3,214	4,415	378,319	456,513	28,859	18,175	139.23	100.23
Other	427	525	0.4	0.5	46,360	65,960	0.3	0.5	396	515	19,224	28,955	16,539	10,913	152.68	86.53
Unspecified	568	945	0.6	0.9	90,353	134,635	0.6	0.9	547	920	47,266	66,720	19,285	13,613	137.63	97.58
Wisconsin	135,064	145,853	100.0	100.0	21,400,450	21,762,777	100.0	100.0	132,953	143,585	9,613,480	9,786,874	15,818	13,130	100.27	88.23
Full owners	90,121	100,411	66.7	68.8	12,808,647	13,721,920	59.9	63.1	88,198	98,365	5,513,832	5,946,437	13,825	11,734	96.45	85.44
Part owners	23,343	20,219	17.3	13.9	4,780,452	3,856,312	22.3	17.7	23,291	20,148	2,172,294	1,729,695	20,655	16,720	97.26	86.84
Managers	507	519	0.4	0.4	227,057	236,952	1.1	1.1	501	498	115,985	112,184	69,462	60,060	156.19	136.59
All tenants	21,093	24,704	15.6	16.9	3,584,294	3,947,593	16.7	18.1	20,963	24,574	1,811,369	1,998,558	19,503	15,494	115.88	97.44
Cash	4,746	6,042	3.5	4.1	679,729	826,294	3.2	3.8	4,721	5,987	346,704	414,570	16,556	13,069	116.43	96.02
Share-cash	1,277	1,171	0.9	0.8	251,123	203,305	1.2	0.9	1,277	1,166	135,678	104,539	23,514	15,195	123.94	87.65
Crop-share	1,151	815	0.9	0.6	182,336	121,660	0.9	0.6	1,146	815	96,713	65,555	18,810	13,455	120.61	89.37
Livestock-share	11,961	13,969	8.9	9.6	2,162,799	2,409,284	10.1	11.1	11,951	13,949	1,098,551	1,232,919	21,068	17,234	117.15	100.65
Other	742	886	0.5	0.6	107,370	124,095	0.5	0.6	687	861	42,628	54,685	12,025	10,496	83.03	73.85
Unspecified	1,216	1,821	0.9	1.2	200,937	262,955	0.9	1.2	1,181	1,796	91,095	126,290	16,208	13,819	102.78	95.85
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																
Minnesota	146,527	157,239	100.0	100.0	31,044,054	31,431,868	100.0	100.0	142,909	153,254	19,302,446	19,421,545	22,848	17,074	106.61	84.80
Full owners	81,329	88,521	55.5	56.3	14,432,103	15,099,813	46.5	48.0	78,191	85,139	8,477,643	8,713,708	19,085	14,233	104.85	82.48
Part owners	34,605	33,249	23.6	21.1	9,847,336	8,822,210	31.7	28.1	34,505	33,133	6,031,726	5,411,171	27,239	20,448	92.48	76.03
Managers	242	331	0.2	0.2	139,210	143,467	0.4	0.5	242	316	81,732	86,497	59,504	47,427	110.67	118.51
All tenants	30,351	35,138	20.7	22.3	6,625,405	7,366,378	21.3	23.4	29,971	34,666	4,711,345	5,210,169	28,511	20,912	130.82	99.40
Cash	6,290	8,515	4.3	5.4	1,052,714	1,410,488	3.4	4.5	6,145	8,284	680,306	895,761	21,619	16,485	129.46	98.90
Share-cash	11,979	14,151	8.2	9.0	2,924,398	3,369,026	9.4	10.7	11,959	14,141	2,213,376	2,549,633	33,455	24,483	138.34	102.30
Crop-share	5,074	4,465	3.5	2.8	1,168,264	1,001,819	3.8	3.2	5,074	4,460	847,616	735,574	26,047	19,396	113.45	86.49
Livestock-share	5,220	5,840	3.6	3.7	1,167,294	1,234,023	3.8	3.9	5,180	5,830	773,714	818,087	30,482	22,580	135.70	106.75
Other	536	781	0.4	0.5	68,715	104,065	0.2	0.3	441	691	37,719	56,836	14,502	10,429	110.77	78.19
Unspecified	1,252	1,386	0.9	0.9	244,020	246,957	0.8	0.8	1,172	1,260	158,614	154,278	22,795	15,874	112.87	87.53
Iowa	178,238	187,702	100.0	100.0	33,730,172	33,773,391	100.0	100.0	172,426	181,013	22,402,270	22,367,399	38,156	29,128	198.40	160.46
Full owners	76,484	82,226	42.9	43.8	11,706,689	12,051,589	34.7	35.7	71,588	76,440	7,163,184	7,368,030	29,640	22,920	185.41	152.90
Part owners	29,731	30,445	16.7	16.2	7,344,335	7,145,405	21.8	21.2	29,601	30,241	4,814,991	4,728,369	47,883	37,084	189.92	156.20
Managers	375	423	0.2	0.2	185,905	186,309	0.6	0.6	369	407	98,271	104,581	81,826	75,562	171.52	187.59
All tenants	71,648	74,608	40.2	39.7	14,493,243	14,390,088	43.0	42.6	70,868	73,925	10,325,824	10,166,419	43,353	32,686	213.90	168.98
Cash	8,782	12,043	4.9	6.4	1,352,894	1,900,810	4.0	5.6	8,522	11,781	932,241	1,277,823	34,346	26,848	223.48	167.83
Share-cash	33,031	35,849	18.5	19.1	6,938,501	7,177,259	20.6	21.3	33,011	35,788	5,166,645	5,321,308	46,121	34,822	220.83	173.97
Crop-share	6,465	5,450	3.6	2.9	1,176,623	943,556	3.5	2.8	6,450	5,410	879,745	718,168	37,676	29,236	206.42	169.50
Livestock-share	21,019	17,903	11.8	9.5	4,664,814	3,830,161	13.8	11.3	20,944	17,863	3,107,452	2,505,154	45,392	34,703	204.30	162.49
Other	685	696	0.4	0.4	83,090	97,820	0.2	0.3	530	626	52,295	57,670	23,945	22,201	194.22	153.55
Unspecified	1,666	2,667	0.9	1.4	277,321	440,482	0.8	1.3	1,411	2,457	187,446	286,296	36,725	26,330	194.41	149.16
Missouri	140,307	164,600	100.0	100.0	29,890,720	30,571,002	100.0	100.0	130,702	152,977	11,854,902	11,604,046	17,105	11,968	80.53	64.28
Full owners	77,447	94,240	55.2	57.3	14,299,900	15,540,158	47.8	50.8	69,281	84,608	4,555,123	4,838,417	13,683	9,816	73.26	58.90
Part owners	34,098	33,282	24.3	20.2	9,737,247	8,371,465	32.6	27.4	33,624	32,705	4,262,703	3,579,510	23,287	16,295	79.85	63.94
Managers	433	441	0.3	0.3	333,732	356,416	1.1	1.2	406	412	84,157	108,827	83,032	72,337	112.70	94.96
All tenants	28,329	36,637	20.2	22.3	5,519,841	6,302,963	18.5	20.6	27,391	35,252	2,952,919	3,077,292	19,105	13,129	100.08	77.15
Cash	2,542	4,787	1.8	2.9	465,193	774,806	1.6	2.5	2,106	4,195	150,680	249,661	13,894	9,791	82.27	63.71
Share-cash	7,196	10,559	5.1	6.4	1,700,998	2,106,194	5.7	6.9	7,171	10,444	973,673	1,151,748	22,456	15,369	95.03	77.55
Crop-share	12,155	14,120	8.7	8.6	1,696,335	1,799,822	5.7	5.9	12,099	13,955	1,090,351	1,022,656	26,038	19,389	291.17	226.09
Livestock-share	4,046	3,594	2.9	2.2	1,258,366	1,004,167	4.2	3.3	4,015	3,533	586,028	428,618	28,935	21,432	95.48	77.55
Other	928	761	0.7	0.5	145,977	122,247	0.5	0.4	740	651	39,245	30,293	10,716	7,449	63.28	47.70
Unspecified	1,462	2,816	1.0	1.7	252,972	495,727	0.8	1.6	1,260	2,474	112,942	194,316	15,121	11,592	89.88	64.09
North Dakota	59,546	62,650	100.0	100.0	41,591,982	40,794,368	100.0	100.0	59,116	62,002	21,308,633	20,204,770	25,128	18,515	35.94	28.86
Full owners	21,895	23,341	36.8	37.3	11,293,819	11,357,668	27.2	27.8	21,589	22,854	6,082,872	5,897,016	20,864	15,814	40.14	32.36
Part owners	25,265	25,968	42.4	41.4	22,880,455	22,137,850	55.0	54.3	25,234	25,904	11,089,179	10,294,164	30,414	21,846	33.34	26.24
Managers	73	89	0.1	0.1	159,457	183,206	0.4	0.4	72	83	47,012	61,026	56,406	51,856	31.03	24.92
All tenants	12,313	13,252	20.7	21.2	7,258,251	7,115,644	17.5	17.4	12,221	13,161	4,089,570	3,952,564	22,111	16,647	37.37	31.14
Cash	529	704	0.9	1.1	274,763	321,107	0.7	0.8	483	674	120,245	140,932	16,666	13,195	31.08	28.51
Share-cash	3,071	3,578	5.2	5.7	1,945,045	2,000,541	4.7	4.9	3,070	3,568	1,103,913	1,155,277	22,242	17,254	34.71	31.15
Crop-share	6,925	7,012	11.6	11.2	3,758,848	3,507,550	9.0	8.6	6,920	7,012	2,234,288	2,038,469	21,999	16,197	40.76	32.64
Livestock-share	1,186	1,283	2.0	2.0	980,388	982,513	2.4	2.4	1,181	1,267	469,685	458,227	26,167	20,226	31.36	26.15
Other	157	137	0.3	0.2	66,185	48,547	0.2	0.1	142	132	35,948	21,686	17,587	9,282	41.02	28.22
Unspecified	445	538	0.7	0.9	233,022	254,986	0.6	0.6	425	508	125,491	137,973	19,684	16,167	36.42	33.70
South Dakota	59,796	62,726	100.0	100.0	44,502,372	43,242,698	100.0	100.0	58,373	61,152	17,667,643	17,431,676	29,387	21,498	38.95	31.62
Full owners	18,007	18,534	30.1	29.5	7,389,922	7,104,108	16.6	16.4	17,023	17,384	3,576,783	3,490,956	23,112	16,786	54.04	43.35
Part owners	24,081	25,296	40.3	40.3	28,178,931	27,286,409	63.3	63.1	23,903	25,135	9,502,857	9,325,432	36,480	26,015	30.58	24.43
Managers	150	127	0.3	0.2	849,369	1,044,526	1.9	2.4	140	113	69,043	87,187	77,748	74,579	17.80	10.43
All tenants	17,558	18,769	29.4	29.9	8,084,150	7,807,655	18.2	18.1	17,307	18,520	4,518,960	4,528,101	25,828	19,785	55.70	48.19
Cash	1,042	1,483	1.7	2.4	1,141,300	989,345	2.6	2.3	920	1,360	205,092	264,248	23,923	15,877	23.36	25.34
Share-cash	10,556	11,758	17.7	18.7	4,188,373	4,379,849	9.4	10.1	10,546	11,753	2,762,609	2,903,043	25,853	20,204	64.19	54.23
Crop-share	3,778	3,509	6.3	5.6	1,420,015	1,293,549	3.2	3.0	3,758	3,509	928,787	827,003	22,875	17,355	60.22	47.30
Livestock-share	1,426	1,237	2.4	2.0	1,026,328	823,775	2.3	1.9	1,425	1,232	468,563	392,197	36,485	29,023	50.37	46.51
Other	161	114	0.3	0.2	78,173	59,315	0.2	0.1	126	79	28,400	15,595	18,058	13,362	35.51	23.14
Unspecified	595	668	1.0	1.1	229,961	261,822	0.5	0.6	532	587	125,509	126,015	22,240	17,435	51.14	42.86

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29.—FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Number of farms				All land in farms (acres)				Cropland harvested				Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)			
	Total		Percent distribution		Total		Percent distribution		Farms reporting		Acres		Average per farm		Average per acre	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1950	1954	1950
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																
Nebraska	94,153	99,934	100.0	100.0	47,186,001	46,878,008	100.0	100.0	91,277	96,764	18,767,209	19,245,155	36,016	27,212	70.51	57.19
Full owners	30,575	32,921	32.5	32.9	11,803,617	12,015,658	25.0	25.6	28,237	30,297	4,411,235	4,642,411	27,562	21,380	67.91	56.15
Part owners	25,984	27,152	27.6	27.2	20,785,838	20,123,180	44.0	42.9	25,890	26,992	7,210,966	7,313,139	47,876	36,223	59.01	48.71
Managers	292	283	0.3	0.3	1,748,069	1,997,899	3.7	4.3	269	274	250,977	253,753	134,201	137,939	22.30	18.28
All tenants	37,302	39,578	39.6	39.6	12,848,477	12,741,271	27.2	27.2	36,881	39,201	6,894,031	7,035,852	33,882	25,125	96.94	78.09
Cash	2,200	3,018	2.3	3.0	1,328,351	1,513,764	2.8	3.2	2,026	2,833	384,059	505,204	31,162	22,640	49.75	45.45
Share-cash	21,081	22,633	22.4	22.6	6,435,698	6,490,789	13.6	13.8	21,031	22,578	3,961,085	4,101,134	33,634	25,127	108.88	87.27
Crop-share	9,724	9,301	10.3	9.3	2,841,542	2,591,706	6.0	5.5	9,698	9,296	1,676,104	1,550,523	32,517	23,973	109.50	84.75
Livestock-share	3,136	2,772	3.3	2.8	1,756,724	1,526,346	3.7	3.3	3,115	2,767	692,242	593,612	43,473	35,108	78.49	64.80
Other	340	286	0.4	0.3	239,686	100,631	0.5	0.2	277	235	60,050	34,484	26,833	14,337	33.79	35.78
Unspecified	821	1,568	0.9	1.6	246,476	518,035	0.5	1.1	734	1,492	120,491	250,895	29,471	21,020	87.20	65.16
Kansas	102,526	112,338	100.0	100.0	49,107,516	47,365,479	100.0	100.0	98,681	107,517	21,327,936	21,213,329	38,699	27,553	78.80	65.44
Full owners	32,667	36,689	31.9	32.7	9,541,057	9,590,133	19.4	20.2	29,578	32,818	3,679,548	3,693,209	23,881	17,753	79.36	66.46
Part owners	39,434	39,776	38.5	35.4	26,073,626	23,722,700	53.1	50.1	39,184	39,459	11,095,473	10,444,496	51,540	37,466	76.35	63.44
Managers	260	235	0.3	0.2	579,217	634,459	1.2	1.3	243	223	86,487	164,737	133,477	103,075	65.06	45.22
All tenants	30,165	35,638	29.4	31.7	12,913,616	13,418,187	26.3	28.3	29,676	35,017	6,466,428	6,910,887	36,455	25,904	83.74	68.96
Cash	1,667	2,788	1.6	2.5	694,428	1,004,724	1.4	2.1	1,434	2,500	165,810	275,904	28,764	18,022	63.71	49.65
Share-cash	14,176	17,637	13.8	15.7	5,834,539	6,316,175	11.9	13.3	14,151	17,567	3,020,334	3,365,535	35,016	25,027	84.89	69.47
Crop-share	10,653	11,260	10.4	10.0	4,697,350	4,530,404	9.6	9.6	10,641	11,210	2,570,270	2,589,953	38,618	28,639	85.93	72.58
Livestock-share	2,067	2,164	2.0	1.9	1,150,567	1,039,553	2.3	2.2	2,061	2,134	468,775	426,592	44,306	33,395	79.90	68.88
Other	381	304	0.4	0.3	98,634	69,288	0.2	0.1	286	244	34,956	25,505	24,639	13,670	85.87	61.50
Unspecified	1,221	1,485	1.2	1.3	438,098	458,043	0.9	1.0	1,103	1,362	206,283	227,398	33,032	21,720	85.83	71.43
SOUTH ATLANTIC																
Delaware	5,005	5,556	100.0	100.0	764,573	763,271	100.0	100.0	4,537	4,957	395,122	361,804	21,360	14,085	148.16	107.46
Full owners	3,157	3,516	63.1	63.3	382,405	379,915	50.0	49.8	2,757	3,009	182,959	167,988	16,506	12,203	138.75	112.89
Part owners	1,032	899	20.6	16.2	211,140	164,070	27.6	21.5	1,030	889	126,830	93,143	29,249	20,279	135.58	111.25
Managers	78	66	1.6	1.2	50,215	30,696	6.6	4.0	59	36	17,377	11,981	197,836	82,771	344.42	137.31
All tenants	738	1,075	14.7	19.3	120,813	188,590	15.8	24.7	691	1,023	67,956	88,692	23,710	13,666	149.38	84.55
Cash	91	146	1.8	2.6	13,110	19,854	1.7	2.6	85	141	5,800	8,599	27,938	19,340	218.95	145.16
Share-cash	21	30	0.4	0.5	4,235	5,520	0.6	0.7	21	30	2,546	3,105	14,500	17,480	73.79	110.08
Crop-share	350	606	7.0	10.9	67,077	122,393	8.8	16.0	339	605	38,333	59,079	20,972	11,710	124.77	65.60
Livestock-share	60	81	1.2	1.5	10,210	14,525	1.3	1.9	55	75	5,755	5,865	18,990	20,730	108.76	112.26
Croppers	36	16	0.7	0.3	4,571	2,130	0.6	0.3	25	16	2,685	1,164	23,962	3,000	173.43	100.00
Other	43	35	0.9	0.6	2,848	3,440	0.4	0.5	41	30	1,887	1,775	12,955	6,533	138.89	120.99
Unspecified	137	161	2.7	2.9	18,762	20,728	2.5	2.7	125	126	10,950	9,105	32,530	13,287	171.49	115.73
Maryland	22,042	23,655	100.0	100.0	3,482,125	3,502,639	100.0	100.0	20,795	22,370	1,521,242	1,449,235	25,140	17,220	164.51	115.65
Full owners	13,450	14,868	61.0	62.9	1,882,427	1,977,329	54.1	56.5	12,334	13,734	720,118	740,431	22,365	15,493	164.96	116.22
Part owners	3,784	2,914	17.2	12.3	773,226	542,016	22.2	15.5	3,764	2,903	401,152	257,146	31,889	24,783	150.00	128.73
Managers	302	292	1.4	1.2	137,147	138,725	3.9	4.0	257	273	53,379	55,046	122,293	70,992	301.02	164.00
All tenants	4,506	5,581	20.4	23.6	689,325	844,569	19.8	24.1	4,440	5,460	346,593	396,612	23,467	15,463	155.36	98.58
Cash	696	717	3.2	3.0	114,143	104,675	3.3	3.0	671	687	61,308	51,627	29,737	16,833	177.98	117.31
Share-cash	156	235	0.7	1.0	30,785	47,910	0.9	1.4	156	235	19,460	28,290	30,760	22,578	166.53	104.78
Crop-share	2,015	2,652	9.1	11.2	334,290	456,547	9.6	13.0	2,010	2,632	177,316	214,573	23,034	15,433	140.53	87.03
Livestock-share	323	295	1.5	1.2	72,366	68,167	2.1	1.9	313	294	31,052	33,738	37,617	24,478	183.58	102.64
Croppers	925	930	4.2	3.9	83,179	74,175	2.4	2.1	915	915	31,322	29,455	14,461	8,911	165.76	106.16
Other	140	135	0.6	0.6	15,935	13,625	0.5	0.4	130	110	5,665	4,975	12,683	19,482	107.94	182.77
Unspecified	251	617	1.1	2.6	38,627	79,470	1.1	2.3	245	587	20,470	33,954	26,714	14,403	152.91	109.40
Virginia	71,401	78,103	100.0	100.0	11,337,689	11,715,377	100.0	100.0	68,497	75,251	2,767,566	2,842,354	15,468	11,454	99.67	77.18
Full owners	39,890	47,411	55.9	60.7	6,587,829	7,297,686	58.1	62.3	37,406	44,949	1,352,590	1,576,991	15,164	11,584	95.23	75.93
Part owners	14,071	11,825	19.7	15.1	2,940,470	2,260,208	25.9	19.3	13,957	11,708	863,156	654,947	22,482	15,461	106.30	81.19
Managers	504	538	0.7	0.7	449,096	475,242	4.0	4.1	498	517	91,244	112,938	97,474	102,838	117.24	102.69
All tenants	16,936	18,329	23.7	23.5	1,360,294	1,682,241	12.0	14.4	16,636	18,077	460,576	497,478	8,417	6,331	103.16	70.44
Cash	865	1,132	1.2	1.4	118,989	146,962	1.0	1.3	785	1,031	39,205	44,842	15,612	11,371	109.23	89.60
Share-cash	393	367	0.6	0.5	57,044	45,127	0.5	0.4	393	357	24,650	15,809	15,737	8,641	100.19	65.50
Crop-share	5,792	6,545	8.1	8.4	558,828	687,497	4.9	5.9	5,777	6,525	167,683	179,880	8,602	6,412	89.53	61.80
Livestock-share	905	734	1.3	0.9	173,805	131,030	1.5	1.1	880	724	62,523	45,350	27,768	15,260	146.15	90.17
Croppers	7,765	7,851	10.9	10.1	311,989	455,870	2.8	3.9	7,740	7,816	135,417	159,813	4,244	4,059	102.38	70.61
Other	436	264	0.6	0.3	56,520	35,155	0.5	0.3	336	248	11,087	8,148	11,788	8,419	94.10	59.99
Unspecified	780	1,436	1.1	1.8	83,119	180,600	0.7	1.5	725	1,376	20,011	43,636	10,509	9,207	100.74	80.02
West Virginia	21,504	23,337	100.0	100.0	4,279,868	4,403,537	100.0	100.0	20,608	22,469	720,524	756,888	11,797	9,706	60.40	52.60
Full owners	16,968	18,798	78.9	80.5	3,093,846	3,329,689	72.3	75.6	16,184	18,031	478,906	537,718	10,575	8,586	58.63	49.08
Part owners	3,083	2,695	14.3	11.5	852,983	657,428	19.9	14.9	3,051	2,660	160,793	122,283	17,586	14,081	61.79	58.58
Managers	140	240	0.7	1.0	83,310	115,576	1.9	2.6	135	239	19,214	30,759	55,935	53,912	96.28	103.78
All tenants	1,313	1,604	6.1	6.9	249,729	300,844	5.8	6.8	1,238	1,539	61,611	66,128	12,590	11,441	69.44	64.98
Cash	399	312	1.9	1.3	78,270	52,520	1.8	1.2	364	297	15,668	9,975	12,566	11,267	70.80	68.84
Share-cash	51	42	0.2	0.2	8,464	8,374	0.2	0.2	51	42	2,737	2,794	17,703	16,226	126.60	87.33
Crop-share	326	376	1.5	1.6	53,121	69,195	1.2	1.6	321	371	21,791	23,537	12,239	11,642	76.81	69.55
Livestock-share	98	121	0.5	0.5	26,539	25,080	0.6	0.6	98	121	8,336	6,505	22,386	16,958	76.70	78.10
Croppers	119	220	0.6	0.9	21,095	52,164	0.5	1.2	114	210	3,524	9,633	9,583	12,273	58.33	55.00
Other	132	178	0.6	0.8	24,571	29,680	0.6	0.7	112	158	3,328	3,367	7,738	6,222	57.41	43.10
Unspecified	188	355	0.9	1.5	37,669	63,831	0.9	1.4	178	340	6,227	10,317	11,390	10,799	53.55	65.53
North Carolina	181,700	193,679	100.0	100.0	14,187,029	14,779,837	100.0	100.0	178,578	191,446	4,899,725	5,121,307	9,193	7,337	127.41	98.25
Full owners	62,591	70,278	34.4	36.3	6,534,341	7,039,896	46.1	47.6	59,906	68,373	1,536,426	1,762,363	10,210	8,164	104.52	83.40
Part owners	32,402	27,540	17.8	14.2	3,408,764	2,729,648	24.0	18.5	32,277	27,430	1,227,995	981,595	11,878	9,177	121.08	95.64
Managers	428	451	0.2	0.2	360,375	332,616	2.5	2.3	396	424	65,872	68,853	76,028	71,683	101.70	109.87
All tenants	86,279	95,410	47.5	49.3	3,883,549	4,677,677	27.4	31.6	85,999	95,219	2,069,432	2,308,496	7,362	5,918	169.37	121.84
Cash	2,120	2,438	1.2	1.3	175,096	201,570	1.2	1.4	2,060	2,423	58,080	68,291	9,180	7,128	122.55	85.08
Share-cash	1,545	1,275	0.9	0.7	106,370	62,610	0.7	0.4	1,535	1,275	47,170	36,000	9,057	5,994	136.56	125.29
Crop-share	32,548	33,516	17.9	17.3	1,792,014	1,963,753	12.6	13.3	32,533	33,466	893,412	892,522	8,256	6,453	154.43	110.86
Livestock-share	817	643	0.4	0.3	69,220	58,469	0.5	0.4	797	642	31,932	20,781	10,685	9,658	130.68	111.80
Croppers	45,454	51,904	25.0	26.8	1,489,995	1,991,173	10.5	13.5	45,429	51,849	948,294	1,144,575	6,524	5,443	203.00	142.21
Other	1,071	876	0.6	0.5	78,360	66,955	0.6	0.5	1,011	856	24,800	19,980	8,301	5,055	124.36	71.49
Unspecified	2,724	4,758	1.5	2.5	172,494	333,147	1.2	2.3	2,634	4,708	65,744	126,347	7,179	6,372	117.51	94.67

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29.—FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Number of farms				All land in farms (acres)				Cropland harvested				Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)			
	Total		Percent distribution		Total		Percent distribution		Farms reporting		Acres		Average per farm		Average per acre	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1950	1954	1950
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																
South Carolina	73,130	84,231	100.0	100.0	8,228,893	8,649,692	100.0	100.0	72,205	83,379	2,851,496	3,259,915	8,227	6,473	86.16	67.07
Full owners	23,110	26,284	31.6	31.2	3,757,613	3,918,615	45.7	45.3	22,363	25,688	952,347	1,111,716	11,817	8,901	83.97	63.48
Part owners	11,792	11,104	16.1	13.2	2,349,268	2,034,829	28.5	23.5	11,732	11,032	857,984	762,177	13,379	10,741	76.43	61.86
Managers	376	401	0.5	0.5	583,025	544,338	7.1	6.3	363	385	75,938	78,986	95,651	72,980	64.13	61.32
All tenants	37,852	46,442	51.8	55.1	1,538,987	2,151,910	18.7	24.9	37,747	46,274	965,227	1,307,036	4,237	3,641	107.41	78.83
Cash	3,306	4,518	4.5	5.4	256,826	367,997	3.1	4.3	3,291	4,482	125,643	170,562	5,138	4,228	73.64	52.88
Share-cash	936	1,060	1.3	1.3	44,246	51,445	0.5	0.6	931	1,060	28,208	31,795	5,316	4,638	120.35	108.52
Crop-share	11,949	15,194	16.3	18.0	516,125	759,832	6.3	8.8	11,944	15,184	326,326	460,960	5,217	4,279	121.60	85.64
Livestock-share	262	256	0.4	0.3	29,957	16,773	0.4	0.2	252	251	10,657	9,580	8,844	5,345	72.30	78.01
Croppers	19,308	22,836	26.4	27.1	528,260	762,220	6.4	8.8	19,298	22,776	412,462	551,072	3,075	2,950	112.29	87.36
Other	924	891	1.3	1.1	83,420	71,552	1.0	0.8	884	870	26,040	29,018	6,012	4,085	69.39	50.71
Unspecified	1,167	1,687	1.6	2.0	80,153	122,091	1.0	1.4	1,147	1,651	35,891	54,049	8,563	4,670	122.16	64.09
Georgia	101,867	122,355	100.0	100.0	19,297,727	19,826,161	100.0	100.0	96,677	118,345	5,540,463	6,189,049	9,625	6,236	57.45	40.47
Full owners	42,514	47,893	41.7	39.1	9,728,996	9,927,916	50.4	50.1	38,109	44,829	2,025,673	2,309,684	11,822	7,691	58.68	39.31
Part owners	15,074	12,485	14.8	10.2	4,687,316	3,422,868	24.3	17.3	14,925	12,172	1,461,256	1,069,926	15,927	11,023	54.19	41.09
Managers	774	740	0.8	0.6	1,280,517	1,281,410	6.6	6.5	708	675	178,390	190,650	85,542	60,973	58.60	36.90
All tenants	43,505	61,237	42.7	50.0	3,600,898	5,193,967	18.7	26.2	42,935	60,669	1,875,144	2,618,789	4,571	3,593	57.52	42.98
Cash	5,702	8,864	5.6	7.2	768,685	1,069,574	4.0	5.4	5,536	8,733	299,166	419,252	5,776	4,050	47.90	34.35
Share-cash	555	469	0.5	0.4	75,026	75,212	0.4	0.4	545	469	40,123	35,418	7,337	5,445	55.57	35.00
Crop-share	8,909	13,136	8.7	10.7	738,013	1,145,328	3.8	5.8	8,904	13,001	383,730	535,911	4,731	4,081	58.99	46.81
Livestock-share	1,499	1,421	1.5	1.2	254,666	183,520	1.3	0.9	1,458	1,411	102,827	79,421	10,548	6,407	66.46	52.11
Croppers	23,167	32,152	22.7	26.3	1,328,546	2,100,942	6.9	10.6	23,122	32,031	904,610	1,315,012	3,442	2,991	60.34	46.15
Other	1,717	2,465	1.7	2.0	202,950	293,575	1.1	1.5	1,541	2,385	61,105	111,876	4,964	3,489	45.56	31.18
Unspecified	1,956	2,730	1.9	2.2	233,012	325,816	1.2	1.6	1,829	2,639	83,583	121,899	8,253	5,162	67.35	45.48
Florida	32,188	30,050	100.0	100.0	16,487,314	14,757,699	100.0	100.0	28,780	26,594	1,787,139	1,501,627	44,622	24,522	108.76	54.03
Full owners	23,168	20,765	72.0	69.1	6,909,548	6,125,208	41.9	41.5	20,515	18,121	893,846	755,396	37,259	20,352	134.22	71.38
Part owners	5,671	4,613	17.6	15.4	5,509,002	4,845,642	33.4	32.8	5,201	4,193	510,335	312,889	53,164	26,447	65.69	27.35
Managers	738	897	2.3	3.0	3,596,886	3,053,935	21.8	20.7	630	764	249,591	275,052	389,574	244,865	112.25	61.16
All tenants	2,611	3,775	8.1	12.6	471,878	732,914	2.9	5.0	2,434	3,516	133,367	158,290	14,108	6,939	89.37	38.93
Cash	862	1,276	2.7	4.2	221,499	443,460	1.3	3.0	796	1,093	48,763	48,138	18,241	8,864	77.50	31.24
Share-cash	100	122	0.3	0.4	14,129	14,599	0.1	0.1	97	122	7,194	7,562	10,695	4,326	77.97	32.87
Crop-share	453	568	1.4	1.9	37,063	50,717	0.2	0.3	453	568	26,079	27,397	8,626	5,062	105.69	53.07
Livestock-share	42	74	0.1	0.2	13,094	17,048	0.1	0.1	30	74	2,786	3,750	19,451	9,113	62.43	41.95
Croppers	588	1,003	1.8	3.3	66,448	105,560	0.4	0.7	588	987	30,056	46,137	8,658	4,496	71.10	41.20
Other	281	289	0.9	1.0	32,555	39,544	0.2	0.3	240	263	7,847	8,093	18,670	8,238	202.49	52.28
Unspecified	285	443	0.9	1.5	87,090	61,986	0.5	0.4	230	409	10,642	17,213	17,312	9,497	104.40	60.21
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Kentucky	122,784	134,595	100.0	100.0	14,474,803	15,321,217	100.0	100.0	120,101	131,177	4,159,040	4,522,944	10,769	9,558	96.06	84.76
Full owners	68,865	79,575	56.1	59.1	8,716,243	9,599,277	60.2	62.7	66,407	76,866	2,121,991	2,558,037	10,315	9,189	87.56	77.31
Part owners	23,071	20,059	18.8	14.9	3,156,855	2,557,567	21.8	16.7	22,986	19,906	1,099,004	885,112	13,000	11,134	95.67	86.31
Managers	295	334	0.2	0.2	197,721	174,149	1.4	1.1	290	321	57,603	50,266	122,893	89,868	219.57	179.52
All tenants	30,553	34,627	24.9	25.7	2,403,984	2,990,224	16.6	19.5	30,418	34,084	880,442	1,029,529	9,696	8,893	119.23	102.98
Cash	441	820	0.4	0.6	53,432	102,554	0.4	0.7	411	769	17,402	29,661	16,063	16,934	150.79	149.15
Share-cash	882	1,343	0.7	1.0	75,220	115,287	0.5	0.8	882	1,328	27,697	34,361	14,616	16,553	174.85	189.77
Crop-share	9,375	11,107	7.6	8.3	700,040	923,666	4.8	6.0	9,355	10,977	253,318	308,216	7,279	6,844	94.63	81.57
Livestock-share	4,479	5,256	3.6	3.9	797,813	836,953	5.5	5.5	4,469	5,241	272,436	290,595	24,900	19,087	141.66	121.53
Croppers	12,149	12,460	9.9	9.3	482,231	626,108	3.3	4.1	12,134	12,254	212,152	253,612	4,688	5,058	115.78	99.84
Other	322	345	0.3	0.3	34,578	37,685	0.2	0.2	297	330	10,300	9,245	12,341	6,037	111.81	60.02
Unspecified	2,905	3,296	2.4	2.4	260,670	347,971	1.8	2.3	2,870	3,185	87,137	103,839	9,631	8,894	102.50	83.66
Tennessee	124,468	138,232	100.0	100.0	13,894,949	14,124,004	100.0	100.0	119,988	134,098	4,316,091	4,762,794	9,316	7,520	87.44	74.33
Full owners	58,900	67,755	47.3	49.0	7,387,239	7,872,110	53.2	55.7	54,972	64,484	1,734,515	2,200,702	9,749	7,897	82.57	68.78
Part owners	24,153	21,427	19.4	15.5	3,574,599	2,775,739	25.7	19.7	23,982	21,271	1,262,987	1,004,356	12,643	10,432	86.32	81.74
Managers	304	357	0.2	0.3	209,267	213,155	1.5	1.5	293	340	49,980	52,808	97,145	59,829	147.85	109.69
All tenants	41,111	48,693	33.0	35.2	2,723,844	3,263,000	19.6	23.1	40,741	48,003	1,268,609	1,504,928	6,452	5,381	97.17	80.01
Cash	1,337	2,118	1.1	1.5	151,401	227,993	1.1	1.6	1,237	1,988	61,503	84,721	12,901	9,513	118.61	93.25
Share-cash	733	888	0.6	0.6	99,338	111,628	0.7	0.8	733	878	47,453	46,573	13,004	10,351	101.64	82.78
Crop-share	14,449	19,050	11.6	13.8	1,138,266	1,435,937	8.2	10.2	14,404	18,875	519,024	661,490	6,997	5,538	88.13	72.14
Livestock-share	1,771	1,666	1.4	1.2	307,960	287,067	2.2	2.0	1,751	1,636	112,988	108,881	16,503	14,574	98.37	87.05
Croppers	19,876	20,782	16.0	15.0	759,834	860,200	5.5	6.1	19,811	20,607	435,585	471,832	4,195	3,723	107.59	89.05
Other	762	1,016	0.6	0.7	78,389	72,299	0.6	0.5	717	986	22,463	28,189	8,019	4,700	82.35	68.42
Unspecified	2,183	3,173	1.8	2.3	188,656	267,876	1.4	1.9	2,088	3,033	69,593	103,242	8,033	6,665	94.12	77.98
Alabama	95,107	118,143	100.0	100.0	15,422,916	15,167,442	100.0	100.0	91,738	115,775	4,050,800	4,702,780	8,242	5,880	56.45	47.95
Full owners	34,660	43,519	36.4	36.8	6,855,503	6,876,351	44.4	45.3	31,968	41,821	1,223,808	1,578,606	9,359	6,687	53.51	44.71
Part owners	19,395	17,613	20.4	14.9	4,949,221	3,869,757	32.1	25.5	19,080	17,321	1,275,826	1,048,070	13,825	9,973	56.73	46.94
Managers	429	408	0.5	0.3	570,355	620,539	3.7	4.1	367	362	69,426	81,049	64,076	56,105	53.93	37.87
All tenants	40,623	56,603	42.7	47.9	3,047,837	3,800,795	19.8	25.1	40,323	56,271	1,481,740	1,995,055	4,572	3,713	62.62	56.11
Cash	7,731	10,432	8.1	8.8	754,825	857,666	4.9	5.7	7,615	10,267	237,262	343,135	4,128	3,229	44.42	39.79
Share-cash	735	706	0.8	0.6	104,274	77,535	0.7	0.5	735	701	46,559	38,662	7,544	6,282	60.74	59.62
Crop-share	13,819	23,080	14.5	19.5	1,093,282	1,556,476	7.1	10.3	13,789	23,040	580,697	860,739	5,679	4,245	72.63	63.39
Livestock-share	655	608	0.7	0.5	112,867	76,049	0.7	0.5	644	593	54,118	34,648	13,529	6,831	81.40	54.69
Croppers	13,360	17,645	14.0	14.9	602,004	860,919	3.9	5.7	13,335	17,635	428,380	570,060	3,164	2,892	69.80	59.65
Other	2,047	1,829	2.2	1.5	174,645	140,230	1.1	0.9	1,969	1,789	53,707	62,595	3,563	3,252	43.67	42.84
Unspecified	2,276	2,303	2.4	1.9	205,940	231,920	1.3	1.5	2,236	2,246	81,017	85,216	5,433	6,019	59.34	62.64
Mississippi	148,522	156,696	100.0	100.0	16,349,940	14,954,085	100.0	100.0	145,860	153,777	5,099,653	5,041,549	6,879	5,228	72.32	57.25
Full owners	45,062	48,031	30.3	30.7	7,872,642	7,724,463	48.2	51.7	42,914	45,774	1,681,901	1,775,398	10,091	7,759	65.89	50.30
Part owners	17,746	12,222	11.9	7.8	4,234,596	2,737,633	25.9	18.3	17,552	12,003	1,230,894	792,626	15,878	12,546	71.51	56.36
Managers	663	726	0.4	0.5	1,038,169	965,861	6.3	6.5	621	670	308,418	346,715	140,103	102,857	94.00	80.38
All tenants	85,051	95,717	57.3	61.1	3,204,533	3,526,128	19.6	23.6	84,773	95,330	1,878,440	2,126,810	2,849	2,402	82.85	67.10
Cash	4,468	5,618	3.0	3.6	553,022	551,522	3.4	3.7	4,383	5,510	237,821	232,959	8,084	5,625	77.53	60.38
Share-cash	708	1,322	0.5	0.8	90,730	74,798	0.6	0.5	703	1,312	42,402	48,895	8,091	5,420	73.14	98.27
Crop-share	21,384	24,498	14.4	15.6	1,101,106	1,237,493	6.7	8.3	21,364	24,468	562,427	664,512	3,366	2,643	68.97	52.99
Livestock-share	223	283	0.2	0.2	38,101	30,291	0.2	0.2	216	278	9,462	9,579	8,438	4,839	70.65	45.89
Croppers	54,700	60,349	36.8	38.5	1,107,310	1,346,208	6.8	9.0	54,675	60,232	920,559	1,064,737	2,051	1,839	103.80	84.44
Other	1,523	1,443	1.0	0.9	131,268	124,847	0.8	0.8	1,462	1,402	37,470	39,856	4,294	4,010	52.12	46.06
Unspecified	2,045	2,204	1.4	1.4	182,996	160,969	1.1	1.1	1,970	2,128	68,299	66,272	5,498	3,933	70.26	57.12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29.—FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Number of farms				All land in farms (acres)				Cropland harvested				Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)			
	Total		Percent distribution		Total		Percent distribution		Farms reporting		Acres		Average per farm		Average per acre	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1950	1954	1950
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Arkansas	88,750	113,189	100.0	100.0	13,748,899	13,927,676	100.0	100.0	83,630	109,212	5,187,942	5,274,356	11,231	7,705	77.93	64.51
Full owners	32,627	44,026	36.8	38.9	5,982,530	6,703,977	43.5	48.1	28,392	40,768	1,346,378	1,727,971	10,177	7,445	59.08	50.85
Part owners	14,674	15,227	16.5	13.5	4,155,188	3,289,526	30.2	23.6	14,304	15,015	1,601,612	1,273,834	20,424	13,535	75.31	63.57
Managers	577	441	0.7	0.4	596,297	535,141	4.3	3.8	516	403	243,298	199,140	110,017	93,963	110.84	89.96
All tenants	40,872	53,495	46.1	47.3	3,014,884	3,399,032	21.9	24.4	40,418	53,026	1,996,654	2,073,411	7,950	5,623	117.34	89.62
Cash	1,870	3,304	2.1	2.9	300,900	389,977	2.2	2.8	1,700	3,167	155,117	188,220	16,134	9,793	108.28	85.75
Share-cash	2,260	4,981	2.5	4.4	283,882	419,032	2.1	3.0	2,250	4,966	201,079	299,552	17,007	10,127	152.42	124.01
Crop-share	13,201	17,455	14.9	15.4	1,494,107	1,501,930	10.9	10.8	13,191	17,389	1,009,302	893,161	11,711	6,859	112.01	80.51
Livestock-share	271	377	0.3	0.3	90,438	90,258	0.7	0.6	266	352	35,798	34,504	28,305	12,400	83.61	55.08
Croppers	21,471	24,590	24.2	21.7	605,274	667,389	4.4	4.8	21,440	24,520	488,229	528,479	3,602	2,967	135.39	111.02
Other	526	532	0.6	0.5	73,552	54,645	0.5	0.4	389	482	14,841	12,837	7,382	4,409	54.41	43.59
Unspecified	1,273	2,256	1.4	2.0	166,731	275,801	1.2	2.0	1,182	2,150	92,288	116,658	12,532	7,018	106.66	59.33
Louisiana	60,467	70,473	100.0	100.0	8,878,084	8,542,259	100.0	100.0	56,886	67,049	2,779,527	2,791,785	13,250	9,145	111.78	80.87
Full owners	20,947	24,587	34.6	34.9	3,176,092	3,334,444	35.8	39.0	18,207	21,999	722,882	825,210	13,629	9,669	104.88	75.89
Part owners	9,948	8,709	16.5	12.4	2,902,416	2,158,267	32.7	25.3	9,599	8,356	916,366	649,711	28,816	19,446	112.05	83.03
Managers	450	530	0.7	0.8	1,096,580	1,141,885	12.4	13.4	373	494	195,581	274,618	179,179	166,801	102.09	76.26
All tenants	29,122	36,647	48.2	52.0	1,702,996	1,907,663	19.2	22.3	28,707	36,200	944,698	1,042,246	6,684	4,530	126.83	89.44
Cash	2,068	2,680	3.4	3.8	250,403	325,172	2.8	3.8	1,936	2,535	85,712	102,525	11,063	7,408	106.83	61.90
Share-cash	458	646	0.8	0.9	66,584	61,867	0.7	0.7	443	645	28,318	29,351	15,101	7,847	106.43	86.25
Crop-share	13,517	18,221	22.4	25.9	912,484	976,598	10.3	11.4	13,485	18,063	559,071	574,754	8,795	5,234	144.17	99.74
Livestock-share	224	167	0.4	0.2	75,491	25,525	0.9	0.3	208	147	9,929	8,951	15,237	14,575	37.59	86.49
Croppers	11,120	13,116	18.4	18.6	260,182	344,574	2.9	4.0	11,115	13,071	209,044	267,758	2,794	2,456	127.55	95.41
Other	791	497	1.3	0.7	54,899	52,408	0.6	0.6	649	466	16,672	13,683	5,315	5,846	87.93	58.23
Unspecified	944	1,320	1.6	1.9	82,953	121,519	0.9	1.4	871	1,273	35,952	45,224	9,632	6,201	125.32	70.19
Oklahoma	74,009	92,808	100.0	100.0	31,559,559	31,735,360	100.0	100.0	66,956	86,446	9,883,767	11,278,823	27,466	17,598	64.93	51.71
Full owners	27,764	33,063	37.5	35.6	7,937,947	7,754,953	25.2	24.4	23,408	28,887	2,182,364	2,443,236	18,067	12,521	64.60	52.78
Part owners	26,368	29,147	35.6	31.4	16,586,841	15,487,504	52.6	48.8	25,009	28,174	5,073,657	5,322,584	39,814	25,688	62.97	48.35
Managers	475	333	0.6	0.4	857,397	856,786	2.7	2.7	355	285	60,616	60,195	75,521	86,878	41.65	38.36
All tenants	19,402	30,265	26.2	32.6	6,177,374	7,636,117	19.6	24.1	18,184	29,100	2,567,130	3,452,808	23,858	14,658	73.59	58.74
Cash	3,973	7,008	5.4	7.6	1,315,949	1,759,659	4.2	5.5	3,225	6,301	243,212	449,066	14,592	9,748	43.61	40.04
Share-cash	4,792	6,319	6.5	6.8	1,739,659	1,929,065	5.5	6.1	4,759	6,284	821,006	1,000,416	29,809	19,806	80.44	64.98
Crop-share	7,935	12,516	10.7	13.5	2,181,481	2,825,151	6.9	8.9	7,908	12,405	1,209,530	1,561,662	24,059	14,609	85.82	64.58
Livestock-share	668	819	0.9	0.9	351,115	311,499	1.1	1.0	643	804	113,121	120,731	38,663	23,101	77.13	61.22
Croppers	755	1,398	1.0	1.5	251,821	358,465	0.8	1.1	721	1,373	95,117	158,195	25,123	17,045	76.99	68.43
Other	459	355	0.6	0.4	80,845	56,065	0.3	0.2	282	270	13,916	13,185	10,138	6,953	48.54	43.03
Unspecified	820	1,850	1.1	2.0	256,504	396,213	0.8	1.2	646	1,663	71,228	149,553	20,329	11,841	61.08	59.53
Texas	182,391	226,693	100.0	100.0	136,147,216	137,104,350	100.0	100.0	157,963	205,671	24,077,926	27,398,075	42,443	26,600	57.82	44.54
Full owners	73,285	91,216	40.2	40.2	38,883,484	39,160,566	28.6	28.6	57,851	78,118	5,859,148	7,630,072	31,903	20,885	61.63	49.81
Part owners	51,588	56,741	28.3	25.0	58,016,965	54,362,444	42.6	39.7	46,594	52,844	9,571,119	9,986,295	61,455	40,550	53.59	42.03
Managers	1,748	2,013	1.0	0.9	15,103,380	17,317,454	11.1	12.6	1,202	1,477	439,140	624,429	263,515	199,289	31.06	21.76
All tenants	55,770	76,723	30.6	33.8	24,143,387	26,263,886	17.7	19.2	52,316	73,232	8,208,519	9,157,279	33,412	19,209	76.72	56.70
Cash	6,547	10,546	3.6	4.7	10,425,862	11,284,844	7.7	8.2	4,195	8,162	404,679	681,069	50,543	30,097	31.72	28.41
Share-cash	5,495	7,417	3.0	3.3	2,105,766	2,266,455	1.5	1.7	5,416	7,368	929,192	1,032,759	34,973	20,552	90.55	68.80
Crop-share	31,188	39,786	17.1	17.6	8,227,538	8,245,662	6.0	6.0	31,089	39,557	5,724,120	5,802,738	33,573	18,512	127.35	89.92
Livestock-share	1,413	1,615	0.8	0.7	819,014	840,808	0.6	0.6	1,313	1,551	296,372	276,029	51,888	30,439	90.74	58.43
Croppers	7,250	11,214	4.0	4.9	888,581	1,461,180	0.7	1.1	7,204	11,101	514,217	814,107	13,763	9,443	112.51	75.78
Other	1,435	1,365	0.8	0.6	548,677	539,029	0.4	0.4	1,006	1,136	69,715	58,467	22,359	14,008	55.91	33.55
Unspecified	2,442	4,780	1.3	2.1	1,127,949	1,625,908	0.8	1.2	2,093	4,357	270,224	492,110	32,139	18,870	66.59	58.90
MOUNTAIN																
Montana	28,677	29,999	100.0	100.0	59,385,994	57,002,159	100.0	100.0	27,797	28,659	8,307,849	7,428,120	47,655	30,797	23.97	16.71
Full owners	11,333	12,347	39.5	41.2	9,723,082	10,369,526	16.4	18.2	10,828	11,586	1,894,639	1,846,522	30,518	20,937	35.48	25.46
Part owners	12,919	13,107	45.0	43.7	40,913,569	38,362,032	68.9	67.3	12,704	12,740	5,124,618	4,425,332	64,412	40,665	20.91	14.15
Managers	195	210	0.7	0.7	3,784,898	3,321,892	6.4	5.8	182	203	139,746	159,474	237,109	171,217	12.47	10.68
All tenants	4,230	4,335	14.8	14.5	4,964,445	4,948,709	8.4	8.7	4,083	4,130	1,148,846	996,792	39,601	23,911	32.31	21.40
Cash	577	588	2.0	2.0	1,033,891	1,119,578	1.7	2.0	491	510	73,268	72,168	29,741	18,839	17.62	10.21
Share-cash	708	573	2.5	1.9	895,667	753,255	1.5	1.3	693	561	199,121	128,870	36,368	25,580	28.93	19.24
Crop-share	2,171	2,339	7.6	7.8	1,878,701	1,860,130	3.2	3.3	2,171	2,314	677,427	628,310	38,760	23,200	43.89	29.48
Livestock-share	499	494	1.7	1.6	905,341	891,145	1.5	1.6	492	494	160,032	130,073	49,639	36,697	27.52	20.89
Other	129	150	0.4	0.5	130,047	134,765	0.2	0.2	103	95	11,355	10,683	25,663	15,009	21.75	15.28
Unspecified	146	191	0.5	0.6	120,798	189,836	0.2	0.3	133	156	27,643	26,688	23,534	15,646	30.89	21.55
Idaho	31,282	32,388	100.0	100.0	13,241,620	12,504,971	100.0	100.0	29,480	30,803	3,622,332	3,565,679	37,087	26,107	93.78	71.35
Full owners	17,879	19,150	57.2	59.1	4,621,966	4,773,961	34.9	38.2	16,447	17,917	1,430,907	1,482,279	28,220	19,757	109.98	80.75
Part owners	7,311	6,670	23.4	20.6	6,725,162	5,875,619	50.8	47.0	7,152	6,504	1,446,750	1,344,187	59,102	42,927	66.70	51.74
Managers	216	160	0.7	0.5	522,039	478,651	3.9	3.8	188	152	63,479	44,790	77,077	82,235	57.76	28.18
All tenants	5,876	6,408	18.8	19.8	1,372,453	1,376,740	10.4	11.0	5,693	6,230	681,196	694,423	38,651	27,531	162.39	130.09
Cash	640	728	2.0	2.2	182,362	203,042	1.4	1.6	558	660	46,271	49,798	22,722	16,793	78.80	67.80
Share-cash	778	1,019	2.5	3.1	174,438	194,747	1.3	1.6	778	1,014	96,565	110,073	38,889	30,236	166.98	157.05
Crop-share	3,376	3,367	10.8	10.4	755,352	703,010	5.7	5.6	3,371	3,347	432,637	406,426	41,260	28,575	181.42	138.15
Livestock-share	658	739	2.1	2.3	177,736	177,353	1.3	1.4	648	739	77,529	81,511	44,778	32,656	161.66	135.00
Other	105	106	0.3	0.3	30,180	8,990	0.2	0.1	94	71	6,031	6,150	26,318	18,118	91.56	184.22
Unspecified	319	449	1.0	1.4	52,385	89,598	0.4	0.7	244	399	22,163	40,465	33,607	24,116	222.03	117.74
Wyoming	9,633	10,527	100.0	100.0	31,637,145	30,846,432	100.0	100.0	8,412	9,775	1,513,907	1,861,113	52,076	38,034	16.84	13.27
Full owners	3,869	4,463	40.2	42.4	3,330,436	3,749,563	10.5	12.2	3,383	4,112	451,389	557,811	29,646	21,865	33.92	25.63
Part owners	3,957	4,060	41.1	38.6	22,497,536	19,930,945	71.1	64.6	3,367	3,765	757,250	911,677	76,504	54,468	13.75	11.33
Managers	155	164	1.6	1.6	3,665,883	5,165,747	11.6	16.7	132	138	78,531	117,295	245,434	232,035	12.16	6.86
All tenants	1,652	1,840	17.1	17.5	2,143,290	2,000,177	6.8	6.5	1,530	1,760	226,737	274,330	33,493	26,354	25.80	24.46
Cash	392	411	4.1	3.9	1,118,167	1,021,140	3.5	3.3	308	361	36,082	54,438	37,139	33,328	14.02	14.14
Share-cash	211	225	2.2	2.1	247,978	205,711	0.8	0.7	199	214	34,222	40,082	36,175	28,184	30.58	30.40
Crop-share	754	861	7.8	8.2	310,617	323,188	1.0	1.0	751	861	112,098	131,825	29,124	20,278	70.30	54.13
Livestock-share	196	185	2.0	1.8	343,592	282,138	1.1	0.9	182	185	35,325	33,125	41,925	37,985	23.24	23.65
Other	25	78	0.3	0.7	75,678	114,435	0.2	0.4	22	66	2,124	6,556	41,705	26,113	15.24	19.63
Unspecified	74	80	0.8	0.8	47,258	53,565	0.1	0.2	68	73	6,886	8,304	22,783	19,410	30.90	54.27

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29.—FARMS, ALL LAND IN FARMS, CROPLAND HARVESTED, AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM AND PER ACRE, FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Number of farms				All land in farms (acres)				Cropland harvested				Value of farms (land and buildings) (dollars)			
	Total		Percent distribution		Total		Percent distribution		Farms reporting		Acres		Average per farm		Average per acre	
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1950	1954	1950
MOUNTAIN—Continued																
Colorado	31,597	36,426	100.0	100.0	36,330,927	36,320,216	100.0	100.0	28,339	34,211	5,102,368	6,768,974	43,428	29,964	37.78	31.10
Full owners	13,819	16,509	43.7	45.3	8,277,758	8,786,042	22.8	24.2	11,925	14,989	1,311,276	1,894,294	30,917	21,050	51.20	40.11
Part owners	9,809	10,621	31.0	29.2	21,865,454	20,416,602	60.2	56.2	8,905	10,188	2,457,919	3,135,905	64,559	45,281	28.55	24.15
Managers	261	296	0.8	0.8	2,102,842	2,925,138	5.8	8.1	209	267	93,705	149,416	146,607	148,905	18.82	14.49
All tenants	7,708	9,000	24.4	24.7	4,084,873	4,192,434	11.2	11.5	7,300	8,767	1,239,468	1,589,359	37,033	25,289	65.93	57.57
Cash	688	924	2.2	2.5	643,779	703,895	1.8	1.9	548	815	49,198	83,955	27,859	18,683	27.44	30.17
Share-cash	714	1,033	2.3	2.8	555,097	573,019	1.5	1.6	685	1,033	147,761	206,578	40,126	23,377	47.73	43.79
Crop-share	5,127	5,513	16.2	15.1	2,086,060	2,116,915	5.7	5.8	5,037	5,473	864,044	1,057,114	36,466	25,828	85.60	67.34
Livestock-share	687	784	2.2	2.2	465,232	460,147	1.3	1.3	658	773	125,732	158,105	48,322	39,764	72.01	79.95
Other	194	241	0.6	0.7	127,789	149,210	0.4	0.4	132	205	10,348	15,590	23,835	14,757	34.02	24.39
Unspecified	298	505	0.9	1.4	206,916	189,248	0.6	0.5	240	468	42,385	68,017	41,423	17,898	50.17	51.84
New Mexico	12,008	14,056	100.0	100.0	41,234,254	39,317,700	100.0	100.0	8,332	11,471	1,057,161	1,810,720	61,150	39,145	19.52	15.44
Full owners	5,452	6,592	45.4	46.9	6,279,780	7,006,195	15.2	17.8	4,000	5,468	304,496	547,570	38,053	24,346	33.32	24.47
Part owners	4,695	4,779	39.1	34.0	26,175,609	23,294,640	63.5	59.2	2,842	3,575	480,017	804,934	82,303	59,954	15.70	13.34
Managers	196	218	1.6	1.6	6,259,223	6,198,908	15.2	15.8	108	105	39,528	36,672	368,315	205,913	12.34	7.28
All tenants	1,665	2,467	13.9	17.6	2,519,642	2,817,957	6.1	7.2	1,382	2,323	233,120	421,544	50,765	27,195	34.83	24.88
Cash	313	362	2.6	2.6	1,610,874	1,678,553	3.9	4.3	142	257	13,140	33,370	65,137	47,447	12.39	10.69
Share-cash	96	157	0.8	1.1	107,919	129,770	0.3	0.3	85	155	18,616	39,940	59,782	23,560	44.56	30.42
Crop-share	1,048	1,615	8.7	11.5	371,418	562,903	0.9	1.4	1,022	1,610	183,039	307,802	44,910	23,774	128.29	67.05
Livestock-share	62	107	0.5	0.8	107,187	108,166	0.3	0.3	53	103	8,598	18,141	71,727	36,296	58.77	29.40
Other	42	47	0.3	0.3	93,116	192,900	0.2	0.5	19	36	1,320	1,550	27,009	18,933	11.81	4.86
Unspecified	104	179	0.9	1.3	229,128	145,665	0.6	0.4	61	162	8,407	20,741	60,472	17,434	32.16	22.61
Arizona	6,216	6,755	100.0	100.0	20,915,760	19,982,036	100.0	100.0	4,674	5,071	1,036,487	818,279	110,495	59,092	40.07	20.61
Full owners	3,224	3,809	51.9	56.4	2,462,128	2,885,643	11.8	14.4	2,362	2,781	291,969	238,319	60,329	33,716	89.25	44.00
Part owners	1,982	1,838	31.9	27.2	14,175,118	11,793,001	67.8	59.0	1,437	1,388	476,254	339,449	185,731	90,657	29.35	14.80
Managers	206	229	3.3	3.4	3,178,254	4,476,650	15.2	22.4	169	152	112,901	108,532	386,446	316,401	23.57	13.50
All tenants	804	879	12.9	13.0	1,100,260	826,742	5.3	4.1	706	750	155,363	131,979	101,226	49,769	112.41	50.24
Cash	340	339	5.5	5.0	806,562	359,520	3.9	1.8	278	253	47,733	29,920	90,182	40,014	57.19	36.50
Share-cash	55	67	0.9	1.0	28,738	23,037	0.1	0.1	55	67	17,553	16,106	169,994	70,142	396.88	222.35
Crop-share	272	296	4.4	4.4	107,951	117,444	0.5	0.6	266	286	69,642	72,085	106,561	59,555	268.19	177.16
Livestock-share	26	30	0.4	0.4	18,882	29,075	0.1	0.1	24	29	6,690	6,681	135,189	64,500	154.19	97.18
Other	46	69	0.7	1.0	23,735	147,479	0.1	0.7	39	56	4,030	1,212	63,491	27,593	109.86	9.29
Unspecified	65	78	1.0	1.2	114,392	150,187	0.5	0.8	44	59	9,715	5,975	79,308	49,049	183.41	14.57
Utah	15,115	17,140	100.0	100.0	10,752,943	9,702,370	100.0	100.0	14,052	15,910	1,164,684	1,237,059	30,080	23,209	45.85	43.24
Full owners	8,964	10,932	59.3	63.8	2,916,924	3,466,059	27.1	35.7	8,149	9,895	534,551	632,234	24,142	20,477	75.99	65.15
Part owners	5,159	4,838	34.1	28.2	6,487,780	4,499,613	60.3	46.4	5,002	4,720	538,585	467,170	40,249	28,500	33.09	33.76
Managers	91	123	0.6	0.7	1,002,293	1,393,914	9.3	14.4	82	98	25,941	42,021	138,869	118,895	14.33	8.14
All tenants	901	1,247	6.0	7.3	345,946	342,784	3.2	3.5	819	1,197	65,607	95,634	28,483	19,938	79.78	77.01
Cash	282	332	1.9	1.9	157,081	112,718	1.5	1.2	257	304	17,025	14,469	28,219	17,997	58.11	57.89
Share-cash	78	116	0.5	0.7	15,724	55,491	0.1	0.6	78	116	5,745	8,092	44,854	26,811	231.20	50.88
Crop-share	316	427	2.1	2.5	74,603	100,510	0.7	1.0	315	427	33,657	48,705	24,718	22,446	103.84	95.11
Livestock-share	90	172	0.6	1.0	44,580	38,120	0.4	0.4	78	171	4,489	11,643	22,666	19,760	46.59	111.16
Other	36	45	0.2	0.3	38,570	2,395	0.4	(Z)	33	45	1,648	1,525	21,992	11,019	27.55	199.45
Unspecified	99	155	0.7	0.9	15,388	33,550	0.1	0.3	58	134	3,043	11,200	39,821	14,359	187.08	88.64
Nevada	1,911	2,320	100.0	100.0	7,231,924	5,981,306	100.0	100.0	1,730	2,109	345,140	397,442	79,115	43,599	26.40	20.23
Full owners	1,350	1,682	70.6	72.5	2,531,417	2,283,943	35.0	38.2	1,223	1,523	199,862	219,290	64,071	35,656	36.21	27.33
Part owners	363	370	19.0	15.9	2,793,018	1,581,982	38.6	26.4	330	341	78,106	74,549	119,687	55,256	20.82	16.21
Managers	50	71	2.6	3.1	1,738,792	1,907,886	24.0	31.9	48	66	51,343	83,907	348,456	232,397	11.66	10.86
All tenants	148	197	7.7	8.5	168,697	207,495	2.3	3.5	129	179	15,829	19,696	55,009	26,061	61.16	38.84
Cash	79	99	4.1	4.3	85,350	153,289	1.2	2.6	67	83	6,464	10,149	59,934	33,309	72.81	36.92
Share-cash	11	10	0.6	0.4	23,915	1,600	0.3	(Z)	11	10	1,143	1,385	42,500	13,100	10.94	81.88
Crop-share	36	32	1.9	1.4	7,600	9,541	0.1	0.2	36	32	4,190	4,935	34,222	17,305	162.11	55.53
Livestock-share	14	17	0.7	0.7	11,642	10,125	0.2	0.2	13	17	2,875	1,267	51,987	11,976	54.93	20.11
Other	3	12	0.2	0.5	37,290	10,330	0.5	0.2	2	12	1,157	1,105	375,000	58,571	52.63	41.27
Unspecified	5	27	0.3	1.2	2,900	22,610	(Z)	0.4	...	25	...	855	40,000	15,500	68.97	67.39
PACIFIC																
Washington	36,410	39,355	100.0	100.0	15,625,742	15,968,478	100.0	100.0	33,265	35,735	4,228,171	4,079,534	44,297	30,524	110.72	78.77
Full owners	23,316	25,649	64.0	65.2	3,552,297	3,691,654	22.7	23.1	20,659	22,587	1,023,073	947,489	26,869	18,494	185.88	129.23
Part owners	8,380	8,328	23.0	21.2	8,962,742	8,520,803	57.4	53.4	8,176	8,063	2,125,811	1,953,179	82,329	56,539	74.12	55.53
Managers	317	346	0.9	0.9	544,078	970,020	3.5	6.1	270	321	71,351	88,406	141,333	119,518	128.83	38.71
All tenants	4,397	5,032	12.1	12.8	2,566,625	2,786,001	16.4	17.4	4,160	4,764	1,007,936	1,090,460	71,344	48,690	122.85	90.55
Cash	1,404	1,595	3.9	4.1	312,306	387,577	2.0	2.4	1,271	1,445	73,276	72,933	27,908	20,074	140.38	87.23
Share-cash	487	510	1.3	1.3	380,487	386,591	2.4	2.4	482	505	132,541	155,264	85,912	67,475	113.46	92.38
Crop-share	1,809	1,901	5.0	4.8	1,520,777	1,553,237	9.7	9.7	1,808	1,896	704,924	737,002	102,330	74,148	125.23	94.93
Livestock-share	243	446	0.7	1.1	256,148	327,485	1.6	2.1	237	443	60,887	88,502	90,015	51,826	90.72	69.50
Other	214	196	0.6	0.5	41,854	27,780	0.3	0.2	178	151	12,502	5,507	35,259	13,885	163.54	81.79
Unspecified	240	384	0.7	1.0	55,053	103,331	0.4	0.6	184	324	23,806	31,252	39,518	26,869	159.89	111.09
Oregon	32,124	34,404	100.0	100.0	19,569,200	18,582,380	100.0	100.0	28,802	31,137	3,171,498	3,048,206	39,545	28,161	67.90	54.77
Full owners	21,353	23,513	66.5	68.3	7,019,217	7,039,085	35.9	37.9	18,551	20,650	1,185,772	1,224,373	28,276	20,706	86.32	71.24
Part owners	7,603	7,301	23.7	21.2	9,389,243	8,955,610	48.0	48.2	7,319	7,101	1,404,025	1,268,333	67,282	49,080	55.39	41.11
Managers	275	215	0.9	0.6	1,600,374	1,107,545	8.2	6.0	257	188	136,007	106,344	140,492	140,466	25.75	23.47
All tenants	2,893	3,375	9.0	9.8	1,560,366	1,480,140	8.0	8.0	2,675	3,198	445,694	449,156	50,087	32,702	91.10	78.60
Cash	698	934	2.2	2.7	306,244	350,219	1.6	1.9	586	853	46,031	57,905	34,506	22,009	83.66	64.96
Share-cash	387	434	1.2	1.3	221,398	200,457	1.1	1.1	386	434	73,627	79,499	62,321	42,661	101.87	100.02
Crop-share	1,110	984	3.5	2.9	563,761	498,234	2.9	2.7	1,104	974	241,678	212,298	58,974	42,355	113.23	83.21
Livestock-share	363	546	1.1	1.6	371,719	321,504	1.9	1.7	352	531	67,040	75,669	55,696	38,305	52.66	65.91
Other	170	185	0.5	0.5	54,037	13,730	0.3	0.1	128	155	7,538	4,925	21,390	13,156	77.15	189.47
Unspecified	165	292	0.5	0.8	43,207	95,996	0.2	0.5	119	251	9,780	18,860	37,375	22,336	148.70	93.54
California	89,426	99,164	100.0	100.0	35,839,564	33,983,634	100.0	100.0	73,363	81,384	8,199,742	7,739,841	75,953	49,899	226.04	154.32
Full owners	59,456	67,563	66.5	68.1	9,714,749	9,896,624	27.1	29.1	47,495	53,874	2,370,481	2,538,946	48,371	33,221	329.17	228.54
Part owners	16,850	16,369	18.8	16.5	17,632,367	14,315,642	49.2	42.1	15,256	14,812	3,652,495	2,974,716	149,690	91,596	155.92	110.69
Managers	1,818	2,190	2.0	2.2	4,151,314	5,557,540	11.6	16.4	1,646	1,958	881,452	1,048,697	381,237	279,518	215.34	106.71
All tenants	11,302	13,042	12.6	13.2	4,341,134	4,213,828	12.1	12.4	8,966	10,740	1,295,314	1,177,482	84,010	54,731	257.19	169.53
Cash	5,006	6,259	5.6	6.3	2,326,594	2,368,728	6.5	7.0	3,259	4,607	313,720	327,344	70,563	50,736	194.62	129.84
Share-cash	925	963	1.0	1.0	565,981	454,017	1.6	1.3	905	929	258,681	193,795	154,764	95,875	249.47	228.06
Crop-share	3,255	3,278	3.6	3.3	773,222	763,566	2.2	2.2	3,228	3,243	590,831	523,342	94,172	59,070	403.81	273.02
Livestock-share	660	560	0.7	0.6	201,644	229,724	0.6	0.7	528	504	49,138	45,124	85,968	53,368	293.79	132.28
Other	659	492	0.7	0.5	103,566	79,230	0.3	0.2	462	340	15,676	15,944	32,987	28,296	210.07	212.24
Unspecified	797	1,490	0.9	1.5	370,127	318,563	1.0	0.9	584	1,117	67,268	71,933	78,835	40,739	261.17	186.22

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. ¹South only. See text.

Table 30.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; RESIDENCE, OTHER INCOME, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON FARM; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Operators residing on farm operated, 1954	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold, 1954	Operators working off their farms, 1954		Farm operators by age, 1954						Farm operators by year began operation of present farm, 1954						
			Total	100 or more days	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 or more years	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1940 or earlier
COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY																	
United States	3,058,750	359,356	1,113,033	433,746	71,869	460,183	779,189	809,921	668,755	477,796	166,884	158,649	177,062	177,081	807,116	501,442	1,261,758
Full owners	1,483,007	229,203	516,131	256,661	9,669	114,232	281,371	389,711	413,718	361,634	34,525	38,574	50,343	59,483	329,958	249,138	797,683
Part owners	699,431	70,996	268,659	92,727	7,118	94,494	216,485	216,560	147,274	66,873	16,469	18,915	25,809	31,023	191,340	138,162	321,973
Managers	14,278	1,557	2,926	1,729	548	3,191	5,120	4,086	2,291	1,116	1,699	1,739	1,622	1,566	4,563	2,184	3,363
All tenants	862,034	57,600	325,317	82,629	54,534	248,266	276,213	199,564	105,472	48,173	114,191	99,421	99,288	85,009	281,255	111,958	138,739
Cash	83,731	10,822	36,454	14,602	3,698	22,790	26,972	20,481	12,709	6,929	10,845	9,267	8,387	7,827	28,144	11,983	16,915
Share-cash	151,330	6,492	55,884	11,339	6,267	50,128	50,409	30,944	15,878	5,458	13,139	13,649	13,579	13,310	54,254	24,980	25,521
Crop-share	254,392	19,589	102,283	27,898	18,064	72,681	83,897	63,967	33,385	15,000	32,943	30,897	31,129	26,569	87,202	33,753	43,841
Livestock-share	104,835	3,944	33,193	6,412	6,554	41,042	33,524	16,999	7,626	2,742	10,341	10,766	10,480	10,304	37,086	14,481	14,500
Croppers [1]	213,517	9,994	75,421	14,116	16,447	47,522	65,630	54,211	28,093	12,591	40,461	29,730	30,017	21,923	57,623	19,297	25,773
Other	20,256	2,930	9,099	3,397	1,221	5,013	5,330	4,627	2,878	2,601	1,698	1,356	1,810	1,694	6,495	2,889	5,588
Unspecified	33,973	3,829	12,983	4,865	2,283	9,090	10,451	8,335	4,903	2,852	4,764	3,756	3,886	3,382	10,451	4,575	6,601
The North	1,522,851	165,276	544,740	215,584	31,031	244,490	379,661	383,625	332,642	237,298	60,891	63,611	71,304	78,703	392,836	264,332	663,057
Full owners	788,865	111,966	269,894	134,441	5,112	61,405	148,657	203,436	219,149	188,054	18,164	20,090	25,324	30,877	167,786	132,406	423,142
Part owners	378,744	30,795	141,659	45,279	3,918	52,228	115,530	114,173	79,026	34,889	7,269	9,016	12,351	15,220	97,438	76,300	178,313
Managers	4,679	354	874	437	233	1,118	1,688	1,109	725	284	513	565	508	501	1,330	757	1,061
All tenants	350,563	22,161	132,313	35,427	21,768	129,739	113,786	64,907	33,742	14,071	34,945	33,940	33,121	32,105	126,282	54,869	60,541
Cash	38,576	4,328	15,922	6,357	2,055	13,001	12,234	7,586	4,485	2,069	4,628	4,178	3,374	3,160	12,724	5,902	7,322
Share-cash	129,889	4,518	45,857	8,271	5,409	44,110	42,828	25,215	13,059	4,523	11,092	11,478	11,327	11,021	46,493	21,660	21,469
Crop-share	72,117	7,680	34,916	11,947	7,050	29,500	24,345	14,720	7,738	3,382	8,640	7,640	7,712	7,434	28,637	11,533	14,589
Livestock-share	88,702	2,929	27,251	5,152	5,640	36,390	28,029	13,328	5,977	2,092	8,403	8,952	8,696	8,593	31,626	12,466	12,232
Other	7,431	1,161	3,310	1,457	575	2,181	2,061	1,303	831	932	563	447	643	637	2,338	1,213	1,955
Unspecified	13,848	1,545	5,057	2,243	1,039	4,557	4,289	2,755	1,652	1,073	1,619	1,245	1,369	1,260	4,464	2,095	2,974
The South	1,274,552	146,111	457,344	162,031	36,910	178,185	329,885	354,034	273,941	197,181	92,864	81,650	90,488	82,845	338,876	191,239	488,317
Full owners	539,928	81,981	179,800	83,389	3,506	39,150	99,644	143,969	151,422	140,176	10,846	12,221	17,328	20,333	121,472	89,348	303,517
Part owners	250,806	32,201	100,050	37,157	2,465	32,075	78,556	80,970	53,185	23,817	7,216	7,997	10,707	12,488	73,833	48,395	109,310
Managers	6,767	926	1,383	856	229	1,348	2,382	2,173	1,103	573	802	880	750	759	2,265	1,001	1,503
All tenants	477,051	31,003	176,111	40,629	30,710	105,612	149,303	126,922	68,231	32,615	74,000	60,552	61,703	49,265	141,306	52,495	73,987
Cash	36,761	4,950	16,445	6,059	1,249	6,887	11,591	10,781	7,062	4,346	4,527	3,751	3,820	3,726	12,220	5,147	8,652
Share-cash	17,782	1,606	8,180	2,498	713	4,590	6,045	4,931	2,475	810	1,623	1,732	1,827	1,921	6,173	2,718	3,534
Crop-share	166,383	10,357	59,413	13,431	9,926	36,981	53,354	45,672	24,229	11,138	22,117	20,958	21,334	17,509	52,055	19,964	27,248
Livestock-share	12,850	793	4,650	897	701	3,309	4,371	3,113	1,480	570	1,513	1,363	1,429	1,333	4,287	1,590	2,002
Croppers	213,517	9,994	75,421	14,116	16,447	47,522	65,630	54,211	28,093	12,591	40,461	29,730	30,017	21,923	57,623	19,297	25,773
Other	11,409	1,409	5,004	1,524	553	2,353	2,876	3,027	1,885	1,522	917	735	1,006	934	3,672	1,501	3,415
Unspecified	18,349	1,894	6,998	2,104	1,121	3,970	5,436	5,187	3,007	1,638	2,842	2,283	2,270	1,919	5,276	2,278	3,363
The West	261,347	47,969	110,949	56,131	3,928	37,508	69,643	72,262	62,172	43,317	13,129	13,388	15,270	15,533	75,404	45,871	110,384
Full owners	154,214	35,256	66,437	38,831	1,051	13,677	33,070	42,306	43,147	33,404	5,515	6,263	7,691	8,273	40,700	27,384	71,024
Part owners	69,881	8,000	26,950	10,291	735	10,191	22,399	21,417	15,063	8,167	1,984	1,902	2,751	3,315	20,069	13,467	34,350
Managers	2,832	277	669	436	86	725	1,050	804	463	259	384	294	364	306	968	426	799
All tenants	34,420	4,436	16,893	6,573	2,056	12,915	13,124	7,735	3,499	1,487	5,246	4,929	4,464	3,639	13,667	4,594	4,211
Cash	8,394	1,544	4,087	2,186	394	2,902	3,147	2,114	1,162	514	1,690	1,338	1,193	941	3,200	934	941
Share-cash	3,659	368	1,847	570	145	1,428	1,536	798	344	125	424	439	425	368	1,588	602	518
Crop-share	15,892	1,552	7,954	2,520	1,088	6,200	6,198	3,575	1,418	480	2,186	2,299	2,083	1,626	6,510	2,256	2,004
Livestock-share	3,283	222	1,292	363	213	1,343	1,124	558	169	80	425	451	355	378	1,173	425	266
Other	1,416	360	785	416	93	479	393	297	162	147	218	174	161	123	485	175	218
Unspecified	1,776	390	928	518	123	563	726	393	244	141	303	228	247	203	711	202	264
NEW ENGLAND																	
Maine	12,499	2,258	5,637	2,665	101	1,424	2,698	3,272	3,017	2,589	255	314	451	387	2,807	2,148	6,626
Full owners	10,083	1,861	4,261	2,094	61	962	2,074	2,625	2,560	2,231	167	261	348	288	2,107	1,742	5,487
Part owners	2,212	335	1,209	490	35	381	530	598	421	337	37	41	71	79	630	364	1,064
Managers	54	17	22	21	...	6	39	14	6	1	6	2	7	10	...	22	20
All tenants	150	45	145	60	5	75	55	35	30	20	45	10	25	10	70	20	55
Cash	35	10	40	10	...	15	15	20	5	...	20	...	5	...	25	...	15
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	10	10	20	5	...	5	...	5	5	5	5	...	...	5	...	5	5
Livestock-share	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Other	80	15	55	25	...	30	35	10	10	15	5	...	15	...	40	15	25
Unspecified	20	10	30	20	...	25	5	...	10	...	15	10	...	5	5	...	10
New Hampshire	5,249	1,197	2,342	1,295	41	509	1,003	1,283	1,287	1,234	132	221	172	186	1,181	846	2,610
Full owners	3,709	937	1,593	933	5	286	604	945	970	992	80	156	101	115	861	613	1,872
Part owners	1,370	225	674	302	21	173	342	301	305	237	26	35	60	51	290	213	700
Managers	30	5	...	...	5	...	12	12	2	...	6	5	1	5	5	...	8
All tenants	140	30	75	60	10	50	45	25	10	5	20	25	10	15	25	20	30
Cash	105	25	45	40	10	30	30	25	5	5	20	20	5	10	10	20	20
Share-cash	5	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	20	5	15	10	...	...	15	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
Unspecified	10	...	10	10	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	5	...	...
Vermont	11,385	1,606	4,978	2,147	231	1,544	2,677	3,037	2,324	2,013	338	469	487	486	3,088	1,924	4,973
Full owners	7,735	1,094	3,089	1,389	110	942	1,630	2,087	1,682	1,564	202	242	317	276	2,134	1,281	3,502
Part owners	3,110	456	1,618	657	71	465	838	843	566	410	80	126	122	149	792	547	1,382
Managers	84	11	11	6	...	7	39	17	6	18	1	21	3	11	21	6	19
All tenants	456	45	260	95	50	130	170	90	70	21	55	80	45	50	141	90	70
Cash	161	15	115	35	15	65	50	30	20	11	15	60	5	25	41	20	25
Share-cash	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
Crop-share	5	...	5	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...
Livestock-share	155	...	55	10	15	30	70	25	40	...	20	20	20	20	50	35	15
Other	100	30	75	40	15	15	45	20	10	10	15	...	15	5	30	25	25
Unspecified	25	...	10	10	5	5	...	15	...	...	5	...	...	...	10	5	5
Massachusetts	10,139	2,092	3,624	2,657	96	900	2,221	2,455	2,702	2,425	246	316	276	383	2,082	1,587	5,833
Full owners	7,621	1,790	2,777	2,176	65	575	1,582	1,738	2,097	2,024	186	236	190	286	1,506	1,158	4,434
Part owners	2,179	257	745	435	15	200	538	628	537	373	30	50	60	70	455	357	1,259
Managers	139	10	22	6	6	20	46	29	33	18	5	15	11	7	26	37	70
All tenants	200	35	80	40	10	105	55	60	35	10	25	15	15	20	95	35	70
Cash	85	15	35	15	10	60	25	30	5	5	20	15	5	20	60	5	10
Share-cash	20	5	20	10	...	5	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	10	5
Crop-share	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	60	10	10	5	...	30	15	10	15	5	5	...	...	...	30	10	30
Unspecified	30	5	15	10	...	10	5	10	15	...	...	...	5	...	5	5	25

[1] South only. See text.

Table 30.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: RESIDENCE, OTHER INCOME, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON FARM; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Operators residing on farm operated, 1954	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold, 1954	Operators working off their farms, 1954		Farm operators by age, 1954						Farm operators by year began operation of present farm, 1954						
			Total	100 or more days	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 or more years	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1940 or earlier
NEW ENGLAND—Continued																	
Rhode Island	1,016	187	301	216	10	82	241	262	316	187	10	21	35	35	240	183	564
Full owners	708	157	221	181	10	35	171	167	215	137	5	20	15	35	165	137	353
Part owners	286	25	60	20	...	25	60	75	91	50	...	...	10	...	60	35	191
Managers	7	...	5	5	...	2	...	5	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	5
All tenants	15	5	15	10	...	20	10	15	5	...	5	...	10	...	15	5	15
Cash	15	5	15	10	...	20	10	15	5	...	5	...	10	...	15	5	15
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	7,261	1,363	2,572	1,739	75	805	1,671	1,752	1,858	1,505	216	236	275	325	1,480	1,071	4,038
Full owners	4,685	1,098	1,662	1,237	40	380	1,048	1,127	1,240	1,097	101	120	190	225	978	705	2,583
Part owners	2,286	205	773	396	20	335	528	548	570	373	80	61	55	85	421	301	1,371
Managers	40	5	17	16	...	5	...	22	8	10	5	...	...	...	11	...	29
All tenants	250	55	120	90	15	85	95	55	40	25	30	55	30	15	70	65	55
Cash	170	40	90	60	10	65	45	35	25	20	20	40	25	5	50	30	35
Share-cash	10	...	5	5	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...
Crop-share	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Other	15	5	15	15	5	5	10	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	5	15	5
Unspecified	45	10	10	10	...	15	25	10	10	...	5	10	5	10	10	10	10
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																	
New York	72,992	12,094	26,905	15,005	1,608	9,239	16,429	18,182	17,032	13,848	2,143	2,578	2,959	3,238	16,548	12,463	35,572
Full owners	50,384	9,269	18,044	11,017	765	5,006	10,370	12,267	12,293	11,500	1,361	1,601	1,846	2,017	10,825	8,221	25,803
Part owners	18,814	2,192	7,335	3,220	472	2,938	4,850	5,204	4,183	2,161	283	479	698	804	4,498	3,660	9,101
Managers	397	28	76	41	15	79	173	94	68	11	27	48	45	31	103	69	107
All tenants	3,397	605	1,450	727	356	1,216	1,036	617	488	176	472	450	370	386	1,122	513	561
Cash	1,469	245	678	351	151	576	456	261	227	60	252	185	215	171	516	176	216
Share-cash	165	45	115	40	20	85	55	45	10	...	5	15	15	10	105	40	25
Crop-share	230	55	90	55	35	40	65	70	55	5	10	55	20	30	60	35	60
Livestock-share	835	45	225	80	80	315	250	100	90	25	115	115	55	85	245	135	105
Other	398	130	187	101	35	125	135	46	51	51	35	45	20	60	126	87	75
Unspecified	300	85	155	100	35	75	75	95	55	35	55	35	45	30	70	40	80
New Jersey	16,168	2,510	4,509	3,080	260	1,677	3,410	4,310	4,169	3,092	500	713	703	991	3,860	2,603	7,447
Full owners	12,016	2,080	3,355	2,494	100	923	2,304	3,287	3,365	2,502	315	476	497	811	2,810	1,910	5,586
Part owners	2,942	300	786	390	45	357	718	763	677	506	20	50	105	110	662	492	1,582
Managers	123	20	7	6	5	20	37	60	17	9	10	22	11	10	36	36	33
All tenants	1,087	110	361	190	110	377	351	200	110	75	155	165	90	60	352	165	246
Cash	572	40	166	90	55	242	186	115	50	20	85	120	55	45	157	110	106
Share-cash	75	5	35	10	5	30	25	15	5	5	20	5	5	...	20	5	30
Crop-share	120	10	35	5	...	20	60	10	20	20	20	...	5	...	65	10	30
Livestock-share	95	...	15	5	...	20	35	15	15	10	5	...	15	...	30	15	30
Other	130	40	80	50	45	40	15	15	10	20	10	20	5	15	50	15	30
Unspecified	95	15	30	30	5	25	30	30	10	...	15	20	5	...	30	10	20
Pennsylvania	75,539	13,914	32,552	17,376	1,822	11,158	18,232	18,519	17,128	14,572	2,588	2,557	3,175	3,447	18,034	13,170	37,894
Full owners	52,109	10,978	22,167	12,910	561	5,451	11,581	13,290	13,444	12,536	1,313	1,380	1,801	2,075	11,367	8,974	29,542
Part owners	14,693	1,943	6,729	3,066	305	2,301	4,211	3,870	2,907	1,620	283	341	461	577	3,588	2,873	6,953
Managers	377	48	83	58	25	110	179	77	45	21	47	35	68	49	112	56	88
All tenants	8,360	945	3,573	1,342	931	3,296	2,261	1,282	732	395	945	801	845	746	2,967	1,267	1,311
Cash	2,062	300	1,033	437	221	850	610	291	176	110	275	226	190	215	765	316	276
Share-cash	495	45	280	70	80	230	120	55	15	5	60	40	30	45	200	55	75
Crop-share	3,281	255	1,185	355	385	1,360	781	530	295	90	380	310	380	305	1,161	450	455
Livestock-share	876	45	270	75	95	365	240	130	51	20	80	90	85	70	310	146	120
Other	765	140	385	180	75	170	265	105	100	85	50	40	70	45	240	155	195
Unspecified	881	160	420	225	75	321	245	171	95	85	100	95	90	66	291	145	190
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																	
Ohio	116,563	20,474	48,640	26,165	2,236	16,282	26,725	27,114	26,261	22,935	4,206	4,521	4,983	6,055	28,633	18,920	53,030
Full owners	67,433	14,168	26,652	16,756	300	4,420	11,500	15,313	18,308	19,401	1,723	1,835	2,247	2,892	14,204	9,881	35,796
Part owners	25,466	3,533	11,218	4,989	315	3,241	7,685	7,458	5,494	2,434	535	655	858	1,040	6,466	4,845	11,940
Managers	493	51	102	56	15	117	209	94	64	20	53	63	40	60	155	75	85
All tenants	23,171	2,722	10,668	4,364	1,606	8,504	7,331	4,249	2,395	1,080	1,895	1,968	1,838	2,063	7,808	4,119	5,209
Cash	2,232	492	1,156	636	105	701	671	441	286	180	165	220	220	146	696	431	481
Share-cash	1,938	190	1,031	335	101	715	741	351	130	40	130	170	101	160	711	355	411
Crop-share	6,712	1,080	3,595	1,730	655	2,571	2,096	1,355	780	320	710	531	501	625	2,290	1,330	1,705
Livestock-share	10,123	640	3,891	1,103	615	3,837	3,147	1,726	929	345	700	906	861	932	3,481	1,622	2,032
Other	765	165	430	260	55	265	210	150	50	85	75	45	50	70	210	135	205
Unspecified	1,401	155	565	300	75	415	466	226	220	110	115	96	105	130	420	246	375
Indiana	108,360	16,987	44,486	23,255	2,091	15,537	24,936	25,530	24,870	20,859	4,142	4,595	5,172	6,051	27,062	18,093	47,585
Full owners	58,158	11,761	23,434	14,841	235	3,644	8,963	13,436	16,657	17,402	1,442	1,560	2,120	2,571	11,821	8,821	31,362
Part owners	26,375	3,168	11,229	4,776	260	3,605	8,025	7,929	5,816	2,295	652	762	956	1,342	6,995	5,287	11,581
Managers	265	21	63	46	6	70	75	50	41	32	37	11	40	17	81	46	53
All tenants	23,562	2,037	9,760	3,592	1,590	8,218	7,873	4,115	2,356	1,130	2,011	2,262	2,056	2,121	8,165	3,939	4,589
Cash	865	195	470	335	30	225	295	225	105	70	130	35	40	55	355	145	190
Share-cash	3,233	211	1,485	415	195	920	1,107	596	375	155	260	240	275	300	1,036	632	605
Crop-share	5,515	855	2,782	1,285	530	1,941	1,872	1,152	640	305	520	600	460	525	2,108	915	1,302
Livestock-share	11,852	466	4,207	1,106	710	4,507	3,951	1,822	926	370	896	1,241	1,096	1,066	4,040	1,927	1,946
Other	516	90	245	125	10	135	157	90	90	70	20	21	45	45	180	70	156
Unspecified	1,581	220	571	326	115	490	491	230	220	160	185	125	140	130	446	250	390

Table 30.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; RESIDENCE, OTHER INCOME, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON FARM; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Operators residing on farm operated, 1954	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold, 1954	Operators working off their farms, 1954		Farm operators by age, 1954						Farm operators by year began operation of present farm, 1954						
			Total	100 or more days	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 or more years	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1940 or earlier
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
Illinois	137,342	11,599	45,071	15,150	2,717	22,782	34,479	34,350	30,141	21,057	5,779	6,477	7,282	7,394	36,398	22,121	58,466
Full owners	50,368	6,282	14,635	7,244	240	2,418	7,254	12,525	15,783	14,794	1,077	1,337	1,628	1,806	10,008	7,443	29,021
Part owners	33,141	2,665	11,867	3,539	231	3,567	9,046	10,559	7,979	3,696	633	787	1,102	1,268	7,716	5,707	17,282
Managers	428	11	48	13	25	112	124	89	83	25	37	64	38	70	102	65	86
All tenants	53,405	2,641	18,521	4,354	2,221	16,685	18,055	11,177	6,296	2,542	4,032	4,289	4,514	4,250	18,572	8,906	12,077
Cash	3,621	345	1,305	545	135	800	1,251	795	600	251	295	250	305	255	1,116	650	956
Share-cash	25,496	876	8,695	1,612	710	6,863	8,665	5,770	3,211	1,175	1,502	1,822	1,910	1,639	8,398	4,691	6,292
Crop-share	9,365	935	4,378	1,512	615	3,531	3,305	2,059	1,192	455	823	792	863	851	3,873	1,406	2,494
Livestock-share	13,060	320	3,547	500	651	4,952	4,392	2,127	1,017	376	1,277	1,270	1,286	1,334	4,572	1,877	1,799
Other	461	45	160	60	10	116	81	95	75	120	40	30	10	56	120	76	160
Unspecified	1,402	120	436	125	100	423	361	331	201	165	95	125	140	115	493	206	376
Michigan	93,382	19,301	42,244	23,657	1,534	11,743	21,645	21,830	21,625	18,277	2,405	2,745	3,578	3,698	20,169	15,608	47,213
Full owners	60,443	13,795	26,003	16,099	436	5,135	11,378	13,897	15,869	15,473	1,266	1,444	1,925	1,980	11,411	9,494	33,826
Part owners	24,782	3,927	11,945	5,410	371	3,766	7,525	6,533	4,978	2,428	407	626	878	973	5,922	4,753	11,756
Managers	266	25	42	36	11	59	96	70	50	16	21	3	14	23	110	49	77
All tenants	7,891	1,554	4,254	2,112	716	2,783	2,646	1,330	728	360	711	672	761	722	2,726	1,312	1,554
Cash	1,215	357	757	456	75	370	413	252	181	75	120	156	111	115	408	215	251
Share-cash	718	95	451	160	75	266	231	121	65	5	85	65	45	60	276	131	91
Crop-share	2,011	561	1,205	665	210	706	760	306	205	95	200	191	235	200	740	280	411
Livestock-share	3,064	311	1,351	571	236	1,171	997	510	200	95	231	210	285	277	1,056	525	590
Other	402	100	255	100	40	125	105	56	41	45	5	25	50	20	131	76	100
Unspecified	481	130	235	160	80	145	140	85	36	45	70	25	35	50	115	85	111
Wisconsin	130,118	11,687	45,715	17,166	2,660	20,994	33,872	32,909	26,446	17,044	5,318	5,029	5,650	6,143	30,845	22,933	56,818
Full owners	87,066	8,809	29,866	12,566	757	9,501	19,942	23,644	20,937	14,596	2,262	2,231	2,820	3,182	18,531	15,599	43,967
Part owners	22,282	1,731	9,303	2,801	256	3,345	7,353	6,161	4,168	1,874	480	618	858	910	5,648	4,575	9,782
Managers	414	25	98	32	20	125	148	85	66	34	78	20	32	55	99	74	122
All tenants	20,356	1,122	6,448	1,767	1,627	8,023	6,429	3,019	1,275	540	2,498	2,160	1,940	1,996	6,567	2,685	2,947
Cash	4,530	485	1,985	815	300	1,791	1,505	670	340	115	606	570	310	380	1,465	670	705
Share-cash	1,272	61	411	86	91	520	436	135	60	30	90	130	105	161	406	200	155
Crop-share	1,025	105	400	135	150	325	355	181	85	35	190	115	95	95	306	115	215
Livestock-share	11,701	295	3,026	530	941	4,782	3,516	1,732	655	250	1,396	1,200	1,230	1,165	3,769	1,460	1,596
Other	717	81	286	96	75	235	226	91	45	60	65	50	95	75	221	85	136
Unspecified	1,111	95	340	105	70	370	391	210	90	50	151	95	105	120	400	155	140
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																	
Minnesota	139,378	8,579	44,535	11,278	2,499	23,655	36,117	37,214	29,031	16,525	4,906	5,544	5,951	6,385	36,058	24,204	60,687
Full owners	77,748	5,788	23,345	7,174	440	6,878	16,532	22,453	20,767	13,349	1,646	1,781	2,076	2,671	16,777	13,345	41,280
Part owners	33,135	1,807	11,798	2,446	313	5,081	10,258	10,132	6,174	2,385	555	817	999	1,147	8,735	6,397	15,379
Managers	198	11	40	16	26	36	82	44	28	...	18	47	8	14	67	40	27
All tenants	28,297	973	9,352	1,642	1,720	11,660	9,245	4,585	2,062	791	2,687	2,899	2,868	2,553	10,479	4,422	4,001
Cash	5,933	340	2,161	575	280	2,237	1,891	1,107	490	220	625	665	582	510	1,992	806	1,000
Share-cash	11,484	190	3,509	366	550	4,455	3,819	1,865	958	240	972	967	1,136	934	4,405	1,997	1,467
Crop-share	4,170	227	1,842	424	452	2,091	1,383	627	260	195	483	554	461	467	1,777	563	638
Livestock-share	5,094	80	1,348	130	318	2,295	1,655	670	211	61	397	567	498	522	1,838	753	610
Other	501	55	190	40	50	135	151	105	50	35	45	35	50	20	146	95	135
Unspecified	1,115	81	302	107	70	447	346	211	93	40	165	111	141	100	321	208	151
Iowa	169,695	7,210	50,073	10,958	3,711	34,296	45,518	41,940	32,208	18,708	10,199	9,700	9,646	10,297	47,817	29,394	57,889
Full owners	72,915	4,482	19,394	5,946	211	4,240	13,612	20,979	21,478	14,933	1,791	1,846	2,174	2,962	15,704	13,342	36,880
Part owners	28,338	999	9,267	1,762	190	3,739	9,748	8,901	5,136	1,781	803	771	999	1,177	7,883	5,921	11,671
Managers	328	8	71	18	30	51	96	86	69	4	26	72	50	9	86	54	68
All tenants	68,114	1,721	21,341	3,232	3,280	26,266	22,062	11,974	5,525	1,990	7,579	7,011	6,423	6,149	24,144	10,077	9,270
Cash	8,332	400	2,720	670	315	2,766	2,796	1,625	845	340	950	815	645	600	2,626	1,315	1,681
Share-cash	31,915	515	9,892	1,280	1,180	11,037	10,630	6,119	2,900	930	3,331	3,180	2,830	2,821	11,224	5,014	4,226
Crop-share	5,208	401	2,377	631	495	2,485	1,668	1,021	470	255	855	605	626	565	1,932	896	841
Livestock-share	20,473	265	5,676	426	1,150	9,293	6,317	2,789	1,065	310	2,213	2,196	2,132	1,982	7,712	2,557	2,052
Other	665	60	210	75	40	160	145	160	80	90	30	40	65	45	175	145	175
Unspecified	1,521	80	466	150	100	525	506	260	165	65	200	175	125	136	475	150	295
Missouri	131,946	14,991	47,206	17,070	2,088	16,721	30,239	34,172	31,960	23,542	6,699	5,669	7,085	8,363	33,964	21,274	54,544
Full owners	72,957	9,726	23,525	10,197	312	4,621	11,875	18,438	21,779	19,478	1,486	1,809	2,664	3,508	16,323	12,246	37,865
Part owners	32,254	3,067	12,972	3,885	210	4,159	10,133	10,034	6,666	2,672	823	838	1,368	1,931	9,403	6,056	13,137
Managers	370	22	44	20	5	88	126	97	66	27	50	40	69	45	107	41	61
All tenants	26,365	2,176	10,665	2,968	1,561	7,853	8,105	5,603	3,449	1,365	4,340	2,982	2,984	2,879	8,131	2,931	3,481
Cash	2,380	419	1,177	555	127	716	563	476	440	203	463	332	244	208	713	224	325
Share-cash	6,923	462	2,776	588	331	2,164	2,098	1,332	887	345	885	693	687	859	2,284	784	907
Crop-share	10,916	826	4,560	1,243	787	2,993	3,558	2,647	1,445	437	2,235	1,465	1,498	1,235	2,967	1,148	1,268
Livestock-share	3,930	199	1,282	238	211	1,350	1,278	720	361	114	474	319	340	374	1,491	516	481
Other	882	95	371	139	25	253	224	154	102	150	70	36	51	74	285	120	257
Unspecified	1,334	175	499	205	80	377	384	274	214	116	213	137	164	129	391	139	243
North Dakota	52,094	1,847	13,623	3,161	1,535	10,980	15,975	14,594	10,186	5,550	1,112	1,704	2,169	2,397	14,662	12,219	24,282
Full owners	18,973	837	4,585	1,312	199	1,908	4,594	5,638	5,562	3,640	228	267	406	590	4,060	4,406	11,433
Part owners	22,788	582	5,499	1,005	290	3,979	8,068	7,198	3,934	1,562	184	397	596	700	5,768	5,897	11,374
Managers	55	2	2	1	3	27	5	19	4	8	10	2	9	7	18	9	12
All tenants	10,278	426	3,537	843	1,043	5,066	3,308	1,739	686	340	690	1,038	1,158	1,100	4,816	1,907	1,463
Cash	437	31	200	46	38	174	135	118	38	25	57	41	32	50	207	75	66
Share-cash	2,809	49	828	119	160	1,316	882	483	168	39	163	281	348	241	1,186	509	327
Crop-share	5,402	300	2,089	569	646	2,812	1,849	916	422	225	355	557	623	588	2,735	1,136	852
Livestock-share	1,146	25	279	52	149	548	316	118	36	11	69	158	107	158	498	110	85
Other	137	11	33	21	16	58	32	35	6	10	20	...	16	23	47	15	35
Unspecified	347	10	108	36	34	158	94	69	16	30	26	1	32	40	143	62	98
South Dakota	54,615	2,014	15,288	2,876	1,345	11,607	14,663	13,856	11,197	6,455	2,607	2,726	2,720	2,969	16,039	11,200	20,544
Full owners	16,296	936	4,149	1,029	100	1,159	2,763	4,625	5,227	3,875	395	338	393	508	3,638	3,483	8,865
Part owners	22,455	465	5,845	878	169	3,406	6,916	6,767	4,559	2,043	380	528	606	766	6,197	5,341	9,939
Managers	120	4	24	7	7	38	49	15	24	1	21	26	8	14	42	17	9
All tenants	15,744	609	5,270	962	1,069	7,004	4,935	2,449	1,387	536	1,811	1,834	1,713	1,681	6,162	2,359	1,731
Cash	930	102	324	129	34	333	238	203	156	55	87	134	72	105	301	135	176
Share-cash	10,031	186	2,967	358	497	4,057	3,205	1,598	875	282	1,089	1,080	1,058	1,025	3,787	1,497	949
Crop-share	2,833	232	1,373	354	388	1,633	959	369	218	146	439	415	355	362	1,259	451	388
Livestock-share	1,342	34	423	52	108	745	351	138	61	17	140	150	180	130	563	156	102
Other	156	12	63	17	7	69	37	26	11	10	9	8	14	21	61	17	26
Unspecified	452	43	120	52	35	167	145	115	66	26	47	47	34	38	191	103	90

Table 30.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; RESIDENCE, OTHER INCOME, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON FARM; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Operators residing on farm operated, 1954	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold, 1954	Operators working off their farms, 1954		Farm operators by age, 1954						Farm operators by year began operation of present farm, 1954						
			Total	100 or more days	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 or more years	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1940 or earlier
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
Nebraska	86,969	3,865	25,289	5,298	2,164	17,523	23,410	22,684	17,925	9,723	4,478	4,335	4,428	4,684	25,771	15,442	33,423
Full owners	28,284	1,844	6,900	2,271	57	1,516	4,794	7,907	9,395	6,612	615	593	700	930	6,167	5,010	15,872
Part owners	24,359	620	6,678	1,062	82	2,991	7,545	8,092	5,208	1,946	475	525	618	771	6,466	5,002	11,791
Managers	266	14	53	21	20	92	77	60	17	18	37	33	33	24	85	29	37
All tenants	34,060	1,387	11,658	1,944	2,005	12,924	10,994	6,625	3,305	1,147	3,351	3,184	3,077	2,959	13,053	5,401	5,723
Cash	1,991	175	706	223	93	589	598	479	283	147	234	184	169	136	708	269	467
Share-cash	20,164	565	6,391	821	794	7,160	6,382	3,945	2,020	618	1,729	1,791	1,703	1,671	7,469	3,336	3,139
Crop-share	7,884	476	3,377	707	774	3,549	2,766	1,540	752	252	944	785	758	771	3,387	1,335	1,558
Livestock-share	3,023	94	854	111	239	1,328	942	436	138	26	303	352	345	294	1,130	345	327
Other	317	36	104	34	32	82	77	69	49	31	39	9	31	33	104	35	78
Unspecified	681	41	226	48	73	216	229	156	63	73	102	63	71	54	255	81	154
Kansas	90,141	9,501	39,150	13,370	2,207	15,032	23,500	24,360	20,959	15,158	2,612	3,141	4,107	4,789	26,098	16,929	43,019
Full owners	29,174	4,274	10,237	4,575	108	1,405	4,086	7,048	9,521	9,918	503	557	866	1,149	6,389	4,595	17,813
Part owners	35,477	2,293	14,109	3,750	247	4,174	10,613	11,579	8,657	3,706	503	509	871	1,270	8,843	7,677	19,078
Managers	225	16	44	12	9	54	76	70	23	11	18	35	21	40	64	26	45
All tenants	25,265	2,918	14,760	5,033	1,843	9,399	8,725	5,663	2,758	1,523	1,588	2,040	2,349	2,330	10,802	4,631	6,083
Cash	1,436	292	744	324	51	376	451	373	203	157	184	110	129	109	498	285	306
Share-cash	13,126	1,018	6,961	1,996	620	4,277	4,407	2,775	1,380	654	771	999	1,074	1,090	4,976	2,389	2,765
Crop-share	7,420	1,352	5,603	2,272	928	3,428	2,863	1,927	894	542	466	665	827	810	3,972	1,453	2,367
Livestock-share	1,923	110	802	163	117	852	572	270	182	57	87	158	156	184	841	287	337
Other	344	36	141	64	40	133	81	61	26	40	25	38	41	30	127	22	97
Unspecified	1,016	110	509	214	87	333	351	257	73	73	55	70	122	107	388	195	211
SOUTH ATLANTIC																	
Delaware	4,557	894	1,467	939	125	574	1,058	1,157	1,040	958	144	155	133	261	981	864	2,314
Full owners	2,900	648	916	644	47	254	594	692	720	806	76	51	81	156	574	534	1,593
Part owners	942	114	319	158	12	120	254	270	227	127	5	22	10	40	170	201	552
Managers	63	17	17	12	...	12	19	23	2	...	1	16	3	...	24	7	8
All tenants	652	115	215	125	66	188	191	172	91	25	62	66	39	65	213	122	161
Cash	85	25	30	25	10	20	11	20	25	5	10	10	21	5	15	15	15
Share-cash	21	5	10	5	...	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	1	5
Crop-share	315	45	105	45	36	87	91	90	31	15	27	31	10	30	106	60	86
Livestock-share	60	...	10	5	...	15	10	30	5	...	10	...	...	...	20	25	5
Croppers	31	10	15	15	5	...	21	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	26	...	5
Other	38	5	15	5	...	16	16	6	5	...	5	...	2	...	6	5	20
Unspecified	102	25	30	25	15	40	31	16	25	5	5	25	6	20	35	16	25
Maryland	20,334	3,733	7,433	3,979	404	2,609	4,541	5,482	4,849	3,765	747	814	1,044	1,081	4,957	3,292	9,591
Full owners	12,460	2,870	4,582	2,869	57	1,011	2,306	3,307	3,373	3,130	248	374	412	508	2,647	1,936	6,959
Part owners	3,457	517	1,378	590	61	466	954	1,121	810	349	96	55	116	100	882	698	1,757
Managers	281	16	32	10	11	62	100	57	49	15	18	41	14	28	100	56	44
All tenants	4,136	330	1,441	510	275	1,070	1,181	997	617	271	385	344	502	445	1,328	601	831
Cash	636	30	185	75	25	215	170	150	86	25	75	65	115	95	165	65	101
Share-cash	156	15	35	20	5	75	36	20	20	...	10	16	10	30	55	15	20
Crop-share	1,850	120	595	160	120	467	527	456	255	150	145	126	225	175	582	315	422
Livestock-share	308	10	130	35	30	96	81	51	60	5	40	26	36	5	130	30	56
Croppers	850	105	371	155	60	156	267	225	136	71	80	81	86	115	280	131	137
Other	115	25	35	20	25	20	50	20	20	5	5	5	5	5	65	15	40
Unspecified	221	25	90	45	10	41	50	75	40	15	30	25	25	20	51	30	55
Virginia	66,123	9,022	21,993	9,120	1,440	7,644	14,530	16,527	15,819	13,953	3,378	2,700	3,640	3,297	15,654	9,263	31,666
Full owners	37,590	6,165	12,579	5,935	212	2,313	5,767	9,166	10,673	11,240	665	619	1,118	1,257	7,569	5,189	22,721
Part owners	13,092	1,694	5,031	1,871	121	1,663	3,658	3,679	3,104	1,619	316	319	512	492	3,585	2,239	6,323
Managers	447	71	113	65	7	94	166	129	75	25	30	49	40	55	155	57	106
All tenants	14,994	1,092	4,270	1,249	1,100	3,574	4,939	3,553	1,967	1,069	2,367	1,713	1,970	1,493	4,345	1,778	2,516
Cash	764	119	358	183	40	165	231	199	140	90	101	95	65	95	202	126	171
Share-cash	323	45	110	35	25	130	86	87	55	10	40	46	20	25	101	66	80
Crop-share	5,230	291	1,283	355	300	1,168	1,831	1,197	682	417	620	546	631	456	1,607	736	999
Livestock-share	838	110	335	85	45	223	258	182	122	70	30	35	97	111	248	143	231
Croppers	6,774	380	1,742	450	645	1,591	2,232	1,625	866	336	1,490	926	1,066	680	1,845	570	732
Other	401	72	192	86	10	122	105	87	37	75	46	20	16	40	136	56	117
Unspecified	664	75	250	55	35	175	196	176	65	71	40	45	75	86	206	81	186
West Virginia	20,331	3,255	7,682	3,218	136	1,539	3,638	4,476	5,123	6,285	400	495	682	733	4,105	2,831	11,771
Full owners	16,097	2,545	5,733	2,469	65	1,110	2,601	3,291	4,129	5,542	207	311	449	492	3,079	2,181	9,818
Part owners	2,896	512	1,392	524	5	229	675	828	767	545	61	60	91	109	667	473	1,586
Managers	115	34	43	21	...	7	35	53	27	11	19	8	6	10	34	30	28
All tenants	1,223	164	514	204	66	193	327	304	200	187	113	116	136	122	325	147	339
Cash	359	72	172	87	20	56	105	91	72	45	31	40	31	50	95	50	102
Share-cash	51	5	16	11	5	11	5	15	...	5	1	...	15	10	5	5	15
Crop-share	296	25	115	25	25	60	85	80	46	30	35	5	40	25	100	50	71
Livestock-share	98	6	37	10	...	6	46	20	15	5	11	11	10	5	26	10	20
Croppers	109	11	37	11	10	25	21	16	17	30	25	25	5	17	15	7	25
Other	132	20	60	30	...	10	25	41	20	36	...	15	10	10	42	10	45
Unspecified	178	25	77	30	6	25	40	41	30	36	10	20	25	5	42	15	61
North Carolina	168,599	13,798	52,011	16,387	6,883	29,825	47,588	42,304	29,443	20,990	17,643	13,193	12,897	10,569	40,309	21,541	60,434
Full owners	59,722	6,718	17,072	7,113	405	4,570	11,642	15,255	15,800	14,334	968	1,073	1,552	1,553	11,117	8,597	36,835
Part owners	30,704	3,418	11,485	4,169	415	4,508	10,132	9,144	5,327	2,596	1,080	964	1,288	1,544	8,366	5,339	13,393
Managers	349	40	76	37	13	98	110	126	29	23	32	50	38	63	118	37	68
All tenants	77,824	3,622	23,378	5,068	6,050	20,649	25,704	17,779	8,287	4,037	15,563	11,106	10,019	7,409	20,708	7,568	10,138
Cash	1,729	274	829	306	135	428	654	466	225	171	325	160	178	150	602	256	422
Share-cash	1,405	100	450	120	70	350	565	320	160	50	160	185	210	130	430	145	265
Crop-share	29,707	1,357	8,437	1,856	1,955	7,371	10,252	6,863	3,431	1,676	4,646	4,106	3,725	2,950	8,293	3,226	4,572
Livestock-share	757	30	280	50	30	200	211	200	91	70	105	90	80	75	211	80	156
Croppers	40,928	1,555	12,195	2,335	3,620	11,506	13,002	9,195	3,935	1,785	9,892	6,215	5,511	3,781	10,150	3,495	4,040
Other	950	90	451	120	85	273	268	185	100	90	80	65	70	71	322	126	252
Unspecified	2,348	216	736	281	155	521	752	550	345	195	355	285	245	252	700	240	431

Table 30.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: RESIDENCE, OTHER INCOME, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON FARM; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Operators residing on farm operated, 1954	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold, 1954	Operators working off their farms, 1954		Farm operators by age, 1954						Farm operators by year began operation of present farm, 1954						
			Total	100 or more days	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 or more years	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1940 or earlier
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																	
South Carolina...	67,177	6,613	23,626	7,652	2,298	10,369	19,142	17,876	12,798	8,816	5,049	5,416	5,760	4,645	17,352	8,785	24,078
Full owners	21,486	3,013	6,773	3,296	167	1,765	4,186	5,672	5,851	5,209	291	414	596	769	4,368	3,005	13,234
Part owners	10,995	1,709	4,342	1,894	99	1,229	3,391	3,427	2,405	1,142	238	288	462	492	2,923	1,971	5,313
Managers	315	34	56	37	21	57	88	102	57	39	33	21	43	31	129	35	77
All tenants	34,381	1,857	12,455	2,425	2,011	7,318	11,477	8,675	4,485	2,426	4,487	4,693	4,659	3,353	9,932	3,774	5,454
Cash	3,023	281	1,064	287	85	573	934	843	441	415	227	220	206	270	1,022	396	945
Share-cash	876	45	346	80	30	145	280	296	120	55	105	115	60	71	260	140	175
Crop-share	10,958	545	3,486	705	590	1,971	3,595	3,037	1,591	755	1,235	1,652	1,425	1,085	3,141	1,245	1,681
Livestock-share	251	15	85	10	1	71	90	70	10	15	25	30	35	11	86	40	35
Croppers	17,408	835	6,865	1,195	1,205	4,161	6,050	3,981	2,036	985	2,775	2,550	2,736	1,766	4,845	1,716	2,070
Other	884	65	286	81	40	156	246	170	146	141	35	25	61	60	281	106	326
Unspecified	981	71	323	67	60	241	282	278	141	60	85	101	136	90	297	131	222
Georgia	94,119	13,326	35,612	13,009	2,485	13,249	26,332	26,387	19,402	11,749	9,071	6,560	6,895	6,437	25,684	14,493	30,346
Full owners	39,804	7,506	13,854	7,143	320	3,669	8,711	10,778	10,651	7,998	851	1,000	1,367	1,656	9,835	7,633	19,634
Part owners	14,056	2,193	5,521	2,183	112	2,120	4,851	4,172	2,662	1,024	510	462	494	709	4,407	2,794	5,530
Managers	676	84	121	83	23	133	280	165	114	47	100	62	105	93	192	98	120
All tenants	39,583	3,543	16,116	3,600	2,030	7,327	12,490	11,272	5,975	2,680	7,610	5,036	4,929	3,979	11,250	3,968	5,062
Cash	5,172	640	2,077	600	150	855	1,623	1,512	962	509	811	493	479	530	1,822	609	871
Share-cash	494	75	201	76	20	111	226	126	57	15	80	56	45	65	161	63	80
Crop-share	8,123	671	3,042	651	320	1,343	2,375	2,506	1,388	602	1,382	1,041	1,129	872	2,316	822	982
Livestock-share	1,424	101	540	91	50	275	503	411	184	51	262	210	135	172	437	124	144
Croppers	21,210	1,591	8,840	1,752	1,360	4,066	6,984	5,775	2,859	1,130	4,621	2,917	2,812	2,053	5,650	1,882	2,294
Other	1,565	201	693	158	65	349	367	382	277	212	152	140	111	166	483	207	398
Unspecified	1,595	264	723	272	65	328	412	560	248	161	302	179	218	121	381	261	293
Florida	23,898	8,139	12,025	8,098	297	2,694	6,280	8,240	6,908	5,406	1,249	1,175	1,440	1,588	7,466	4,762	12,609
Full owners	16,914	6,662	8,688	6,442	166	1,444	3,562	5,882	5,425	4,701	662	612	872	1,047	5,038	3,451	9,865
Part owners	4,767	993	2,164	1,084	41	755	1,724	1,556	1,034	473	152	182	223	269	1,612	993	2,173
Managers	337	151	175	141	16	78	161	172	104	72	44	58	43	41	171	83	219
All tenants	1,880	333	998	431	74	417	833	630	345	160	391	323	302	231	645	235	352
Cash	593	86	314	128	31	154	257	221	114	57	117	92	71	80	224	64	177
Share-cash	70	7	47	6	6	17	18	19	30	10	12	10	6	32	18	2	20
Crop-share	343	37	161	55	11	60	179	98	60	10	84	77	56	22	104	45	40
Livestock-share	42	...	7	...	...	...	26	6	5	5	7	1	...	1	20	13	...
Croppers	474	82	231	106	10	78	207	141	70	31	82	77	90	68	139	46	45
Other	201	67	118	72	5	70	73	70	41	17	36	20	57	16	56	50	46
Unspecified	157	54	120	64	11	38	73	75	25	30	53	46	22	12	84	15	24
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
Kentucky	111,394	9,156	35,769	11,289	3,431	15,327	26,909	28,222	24,276	21,421	8,756	6,132	6,844	6,498	29,134	17,749	43,734
Full owners	63,906	5,851	17,734	6,812	436	4,568	11,606	15,920	17,110	18,122	1,494	1,603	2,113	2,508	14,909	11,014	33,635
Part owners	21,612	1,666	8,096	2,114	260	3,319	7,060	6,476	3,968	1,773	911	1,001	1,079	1,259	7,211	4,122	7,101
Managers	259	33	42	16	...	29	72	99	53	24	8	10	15	23	120	38	74
All tenants	25,617	1,606	9,897	2,347	2,735	7,411	8,171	5,727	3,145	1,502	6,343	3,518	3,637	2,708	6,894	2,575	2,924
Cash	370	60	190	70	40	66	87	112	70	56	95	65	40	30	68	66	67
Share-cash	832	55	371	81	50	221	256	185	95	60	170	111	105	115	180	91	110
Crop-share	7,661	448	2,882	661	815	2,329	2,574	1,750	961	560	2,137	1,056	1,157	742	2,120	791	921
Livestock-share	4,230	142	1,429	165	310	1,202	1,471	798	476	171	575	446	520	445	1,312	549	556
Croppers	9,863	680	4,015	1,110	1,235	2,862	2,995	2,275	1,087	430	2,796	1,515	1,490	1,110	2,383	780	825
Other	302	50	160	40	35	70	70	56	46	30	40	20	15	20	106	16	90
Unspecified	2,359	171	850	220	250	661	718	551	410	195	530	305	310	246	725	282	355
Tennessee	114,507	11,566	39,909	12,817	3,146	14,338	28,379	30,758	24,838	19,858	8,105	7,507	8,514	7,362	29,149	16,898	43,201
Full owners	55,550	6,604	17,292	7,107	285	3,566	9,759	13,862	15,008	15,830	1,029	1,238	1,751	2,029	12,103	9,146	30,625
Part owners	22,583	2,859	9,418	3,055	305	2,793	7,122	7,142	4,683	1,889	693	950	1,251	1,239	7,078	4,393	8,187
Managers	266	21	42	18	25	41	88	86	25	14	47	26	45	19	82	24	47
All tenants	36,108	2,082	13,157	2,637	2,531	7,938	11,410	9,668	5,122	2,125	6,336	5,293	5,467	4,075	9,886	3,335	4,342
Cash	1,200	135	508	190	35	256	319	317	280	125	177	172	171	125	340	132	210
Share-cash	638	65	275	105	41	161	200	206	75	35	95	70	105	75	183	105	70
Crop-share	12,970	716	4,440	812	855	2,649	3,990	3,807	1,811	885	1,927	1,850	1,831	1,550	3,759	1,281	1,804
Livestock-share	1,676	95	570	105	75	426	586	427	152	70	181	206	180	220	532	181	241
Croppers	17,110	861	6,502	1,175	1,340	3,986	5,537	4,230	2,378	785	3,660	2,645	2,773	1,805	4,400	1,355	1,573
Other	681	45	245	80	35	105	211	196	120	60	35	55	95	30	227	90	205
Unspecified	1,833	165	617	170	150	355	567	485	306	165	261	295	312	270	445	191	239
Alabama	87,985	8,827	31,534	9,649	2,073	10,796	23,039	25,617	17,729	13,158	6,579	6,042	6,057	5,690	23,166	13,150	31,359
Full owners	32,641	4,570	10,630	4,566	226	2,461	6,363	8,763	8,593	7,767	571	859	971	1,172	7,574	5,518	17,378
Part owners	18,324	2,125	7,180	2,624	129	2,111	5,791	6,116	3,374	1,660	485	610	673	894	5,573	3,525	7,319
Managers	351	59	70	48	3	60	130	119	55	34	48	40	54	43	102	38	69
All tenants	36,669	2,073	13,654	2,411	1,715	6,164	10,755	10,619	5,707	3,697	5,475	4,533	4,359	3,581	9,917	4,069	6,593
Cash	7,072	394	2,704	524	157	956	1,779	2,105	1,386	1,261	586	530	599	666	2,011	1,099	2,098
Share-cash	664	51	266	36	30	116	233	213	103	35	125	65	71	55	264	57	88
Crop-share	12,657	716	4,334	764	610	2,136	3,736	3,722	1,919	1,161	1,815	1,747	1,602	1,377	3,389	1,360	2,004
Livestock-share	635	28	213	35	21	118	236	207	52	11	126	46	77	48	209	53	76
Croppers	11,939	621	4,806	773	780	2,170	3,927	3,313	1,588	732	2,414	1,820	1,661	1,164	3,050	1,053	1,338
Other	1,932	140	690	157	32	362	426	567	326	308	112	92	162	140	565	290	655
Unspecified	1,770	123	641	122	85	306	418	492	333	189	297	233	187	131	429	157	334
Mississippi	137,770	8,914	46,290	10,426	5,470	19,953	35,506	38,731	26,627	17,697	10,519	11,058	12,153	11,272	37,149	18,015	43,790
Full owners	42,455	4,437	13,943	5,003	320	3,413	8,046	11,994	11,130	9,688	649	784	1,275	1,546	9,284	7,112	23,696
Part owners	16,650	1,876	7,148	2,310	187	1,805	5,092	5,567	3,429	1,510	453	523	826	960	4,726	2,894	7,197
Managers	557	54	91	59	11	92	198	203	82	51	54	77	59	83	166	80	119
All tenants	78,108	2,547	25,108	3,054	4,952	14,643	22,170	20,967	11,986	6,448	9,363	9,674	9,993	8,683	22,973	7,929	12,778
Cash	3,949	355	1,535	374	162	595	1,284	1,150	757	457	390	466	504	406	1,295	514	832
Share-cash	657	21	324	56	10	137	185	223	81	46	65	105	75	57	220	65	109
Crop-share	19,796	677	6,688	781	862	3,386	5,609	5,786	3,213	1,706	2,001	2,298	2,492	2,363	5,991	2,045	3,488
Livestock-share	201	18	80	8	10	25	74	81	12	21	1	45	41	25	69	11	31
Croppers	50,442	1,282	15,204	1,639	3,792	9,981	14,075	12,796	7,451	3,863	6,638	6,496	6,597	5,525	14,383	4,854	7,640
Other	1,398	74	596	98	71	245	332	420	231	188	76	93	105	136	488	188	396
Unspecified	1,665	120	681	98	45	274	521	511	241	167	192	171	179	171	527	252	282

Table 30.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; RESIDENCE, OTHER INCOME, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON FARM; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Operators residing on farm operated, 1954	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold, 1954	Operators working off their farms, 1954		Farm operators by age, 1954						Farm operators by year began operation of present farm, 1954						
			Total	100 or more days	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 or more years	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1940 or earlier
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
Arkansas	80,791	7,157	28,725	8,293	2,364	11,400	20,449	23,641	17,447	11,383	7,938	5,677	6,920	6,426	22,772	11,291	25,293
Full owners	30,555	4,178	10,845	4,097	195	2,342	5,440	8,363	8,743	7,300	774	679	1,088	1,479	7,643	5,052	15,425
Part owners	13,534	1,302	5,119	1,380	102	1,674	4,461	4,472	2,730	1,145	411	489	627	839	4,284	2,574	5,303
Managers	499	40	71	50	35	95	182	164	50	29	92	79	62	61	138	65	67
All tenants	36,203	1,637	12,690	2,766	2,032	7,289	10,366	10,642	5,924	2,909	6,661	4,430	5,143	4,047	10,707	3,600	4,498
Cash	1,627	136	631	228	56	282	540	507	275	195	367	185	224	183	448	186	257
Share-cash	2,050	81	661	136	50	448	618	598	356	150	200	171	136	266	755	276	416
Crop-share	11,456	502	3,430	545	641	2,593	3,520	3,164	1,946	898	1,803	1,382	1,697	1,336	3,676	1,335	1,477
Livestock-share	270	15	77	15	10	58	83	80	35	5	25	31	27	32	86	24	46
Croppers	19,334	711	7,332	1,610	1,205	3,558	5,156	5,895	3,031	1,540	3,971	2,476	2,841	2,098	5,385	1,566	2,048
Other	434	87	202	102	25	76	130	97	102	66	65	22	71	21	125	91	96
Unspecified	1,032	105	357	130	45	274	319	301	179	55	230	163	147	111	232	122	158
Louisiana	56,187	5,741	18,534	6,802	1,945	8,469	15,933	16,257	11,265	5,082	3,018	3,841	4,202	3,506	15,165	8,581	20,394
Full owners	19,768	3,133	6,414	3,326	128	1,550	4,355	5,926	5,517	3,273	301	408	521	630	4,095	3,542	11,135
Part owners	9,279	1,212	3,220	1,583	81	1,245	3,089	2,956	1,876	612	209	263	304	471	2,584	1,780	4,177
Managers	394	26	44	26	7	74	130	105	70	32	41	47	16	37	114	43	131
All tenants	26,746	1,370	8,856	1,867	1,729	5,600	8,359	7,270	3,802	1,165	2,467	3,123	3,361	2,368	8,372	3,216	4,951
Cash	1,862	183	723	272	17	351	586	555	401	131	104	177	134	139	664	310	510
Share-cash	419	45	139	36	10	59	96	159	83	46	21	12	41	35	149	33	162
Crop-share	12,540	481	3,807	718	831	2,650	4,060	3,453	1,623	460	979	1,578	1,633	1,098	4,107	1,570	2,070
Livestock-share	219	7	76	16	15	60	60	49	35	5	20	30	16	30	69	16	37
Croppers	10,218	461	3,507	646	791	2,144	3,103	2,599	1,447	411	1,182	1,195	1,370	916	2,937	1,063	1,832
Other	699	137	387	117	15	145	193	242	110	76	76	45	70	75	216	86	218
Unspecified	789	56	217	62	50	191	261	213	103	36	85	86	97	75	230	138	122
Oklahoma	65,112	9,670	29,389	12,529	1,361	8,909	17,199	19,992	15,426	9,959	2,774	2,731	3,765	3,839	18,996	12,193	28,256
Full owners	24,584	3,985	9,382	4,504	146	1,425	4,271	7,047	7,540	6,764	699	552	1,023	1,032	6,227	4,409	13,093
Part owners	23,523	3,043	10,189	4,050	190	2,689	7,220	8,375	5,346	2,243	488	514	883	953	6,175	5,080	11,857
Managers	432	77	107	57	9	94	138	120	58	39	74	97	47	44	93	80	25
All tenants	16,573	2,565	9,711	3,918	1,016	4,701	5,570	4,450	2,482	913	1,513	1,568	1,812	1,810	6,501	2,624	3,281
Cash	3,391	831	2,140	1,074	135	751	1,028	971	693	363	470	338	363	370	1,190	545	661
Share-cash	4,304	523	2,660	1,015	209	1,315	1,540	1,097	491	95	243	379	419	502	1,584	752	814
Crop-share	6,512	857	3,749	1,391	499	2,037	2,254	1,808	926	287	540	637	766	717	2,807	1,035	1,354
Livestock-share	583	61	254	89	45	168	237	160	57	1	12	49	39	56	275	114	123
Croppers	665	97	322	95	62	193	228	95	127	45	91	55	112	58	272	59	107
Other	412	111	248	132	30	95	97	91	71	55	55	30	60	26	136	40	82
Unspecified	706	85	338	122	36	142	186	228	117	67	102	80	53	81	237	79	140
Texas	155,668	26,300	65,345	27,824	3,052	20,490	39,362	48,367	40,951	26,701	7,494	8,154	9,542	9,641	46,837	27,531	69,481
Full owners	63,496	13,096	23,363	12,063	331	3,689	10,435	18,051	21,159	18,472	1,361	1,644	2,139	2,499	15,410	11,029	37,871
Part owners	44,392	6,968	18,048	7,568	345	5,349	13,082	15,669	11,443	5,110	1,108	1,295	1,868	2,118	13,590	9,318	21,542
Managers	1,426	169	283	176	48	322	485	450	253	118	161	199	160	128	527	230	301
All tenants	46,354	6,067	23,651	8,017	2,328	11,130	15,360	14,197	8,096	3,001	4,864	5,016	5,375	4,896	17,310	6,954	9,767
Cash	4,929	1,329	2,985	1,636	151	1,164	1,983	1,562	1,135	441	641	643	619	532	2,057	714	1,213
Share-cash	4,822	468	2,269	680	152	1,284	1,690	1,367	749	198	296	391	509	443	1,803	902	1,105
Crop-share	25,969	2,869	12,859	3,907	1,456	6,674	8,586	7,855	4,346	1,526	2,741	2,826	2,915	2,711	9,957	4,048	5,277
Livestock-share	1,258	155	527	178	59	366	399	341	169	65	83	107	136	97	557	177	245
Croppers	6,162	712	3,437	1,049	327	1,045	1,825	2,040	1,065	417	739	737	867	767	1,863	720	1,062
Other	1,265	220	626	226	80	239	267	397	233	163	99	88	96	118	418	125	429
Unspecified	1,949	314	948	341	103	358	610	635	399	191	265	224	233	228	655	268	436
MOUNTAIN																	
Montana	25,074	2,192	8,125	2,940	541	4,233	7,130	6,329	5,644	4,439	782	913	1,175	1,225	7,191	4,249	12,689
Full owners	10,175	1,183	3,274	1,382	127	917	2,287	2,514	2,853	2,516	227	330	475	440	2,321	1,658	5,696
Part owners	11,450	594	3,125	867	149	1,742	3,496	3,100	2,492	1,785	184	182	334	410	3,083	2,072	6,486
Managers	147	11	36	10	8	38	57	39	24	10	22	12	12	26	50	16	40
All tenants	3,302	404	1,690	681	257	1,536	1,290	676	275	128	349	389	354	349	1,737	503	467
Cash	490	76	244	112	18	217	140	75	73	38	92	62	50	38	208	45	64
Share-cash	542	76	326	114	25	246	249	120	43	13	43	69	52	52	301	89	91
Crop-share	1,607	189	819	365	166	812	649	366	107	47	165	195	190	171	899	310	220
Livestock-share	472	5	160	12	28	208	148	75	15	23	45	35	42	56	246	40	29
Other	117	33	66	38	9	16	48	18	20	7	3	8	7	15	43	14	27
Unspecified	74	25	75	40	11	37	56	22	17	...	1	20	13	17	40	5	36
Idaho	28,445	3,319	13,498	5,092	578	5,126	8,089	7,615	5,669	3,702	1,512	1,617	1,725	1,603	8,089	5,163	10,982
Full owners	16,414	2,347	7,598	3,160	103	1,803	3,856	4,719	4,050	3,039	589	585	743	776	4,277	3,036	7,519
Part owners	6,688	527	2,918	943	64	1,150	2,345	1,945	1,224	504	168	174	294	375	1,910	1,316	2,952
Managers	164	5	44	28	16	61	65	15	23	7	32	39	24	9	47	25	21
All tenants	5,179	440	2,938	961	395	2,112	1,823	936	372	152	723	819	664	443	1,855	786	490
Cash	528	91	383	183	20	181	197	126	69	41	132	65	55	53	207	57	71
Share-cash	704	40	363	96	32	215	303	118	75	35	78	98	107	66	262	95	62
Crop-share	2,969	191	1,658	496	258	1,241	1,001	566	216	46	371	518	374	221	1,057	503	282
Livestock-share	607	26	269	52	55	322	178	85	12	5	87	80	62	82	208	80	54
Other	99	32	73	32	10	57	23	5	...	10	10	22	21	5	31	10	1
Unspecified	272	60	192	102	20	96	121	36	...	15	45	36	45	16	90	41	20
Wyoming	8,804	1,014	3,170	1,251	156	1,314	2,458	2,346	1,961	1,278	411	367	420	464	2,513	1,336	3,961
Full owners	3,585	559	1,374	635	12	356	871	948	948	685	89	87	137	155	1,000	607	1,734
Part owners	3,619	315	1,125	393	35	389	991	1,074	897	535	64	75	106	126	910	569	2,050
Managers	122	8	21	8	3	35	35	34	25	12	13	10	11	11	40	10	52
All tenants	1,478	132	650	215	106	534	561	290	91	46	245	195	166	172	563	150	125
Cash	322	69	206	102	21	104	134	67	39	26	54	49	35	33	133	32	48
Share-cash	188	14	93	29	22	86	70	31	1	...	23	19	11	36	81	31	9
Crop-share	707	9	225	28	50	200	291	148	44	10	146	92	85	73	235	65	42
Livestock-share	174	23	81	38	3	104	43	31	5	10	16	34	28	19	60	16	23
Other	25	7	8	2	...	7	5	1	2	...	1	...	2	2	7	1	2
Unspecified	62	10	37	16	10	33	18	12	...	...	5	1	5	9	47	5	1

Table 30.—OPERATORS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, RESIDENCE, OTHER INCOME, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON FARM; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

| Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text |

Region, State, and tenure	Operators residing on farm operated, 1954	Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold, 1954	Operators working off their farms, 1954		Farm operators by age, 1954						Farm operators by year began operation of present farm, 1954						
			Total	100 or more days	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 or more years	1954	1953	1952	1951	1946 to 1950	1941 to 1945	1940 or earlier
MOUNTAIN—Continued																	
Colorado	28,253	3,433	11,430	3,992	595	4,801	8,207	8,161	5,818	3,456	1,599	1,584	1,729	1,642	8,732	4,903	10,796
Full owners	12,620	1,940	4,866	2,102	101	1,031	2,894	3,840	3,295	2,327	385	448	606	643	3,289	2,256	5,883
Part owners	8,600	806	3,319	997	92	1,280	2,761	2,859	1,802	902	224	249	320	407	2,774	1,726	3,966
Managers	220	25	49	28	5	66	94	52	26	2	14	25	30	29	91	34	24
All tenants	6,813	662	3,196	865	397	2,424	2,458	1,410	695	225	976	862	773	563	2,578	887	923
Cash	567	141	333	163	22	173	204	152	92	36	93	82	103	64	197	62	80
Share-cash	645	34	310	75	13	257	208	144	63	10	75	58	59	44	273	82	101
Crop-share	4,519	395	2,075	490	272	1,639	1,646	945	446	132	635	599	480	373	1,814	583	561
Livestock-share	661	30	322	51	52	254	269	72	27	11	92	89	92	46	180	119	63
Other	171	39	73	48	17	48	39	53	21	6	38	21	16	15	39	3	56
Unspecified	250	23	83	38	21	53	92	44	46	30	43	13	23	21	75	38	62
New Mexico	10,392	1,726	3,897	1,885	235	1,611	2,655	3,014	2,386	1,765	718	567	539	609	2,826	1,525	4,907
Full owners	4,801	893	1,708	931	47	514	1,012	1,372	1,298	1,007	183	178	188	228	1,177	732	2,554
Part owners	4,105	622	1,563	699	40	535	1,127	1,243	958	698	146	144	170	159	1,113	693	2,203
Managers	156	18	20	15	3	41	66	47	16	9	41	9	15	13	55	9	43
All tenants	1,330	193	606	240	145	521	450	352	114	51	348	236	166	209	481	91	107
Cash	231	63	132	80	20	75	83	74	35	21	84	38	23	28	78	35	22
Share-cash	72	5	47	12	6	37	35	14	...	2	6	28	5	8	36	6	5
Crop-share	868	103	350	115	99	332	275	231	69	21	235	154	125	138	285	39	67
Livestock-share	52	5	24	11	...	34	10	17	1	...	5	1	2	17	33	2	1
Other	37	1	14	4	...	19	15	5	1	1	1	2	2	1	23	5	2
Unspecified	70	16	39	18	20	24	32	11	8	6	17	13	9	17	26	4	10
Arizona	5,022	988	1,873	1,232	118	873	1,532	1,513	1,226	739	460	379	411	543	1,571	757	1,946
Full owners	2,783	628	1,072	749	35	331	730	795	738	509	160	193	167	247	832	417	1,155
Part owners	1,609	270	518	322	23	249	513	526	406	204	103	44	145	159	466	299	720
Managers	131	11	18	13	7	53	53	27	13	5	40	20	16	14	52	14	22
All tenants	499	79	265	148	53	240	236	165	69	21	157	122	83	123	221	27	49
Cash	211	31	111	60	16	115	79	79	29	15	39	44	23	59	131	17	24
Share-cash	19	7	11	2	...	21	23	7	4	...	8	4	6	17	15	3	2
Crop-share	171	36	96	61	19	82	97	41	19	6	71	52	39	44	42	6	11
Livestock-share	24	3	12	2	5	8	4	8	1	...	...	9	1	1	14	1	...
Other	34	1	12	11	6	7	5	16	12	...	26	6	5	...	3	...	1
Unspecified	40	1	23	12	7	7	28	14	4	...	13	7	9	2	16	...	11
Utah	11,988	3,220	7,868	4,143	267	1,909	3,622	3,771	3,114	2,186	421	352	342	509	2,990	2,100	7,985
Full owners	7,334	2,213	4,695	2,882	93	936	1,855	2,128	2,102	1,748	127	153	176	324	1,617	1,233	5,145
Part owners	4,051	789	2,607	1,018	76	674	1,466	1,500	941	415	171	99	101	115	1,022	775	2,710
Managers	56	6	18	12	...	2	26	40	6	6	6	7	7	13	31	10	13
All tenants	547	212	548	231	98	297	275	103	65	17	117	93	58	57	320	82	117
Cash	190	62	162	88	31	112	80	18	23	2	56	26	16	21	98	19	40
Share-cash	47	15	31	6	10	37	15	6	10	...	15	1	5	...	32	10	10
Crop-share	177	51	197	64	41	102	106	47	10	10	38	40	15	10	126	37	40
Livestock-share	67	20	67	15	6	18	41	20	5	...	...	11	11	25	22	11	5
Other	19	8	20	3	5	6	7	12	6	...	1	5	1	1	21	...	7
Unspecified	47	56	71	55	5	22	26	...	11	5	7	10	10	...	21	5	15
Nevada	1,692	262	559	316	29	211	412	516	454	265	79	81	99	116	483	248	773
Full owners	1,208	190	381	225	18	113	271	355	335	238	42	35	67	68	316	164	635
Part owners	337	37	113	60	1	40	94	111	90	26	1	11	10	26	112	73	128
Managers	38	4	9	8	...	8	16	12	10	1	4	4	9	5	20	3	3
All tenants	109	31	56	23	10	50	31	38	19	...	32	31	13	17	35	8	7
Cash	57	16	23	7	5	33	13	26	2	...	11	21	6	16	23	...	2
Share-cash	11	5	11	5	5	1	5	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	30	...	15	5	...	15	6	5	10	...	...	10	1	...	10	5	5
Livestock-share	8	5	6	6	...	...	1	7	6	...	5	...	5	1	...	3	...
Other	3	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
Unspecified	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
PACIFIC																	
Washington	34,227	6,440	14,747	7,710	349	4,229	8,426	8,930	8,357	5,617	1,604	1,660	1,897	1,846	9,139	6,548	13,385
Full owners	22,291	5,036	9,854	5,882	116	1,835	4,607	5,623	6,214	4,572	854	866	1,102	1,057	5,627	4,408	9,221
Part owners	7,774	920	3,001	1,168	68	1,000	2,311	2,400	1,697	828	221	246	344	390	1,998	1,507	3,605
Managers	258	11	31	7	12	68	91	66	21	35	53	22	17	36	83	62	21
All tenants	3,904	473	1,861	653	153	1,326	1,417	841	425	182	476	526	434	363	1,431	571	538
Cash	1,278	232	716	332	71	390	424	249	173	77	206	198	153	128	435	145	118
Share-cash	434	43	163	41	8	168	157	102	25	22	53	46	34	53	154	67	75
Crop-share	1,545	86	702	155	53	543	600	395	174	28	133	182	162	132	602	296	281
Livestock-share	234	15	81	22	11	92	89	36	15	...	47	20	20	19	97	25	15
Other	202	51	98	42	...	63	78	22	16	35	17	45	25	15	65	21	26
Unspecified	211	46	101	61	10	70	69	37	22	20	20	35	40	16	78	17	23
Oregon	30,030	6,339	13,568	6,905	344	3,225	7,285	8,100	7,480	5,296	1,251	1,404	1,650	1,675	8,528	5,429	11,846
Full owners	20,215	4,950	9,035	5,092	131	1,400	4,021	5,363	5,717	4,478	705	835	1,027	1,093	5,316	3,689	8,447
Part owners	7,090	1,027	3,260	1,247	108	897	2,178	2,168	1,467	681	200	239	282	284	2,094	1,419	3,020
Managers	225	6	35	29	6	71	71	49	42	12	39	7	37	32	72	17	59
All tenants	2,500	356	1,238	537	99	857	1,015	520	254	125	307	323	304	266	1,046	304	320
Cash	612	95	302	146	17	181	253	121	87	34	130	83	69	45	196	74	96
Share-cash	347	24	147	53	10	127	156	69	18	6	32	29	54	12	164	38	56
Crop-share	885	146	497	205	42	342	431	181	62	35	78	119	137	118	440	89	114
Livestock-share	357	36	130	62	25	105	127	70	26	10	24	75	22	44	119	56	23
Other	144	20	95	41	5	60	15	50	30	10	22	7	16	20	68	26	11
Unspecified	155	35	67	30	...	42	33	29	31	30	21	10	6	27	59	21	20
California	77,420	19,036	32,214	20,665	716	9,976	19,827	21,967	20,063	14,574	4,292	4,464	5,283	5,301	23,342	13,613	31,114
Full owners	52,788	15,317	22,580	15,791	268	4,441	10,666	14,649	15,597	12,285	2,154	2,553	3,003	3,242	14,928	9,184	23,035
Part owners	14,558	2,093	5,401	2,577	79	2,235	5,117	4,491	3,089	1,589	502	439	645	864	4,587	3,018	6,510
Managers	1,315	172	388	278	26	282	476	423	257	160	120	139	186	118	427	226	501
All tenants	8,759	1,454	3,845	2,019	343	3,018	3,568	2,404	1,120	540	1,516	1,333	1,449	1,077	3,400	1,185	1,068
Cash	3,908	668	1,475	913	153	1,321	1,540	1,127	540	224	793	670	660	456	1,494	448	376
Share-cash	650	105	345	137	14	233	315	187	105	37	80	87	92	80	270	181	107
Crop-share	2,414	346	1,320	536	88	892	1,096	650	261	145	314	338	475	346	1,000	323	381
Livestock-share	627	54	140	92	28	198	214	137	56	21	104	97	70	68	194	72	53
Other	565	168	325	195	41	195	157	115	53	78	99	58	65	49	183	95	85
Unspecified	595	113	240	146	19	179	246	188	105	35	126	83	87	78	259	66	66

Table 31.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY

[Data are based on reports for only

	Region, State, and tenure	Farms reporting specified facilities							Farms reporting specified equipment and machinery									
		Telephone		Electricity		Television set, 1954	Piped running water, 1954	Home freezer, 1954	Electric pig brooder, 1954	Power feed grinder, 1954	Milking machine, 1954	Grain combines		Corn pickers		Pick-up balers		Field forage harvesters, 1954
		1954	1950	1954	1950							1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
	COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY																	
1	United States	1,746,294	1,583,467	3,121,191	2,980,354	1,204,715	2,024,814	1,190,263	109,276	669,416	686,402	896,024	647,857	662,935	442,599	427,279	183,906	193,457
2	Full owners	917,291	852,279	1,510,841	1,544,422	608,013	1,085,080	601,063	42,599	287,866	343,827	326,222	225,813	238,400	145,543	180,898	75,017	82,159
3	Part owners	449,314	368,989	725,174	620,954	304,691	527,207	336,712	31,664	209,818	189,547	309,095	228,210	196,234	127,971	147,684	61,087	69,917
4	Managers	12,535	11,953	16,801	16,703	8,680	15,297	8,423	737	5,815	3,488	5,412	5,288	3,240	2,470	5,605	4,060	2,883
5	All tenants	367,154	350,246	868,375	798,275	283,331	397,230	244,065	34,276	165,917	149,540	255,295	188,546	225,061	166,615	93,092	43,742	38,498
6	Cash	46,237	52,028	82,157	93,766	33,052	49,567	28,883	3,000	16,985	25,265	19,572	15,678	18,054	15,527	11,674	6,088	5,506
7	Share-cash	113,354	117,532	153,893	154,656	70,220	86,263	62,954	11,505	60,571	40,412	92,422	71,807	90,265	75,793	25,743	10,845	9,802
8	Crop-share	87,445	68,443	262,820	233,340	78,472	116,972	70,647	4,754	32,787	23,405	72,209	51,584	44,099	26,054	18,299	8,916	6,613
9	Livestock-share	84,440	77,893	107,401	103,763	57,537	81,343	51,320	12,697	44,466	49,094	54,892	34,827	60,706	41,335	28,790	10,522	13,691
10	Croppers[1](South only)	10,348	8,869	206,515	154,677	24,989	33,058	14,201	746	2,753	1,755	5,164	6,295	2,716	1,079	2,941	4,284	619
11	Other and unspecified	25,330	25,481	55,589	58,073	19,061	30,027	16,060	1,574	8,355	9,609	11,036	8,355	9,221	6,827	5,645	3,087	2,267
12	The North	1,186,020	1,143,898	1,564,438	1,538,726	749,098	1,126,589	711,622	93,371	483,828	550,876	677,814	466,677	603,064	417,685	308,444	119,968	154,322
13	Full owners	600,526	591,688	802,312	824,804	377,261	593,055	351,627	34,995	199,255	271,538	245,708	156,784	215,268	135,706	127,819	47,396	65,170
14	Part owners	300,961	267,151	391,821	348,567	187,906	294,710	198,555	26,943	144,574	150,533	222,928	161,220	175,449	120,066	104,052	41,004	55,251
15	Managers	4,625	5,159	5,381	6,109	3,326	4,853	2,739	457	2,216	2,144	2,091	2,109	1,976	1,758	2,209	1,560	1,534
16	All tenants	279,908	279,900	364,924	359,246	180,605	233,971	158,701	30,976	137,783	126,661	207,087	146,564	210,371	160,155	74,364	30,008	32,367
17	Cash	30,935	38,735	39,578	49,350	20,351	25,854	17,221	2,634	12,973	18,692	15,336	11,639	16,883	14,913	8,627	4,194	4,287
18	Share-cash	104,540	109,523	131,608	130,694	62,757	74,127	55,908	11,192	56,846	37,855	85,612	65,441	89,122	75,138	23,722	9,828	9,123
19	Crop-share	51,217	42,018	80,392	64,950	35,060	47,534	30,791	3,620	21,209	17,183	46,555	31,804	37,458	23,335	11,787	4,791	4,367
20	Livestock-share	76,652	71,261	90,845	88,308	51,724	71,534	45,808	12,293	40,790	45,530	51,296	31,761	58,821	40,396	26,114	9,352	12,786
21	Other and unspecified	16,564	18,363	22,501	25,944	10,713	14,922	8,973	1,237	5,965	7,401	8,288	5,919	8,087	6,373	4,114	1,843	1,804
22	The South	357,425	267,268	1,277,767	1,159,874	345,842	642,205	344,410	11,108	135,241	73,061	145,942	118,215	55,461	21,615	78,897	46,582	22,412
23	Full owners	195,774	154,925	546,493	548,651	165,065	340,913	176,329	5,141	64,792	36,766	53,672	45,645	21,744	8,743	35,579	19,899	9,514
24	Part owners	96,057	61,076	258,795	205,866	89,753	164,927	95,991	3,088	45,764	23,377	54,826	39,800	19,141	6,634	27,888	13,629	8,517
25	Managers	5,018	4,161	7,877	7,218	3,612	6,961	3,851	213	2,869	983	2,687	2,507	1,206	680	2,590	1,939	1,008
26	All tenants	60,576	47,106	464,602	398,139	87,412	129,404	68,239	2,666	21,816	11,935	34,757	30,263	13,370	5,558	12,840	11,115	3,373
27	Cash	8,550	7,306	32,891	33,534	8,391	14,709	7,894	266	3,022	2,644	3,254	2,945	1,095	568	1,755	1,191	580
28	Share-cash	5,913	5,187	18,109	19,542	6,049	8,573	5,030	211	2,775	1,214	4,796	4,529	975	452	1,207	638	400
29	Crop-share	24,109	16,793	164,389	150,872	36,260	54,446	31,593	866	8,667	2,952	17,068	12,801	5,741	2,188	4,018	3,206	1,041
30	Livestock-share	5,367	4,181	13,186	11,779	4,756	6,732	3,839	290	2,706	2,136	2,266	1,782	1,767	844	1,840	774	475
31	Croppers	10,348	8,869	206,515	154,677	24,989	33,058	14,201	746	2,753	1,755	5,164	6,295	2,716	1,079	2,941	4,284	619
32	Other and unspecified	6,289	4,770	29,512	27,735	6,967	11,886	5,682	287	1,893	1,234	2,209	1,911	1,076	427	1,079	1,022	258
33	The West	202,849	172,301	278,986	281,754	109,775	256,020	134,231	4,797	50,347	62,465	72,268	62,965	4,410	3,299	39,938	17,356	16,723
34	Full owners	120,991	105,666	162,036	170,967	65,687	151,112	73,107	2,463	23,819	35,523	26,842	23,384	1,388	1,094	17,500	7,722	7,475
35	Part owners	52,296	40,762	74,558	66,521	27,032	67,570	42,166	1,633	19,480	15,637	31,341	27,190	1,644	1,271	15,744	6,454	6,149
36	Managers	2,892	2,633	3,543	3,376	1,742	3,483	1,833	67	730	361	634	672	58	32	806	561	341
37	All tenants	26,670	23,240	38,849	40,890	15,314	33,855	17,125	634	6,318	10,944	13,451	11,719	1,320	902	5,888	2,619	2,758
38	Cash	6,752	5,987	9,688	10,882	4,310	9,004	3,768	100	990	3,929	982	1,094	76	46	1,292	703	639
39	Share-cash	2,901	2,822	4,176	4,420	1,414	3,563	2,016	102	950	1,343	2,014	1,837	168	203	814	379	279
40	Crop-share	12,119	9,632	18,039	17,518	7,152	14,992	8,263	268	2,911	3,270	8,586	6,979	900	531	2,494	919	1,205
41	Livestock-share	2,421	2,451	3,370	3,676	1,057	3,077	1,673	114	970	1,428	1,330	1,284	118	95	836	396	430
42	Other and unspecified	2,477	2,348	3,576	4,394	1,381	3,219	1,405	50	497	974	539	525	58	27	452	222	205
	NEW ENGLAND																	
43	Maine	10,507	11,185	12,674	14,173	4,543	11,166	5,688	84	610	4,679	1,079	493	13	18	1,724	486	456
44	Full owners	8,256	9,319	10,135	11,940	3,523	8,816	4,414	76	473	3,155	874	379	8	6	1,059	339	269
45	Part owners	2,014	1,584	2,262	1,897	937	2,123	1,179	8	124	1,476	178	95	4	11	641	133	183
46	Managers	62	57	72	56	38	72	35	...	8	13	12	9	1	1	14	9	4
47	All tenants	175	225	205	280	45	155	60	...	5	35	15	10	...	...	10	5	...
48	Cash	45	90	50	120	15	40	15	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
49	Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Crop-share	15	10	20	15	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Livestock-share	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Other and unspecified	110	120	130	140	25	100	45	...	5	30	10	5	...	...	10	5	...
53	New Hampshire	4,693	5,244	5,339	6,235	2,887	5,214	2,324	77	190	2,443	115	57	40	12	914	248	512
54	Full owners	3,271	3,948	3,762	4,806	2,040	3,677	1,498	32	97	1,313	37	16	15	6	377	111	197
55	Part owners	1,265	1,046	1,390	1,148	725	1,350	742	40	83	1,042	77	35	20	5	468	128	269
56	Managers	37	84	37	79	22	37	14	...	...	18	1	6	...	1	24	8	16
57	All tenants	120	166	150	202	100	150	70	5	10	70	...	...	5	...	45	1	30
58	Cash	85	61	105	82	75	105	45	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	40	1	30
59	Share-cash	5	...	5	...	...	5	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
60	Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Other and unspecified	30	105	40	120	25	40	20	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
63	Vermont	9,333	9,781	11,642	12,487	4,747	11,292	5,450	46	388	9,440	337	286	27	23	2,618	820	1,273
64	Full owners	6,079	7,230	7,818	9,436	3,076	7,572	3,543	26	234	6,095	196	215	10	10	1,466	543	744
65	Part owners	2,756	1,898	3,206	2,257	1,378	3,127	1,652	20	113	2,818	102	53	17	11	977	190	451
66	Managers	82	100	87	115	53	82	30	...	11	71	3	2	...	1	29	36	22
67	All tenants	416	553	531	679	240	511	225	...	30	456	36	16	...	1	146	51	56
68	Cash	131	166	191	217	75	186	90	...	5	171	26	5	...	...	61	25	31
69	Share-cash	5	31	10	36	5	10	5	...	...	10	...	1	...	1	5	1	...
70	Crop-share	10	21	10	31	5	10	5	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
71	Livestock-share	160	155	180	200	90	165	50	...	25	165	10	10	...	...	45	15	20
72	Other and unspecified	110	180	140	195	65	140	75	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	35	5	5
73	Massachusetts	9,914	10,419	10,769	12,099	7,609	10,388	4,367	135	297	3,756	91	138	66	48	1,673	653	1,018
74	Full owners	7,321	8,002	8,011	9,359	5,592	7,696	2,956	90	157	1,982	52	77	10	26	708	317	370
75	Part owners	2,186	1,967	2,301	2,161	1,713	2,256	1,262	30	123	1,649	31	39	50	21	879	281	567
76	Managers	177	133	182	158	129	176	59	10	17	40	8	16	6	1	36	34	26
77	All tenants	230	317	275	421	175	260	90	5	...	85	...	6	...	...	50	21	55
78	Cash	120	176	135	230	80	125	60	5	...	65	...	6	...	...	30	15	45
79	Share-cash	10	15	20	15	15	20	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
80	Crop-share	...	...	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Livestock-share	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Other and unspecified	100	126	115	171	75	110	25	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	6	5

[1]South only. See text.

TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Motortrucks				Tractors								Automobiles			
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting any tractors, 1954	Tractors, excluding garden tractors					Garden tractors		Farms reporting		Number, 1954	
					Farms reporting		Number		Average number per farm reporting		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954	1954	1950	
1954	1950	1954	1950		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950					
1,774,407	1,484,156	2,223,361	1,810,744	2,398,982	2,364,935	2,146,861	3,895,507	3,080,054	1.6	1.4	224,006	233,604	2,480,220	2,511,151	3,201,011	1
831,843	726,692	993,105	857,560	1,150,450	1,122,892	1,005,338	1,674,575	1,331,462	1.5	1.3	125,125	130,439	1,199,935	1,268,734	1,528,800	2
524,810	408,617	721,557	536,690	657,336	654,125	556,896	1,214,841	895,126	1.9	1.6	57,975	60,601	616,049	559,640	855,269	3
13,758	14,224	35,987	36,605	15,219	15,090	15,304	52,745	49,238	3.5	3.2	2,064	2,615	14,477	14,596	42,631	4
403,996	334,623	472,712	379,889	575,977	572,828	569,323	953,346	804,228	1.7	1.4	38,842	39,949	649,759	668,181	774,311	5
50,566	51,906	62,021	60,778	63,361	62,731	72,428	101,752	99,918	1.6	1.4	4,357	4,666	66,834	85,047	83,099	6
91,817	77,906	105,135	86,325	150,890	150,664	165,572	266,585	241,266	1.8	1.5	10,100	10,291	144,926	162,555	176,195	7
135,596	104,720	164,225	121,157	188,102	187,196	164,912	294,276	226,500	1.6	1.4	8,720	8,941	193,500	189,278	225,881	8
61,925	46,330	70,018	51,374	102,423	102,183	96,585	190,100	144,320	1.9	1.5	11,590	11,778	99,366	96,576	128,278	9
36,666	28,658	39,355	31,615	35,000	34,488	32,326	46,547	42,681	1.3	1.3	925	975	104,213	88,003	111,805	10
27,426	25,103	31,958	28,640	36,201	35,566	37,500	54,086	49,543	1.5	1.3	3,150	3,298	40,920	46,722	49,053	11
908,433	759,962	1,086,579	896,156	1,442,541	1,426,208	1,358,844	2,430,054	1,958,206	1.7	1.4	161,285	167,363	1,437,064	1,485,429	1,856,706	12
417,708	361,922	484,385	419,552	697,313	683,404	636,938	1,054,659	849,594	1.5	1.3	85,623	89,051	716,143	763,175	908,093	13
275,587	220,280	354,989	275,468	385,539	384,203	348,759	732,502	560,386	1.9	1.6	42,851	44,520	368,428	347,250	507,371	14
4,024	4,698	9,007	10,112	5,037	4,971	5,591	15,488	14,844	3.1	2.7	1,047	1,352	4,852	5,391	12,571	15
211,114	173,062	238,198	191,024	354,652	353,630	367,556	627,405	533,382	1.8	1.5	31,764	32,440	347,641	369,613	428,671	16
22,245	24,017	25,661	27,049	37,168	36,911	46,503	61,336	63,943	1.7	1.4	3,158	3,339	37,301	49,737	45,813	17
76,346	63,198	84,373	68,443	131,617	131,477	144,466	235,148	212,068	1.8	1.5	9,419	9,562	127,800	142,191	155,088	18
49,406	36,679	58,603	41,843	77,989	77,824	69,461	131,996	99,655	1.7	1.4	6,113	6,220	75,624	68,776	91,614	19
51,511	37,827	56,320	40,896	88,711	88,551	85,140	168,246	128,137	1.9	1.5	10,795	10,965	86,670	84,261	111,350	20
11,606	11,341	13,241	12,793	19,167	18,867	21,986	30,679	29,579	1.6	1.3	2,279	2,354	20,246	24,648	24,806	21
639,175	513,216	764,660	604,326	716,750	705,811	565,850	1,030,944	768,687	1.5	1.4	34,619	36,479	791,676	770,665	963,806	22
295,653	253,423	341,482	291,591	324,380	316,645	250,594	425,579	317,764	1.3	1.3	21,521	22,513	341,279	356,323	419,442	23
178,015	125,459	229,538	156,649	199,787	198,442	143,720	324,898	216,992	1.6	1.5	7,604	8,110	177,651	147,780	230,777	24
6,591	6,282	15,258	14,924	7,002	6,970	6,621	24,771	22,696	3.6	3.4	688	814	6,379	6,068	18,105	25
158,916	128,052	178,382	141,162	185,581	183,754	164,915	255,696	211,235	1.4	1.3	4,806	5,042	266,367	260,494	295,482	26
20,236	19,382	23,539	21,843	18,685	18,449	18,111	26,836	23,865	1.5	1.3	687	733	21,039	25,736	24,928	27
11,619	10,859	13,929	12,128	15,056	14,980	16,543	22,604	21,468	1.5	1.3	419	440	13,150	16,083	15,356	28
69,947	52,995	78,107	57,651	92,190	91,530	77,633	125,926	97,325	1.4	1.3	1,656	1,739	100,985	103,639	111,401	29
7,386	5,391	8,674	6,093	10,421	10,347	7,921	15,039	10,379	1.5	1.3	500	505	9,564	8,885	12,136	30
36,666	28,658	39,355	31,615	35,000	34,488	32,326	46,547	42,681	1.3	1.3	925	975	104,213	88,003	111,805	31
13,062	10,767	14,778	11,832	14,229	13,960	12,381	18,744	15,517	1.3	1.3	619	650	17,416	18,148	19,856	32
226,799	210,978	372,122	310,262	239,691	232,916	222,167	434,509	353,161	1.9	1.6	28,102	29,762	251,480	255,057	380,499	33
118,482	111,347	167,238	146,417	128,757	122,843	117,806	194,337	164,104	1.6	1.4	17,981	18,875	142,513	149,236	201,265	34
71,208	62,878	137,030	104,573	72,010	71,480	64,417	157,441	117,748	2.2	1.8	7,520	7,971	69,970	64,610	117,121	35
3,143	3,244	11,722	11,569	3,180	3,149	3,092	12,486	11,698	4.0	3.8	329	449	3,246	3,137	11,955	36
33,966	33,509	56,132	47,703	35,744	35,444	36,852	70,245	59,611	2.0	1.6	2,272	2,467	35,751	38,074	50,158	37
8,085	8,507	12,821	11,886	7,508	7,371	7,814	13,580	12,110	1.8	1.5	512	594	8,494	9,574	12,358	38
3,852	3,849	6,833	5,754	4,217	4,207	4,563	8,833	7,730	2.1	1.7	262	289	3,976	4,281	5,751	39
16,243	15,046	27,515	21,663	17,923	17,842	17,818	36,354	29,520	2.0	1.7	951	982	16,891	16,863	22,866	40
3,028	3,112	5,024	4,385	3,291	3,285	3,524	6,815	5,804	2.1	1.6	295	308	3,132	3,430	4,792	41
2,758	2,995	3,939	4,015	2,805	2,739	3,133	4,663	4,447	1.7	1.4	252	294	3,258	3,926	4,391	42
9,626	10,308	13,915	13,906	9,659	9,231	8,361	13,570	11,377	1.5	1.4	986	1,058	10,216	10,836	13,105	43
7,483	8,531	10,556	11,065	7,438	7,056	6,688	10,183	8,865	1.4	1.3	796	837	8,067	9,084	10,189	44
1,956	1,565	3,042	2,450	2,025	1,989	1,454	3,072	2,099	1.5	1.4	172	203	1,912	1,508	2,598	45
52	41	142	175	51	46	44	145	198	3.2	4.5	8	8	57	44	113	46
135	171	175	216	145	140	175	170	215	1.2	1.2	10	10	180	200	205	47
40	95	55	125	45	45	85	45	110	1.0	1.3	...	...	55	80	60	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
10	5	10	5	15	15	10	20	15	1.3	1.5	...	...	15	10	25	50
5	...	5	...	5	5	5	5	5	1.0	1.0	...	...	5	5	10	51
80	71	105	86	80	75	75	100	85	1.3	1.1	10	10	105	105	110	52
3,985	4,202	5,788	5,877	3,644	3,269	3,081	4,832	3,951	1.5	1.3	772	837	4,154	4,673	5,743	53
2,613	3,076	3,531	4,048	2,333	1,978	2,109	2,640	2,549	1.3	1.2	610	669	2,904	3,530	3,800	54
1,225	911	1,926	1,490	1,179	1,164	794	1,934	1,177	1.7	1.5	135	140	1,120	939	1,685	55
32	68	131	172	27	27	71	88	107	3.3	1.5	12	13	25	57	128	56
115	147	200	167	105	100	107	170	118	1.7	1.1	15	15	105	147	130	57
85	62	160	67	70	70	32	135	33	1.9	1.0	10	10	65	52	70	58
5	...	10	...	5	5	...	10	...	2.0	...	...	...	5	...	20	59
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
25	85	30	100	30	25	75	25	85	1.0	1.1	5	5	35	95	40	62
7,545	7,273	9,600	8,874	9,250	9,050	7,116	12,941	8,922	1.4	1.3	731	747	9,550	9,451	13,116	63
4,787	5,297	5,887	6,341	6,026	5,846	5,148	7,946	6,360	1.4	1.2	481	496	6,365	7,048	8,365	64
2,361	1,564	3,173	2,000	2,741	2,726	1,482	4,252	1,928	1.6	1.3	191	191	2,642	1,782	3,909	65
61	84	97	157	77	77	98	140	164	1.8	1.7	9	10	87	102	215	66
336	328	443	376	406	401	388	603	470	1.5	1.2	50	50	456	519	627	67
141	106	183	127	156	156	146	238	166	1.5	1.1	20	20	156	167	202	68
10	16	10	38	10	10	21	25	43	2.5	2.0	...	...	10	31	15	69
10	6	10	6	5	5	16	5	16	1.0	1.0	...	...	10	26	10	70
95	110	120	110	130	130	135	190	175	1.5	1.3	10	10	170	150	270	71
80	90	120	95	105	100	70	145	70	1.5	1.0	20	20	110	145	130	72
7,242	7,866	11,803	11,886	7,265	6,365	6,214	10,177	8,829	1.6	1.4	2,045	2,338	8,801	9,453	13,133	73
4,929	5,615	7,077	7,743	4,911	4,101	4,277	5,793	5,662	1.4	1.3	1,558	1,703	6,416	7,263	8,995	74
1,944	1,813	3,784	3,299	2,046	1,976	1,622	3,750	2,621	1.9	1.6	408	523	2,016	1,795	3,272	75
144	146	562	466	123	113	113	319	267	2.8	2.4	39	72	149	129	456	76
225	292	380	378	185	175	202	315	279	1.8	1.4	40	40	220	266	410	77
115	166	220	214	120	115	121	220	181	1.9	1.5	30	30	110	140	230	78
20	15	25	30	15	15	10	25	10	1.7	1.0	...	...	20	15	65	79
5	...	15	...	5	5	...	5	...	1.0	...	...	...	5	5	5	80
...	5	...	5	...	...	5	...	5	...	1.0	...	...	...	5	...	81
85	106	120	129	45	40	66	65	83	1.6	1.3	10	10	85	101	110	82

Table 31.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only

	Region, State, and tenure	Farms reporting specified facilities							Farms reporting specified equipment and machinery									
		Telephone		Electricity		Television set, 1954	Piped running water, 1954	Home freezer, 1954	Electric pig brooder, 1954	Power feed grinder, 1954	Milking machine, 1954	Grain combines		Corn pickers		Pick-up balers		Field forage harvesters, 1954
		1954	1950	1954	1950							1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
	NEW ENGLAND—Continued																	
1	Rhode Island	1,000	1,297	1,097	1,510	914	1,071	401	15	76	456	16	32	21	6	164	58	118
2	Full owners	658	863	734	1,009	627	713	316	10	61	218	11	16	6	...	78	31	47
3	Part owners	281	309	301	354	231	301	65	5	15	201	5	16	15	1	70	21	61
4	Managers	11	15	12	17	6	12	5	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	6	...
5	All tenants	50	110	50	130	50	45	15	...	...	30	...	...	...	5	15	...	10
6	Cash	50	85	50	85	50	45	15	...	...	30	...	...	...	5	15	...	10
7	Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Other and unspecified	...	25	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Connecticut	7,344	7,974	7,671	8,668	5,378	7,428	3,935	35	373	3,256	114	92	86	44	1,476	631	1,127
12	Full owners	4,681	5,458	4,928	5,969	3,334	4,732	2,253	30	174	1,317	68	63	47	37	473	239	290
13	Part owners	2,339	1,927	2,379	2,051	1,786	2,353	1,520	5	175	1,747	40	16	37	6	895	324	776
14	Managers	49	89	49	93	43	48	37	...	9	32	6	8	2	1	8	23	6
15	All tenants	275	500	315	555	215	295	125	...	15	160	...	5	...	...	100	45	55
16	Cash	180	303	205	348	155	200	75	...	15	125	...	5	...	...	70	30	40
17	Share-cash	20	6	20	6	5	15	15	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	5
18	Crop-share	5	10	5	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Livestock-share	...	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Other and unspecified	70	166	85	176	55	75	35	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	20	15	10
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC																	
21	New York	65,704	64,482	76,124	84,113	52,641	67,599	39,199	975	7,551	49,186	15,621	9,980	4,523	1,751	23,814	8,642	11,429
22	Full owners	44,072	45,214	51,979	59,966	34,694	45,366	25,133	543	4,364	30,824	8,377	5,522	2,015	883	13,108	4,701	5,694
23	Part owners	18,020	14,290	19,850	17,656	14,905	18,529	12,129	363	2,749	15,387	6,250	3,691	2,214	720	9,250	3,279	5,045
24	Managers	434	589	461	692	334	450	221	8	85	308	113	119	47	33	237	154	160
25	All tenants	3,178	4,389	3,834	5,799	2,708	3,254	1,716	61	353	2,667	881	648	247	115	1,219	508	530
26	Cash	1,435	1,735	1,726	2,285	1,215	1,511	708	25	127	1,175	360	217	127	30	553	227	254
27	Share-cash	190	241	210	306	140	175	130	...	30	130	85	65	10	25	85	60	25
28	Crop-share	220	216	270	401	185	175	135	...	40	145	70	50	20	5	75	40	45
29	Livestock-share	720	1,085	855	1,410	615	705	400	10	80	785	215	165	50	15	315	95	145
30	Other and unspecified	613	1,112	773	1,397	553	688	343	26	76	432	151	151	40	40	191	86	61
31	New Jersey	15,474	13,356	16,900	17,213	14,357	16,237	7,863	232	1,633	3,731	2,319	1,856	1,890	990	2,878	1,708	1,592
32	Full owners	11,330	9,643	12,431	12,539	10,427	11,929	5,116	146	878	1,705	1,049	835	859	440	1,287	683	612
33	Part owners	2,867	2,462	3,092	3,007	2,761	2,992	1,986	66	515	1,337	892	702	694	412	1,094	679	678
34	Managers	149	252	159	273	126	153	120	5	65	94	47	52	26	3	77	77	56
35	All tenants	1,128	999	1,218	1,394	1,043	1,163	641	15	175	595	331	267	311	135	420	269	246
36	Cash	608	553	678	723	568	643	331	...	135	380	186	121	186	70	265	143	186
37	Share-cash	85	65	80	100	80	75	45	5	...	35	45	40	35	30	35	60	10
38	Crop-share	125	176	130	226	110	115	100	5	20	65	55	56	45	25	55	21	10
39	Livestock-share	90	20	95	60	90	95	75	...	10	65	15	25	20	5	40	25	25
40	Other and unspecified	220	185	235	285	195	235	90	5	10	50	30	25	25	5	25	20	15
41	Pennsylvania	59,321	50,629	79,521	81,871	43,804	71,766	43,664	2,280	20,372	38,031	20,431	13,121	15,558	7,757	23,203	8,716	7,500
42	Full owners	40,634	35,854	55,525	58,920	30,224	49,437	29,021	1,309	12,568	22,609	11,246	7,292	8,027	3,861	12,985	4,658	3,827
43	Part owners	12,125	9,028	15,088	13,284	9,330	14,131	9,513	644	5,092	9,978	5,768	3,548	4,511	2,164	6,637	2,445	2,622
44	Managers	419	503	462	615	356	451	331	36	185	262	189	198	151	129	248	185	133
45	All tenants	6,143	5,244	8,446	9,052	3,894	7,747	4,799	291	2,527	5,182	3,228	2,083	2,869	1,603	3,333	1,428	918
46	Cash	1,716	1,508	2,127	2,138	1,080	1,998	1,225	95	580	1,301	680	457	626	276	795	342	276
47	Share-cash	370	265	475	420	230	455	300	10	160	325	265	120	170	100	210	85	85
48	Crop-share	2,126	1,856	3,226	3,631	1,301	2,911	1,981	106	1,065	2,125	1,445	1,010	1,356	800	1,365	630	255
49	Livestock-share	700	515	891	826	431	836	511	35	271	635	321	171	301	136	441	151	125
50	Other and unspecified	1,231	1,100	1,727	2,037	852	1,547	782	45	451	796	517	325	416	291	522	220	177
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL																	
51	Ohio	90,882	85,347	119,703	127,147	80,213	93,420	59,868	7,186	25,934	40,396	51,155	38,388	52,033	33,538	28,156	11,840	7,167
52	Full owners	50,844	49,268	68,075	73,961	42,696	52,644	31,744	2,970	12,246	18,093	20,588	14,664	20,721	12,001	11,556	4,597	2,865
53	Part owners	20,929	17,390	26,538	24,901	19,055	22,019	15,330	2,188	6,966	11,572	15,450	11,575	15,533	9,793	9,108	3,995	2,544
54	Managers	507	436	542	519	433	511	319	63	215	200	289	238	326	213	306	180	144
55	All tenants	18,602	18,253	24,548	27,766	18,029	18,246	12,475	1,965	6,507	10,531	14,828	11,911	15,453	11,531	7,186	3,068	1,614
56	Cash	1,734	2,077	2,164	3,072	1,439	1,709	1,073	115	553	901	919	912	859	701	538	251	113
57	Share-cash	1,573	1,609	2,038	2,250	1,613	1,468	1,087	176	532	1,065	1,318	1,190	1,378	1,045	753	329	152
58	Crop-share	5,197	4,616	7,522	8,201	5,372	5,007	3,696	365	1,400	2,540	4,547	3,705	4,752	3,521	1,776	715	275
59	Livestock-share	8,462	8,206	10,523	11,538	8,059	8,421	5,523	1,199	3,510	5,170	7,073	5,416	7,443	5,536	3,593	1,455	939
60	Other and unspecified	1,636	1,745	2,301	2,705	1,546	1,641	1,096	110	512	855	971	688	1,021	728	526	318	135
61	Indiana	87,680	81,270	111,569	114,898	68,915	87,936	63,606	7,457	25,865	29,467	48,728	36,468	60,253	43,936	18,301	9,364	5,363
62	Full owners	45,209	42,696	59,046	62,165	33,663	45,219	31,106	2,688	11,058	11,641	17,199	11,781	22,648	14,471	6,457	3,204	1,973
63	Part owners	21,910	18,722	27,578	25,825	18,450	22,664	17,355	2,177	7,428	8,638	16,258	12,936	19,711	14,686	6,221	3,408	1,733
64	Managers	239	377	296	442	217	265	181	40	117	79	144	238	183	254	118	121	74
65	All tenants	20,322	19,475	24,649	26,466	16,585	19,788	14,964	2,552	7,262	9,109	15,127	11,513	17,711	14,525	5,505	2,631	1,583
66	Cash	760	923	870	1,293	545	615	500	85	235	355	345	256	465	367	165	76	30
67	Share-cash	2,811	3,233	3,313	4,241	2,248	2,498	2,138	355	870	1,056	2,303	2,324	2,563	2,734	657	357	176
68	Crop-share	4,521	3,586	6,136	5,453	3,821	4,386	3,205	300	1,121	1,410	3,611	2,427	4,156	2,904	947	537	162
69	Livestock-share	10,518	10,145	12,172	13,081	8,544	10,636	8,004	1,682	4,570	5,668	7,952	5,884	9,416	7,651	3,376	1,500	1,115
70	Other and unspecified	1,712	1,588	2,158	2,398	1,427	1,653	1,117	130	466	620	916	622	1,111	869	360	161	100

OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Motortrucks				Tractors								Automobiles			
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting any tractors, 1954	Tractors, excluding garden tractors					Garden tractors		Farms reporting		Number, 1954	
					Farms reporting		Number		Average number per farm reporting		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954	1954	1950	
1954	1950	1954	1950		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950					
867	1,180	1,459	2,038	707	632	778	1,011	1,208	1.6	1.6	223	229	923	1,214	1,421	1
544	694	813	1,032	394	329	383	533	537	1.6	1.4	172	172	630	779	906	2
271	339	574	742	261	251	284	408	505	1.6	1.8	50	55	246	314	443	3
12	17	22	84	7	7	16	15	51	2.1	3.2	1	2	7	16	17	4
40	130	50	180	45	45	95	55	115	1.2	1.2	...	...	40	105	55	5
40	85	50	125	45	45	70	55	90	1.2	1.3	...	...	40	75	55	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	45	...	55	...	...	25	...	25	...	1.0	...	...	...	30	...	10
5,989	6,314	10,483	10,535	5,671	5,226	5,333	9,068	7,822	1.7	1.5	1,453	1,667	6,704	7,214	10,954	11
3,533	3,999	5,237	5,838	3,158	2,763	3,119	4,136	4,114	1.5	1.3	1,022	1,112	4,173	4,934	6,033	12
2,158	1,784	4,597	3,552	2,224	2,194	1,717	4,327	2,791	2.0	1.6	352	464	2,203	1,742	4,253	13
48	91	214	478	49	49	98	185	349	3.8	3.6	19	26	48	68	193	14
250	440	435	667	240	220	399	420	568	1.9	1.4	60	65	280	470	475	15
165	278	300	421	145	145	267	275	373	1.9	1.4	20	25	175	303	245	16
20	6	40	14	20	20	6	40	7	2.0	1.2	5	5	20	6	45	17
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1.0	1.0	...	...	5	10	10	18
...	15	...	20	...	...	5	...	10	...	2.0	...	...	5	15	5	19
60	136	90	207	70	50	116	100	173	2.0	1.5	35	35	75	136	170	20
45,861	47,391	62,249	61,962	67,382	65,976	64,013	113,024	93,438	1.7	1.5	9,090	10,175	66,429	70,228	93,869	21
28,805	31,565	36,613	39,186	44,467	43,261	43,227	67,361	59,237	1.6	1.4	6,181	6,905	44,435	49,586	59,344	22
14,387	11,977	21,857	17,517	19,071	18,936	15,628	38,776	26,436	2.0	1.7	2,480	2,779	18,188	15,259	28,565	23
370	534	731	1,037	410	400	564	1,065	1,240	2.7	2.2	66	98	408	567	1,340	24
2,299	3,315	3,048	4,222	3,434	3,379	4,594	5,822	6,525	1.7	1.4	363	393	3,398	4,816	4,620	25
1,121	1,482	1,594	2,014	1,516	1,486	1,810	2,617	2,647	1.8	1.5	161	171	1,466	1,862	1,960	26
140	210	200	265	205	200	281	385	488	1.9	1.7	45	45	205	261	300	27
150	241	190	266	245	240	291	420	432	1.8	1.5	30	35	230	336	320	28
485	650	545	735	825	820	1,220	1,370	1,655	1.7	1.4	40	40	770	1,190	985	29
403	732	519	942	643	633	992	1,030	1,303	1.6	1.3	87	102	727	1,167	1,055	30
12,773	13,076	21,786	20,882	12,227	11,092	10,952	22,583	19,048	2.0	1.7	3,410	3,744	14,478	13,959	22,622	31
8,675	8,806	13,035	12,815	8,009	6,954	6,857	12,114	10,678	1.7	1.6	2,415	2,623	10,408	9,912	15,035	32
2,886	2,798	6,179	5,370	2,967	2,907	2,784	7,315	5,669	2.5	2.0	767	862	2,805	2,640	5,183	33
149	247	749	909	144	139	205	759	721	5.5	3.5	56	77	147	247	698	34
1,063	1,225	1,823	1,788	1,107	1,092	1,106	2,395	1,980	2.2	1.8	172	182	1,118	1,160	1,706	35
613	659	1,068	1,005	642	632	590	1,425	1,025	2.3	1.7	107	107	618	599	946	36
80	80	170	170	85	85	90	220	215	2.6	2.4	15	15	80	90	150	37
120	221	220	283	120	120	166	285	330	2.4	2.0	25	30	120	186	180	38
80	55	125	65	85	85	60	200	100	2.4	1.7	5	5	80	45	120	39
170	210	240	265	175	170	200	265	310	1.6	1.6	20	25	220	240	310	40
46,287	40,612	56,775	50,548	71,290	69,459	63,501	110,840	88,429	1.6	1.4	13,342	13,960	69,573	70,297	98,158	41
30,437	27,441	36,234	33,257	48,182	46,512	42,861	68,562	56,396	1.5	1.3	9,227	9,605	47,786	49,906	64,996	42
10,736	8,496	14,177	11,492	14,713	14,617	12,088	27,227	19,275	1.9	1.6	2,550	2,638	13,786	11,680	21,140	43
353	434	854	939	453	448	566	1,373	1,275	3.1	2.3	118	165	405	530	1,334	44
4,761	4,241	5,510	4,860	7,942	7,882	7,986	13,678	11,483	1.7	1.4	1,447	1,552	7,596	8,181	10,688	45
1,262	1,233	1,617	1,526	1,968	1,958	1,848	3,340	2,664	1.7	1.4	315	395	1,917	1,903	2,638	46
310	205	360	230	455	455	385	865	590	1.9	1.5	55	55	450	370	615	47
1,721	1,465	1,866	1,565	3,181	3,176	3,391	5,536	4,886	1.7	1.4	560	565	2,986	3,395	4,071	48
561	451	611	532	856	851	801	1,613	1,190	1.9	1.5	136	146	806	736	1,288	49
907	887	1,056	1,007	1,482	1,442	1,561	2,324	2,153	1.6	1.4	381	391	1,437	1,777	2,076	50
55,852	45,204	63,602	51,773	106,141	104,171	98,953	169,805	139,307	1.6	1.4	22,884	23,600	108,512	114,673	142,913	51
27,419	23,259	30,941	26,570	56,928	55,223	51,112	79,986	65,808	1.4	1.3	12,608	13,095	59,966	65,261	76,857	52
15,543	11,695	18,248	13,842	25,447	25,317	22,518	47,038	36,066	1.9	1.6	5,615	5,727	24,750	22,990	34,853	53
362	364	593	575	517	517	468	1,374	1,110	2.7	2.4	168	238	502	437	1,560	54
12,528	9,886	13,820	10,786	23,249	23,114	24,855	41,407	36,323	1.8	1.5	4,493	4,540	23,294	25,985	29,643	55
1,124	1,187	1,296	1,362	1,974	1,959	2,467	3,145	3,332	1.6	1.4	340	340	1,929	2,746	2,487	56
1,133	949	1,313	1,072	1,962	1,957	2,211	3,716	3,381	1.9	1.5	385	385	1,973	2,186	2,567	57
3,337	2,706	3,663	2,844	7,077	7,027	7,391	12,303	10,593	1.8	1.4	1,220	1,235	7,186	7,846	8,881	58
5,802	4,140	6,270	4,473	10,189	10,159	10,667	19,033	16,147	1.9	1.5	2,107	2,139	10,109	10,842	12,965	59
1,132	904	1,278	1,035	2,047	2,012	2,119	3,210	2,870	1.6	1.4	441	441	2,097	2,365	2,743	60
59,447	45,518	67,031	50,899	99,348	97,698	90,258	157,702	126,020	1.6	1.4	23,290	23,876	101,096	102,543	127,443	61
26,294	20,524	29,250	22,923	48,619	47,214	41,666	66,338	51,893	1.4	1.2	11,129	11,406	51,584	53,702	62,994	62
18,203	13,656	21,189	15,607	26,879	26,759	23,815	48,470	37,115	1.8	1.6	6,584	6,766	25,797	23,820	34,463	63
211	334	405	672	281	271	404	802	1,214	3.0	3.0	70	87	272	377	624	64
14,739	11,004	16,187	11,697	23,569	23,454	24,373	42,092	35,798	1.8	1.5	5,507	5,617	23,443	24,644	29,362	65
445	483	505	553	825	800	1,053	1,250	1,323	1.6	1.3	195	200	805	1,147	960	66
2,143	1,896	2,324	1,974	3,238	3,238	4,066	6,195	6,419	1.9	1.6	742	742	3,168	4,030	3,846	67
3,536	2,297	3,914	2,438	5,871	5,841	5,134	9,716	7,402	1.7	1.4	1,056	1,071	5,766	5,214	6,952	68
7,637	5,395	8,357	5,751	11,867	11,852	12,211	22,191	18,145	1.9	1.5	3,153	3,218	11,756	12,194	15,250	69
978	933	1,087	981	1,768	1,723	1,909	2,740	2,509	1.6	1.3	361	386	1,948	2,059	2,354	70

Table 31.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only

	Region, State, and tenure	Farms reporting specified facilities							Farms reporting specified equipment and machinery									
		Telephone		Electricity		Television set, 1954	Piped running water, 1954	Home freezer, 1954	Electric pig brooder, 1954	Power feed grinder, 1954	Milking machine, 1954	Grain combines		Corn pickers		Pick-up balers		Field forage harvesters, 1954
		1954	1950	1954	1950							1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Con.																	
1	Illinois	114,227	111,599	143,464	143,543	80,223	102,253	81,441	12,105	56,591	31,873	86,758	68,914	95,125	72,757	29,396	15,228	11,992
2	Full owners	40,454	39,792	52,084	52,131	26,025	36,759	26,734	3,227	17,276	9,396	22,009	15,965	24,852	16,764	8,711	4,202	3,691
3	Part owners	26,428	26,036	34,643	33,745	18,328	25,254	20,261	3,065	14,840	6,891	24,161	19,978	25,647	18,934	7,927	4,532	3,554
4	Managers	404	481	474	541	330	436	261	68	290	155	292	312	340	371	166	189	148
5	All tenants	46,941	45,290	56,263	57,126	35,540	39,804	34,185	5,745	24,185	15,431	40,296	32,659	44,286	36,688	12,592	6,305	4,599
6	Cash	3,251	4,264	3,807	5,153	2,566	2,606	2,261	360	1,731	1,605	2,050	2,011	2,466	2,243	1,050	690	465
7	Share-cash	22,208	23,172	26,169	29,569	16,644	17,567	16,584	2,388	10,787	6,861	20,321	19,134	21,500	20,644	5,100	2,778	1,399
8	Crop-share	7,687	5,809	10,652	8,251	6,080	6,813	5,336	542	3,154	1,431	7,716	4,849	8,117	4,941	1,520	729	406
9	Livestock-share	12,188	10,227	13,536	11,819	9,108	11,495	8,969	2,335	7,808	5,183	9,127	5,851	10,951	7,847	4,568	1,922	2,151
10	Other and unspecified	1,607	1,818	2,099	2,334	1,142	1,323	1,035	120	705	351	1,082	814	1,252	1,013	354	186	178
11	Michigan	67,911	58,886	96,497	102,326	54,370	84,358	45,827	3,906	17,627	43,980	39,689	25,350	22,244	10,254	18,236	7,024	8,457
12	Full owners	42,589	37,574	62,004	67,265	32,915	53,670	27,875	1,820	9,583	23,246	20,316	12,286	10,136	4,154	8,741	3,129	4,070
13	Part owners	18,987	14,845	25,638	24,239	15,781	23,290	13,958	1,590	6,018	15,494	14,504	9,162	8,922	4,143	7,266	2,872	3,194
14	Managers	283	319	316	387	230	310	157	16	115	149	153	176	124	103	160	81	105
15	All tenants	6,052	6,148	8,539	10,435	5,444	7,088	3,837	480	1,911	5,091	4,716	3,726	3,062	1,854	2,069	942	1,088
16	Cash	997	1,108	1,355	1,885	882	1,104	547	55	261	617	528	482	335	216	233	126	141
17	Share-cash	538	541	753	906	473	558	342	60	167	493	468	401	308	216	268	121	86
18	Crop-share	1,392	978	2,247	1,984	1,462	1,797	922	50	326	956	1,217	717	702	237	351	117	190
19	Livestock-share	2,401	2,831	3,214	4,295	2,058	2,834	1,652	280	1,006	2,558	2,146	1,856	1,511	1,055	1,047	498	570
20	Other and unspecified	724	690	970	1,365	569	795	374	35	151	467	357	270	206	130	170	80	101
21	Wisconsin	92,689	89,353	131,421	137,385	53,021	97,640	58,680	10,720	25,310	99,328	31,126	14,383	23,105	9,928	25,396	8,082	26,412
22	Full owners	59,520	58,599	87,212	93,773	33,964	63,737	37,859	5,389	14,921	62,348	17,930	8,386	11,376	4,849	13,620	4,145	15,738
23	Part owners	16,694	12,860	22,940	19,414	10,423	18,358	11,215	2,321	4,912	18,510	6,824	2,848	5,455	1,927	6,207	1,904	5,904
24	Managers	433	408	497	505	266	459	269	57	192	306	192	151	152	100	169	140	176
25	All tenants	16,042	17,486	20,772	23,693	8,368	15,086	9,337	2,953	5,285	18,164	6,180	2,998	6,122	3,052	5,400	1,893	4,594
26	Cash	3,475	3,972	4,625	5,682	2,290	3,105	2,160	365	895	3,705	1,215	677	931	420	1,080	440	1,000
27	Share-cash	1,022	821	1,257	1,116	671	952	656	235	366	1,152	472	140	457	115	457	110	410
28	Crop-share	761	515	1,116	755	441	786	420	140	275	915	305	120	326	90	285	50	241
29	Livestock-share	9,439	10,608	11,891	13,628	4,280	9,020	5,309	2,048	3,363	11,010	3,768	1,816	4,043	2,167	3,208	1,098	2,628
30	Other and unspecified	1,345	1,570	1,883	2,512	686	1,223	792	165	386	1,382	420	245	365	260	370	195	315
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL																	
31	Minnesota	102,195	96,723	139,004	134,582	49,487	85,232	58,976	8,707	51,859	72,868	59,030	29,934	61,746	45,084	24,652	7,589	15,255
32	Full owners	55,891	53,390	76,581	75,274	26,736	48,454	32,423	3,846	26,402	37,880	27,837	14,034	28,946	19,737	11,801	3,569	7,863
33	Part owners	24,793	21,513	33,368	29,515	12,646	21,816	14,826	2,588	13,474	18,916	16,456	8,039	15,431	10,825	7,692	2,188	4,554
34	Managers	187	233	226	309	97	193	88	22	126	122	99	60	112	111	91	37	78
35	All tenants	21,324	21,587	28,829	29,484	10,008	14,769	11,639	2,251	11,857	15,950	14,638	7,801	17,257	14,411	5,068	1,795	2,760
36	Cash	4,294	5,085	5,890	7,120	2,335	3,204	2,480	310	2,217	3,846	2,248	1,302	2,949	2,708	1,011	366	571
37	Share-cash	8,454	8,490	11,482	11,853	3,542	4,668	4,639	944	4,880	5,768	6,714	3,823	7,929	7,326	1,843	800	910
38	Crop-share	3,126	2,360	4,675	3,245	1,444	2,266	1,745	317	1,477	1,647	2,644	1,220	2,423	1,478	717	186	265
39	Livestock-share	4,250	4,437	5,144	5,515	2,120	3,696	2,158	555	2,686	3,848	2,441	1,187	3,266	2,444	1,231	361	854
40	Other and unspecified	1,200	1,215	1,638	1,751	567	935	617	125	597	841	591	269	690	455	266	82	160
41	Iowa	156,943	156,293	173,987	172,568	98,678	126,512	75,108	17,932	78,659	48,060	86,830	51,319	118,493	90,877	38,049	12,947	13,791
42	Full owners	66,652	67,672	74,179	74,951	39,637	55,992	32,172	5,919	30,485	17,053	30,328	18,057	43,478	31,742	14,052	4,738	5,330
43	Part owners	26,888	26,546	29,305	28,730	17,711	22,993	14,235	3,695	15,119	8,013	17,839	11,479	22,590	18,411	8,424	3,184	3,271
44	Managers	329	368	370	384	247	319	179	63	242	109	172	134	255	174	130	58	115
45	All tenants	63,074	61,707	70,133	68,503	41,083	47,208	28,522	8,255	32,813	22,885	38,491	21,649	52,170	40,550	15,443	4,967	5,075
46	Cash	7,547	9,923	8,497	10,877	4,807	5,291	3,631	840	3,652	3,041	4,066	2,753	5,731	5,810	1,895	918	597
47	Share-cash	29,450	30,188	32,631	33,234	19,449	20,576	13,190	3,622	14,920	9,929	19,294	11,810	25,166	21,124	6,581	2,142	1,640
48	Crop-share	4,939	3,688	5,875	4,505	3,480	3,679	1,971	490	2,036	1,255	3,015	1,399	4,080	2,300	1,027	271	285
49	Livestock-share	19,117	15,432	20,814	16,935	12,086	16,136	8,894	3,097	11,339	8,104	11,215	4,986	15,862	9,990	5,519	1,464	2,422
50	Other and unspecified	2,021	2,476	2,316	2,952	1,261	1,526	836	206	866	556	901	701	1,331	1,326	421	172	131
51	Missouri	79,953	83,795	133,447	118,950	45,501	64,335	40,005	6,378	39,206	18,588	41,781	25,697	33,031	16,737	19,652	8,661	7,339
52	Full owners	44,769	49,669	73,052	68,655	22,635	36,328	21,746	3,117	19,203	9,697	16,473	9,425	12,099	5,418	8,879	3,711	3,322
53	Part owners	21,515	19,375	32,958	25,799	13,028	17,758	11,629	2,002	12,981	5,845	15,151	8,897	12,324	6,202	7,339	3,196	2,640
54	Managers	296	294	420	360	214	313	149	42	207	87	139	156	100	133	161	122	91
55	All tenants	13,373	14,457	27,017	24,136	9,624	9,936	6,481	1,217	6,815	2,959	10,018	7,219	8,508	4,984	3,273	1,632	1,286
56	Cash	1,315	2,350	2,405	3,188	812	960	561	109	536	408	585	482	399	318	219	190	80
57	Share-cash	4,500	5,220	6,930	7,459	2,687	2,188	1,867	435	2,305	1,048	3,595	2,816	3,299	2,205	1,037	558	401
58	Crop-share & croppers	3,416	3,054	11,429	8,428	3,657	3,781	2,168	287	1,528	606	3,291	2,539	2,366	1,284	710	460	272
59	Livestock-share	2,891	2,328	3,979	2,882	1,775	2,129	1,381	319	2,004	697	2,067	965	2,032	910	1,064	251	439
60	Other and unspecified	1,251	1,505	2,274	2,179	693	878	504	67	442	200	480	417	412	267	243	173	94
61	North Dakota	27,566	26,590	54,121	43,085	10,906	24,818	24,785	2,189	16,460	11,809	45,402	34,837	5,658	5,329	8,601	2,330	7,232
62	Full owners	10,056	9,674	19,555	16,217	3,784	9,146	8,605	686	5,597	3,500	15,331	11,986	1,887	1,925	2,616	796	2,264
63	Part owners	12,431	12,021	23,646	19,027	4,932	11,957	12,177	1,027	7,915	5,525	21,014	16,589	2,758	2,494	4,623	1,206	3,928
64	Managers	47	53	72	78	16	55	36	2	27	17	50	47	5	4	20	11	20
65	All tenants	5,032	4,842	10,848	7,763	2,174	3,660	3,967	474	2,921	2,767	9,007	6,215	1,008	906	1,342	317	1,020
66	Cash	176	194	401	318	78	152	142	21	116	117	257	192	20	27	35	22	49
67	Share-cash	1,168	1,240	2,807	2,079	586	827	1,162	175	874	822	2,311	1,698	390	441	392	70	315
68	Crop-share	2,858	2,576	5,998	4,077	1,185	2,055	2,074	176	1,413	1,381	5,182	3,391	418	270	602	137	410
69	Livestock-share	572	597	1,137	923	240	443	389	89	406	314	933	667	149	116	239	71	192
70	Other and unspecified	258	235	505	366	85	183	200	13	112	133	324	267	31	52	74	17	54
71	South Dakota	35,931	35,414	54,574	43,973	10,267	28,557	21,344	3,051	22,202	8,828	31,551	20,243	31,987	25,615	9,769	2,914	5,929
72	Full owners	11,104	10,691	16,248	13,527	3,244	9,501	6,302	744	6,056	2,167	7,848	4,902	8,423	6,456	2,412	674	1,599
73	Part owners	14,771	14,451	22,445	18,748	3,395	13,050	10,225	1,292	10,514	3,717	14,827	10,567	13,202	11,025	5,098	1,674	3,233
74	Managers	81	52	128	86	19	82	36	10	50	9	35	29	51	26	47	27	27
75	All tenants	9,975	10,220	15,753	11,612	3,609	5,924	4,781	1,005	5,582	2,935	8,841	4,745	10,311	8,108	2,212	539	1,070
76	Cash	448	606	783	686	165	337	197	45	254	133	271	212	372	435	99	34	70
77	Share-cash	6,252	6,941	9,843	7,398	2,102	2,986	2,830	630	3,606	1,972	5,627	2,898	6,916	5,673	1,350	337	541
78	Crop-share	1,831	1,423	3,097	1,996	806	1,438	993	163	875	439	1,820	988	1,820	1,135	418	101	163
79	Livestock-share	979	816	1,368	991	375	864	511	111	667	283	810	473	864	634	270	56	243
80	Other and unspecified	465	434	662	541	161	299	250	56	180	108	313	174	339	231	75	11	53

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Motortrucks				Tractors								Automobiles			
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting any tractors, 1954	Tractors, excluding garden tractors						Garden tractors		Farms reporting		Number, 1954	
					Farms reporting		Number		Average number per farm reporting		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954	1954	1950		
1954	1950	1954	1950		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950						
84,388	72,067	92,775	79,102	134,252	133,257	130,538	252,432	210,203	1.9	1.6	20,701	21,185	131,844	136,886	166,920	1
26,357	22,419	28,908	24,710	44,507	43,727	39,565	72,874	57,302	1.7	1.4	6,712	6,898	45,796	48,030	57,202	2
23,110	20,017	26,263	22,497	34,114	34,014	33,507	68,078	57,117	2.0	1.7	5,440	5,570	31,754	32,367	42,720	3
316	417	699	899	446	446	523	1,892	1,921	4.2	3.7	118	123	426	515	1,022	4
34,605	29,214	36,905	30,996	55,185	55,070	56,943	109,588	93,863	2.0	1.6	8,431	8,594	53,868	55,974	65,976	5
2,267	2,765	2,462	2,987	3,582	3,562	4,794	6,584	7,481	1.8	1.6	506	526	3,602	5,039	4,352	6
16,677	15,334	17,565	16,185	25,949	25,924	29,745	51,813	50,098	2.0	1.7	4,365	4,466	25,309	29,010	30,709	7
6,602	4,450	7,061	4,776	10,629	10,619	8,858	19,453	13,537	1.8	1.5	1,305	1,325	10,099	8,383	11,941	8
7,965	5,662	8,655	5,981	13,286	13,266	11,598	28,593	19,842	2.2	1.7	1,985	2,007	13,025	11,363	16,893	9
1,094	1,003	1,162	1,067	1,739	1,699	1,948	3,145	2,905	1.9	1.5	270	270	1,833	2,179	2,081	10
50,171	39,625	58,059	45,943	89,555	88,400	84,884	137,040	113,145	1.6	1.3	13,506	13,944	87,331	91,589	113,140	11
29,194	23,794	33,071	27,334	56,000	54,970	52,520	78,855	66,103	1.4	1.3	8,442	8,743	55,213	59,406	69,675	12
16,130	11,384	19,248	13,429	25,103	25,048	22,437	43,689	32,573	1.7	1.5	3,873	3,965	23,941	22,350	32,645	13
234	305	523	575	294	284	372	817	987	2.9	2.7	72	92	277	344	662	14
4,613	4,142	5,217	4,605	8,158	8,098	9,555	13,679	13,482	1.7	1.4	1,119	1,144	7,900	9,489	10,158	15
700	869	833	947	1,246	1,216	1,665	1,942	2,190	1.6	1.3	177	187	1,260	1,691	1,563	16
503	406	567	474	748	748	866	1,294	1,351	1.7	1.6	95	95	688	871	941	17
1,177	794	1,312	892	2,172	2,162	1,779	3,486	2,539	1.6	1.4	251	256	2,101	1,773	2,649	18
1,804	1,633	2,041	1,777	3,133	3,113	4,105	5,663	5,942	1.8	1.4	495	495	3,004	3,914	4,002	19
429	440	464	515	859	859	1,140	1,294	1,460	1.5	1.3	101	111	847	1,240	1,003	20
73,723	61,669	81,637	68,365	124,625	123,890	117,218	202,345	156,438	1.6	1.3	8,311	8,541	123,900	128,277	160,375	21
45,611	39,487	49,723	43,145	81,627	81,012	77,683	125,644	99,873	1.6	1.3	5,513	5,635	81,902	87,480	104,014	22
14,882	10,366	17,307	12,176	22,505	22,445	17,594	40,114	25,518	1.8	1.5	1,605	1,666	21,789	18,117	30,237	23
383	395	963	799	475	470	453	1,666	1,263	3.5	2.8	113	140	448	446	1,076	24
12,847	11,421	13,644	12,245	20,018	19,963	21,488	34,921	29,784	1.7	1.4	1,080	1,100	19,761	22,234	25,048	25
2,746	2,802	2,976	3,052	4,476	4,461	5,042	7,358	6,860	1.6	1.4	270	280	4,461	5,457	5,507	26
882	516	933	546	1,252	1,247	1,051	2,312	1,431	1.9	1.4	70	70	1,192	1,066	1,615	27
651	330	721	370	1,076	1,066	705	1,941	995	1.8	1.4	50	55	1,026	725	1,360	28
7,556	6,647	7,905	7,019	11,511	11,496	12,548	20,604	17,641	1.8	1.4	595	600	11,325	12,704	14,458	29
1,012	1,126	1,109	1,258	1,703	1,693	2,142	2,706	2,857	1.6	1.3	95	95	1,757	2,282	2,108	30
75,561	58,658	84,886	65,241	136,360	135,845	133,619	237,324	191,424	1.7	1.4	4,570	4,700	135,593	139,373	173,277	31
39,083	30,159	43,050	33,182	73,898	73,483	71,294	121,161	97,404	1.6	1.4	2,720	2,788	74,184	77,424	93,562	32
20,872	15,612	24,928	18,055	33,410	33,345	30,382	63,899	47,762	1.9	1.6	1,169	1,215	32,437	30,151	43,796	33
165	177	295	375	231	231	270	737	644	3.2	2.4	35	35	219	257	421	34
15,441	12,710	16,613	13,629	28,821	28,786	31,673	51,527	45,614	1.8	1.4	646	662	28,753	31,541	35,498	35
3,060	3,109	3,225	3,275	5,915	5,890	7,404	9,503	9,951	1.6	1.3	160	170	5,904	7,640	7,177	36
6,050	5,155	6,464	5,478	11,619	11,619	13,289	21,562	19,763	1.9	1.5	211	216	11,593	13,046	14,203	37
2,576	1,473	2,946	1,660	4,709	4,704	3,840	8,278	5,513	1.8	1.4	89	90	4,649	3,774	5,751	38
2,957	2,347	3,102	2,526	5,040	5,040	5,485	9,603	8,176	1.9	1.5	151	151	4,974	5,344	6,425	39
798	626	876	690	1,538	1,533	1,655	2,581	2,211	1.7	1.3	35	35	1,633	1,737	1,942	40
76,673	55,893	80,899	59,226	163,288	162,513	155,938	290,607	228,581	1.8	1.5	12,991	13,263	166,590	170,223	211,609	41
31,147	23,593	32,830	25,057	66,238	65,723	61,720	110,100	86,217	1.7	1.4	5,743	5,853	70,002	72,891	89,071	42
15,527	11,973	16,760	12,884	28,543	28,413	27,088	56,200	44,611	2.0	1.6	2,743	2,838	28,396	28,350	38,700	43
178	229	319	390	359	359	350	1,036	861	2.9	2.5	46	68	356	344	766	44
29,821	20,098	30,990	20,895	68,148	68,018	66,780	123,271	96,892	1.8	1.5	4,459	4,504	67,836	68,638	83,072	45
3,902	3,563	4,042	3,692	8,087	8,072	10,505	13,759	14,769	1.7	1.4	540	545	8,162	11,030	9,688	46
13,980	9,274	14,470	9,589	31,981	31,936	32,884	58,290	48,274	1.8	1.5	1,976	1,991	31,660	33,647	38,474	47
2,379	1,274	2,523	1,402	5,895	5,890	4,370	10,164	6,183	1.7	1.4	331	331	5,790	4,570	7,007	48
8,694	5,216	9,053	5,413	20,279	20,249	16,433	37,799	24,212	1.9	1.5	1,477	1,502	20,118	16,480	25,361	49
866	771	902	799	1,906	1,871	2,588	3,259	3,454	1.7	1.3	135	135	2,106	2,911	2,542	50
69,041	56,904	76,004	61,382	107,847	106,830	88,639	148,754	109,776	1.4	1.2	10,025	10,221	103,440	109,399	118,620	51
34,659	30,059	37,431	32,189	54,295	53,470	41,166	68,729	48,140	1.3	1.2	5,554	5,659	55,401	62,111	62,432	52
20,369	14,323	22,936	15,697	30,995	30,874	24,639	46,496	32,586	1.5	1.3	2,949	2,999	27,010	24,243	31,968	53
324	280	509	446	384	383	362	921	881	2.4	2.4	48	48	363	310	691	54
13,689	12,242	15,128	13,050	22,173	22,103	22,472	32,608	28,169	1.5	1.3	1,474	1,515	20,666	22,735	23,529	55
1,261	1,719	1,375	1,778	1,807	1,782	2,519	2,250	2,819	1.3	1.1	156	176	1,861	3,186	2,017	56
3,613	3,738	3,982	3,926	6,748	6,738	8,308	9,694	10,183	1.4	1.2	443	444	5,731	7,701	6,416	57
5,565	4,325	6,171	4,619	8,135	8,120	7,127	12,173	9,401	1.5	1.3	377	392	8,013	6,995	9,181	58
2,272	1,364	2,522	1,557	3,895	3,890	2,926	6,331	3,847	1.6	1.3	349	349	3,320	2,675	3,975	59
978	1,096	1,078	1,170	1,588	1,573	1,592	2,160	1,919	1.4	1.2	149	154	1,741	2,178	1,940	60
49,167	43,977	65,860	54,944	56,947	56,864	57,153	111,270	96,158	2.0	1.7	1,871	1,920	54,213	54,498	70,337	61
17,094	15,667	22,007	18,967	20,530	20,464	20,657	37,727	33,126	1.8	1.6	763	790	19,599	20,068	24,955	62
22,407	20,127	31,766	26,199	24,743	24,731	24,537	52,647	44,601	2.1	1.8	905	920	23,724	23,426	32,193	63
67	71	112	142	70	70	83	209	243	3.0	2.9	7	8	68	78	112	64
9,599	8,112	11,975	9,636	11,604	11,599	11,876	20,687	18,188	1.8	1.5	196	202	10,822	10,926	13,077	65
334	357	434	465	432	432	522	671	755	1.6	1.4	8	9	450	561	529	66
2,327	2,142	2,852	2,493	2,978	2,978	3,389	5,451	5,192	1.8	1.5	20	20	2,741	3,085	3,273	67
5,470	4,375	6,782	5,181	6,518	6,518	6,190	11,287	9,265	1.7	1.5	128	133	6,070	5,688	7,340	68
1,015	890	1,332	1,105	1,169	1,169	1,231	2,412	2,190	2.1	1.8	24	24	1,061	1,104	1,379	69
453	348	575	392	507	502	544	866	786	1.7	1.4	16	16	500	488	556	70
37,910	30,789	46,654	36,612	55,989	55,888	54,867	107,851	85,650	1.9	1.6	2,047	2,104	54,971	56,318	71,749	71
10,737	8,424	12,552	9,622	16,095	16,028	14,948	29,037	22,076	1.8	1.5	786	802	16,153	16,286	20,693	72
17,778	15,200	23,443	19,077	23,141	23,127	23,130	49,760	40,354	2.2	1.7	999	1,025	22,466	23,192	31,258	73
118	101	181	159	139	139	114	353	271	2.5	2.4	2	2	124	100	223	74
9,277	7,064	10,478	7,754	16,614	16,594	16,675	28,701	22,949	1.7	1.4	260	275	16,228	16,740	19,575	75
565	578	637	630	804	804	1,079	1,338	1,406	1.7	1.3	11	11	857	1,247	1,043	76
5,460	4,171	5,977	4,552	10,306	10,291	11,014	17,723	14,962	1.7	1.4	123	133	9,987	10,883	11,994	77
1,927	1,398	2,313	1,544	3,469	3,469	2,866	5,750	3,900	1.7	1.4	85	90	3,366	2,860	3,989	78
958	627	1,158	730	1,403	1,398	1,151	2,862	1,902	2.0	1.7	35	35	1,351	1,109	1,767	79
367	290	393	298	632	632	565	1,028	779	1.6	1.4	6	6	667	641	782	80

Table 31.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only

	Region, State, and tenure	Farms reporting specified facilities							Farms reporting specified equipment and machinery								
		Telephone		Electricity		Television set, 1954	Piped running water, 1954	Home freezer, 1954	Electric pig brooder, 1954	Power feed grinder, 1954	Milking machine, 1954	Grain combines		Corn pickers		Pick-up balers		Field forage harvesters, 1954
		1954	1950	1954	1950							1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL--Con.																	
1	Nebraska	68,984	65,626	89,379	78,058	32,367	65,482	36,180	5,684	47,550	13,796	48,892	34,816	58,259	41,253	12,300	4,149	7,664
2	Full owners	22,462	21,545	28,748	25,669	9,554	22,088	11,456	1,362	14,625	3,308	12,679	8,445	15,413	10,212	3,402	1,103	2,054
3	Part owners	20,252	19,357	25,170	22,662	8,962	20,307	11,971	1,873	15,181	4,170	16,328	13,407	17,732	13,466	4,478	1,635	2,954
4	Managers	223	180	271	224	58	224	126	12	114	32	40	76	59	80	69	31	40
5	All tenants	26,047	24,544	35,190	29,503	13,793	22,863	12,627	2,437	17,630	6,286	19,845	12,888	25,055	17,495	4,351	1,380	2,616
6	Cash	1,438	1,882	1,971	2,066	741	1,210	700	133	954	377	787	617	1,152	1,087	236	140	133
7	Share-cash	15,244	14,840	20,284	17,285	8,385	12,198	7,077	1,534	10,950	4,178	12,226	8,000	15,785	11,130	2,588	802	1,386
8	Crop-share	6,180	4,766	8,840	6,573	3,147	6,152	3,223	378	3,461	974	4,734	2,903	5,339	3,317	825	253	566
9	Livestock-share	2,487	2,111	3,078	2,406	1,206	2,616	1,289	340	1,833	588	1,721	1,034	2,231	1,426	551	162	467
10	Other and unspecified	698	945	1,017	1,173	314	687	338	52	432	169	377	334	548	535	151	23	64
11	Kansas	77,769	78,635	95,535	83,842	28,270	63,885	32,911	4,177	45,075	16,905	66,749	60,273	18,906	11,728	17,472	7,878	12,696
12	Full owners	24,674	25,587	30,205	27,272	8,871	19,579	9,355	965	12,797	3,991	15,260	12,438	4,292	2,708	4,031	1,906	2,351
13	Part owners	31,510	29,524	37,723	32,147	11,429	28,082	15,325	1,944	20,237	7,607	30,773	27,548	8,582	4,809	8,758	3,730	7,090
14	Managers	176	136	248	176	92	205	86	3	141	34	107	82	36	19	98	31	93
15	All tenants	21,409	23,388	27,359	24,247	7,878	16,019	8,145	1,265	11,900	5,273	20,609	20,205	5,996	4,192	4,585	2,211	3,162
16	Cash	1,130	1,674	1,543	1,782	378	708	405	71	707	275	813	927	265	200	237	158	166
17	Share-cash	10,635	12,605	13,281	12,421	3,882	6,886	3,831	623	6,394	2,991	10,568	10,981	3,216	2,329	2,341	1,218	1,577
18	Crop-share	6,808	6,358	9,139	7,168	2,559	6,143	2,817	301	3,018	1,284	6,898	6,430	1,538	1,028	1,114	539	822
19	Livestock-share	1,673	1,728	1,963	1,774	642	1,438	693	193	1,212	452	1,482	1,255	682	464	607	228	451
20	Other and unspecified	1,163	1,023	1,433	1,102	417	844	399	77	569	271	848	612	295	171	286	68	146
	SOUTH ATLANTIC																	
21	Delaware	4,309	3,990	4,802	4,731	3,025	4,394	2,804	67	561	1,108	1,563	1,057	1,734	643	677	399	281
22	Full owners	2,687	2,542	3,006	3,019	1,838	2,747	1,663	32	307	484	676	483	816	283	311	231	108
23	Part owners	940	711	1,007	835	664	951	698	13	164	274	508	306	590	202	173	91	102
24	Managers	71	48	72	54	48	71	45	6	17	8	26	6	19	6	27	6	6
25	All tenants	611	689	717	823	475	625	398	16	73	342	353	262	309	152	166	71	65
26	Cash	81	76	91	86	71	91	65	...	10	40	35	26	30	6	35	16	10
27	Share-cash	11	25	16	25	11	16	6	...	...	11	16	15	16	10	...	5	...
28	Crop-share	299	423	339	487	220	278	157	6	47	206	187	176	178	126	81	40	20
29	Livestock-share	45	50	60	50	25	40	35	...	5	25	30	30	20	5	15	...	15
30	Croppers	26	...	36	5	11	36	20	...	1	...	10	...	15	...	5	5	5
31	Other and unspecified	149	115	175	170	137	164	115	10	10	60	75	15	50	5	30	5	15
32	Maryland	15,943	13,883	20,649	20,332	14,086	17,194	11,018	517	5,094	6,216	5,308	3,659	4,911	2,447	4,773	2,110	1,611
33	Full owners	10,116	9,091	12,738	13,257	8,544	11,056	6,880	312	3,085	3,196	2,489	1,820	2,278	1,158	2,489	1,080	839
34	Part owners	2,970	1,967	3,658	2,571	2,525	3,112	2,065	144	999	1,288	1,474	737	1,360	442	1,183	506	414
35	Managers	241	259	287	275	198	285	178	25	144	123	108	113	99	72	155	149	79
36	All tenants	2,616	2,566	3,966	4,229	2,819	2,741	1,895	36	866	1,609	1,237	989	1,174	775	946	375	279
37	Cash	571	481	691	662	496	616	431	...	200	445	180	61	130	76	270	72	80
38	Share-cash	121	190	151	225	121	141	81	...	35	95	71	110	65	65	35	25	35
39	Crop-share	1,160	1,115	1,800	2,051	1,244	1,175	849	5	393	681	676	526	698	390	347	140	62
40	Livestock-share	258	209	308	279	253	273	187	11	87	206	147	97	118	88	112	33	41
41	Croppers	260	230	680	495	459	275	207	5	71	92	78	85	98	55	102	50	36
42	Other and unspecified	246	341	336	517	246	261	140	15	80	90	85	110	65	101	80	55	25
43	Virginia	24,973	20,124	66,022	60,118	22,862	38,540	20,168	602	10,360	4,764	7,901	5,546	5,655	2,335	8,371	3,337	1,978
44	Full owners	16,550	14,800	37,469	39,552	13,187	24,708	12,426	287	6,129	2,826	3,687	3,102	2,328	1,085	4,836	1,880	1,034
45	Part owners	5,607	3,313	13,275	9,495	5,728	8,699	5,142	198	2,979	1,457	3,072	1,594	2,156	797	2,606	939	658
46	Managers	386	339	496	463	259	438	248	16	280	119	173	153	155	79	271	155	122
47	All tenants	2,430	1,672	14,782	10,608	3,688	4,695	2,352	101	972	362	969	697	1,016	374	658	363	164
48	Cash	413	347	770	766	334	453	233	15	92	90	153	112	112	47	73	36	31
49	Share-cash	128	67	313	257	143	173	112	...	37	36	76	30	65	10	53	10	22
50	Crop-share	588	358	5,079	3,823	1,391	1,563	801	45	288	41	377	205	389	137	197	58	37
51	Livestock-share	379	265	854	593	373	509	350	26	272	105	85	69	202	64	145	29	41
52	Croppers	561	368	6,680	4,000	1,089	1,444	608	...	162	45	218	214	184	75	132	169	16
53	Other and unspecified	361	267	1,086	1,169	358	553	248	15	121	45	60	67	64	41	58	61	17
54	West Virginia	8,546	8,845	20,087	17,412	6,283	11,544	5,268	246	3,662	2,764	697	521	775	363	2,206	545	563
55	Full owners	6,517	7,063	15,846	14,047	4,681	9,033	3,938	176	2,534	1,755	436	310	351	186	1,384	298	307
56	Part owners	1,465	1,083	2,918	2,060	1,048	1,792	1,046	48	776	665	177	121	248	81	634	139	186
57	Managers	81	176	131	215	70	100	35	2	56	27	14	20	15	10	34	36	29
58	All tenants	483	523	1,192	1,090	484	619	249	20	296	317	70	70	161	86	154	72	41
59	Cash	141	121	359	236	168	202	96	5	65	100	30	15	55	5	55	10	20
60	Share-cash	26	21	51	32	31	36	16	...	16	26	...	5	10	6	11	1	11
61	Crop-share	135	86	281	236	151	115	65	5	116	85	30	40	65	55	40	40	...
62	Livestock-share	45	45	98	81	46	57	25	...	40	31	...	...	15	5	25	...	...
63	Croppers	40	84	113	183	21	62	21	5	15	20	5	5	...	10	10	1	...
64	Other and unspecified	96	166	290	322	67	147	26	5	44	55	5	5	16	5	13	20	10
65	North Carolina	23,864	12,350	170,911	149,425	43,232	79,184	42,374	957	5,743	5,066	13,179	11,120	6,311	1,741	6,181	5,090	1,593
66	Full owners	12,970	6,961	59,446	58,954	18,580	39,096	19,563	421	3,029	2,430	5,701	4,949	2,241	618	2,551	1,906	734
67	Part owners	6,437	2,776	30,885	22,491	10,068	18,664	10,324	166	1,842	2,072	4,741	3,387	2,102	631	2,216	1,162	547
68	Managers	247	217	412	415	221	366	235	9	134	68	184	203	90	40	170	149	88
69	All tenants	4,210	2,396	80,168	67,565	14,363	21,058	12,252	361	738	496	2,553	2,581	1,878	452	1,244	1,873	224
70	Cash	346	192	1,860	1,634	546	824	437	5	58	25	115	88	89	24	23	71	21
71	Share-cash	175	35	1,430	935	350	505	310	...	20	30	75	40	50	15	35	10	10
72	Crop-share	1,774	775	30,332	24,305	5,668	9,071	6,377	135	282	120	1,069	917	821	176	398	410	85
73	Livestock-share	95	41	782	467	217	316	221	...	25	20	86	32	46	10	41	21	11
74	Croppers	1,456	1,125	42,324	36,447	6,776	8,967	4,261	196	266	235	1,002	1,323	792	187	661	1,243	86
75	Other and unspecified	364	228	3,440	3,777	806	1,375	646	25	87	66	206	181	80	40	86	118	11

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[1 sample of farms. See text]

Motortrucks				Tractors								Automobiles			
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting any tractors, 1954	Tractors, excluding garden tractors					Garden tractors		Farms reporting		Number, 1954	
					Farms reporting		Number		Average number per farm reporting		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954	1954	1950	
1954	1950	1954	1950		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950					
58,413	44,275	70,116	52,390	87,013	86,834	85,093	157,224	122,887	1.8	1.4	2,950	3,007	87,470	89,306	114,698	1
17,674	13,216	20,513	15,391	26,492	26,379	25,297	45,313	34,815	1.7	1.4	1,128	1,151	27,533	28,584	35,929	2
19,196	15,573	24,434	19,394	25,081	25,061	24,822	51,733	40,133	2.1	1.6	1,120	1,148	24,762	25,266	35,118	3
229	196	470	328	262	257	238	939	674	3.7	2.8	21	21	248	240	527	4
21,314	15,290	24,699	17,277	35,178	35,137	34,736	59,239	47,265	1.7	1.4	681	687	34,927	35,216	43,124	5
1,154	1,123	1,333	1,216	1,929	1,928	2,422	3,178	3,133	1.6	1.3	37	37	2,000	2,594	2,441	6
11,755	8,167	12,941	8,933	20,275	20,265	20,579	33,210	27,168	1.6	1.3	316	317	20,033	20,734	24,484	7
5,825	4,069	7,419	4,915	9,059	9,049	7,768	15,341	11,078	1.7	1.4	202	202	8,926	7,878	11,145	8
1,989	1,349	2,356	1,506	3,026	3,016	2,567	6,048	3,948	2.0	1.5	96	96	2,935	2,498	3,841	9
591	582	650	707	889	879	1,400	1,462	1,938	1.7	1.4	30	35	1,033	1,512	1,213	10
77,912	67,161	105,198	83,771	94,081	93,718	92,335	159,654	135,593	1.7	1.5	6,087	6,247	91,276	95,019	113,504	11
20,633	16,297	25,126	19,137	27,166	26,911	24,641	39,627	32,439	1.5	1.3	2,063	2,109	27,626	29,890	33,046	12
33,646	29,107	49,158	38,699	38,351	38,309	36,437	73,317	59,449	1.9	1.6	2,744	2,826	36,684	35,319	48,372	13
216	167	436	335	238	238	179	653	403	2.7	2.3	19	19	216	183	393	14
23,417	21,590	30,478	25,600	28,326	28,260	31,078	46,057	43,302	1.6	1.4	1,261	1,293	26,750	29,627	31,693	15
1,105	1,296	1,296	1,468	1,384	1,353	2,062	2,008	2,635	1.5	1.3	95	100	1,408	2,218	1,643	16
11,238	10,918	14,170	12,474	13,766	13,746	16,271	22,318	22,493	1.6	1.4	553	563	12,935	15,159	15,356	17
8,340	7,245	11,462	9,072	9,803	9,793	9,554	15,828	13,565	1.6	1.4	404	410	9,261	9,102	10,797	18
1,636	1,271	2,163	1,591	2,012	2,012	1,987	3,729	3,005	1.9	1.5	137	148	1,856	1,888	2,356	19
1,098	860	1,387	995	1,361	1,356	1,204	2,174	1,604	1.6	1.3	72	72	1,290	1,260	1,541	20
3,320	2,829	4,648	3,576	4,087	3,936	3,309	7,142	5,053	1.8	1.5	777	808	4,243	4,173	5,935	21
1,861	1,629	2,489	1,982	2,429	2,304	1,827	3,709	2,656	1.6	1.5	470	486	2,642	2,623	3,522	22
894	675	1,355	923	983	978	732	2,035	1,220	2.1	1.7	130	140	931	722	1,372	23
64	31	188	125	69	64	31	299	104	4.7	3.4	31	36	54	48	154	24
501	494	616	546	606	590	719	1,099	1,073	1.9	1.5	146	146	616	780	887	25
75	61	95	67	80	70	76	145	123	2.1	1.6	25	25	85	95	120	26
11	10	12	10	21	21	30	34	55	1.6	1.8	...	...	16	25	16	27
238	306	286	336	294	294	452	520	659	1.8	1.5	65	65	264	458	355	28
40	41	50	57	50	50	60	100	100	2.0	1.7	5	5	55	66	85	29
26	5	27	5	20	20	5	30	15	1.5	3.0	...	...	31	5	36	30
111	71	146	71	141	135	96	270	121	2.0	1.3	51	51	165	131	275	31
13,733	13,483	18,676	17,426	18,334	17,872	16,049	31,396	23,278	1.8	1.5	3,123	3,276	18,282	18,417	28,078	32
8,098	8,319	10,466	10,445	10,978	10,584	9,583	17,140	13,073	1.6	1.4	2,066	2,177	11,139	11,599	16,786	33
2,957	2,140	4,522	3,277	3,473	3,442	2,411	7,224	4,208	2.1	1.7	493	494	3,286	2,424	5,275	34
219	242	590	500	265	263	253	859	685	3.3	2.7	106	132	247	255	1,086	35
2,459	2,782	3,098	3,204	3,618	3,583	3,802	6,173	5,312	1.7	1.4	458	473	3,610	4,139	4,931	36
551	482	685	584	641	641	552	1,162	751	1.8	1.4	115	115	591	577	851	37
111	165	141	205	146	146	190	282	305	1.9	1.6	40	40	131	210	171	38
1,080	1,267	1,331	1,414	1,724	1,704	1,956	2,822	2,701	1.7	1.4	171	176	1,634	2,016	2,186	39
233	217	335	249	303	303	253	627	398	2.1	1.6	47	47	273	259	433	40
274	255	326	295	514	504	410	800	540	1.6	1.3	25	35	665	560	864	41
210	396	280	457	290	285	441	480	617	1.7	1.4	60	60	316	517	426	42
33,333	27,668	40,133	33,629	38,701	37,044	26,174	51,916	34,679	1.4	1.3	6,615	6,895	44,418	42,651	58,460	43
19,341	17,557	22,631	20,864	22,239	20,824	15,719	27,303	19,726	1.3	1.3	4,651	4,795	24,925	26,656	32,968	44
8,711	5,783	11,223	7,315	9,857	9,756	5,803	15,586	8,398	1.6	1.4	1,316	1,401	9,713	7,174	13,429	45
419	398	889	1,170	476	476	422	1,132	1,323	2.4	3.1	114	144	444	361	1,249	46
4,862	3,930	5,390	4,280	6,229	5,988	4,230	7,895	5,232	1.3	1.2	534	555	9,336	8,460	10,814	47
433	430	530	480	565	555	489	828	661	1.5	1.4	83	88	639	694	800	48
228	172	299	203	288	288	167	449	211	1.6	1.3	21	27	228	197	299	49
1,988	1,492	2,088	1,562	2,782	2,751	1,609	3,443	1,945	1.3	1.2	137	137	3,345	3,258	3,747	50
425	223	501	240	760	740	431	1,082	550	1.5	1.3	145	145	714	461	913	51
1,359	1,170	1,495	1,307	1,205	1,180	1,060	1,520	1,287	1.3	1.2	56	56	3,665	3,037	4,173	52
429	443	477	488	529	474	474	573	578	1.2	1.2	92	102	745	813	882	53
10,825	9,357	12,617	11,322	9,924	9,203	6,160	11,574	7,483	1.3	1.2	2,448	2,529	10,962	10,679	13,232	54
8,164	7,310	9,333	8,564	7,344	6,714	4,468	8,039	5,212	1.2	1.2	1,818	1,881	8,458	8,527	9,898	55
1,910	1,296	2,300	1,673	1,831	1,780	961	2,448	1,246	1.4	1.3	459	477	1,703	1,278	2,264	56
86	162	250	399	106	101	167	233	333	2.3	2.0	29	29	97	172	229	57
665	589	734	686	643	608	564	854	692	1.4	1.2	142	142	704	702	841	58
232	140	250	165	175	165	91	260	117	1.6	1.3	45	45	226	136	256	59
21	17	31	28	41	31	22	48	23	1.5	1.0	25	25	31	12	37	60
170	156	190	171	191	191	186	281	251	1.5	1.3	30	30	196	196	241	61
53	31	58	41	77	77	56	102	66	1.3	1.2	5	5	57	76	77	62
36	82	36	93	45	40	83	40	94	1.0	1.1	10	10	66	103	81	63
153	163	169	188	114	104	126	123	141	1.2	1.1	27	27	128	179	149	64
59,465	39,812	64,126	43,575	82,570	81,357	49,434	99,832	58,414	1.2	1.2	2,195	2,320	112,087	97,803	126,320	65
26,109	19,941	28,086	21,899	34,443	33,761	23,183	41,654	27,061	1.2	1.2	1,207	1,252	38,773	39,009	44,792	66
15,250	9,015	17,109	10,067	20,503	20,302	11,104	26,393	13,661	1.3	1.2	526	571	21,987	15,695	25,728	67
333	332	569	568	366	366	365	994	861	2.7	2.4	16	16	340	333	902	68
17,773	10,524	18,362	11,041	27,258	26,928	14,782	30,791	16,831	1.1	1.1	446	481	50,987	42,766	54,898	69
807	506	869	569	1,085	1,085	622	1,379	778	1.3	1.3	11	11	1,328	1,254	1,493	70
435	165	450	165	730	725	255	840	295	1.2	1.2	5	5	1,020	590	1,165	71
7,971	4,099	8,157	4,150	13,922	13,757	5,760	15,214	6,149	1.1	1.1	195	205	20,145	16,346	21,546	72
307	77	313	88	477	477	197	563	238	1.2	1.2	...	...	567	297	682	73
7,203	4,897	7,419	5,211	9,509	9,369	6,823	10,993	8,086	1.2	1.2	195	215	25,653	21,932	27,533	74
1,050	780	1,154	858	1,535	1,515	1,125	1,802	1,285	1.2	1.1	40	45	2,274	2,347	2,479	75

Table 31.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only

	Region, State, and tenure	Farms reporting specified facilities							Farms reporting specified equipment and machinery								
		Telephone		Electricity		Television set, 1954	Piped running water, 1954	Home freezer, 1954	Electric pig brooder, 1954	Power feed grinder, 1954	Milking machine, 1954	Grain combines		Corn pickers		Pick-up balers		Field forage harvesters, 1954
		1954	1950	1954	1950							1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
	SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.																	
1	South Carolina	10,356	6,247	64,692	57,142	11,729	25,897	16,215	315	3,155	1,564	5,884	5,163	862	348	2,563	1,076	658
2	Full owners	5,579	3,431	21,305	21,000	5,690	13,529	8,017	127	1,535	780	2,543	2,234	326	170	1,064	721	303
3	Part owners	3,001	1,568	10,748	8,562	3,369	6,606	4,298	78	1,195	609	2,394	1,630	355	100	1,072	533	227
4	Managers	226	169	363	360	172	312	200	9	148	55	193	172	62	21	152	102	57
5	All tenants	1,550	1,079	32,276	27,220	2,498	5,450	3,700	101	277	120	754	1,127	119	57	275	520	71
6	Cash	222	147	2,381	1,888	308	714	464	15	79	20	173	121	42	26	46	49	11
7	Share-cash	81	20	786	620	75	190	145	5	10	10	16	15	...	...	10	10	5
8	Crop-share	475	266	10,378	9,453	736	1,801	1,601	25	16	20	173	283	20	6	71	135	...
9	Livestock-share	30	5	227	161	36	86	60	...	16	...	26	11	15	...	15	1	...
10	Croppers	517	542	16,753	13,501	1,040	2,043	1,021	31	91	50	278	589	35	20	131	295	45
11	Other and unspecified	225	99	1,751	1,597	303	616	409	25	65	20	88	108	7	5	2	30	10
12	Georgia	18,611	9,422	93,922	92,474	23,705	51,906	24,789	694	7,099	3,105	8,313	6,712	4,416	623	3,494	3,295	934
13	Full owners	11,457	6,085	40,753	41,617	13,512	29,837	14,320	312	3,887	1,735	3,985	3,200	1,996	300	1,699	1,372	410
14	Part owners	4,276	1,713	14,540	10,795	5,050	11,042	6,074	210	2,272	1,052	2,826	1,937	1,342	141	1,094	824	331
15	Managers	407	311	747	668	322	678	316	16	340	80	357	300	164	50	267	153	81
16	All tenants	2,471	1,313	37,882	39,394	4,821	10,349	4,079	156	600	238	1,145	1,275	914	132	434	946	112
17	Cash	523	316	4,307	4,977	766	1,623	813	15	165	85	258	208	169	32	108	143	22
18	Share-cash	78	27	490	342	83	209	121	...	16	5	17	34	21	1	7	17	1
19	Crop-share	469	195	7,933	9,237	1,144	2,137	1,016	25	90	61	239	216	199	10	57	171	16
20	Livestock-share	183	61	1,459	1,209	205	726	404	6	32	...	63	33	106	6	22	5	6
21	Croppers	804	470	20,506	20,492	1,921	4,309	1,281	90	191	66	395	648	306	55	175	511	46
22	Other and unspecified	414	244	3,107	3,137	702	1,345	444	20	106	21	173	136	113	28	65	99	21
23	Florida	12,347	6,087	27,849	22,194	7,922	23,967	10,389	190	1,184	1,086	801	395	861	77	520	289	287
24	Full owners	9,498	4,683	19,948	16,074	6,035	17,733	7,336	155	681	678	428	225	472	35	315	124	173
25	Part owners	1,939	828	5,253	3,566	1,361	4,438	2,338	18	404	280	300	137	309	18	140	117	68
26	Managers	453	321	618	488	207	600	245	5	62	43	33	21	26	7	37	15	35
27	All tenants	457	255	2,030	2,066	319	1,196	470	12	37	85	40	12	54	17	28	33	11
28	Cash	169	156	565	584	104	363	199	6	12	36	10	...	16	6	18	12	4
29	Share-cash	9	...	67	66	13	32	7	...	1	2	2	5	13	...	...	...	1
30	Crop-share	53	5	370	282	47	190	67	1	6	6	6	...	1	5	...	5	...
31	Livestock-share	19	6	42	48	17	31	18	...	2	8	2	...	1	5	2	...	2
32	Croppers	54	36	513	601	71	281	95	...	14	...	8	7	15	1	7	10	2
33	Other and unspecified	153	52	473	485	67	299	84	5	2	33	12	...	8	...	1	6	2
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
34	Kentucky	36,951	34,847	112,051	95,524	32,116	37,647	22,517	1,424	13,480	8,664	8,441	6,419	10,106	4,752	10,838	5,598	1,797
35	Full owners	22,608	22,556	62,957	58,296	18,086	23,534	14,078	773	7,851	4,488	4,526	3,358	4,770	2,223	5,756	3,021	959
36	Part owners	6,675	5,280	21,310	14,541	6,174	7,333	4,664	287	3,064	1,971	2,206	1,623	2,860	1,275	2,831	1,211	437
37	Managers	242	205	294	298	152	227	122	2	179	54	116	80	109	52	166	107	74
38	All tenants	7,426	6,806	27,490	22,389	7,704	6,553	3,653	362	2,386	2,151	1,593	1,358	2,367	1,202	2,085	1,259	327
39	Cash	153	304	406	564	118	143	65	...	36	30	31	36	52	37	37	17	...
40	Share-cash	322	328	847	988	331	207	155	20	71	65	52	20	56	26	72	33	16
41	Crop-share	1,939	1,668	8,005	6,399	2,206	1,535	873	55	458	286	435	297	557	285	409	262	67
42	Livestock-share	2,319	2,021	4,389	4,482	2,000	1,660	1,198	127	1,128	1,138	571	444	886	490	874	372	148
43	Croppers	1,915	1,834	11,023	7,812	2,146	2,196	880	110	440	385	346	384	525	278	475	408	75
44	Other and unspecified	778	651	2,820	2,144	903	812	482	50	253	247	158	177	291	86	218	167	21
45	Tennessee	37,564	27,374	113,672	101,311	29,174	44,210	23,500	1,236	10,630	7,268	10,401	8,557	4,277	1,667	7,287	4,400	1,928
46	Full owners	22,196	17,275	54,751	54,178	15,136	27,034	13,938	648	5,815	3,897	4,703	4,116	1,727	754	3,539	1,953	962
47	Part owners	8,808	5,161	22,691	16,979	7,009	10,310	5,967	385	3,062	2,197	3,280	2,140	1,617	470	2,320	1,263	620
48	Managers	240	199	304	325	152	248	138	22	169	96	137	133	42	42	110	95	44
49	All tenants	6,320	4,739	35,926	29,829	6,877	6,618	3,457	181	1,584	1,078	2,281	2,168	891	401	1,318	1,089	302
50	Cash	486	308	1,117	1,246	384	336	224	16	109	85	123	121	32	22	69	54	26
51	Share-cash	232	176	658	683	196	157	127	5	47	45	118	82	32	5	53	41	12
52	Crop-share	2,324	1,693	12,510	11,719	2,285	2,033	1,327	35	401	216	749	753	343	110	409	381	75
53	Livestock-share	796	639	1,731	1,448	540	827	385	45	348	325	364	341	158	83	271	121	91
54	Croppers	1,893	1,382	17,446	12,304	3,035	2,635	1,008	60	504	311	743	785	222	166	392	416	87
55	Other and unspecified	589	541	2,464	2,429	437	630	386	20	175	96	184	86	104	15	124	76	11
56	Alabama	12,445	8,194	83,750	82,871	14,812	35,734	15,912	607	4,851	2,303	4,246	3,793	2,791	639	2,695	2,150	650
57	Full owners	6,683	4,630	32,614	35,905	7,232	18,307	8,168	224	2,308	1,158	1,661	1,601	803	177	1,183	835	294
58	Part owners	3,864	2,182	18,342	14,310	4,307	10,292	5,041	172	1,903	811	1,809	1,227	1,251	272	1,051	650	259
59	Managers	215	117	408	346	146	324	172	10	169	41	163	164	65	33	135	98	19
60	All tenants	1,683	1,265	32,386	32,310	3,127	6,811	2,531	201	471	293	613	801	672	157	326	567	78
61	Cash	367	226	4,867	4,152	417	1,031	481	45	123	100	106	118	85	18	77	72	20
62	Share-cash	60	28	615	444	66	188	90	5	15	9	30	17	28	7	15	11	1
63	Crop-share	621	579	12,003	15,315	1,387	2,543	1,121	66	150	78	245	289	337	52	112	195	21
64	Livestock-share	56	30	605	496	50	332	72	12	36	18	39	34	47	20	17	28	1
65	Croppers	279	278	11,157	9,741	877	1,762	459	50	61	54	105	264	101	47	71	186	19
66	Other and unspecified	300	124	3,139	2,162	330	955	308	23	86	34	88	79	74	13	34	75	16
67	Mississippi	16,027	8,687	125,163	84,827	17,429	35,859	22,756	500	6,520	4,627	5,942	4,582	1,802	632	4,300	2,784	1,220
68	Full owners	9,242	5,500	40,904	36,217	8,142	20,959	12,784	257	3,390	2,652	2,373	2,065	718	278	1,928	1,250	544
69	Part owners	4,215	1,591	16,172	9,034	4,136	8,162	5,761	85	2,302	1,493	1,876	1,083	624	162	1,470	664	452
70	Managers	394	328	643	638	276	573	371	9	209	31	311	401	139	121	266	285	82
71	All tenants	2,176	1,268	67,444	38,938	4,875	6,165	3,840	149	619	451	1,382	1,033	321	71	636	585	142
72	Cash	496	278	3,026	2,127	558	829	519	26	108	67	309	246	59	34	129	80	19
73	Share-cash	93	23	557	537	119	155	146	5	25	21	68	31	7	3	41	9	2
74	Crop-share	616	381	16,232	10,415	1,446	1,660	1,210	26	144	128	334	244	107	6	137	176	43
75	Livestock-share	28	6	182	172	37	71	45	...	29	23	20	2	2	10	11	10	1
76	Croppers	624	475	44,718	24,144	2,315	2,821	1,571	76	199	137	511	438	121	15	253	278	62
77	Other and unspecified	319	105	2,729	1,543	400	629	349	16	114	75	140	72	25	3	65	32	15

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Motortrucks				Tractors								Automobiles			
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting any tractors, 1954	Tractors, excluding garden tractors					Garden tractors		Farms reporting		Number, 1954	
					Farms reporting		Number		Average number per farm reporting		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954	1954	1950	
1954	1950	1954	1950		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950					
23,154	17,145	27,642	20,438	24,034	23,671	16,364	33,283	22,309	1.4	1.4	772	813	44,279	41,721	52,923	1
10,241	7,985	12,004	9,422	11,505	11,308	7,861	14,903	10,055	1.3	1.3	453	485	15,366	15,761	19,452	2
6,709	4,506	8,752	5,721	6,779	6,728	4,421	11,074	6,551	1.6	1.5	125	132	8,106	6,663	11,015	3
301	306	631	580	355	355	328	1,065	888	3.0	2.7	22	24	313	286	707	4
5,903	4,348	6,255	4,715	5,395	5,280	3,754	6,241	4,815	1.2	1.3	172	172	20,494	19,011	21,749	5
1,050	657	1,107	734	915	910	448	1,099	631	1.2	1.4	15	15	1,841	1,926	1,968	6
221	125	226	130	161	141	50	148	60	1.0	1.2	20	20	511	495	556	7
2,107	1,586	2,187	1,656	2,059	2,009	1,216	2,241	1,424	1.1	1.2	70	70	6,798	6,850	7,283	8
77	41	82	41	106	106	31	138	37	1.3	1.2	...	...	166	121	181	9
1,853	1,569	1,993	1,760	1,613	1,578	1,691	1,932	2,265	1.2	1.3	45	45	10,023	8,616	10,496	10
595	370	660	394	541	536	318	683	398	1.3	1.3	22	22	1,155	1,003	1,265	11
49,774	40,106	57,863	46,041	52,210	51,624	37,907	70,520	48,573	1.4	1.3	1,176	1,248	56,666	54,050	67,315	12
25,490	21,214	29,438	24,176	26,711	26,286	19,141	34,801	23,595	1.3	1.2	787	838	25,571	24,524	30,855	13
11,132	6,842	14,102	8,604	12,088	12,023	7,299	18,804	10,692	1.6	1.5	180	190	9,752	6,983	12,955	14
617	562	1,093	1,067	697	694	612	1,956	1,559	2.8	2.5	35	36	592	505	1,555	15
12,535	11,488	13,230	12,194	12,714	12,621	10,855	14,959	12,727	1.2	1.2	174	184	20,751	22,038	21,950	16
2,725	2,336	2,911	2,475	2,238	2,213	1,836	2,713	2,128	1.2	1.2	40	45	2,599	3,550	2,860	17
309	207	328	236	370	370	223	447	278	1.2	1.2	...	...	289	228	313	18
3,087	2,911	3,191	3,003	3,440	3,424	2,767	3,840	3,037	1.1	1.1	36	36	4,313	4,900	4,511	19
874	463	938	499	1,017	1,010	545	1,271	616	1.3	1.1	7	7	725	637	812	20
4,326	4,346	4,540	4,693	4,246	4,216	4,402	4,996	5,379	1.2	1.2	60	65	11,010	10,707	11,467	21
1,214	1,225	1,322	1,288	1,403	1,388	1,082	1,692	1,289	1.2	1.2	31	31	1,815	2,016	1,987	22
18,324	14,238	28,228	22,057	16,954	16,075	11,371	26,842	17,162	1.7	1.5	1,537	1,748	19,324	15,353	29,041	23
12,064	9,357	16,842	12,875	11,014	10,266	7,414	14,936	9,822	1.5	1.3	1,182	1,314	13,864	11,037	19,820	24
4,376	2,890	7,107	4,356	4,317	4,237	2,460	7,654	3,826	1.8	1.6	237	288	3,674	2,443	5,584	25
541	572	2,456	3,096	527	521	532	2,567	2,255	4.9	4.2	45	54	545	559	1,926	26
1,343	1,419	1,823	1,730	1,096	1,051	965	1,685	1,259	1.6	1.3	73	92	1,241	1,314	1,711	27
474	576	771	782	409	399	301	759	466	1.9	1.5	21	29	451	462	753	28
55	37	69	50	49	44	27	82	42	1.9	1.6	5	10	47	52	59	29
188	137	251	162	173	168	122	254	157	1.5	1.3	15	15	177	157	209	30
32	58	34	62	22	22	32	28	36	1.3	1.1	...	...	10	12	18	31
275	325	304	339	232	232	246	293	286	1.3	1.2	5	5	268	367	305	32
319	286	394	335	211	186	237	269	272	1.4	1.1	27	33	288	264	367	33
46,795	37,614	51,794	41,871	60,784	60,113	43,432	74,246	51,414	1.2	1.2	2,827	2,938	75,279	75,863	89,898	34
26,765	22,865	29,562	25,298	33,546	33,116	24,565	40,335	28,494	1.2	1.2	1,789	1,841	40,333	43,653	48,468	35
10,934	6,983	12,208	7,850	14,140	14,045	8,557	17,616	10,474	1.3	1.2	540	581	14,649	11,826	17,722	36
233	214	426	381	267	262	285	716	571	2.7	2.0	35	48	271	270	802	37
8,863	7,552	9,598	8,342	12,831	12,690	10,025	15,579	11,875	1.2	1.2	463	468	20,026	20,114	22,906	38
158	265	182	371	193	193	305	258	365	1.3	1.2	10	10	274	494	327	39
292	393	318	444	511	511	463	641	536	1.3	1.2	16	16	717	1,002	853	40
2,784	2,301	2,917	2,464	4,126	4,096	2,971	4,663	3,289	1.1	1.1	75	75	5,738	5,937	6,266	41
2,189	1,877	2,480	2,062	3,724	3,689	2,984	4,932	3,760	1.3	1.3	181	186	3,647	3,975	4,687	42
2,481	1,958	2,652	2,070	2,747	2,677	2,284	3,313	2,697	1.2	1.2	145	145	7,607	6,963	8,437	43
959	758	1,049	931	1,530	1,524	1,018	1,772	1,228	1.2	1.2	36	36	2,043	1,743	2,336	44
48,571	39,179	53,087	42,565	56,771	56,029	40,730	69,761	48,182	1.2	1.2	2,314	2,411	63,115	60,425	73,223	45
24,690	22,022	26,881	23,844	28,070	27,533	20,345	33,151	23,391	1.2	1.1	1,521	1,591	30,647	32,149	36,035	46
12,770	8,007	14,326	8,839	15,614	15,549	9,369	20,272	11,528	1.3	1.2	399	409	13,453	10,620	16,125	47
218	211	351	353	259	259	271	637	570	2.5	2.1	37	44	230	243	600	48
10,893	8,939	11,529	9,529	12,828	12,688	10,745	15,701	12,693	1.2	1.2	357	367	18,785	17,413	20,463	49
591	587	658	636	601	591	606	890	757	1.5	1.2	25	25	696	840	894	50
373	263	416	278	428	423	358	636	470	1.5	1.3	20	20	373	417	481	51
4,696	3,977	4,864	4,172	6,031	5,976	4,872	6,807	5,452	1.1	1.1	130	130	6,232	6,730	6,484	52
875	655	921	688	1,210	1,205	936	1,605	1,098	1.3	1.2	40	40	1,118	879	1,408	53
3,335	2,620	3,567	2,878	3,435	3,385	3,030	4,403	3,844	1.3	1.3	107	107	9,110	7,044	9,806	54
1,023	837	1,103	877	1,123	1,108	943	1,360	1,072	1.2	1.1	35	45	1,256	1,503	1,390	55
39,289	31,182	44,012	35,274	39,519	38,934	29,158	48,783	36,169	1.3	1.2	1,014	1,083	37,944	34,056	43,071	56
16,976	15,096	18,859	16,676	15,921	15,690	12,062	19,247	14,473	1.2	1.2	474	499	15,059	15,240	17,339	57
11,888	7,502	14,045	9,063	12,862	12,707	7,784	16,982	10,413	1.3	1.3	304	347	9,174	6,682	11,132	58
301	269	480	458	350	349	319	804	750	2.3	2.4	7	7	278	227	602	59
10,124	8,315	10,628	9,077	10,386	10,188	8,993	11,750	10,533	1.2	1.2	229	230	13,433	11,907	13,998	60
1,995	1,638	2,120	1,751	1,439	1,404	1,148	1,657	1,279	1.2	1.1	37	37	2,204	2,130	2,291	61
308	214	353	250	375	374	308	474	333	1.3	1.1	3	3	277	205	286	62
4,206	3,775	4,378	3,938	5,335	5,270	4,585	5,827	5,181	1.1	1.1	76	77	4,794	5,098	5,020	63
346	152	364	168	357	352	191	445	271	1.3	1.4	5	5	265	153	278	64
2,104	1,798	2,182	2,149	1,812	1,751	2,086	2,141	2,663	1.2	1.3	77	77	4,578	3,506	4,748	65
1,165	738	1,231	821	1,068	1,037	675	1,206	806	1.2	1.2	31	31	1,315	815	1,375	66
50,113	33,312	57,562	38,022	41,599	41,201	25,683	68,095	42,812	1.7	1.7	840	906	53,373	39,530	65,424	67
23,211	17,863	25,908	19,983	20,506	20,274	12,939	29,587	19,190	1.5	1.5	505	548	18,788	16,552	23,090	68
11,187	5,667	13,854	6,951	10,770	10,695	5,254	19,520	9,783	1.8	1.9	172	184	8,454	4,656	12,108	69
593	574	1,427	1,148	608	607	609	3,567	3,623	5.9	5.9	20	21	527	498	2,225	70
15,122	9,208	16,373	9,940	9,715	9,625	6,881	15,421	10,216	1.6	1.5	143	153	25,604	17,824	28,001	71
1,877	1,442	2,200	1,618	1,452	1,447	1,041	3,169	2,046	2.2	2.0	30	30	1,581	1,483	2,176	72
282	312	373	336	267	257	262	597	431	2.3	1.6	11	11	327	461	445	73
6,034	3,679	6,339	3,837	4,297	4,257	2,777	5,412	3,363	1.3	1.2	40	45	6,805	5,227	7,149	74
96	72	111	72	108	108	58	155	72	1.4	1.2	...	...	109	68	134	75
5,630	3,076	6,039	3,408	2,708	2,688	2,279	4,802	3,583	1.8	1.6	40	45	15,636	9,888	16,706	76
1,203	627	1,311	669	883	868	464	1,286	721	1.5	1.6	22	22	1,146	697	1,391	77

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Table 31.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only

	Region, State, and tenure	Farms reporting specified facilities							Farms reporting specified equipment and machinery									
		Telephone		Electricity		Television set, 1954	Piped running water, 1954	Home freezer, 1954	Electric pig brooder, 1954	Power feed grinder, 1954	Milking machine, 1954	Grain combines		Corn pickers		Pick-up balers		Field forage harvesters, 1954
		1954	1950	1954	1950							1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																	
1	Arkansas	13,067	10,751	80,304	75,797	20,062	30,583	17,979	558	5,359	3,933	10,507	6,594	1,493	762	4,409	2,913	1,099
2	Full owners	6,849	6,543	30,217	34,261	6,674	15,542	8,111	240	2,682	2,328	2,663	1,970	409	217	1,829	1,252	426
3	Part owners	3,403	2,165	14,003	12,053	4,390	7,473	4,931	143	1,911	1,233	3,594	1,957	532	263	1,633	802	451
4	Managers	333	202	570	366	291	455	243	20	147	53	223	185	94	52	174	144	73
5	All tenants	2,482	1,841	35,514	29,117	8,707	7,113	4,694	155	619	319	4,027	2,482	458	230	773	715	149
6	Cash	375	300	1,560	1,886	531	646	419	5	67	67	251	184	62	26	110	78	15
7	Share-cash	240	221	2,125	3,276	830	698	471	20	94	15	452	492	47	41	84	58	21
8	Crop-share	1,128	611	11,728	10,470	3,736	3,398	2,467	70	264	90	2,243	1,086	218	71	248	180	54
9	Livestock-share	57	33	251	290	81	156	72	...	49	17	97	43	4	6	36	19	3
10	Croppers	418	506	18,201	11,466	3,159	1,668	933	60	89	80	754	557	84	80	243	321	48
11	Other and unspecified	264	170	1,649	1,729	370	547	332	...	56	50	230	120	43	6	52	59	8
12	Louisiana	12,462	6,751	54,826	45,127	11,308	27,926	21,088	199	3,146	2,931	3,875	2,664	595	259	2,697	1,642	519
13	Full owners	6,624	3,784	20,011	20,120	5,785	14,157	9,881	92	1,456	1,825	1,113	897	243	105	1,038	706	191
14	Part owners	3,700	1,531	9,592	7,251	2,912	6,952	5,487	35	1,248	781	1,619	930	210	76	1,076	416	234
15	Managers	233	284	442	468	194	376	262	10	138	38	134	142	53	43	177	135	41
16	All tenants	1,905	1,152	24,781	17,288	2,417	6,441	5,458	62	304	287	1,009	695	89	35	406	385	53
17	Cash	378	252	1,643	1,504	372	873	511	...	90	102	75	78	29	17	87	48	17
18	Share-cash	54	22	406	361	70	142	143	5	8	...	35	22	6	1	22	9	1
19	Crop-share	932	495	11,703	8,569	1,084	3,603	3,505	41	117	72	708	403	26	6	162	141	20
20	Livestock-share	19	20	198	92	18	58	62	...	2	...	15	20	6	...	9	6	...
21	Croppers	219	245	9,350	5,693	556	1,113	794	...	40	46	128	126	11	5	76	140	10
22	Other and unspecified	303	118	1,481	1,069	317	652	443	16	47	67	48	46	11	6	50	41	5
23	Oklahoma	37,028	34,128	68,723	65,974	27,690	43,380	22,288	1,084	20,856	8,308	24,612	21,886	2,162	1,510	8,465	4,755	2,863
24	Full owners	13,434	12,686	25,741	24,673	9,188	16,437	7,902	327	6,754	2,622	6,205	5,448	513	350	2,348	1,324	683
25	Part owners	14,797	12,576	25,164	22,444	11,317	17,954	9,827	479	9,250	3,604	11,694	10,209	1,101	673	4,309	2,217	1,573
26	Managers	247	168	449	258	180	353	174	22	167	66	122	77	17	6	118	88	44
27	All tenants	8,550	8,698	17,369	18,599	7,005	8,636	4,385	256	4,685	2,016	6,591	6,152	531	481	1,690	1,126	563
28	Cash	1,509	1,546	3,467	3,701	1,376	1,571	918	93	908	530	718	702	34	112	263	195	121
29	Share-cash	2,615	2,685	4,444	4,595	2,005	2,112	1,336	72	1,368	672	2,588	2,423	144	120	544	268	147
30	Crop-share	3,197	3,148	7,018	7,570	2,620	3,517	1,514	53	1,736	464	2,543	2,248	252	171	587	457	177
31	Livestock-share	407	328	638	565	288	435	172	12	243	138	276	239	39	30	127	60	65
32	Croppers	314	437	694	943	292	449	182	11	193	114	238	268	52	30	85	80	26
33	Other and unspecified	508	554	1,108	1,225	424	552	263	15	237	98	228	272	10	18	84	66	27
34	Texas	72,932	55,588	170,344	184,615	60,407	134,240	65,345	1,912	33,541	9,354	34,272	29,547	6,710	2,817	9,421	5,399	4,431
35	Full owners	32,764	27,295	68,787	77,481	22,755	57,204	27,324	758	13,349	3,912	10,483	9,867	1,753	804	3,309	1,946	1,547
36	Part owners	23,960	16,631	49,237	48,879	19,695	41,147	22,328	627	12,393	3,590	13,256	10,782	2,484	1,031	4,080	2,095	1,958
37	Managers	1,002	818	1,641	1,581	724	1,555	867	30	510	81	393	337	57	46	331	222	134
38	All tenants	15,206	10,844	50,679	56,674	17,233	34,334	14,826	497	7,289	1,771	10,140	8,561	2,416	936	1,701	1,136	792
39	Cash	2,320	2,256	5,701	7,521	1,842	4,394	2,019	20	900	822	687	829	99	80	355	238	163
40	Share-cash	1,668	1,319	5,153	6,156	1,605	3,612	1,764	74	1,012	172	1,180	1,188	415	142	225	131	115
41	Crop-share	8,399	4,995	28,678	30,541	10,895	19,827	8,643	273	4,159	398	7,054	5,118	1,530	582	763	415	364
42	Livestock-share	631	422	1,362	1,346	570	1,155	533	51	392	82	445	387	102	22	118	69	50
43	Croppers	968	857	6,321	6,850	1,221	2,997	860	52	416	120	345	602	155	55	123	171	56
44	Other and unspecified	1,220	995	3,464	4,260	1,100	2,349	1,007	27	410	177	429	437	115	55	117	112	44
	MOUNTAIN																	
45	Montana	10,632	8,426	25,361	22,769	2,625	18,262	15,263	827	8,086	3,456	15,599	13,279	216	254	5,373	1,627	1,279
46	Full owners	4,802	3,845	9,958	9,598	891	7,509	5,510	327	3,075	1,777	4,752	4,036	47	70	1,567	438	428
47	Part owners	4,193	3,369	11,565	9,913	1,292	8,351	7,718	368	4,017	1,182	8,341	7,238	135	160	3,102	983	633
48	Managers	110	94	180	161	21	173	139	4	94	22	73	66	...	3	96	48	16
49	All tenants	1,527	1,118	3,658	3,097	421	2,229	1,896	128	900	475	2,433	1,939	34	21	608	158	202
50	Cash	248	166	499	398	29	335	224	14	102	113	153	92	1	...	139	27	38
51	Share-cash	243	148	614	420	69	365	298	37	183	125	428	284	7	...	140	37	28
52	Crop-share	704	504	1,858	1,698	285	1,053	1,002	53	375	122	1,458	1,306	11	15	193	53	71
53	Livestock-share	224	211	462	384	29	343	261	23	199	88	320	220	14	6	109	32	55
54	Other and unspecified	108	89	225	197	9	133	111	1	41	27	74	37	1	...	27	9	10
55	Idaho	22,044	18,835	30,180	30,272	9,178	27,683	14,328	891	6,076	13,744	11,499	8,998	274	129	6,394	2,168	2,102
56	Full owners	12,447	10,907	17,219	17,858	4,975	15,606	7,983	451	3,378	7,810	5,313	4,081	138	76	3,127	1,096	1,160
57	Part owners	5,498	4,123	7,099	6,204	2,480	6,698	3,866	281	1,799	2,946	3,753	2,973	73	31	1,927	644	607
58	Managers	166	109	201	127	47	193	87	6	53	61	65	49	1	1	35	23	17
59	All tenants	3,933	3,696	5,661	6,083	1,676	5,186	2,392	153	846	2,927	2,368	1,895	62	21	1,305	405	318
60	Cash	353	379	572	680	176	502	255	15	87	326	157	121	10	...	103	21	17
61	Share-cash	587	675	759	1,006	208	736	351	18	103	550	352	336	10	...	203	76	24
62	Crop-share	2,264	1,908	3,273	3,223	990	2,963	1,409	64	403	1,483	1,517	1,048	25	20	725	219	146
63	Livestock-share	465	446	643	714	187	600	230	31	177	378	263	257	12	1	195	78	66
64	Other and unspecified	264	288	414	460	115	385	147	25	76	190	79	133	5	...	79	11	65
65	Wyoming	4,993	3,996	8,626	7,979	694	6,715	4,266	143	2,833	1,079	3,602	2,902	134	74	1,842	602	673
66	Full owners	2,000	1,694	3,519	3,593	304	2,756	1,666	56	1,123	525	1,307	1,096	28	27	602	165	239
67	Part owners	2,060	1,611	3,500	2,853	285	2,845	1,863	66	1,281	367	1,492	1,191	64	34	885	335	278
68	Managers	101	102	138	127	21	126	96	3	66	14	24	36	1	3	64	44	21
69	All tenants	832	589	1,469	1,406	84	988	641	18	363	173	779	579	41	10	291	58	135
70	Cash	166	155	309	252	1	201	114	3	69	40	68	62	6	5	46	16	22
71	Share-cash	100	113	198	159	21	141	90	2	70	29	123	82	15	...	33	11	15
72	Crop-share	403	212	714	751	44	465	308	11	149	73	462	353	20	...	126	18	85
73	Livestock-share	114	61	179	145	17	146	84	2	51	23	92	50	...	...	55	6	12
74	Other and unspecified	49	48	69	99	1	35	45	...	24	8	34	32	...	5	31	7	1

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a sample of farms. See text]

Motortrucks				Tractors								Automobiles			
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting any tractors, 1954	Tractors, excluding garden tractors					Garden tractors		Farms reporting		Number, 1954	
					Farms reporting		Number		Average number per farm reporting		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954	1954	1950	
1954	1950	1954	1950		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950					
45,457	39,467	54,512	45,196	43,065	42,395	34,713	70,247	51,931	1.7	1.5	1,613	1,695	32,999	34,175	40,836	1
19,411	19,043	22,039	21,419	16,437	15,955	13,414	22,515	18,204	1.4	1.4	1,050	1,091	12,421	15,168	14,935	2
10,886	8,282	14,064	10,046	11,319	11,267	8,121	20,745	13,477	1.8	1.7	262	282	6,505	5,554	8,993	3
464	306	1,024	637	508	508	355	2,820	2,034	5.6	5.7	21	24	401	260	1,513	4
14,696	11,836	17,385	13,094	14,801	14,665	12,823	24,167	18,216	1.6	1.4	280	298	13,672	13,193	15,395	5
1,173	1,227	1,482	1,372	1,058	1,032	975	1,973	1,699	1.9	1.7	31	34	711	936	946	6
1,480	1,900	1,704	2,040	1,755	1,755	2,421	2,732	3,127	1.6	1.3	20	20	883	1,683	1,042	7
7,178	5,099	8,483	5,637	8,134	8,084	6,272	12,407	8,154	1.5	1.3	122	132	4,519	4,642	5,165	8
174	151	244	211	225	225	155	458	285	2.0	1.8	5	5	123	170	211	9
3,751	2,622	4,341	2,944	2,725	2,695	2,258	5,117	3,890	1.9	1.7	56	61	6,653	4,970	7,087	10
940	837	1,131	890	904	874	742	1,480	1,061	1.7	1.4	46	46	783	792	944	11
26,421	19,853	32,419	24,553	26,160	25,730	18,125	42,033	29,256	1.6	1.6	766	861	29,075	26,897	34,988	12
11,153	9,239	12,893	11,240	10,879	10,637	7,576	15,480	10,844	1.5	1.4	415	444	11,179	11,093	13,561	13
6,690	4,285	9,274	5,579	7,518	7,443	4,760	13,909	8,217	1.9	1.7	175	211	6,210	4,493	8,118	14
360	383	998	1,021	395	395	475	2,390	2,684	6.1	5.7	3	3	327	405	1,088	15
8,218	5,946	9,254	6,713	7,368	7,255	5,314	10,254	7,511	1.4	1.4	173	203	11,359	10,906	12,221	16
981	838	1,206	1,006	900	864	690	1,357	1,036	1.6	1.5	37	57	924	942	1,159	17
191	159	262	188	232	227	223	386	311	1.7	1.4	15	15	219	266	264	18
4,830	3,416	5,383	3,750	4,769	4,732	3,069	6,454	4,129	1.4	1.3	69	74	5,646	5,996	5,992	19
109	57	124	77	82	82	57	136	94	1.7	1.6	1	1	81	62	124	20
1,377	1,073	1,481	1,251	775	765	895	1,144	1,404	1.5	1.6	16	21	3,873	3,011	4,037	21
730	403	798	441	610	585	380	777	537	1.3	1.4	35	35	616	629	645	22
54,165	48,421	67,296	56,511	60,052	59,671	62,126	89,011	81,289	1.5	1.3	2,605	2,684	52,291	58,576	60,618	23
17,934	15,379	20,609	17,304	19,926	19,660	18,457	26,141	22,674	1.3	1.2	1,064	1,097	18,318	20,079	20,663	24
22,077	18,800	29,824	23,254	23,434	23,361	22,777	39,134	32,983	1.7	1.4	1,113	1,143	20,068	19,950	24,379	25
374	235	562	378	375	373	245	715	459	1.9	1.9	42	53	353	203	527	26
13,780	14,007	16,301	15,575	16,317	16,277	20,647	23,021	25,173	1.4	1.2	386	391	13,552	18,344	15,049	27
2,600	2,977	2,890	3,200	2,771	2,746	3,733	3,340	4,311	1.2	1.2	59	64	2,561	3,966	2,830	28
3,881	3,808	4,777	4,224	4,546	4,546	5,439	6,662	6,806	1.5	1.3	126	126	3,619	4,494	4,047	29
5,419	5,337	6,410	6,057	7,005	7,000	8,932	10,035	10,789	1.4	1.2	109	109	5,593	7,475	6,142	30
551	482	713	555	617	617	661	1,041	886	1.7	1.3	31	31	490	502	572	31
563	628	643	710	597	587	788	909	1,087	1.5	1.4	31	31	531	793	603	32
766	775	868	829	781	781	1,094	1,034	1,294	1.3	1.2	30	30	758	1,114	855	33
116,436	99,550	150,045	122,270	141,986	140,956	145,115	236,263	210,683	1.7	1.5	3,997	4,264	137,339	156,296	174,444	34
44,145	38,604	53,442	45,600	52,432	51,733	52,040	76,638	69,294	1.5	1.3	2,069	2,174	53,796	62,653	67,258	35
39,644	32,786	55,473	43,131	44,299	44,129	41,907	85,502	70,315	1.9	1.7	1,173	1,260	39,986	40,617	54,578	36
1,468	1,485	3,324	3,043	1,379	1,377	1,352	4,017	3,997	2.9	3.0	125	143	1,360	1,443	2,940	37
31,179	26,675	37,806	30,496	43,876	43,717	49,816	70,106	67,077	1.6	1.3	630	687	42,197	51,583	49,668	38
4,514	5,220	5,583	6,033	4,163	4,134	5,198	5,847	6,717	1.4	1.3	103	103	4,328	6,251	5,204	39
3,421	2,912	4,170	3,341	5,136	5,121	6,105	8,146	8,185	1.6	1.3	92	102	4,462	5,746	5,322	40
17,971	13,457	21,652	15,342	27,908	27,817	30,087	45,706	40,645	1.6	1.4	316	363	24,786	28,353	29,105	41
1,005	794	1,406	983	1,286	1,284	1,274	2,356	1,872	1.8	1.5	28	28	1,164	1,147	1,521	42
2,073	2,234	2,310	2,502	2,817	2,801	3,986	4,114	5,561	1.5	1.4	57	57	4,844	6,501	5,426	43
2,195	2,058	2,685	2,295	2,566	2,560	3,166	3,937	4,097	1.5	1.3	34	34	2,613	3,585	3,090	44
25,971	24,484	45,440	36,150	26,386	26,237	25,145	51,771	41,197	2.0	1.6	2,524	2,571	24,381	23,603	34,198	45
9,707	9,281	14,043	12,135	10,002	9,886	9,552	17,012	13,931	1.7	1.5	950	962	9,088	9,295	11,774	46
12,291	11,495	24,369	18,639	12,388	12,375	11,734	26,928	20,960	2.2	1.8	1,288	1,319	11,475	10,876	17,264	47
185	179	569	489	181	181	178	698	577	3.9	3.2	10	10	174	159	619	48
3,788	3,529	6,459	4,887	3,815	3,795	3,681	7,133	5,729	1.9	1.6	276	280	3,644	3,273	4,541	49
464	413	652	523	437	432	412	726	572	1.7	1.4	11	11	465	387	565	50
671	476	1,186	678	685	685	521	1,317	778	1.9	1.5	25	27	622	475	803	51
1,999	2,014	3,502	2,843	2,037	2,027	2,111	3,727	3,318	1.8	1.6	178	180	1,909	1,787	2,307	52
473	425	868	594	477	477	446	1,062	813	2.2	1.8	50	50	443	401	626	53
181	201	251	249	179	174	191	301	248	1.7	1.3	12	12	205	223	240	54
23,728	19,762	34,769	26,322	27,588	27,316	24,716	46,884	35,470	1.7	1.4	2,117	2,166	27,102	26,382	35,976	55
12,764	10,740	17,027	13,347	15,072	14,832	13,468	23,236	17,986	1.6	1.3	1,142	1,174	15,187	15,403	19,299	56
6,324	5,158	10,979	7,990	6,967	6,945	5,708	13,606	9,427	2.0	1.7	665	670	6,613	5,591	9,575	57
151	105	393	258	155	155	107	461	323	3.0	3.0	4	4	174	93	318	58
4,489	3,759	6,370	4,727	5,394	5,384	5,433	9,581	7,734	1.8	1.4	306	318	5,128	5,295	6,784	59
443	405	564	502	495	495	492	723	687	1.5	1.4	7	7	486	555	619	60
613	584	846	725	748	743	909	1,268	1,284	1.7	1.4	68	68	701	904	898	61
2,659	2,007	3,821	2,542	3,205	3,200	3,004	5,855	4,282	1.8	1.4	166	168	2,965	2,794	3,919	62
526	504	797	614	628	628	649	1,211	997	1.9	1.5	50	60	607	608	928	63
248	259	342	344	318	318	379	524	484	1.6	1.3	15	15	369	434	420	64
8,588	8,112	13,734	11,400	8,490	8,449	8,417	17,662	14,396	2.1	1.7	490	506	8,247	7,929	12,281	65
3,214	3,187	4,463	4,085	3,316	3,290	3,572	6,057	5,497	1.8	1.5	191	195	3,224	3,220	4,257	66
3,716	3,324	6,544	4,968	3,561	3,551	3,165	7,974	5,826	2.2	1.8	204	211	3,432	3,182	5,678	67
143	155	471	509	140	135	132	529	497	3.9	3.8	22	22	143	126	531	68
1,515	1,446	2,256	1,838	1,473	1,473	1,548	3,102	2,576	2.1	1.7	73	78	1,448	1,401	1,815	69
345	317	460	396	291	291	292	462	383	1.6	1.3	1	1	285	255	344	70
193	185	283	222	199	199	209	390	339	2.0	1.6	11	16	199	180	242	71
699	664	1,130	837	723	723	775	1,693	1,414	2.3	1.8	29	29	710	702	892	72
182	168	268	242	179	179	170	396	274	2.2	1.6	21	21	172	145	240	73
96	112	115	141	81	81	102	161	166	2.0	1.6	11	11	82	119	97	74

Table 31.—SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TENURE

[Data are based on reports for only

	Region, State, and tenure	Farms reporting specified facilities							Farms reporting specified equipment and machinery									
		Telephone		Electricity		Television set, 1954	Piped running water, 1954	Home freezer, 1954	Electric pig brooder, 1954	Power feed grinder, 1954	Milking machine, 1954	Grain combines		Corn pickers		Pick-up balers		Field forage harvesters, 1954
		1954	1950	1954	1950							1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	
	MOUNTAIN--Continued																	
1	Colorado	21,834	21,848	29,791	29,278	8,811	23,511	13,551	555	9,981	5,137	11,489	10,764	2,702	2,248	4,106	1,526	3,516
2	Full owners	9,774	10,179	13,010	13,407	3,468	10,202	5,569	305	4,160	2,288	3,572	3,580	778	675	1,799	624	1,326
3	Part owners	6,363	6,130	9,285	8,334	2,388	7,663	4,732	154	3,885	1,396	4,828	4,690	896	805	1,419	542	1,177
4	Managers	198	211	245	241	93	226	139	1	76	30	56	65	8	7	69	58	21
5	All tenants	5,499	5,328	7,251	7,296	2,862	5,420	3,111	95	1,860	1,423	3,033	2,429	1,020	761	819	302	992
6	Cash	484	547	650	782	179	507	249	6	135	161	106	135	19	21	105	46	77
7	Share-cash	484	618	661	779	177	459	268	7	233	150	325	365	113	186	62	43	62
8	Crop-share	3,652	3,201	4,817	4,464	2,134	3,549	2,017	50	1,150	912	2,195	1,610	771	456	468	124	680
9	Livestock-share	545	587	675	696	244	597	390	27	247	142	282	221	91	78	126	50	159
10	Other and unspecified	334	375	448	575	128	308	187	5	95	58	125	98	26	20	58	39	14
11	New Mexico	4,027	2,342	10,336	9,387	2,473	8,715	5,221	112	2,963	852	2,195	2,532	61	125	1,488	829	393
12	Full owners	1,719	1,156	4,569	4,244	998	3,646	2,014	49	1,172	371	746	910	31	36	637	316	108
13	Part owners	1,691	838	4,081	3,306	997	3,612	2,357	52	1,335	345	1,065	1,041	21	76	549	320	196
14	Managers	87	70	166	114	69	165	102	1	45	6	26	22	2	2	46	30	34
15	All tenants	530	278	1,520	1,723	409	1,292	748	10	411	130	358	559	7	11	256	163	55
16	Cash	97	37	246	231	46	226	104	2	63	12	18	53	1	...	22	21	5
17	Share-cash	39	25	92	85	24	68	40	...	39	16	34	43	1	...	16	10	3
18	Crop-share	341	184	1,011	1,207	312	845	508	8	268	95	265	412	5	10	178	108	40
19	Livestock-share	26	21	54	74	18	55	34	...	22	6	15	25	...	...	22	12	6
20	Other and unspecified	27	11	117	126	9	98	62	...	19	1	26	26	...	1	18	12	1
21	Arizona	3,626	3,029	5,709	5,469	2,784	5,612	3,179	37	1,012	752	630	629	25	10	653	538	654
22	Full owners	2,013	1,800	2,995	3,119	1,471	2,954	1,596	23	508	482	225	235	7	5	272	228	296
23	Part owners	1,108	748	1,811	1,458	835	1,808	1,149	11	390	177	288	306	17	...	278	168	255
24	Managers	132	138	191	173	97	181	111	1	52	19	37	32	1	...	53	41	44
25	All tenants	373	343	712	719	381	669	323	2	62	74	80	56	...	5	50	101	59
26	Cash	177	172	302	269	182	291	164	1	15	58	20	15	...	...	20	29	26
27	Share-cash	39	36	54	67	33	54	31	...	3	2	7	7	...	...	5	23	2
28	Crop-share	110	91	247	262	109	208	86	...	19	6	43	28	...	5	6	37	13
29	Livestock-share	14	3	25	25	14	25	9	...	7	2	3	6	...	...	6	6	7
30	Other and unspecified	33	41	84	96	43	91	33	1	18	6	7	...	...	...	13	6	11
31	Utah	11,274	8,798	14,385	15,368	6,244	13,768	6,065	164	2,408	4,043	3,030	2,514	41	31	3,306	1,368	1,527
32	Full owners	6,593	5,641	8,543	9,932	3,675	8,191	3,647	62	1,230	2,205	1,523	1,280	8	10	1,639	701	674
33	Part owners	4,026	2,611	4,926	4,311	2,099	4,726	2,109	86	1,013	1,578	1,306	1,048	18	20	1,453	527	752
34	Managers	51	62	82	86	42	79	32	6	25	18	28	22	5	1	36	28	14
35	All tenants	604	484	834	1,039	428	772	277	10	140	242	173	164	10	...	178	112	87
36	Cash	200	137	258	290	160	247	66	...	19	90	31	21	5	...	51	26	27
37	Share-cash	56	61	78	96	32	67	22	5	11	21	27	10	...	...	7	15	11
38	Crop-share	194	139	299	345	124	269	115	5	63	60	93	89	...	...	98	45	32
39	Livestock-share	56	70	78	146	36	73	31	...	16	36	10	20	...	...	5	11	6
40	Other and unspecified	98	77	121	162	76	116	43	...	31	35	12	24	5	...	17	15	11
41	Nevada	1,246	1,247	1,622	1,706	121	1,611	957	33	489	313	381	378	11	9	706	420	204
42	Full owners	860	863	1,149	1,216	79	1,139	655	17	333	243	269	283	11	7	476	259	122
43	Part owners	267	259	315	304	39	307	210	8	102	50	62	60	...	1	150	101	51
44	Managers	30	27	45	60	3	44	28	2	20	3	18	21	...	...	33	30	9
45	All tenants	89	98	113	126	...	121	64	6	34	17	32	14	...	1	47	30	22
46	Cash	55	48	55	67	...	62	37	1	16	11	7	11	...	1	14	15	20
47	Share-cash	10	10	11	10	...	11	5	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	...
48	Crop-share	20	26	35	25	...	31	15	5	10	5	10	...	...	...	15	5	...
49	Livestock-share	3	2	9	7	...	14	4	...	6	...	8	1	...	...	12	...	1
50	Other and unspecified	1	12	3	17	...	3	3	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	6	5	1
	PACIFIC																	
51	Washington	27,894	24,376	35,395	36,892	15,308	34,415	15,456	635	4,717	9,739	7,839	6,561	117	73	4,548	1,759	1,919
52	Full owners	17,742	15,473	22,712	24,142	9,245	22,088	8,945	311	2,285	6,331	2,326	1,791	32	33	2,022	821	989
53	Part owners	6,641	5,499	8,178	7,723	3,880	8,003	4,443	204	1,788	2,278	3,603	2,833	57	23	1,893	708	667
54	Managers	266	249	314	308	151	307	158	1	49	13	53	51	12	2	62	24	25
55	All tenants	3,245	3,155	4,191	4,719	2,032	4,017	1,910	119	595	1,117	1,857	1,886	16	15	571	206	238
56	Cash	909	833	1,357	1,527	626	1,287	344	21	111	658	101	99	5	5	145	31	93
57	Share-cash	355	370	461	494	230	437	278	28	125	118	298	300	...	5	106	26	40
58	Crop-share	1,457	1,337	1,709	1,724	885	1,652	1,067	56	233	121	1,294	1,254	11	5	208	62	34
59	Livestock-share	196	337	242	416	113	240	103	8	66	105	112	194	...	...	81	62	46
60	Other and unspecified	328	278	422	558	178	401	118	6	60	115	52	39	...	...	31	25	25
61	Oregon	23,836	19,232	31,030	31,620	8,921	30,038	14,440	696	5,490	8,668	9,373	8,103	312	165	4,062	2,019	1,605
62	Full owners	15,377	12,632	20,681	21,693	5,910	19,974	9,098	452	3,179	5,504	4,568	3,885	149	86	2,079	1,023	900
63	Part owners	6,143	4,724	7,357	6,691	2,274	7,196	3,999	204	1,825	2,185	3,505	2,970	120	54	1,419	684	511
64	Managers	241	136	271	187	75	264	122	...	33	38	57	67	1	...	77	28	33
65	All tenants	2,075	1,740	2,721	3,049	662	2,604	1,221	40	453	941	1,243	1,181	42	25	487	284	161
66	Cash	450	437	668	839	141	646	250	5	95	268	143	217	10	5	107	70	36
67	Share-cash	317	220	379	398	86	358	175	5	91	157	211	201	11	10	77	50	32
68	Crop-share	834	510	1,014	868	291	986	490	8	146	239	678	453	10	...	197	68	59
69	Livestock-share	280	380	351	534	74	330	177	17	90	193	158	239	1	10	67	65	23
70	Other and unspecified	194	193	309	410	70	284	129	5	31	84	53	71	10	...	39	31	11
71	California	71,443	60,172	86,551	91,014	52,616	85,690	41,505	704	6,292	14,682	6,631	6,305	517	181	7,460	4,500	2,851
72	Full owners	47,664	41,476	57,681	62,165	34,671	57,047	26,424	410	3,376	7,987	2,241	2,207	159	69	3,280	2,051	1,233
73	Part owners	14,306	10,850	16,441	15,424	10,463	16,361	9,720	199	2,045	3,133	3,098	2,840	243	67	2,669	1,442	1,022
74	Managers	1,510	1,435	1,710	1,792	1,123	1,725	819	42	217	137	197	241	27	13	235	207	107
75	All tenants	7,963	6,411	10,719	11,633	6,359	10,557	4,542	53	654	3,425	1,095	1,017	88	32	1,276	800	489
76	Cash	3,613	3,076	4,772	5,547	2,770	4,700	1,961	32	278	2,192	178	268	19	9	540	401	278
77	Share-cash	671	546	869	906	534	867	458	...	92	175	203	209	11	2	165	83	62
78	Crop-share	2,140	1,520	3,062	2,951	1,978	2,971	1,246	8	95	154	571	426	47	20	280	180	45
79	Livestock-share	498	333	652	535	325	654	350	6	89	455	67	51	...	...	158	74	49
80	Other and unspecified	1,041	936	1,364	1,694	752	1,365	527	7	100	449	76	63	11	1	133	62	55

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a sample of farms. See text]

Motortrucks				Tractors								Automobiles			
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting any tractors, 1954	Tractors, excluding garden tractors					Garden tractors		Farms reporting		Number, 1954	
					Farms reporting		Number		Average number per farm reporting		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954	1954	1950	
1954	1950	1954	1950		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950					
27,161	27,467	43,007	38,654	28,047	27,741	28,904	54,910	48,485	2.0	1.7	1,378	1,554	27,258	29,415	39,017	1
11,304	11,397	16,170	14,973	11,570	11,323	11,646	20,068	17,916	1.8	1.5	753	850	11,376	12,611	16,214	2
8,997	8,853	15,757	13,869	9,111	9,087	9,259	19,375	16,890	2.1	1.8	458	481	8,808	8,987	13,301	3
243	271	599	606	220	220	231	602	592	2.7	2.6	10	11	238	241	519	4
6,617	6,946	10,481	9,206	7,146	7,111	7,768	14,865	13,087	2.1	1.7	157	212	6,836	7,576	8,983	5
564	621	776	823	541	521	638	870	854	1.7	1.3	31	46	559	686	738	6
642	772	956	977	695	695	962	1,245	1,446	1.8	1.5	15	20	640	857	787	7
4,462	4,419	7,167	5,805	4,856	4,851	4,952	10,462	8,718	2.2	1.8	81	101	4,597	4,748	6,007	8
609	647	1,017	978	664	664	703	1,565	1,278	2.4	1.8	3	3	633	683	951	9
340	487	505	623	390	380	513	723	791	1.9	1.5	27	42	407	602	500	10
9,614	8,968	13,924	12,051	8,323	8,219	8,765	14,621	13,624	1.8	1.6	330	368	8,056	8,533	11,484	11
4,017	3,782	5,211	4,669	3,479	3,409	3,651	5,550	5,250	1.6	1.4	187	217	3,367	3,665	4,527	12
4,079	3,544	6,308	5,159	3,328	3,304	3,063	5,912	5,230	1.8	1.7	96	97	3,349	3,039	4,750	13
178	184	551	404	131	131	106	560	368	4.3	3.5	4	6	164	152	657	14
1,340	1,458	1,854	1,819	1,385	1,375	1,945	2,599	2,776	1.9	1.4	43	48	1,176	1,677	1,550	15
233	222	334	285	176	171	212	253	269	1.5	1.3	5	10	233	201	273	16
84	97	122	121	94	94	121	159	172	1.7	1.4	...	...	75	90	78	17
859	955	1,194	1,177	973	968	1,385	1,905	1,995	2.0	1.4	37	37	732	1,169	1,008	18
56	76	71	100	58	58	70	152	139	2.6	2.0	1	1	43	79	57	19
108	108	133	136	84	84	157	130	201	1.5	1.3	...	...	93	138	134	20
5,086	4,256	9,997	6,651	4,574	4,523	3,953	12,368	8,337	2.7	2.1	212	231	5,101	4,825	11,579	21
2,399	2,108	3,934	2,823	2,199	2,164	2,046	4,574	3,417	2.1	1.7	133	136	2,606	2,706	4,773	22
1,815	1,382	4,054	2,412	1,518	1,502	1,217	5,168	2,984	3.4	2.5	62	76	1,689	1,337	4,714	23
183	198	761	620	162	162	143	876	770	5.4	5.4	5	7	166	168	933	24
689	568	1,248	796	695	695	547	1,750	1,166	2.5	2.1	12	12	640	614	1,159	25
291	199	483	270	276	276	158	629	299	2.3	1.9	...	...	267	236	415	26
53	51	114	92	55	55	62	206	162	3.7	2.6	2	2	43	61	134	27
229	217	457	291	251	251	235	648	547	2.6	2.3	10	10	208	218	393	28
25	20	61	40	24	24	20	86	69	3.6	3.4	...	...	24	19	64	29
91	81	133	103	89	89	72	181	89	2.0	1.2	...	...	98	80	153	30
11,141	10,582	14,709	12,952	11,923	11,727	10,448	16,629	13,060	1.4	1.2	702	753	12,544	12,474	16,113	31
6,141	6,295	7,619	7,402	6,636	6,466	6,023	8,703	7,374	1.3	1.2	459	483	7,402	7,936	9,241	32
4,274	3,429	6,073	4,381	4,519	4,493	3,491	6,736	4,414	1.5	1.3	208	225	4,337	3,599	5,846	33
69	97	181	236	62	62	93	229	195	3.7	2.1	5	5	73	83	188	34
657	761	836	933	706	706	841	961	1,077	1.4	1.3	30	40	732	856	838	35
220	222	308	297	219	219	214	319	290	1.5	1.4	20	30	231	236	250	36
58	81	74	87	68	68	86	77	97	1.1	1.1	5	5	68	66	80	37
219	236	276	273	275	275	306	389	408	1.4	1.3	5	5	249	293	305	38
59	97	74	112	67	67	126	82	146	1.2	1.2	...	...	68	137	78	39
101	125	104	164	77	77	109	94	136	1.2	1.2	...	...	116	124	125	40
1,681	1,620	3,160	2,717	1,614	1,605	1,491	3,943	2,861	2.5	1.9	104	106	1,486	1,538	2,489	41
1,169	1,155	1,960	1,808	1,149	1,144	1,037	2,511	1,788	2.2	1.7	91	92	1,039	1,082	1,626	42
339	256	735	439	323	320	289	872	550	2.7	1.9	11	11	299	299	532	43
46	68	224	277	47	47	66	328	354	7.0	5.4	1	1	42	60	166	44
127	141	241	193	95	94	99	232	169	2.5	1.7	1	2	106	97	165	45
68	59	144	84	52	51	43	145	82	2.8	1.9	1	2	52	63	65	46
6	10	13	10	1	1	10	1	15	1.0	1.5	...	...	11	...	11	47
31	26	41	31	21	21	26	32	39	1.5	1.5	...	...	21	15	31	48
14	17	30	30	14	14	7	36	14	2.6	2.0	...	...	14	12	44	49
8	29	13	38	7	7	13	18	19	2.6	1.5	...	...	8	7	14	50
26,583	25,056	42,849	37,029	30,813	29,301	26,848	45,457	37,095	1.6	1.4	6,206	6,551	31,657	31,421	44,266	51
15,399	14,464	20,623	18,433	18,694	17,332	15,645	23,514	19,307	1.4	1.2	4,274	4,467	19,821	19,834	26,101	52
7,368	6,475	14,652	11,624	7,906	7,791	6,884	14,460	11,144	1.9	1.6	1,401	1,492	7,618	7,085	11,754	53
254	265	847	788	281	276	282	905	920	3.3	3.3	51	77	265	254	1,123	54
3,562	3,852	6,727	6,184	3,932	3,902	4,037	6,578	5,724	1.7	1.4	480	515	3,953	4,248	5,288	55
972	1,055	1,469	1,337	1,167	1,147	1,117	1,736	1,428	1.5	1.3	111	126	1,207	1,279	1,640	56
424	458	880	758	469	469	477	905	753	1.9	1.6	72	77	453	456	625	57
1,625	1,659	3,481	3,103	1,716	1,716	1,687	2,988	2,425	1.7	1.4	205	208	1,666	1,696	2,181	58
213	361	413	560	242	242	416	489	677	2.0	1.6	46	48	220	403	345	59
328	319	484	426	338	328	340	460	441	1.4	1.3	46	56	407	414	497	60
24,323	21,969	38,065	30,694	28,071	26,812	24,668	44,709	35,352	1.7	1.4	6,889	7,269	27,404	27,350	37,814	61
14,903	13,611	20,333	17,245	17,982	16,824	15,592	24,951	20,468	1.5	1.3	4,845	5,086	17,837	18,361	23,484	62
6,778	5,716	12,957	9,462	7,269	7,203	6,255	14,570	10,539	2.0	1.7	1,728	1,831	6,862	6,128	10,466	63
259	177	778	438	243	238	177	788	446	3.3	2.5	35	45	232	180	642	64
2,383	2,465	3,997	3,549	2,577	2,547	2,644	4,400	3,899	1.7	1.5	281	307	2,473	2,681	3,222	65
549	646	792	845	548	538	693	918	979	1.7	1.4	63	77	550	740	702	66
327	349	593	552	371	371	399	707	642	1.9	1.6	25	30	353	347	438	67
937	745	1,731	1,188	1,043	1,038	812	1,837	1,235	1.8	1.5	82	82	987	796	1,261	68
332	449	570	612	351	351	469	613	686	1.7	1.5	54	55	335	457	486	69
238	276	311	352	264	249	271	325	357	1.3	1.3	57	63	248	341	335	70
62,923	58,702	112,468	95,642	63,862	60,986	58,812	125,555	103,284	2.1	1.8	7,150	7,687	78,244	81,587	135,282	71
37,465	35,327	55,855	49,497	38,658	36,173	35,574	58,161	51,170	1.6	1.4	4,956	5,213	51,566	55,123	79,969	72
15,227	13,246	34,602	25,630	15,120	14,909	13,352	41,840	29,784	2.8	2.2	1,399	1,558	15,488	14,487	33,241	73
1,432	1,545	6,348	6,944	1,558	1,542	1,577	6,510	6,656	4.2	4.2	182	261	1,575	1,621	6,259	74
8,799	8,584	15,663	13,571	8,526	8,362	8,309	19,044	15,674	2.3	1.9	613	655	9,615	10,356	15,813	75
3,936	4,348	6,839	6,524	3,306	3,230	3,543	6,799	6,267	2.1	1.8	262	284	4,159	4,936	6,747	76
781	786	1,766	1,532	832	827	807	2,558	2,042	3.1	2.5	39	44	811	845	1,655	77
2,524	2,104	4,715	3,573	2,823	2,772	2,525	6,818	5,139	2.5	2.0	158	162	2,847	2,645	4,562	78
539	348	795	503	587	581	448	1,123	711	1.9	1.6	70	70	573	486	973	79
1,019	998	1,548	1,439	978	952	986	1,746	1,515	1.8	1.5	84	95	1,225	1,444	1,876	80

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954[1]										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers									
							Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY															
United States	3,129,400	7,938,814	3,084,098	3,029,280	2,293,507	697,572	323,444	671,064	458,610	1,944,963	496,406	135,334	330,942	858,267	1,506,668
Full owners	1,483,930	3,365,420	1,456,988	1,425,946	956,371	308,654	146,065	268,955	198,064	714,148	229,149	72,658	169,493	406,562	716,330
Part owners	729,143	2,165,489	717,837	706,122	577,161	220,110	115,545	246,922	138,264	635,284	30,545	19,457	52,106	273,782	380,343
Managers	16,887	165,514	15,390	15,269	4,472	11,917	10,068	72,261	5,296	73,512	1,464	193	837	8,551	6,539
All tenants	899,440	2,242,391	893,883	881,943	755,503	156,891	51,766	82,926	116,986	522,019	235,248	43,026	108,506	169,372	403,456
Cash	89,211	234,324	88,137	86,687	63,052	19,430	9,065	21,283	12,577	63,302	10,262	6,361	15,459	20,513	42,218
Share-cash	155,587	332,117	154,911	153,214	101,445	29,009	10,806	14,298	20,217	63,160	4,929	1,230	3,572	38,318	112,346
Crop-share	273,473	774,092	271,342	267,364	240,692	53,886	14,069	21,825	43,979	244,211	40,575	16,205	50,388	55,172	132,024
Livestock-share	106,578	218,323	106,021	104,949	68,143	24,746	12,153	14,701	14,609	30,530	3,263	796	2,909	30,329	71,854
Croppers[2]	217,199	549,178	216,587	213,866	243,709	19,763	1,753	3,328	18,533	88,275	163,117	14,045	26,393	12,775	21,713
Other and unspecified	57,392	134,357	56,885	55,863	38,462	10,057	3,920	7,491	7,071	32,541	13,102	4,389	9,785	12,265	23,301
The North	1,555,313	3,364,893	1,540,022	1,514,022	1,064,972	328,218	168,703	264,927	195,076	520,972	133,601	12,674	55,400	400,585	1,025,623
Full owners	791,517	1,666,613	782,646	767,046	530,262	149,685	77,306	119,180	88,372	250,125	101,686	9,573	42,556	188,221	495,183
Part owners	392,257	954,007	388,244	382,222	316,669	106,024	58,991	93,176	60,940	161,940	10,243	1,516	7,391	126,891	257,312
Managers	5,349	39,054	4,949	4,913	1,734	3,681	3,200	17,039	1,458	15,368	422	24	106	2,017	2,954
All tenants	366,190	705,219	364,183	359,841	216,307	68,828	29,206	35,532	44,306	93,539	21,250	1,561	5,347	83,456	270,174
Cash	40,260	79,573	39,953	39,426	24,247	7,698	3,672	5,564	4,624	10,336	3,237	285	1,485	9,035	27,876
Share-cash	132,458	247,981	131,985	130,581	81,697	22,485	8,836	10,130	14,985	25,573	3,417	305	926	31,131	100,346
Crop-share	81,241	161,984	80,589	79,443	42,801	14,863	4,796	5,844	11,127	33,896	8,637	333	1,086	15,715	52,109
Livestock-share	89,940	173,690	89,516	88,582	55,991	19,828	10,024	11,397	11,160	17,720	2,185	299	908	22,691	65,860
Other and unspecified	22,291	41,991	22,140	21,809	11,571	3,954	1,878	2,597	2,410	6,014	3,774	339	942	4,884	13,983
The South	1,296,944	3,611,613	1,275,702	1,252,208	1,062,009	272,191	99,856	254,076	203,868	1,043,320	318,500	118,424	262,600	363,983	341,828
Full owners	534,560	1,243,480	521,836	509,825	333,657	111,027	44,736	98,252	78,692	301,746	90,561	60,234	119,518	174,983	141,662
Part owners	260,453	892,587	255,467	251,032	209,300	81,316	35,462	93,386	58,475	338,869	17,643	17,142	40,625	110,302	88,140
Managers	7,935	75,475	7,288	7,229	1,951	5,545	4,571	33,118	2,532	33,177	676	139	496	4,964	2,006
All tenants	493,996	1,400,071	491,111	484,122	517,101	74,303	15,087	29,320	64,169	369,528	209,620	40,909	101,961	73,734	110,020
Cash	39,010	115,774	38,478	37,750	33,002	8,015	2,990	7,676	5,996	37,346	5,003	5,745	13,279	8,653	9,796
Share-cash	18,867	67,610	18,728	18,494	17,318	4,922	1,153	2,091	4,161	29,707	1,326	913	2,601	5,495	9,485
Crop-share	174,235	551,904	173,014	170,402	188,264	32,866	6,359	10,829	28,692	182,409	30,698	15,804	49,178	34,438	57,092
Livestock-share	13,196	35,106	13,089	12,979	9,874	3,721	1,381	2,176	2,779	10,077	981	464	1,918	5,911	4,436
Croppers	217,199	549,178	216,587	213,866	243,709	19,763	1,753	3,328	18,533	88,275	163,117	14,045	26,393	12,775	21,713
Other and unspecified	31,489	80,499	31,215	30,631	24,934	5,016	1,451	3,220	4,008	21,714	8,495	3,938	8,592	6,462	7,498
The West	277,143	962,308	268,374	263,050	166,526	97,163	54,885	152,061	59,666	380,671	44,305	4,236	12,942	93,699	139,217
Full owners	157,853	455,327	152,506	149,075	92,452	47,942	24,023	51,523	31,000	162,277	36,902	2,851	7,419	43,358	79,485
Part owners	76,433	318,895	74,126	72,868	51,192	32,770	21,092	60,360	18,849	134,475	2,659	799	4,090	36,589	34,891
Managers	3,603	50,985	3,153	3,127	787	2,691	2,297	22,104	1,306	24,967	366	30	235	1,570	1,579
All tenants	39,254	137,101	38,589	37,980	22,095	13,760	7,473	18,074	8,511	58,952	4,378	556	1,198	12,182	23,262
Cash	9,941	38,977	9,706	9,511	5,803	3,717	2,403	8,043	1,957	15,620	2,022	331	695	2,825	4,546
Share-cash	4,262	16,526	4,198	4,139	2,430	1,602	817	2,077	1,071	7,880	186	12	45	1,692	2,515
Crop-share	17,997	60,204	17,739	17,519	9,627	6,157	2,914	5,152	4,160	27,906	1,240	68	124	5,019	12,823
Livestock-share	3,442	9,527	3,416	3,388	2,278	1,197	748	1,128	670	2,733	97	33	83	1,727	1,558
Other and unspecified	3,612	11,867	3,530	3,423	1,957	1,087	591	1,674	653	4,813	833	112	251	919	1,820
NEW ENGLAND															
Maine	12,515	63,936	12,271	12,083	7,108	5,563	2,656	4,743	4,335	40,002	2,442	493	1,049	2,350	6,881
Full owners	10,019	51,415	9,839	9,662	5,662	4,164	1,883	3,331	3,352	32,760	2,214	433	896	1,718	5,338
Part owners	2,218	10,305	2,171	2,165	1,316	1,221	711	1,232	842	5,592	152	35	132	592	1,397
Managers	73	976	71	66	80	63	52	170	36	660	16	5	6	5	41
All tenants	205	1,240	190	190	50	115	10	10	105	990	60	20	15	35	105
Cash	50	290	40	40	5	35	...	...	35	245	15	5	...	10	35
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	20	85	20	20	5	10	...	...	10	60	...	5	...	...	15
Livestock-share	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	5
Other and unspecified	130	860	130	130	40	65	10	10	55	680	45	10	15	25	50
New Hampshire	5,138	11,922	5,044	4,958	2,487	1,751	1,192	1,947	863	2,530	1,593	196	377	954	2,315
Full owners	3,586	7,666	3,528	3,447	1,626	1,013	670	1,102	525	1,491	1,427	166	287	545	1,433
Part owners	1,375	3,823	1,340	1,335	795	692	486	710	316	983	116	30	80	396	768
Managers	37	193	36	36	6	26	26	115	12	36	10	...	...	13	14
All tenants	140	240	140	140	60	20	10	20	10	20	40	...	10	...	100
Cash	100	170	100	100	45	10	5	15	5	10	30	...	5	...	70
Share-cash	5	10	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	35	60	35	35	10	10	5	5	5	10	10	...	5	...	25
Vermont	11,450	27,747	11,208	11,030	6,530	4,223	3,134	4,523	1,574	5,664	1,042	286	1,518	3,917	5,133
Full owners	7,680	18,193	7,545	7,449	4,225	2,618	1,927	2,677	968	3,842	867	221	1,116	2,513	3,333
Part owners	3,157	7,950	3,071	2,989	1,990	1,353	1,011	1,539	517	1,432	115	65	317	1,226	1,500
Managers	87	442	81	81	24	62	61	147	14	190	10	...	...	22	55
All tenants	526	1,162	511	511	291	190	135	160	75	200	50	...	85	156	245
Cash	186	332	176	176	81	55	45	50	15	25	20	...	15	46	110
Share-cash	10	25	10	10	10	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	5
Crop-share	10	10	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
Livestock-share	180	410	180	180	120	75	60	75	25	35	5	...	45	55	75
Other and unspecified	140	385	135	135	80	55	30	35	30	135	25	...	20	45	55
Massachusetts	10,331	35,187	10,008	9,832	6,444	4,612	3,110	8,840	2,502	10,071	3,981	290	325	1,245	5,120
Full owners	7,601	22,049	7,388	7,222	4,597	2,958	1,866	4,430	1,676	5,800	3,605	250	230	756	3,345
Part owners	2,286	8,785	2,185	2,175	1,692	1,365	1,030	2,687	635	2,231	220	35	80	435	1,541
Managers	184	3,533	175	175	65	149	134	1,518	116	1,775	76	...	...	29	84
All tenants	260	820	260	260	90	140	80	205	75	265	80	5	15	25	150
Cash	130	460	130	130	60	75	50	155	35	115	20	...	...	20	95
Share-cash	20	90	20	20	5	15	5	10	10	55	...	...	5	...	15
Crop-share	5	15	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	105	255	105	105	15	50	25	40	30	95	60	5	10	5	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954[1]										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers									
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)		No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor, and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working					
NEW ENGLAND—Continued															
Rhode Island	1,043	2,944	1,006	996	685	427	236	565	252	698	435	11	25	83	549
Full owners	685	1,779	658	648	365	259	144	296	150	470	400	6	5	47	282
Part owners	301	994	296	296	295	136	71	203	85	200	25	5	20	25	226
Managers	12	86	12	12	5	12	11	56	7	13	5	...	...	6	1
All tenants	45	85	40	40	20	20	10	10	10	15	5	...	...	5	40
Cash	45	85	40	40	20	20	10	10	10	15	5	...	...	5	40
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	7,446	24,187	7,246	7,071	4,898	3,317	2,176	5,926	1,793	6,292	2,245	135	155	851	4,375
Full owners	4,728	12,273	4,612	4,487	3,060	1,656	1,010	2,037	933	2,689	2,015	110	95	338	2,425
Part owners	2,354	9,260	2,296	2,251	1,708	1,442	1,022	2,700	740	2,601	130	25	45	464	1,730
Managers	54	1,599	48	48	15	54	44	829	20	707	5	...	...	4	45
All tenants	310	1,055	290	285	115	165	100	360	100	295	95	...	15	45	175
Cash	195	735	185	180	85	100	60	260	60	210	55	...	10	20	125
Share-cash	20	115	15	15	25	20	15	40	15	35	...	...	...	5	15
Crop-share	5	30	5	5	...	5	...	...	5	25	...	...	...	5	...
Livestock-share	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
Other and unspecified	85	170	80	80	5	40	25	60	20	25	40	...	...	15	35
MIDDLE ATLANTIC															
New York	74,009	210,715	72,454	70,798	48,752	26,501	17,344	31,844	13,622	59,321	7,020	697	3,622	20,221	45,755
Full owners	50,145	130,350	49,112	47,959	32,579	15,650	9,832	16,799	8,172	33,013	6,074	562	2,983	13,332	29,929
Part owners	19,619	66,975	19,168	18,750	13,819	9,351	6,548	12,575	4,630	21,831	501	110	463	5,852	13,084
Managers	451	3,576	421	421	202	318	293	1,304	121	1,649	40	...	26	123	277
All tenants	3,794	9,814	3,753	3,668	2,152	1,182	671	1,166	699	2,828	405	25	150	914	2,465
Cash	1,681	4,611	1,671	1,616	922	549	298	646	338	1,427	200	...	75	258	1,228
Share-cash	215	780	215	215	110	105	75	100	65	355	5	10	...	60	140
Crop-share	240	675	240	235	135	75	25	55	55	250	25	5	10	85	155
Livestock-share	850	1,845	830	830	545	255	145	170	135	300	25	...	20	365	455
Other and unspecified	808	1,903	797	772	440	198	128	195	106	496	150	10	45	146	487
New Jersey	16,356	62,045	15,891	15,446	12,006	8,545	5,719	15,386	4,323	19,207	5,759	135	100	1,802	9,290
Full owners	11,972	39,076	11,660	11,300	9,058	5,631	3,557	7,870	2,909	10,848	5,443	130	70	1,083	5,871
Part owners	3,042	15,802	2,926	2,856	2,266	2,067	1,496	4,297	1,075	6,383	165	5	20	503	2,404
Managers	159	3,107	142	142	11	149	133	2,275	47	679	20	...	...	61	78
All tenants	1,183	4,060	1,163	1,148	671	698	533	944	292	1,297	131	...	10	155	937
Cash	663	2,165	653	643	391	368	283	544	137	587	46	...	...	45	587
Share-cash	85	260	80	80	25	60	50	75	20	80	...	...	...	25	60
Crop-share	130	675	130	125	55	105	85	150	45	345	5	...	5	20	100
Livestock-share	95	360	90	90	45	70	55	65	40	160	5	...	5	25	60
Other and unspecified	210	600	210	210	155	95	60	110	50	125	75	...	...	40	130
Pennsylvania	78,961	209,666	77,872	75,875	65,491	24,582	14,779	25,750	13,059	42,550	7,922	851	4,121	14,796	54,663
Full owners	54,749	133,768	54,023	52,566	43,675	14,896	8,718	14,215	8,053	23,312	6,991	736	3,306	9,973	36,539
Part owners	15,048	49,096	14,820	14,425	15,372	6,306	4,077	7,213	3,245	12,086	346	60	340	3,231	11,386
Managers	462	6,138	433	433	198	365	300	2,008	145	3,499	20	...	...	107	341
All tenants	8,702	20,664	8,596	8,451	6,246	3,015	1,684	2,314	1,616	3,653	565	55	475	1,485	6,397
Cash	2,223	5,388	2,183	2,168	1,536	762	391	771	436	913	140	25	150	373	1,585
Share-cash	490	1,290	490	485	360	195	115	130	110	315	20	5	35	60	395
Crop-share	3,386	8,376	3,356	3,286	2,685	1,240	670	770	685	1,635	95	10	195	601	2,575
Livestock-share	876	2,047	871	851	620	351	221	256	160	320	20	...	30	136	715
Other and unspecified	1,727	3,563	1,696	1,661	1,045	467	287	387	225	470	290	15	65	315	1,127
EAST NORTH CENTRAL															
Ohio	116,424	232,344	115,466	113,434	73,578	22,022	9,372	15,501	14,822	29,831	12,278	1,285	5,723	17,752	86,419
Full owners	65,519	123,686	64,901	63,676	38,589	10,452	4,386	7,074	7,057	14,347	9,891	1,015	4,458	9,758	45,465
Part owners	26,163	60,607	26,015	25,599	21,048	6,447	2,869	4,454	4,321	9,506	826	120	680	4,569	20,748
Managers	532	2,825	505	499	119	347	311	1,745	124	462	25	...	5	186	331
All tenants	24,210	45,226	24,045	23,660	13,822	4,776	1,806	2,228	3,320	5,516	1,536	150	580	3,239	19,875
Cash	2,304	4,020	2,289	2,229	1,075	424	174	248	273	468	215	20	215	358	1,601
Share-cash	2,013	4,101	1,993	1,973	1,261	443	148	168	307	699	91	...	35	280	1,677
Crop-share	7,282	12,868	7,237	7,067	4,166	997	227	289	821	1,346	635	50	140	841	6,186
Livestock-share	10,344	20,108	10,274	10,169	6,110	2,476	1,081	1,257	1,618	2,572	315	55	105	1,414	8,745
Other and unspecified	2,267	4,129	2,252	2,222	1,210	436	176	266	301	431	280	25	85	346	1,666
Indiana	108,130	202,636	107,199	105,473	61,392	19,414	8,581	13,035	12,644	22,736	12,888	1,000	3,596	16,143	81,555
Full owners	56,472	98,417	55,933	54,897	28,713	7,815	3,280	5,030	5,206	9,777	10,558	795	2,696	8,041	39,173
Part owners	27,114	57,970	26,891	26,446	19,125	6,307	2,903	4,659	4,189	7,740	820	90	450	4,738	22,021
Managers	286	1,294	267	267	73	188	172	705	57	249	15	...	10	90	181
All tenants	24,258	44,955	24,108	23,863	13,481	5,104	2,226	2,641	3,192	4,970	1,495	115	440	3,274	20,180
Cash	880	1,640	870	855	530	150	55	80	105	175	120	5	35	130	670
Share-cash	3,288	6,340	3,278	3,243	1,824	772	327	383	485	890	105	...	45	405	2,833
Crop-share	6,040	10,375	5,995	5,935	3,025	1,010	354	408	701	1,007	545	25	100	766	5,075
Livestock-share	11,937	22,932	11,867	11,752	7,082	2,804	1,297	1,517	1,700	2,581	325	50	120	1,721	10,131
Other and unspecified	2,113	3,668	2,098	2,078	1,020	368	193	253	201	317	400	35	140	252	1,471

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954[1]										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers									
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)		No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working					
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued															
Illinois	140,340	261,040	138,883	136,725	71,965	32,870	17,182	23,585	18,577	28,765	10,662	821	3,061	28,691	104,966
Full owners	50,532	85,763	49,782	48,731	24,929	9,126	4,791	7,271	5,123	8,832	7,551	551	2,305	10,233	33,494
Part owners	34,170	70,258	33,860	33,433	20,629	9,880	5,674	7,667	5,329	8,529	945	115	391	8,939	25,075
Managers	472	2,184	412	412	109	310	284	1,345	85	318	26	10	5	116	330
All tenants	55,166	98,835	54,829	54,149	26,298	13,554	6,433	7,302	8,040	11,086	2,140	145	360	9,403	45,667
Cash	3,717	7,010	3,682	3,622	1,996	862	427	517	530	875	290	5	40	676	2,886
Share-cash	25,592	46,186	25,461	25,161	12,720	6,280	2,899	3,289	3,790	5,016	550	60	120	3,960	21,964
Crop-share	10,607	17,606	10,536	10,381	4,265	2,163	750	819	1,553	2,141	585	40	100	1,583	9,036
Livestock-share	13,291	24,609	13,206	13,061	6,523	3,868	2,176	2,429	1,934	2,596	285	25	55	2,770	10,496
Other and unspecified	1,959	3,424	1,944	1,924	794	381	181	248	233	458	430	15	45	414	1,285
Michigan	92,283	212,966	91,421	89,651	62,479	17,810	7,356	11,005	12,414	49,831	7,319	582	1,860	13,469	74,931
Full owners	58,810	130,598	58,151	56,901	37,573	10,371	3,982	5,794	7,452	30,330	6,226	506	1,570	8,001	46,969
Part owners	25,023	64,300	24,883	24,459	20,252	5,808	2,627	3,789	3,918	15,800	585	55	200	4,201	20,847
Managers	296	2,013	280	279	82	215	183	667	97	985	21	6	5	87	197
All tenants	8,154	16,055	8,107	8,012	4,572	1,416	564	755	947	2,716	487	15	85	1,180	6,918
Cash	1,316	3,174	1,301	1,271	777	314	118	195	222	931	140	10	20	195	1,021
Share-cash	728	1,508	728	708	525	127	56	81	87	194	15	...	...	110	638
Crop-share	2,112	3,963	2,107	2,092	1,043	336	111	148	240	680	155	...	5	260	1,902
Livestock-share	3,089	5,963	3,064	3,044	1,902	522	242	287	312	730	81	5	20	463	2,650
Other and unspecified	909	1,447	907	897	325	117	37	44	86	181	96	...	40	152	707
Wisconsin	131,308	297,398	130,285	127,763	119,349	25,928	15,451	20,679	12,631	29,607	6,485	587	4,102	38,735	85,155
Full owners	87,183	192,900	86,491	84,735	79,231	16,082	9,328	11,847	7,987	17,087	5,312	472	3,325	25,509	55,503
Part owners	22,997	57,891	22,770	22,294	23,320	5,899	3,871	5,487	2,649	6,790	461	45	392	7,093	15,352
Managers	501	4,387	443	433	153	359	316	1,177	157	2,624	37	...	...	129	341
All tenants	20,627	42,220	20,581	20,301	16,645	3,588	1,936	2,168	1,838	3,106	675	70	385	6,004	13,959
Cash	4,635	9,260	4,625	4,580	3,375	820	450	500	410	805	170	30	85	1,120	3,341
Share-cash	1,267	2,588	1,262	1,247	1,005	262	142	166	135	170	20	...	10	325	922
Crop-share	1,086	2,401	1,081	1,071	945	196	106	142	106	243	60	5	20	325	741
Livestock-share	11,766	24,410	11,746	11,596	10,024	1,993	1,052	1,143	1,036	1,647	235	25	205	3,668	7,828
Other and unspecified	1,873	3,561	1,867	1,807	1,296	317	186	217	151	241	190	10	65	566	1,127
WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
Minnesota	141,560	306,631	140,752	138,214	118,669	25,201	12,518	16,632	14,780	33,116	7,251	365	3,066	41,518	94,327
Full owners	78,098	163,695	77,640	76,159	65,085	12,273	6,015	7,947	7,153	14,504	5,273	270	2,303	23,659	49,824
Part owners	33,855	84,822	33,608	33,044	33,276	8,005	4,285	6,021	4,637	12,481	743	25	492	11,093	22,252
Managers	227	936	201	201	81	157	135	341	57	313	10	...	1	97	134
All tenants	29,380	57,178	29,303	28,810	20,227	4,766	2,083	2,323	2,933	5,818	1,225	70	270	6,669	22,117
Cash	6,034	11,893	6,024	5,934	4,454	853	375	410	503	1,095	300	15	85	1,607	4,283
Share-cash	11,784	22,891	11,771	11,580	8,438	1,894	812	886	1,174	1,987	285	5	70	2,273	9,346
Crop-share	4,759	9,108	4,725	4,624	2,705	727	264	327	544	1,452	320	20	30	791	3,913
Livestock-share	5,115	9,824	5,105	5,014	3,505	996	508	544	534	761	115	10	55	1,601	3,439
Other and unspecified	1,688	3,462	1,678	1,658	1,125	296	124	156	178	523	205	20	30	397	1,136
Iowa	173,097	324,533	172,005	169,976	107,288	32,928	16,089	19,908	19,238	27,361	11,393	845	3,487	38,314	124,199
Full owners	73,544	135,606	72,971	71,790	45,892	12,289	5,946	7,250	7,229	10,674	7,686	480	2,595	16,051	49,672
Part owners	29,220	61,407	29,039	28,736	21,504	7,602	4,400	5,510	3,976	5,657	811	125	382	7,734	20,679
Managers	365	1,821	332	332	89	239	204	1,107	86	293	16	...	...	200	159
All tenants	69,968	125,699	69,663	69,118	39,803	12,798	5,539	6,041	7,947	10,737	2,880	240	510	14,329	53,689
Cash	8,562	15,054	8,512	8,452	4,731	1,406	526	581	935	1,290	475	50	185	1,622	6,450
Share-cash	32,486	58,636	32,346	32,106	18,935	5,875	2,368	2,535	3,788	5,060	915	65	115	6,403	25,533
Crop-share	5,990	9,887	5,935	5,870	2,606	983	373	407	696	1,004	520	15	40	956	4,934
Livestock-share	20,729	38,433	20,674	20,504	12,466	4,173	2,146	2,357	2,272	3,106	560	80	130	4,967	15,282
Other and unspecified	2,201	3,689	2,196	2,186	1,065	361	126	161	256	277	410	30	40	381	1,490
Missouri	134,141	267,804	133,105	131,125	80,536	17,616	7,034	11,476	12,145	44,667	17,968	2,709	12,800	39,917	66,913
Full owners	73,722	129,563	73,127	71,841	40,784	7,378	3,240	4,935	4,761	12,003	11,620	2,127	10,230	20,883	32,587
Part owners	33,144	70,041	32,902	32,553	23,302	5,082	2,334	3,940	3,263	10,246	1,337	284	1,603	12,554	18,320
Managers	414	1,534	396	384	105	259	199	564	110	481	32	3	15	212	171
All tenants	26,861	66,666	26,680	26,347	16,345	4,897	1,261	2,037	4,011	21,937	4,979	295	952	6,268	15,835
Cash	2,436	4,165	2,421	2,406	1,261	240	121	196	156	302	454	71	235	571	1,211
Share-cash	6,946	14,936	6,934	6,883	4,022	916	222	450	779	3,581	255	47	156	1,926	4,812
Crop-share	11,228	35,527	11,108	10,927	7,754	2,768	453	699	2,482	16,147	3,735	50	250	1,591	6,529
Livestock-share	3,971	7,811	3,949	3,914	2,255	740	364	522	437	1,120	70	11	75	1,683	2,207
Other and unspecified	2,280	4,227	2,268	2,217	1,053	233	101	170	157	787	465	116	236	497	1,076
North Dakota	56,820	135,055	56,095	55,125	47,532	15,201	6,735	9,032	10,265	23,366	1,709	131	842	28,794	28,070
Full owners	20,541	46,134	20,183	19,731	16,291	4,803	2,053	2,700	3,289	7,412	893	66	472	9,481	10,983
Part owners	24,514	64,388	24,249	23,874	23,671	7,829	3,822	5,241	5,044	11,602	283	18	233	13,820	10,911
Managers	72	245	61	61	21	53	52	108	28	55	2	...	1	47	23
All tenants	11,693	24,288	11,602	11,459	7,549	2,516	808	983	1,904	4,297	531	47	136	5,446	6,153
Cash	509	1,115	499	484	268	87	23	27	71	336	50	...	47	217	215
Share-cash	2,998	7,500	2,988	2,965	2,657	738	227	275	563	1,603	70	6	17	1,672	1,306
Crop-share	6,451	12,013	6,382	6,303	3,425	1,330	414	509	1,011	1,776	330	21	56	2,553	3,965
Livestock-share	1,168	2,395	1,166	1,145	870	250	111	134	175	246	6	10	1	766	403
Other and unspecified	567	1,265	567	562	329	111	33	38	84	336	75	10	15	238	264
South Dakota	57,294	117,892	56,784	55,981	43,821	11,057	5,386	7,040	6,712	11,050	2,438	158	1,312	22,633	33,255
Full owners	16,907	32,751	16,722	16,441	12,100	2,680	1,221	1,618	1,628	2,592	1,312	79	588	5,880	10,148
Part owners	23,475	54,710	23,253	22,938	21,597	5,949	3,261	4,315	3,385	5,860	414	61	479	11,891	11,236
Managers	149	392	134	134	31	93	86	171	31	56	4	...	7	97	42
All tenants	16,763	30,039	16,675	16,468	10,093	2,335	818	936	1,668	2,542	708	18	238	4,765	11,829
Cash	978	1,614	971	952	462	153	68	77	92	123	102	1	135	380	424
Share-cash	10,264	18,826	10,233	10,130	6,904	1,270	411	450	922	1,342	211	10	44	2,846	7,445
Crop-share	3,436	5,776	3,389	3,323	1,587	493	156	190	371	676	288	...	21	749	2,720
Livestock-share	1,411	2,649	1,410	1,398	764	330	154	181	217	306	5	7	16	596	802
Other and unspecified	674	1,174	672	665	376	89	29	38	66	95	102	...	22	194	438

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954[1]										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers									
							Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued															
Nebraska	90,152	176,854	89,531	88,316	62,906	13,659	6,761	9,405	8,124	16,227	4,991	509	1,819	32,811	54,023
Full owners	28,899	54,755	28,651	28,169	19,738	3,987	2,013	2,858	2,309	3,990	2,740	233	1,223	10,839	15,540
Part owners	25,173	54,918	24,911	24,498	20,832	5,489	3,095	4,371	2,952	5,217	562	94	267	11,225	13,836
Managers	273	1,012	263	263	124	137	111	422	60	203	21	...	14	217	40
All tenants	35,807	66,169	35,706	35,386	22,212	4,046	1,542	1,754	2,803	6,817	1,668	182	315	10,530	24,607
Cash	2,076	3,643	2,062	2,051	1,253	220	120	170	123	169	203	17	52	763	1,165
Share-cash	20,501	37,221	20,462	20,244	14,091	1,992	645	714	1,465	2,172	563	82	171	5,844	14,421
Crop-share	9,052	17,367	9,022	8,965	4,387	1,175	465	528	816	3,487	583	41	51	2,158	6,891
Livestock-share	3,099	6,111	3,087	3,070	1,940	557	274	299	316	802	93	11	16	1,420	1,596
Other and unspecified	1,079	1,827	1,073	1,056	541	102	38	43	83	187	226	31	25	345	534
Kansas	96,515	181,391	95,496	94,150	61,056	14,991	5,892	8,105	10,401	18,080	5,780	588	2,440	35,589	58,129
Full owners	30,125	52,176	29,729	29,235	16,490	3,584	1,444	2,099	2,440	4,352	3,588	365	1,803	9,581	17,330
Part owners	38,009	79,705	37,590	37,106	28,860	7,794	3,398	4,566	5,192	9,173	686	114	325	16,310	21,999
Managers	243	761	236	234	141	126	93	265	48	121	11	...	11	169	69
All tenants	28,138	48,749	27,941	27,575	15,565	3,487	957	1,175	2,721	4,434	1,495	109	301	9,529	18,731
Cash	1,540	2,749	1,519	1,497	920	195	73	112	133	226	187	31	96	619	734
Share-cash	13,746	24,678	13,694	13,511	8,775	1,516	319	378	1,265	2,014	312	15	103	4,932	8,814
Crop-share	9,402	15,227	9,306	9,199	4,003	1,250	343	403	986	1,622	756	46	58	2,426	7,367
Livestock-share	2,009	3,773	1,992	1,959	1,220	363	138	161	244	433	40	10	5	1,041	971
Other and unspecified	1,441	2,322	1,430	1,409	647	163	84	121	93	145	200	7	39	511	845
SOUTH ATLANTIC															
Delaware	4,603	12,295	4,400	4,331	2,342	1,840	1,014	2,779	1,081	2,843	782	149	138	1,326	2,610
Full owners	2,830	6,965	2,697	2,651	1,385	1,008	560	1,178	580	1,751	628	123	102	759	1,545
Part owners	992	2,798	960	947	572	462	260	592	280	687	28	6	20	328	650
Managers	78	1,005	46	46	...	77	76	855	20	104	13	...	1	12	52
All tenants	703	1,527	697	687	385	293	118	154	201	301	113	20	15	227	363
Cash	86	183	85	85	30	46	16	23	40	45	11	5	5	15	55
Share-cash	21	29	21	21	...	6	1	3	5	5	...	...	...	10	11
Crop-share	335	784	330	325	239	132	62	79	76	141	31	15	10	117	177
Livestock-share	55	140	55	50	50	25	5	5	20	35	10	...	...	25	25
Croppers	36	68	36	36	10	16	1	2	15	20	16	...	...	5	15
Other and unspecified	170	323	170	170	56	68	33	42	45	55	45	...	...	55	80
Maryland	20,643	53,653	20,061	19,689	12,894	8,139	5,397	11,564	4,038	9,506	2,704	613	853	6,405	11,467
Full owners	12,447	30,018	12,016	11,791	7,502	4,536	2,987	5,722	2,255	5,003	1,852	412	602	3,690	6,894
Part owners	3,648	11,013	3,585	3,508	2,658	1,836	1,255	2,566	933	2,281	201	75	66	1,251	2,191
Managers	292	2,579	270	270	61	220	199	1,884	86	364	39	...	...	143	120
All tenants	4,256	10,043	4,190	4,120	2,673	1,547	956	1,392	764	1,858	612	126	185	1,321	2,262
Cash	686	2,025	655	645	345	361	251	390	150	645	40	5	10	160	481
Share-cash	146	378	136	121	140	76	31	37	55	80	5	...	5	41	105
Crop-share	1,945	4,315	1,930	1,895	1,312	724	438	541	336	567	175	51	85	711	993
Livestock-share	318	828	318	313	215	138	103	162	67	138	10	...	10	136	167
Croppers	805	1,546	800	800	476	138	63	147	86	123	311	40	70	188	316
Other and unspecified	356	951	351	346	185	110	70	115	70	305	71	30	5	85	200
Virginia	67,619	172,802	66,227	65,016	53,881	16,370	8,413	19,503	10,515	34,402	14,064	7,210	13,083	22,448	14,596
Full owners	37,549	85,176	36,491	35,688	25,366	8,667	4,527	9,602	5,333	14,520	6,239	4,527	8,300	12,796	8,028
Part owners	13,525	43,469	13,286	13,076	12,036	4,751	2,675	6,606	3,057	11,751	1,130	1,091	2,094	5,869	3,887
Managers	499	4,158	478	466	173	378	354	1,871	144	1,648	10	1	17	297	179
All tenants	16,046	39,999	15,972	15,786	16,306	2,574	857	1,424	1,981	6,483	6,685	1,591	2,672	3,486	2,502
Cash	810	2,724	786	761	486	305	115	240	222	1,237	150	60	100	223	332
Share-cash	378	1,071	373	373	210	138	58	93	95	395	35	20	50	157	131
Crop-share	5,432	14,293	5,412	5,341	6,164	1,039	303	430	817	2,358	980	726	1,335	1,810	941
Livestock-share	890	2,395	880	870	622	360	180	291	247	612	70	35	60	420	320
Croppers	7,410	17,191	7,405	7,350	7,954	579	89	190	526	1,697	5,085	585	915	558	622
Other and unspecified	1,126	2,325	1,116	1,091	870	153	112	180	74	184	365	165	212	318	156
West Virginia	20,272	42,101	20,020	19,613	12,440	3,693	1,790	3,612	2,412	6,436	3,730	2,485	6,086	5,030	4,173
Full owners	15,912	30,335	15,728	15,413	9,263	2,593	1,199	2,192	1,731	3,467	3,284	2,108	4,862	3,631	3,083
Part owners	2,972	7,310	2,914	2,833	2,278	802	436	882	478	1,317	195	216	892	1,046	734
Managers	115	1,895	110	109	61	73	58	405	43	1,320	20	5	14	67	34
All tenants	1,273	2,561	1,268	1,258	838	225	97	133	160	332	231	156	318	286	322
Cash	379	694	379	379	203	66	25	35	51	77	80	61	93	55	110
Share-cash	51	131	51	51	55	16	16	24	1	1	5	10	5	16	15
Crop-share	316	722	311	311	265	71	30	45	56	101	25	30	80	66	125
Livestock-share	98	164	98	98	31	30	10	10	20	25	1	5	15	61	16
Croppers	114	174	114	114	54	6	5	5	1	1	25	15	39	30	10
Other and unspecified	315	676	315	305	230	36	11	14	31	127	95	35	86	58	46
North Carolina	169,047	434,116	167,847	164,819	183,912	27,383	6,683	12,873	22,800	72,512	42,999	26,942	30,402	53,643	27,714
Full owners	57,656	129,801	56,990	55,657	46,933	9,875	2,754	4,870	7,906	22,341	8,700	11,317	8,813	23,942	9,819
Part owners	30,766	87,208	30,453	29,984	34,100	6,927	2,270	4,386	5,497	18,738	3,198	4,855	4,047	13,832	6,470
Managers	401	1,958	385	380	193	276	220	909	122	476	41	...	21	233	133
All tenants	80,224	215,149	80,019	78,798	102,686	10,305	1,439	2,708	9,275	30,957	31,060	10,770	17,521	15,636	11,292
Cash	1,915	5,838	1,905	1,840	2,118	476	113	287	384	1,593	380	340	315	611	474
Share-cash	1,430	4,255	1,430	1,415	1,855	280	40	65	260	920	245	245	330	480	245
Crop-share	30,618	86,914	30,543	29,993	42,654	4,507	701	1,144	3,982	13,123	5,445	5,285	8,061	8,430	5,327
Livestock-share	767	2,313	767	762	1,055	181	35	90	161	406	65	95	180	312	165
Croppers	42,024	107,549	41,909	41,399	51,260	4,461	446	932	4,166	13,958	23,800	4,280	8,005	4,884	4,485
Other and unspecified	3,470	8,280	3,465	3,389	3,744	400	104	190	322	957	1,125	525	630	919	596

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954[1]										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers									
							Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
	Farms reporting	Number of persons	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued															
South Carolina	64,744	178,289	63,672	62,038	62,644	12,323	4,424	12,353	9,416	41,254	19,821	13,492	16,146	15,697	7,974
Full owners	20,363	53,158	19,704	19,055	14,156	4,983	2,133	5,249	3,528	14,698	2,588	4,600	4,614	7,638	3,670
Part owners	10,915	38,422	10,644	10,344	9,542	3,888	1,719	5,242	2,800	13,294	677	1,876	2,511	4,672	2,056
Managers	364	2,423	332	332	43	285	240	1,176	154	872	11	1	9	275	80
All tenants	33,102	84,286	32,992	32,307	38,903	3,167	332	686	2,934	12,390	16,545	7,015	9,012	3,112	2,168
Cash	3,051	8,071	3,026	2,891	3,276	484	122	243	389	1,661	255	875	1,266	578	332
Share-cash	851	2,825	846	841	1,360	156	16	22	141	602	70	300	425	101	40
Crop-share	10,824	30,236	10,789	10,539	14,875	1,176	66	112	1,150	4,710	2,390	3,130	4,420	1,403	606
Livestock-share	252	729	252	252	380	26	...	...	26	97	30	50	76	85	21
Croppers	16,373	38,063	16,338	16,073	17,485	1,092	62	75	1,035	4,430	13,285	2,165	2,280	642	936
Other and unspecified	1,751	4,362	1,741	1,711	1,527	233	66	234	193	890	515	495	545	303	233
Georgia	89,183	202,630	87,577	85,772	58,179	17,284	7,879	19,642	11,629	39,037	22,385	11,005	16,853	29,299	22,325
Full owners	37,266	79,100	36,250	35,234	20,058	8,401	3,916	8,595	5,452	15,213	5,803	5,130	5,295	15,369	10,917
Part owners	14,017	42,049	13,657	13,488	8,691	5,079	2,704	7,333	3,310	12,537	772	956	1,323	7,245	4,778
Managers	742	3,868	703	701	156	540	480	2,224	184	787	41	18	21	540	154
All tenants	37,158	77,613	36,967	36,349	29,274	3,264	779	1,490	2,683	10,500	15,769	4,901	10,214	6,145	6,476
Cash	5,116	11,500	5,081	5,006	4,301	557	219	517	402	1,676	577	921	1,991	1,131	1,082
Share-cash	520	1,267	520	515	418	132	51	78	86	256	55	35	95	209	161
Crop-share	7,744	17,038	7,704	7,533	6,614	747	125	225	659	2,666	1,740	1,202	2,543	1,518	1,906
Livestock-share	1,314	2,505	1,314	1,313	752	188	94	155	122	285	165	96	228	636	374
Croppers	19,227	38,259	19,152	18,877	15,069	1,147	158	266	1,022	4,047	12,345	2,101	4,505	1,876	2,340
Other and unspecified	3,237	7,044	3,196	3,105	2,120	493	132	249	392	1,570	887	546	852	775	613
Florida	25,891	82,371	24,155	23,578	13,450	9,588	5,619	25,805	5,453	19,538	11,524	2,601	1,988	6,969	9,106
Full owners	17,587	43,999	16,243	15,800	8,204	6,172	3,615	11,015	3,445	8,980	10,132	1,744	1,026	4,284	5,982
Part owners	5,254	21,757	5,062	4,969	3,299	2,247	1,265	6,534	1,348	6,955	529	403	502	2,088	2,149
Managers	634	9,141	486	483	56	525	463	7,308	188	1,294	170	24	23	227	294
All tenants	2,416	7,474	2,364	2,326	1,891	644	276	948	472	2,309	693	430	437	370	681
Cash	813	3,067	781	760	730	279	145	581	192	996	126	193	144	109	290
Share-cash	90	468	89	89	91	34	5	13	31	275	20	11	25	15	29
Crop-share	428	1,175	428	413	368	76	34	89	65	305	110	55	120	53	115
Livestock-share	42	76	42	42	10	10	7	9	4	15	5	5	10	17	5
Croppers	528	1,293	527	526	446	86	16	58	73	263	240	70	46	106	126
Other and unspecified	515	1,395	497	496	246	159	69	198	107	455	192	96	92	70	116
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Kentucky	113,792	226,358	112,319	110,635	62,901	21,051	5,482	10,155	17,229	42,667	24,742	7,880	30,049	37,967	22,146
Full owners	62,861	119,436	61,770	60,653	32,444	11,432	3,118	5,691	9,236	20,648	10,534	5,377	19,838	22,029	11,087
Part owners	21,994	48,338	21,829	21,483	15,181	4,656	1,269	2,398	3,813	9,276	2,135	1,421	5,470	9,279	4,766
Managers	294	1,509	274	274	109	202	170	702	92	424	20	...	13	205	57
All tenants	28,643	57,075	28,446	28,225	15,167	4,761	925	1,364	4,088	12,319	12,053	1,082	4,728	6,454	6,236
Cash	411	961	411	406	219	103	41	125	72	211	115	50	83	82	111
Share-cash	842	2,425	842	827	516	277	40	55	257	1,027	170	20	181	231	280
Crop-share	8,725	17,094	8,645	8,584	4,639	1,245	154	206	1,134	3,665	2,710	466	2,103	1,963	2,133
Livestock-share	4,379	10,631	4,333	4,293	2,864	1,372	452	598	1,049	2,876	180	65	545	2,419	1,270
Croppers	11,344	20,649	11,293	11,238	5,526	1,391	135	190	1,291	3,695	8,052	290	1,130	1,005	1,672
Other and unspecified	2,942	5,315	2,922	2,877	1,403	373	103	190	285	845	826	191	686	754	770
Tennessee	117,103	304,630	115,800	113,439	98,252	21,315	5,273	11,085	17,647	81,854	30,402	8,009	30,028	35,176	20,853
Full owners	54,290	114,860	53,406	52,008	33,514	9,544	2,896	5,435	7,424	23,903	9,486	5,289	16,592	18,549	8,984
Part owners	23,313	73,301	23,069	22,616	21,175	5,804	1,650	3,654	4,738	25,856	2,170	1,305	5,129	10,377	5,172
Managers	294	2,248	289	289	149	206	135	715	113	1,095	25	10	10	208	51
All tenants	39,206	114,221	39,036	38,526	43,414	5,761	592	1,281	5,372	31,000	18,721	1,405	8,297	6,042	6,646
Cash	1,277	5,786	1,242	1,227	1,205	401	95	410	359	2,944	231	90	425	333	258
Share-cash	688	3,061	673	643	736	213	38	92	185	1,590	105	15	190	238	185
Crop-share	13,879	43,661	13,849	13,654	17,737	2,224	126	172	2,146	12,098	3,290	550	4,633	3,079	2,897
Livestock-share	1,741	4,342	1,741	1,711	1,506	383	111	136	313	989	210	25	331	719	486
Croppers	18,926	49,894	18,861	18,671	19,785	2,084	148	248	1,961	11,190	13,995	520	1,976	1,135	2,250
Other and unspecified	2,695	7,477	2,670	2,620	2,445	456	74	223	408	2,189	890	205	742	538	570
Alabama	83,978	214,690	82,988	81,449	71,608	14,372	4,431	11,125	11,433	50,508	19,560	11,613	25,000	19,002	19,932
Full owners	30,825	68,632	30,304	29,633	21,022	5,502	1,937	4,418	4,120	13,559	5,010	5,091	8,869	8,042	7,648
Part owners	17,793	55,733	17,481	17,145	15,361	4,865	1,815	5,033	3,740	18,194	1,328	1,467	3,893	6,627	6,080
Managers	406	2,256	388	387	92	261	186	709	142	1,068	34	3	43	255	94
All tenants	34,954	88,069	34,815	34,284	35,133	3,744	493	965	3,431	17,687	13,188	5,052	12,195	4,078	6,110
Cash	6,708	15,988	6,680	6,569	6,368	651	184	383	530	2,668	753	1,797	3,777	720	684
Share-cash	645	2,209	645	640	676	131	14	27	120	866	66	75	220	183	191
Crop-share	12,263	32,619	12,202	12,012	12,882	1,539	114	190	1,476	7,535	2,665	1,390	4,494	2,074	3,196
Livestock-share	624	1,668	623	621	462	134	46	84	98	501	86	20	197	152	200
Croppers	11,094	26,653	11,047	10,896	11,418	871	70	161	839	4,178	8,682	1,035	1,892	481	1,270
Other and unspecified	3,620	8,932	3,618	3,546	3,327	418	65	120	368	1,939	936	735	1,615	468	569
Mississippi	137,578	396,537	136,271	133,699	148,903	17,031	4,729	17,049	14,273	96,886	58,412	10,544	38,365	24,148	17,053
Full owners	41,244	103,855	40,470	39,522	30,071	6,564	2,211	6,519	5,143	27,743	4,317	4,972	15,499	12,878	7,396
Part owners	16,636	68,187	16,331	15,884	15,996	4,522	1,572	5,721	3,639	30,586	969	1,039	5,043	6,884	3,811
Managers	650	11,245	610	608	104	498	362	3,012	310	7,521	27	8	21	506	101
All tenants	79,048	213,250	78,860	77,685	102,732	5,447	584	1,797	5,181	31,036	53,099	4,525	17,802	3,880	5,745
Cash	4,076	15,016	4,017	3,946	4,626	783	283	1,035	670	5,409	404	466	2,151	741	706
Share-cash	678	2,836	677	667	883	137	34	141	117	1,145	150	55	246	130	127
Crop-share	19,924	54,672	19,877	19,606	25,940	1,608	107	267	1,552	8,859	4,964	1,752	10,411	1,983	2,274
Livestock-share	213	615	212	212	221	37	10	21	36	161	25	10	80	66	42
Croppers	50,915	131,307	50,850	50,093	67,447	2,522	89	219	2,469	13,548	46,748	1,921	3,343	531	2,157
Other and unspecified	3,242	8,804	3,227	3,161	3,615	360	61	114	337	1,914	808	321	1,571	429	439

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954[1]									Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers								
							Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)					
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL															
Arkansas	83,042	303,172	81,926	80,484	75,466	17,499	4,999	14,854	14,643	132,368	27,222	3,728	15,405	16,835	25,560
Full owners	30,224	77,656	29,720	29,019	18,976	4,384	1,633	4,230	3,310	25,431	5,486	2,622	8,564	7,615	8,340
Part owners	13,939	67,982	13,710	13,462	11,581	4,300	1,744	5,550	3,360	37,389	784	347	2,276	5,527	5,740
Managers	565	9,961	512	511	190	375	304	1,929	220	7,331	31	11	27	311	197
All tenants	38,314	147,573	37,984	37,492	44,719	8,440	1,318	3,145	7,753	62,217	20,921	748	4,538	3,382	11,283
Cash	1,740	10,584	1,702	1,691	1,589	535	128	726	483	6,578	292	87	459	353	679
Share-cash	2,170	13,006	2,149	2,114	2,762	892	160	331	815	7,799	130	50	325	493	1,262
Crop-share	12,200	56,083	12,080	11,909	13,929	3,693	710	1,413	3,325	28,832	2,412	235	2,470	1,857	6,227
Livestock-share	266	1,006	255	255	172	97	42	108	84	471	10	5	31	99	126
Croppers	20,310	59,881	20,220	19,965	25,048	2,854	179	294	2,731	14,574	17,541	270	965	330	2,365
Other and unspecified	1,628	7,013	1,578	1,558	1,219	369	99	273	315	3,963	536	101	288	250	624
Louisiana	57,467	220,363	56,660	55,767	63,440	15,996	4,354	16,066	13,312	85,090	13,925	4,637	16,175	17,156	8,574
Full owners	19,379	62,815	18,880	18,472	15,210	5,463	1,491	4,767	4,488	24,366	2,452	2,474	5,384	7,283	3,354
Part owners	9,619	48,248	9,442	9,336	8,842	4,426	1,759	5,471	3,417	24,599	424	388	1,693	5,381	2,062
Managers	432	7,888	398	386	114	324	257	3,677	163	3,711	32	6	17	343	52
All tenants	28,037	101,412	27,940	27,573	39,274	5,783	847	2,151	5,244	32,414	11,017	1,769	9,081	4,149	3,106
Cash	1,953	9,879	1,944	1,893	1,901	718	201	676	616	5,409	154	263	787	583	281
Share-cash	453	2,170	445	445	637	149	37	73	122	1,015	25	20	186	140	87
Crop-share	13,038	49,462	12,987	12,861	19,369	3,279	477	1,089	2,961	16,143	1,642	646	6,497	2,840	1,892
Livestock-share	214	840	209	209	340	50	5	8	46	283	20	20	102	56	26
Croppers	10,770	34,297	10,758	10,603	15,585	1,229	81	216	1,171	7,893	8,845	570	940	211	554
Other and unspecified	1,609	4,764	1,597	1,562	1,442	358	46	89	328	1,671	331	250	569	319	266
Oklahoma	69,921	172,771	68,832	67,670	45,368	13,798	4,280	6,624	10,773	53,109	6,605	1,961	5,772	22,575	37,096
Full owners	25,672	52,703	25,195	24,696	14,238	3,995	1,282	2,086	3,043	11,683	4,114	1,046	2,944	6,822	12,838
Part owners	25,579	68,633	25,127	24,731	18,695	6,287	2,360	3,504	4,625	21,703	953	528	1,526	10,633	12,728
Managers	474	1,258	452	446	120	239	173	431	126	261	38	23	41	288	85
All tenants	18,196	50,177	18,058	17,797	12,315	3,277	465	603	2,979	19,462	1,500	364	1,261	4,832	11,445
Cash	3,746	8,504	3,725	3,658	2,597	487	80	110	431	2,139	570	189	468	969	1,777
Share-cash	4,636	12,035	4,617	4,545	3,302	796	129	168	704	4,020	120	21	105	1,462	3,084
Crop-share	7,336	23,622	7,246	7,146	4,756	1,530	153	207	1,454	11,513	425	70	440	1,654	5,346
Livestock-share	637	1,782	636	636	517	146	38	44	117	585	22	11	18	238	379
Croppers	679	1,897	678	671	510	156	25	31	142	685	130	6	32	208	379
Other and unspecified	1,162	2,337	1,156	1,141	633	162	40	43	131	520	233	67	198	301	480
Texas	172,061	594,835	166,947	164,209	96,329	54,509	25,089	58,987	37,214	275,310	19,623	5,555	16,257	50,307	90,649
Full owners	68,455	184,971	65,972	64,533	35,315	17,908	8,477	16,683	11,698	68,440	9,936	3,402	8,214	19,656	32,077
Part owners	49,491	208,139	47,917	47,226	29,293	20,464	10,709	27,914	13,440	103,706	2,150	1,169	4,140	19,263	24,866
Managers	1,695	12,083	1,555	1,541	330	1,066	894	5,311	425	4,901	124	29	218	1,054	323
All tenants	52,420	189,642	51,503	50,909	31,391	15,071	5,009	9,079	11,651	98,263	7,413	955	3,685	10,334	33,383
Cash	6,243	14,954	6,059	5,993	3,008	1,763	972	1,895	1,005	4,058	865	343	1,205	1,990	2,144
Share-cash	5,268	19,444	5,214	5,187	3,677	1,489	483	869	1,167	9,711	125	36	213	1,589	3,532
Crop-share	29,228	119,214	28,681	28,280	16,521	9,276	2,759	4,620	7,503	69,793	1,694	201	1,476	4,880	22,937
Livestock-share	1,386	5,072	1,354	1,342	677	544	243	455	369	2,598	72	22	35	470	814
Croppers	6,644	20,457	6,599	6,554	5,636	1,131	186	294	1,005	7,973	4,017	177	255	585	2,216
Other and unspecified	3,651	10,501	3,596	3,553	1,872	868	366	946	602	4,130	640	176	501	820	1,740
MOUNTAIN															
Montana	26,859	58,541	26,310	25,746	16,218	7,957	4,735	7,864	4,443	8,713	1,164	238	1,038	15,471	10,766
Full owners	10,414	20,685	10,231	9,952	6,542	2,311	1,235	1,640	1,310	2,551	759	140	548	5,426	4,460
Part owners	12,383	28,889	12,079	11,869	7,648	4,601	2,940	4,945	2,458	4,427	129	31	384	8,122	4,253
Managers	192	1,181	166	162	42	142	130	715	63	262	3	...	11	159	22
All tenants	3,870	7,786	3,834	3,763	1,986	903	430	564	612	1,473	273	67	95	1,764	2,031
Cash	531	1,174	523	507	334	127	69	106	74	227	59	27	59	263	169
Share-cash	632	1,520	623	613	362	186	115	145	102	400	16	5	2	403	282
Crop-share	1,959	3,602	1,943	1,910	868	408	154	195	318	629	127	10	7	679	1,348
Livestock-share	496	1,033	496	484	276	142	80	92	85	181	5	10	7	328	149
Other and unspecified	252	457	249	249	146	40	12	26	33	36	66	15	20	91	83
Idaho	29,972	78,115	29,562	28,926	20,437	7,892	3,926	6,913	5,140	21,839	2,361	322	1,283	13,040	14,276
Full owners	17,033	39,951	16,820	16,448	11,031	3,614	1,691	2,677	2,434	9,795	1,869	214	964	6,938	7,894
Part owners	7,078	22,805	6,944	6,820	5,775	2,622	1,468	2,874	1,601	7,336	113	63	190	3,781	3,164
Managers	200	957	188	176	111	136	126	470	46	200	27	10	24	87	68
All tenants	5,661	14,402	5,610	5,482	3,520	1,520	641	892	1,059	4,508	352	35	105	2,234	3,150
Cash	607	1,486	606	605	325	125	39	81	101	475	101	15	29	262	233
Share-cash	771	1,885	760	745	531	224	95	107	153	502	25	...	10	293	450
Crop-share	3,247	8,636	3,209	3,138	2,038	885	354	478	623	2,982	146	5	25	1,212	1,988
Livestock-share	643	1,616	642	632	388	209	107	148	136	448	20	...	10	317	311
Other and unspecified	393	779	393	362	238	77	46	78	46	101	60	15	31	150	168
Wyoming	9,284	23,133	9,057	8,905	6,287	2,636	1,966	4,631	1,124	3,310	361	108	715	6,098	2,351
Full owners	3,687	7,673	3,617	3,528	2,407	730	479	775	326	963	224	52	303	2,205	1,085
Part owners	3,867	10,998	3,745	3,693	2,941	1,405	1,128	2,734	553	1,630	50	44	312	2,950	601
Managers	153	1,126	135	135	40	134	119	788	50	163	2	...	18	110	25
All tenants	1,577	3,336	1,560	1,549	899	367	240	334	195	554	85	12	82	833	640
Cash	370	637	368	360	160	60	43	87	22	30	53	2	46	229	62
Share-cash	196	508	195	194	97	54	18	23	37	194	6	5	1	137	62
Crop-share	731	1,644	719	719	487	193	131	160	102	278	15	...	16	290	433
Livestock-share	196	389	196	195	120	42	30	35	23	39	5	5	7	129	50
Other and unspecified	84	158	82	81	35	18	18	29	11	13	6	...	12	48	33

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954[1]										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers									
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)		No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
							Farms reporting	Number of persons	Farms reporting	Number of persons					
MOUNTAIN—Continued															
Colorado	29,946	85,533	29,479	28,975	20,924	9,280	5,200	9,665	5,688	25,969	2,134	364	1,358	13,144	14,597
Full owners	12,959	35,944	12,739	12,471	9,074	3,565	1,943	3,961	2,234	10,438	1,521	205	770	5,644	5,679
Part owners	9,489	29,307	9,315	9,167	7,437	3,366	2,034	3,767	1,976	8,936	214	87	421	4,981	4,106
Managers	250	1,108	234	234	68	156	129	464	63	342	3	...	38	171	49
All tenants	7,248	19,174	7,191	7,103	4,345	2,193	1,094	1,473	1,415	6,253	396	72	129	2,348	4,763
Cash	630	1,591	617	605	430	191	89	156	112	400	73	31	63	271	250
Share-cash	696	1,644	694	678	503	147	62	95	110	368	11	...	8	262	433
Crop-share	4,785	12,259	4,754	4,695	2,727	1,451	707	900	934	3,937	224	26	26	1,342	3,509
Livestock-share	676	2,495	666	665	449	292	181	221	187	1,160	6	5	12	348	316
Other and unspecified	461	1,185	460	460	236	112	55	101	72	388	82	10	20	125	255
New Mexico	11,452	52,802	10,953	10,578	7,787	4,987	2,684	7,802	3,385	26,635	1,165	411	2,213	4,025	4,194
Full owners	5,083	20,449	4,912	4,727	3,476	2,029	942	2,526	1,462	9,720	842	230	971	1,526	1,883
Part owners	4,589	21,301	4,354	4,202	3,306	2,097	1,256	3,260	1,312	10,533	195	143	1,053	1,978	1,326
Managers	189	2,608	162	159	65	139	118	1,109	71	1,275	6	7	52	105	26
All tenants	1,591	8,444	1,525	1,490	940	722	368	907	540	5,107	122	31	137	416	959
Cash	305	663	282	270	143	111	56	95	62	155	48	12	82	89	82
Share-cash	96	502	95	94	59	52	25	57	45	292	...	...	2	39	55
Crop-share	998	6,813	963	947	626	520	267	700	412	4,540	71	6	3	246	722
Livestock-share	62	229	57	56	46	15	9	43	8	84	...	...	4	15	43
Other and unspecified	130	237	128	123	66	24	11	12	13	36	3	13	46	27	57
Arizona	5,982	55,448	5,576	5,457	2,995	3,464	2,545	11,139	1,911	35,857	869	80	744	1,994	2,529
Full owners	3,104	15,730	2,884	2,824	1,467	1,459	1,012	2,991	779	8,448	684	57	319	876	1,288
Part owners	1,910	26,003	1,799	1,753	1,088	1,289	1,004	5,131	716	18,031	101	19	360	854	648
Managers	195	4,231	169	167	39	167	158	1,836	83	2,189	17	1	26	89	73
All tenants	773	9,484	724	713	401	549	371	1,181	333	7,189	67	3	39	175	520
Cash	336	3,955	319	314	198	214	148	562	132	2,881	34	2	28	85	191
Share-cash	54	1,281	52	52	17	54	24	117	45	1,095	...	...	...	9	46
Crop-share	256	2,733	243	238	128	191	142	348	101	2,019	21	...	...	44	207
Livestock-share	26	402	26	26	16	23	22	47	14	313	...	1	1	14	10
Other and unspecified	101	1,113	84	83	42	67	35	107	41	881	12	...	10	23	66
Utah	14,387	37,390	14,180	13,930	10,357	3,728	1,718	3,654	2,484	9,449	1,779	436	1,173	7,362	4,365
Full owners	8,475	19,953	8,364	8,209	5,947	1,798	734	1,361	1,242	4,436	1,445	328	725	3,988	2,478
Part owners	4,984	14,323	4,903	4,839	3,838	1,629	867	1,832	1,026	3,814	206	92	368	3,002	1,491
Managers	80	452	73	73	26	42	37	282	17	71	12	...	17	51	11
All tenants	848	2,662	840	809	546	259	80	179	199	1,128	116	16	63	321	385
Cash	272	851	266	266	177	86	24	80	73	328	41	5	17	112	107
Share-cash	73	515	73	68	50	26	1	2	25	395	10	...	...	13	55
Crop-share	295	761	293	292	172	79	13	17	68	280	20	6	15	127	148
Livestock-share	85	209	85	85	45	19	3	9	18	70	...	5	18	26	41
Other and unspecified	123	326	123	98	102	49	39	71	15	55	45	...	13	43	34
Nevada	1,831	5,944	1,778	1,750	1,445	803	584	1,696	383	1,053	100	35	171	1,204	401
Full owners	1,286	3,750	1,248	1,223	1,067	508	354	812	250	648	77	20	109	815	329
Part owners	357	1,360	353	351	279	185	140	473	86	257	2	15	26	283	37
Managers	50	451	40	39	37	45	42	329	15	46	1	...	2	44	3
All tenants	138	383	137	137	62	65	48	82	32	102	20	...	34	62	32
Cash	69	229	69	69	19	39	33	55	21	86	10	...	18	25	26
Share-cash	11	16	11	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	...
Crop-share	36	81	35	35	20	16	5	10	11	16	...	...	15	15	6
Livestock-share	14	42	14	14	16	8	8	12	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
Other and unspecified	8	15	8	8	2	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	7	...
PACIFIC															
Washington	34,528	92,339	33,899	33,353	19,178	10,303	5,576	10,871	6,333	28,937	5,732	446	931	7,986	21,315
Full owners	21,862	55,755	21,497	21,100	12,316	5,553	2,696	5,169	3,726	17,170	5,005	376	603	3,764	13,568
Part owners	8,158	22,296	7,957	7,861	4,892	3,204	2,019	3,483	1,706	6,060	312	38	239	3,058	4,733
Managers	316	5,101	304	304	72	233	194	1,312	125	3,413	35	5	1	90	186
All tenants	4,192	9,187	4,141	4,088	1,898	1,313	667	907	776	2,294	380	27	88	1,074	2,828
Cash	1,354	3,008	1,339	1,309	776	333	170	245	220	678	171	22	64	212	935
Share-cash	482	1,239	479	477	228	225	105	152	143	382	16	...	2	188	281
Crop-share	1,715	3,613	1,687	1,677	531	558	269	329	328	1,076	88	5	...	445	1,271
Livestock-share	242	540	238	237	154	112	77	93	44	56	...	...	1	141	101
Other and unspecified	399	787	398	388	209	85	46	88	41	102	105	...	21	88	240
Oregon	30,225	83,339	29,611	28,982	18,246	8,071	4,355	8,420	5,089	27,691	4,069	349	894	8,729	18,083
Full owners	19,963	50,420	19,540	19,067	11,837	4,353	2,107	3,495	2,918	16,021	3,571	274	684	5,012	11,812
Part owners	7,341	23,696	7,217	7,096	4,820	2,848	1,745	3,627	1,670	8,153	236	39	125	2,735	4,468
Managers	254	2,691	209	209	25	165	158	828	66	1,629	27	5	5	141	97
All tenants	2,667	6,532	2,645	2,610	1,564	705	345	470	435	1,888	235	31	80	841	1,706
Cash	628	1,786	627	605	411	181	91	130	116	640	98	21	41	179	359
Share-cash	372	845	369	368	211	138	62	97	91	169	10	...	6	122	249
Crop-share	1,010	2,506	1,006	1,000	498	234	104	122	150	886	61	5	6	293	745
Livestock-share	358	786	354	353	286	103	59	81	52	66	5	...	7	165	186
Other and unspecified	299	609	289	284	158	49	29	40	26	127	61	5	20	82	167
California	82,677	389,724	77,969	76,448	42,652	38,042	21,596	79,406	23,686	191,218	24,571	1,447	2,422	14,646	46,340
Full owners	53,987	185,017	50,654	49,526	27,288	22,022	10,830	26,116	14,319	82,087	20,905	955	1,423	7,164	29,009
Part owners	16,277	117,917	15,460	15,217	9,168	9,524	6,491	28,234	5,745	65,298	1,101	228	612	4,845	10,064
Managers	1,724	31,079	1,473	1,469	262	1,332	1,086	13,971	707	15,377	233	2	41	523	1,019
All tenants	10,689	55,711	10,382	10,236	5,934	5,164	3,189	11,085	2,915	28,456	2,332	262	346	2,114	6,248
Cash	4,839	23,597	4,690	4,601	2,830	2,250	1,641	6,446	1,024	9,720	1,334	194	248	1,098	2,132
Share-cash	879	6,571	847	839	367	496	310	1,282	320	4,083	82	2	14	225	602
Crop-share	2,965	17,556	2,887	2,868	1,532	1,622	768	1,893	1,113	11,263	467	5	11	326	2,446
Livestock-share	644	1,786	642	641	482	232	172	347	103	316	56	7	16	230	351
Other and unspecified	1,362	6,201	1,316	1,287	723	564	298	1,117	355	3,074	393	54	57	235	717

[1]Week of Oct. 24-30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; week of Sept. 26-Oct. 2 for the other 33 States. [2]South only. See text.

Table 33.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Machine hire		Hired labor		Feed for livestock and poultry		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business		Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material				Lime and liming material	
	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Tons purchased	Acres on which used	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)
COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY:														
United States	2,074,166	603,090,187	1,945,035	2,216,240,880	2,551,599	3,683,700,919	2,668,131	1,312,483,623	2,294,961	1,024,105,436	17,811,999	116,212,488	450,850	65,021,932
Full owners	969,099	236,479,657	860,033	836,841,177	1,290,511	1,912,969,554	1,268,207	481,579,977	1,047,302	380,623,649	6,823,921	41,517,230	244,746	31,202,336
Part owners	496,858	194,127,054	510,004	797,988,411	629,451	975,525,966	689,269	472,927,920	525,681	332,859,141	5,647,299	38,983,466	122,751	19,189,393
Managers	8,719	17,918,737	15,188	213,753,772	12,884	119,248,316	15,908	30,204,764	12,400	41,657,883	700,852	3,306,743	3,658	2,055,845
All tenants	599,490	154,564,739	559,810	367,657,520	618,753	675,957,083	694,747	327,770,962	709,578	268,964,763	4,639,927	32,405,049	79,695	12,574,358
Cash	57,523	16,508,618	51,888	72,403,763	73,981	134,080,405	72,999	34,235,963	62,292	28,916,096	518,113	2,901,765	8,549	1,136,154
Share-cash	116,458	32,943,755	92,063	54,509,404	142,933	186,506,821	154,343	94,783,783	96,199	47,796,923	690,002	7,075,143	18,990	3,547,306
Crop-share	184,873	58,122,416	183,471	139,164,599	179,584	99,146,003	224,304	108,608,081	210,738	81,018,415	1,399,886	9,653,959	15,719	2,326,392
Livestock-share	78,170	22,318,252	65,957	40,934,063	101,014	187,310,261	104,524	59,405,035	85,356	46,851,414	777,426	6,554,505	24,967	4,345,120
Croppers[1]	128,887	16,941,971	133,759	35,033,390	77,087	15,330,390	95,417	14,242,610	212,382	49,504,954	984,647	4,507,125	5,836	404,278
Other and unspecified	33,579	7,729,727	32,672	25,612,301	44,154	53,583,203	43,160	16,495,490	42,611	14,876,961	269,853	1,712,552	5,634	815,108
The North	1,097,229	266,019,463	869,463	730,889,399	1,411,064	2,166,523,339	1,487,751	744,938,291	1,053,076	468,885,600	7,665,104	62,637,989	324,206	46,107,621
Full owners	549,755	115,992,104	408,901	323,170,734	718,635	1,064,578,693	729,803	276,697,618	527,046	183,546,874	3,076,462	22,981,196	171,206	21,262,254
Part owners	280,576	79,911,892	251,500	252,137,860	357,347	574,867,759	389,433	255,826,479	275,119	156,171,737	2,542,187	21,031,089	89,860	13,826,324
Managers	2,990	2,033,989	4,649	50,934,313	4,467	35,900,671	5,156	6,633,769	4,126	7,521,253	128,590	690,854	1,746	595,725
All tenants	263,908	68,081,478	204,413	104,646,492	330,615	491,176,216	363,359	205,780,425	246,785	121,645,736	1,917,865	17,934,850	61,394	10,423,318
Cash	28,192	6,325,165	20,896	14,902,573	37,349	60,648,265	38,593	17,302,578	26,104	10,249,108	199,439	1,296,314	6,925	824,253
Share-cash	99,504	24,696,949	73,970	30,300,587	125,087	172,917,372	133,333	82,440,054	81,303	39,805,602	563,711	6,124,665	18,257	3,394,840
Crop-share	55,412	15,661,864	45,329	23,237,289	61,273	59,130,176	81,669	45,752,913	52,649	25,230,383	402,306	3,869,534	9,815	1,669,654
Livestock-share	67,263	18,311,818	53,574	29,034,577	87,009	171,362,246	89,470	51,491,183	72,542	40,558,937	655,442	5,851,804	22,588	3,980,196
Other and unspecified	13,537	3,085,682	10,644	7,171,466	19,897	27,118,157	20,294	8,793,697	14,187	5,801,706	96,967	792,533	3,809	554,375
The South	810,759	210,045,165	872,668	772,725,790	939,322	921,880,997	916,610	362,223,604	1,118,873	435,800,109	8,676,578	43,408,498	122,107	17,500,991
Full owners	325,745	73,495,379	341,855	263,701,110	457,534	529,933,995	392,711	130,095,266	451,783	161,771,784	3,295,332	15,576,460	70,740	9,297,782
Part owners	169,967	65,170,809	198,247	270,143,893	214,579	248,103,048	224,047	129,989,076	217,700	126,800,639	2,495,170	13,404,401	31,670	4,817,477
Managers	3,882	6,093,146	7,096	69,969,236	6,269	36,954,408	7,316	13,625,359	6,301	21,894,335	424,084	1,825,439	1,825	1,384,327
All tenants	311,165	65,285,831	325,470	168,911,551	260,940	106,889,546	292,536	88,513,903	443,089	125,333,351	2,461,992	12,602,198	17,872	2,001,405
Cash	24,324	5,580,661	24,131	22,827,888	29,078	28,296,899	25,066	10,079,988	32,280	12,378,208	244,321	1,311,446	1,462	276,918
Share-cash	13,875	5,134,024	14,593	12,675,785	14,730	8,246,810	16,691	7,837,133	12,704	4,753,421	87,295	683,503	671	110,691
Crop-share	117,075	31,754,518	123,343	79,630,358	107,466	27,199,948	124,133	45,602,379	147,364	45,655,522	880,141	4,708,665	5,803	613,738
Livestock-share	8,789	2,720,705	9,889	7,054,995	11,127	10,282,145	11,644	4,995,543	11,237	5,265,180	109,505	567,468	2,337	351,107
Croppers	128,887	16,941,971	133,759	35,033,390	77,087	15,330,390	95,417	14,242,610	212,382	49,504,954	984,647	4,507,125	5,836	404,278
Other and unspecified	18,215	3,153,952	19,755	11,689,135	21,452	17,533,354	19,585	5,756,250	27,122	7,776,066	156,083	823,991	1,763	244,673
The West	166,178	127,025,559	202,904	712,625,691	201,213	595,296,583	263,770	205,321,728	123,012	119,419,727	1,470,317	10,166,001	4,537	1,413,320
Full owners	93,599	46,992,174	109,277	249,969,333	114,342	318,456,866	145,693	74,787,093	68,473	35,304,991	452,127	2,959,574	2,800	642,300
Part owners	46,315	49,044,353	60,257	275,706,658	57,525	152,555,159	75,789	87,112,365	32,862	49,886,765	609,942	4,547,976	1,221	545,592
Managers	1,847	9,791,602	3,443	92,850,223	2,148	46,393,237	3,436	9,945,636	1,973	12,242,295	148,178	790,450	87	75,793
All tenants	24,417	21,197,430	29,927	94,099,477	27,198	77,891,321	38,852	33,476,634	19,704	21,985,676	260,070	1,868,001	429	149,635
Cash	5,007	4,602,792	6,861	34,673,302	7,554	45,135,241	9,340	6,853,397	3,908	6,288,780	74,353	294,005	162	34,983
Share-cash	3,079	3,112,782	3,500	11,533,032	3,116	5,342,639	4,319	4,506,596	2,192	3,237,900	38,996	266,975	62	41,775
Crop-share	12,386	10,706,034	14,799	36,296,952	10,845	12,815,879	18,502	17,252,789	10,725	10,132,510	117,439	1,075,760	101	43,000
Livestock-share	2,118	1,285,729	2,494	4,844,491	2,878	5,665,870	3,410	2,918,309	1,577	1,027,297	12,479	135,233	42	13,817
Other and unspecified	1,827	1,490,093	2,273	6,751,700	2,805	8,931,692	3,281	1,945,543	1,302	1,299,189	16,803	96,028	62	16,060
NEW ENGLAND														
Maine	5,735	1,015,150	8,900	18,108,411	10,507	35,707,580	10,986	4,961,339	8,145	10,053,934	166,547	237,390	3,035	222,474
Full owners	4,404	699,393	6,840	13,299,043	8,299	28,200,983	8,638	3,684,058	6,205	7,854,611	129,605	177,311	2,213	149,942
Part owners	1,233	299,239	1,837	3,949,030	2,027	6,411,622	2,120	1,156,154	1,715	1,717,297	28,687	50,889	787	67,568
Managers	23	6,413	68	580,488	51	639,020	58	64,397	45	225,421	4,159	5,210	20	4,194
All tenants	75	10,105	155	279,850	130	455,955	170	56,730	180	256,605	4,096	3,980	15	770
Cash	15	3,400	40	42,000	30	152,770	45	13,100	50	59,395	1,151	985	5	230
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	5	420	10	10,050	10	3,300	15	4,735	20	24,380	427	430	5	450
Livestock-share	5	1,750	5	3,500	5	6,500	5	375	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	50	4,535	100	224,300	85	293,385	105	38,520	110	172,830	2,518	2,565	5	90
New Hampshire	2,056	402,788	3,037	5,179,967	4,884	20,508,564	4,292	1,478,363	2,444	810,052	15,966	61,864	996	92,578
Full owners	1,397	252,683	1,897	2,992,991	3,422	14,717,381	2,875	796,153	1,400	472,455	9,448	34,100	526	44,999
Part owners	597	139,160	1,049	1,859,144	1,295	4,251,718	1,260	567,051	944	308,192	5,935	25,720	432	40,519
Managers	17	3,320	31	272,467	32	950,580	37	77,644	20	9,190	149	369	13	2,940
All tenants	45	7,625	60	55,365	135	588,885	120	37,515	80	20,215	434	1,675	25	4,120
Cash	30	4,900	20	44,965	100	379,060	80	28,535	50	14,495	315	1,255	5	900
Share-cash	...	...	5	750	5	15,000	5	750	5	1,375	25	115	5	425
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	15	2,725	35	9,650	30	194,825	35	8,230	25	4,345	94	305	15	2,795
Vermont	5,858	1,199,317	7,559	9,990,970	11,358	29,049,207	10,706	3,912,469	7,498	2,129,877	44,211	205,265	4,114	298,552
Full owners	3,759	755,523	4,856	5,979,155	7,655	18,462,406	7,087	2,411,372	4,830	1,263,729	26,220	121,521	2,589	174,658
Part owners	1,759	367,288	2,300	3,279,752	3,106	8,972,287	3,046	1,286,953	2,265	745,009	15,376	69,702	1,333	111,650
Managers	55	16,641	62	421,518	81	394,319	87	52,199	82	36,169	749	4,432	37	3,459
All tenants	285	59,865	341	310,545	516	1,220,195	486	161,945	321	84,970	1,866	9,610	155	8,785
Cash	90	19,030	111	126,345	181	482,980	171	65,275	111	39,115	778	4,765	65	4,560
Share-cash	5	555	10	4,550	10	31,705	10	3,775	10	1,950	52	305	5	105
Crop-share	10	3,000	10	2,500	10	24,250	10	1,840	5	2,100	30	150	...	...
Livestock-share	105	21,585	125	104,425	180	394,495	170	48,920	115	18,740	475	2,440	40	1,545
Other and unspecified	75	15,695	85	72,725	135	286,765	125	42,135	80	23,065	531	1,950	45	2,575
Massachusetts	3,986	996,803	6,665	22,832,162	8,474	42,357,572	8,649	4,058,045	6,097	3,197,274	52,011	149,182	2,350	248,132
Full owners	2,687	620,726	4,470	11,396,735	6,127	28,076,410	6,130	2,296,501	3,845	1,549,460	23,823	62,012	1,349	108,544
Part owners	1,159	311,220	1,826	6,483,440	2,024	9,934,900	2,130	1,370,910	1,953	1,332,262	22,513	72,410	885	117,816
Managers	65	32,012	169	4,422,572	113	2,898,762	154	265,319	139	241,672	4,364	9,880	61	17,197
All tenants	75	32,845	200	529,415	210	1,447,500	235	125,315	160	73,880	1,311	4,880	55	4,575
Cash	40	9,550	110	355,535	110	673,930	130	67,370	80	25,475	459	2,440	35	1,655
Share-cash	10	1,400	15	46,140	15	33,835	15	14,730	20	19,610	317	1,270	5	1,820
Crop-share	...	...	5	6,000	...	...	5	1,015	5	7,500	140	65	5	200
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	25	21,895	70	121,740	85	739,735	85	42,200	55	21,295	395	1,105	10	900

[1] South only. See text.

Table 33.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Machine hire		Hired labor		Feed for livestock and poultry		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business		Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material				Lime and liming material	
	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Tons purchased	Acres on which used	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)
NEW ENGLAND—Con.														
Rhode Island....	386	106,715	597	1,766,228	872	4,346,285	927	479,186	566	307,311	5,520	14,761	192	25,981
Full owners.....	205	49,615	364	1,013,658	559	3,114,955	594	264,686	288	123,434	2,252	6,330	116	15,650
Part owners.....	161	52,500	191	606,960	271	1,082,010	281	198,605	226	153,495	2,674	7,060	70	9,435
Managers.....	5	4,125	12	100,610	7	28,445	7	2,670	7	3,922	86	251	1	96
All tenants.....	15	475	30	45,000	35	120,875	45	13,225	45	26,460	508	1,120	5	800
Cash.....	15	475	30	45,000	35	120,875	45	13,225	45	26,460	508	1,120	5	800
Share-cash.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut.....	3,375	996,089	4,984	17,558,987	6,457	40,000,228	6,533	3,116,442	4,545	4,169,205	64,670	144,152	2,406	302,613
Full owners.....	1,848	393,860	2,837	5,837,590	4,080	28,655,205	4,021	1,400,605	2,291	1,249,613	19,709	46,438	1,133	108,805
Part owners.....	1,344	527,940	1,883	8,113,502	2,103	10,314,878	2,178	1,501,092	1,983	2,150,601	34,505	85,187	1,148	173,397
Managers.....	28	18,269	54	2,842,850	39	246,715	44	79,580	36	446,431	5,862	5,657	20	8,796
All tenants.....	155	56,020	210	765,045	235	783,430	290	135,165	235	322,560	4,594	6,870	105	11,615
Cash.....	110	51,575	130	490,840	160	594,355	190	95,225	150	182,360	2,384	2,950	55	4,885
Share-cash.....	15	1,050	20	108,300	5	29,000	15	8,850	20	83,675	1,360	1,590	15	2,240
Crop-share.....	...	...	5	20,000	...	...	5	1,750	5	18,750	250	235	5	415
Livestock-share.	...	...	...	...	5	7,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified....	30	3,395	55	145,905	65	153,075	80	29,340	60	37,775	600	2,095	30	4,075
MIDDLE ATLANTIC														
New York.....	46,626	10,211,975	46,593	85,192,651	66,564	165,047,182	69,251	30,401,006	56,088	26,247,215	497,865	2,182,406	23,830	3,633,638
Full owners.....	30,842	6,241,220	29,366	44,080,325	44,861	104,179,864	46,174	16,736,630	35,517	11,989,182	225,155	1,055,538	14,506	1,961,440
Part owners.....	13,195	3,287,050	14,540	33,530,563	17,948	52,307,000	19,058	11,779,104	17,358	12,249,085	234,808	974,806	8,025	1,446,922
Managers.....	248	98,385	399	4,217,363	391	2,049,813	420	368,122	406	286,617	5,125	27,940	206	58,101
All tenants.....	2,341	585,320	2,288	3,364,400	3,364	6,510,505	3,599	1,517,150	2,807	1,722,331	32,777	124,122	1,093	167,175
Cash.....	980	254,095	1,085	1,914,185	1,451	3,269,735	1,621	727,750	1,314	874,510	16,851	53,777	521	71,570
Share-cash.....	180	50,025	160	219,440	180	356,665	205	113,125	190	146,420	2,844	12,180	70	11,375
Crop-share.....	140	33,575	130	262,110	195	231,010	260	90,580	215	113,660	2,244	11,110	45	5,105
Livestock-share.	630	158,975	510	345,430	850	1,454,835	840	337,675	560	263,600	4,687	28,365	230	42,980
Other and unspecified....	411	88,650	403	623,235	688	1,198,260	673	248,020	528	324,141	6,151	18,690	227	36,145
New Jersey.....	7,342	1,957,996	11,386	41,065,650	13,008	87,119,155	14,450	8,460,524	10,781	11,564,437	231,357	593,877	5,216	991,662
Full owners.....	5,065	1,162,730	7,752	21,736,868	9,776	71,248,945	10,206	4,437,499	6,702	4,962,622	98,004	258,159	3,200	477,660
Part owners.....	1,609	575,471	2,557	12,030,992	2,205	9,941,715	2,927	2,820,905	2,875	4,654,844	92,770	232,289	1,436	351,001
Managers.....	67	28,280	154	4,905,675	96	2,688,195	149	494,930	132	687,991	15,125	33,626	88	73,906
All tenants.....	601	191,515	923	2,392,115	931	3,240,300	1,168	707,190	1,072	1,258,980	25,458	69,803	492	89,095
Cash.....	331	112,625	503	1,397,990	496	1,891,355	653	439,160	587	699,360	13,518	40,658	292	48,355
Share-cash.....	60	12,495	80	300,235	70	118,730	85	61,770	85	185,170	4,312	8,900	45	15,775
Crop-share.....	70	20,760	115	325,505	100	247,670	115	70,625	125	189,120	3,882	9,160	55	15,115
Livestock-share.	55	20,265	75	182,105	95	356,335	90	52,505	80	103,300	2,130	5,840	40	3,515
Other and unspecified....	85	25,370	150	186,280	170	626,210	225	83,130	195	82,030	1,616	5,245	60	6,335
Pennsylvania....	54,638	11,422,210	46,981	59,972,944	72,856	172,317,474	72,716	28,909,757	70,395	28,970,202	562,329	2,948,494	33,611	4,496,230
Full owners.....	37,486	7,196,963	30,161	32,837,063	49,990	110,096,718	49,395	16,461,231	47,338	15,446,096	302,014	1,623,089	22,110	2,721,242
Part owners.....	10,623	2,495,090	10,571	16,538,078	14,293	38,832,840	14,632	8,249,161	14,481	8,815,498	165,872	827,772	8,291	1,295,185
Managers.....	281	188,182	428	5,623,093	417	2,428,527	447	521,889	451	801,782	16,165	61,648	253	81,265
All tenants.....	6,248	1,541,975	5,821	4,974,710	8,156	20,959,389	8,242	3,677,476	8,125	3,906,826	78,278	435,985	2,957	398,538
Cash.....	1,547	372,215	1,452	1,900,700	2,058	5,373,394	2,038	925,410	2,062	1,004,682	19,314	98,616	866	114,170
Share-cash.....	400	106,295	385	251,275	465	1,445,510	480	255,885	490	295,115	5,609	31,125	185	22,155
Crop-share.....	2,541	617,210	2,351	1,467,220	3,206	8,402,135	3,361	1,511,920	3,291	1,617,099	33,511	195,571	920	125,130
Livestock-share.	705	201,530	661	520,375	891	2,502,045	871	418,070	846	457,680	9,269	50,111	420	68,320
Other and unspecified....	1,055	244,725	972	835,140	1,536	3,236,305	1,492	566,191	1,436	532,250	10,575	60,562	566	68,763
EAST NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio.....	82,564	16,813,632	63,052	43,756,691	104,656	126,066,142	108,544	44,587,438	110,820	49,332,674	922,231	6,375,173	40,502	5,947,606
Full owners.....	47,121	8,748,310	32,570	20,207,760	58,908	62,034,292	58,532	18,029,421	60,381	19,573,465	368,981	2,480,480	22,929	3,058,576
Part owners.....	18,276	4,169,830	16,122	12,204,862	23,666	33,521,187	25,642	14,118,382	25,800	15,390,769	284,328	1,930,526	10,249	1,561,688
Managers.....	262	115,141	467	5,126,537	406	1,526,729	520	464,624	489	671,594	11,757	66,634	252	95,393
All tenants.....	16,905	3,780,351	13,893	6,217,532	21,676	28,983,934	23,850	11,975,011	24,150	13,696,846	257,165	1,897,533	7,072	1,231,949
Cash.....	1,692	341,040	1,184	713,326	2,063	2,698,675	2,124	806,740	2,129	875,060	16,294	109,543	764	98,910
Share-cash.....	1,427	351,682	1,233	574,121	1,838	2,864,019	2,023	1,186,395	2,048	1,373,827	25,386	182,287	597	98,600
Crop-share.....	4,881	912,890	3,727	1,112,560	5,706	5,783,675	7,347	3,385,630	7,497	3,641,392	69,558	529,944	1,525	219,575
Livestock-share.	7,404	1,894,199	6,532	3,178,845	10,032	15,404,670	10,229	5,758,496	10,354	6,935,202	129,910	956,745	3,510	699,114
Other and unspecified....	1,501	280,540	1,217	638,680	2,037	2,232,895	2,127	837,750	2,122	871,365	16,017	119,014	676	115,750
Indiana.....	75,457	16,388,567	58,300	36,642,634	99,428	149,857,987	101,114	45,663,624	101,323	58,263,631	1,007,642	7,807,507	37,718	4,989,821
Full owners.....	40,031	7,729,000	26,983	14,453,822	52,012	66,392,203	49,775	15,810,956	50,029	20,318,327	356,684	2,645,309	18,632	2,130,674
Part owners.....	18,861	4,551,556	16,709	13,139,977	24,824	42,200,790	26,934	15,561,384	27,057	19,725,355	338,558	2,613,253	10,966	1,498,548
Managers.....	159	89,969	239	1,723,629	241	1,036,201	291	386,018	275	734,913	11,950	61,860	149	50,016
All tenants.....	16,406	4,018,042	14,369	7,325,206	22,351	40,228,793	24,114	13,905,266	23,962	17,485,036	300,450	2,487,085	7,971	1,310,583
Cash.....	625	127,205	480	305,355	795	885,725	855	350,215	825	394,020	6,827	52,070	285	26,470
Share-cash.....	2,302	601,120	2,013	1,069,320	3,088	5,009,022	3,273	2,102,892	3,288	2,548,660	43,428	379,479	1,058	180,042
Crop-share.....	3,961	899,335	3,156	1,227,701	4,923	5,499,835	6,136	3,314,929	5,966	3,676,468	64,137	556,556	1,741	253,595
Livestock-share.	8,347	2,147,580	7,682	4,088,539	11,614	25,845,896	11,937	7,355,439	12,061	9,873,158	168,555	1,357,442	4,390	786,114
Other and unspecified....	1,171	242,802	1,038	634,291	1,931	2,988,315	1,913	781,791	1,822	992,730	17,503	141,538	497	64,362

Table 33.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Machine hire		Hired labor		Feed for livestock and poultry		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business		Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material				Lime and liming material	
	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Tons purchased	Acres on which used	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)
E. N. CENTRAL—Con.														
Illinois	97,620	24,911,868	77,862	66,336,746	128,282	201,871,503	135,741	84,986,890	104,142	57,092,991	1,031,472	7,783,403	40,614	8,447,557
Full owners	34,123	8,043,803	24,908	21,133,735	45,685	59,348,702	45,735	20,324,694	33,652	14,121,516	258,970	1,826,450	13,593	2,495,306
Part owners	24,618	6,595,219	20,993	20,714,427	31,467	51,559,768	34,123	25,011,684	28,623	17,535,714	315,782	2,496,802	11,460	2,460,936
Managers	263	324,066	391	5,400,528	418	3,897,856	460	878,833	359	971,403	17,095	113,211	114	57,508
All tenants	38,616	9,948,780	31,570	19,088,056	50,712	87,065,177	55,423	38,771,679	41,508	24,464,358	439,625	3,346,940	15,447	3,433,807
Cash	2,477	649,735	1,942	1,389,860	3,347	5,380,590	3,572	1,943,205	2,692	1,217,410	20,841	158,455	820	104,300
Share-cash	18,646	4,512,604	14,937	8,284,576	24,381	37,002,075	26,008	19,247,590	19,090	11,460,035	212,467	1,528,592	7,857	1,750,548
Crop-share	6,622	1,462,701	5,388	2,424,343	8,268	7,941,015	10,833	7,023,915	8,134	4,800,504	83,845	688,312	2,567	611,490
Livestock-share	9,786	3,080,848	8,376	6,345,287	12,925	34,443,592	13,211	9,548,003	10,364	6,374,759	111,767	884,187	3,812	880,229
Other and unspecified	1,085	242,892	927	643,990	1,791	2,297,905	1,799	1,008,966	1,228	611,650	10,705	87,394	391	87,240
Michigan	68,089	13,870,689	49,617	38,932,715	76,736	62,588,068	90,201	33,832,639	81,041	31,163,156	537,243	4,294,034	12,078	1,437,722
Full owners	43,340	8,194,004	30,118	21,513,656	48,112	36,268,803	56,895	17,461,318	49,755	15,689,144	268,839	2,050,800	7,085	788,960
Part owners	18,529	4,168,116	15,009	12,760,275	21,457	19,772,536	24,894	12,505,627	23,217	11,687,028	202,071	1,667,387	3,989	497,263
Managers	179	69,800	273	2,321,681	225	872,268	284	308,028	274	329,460	5,413	35,478	57	15,835
All tenants	6,041	1,438,769	4,217	2,337,103	6,942	5,674,461	8,128	3,557,666	7,795	3,457,524	60,920	540,369	947	135,664
Cash	907	167,725	650	558,258	1,045	759,268	1,290	479,864	1,134	453,871	7,976	59,995	110	11,455
Share-cash	508	104,690	368	179,075	618	505,030	733	380,825	693	371,495	6,329	56,253	70	8,550
Crop-share	1,662	405,245	1,052	618,030	1,586	903,410	2,247	958,230	2,172	977,780	16,604	154,145	220	31,695
Livestock-share	2,363	609,412	1,739	732,612	2,969	2,960,985	3,049	1,462,405	3,014	1,397,802	25,479	233,107	461	74,510
Other and unspecified	601	151,697	408	249,128	724	545,768	809	276,342	782	256,576	4,532	36,869	86	9,454
Wisconsin	103,083	18,529,593	68,259	44,836,554	125,395	126,502,849	128,381	48,739,953	99,098	25,242,861	423,223	3,802,212	34,077	2,961,816
Full owners	68,069	11,388,351	43,994	24,447,172	82,943	76,428,719	84,711	28,554,460	62,684	13,521,749	228,344	2,005,681	21,668	1,787,531
Part owners	18,139	3,369,349	13,572	11,557,400	22,171	26,477,430	22,715	10,973,947	18,870	6,327,583	105,785	909,495	7,034	677,626
Managers	323	281,097	431	4,506,787	405	2,642,049	492	695,492	414	743,555	11,706	82,885	147	31,660
All tenants	16,552	3,490,796	10,262	4,325,195	19,876	20,954,651	20,463	8,516,054	17,130	4,649,974	77,388	804,151	5,228	464,999
Cash	3,490	645,405	2,195	908,375	4,366	4,202,938	4,596	1,768,426	3,426	804,452	13,781	131,909	950	57,695
Share-cash	1,006	211,320	757	332,090	1,211	1,571,275	1,247	631,555	1,147	346,815	5,933	63,613	336	28,870
Crop-share	855	175,660	461	301,435	1,045	1,010,590	1,106	481,670	896	243,150	4,294	43,943	280	28,570
Livestock-share	9,743	2,195,345	5,961	2,388,500	11,471	12,368,655	11,706	4,989,525	10,330	2,928,907	47,899	510,227	3,217	309,334
Other and unspecified	1,458	263,066	888	394,795	1,783	1,801,193	1,808	644,878	1,331	326,650	5,481	54,459	445	40,530
W.N CENTRAL														
Minnesota	111,090	25,661,543	74,468	40,121,647	130,146	150,599,692	139,856	72,542,573	72,466	22,975,308	313,512	4,149,913	11,580	960,039
Full owners	60,362	12,800,626	38,531	18,526,515	71,347	75,872,097	76,209	33,584,160	36,851	9,994,145	137,085	1,769,845	6,632	512,321
Part owners	26,828	6,821,744	20,379	14,278,763	31,229	38,639,488	33,874	21,526,479	19,613	7,568,138	101,784	1,410,355	3,340	272,207
Managers	155	101,535	220	1,249,425	205	1,341,198	231	314,440	180	320,054	4,823	44,300	31	8,955
All tenants	23,745	5,937,638	15,338	6,066,944	27,365	34,746,909	29,542	17,117,494	15,822	5,092,971	69,820	925,413	1,577	166,556
Cash	4,885	1,098,554	3,040	1,136,220	5,788	7,837,960	6,050	2,858,280	2,939	720,740	10,000	125,685	390	30,005
Share-cash	9,860	2,537,287	6,363	2,303,355	11,235	14,816,049	11,828	7,741,640	6,475	2,172,607	29,964	398,160	242	23,051
Crop-share	3,627	874,558	2,254	1,010,830	3,865	3,668,730	4,956	2,899,884	2,420	817,141	10,736	167,548	130	8,980
Livestock-share	4,207	1,175,494	2,935	1,197,399	4,948	6,607,015	5,095	2,851,036	3,274	1,181,263	16,386	198,095	730	97,920
Other and unspecified	1,166	251,745	746	419,140	1,529	1,817,155	1,613	766,654	714	201,220	2,734	35,925	85	6,600
Iowa	128,462	31,303,842	96,092	53,373,670	166,036	327,380,195	167,259	83,686,197	111,004	46,771,168	611,749	7,010,636	30,422	4,535,046
Full owners	54,208	12,416,009	38,352	20,362,648	70,516	118,892,159	68,592	28,499,915	42,638	15,170,425	202,710	2,239,825	13,454	1,856,242
Part owners	21,775	5,900,718	18,788	13,993,232	28,100	62,368,791	28,940	17,770,644	20,197	10,427,674	134,559	1,477,473	6,643	1,047,534
Managers	225	128,358	294	2,797,755	324	3,278,765	364	411,244	250	345,712	5,290	43,303	127	39,585
All tenants	52,254	12,858,757	38,658	16,220,035	67,096	142,840,480	69,363	37,004,394	47,919	20,827,357	269,190	3,250,035	10,198	1,591,685
Cash	6,422	1,372,188	4,512	1,538,965	8,372	17,220,390	8,287	3,727,251	5,472	1,780,345	23,341	287,066	1,376	189,620
Share-cash	24,631	5,967,520	18,266	6,967,255	31,430	61,793,109	32,336	18,257,376	22,467	9,907,870	129,094	1,571,580	3,978	607,105
Crop-share	4,179	987,886	2,774	1,095,790	4,852	7,243,120	6,205	3,020,627	3,809	1,787,654	21,677	261,135	565	98,235
Livestock-share	15,652	4,219,633	12,130	6,143,575	20,306	52,911,161	20,599	11,139,930	14,980	6,899,603	89,354	1,058,376	4,008	662,485
Other and unspecified	1,370	311,530	976	474,450	2,136	3,672,700	1,936	859,210	1,191	451,885	5,724	71,878	271	34,240
Missouri	93,501	24,226,511	70,479	39,995,704	123,378	141,909,070	115,889	42,776,302	98,473	43,235,722	646,713	5,881,771	28,346	4,183,018
Full owners	50,289	11,215,900	34,591	15,461,444	70,404	77,942,169	60,051	16,771,886	50,865	18,628,437	286,390	2,416,735	15,322	2,196,292
Part owners	24,636	6,974,230	19,809	12,061,574	31,315	41,430,222	31,989	15,183,672	27,943	15,173,811	227,127	2,147,664	8,644	1,266,894
Managers	243	136,932	373	1,457,912	358	2,607,829	401	365,579	303	385,994	5,632	46,229	142	36,292
All tenants	18,333	5,899,449	15,706	11,014,774	21,301	19,928,850	23,448	10,455,165	19,362	9,047,480	127,564	1,271,143	4,238	683,540
Cash	1,441	326,931	1,035	663,402	2,265	2,494,237	1,970	600,229	1,390	485,495	38,338	65,974	216	24,213
Share-cash	4,972	1,292,737	3,391	2,020,174	6,416	5,899,482	6,930	3,274,484	5,338	2,686,883	7,469	417,620	1,509	227,084
Crop-share	7,775	3,001,664	8,186	6,290,087	6,932	3,853,967	8,773	3,897,163	8,084	3,130,748	45,046	450,436	1,048	153,001
Livestock-share	2,897	971,211	2,225	1,417,417	3,680	5,560,186	3,967	2,071,604	3,258	2,320,001	30,164	279,202	1,232	243,926
Other and unspecified	1,248	306,906	869	623,694	2,008	2,120,978	1,808	611,685	1,292	424,353	6,547	57,911	233	35,316
North Dakota	32,228	10,155,339	33,389	25,120,586	41,405	16,987,269	58,112	49,626,336	9,924	4,509,111	53,895	1,677,455	13	166
Full owners	11,629	3,451,650	11,293	8,058,241	14,318	5,838,434	21,131	15,127,502	3,626	1,488,691	17,675	551,812	1	3
Part owners	13,994	4,705,175	15,861	13,690,611	18,730	7,661,783	24,863	25,128,447	4,295	2,246,620	26,651	827,327	11	160
Managers	45	20,840	65	331,429	50	259,639	71	104,193	33	20,208	251	6,202	...	...
All tenants	6,560	1,977,674	6,170	3,040,305	8,307	3,227,413	12,047	9,266,194	1,970	753,592	9,318	292,114	1	3
Cash	260	98,427	219	168,390	373	251,002	473	309,058	57	27,208	382	7,045	...	...
Share-cash	1,880	538,813	1,753	936,605	2,549	1,034,663	3,038	2,465,957	414	186,334	2,345	58,532	...	...
Crop-share	3,502	1,050,580	3,290	1,475,839	4,097	1,517,238	6,814	5,144,651	1,258	418,557	5,227	182,396	...	...
Livestock-share	645	197,710	662	340,649	987	331,485	1,161	987,430	158	69,825	804	27,431	1	3
Other and unspecified	273	92,144	246	118,822	301	93,025	561	359,098	83	51,668	560	16,710	...	...
South Dakota	40,798	12,948,619	32,856	18,440,660	51,093	43,465,052	57,480	40,574,837	10,359	3,191,349	38,194	547,279	111	2,631
Full owners	11,750	3,287,932	8,871	4,175,805	14,947	11,617,306	16,723	9,206,406	3,235	854,298	10,311	143,782	35	825
Part owners	16,657	6,282,481	14,924	10,831,944	21,132	19,481,378	23,647	20,541,114	4,081	1,431,140	17,110	245,957	56	1,471
Managers	84	59,130	117	467,108	121	297,198	139	128,454	22	15,076	161	3,153	...	...
All tenants	12,307	3,319,076	8,944	2,965,803	14,893	12,069,170	16,971	10,698,863	3,021	890,835	10,612	154,387	20	335
Cash	585	151,453	430	223,215	854	668,893	882	460,394	98	30,101	393	5,420	...	...
Share-cash	7,840	2,025,940	5,619	1,512,882	9,532	7,425,794	10,358	6,612,004	1,900	511,972	6,029	93,469	20	335
Crop-share	2,445	734,715	1,668	623,425	2,610	1,619,718	3,642	2,163,870	560	146,541	1,835	24,278	...	...
Livestock-share	1,000	302,581	880	484,528	1,299	1,813,139	1,415	1,067,816	356	178,991	2,061	26,920	...	...
Other and unspecified	437	104,387	347	121,753	598	541,626	674	394,779	107	23,230	294	4,300	...	...

Table 33.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Machine hire		Hired labor		Feed for livestock and poultry		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business		Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material				Lime and liming material	
	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Tons purchased	Acres on which used	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)
W. N. CENTRAL—Con.														
Nebraska	65,897	18,450,167	48,685	30,458,277	83,852	129,403,543	90,162	55,019,973	41,984	21,377,554	217,278	2,974,317	5,868	1,274,779
Full owners	20,029	5,282,882	14,793	8,568,070	27,234	42,262,328	27,769	13,690,733	11,159	5,021,422	51,110	667,810	1,792	351,066
Part owners	19,114	6,557,910	15,770	13,118,246	23,827	44,358,994	25,647	19,695,468	12,735	7,570,583	77,344	1,054,274	1,902	440,127
Managers	109	140,445	202	1,319,756	268	2,659,206	264	374,015	72	113,544	1,092	13,929	3	1,285
All tenants	26,645	6,468,930	17,920	7,452,205	32,523	40,123,015	36,482	21,259,757	18,018	8,672,005	87,732	1,238,304	2,171	482,301
Cash	1,234	285,090	928	599,243	1,953	3,361,613	2,048	987,022	687	288,158	2,965	39,407	93	27,395
Share-cash	15,911	3,577,533	10,038	2,871,559	19,416	22,673,795	20,827	11,964,111	10,634	4,953,141	49,928	734,663	1,362	302,626
Crop-share	6,650	1,843,127	4,795	2,781,105	7,249	6,884,637	9,530	5,730,163	4,641	2,223,612	22,547	298,972	360	63,205
Livestock-share	2,228	597,216	1,727	955,894	2,915	6,217,313	3,100	2,088,629	1,666	1,050,727	10,719	141,464	300	73,730
Other and unspecified	622	165,964	432	244,404	990	985,657	977	489,832	390	156,367	1,573	23,798	56	15,345
Kansas	68,438	24,450,050	59,702	31,205,545	85,677	93,438,722	96,502	57,124,398	45,883	18,280,568	221,476	3,796,898	7,127	1,055,560
Full owners	21,111	6,060,924	15,354	7,088,438	27,440	24,928,614	28,560	11,147,432	13,755	4,254,053	53,133	798,169	2,321	321,518
Part owners	27,469	11,760,606	26,810	17,395,088	34,157	45,346,422	38,533	28,879,696	18,888	8,961,039	107,948	1,904,741	3,159	488,377
Managers	154	171,049	200	845,130	219	3,157,357	236	276,099	137	130,545	1,636	24,657	25	9,242
All tenants	19,704	6,457,471	17,338	5,876,889	23,861	20,006,329	29,173	16,821,171	13,103	4,934,931	58,759	1,069,331	1,622	236,423
Cash	1,016	233,547	800	380,404	1,507	1,948,520	1,473	636,844	806	246,396	3,023	47,179	72	7,065
Share-cash	9,851	2,803,883	8,557	2,318,885	12,623	10,292,614	13,917	8,116,340	6,989	2,552,648	30,820	584,932	898	114,134
Crop-share	6,487	2,638,538	5,952	2,182,759	6,619	4,295,876	10,309	6,049,716	3,546	1,394,227	16,316	295,148	344	54,893
Livestock-share	1,491	516,484	1,349	605,497	1,837	2,176,939	2,025	1,313,325	1,126	505,379	5,783	91,852	197	36,471
Other and unspecified	859	265,019	680	389,344	1,275	1,292,380	1,449	704,946	636	236,281	2,817	50,220	111	23,860
SOUTH ATLANTIC														
Delaware	2,875	775,832	3,212	7,707,003	4,082	40,443,426	4,099	2,480,639	4,063	3,788,406	72,894	304,205	1,345	298,547
Full owners	1,780	445,306	1,872	3,181,196	2,559	23,831,838	2,433	1,241,493	2,447	1,915,041	35,175	146,096	747	140,722
Part owners	612	188,368	757	1,638,852	855	8,216,405	951	719,295	968	1,125,855	22,310	94,693	382	99,692
Managers	29	11,706	78	2,307,950	61	5,190,818	70	163,331	47	246,345	5,466	13,961	29	28,543
All tenants	454	130,452	505	579,005	607	3,204,365	645	356,520	601	501,165	9,943	49,455	187	29,590
Cash	75	13,935	76	175,845	71	577,685	80	34,670	85	93,355	2,048	4,910	30	2,330
Share-cash	15	2,900	6	6,075	21	28,445	21	10,850	21	14,520	325	1,901	5	1,100
Crop-share	248	78,802	242	216,210	289	955,345	304	189,560	294	227,520	4,428	26,667	72	14,410
Livestock-share	20	11,175	35	31,700	60	435,265	50	26,615	45	35,775	690	4,125	20	3,590
Croppers	10	2,600	21	6,225	31	320,525	26	13,000	25	20,060	370	2,505	5	680
Other and unspecified	86	21,040	125	142,950	135	887,100	164	81,825	131	109,935	2,082	9,347	55	7,480
Maryland	13,200	3,559,738	14,726	25,070,568	17,758	52,751,872	19,214	9,576,179	19,537	12,371,019	254,250	1,143,882	8,044	1,770,701
Full owners	7,876	1,957,197	8,460	12,239,701	11,166	32,450,698	11,456	4,688,720	11,483	5,683,215	116,675	530,941	4,774	887,097
Part owners	2,552	840,455	2,937	6,617,358	3,102	9,502,648	3,589	2,670,236	3,649	3,515,642	72,338	310,109	1,785	482,700
Managers	145	62,910	251	3,141,810	267	4,118,265	265	406,846	246	577,233	12,233	42,301	146	79,999
All tenants	2,627	699,176	3,078	3,071,699	3,223	6,680,261	3,904	1,810,377	4,159	2,594,929	53,004	260,531	1,339	320,905
Cash	500	167,775	541	944,050	610	1,859,690	646	386,655	646	487,370	10,326	41,333	231	57,640
Share-cash	101	36,367	126	98,458	141	338,422	151	93,967	146	111,824	2,334	14,875	75	21,505
Crop-share	1,246	326,270	1,345	968,880	1,409	2,589,390	1,850	832,380	1,869	1,227,963	25,470	137,052	626	149,370
Livestock-share	212	71,106	233	283,965	308	893,435	313	198,360	303	249,045	4,916	24,722	176	44,250
Croppers	378	50,543	588	384,706	464	612,214	629	159,395	855	339,257	6,300	24,119	146	23,530
Other and unspecified	190	47,115	245	391,640	291	387,110	315	139,620	340	179,470	3,658	18,430	85	24,610
Virginia	40,163	6,364,324	44,803	42,052,977	52,985	64,034,561	46,902	15,662,107	63,274	26,399,651	581,505	2,101,887	14,082	1,849,893
Full owners	23,249	3,598,799	24,072	19,358,809	32,814	43,009,958	26,316	7,594,528	34,341	11,452,258	252,898	977,834	8,364	984,913
Part owners	9,004	1,765,061	10,060	14,715,763	11,093	15,109,529	11,088	5,300,993	13,376	8,838,436	193,366	690,409	3,815	564,501
Managers	232	83,300	484	3,927,986	407	1,256,437	470	614,005	479	991,958	22,995	81,833	208	98,111
All tenants	7,678	917,164	10,187	4,050,419	8,671	4,658,637	9,028	2,152,581	15,078	5,116,999	112,246	351,811	1,695	202,368
Cash	462	91,532	540	633,868	594	918,313	624	225,889	714	436,295	10,386	28,920	166	30,490
Share-cash	241	53,100	313	332,700	223	245,030	313	139,865	378	266,432	6,036	17,010	96	18,915
Crop-share	3,214	338,587	3,537	1,238,822	3,393	854,170	3,712	911,422	5,452	1,893,211	40,904	128,457	595	53,967
Livestock-share	655	133,777	708	475,261	798	1,228,982	795	308,380	838	559,309	13,275	47,494	293	43,062
Croppers	2,506	222,845	4,429	1,017,057	2,784	618,627	2,890	412,788	6,750	1,673,963	35,421	107,447	410	40,755
Other and unspecified	600	77,323	660	352,711	879	793,515	694	154,237	946	287,789	6,224	22,483	135	15,179
West Virginia	10,070	1,284,550	10,857	8,304,672	18,738	23,656,419	12,161	2,897,532	13,865	2,393,180	50,380	271,836	5,304	466,180
Full owners	7,666	886,445	8,175	4,697,039	14,762	18,886,840	9,193	1,850,720	10,587	1,574,114	32,976	171,044	4,023	331,752
Part owners	1,663	263,454	1,963	2,028,410	2,724	3,481,610	2,143	686,006	2,305	521,919	11,233	62,972	1,039	94,263
Managers	63	16,254	94	1,257,798	107	244,134	113	134,206	101	102,614	2,067	12,996	49	15,569
All tenants	678	118,397	625	321,425	1,145	1,043,835	712	226,600	872	194,533	4,104	24,824	193	24,596
Cash	181	31,775	187	104,985	359	430,675	201	67,450	237	69,430	1,318	7,877	40	5,780
Share-cash	26	4,415	31	26,050	46	42,100	36	12,980	40	11,820	226	1,055	26	5,635
Crop-share	221	36,920	156	95,920	266	163,820	216	84,030	236	52,290	1,268	8,952	25	1,885
Livestock-share	60	19,755	71	39,215	83	92,905	68	20,960	91	25,475	524	2,865	25	2,565
Croppers	47	7,629	61	15,360	97	61,285	67	14,185	78	8,545	183	1,121	20	1,060
Other and unspecified	143	17,903	119	39,895	294	253,050	124	26,995	190	26,973	585	2,954	57	7,671
North Carolina	102,799	12,931,130	129,191	60,044,609	114,546	64,639,239	133,211	36,322,211	174,474	64,517,485	1,288,544	4,390,842	21,505	1,631,910
Full owners	37,185	5,010,269	40,718	19,610,560	47,507	37,346,941	45,323	13,325,650	58,797	19,192,521	381,312	1,385,855	10,558	799,870
Part owners	20,466	3,286,024	24,412	15,608,762	24,549	17,002,095	26,590	9,877,416	31,932	15,080,882	302,766	1,117,218	5,842	528,126
Managers	168	96,943	360	1,864,987	324	1,401,229	380	474,214	377	823,722	17,406	78,427	131	48,689
All tenants	44,980	4,537,894	63,701	22,960,300	42,166	8,888,974	60,918	12,644,931	83,368	29,420,360	587,060	1,809,342	4,974	255,225
Cash	1,263	142,476	1,488	945,630	1,344	1,305,790	1,595	493,270	2,010	785,157	15,164	48,490	126	7,218
Share-cash	925	101,300	1,095	498,180	1,030	438,220	1,115	319,555	1,485	598,860	12,061	39,210	75	7,090
Crop-share	19,523	2,055,161	24,830	10,039,040	19,183	3,668,255	24,977	5,865,666	31,672	12,384,075	245,427	776,114	1,947	96,180
Livestock-share	516	105,711	597	309,405	547	206,054	697	209,305	792	421,270	8,327	28,598	130	15,630
Croppers	20,712	1,928,381	33,248	10,253,895	17,863	2,341,045	29,984	5,202,830	43,889	14,191,980	284,925	840,207	2,371	103,313
Other and unspecified	2,041	204,865	2,443	914,150	2,199	929,610	2,550	554,305	3,520	1,039,018	21,156	76,723	325	25,794

Table 33.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Machine hire		Hired labor		Feed for livestock and poultry		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business		Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material				Lime and liming material	
	Farms reporting	Amoung expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Tons purchased	Acres on which used	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.														
South Carolina...	43,735	5,349,757	50,355	27,428,314	35,874	20,139,420	46,156	14,350,204	70,143	31,848,807	685,136	2,792,411	4,348	606,180
Full owners.....	14,052	1,856,594	16,245	10,954,012	14,703	11,510,865	16,291	5,766,464	22,034	10,501,583	222,398	955,230	1,913	268,310
Part owners.....	7,609	1,481,703	9,093	9,457,987	7,601	5,902,049	8,825	5,076,287	11,549	9,342,395	202,681	842,989	1,318	208,680
Managers.....	143	104,509	354	1,737,894	250	988,159	350	492,160	365	978,323	22,186	98,994	120	59,492
All Tenants.....	21,931	1,906,951	24,663	5,278,421	13,320	1,738,347	20,690	3,015,293	36,195	11,026,506	237,871	895,198	997	69,698
Cash.....	2,310	202,997	2,006	711,680	1,767	304,092	1,785	454,070	3,240	1,182,300	24,659	113,287	151	13,810
Share-cash.....	715	80,770	681	191,705	520	50,880	571	94,310	866	299,655	6,437	24,758	16	1,091
Crop-share.....	7,952	686,135	8,257	1,872,741	4,952	374,725	7,294	1,158,553	11,394	3,815,031	81,378	296,855	286	18,425
Livestock-share..	131	9,374	167	36,970	162	82,693	202	53,805	242	116,809	2,491	10,317	15	910
Croppers.....	9,557	805,245	12,153	2,041,255	4,997	492,560	9,688	1,029,980	18,512	5,008,365	110,201	394,430	435	26,435
Other and unspecified.....	1,266	122,430	1,399	424,070	922	433,397	1,150	224,575	1,941	604,346	12,705	55,551	94	9,027
Georgia.....	59,373	10,096,228	67,798	45,890,681	62,600	93,967,503	65,027	25,701,622	94,536	50,202,328	1,137,345	5,661,698	11,750	1,473,367
Full owners.....	22,960	3,930,209	26,694	18,531,339	32,908	62,666,094	30,237	11,604,015	37,671	18,956,322	429,736	2,183,384	6,334	717,850
Part owners.....	9,674	2,491,114	12,075	15,370,427	11,424	16,365,350	12,995	8,144,859	14,774	14,015,801	310,362	1,481,365	3,213	443,557
Managers.....	323	220,287	672	3,410,766	624	2,595,980	719	1,125,926	695	1,952,868	43,772	226,749	282	114,614
All tenants.....	26,416	3,454,618	28,357	8,578,149	17,644	12,340,079	21,076	4,826,822	41,396	15,277,337	353,475	1,770,200	1,921	197,346
Cash.....	3,775	490,641	3,425	1,610,703	3,377	2,002,873	3,160	985,092	5,408	2,227,498	51,309	283,068	228	47,147
Share-cash.....	362	76,365	425	270,576	292	296,125	395	161,560	535	306,144	7,259	35,967	36	2,363
Crop-share.....	5,610	691,431	5,874	1,578,295	3,943	2,186,885	5,086	1,126,820	8,568	3,090,046	71,846	358,410	401	35,235
Livestock-share..	886	164,455	1,237	707,688	965	1,129,400	1,226	459,245	1,368	911,955	20,885	100,774	154	14,520
Croppers.....	13,686	1,792,761	15,166	3,536,982	6,962	3,605,146	9,261	1,571,107	22,297	7,666,146	177,546	858,555	853	64,821
Other and unspecified.....	2,097	238,965	2,230	873,905	2,105	3,119,650	1,948	522,998	3,220	1,075,548	24,630	133,426	249	33,260
Florida.....	17,421	11,594,997	23,279	82,314,922	17,160	42,263,980	21,740	14,196,658	28,429	49,549,535	1,006,755	2,146,328	6,095	2,717,065
Full owners.....	12,882	7,798,983	16,004	36,375,833	11,415	29,333,060	14,597	6,887,484	20,161	26,220,684	530,995	1,094,596	4,556	1,554,259
Part owners.....	2,948	1,674,204	4,663	22,714,691	4,060	8,510,169	4,845	4,266,189	5,263	11,765,959	244,189	571,095	1,063	485,557
Managers.....	366	1,628,937	653	18,910,058	292	2,615,943	588	2,067,123	665	8,994,299	176,731	364,398	232	581,113
All tenants.....	1,225	492,873	1,959	4,314,340	1,393	1,804,808	1,710	975,862	2,340	2,568,593	54,840	116,239	244	96,136
Cash.....	423	226,544	605	2,691,484	448	837,220	559	498,432	775	1,340,450	27,500	45,466	73	46,954
Share-cash.....	44	19,445	85	136,578	60	67,653	70	38,287	98	66,015	1,639	6,385	1	187
Crop-share.....	266	92,260	363	473,435	255	48,225	268	133,980	431	423,474	9,436	22,946	60	18,930
Livestock-share..	33	6,986	31	42,348	40	112,650	42	18,121	30	18,115	511	2,544	12	2,805
Croppers.....	234	50,263	497	341,160	312	54,585	378	130,920	543	265,645	6,229	21,882	37	9,413
Other and unspecified.....	225	97,375	378	629,335	278	684,475	393	156,122	463	454,894	9,525	17,016	61	17,847
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Kentucky.....	63,412	9,226,908	74,669	28,761,846	89,489	41,377,434	77,341	18,007,997	107,617	25,598,119	514,960	2,533,426	23,656	2,828,327
Full owners.....	37,609	5,472,145	39,853	14,521,259	53,824	25,606,859	41,769	9,468,191	60,760	13,148,538	266,242	1,341,872	15,139	1,746,767
Part owners.....	12,598	1,907,207	14,717	6,413,992	18,362	9,139,416	16,807	4,741,982	21,427	6,208,631	125,470	669,082	5,364	655,718
Managers.....	137	67,368	248	1,415,728	253	1,049,793	279	288,173	259	332,531	6,267	34,130	123	47,746
All tenants.....	13,068	1,780,188	19,851	6,410,867	17,050	5,581,366	18,486	3,509,651	25,171	5,908,419	116,981	488,342	3,030	378,096
Cash.....	192	35,815	273	344,920	304	347,515	239	76,840	314	72,185	1,310	8,101	34	4,692
Share-cash.....	427	67,920	697	351,270	651	217,635	687	148,780	777	213,530	4,039	12,455	91	10,485
Crop-share.....	4,205	446,247	5,818	1,610,125	5,034	1,058,641	5,731	975,322	7,687	1,618,709	32,065	132,416	676	67,672
Livestock-share..	2,896	620,141	3,359	1,677,967	3,879	2,294,580	3,974	1,253,089	4,073	1,537,082	30,537	144,646	1,197	192,312
Croppers.....	3,860	439,115	7,719	1,767,255	5,207	1,009,085	5,796	648,930	9,638	1,874,740	37,368	134,328	630	55,235
Other and unspecified.....	1,488	170,950	1,985	659,330	1,975	653,910	2,059	406,690	2,682	592,173	11,662	56,396	402	47,700
Tennessee.....	63,109	8,279,273	66,580	26,752,768	90,378	38,933,409	69,829	17,083,900	107,945	23,737,892	466,314	2,855,776	8,153	667,035
Full owners.....	31,274	4,003,735	30,206	11,042,573	48,426	23,190,354	34,405	7,440,709	50,306	10,080,424	206,083	1,211,305	5,095	378,937
Part owners.....	13,227	2,181,724	14,724	8,632,507	19,321	10,338,720	17,639	5,811,634	22,110	6,649,910	128,580	819,900	2,183	186,671
Managers.....	159	73,380	277	1,037,570	271	624,875	267	290,243	282	437,543	8,295	45,470	65	27,533
All tenants.....	18,449	2,020,434	21,373	6,040,118	22,360	4,779,460	17,518	3,541,314	35,247	6,570,015	123,356	779,101	810	73,894
Cash.....	609	111,735	747	847,945	1,051	465,600	767	319,288	1,046	285,217	5,024	32,088	45	2,840
Share-cash.....	441	107,970	433	360,325	503	190,670	503	224,245	637	162,020	3,002	23,997	36	7,024
Crop-share.....	7,191	759,787	7,513	1,778,225	9,232	1,474,414	7,582	1,538,820	13,048	2,535,251	47,267	307,249	297	28,130
Livestock-share..	1,008	172,980	1,051	375,058	1,431	859,585	1,356	433,575	1,519	460,380	9,273	62,114	145	12,695
Croppers.....	7,774	689,477	10,149	2,005,911	8,373	1,273,175	5,811	716,300	16,615	2,626,585	49,878	294,553	206	14,475
Other and unspecified.....	1,426	178,485	1,480	672,654	1,770	516,016	1,499	309,086	2,382	500,562	8,912	59,100	81	8,730
Alabama.....	53,495	7,242,628	54,563	27,563,415	58,906	45,442,547	50,354	14,141,126	89,346	35,036,378	837,399	4,099,589	5,209	1,001,520
Full owners.....	18,668	2,363,461	18,518	9,671,953	24,780	27,585,518	20,043	5,245,012	31,382	11,596,269	276,660	1,336,222	2,338	428,549
Part owners.....	11,107	2,192,111	13,616	11,039,819	13,793	12,352,739	14,214	5,541,989	18,817	11,804,438	281,470	1,318,409	1,855	360,406
Managers.....	178	115,014	355	1,149,765	374	1,098,948	358	379,665	352	790,486	20,692	87,556	105	61,045
All tenants.....	23,542	2,572,042	22,074	5,701,878	19,959	4,405,342	15,739	2,974,460	38,795	10,845,185	258,577	1,357,402	911	151,520
Cash.....	4,161	382,910	3,749	1,075,473	4,887	1,224,137	2,435	504,832	7,413	1,773,342	41,570	221,609	140	34,999
Share-cash.....	514	93,063	509	239,218	474	123,804	465	162,074	720	320,473	7,677	41,671	61	8,050
Crop-share.....	8,423	966,824	7,772	2,077,727	7,247	1,153,711	7,108	1,358,907	13,274	4,188,452	98,685	524,301	309	51,122
Livestock-share..	465	97,545	509	291,682	509	404,926	451	180,951	617	379,053	9,139	49,580	96	10,226
Croppers.....	7,609	814,646	7,324	1,371,927	4,474	529,143	3,700	452,171	12,764	3,183,979	78,004	400,590	213	22,380
Other and unspecified.....	2,370	217,054	2,211	645,851	2,368	969,621	1,580	315,525	4,007	999,886	23,502	119,651	92	24,743
Mississippi.....	93,073	17,866,568	71,072	43,865,787	73,599	41,005,477	64,562	22,062,049	138,241	36,872,610	631,268	4,005,315	4,924	900,575
Full owners.....	24,386	4,883,986	23,811	15,085,593	32,184	26,552,395	26,480	8,612,502	40,764	12,081,854	218,875	1,328,978	2,762	427,819
Part owners.....	10,607	3,388,336	11,652	13,874,846	12,597	9,481,718	12,358	7,167,794	17,092	8,377,475	143,308	918,664	1,379	291,068
Managers.....	356	933,527	600	5,374,390	443	1,550,693	608	1,792,084	597	2,095,015	36,162	242,672	125	112,068
All tenants.....	57,724	8,660,719	35,009	9,530,958	28,375	3,420,671	25,116	4,489,669	79,788	14,318,266	232,923	1,515,001	658	69,620
Cash.....	2,640	749,225	2,266	2,476,745	2,463	633,573	2,031	1,251,458	4,085	1,277,318	18,532	145,765	74	9,364
Share-cash.....	497	166,662	412	448,380	391	155,760	347	238,935	672	207,500	3,174	25,533	7	1,670
Crop-share.....	13,654	1,788,474	9,590	2,243,830	11,223	1,187,385	7,728	1,402,046	20,197	3,939,726	68,164	427,886	182	26,065
Livestock-share..	139	36,260	105	73,240	145	56,174	142	53,540	207	67,414	1,262	7,391	15	3,332
Croppers.....	38,808	5,618,241	20,915	3,622,075	12,219	905,875	13,493	1,142,210	51,456	8,137,836	129,674	834,701	343	26,141
Other and unspecified.....	1,986	301,857	1,721	666,688	1,934	481,904	1,375	401,480	3,171	688,472	12,117	73,725	37	3,048

Table 33.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Machine hire		Hired labor		Feed for livestock and poultry		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business		Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material				Lime and liming material	
	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Tons purchased	Acres on which used	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arkansas	48,486	15,517,355	47,558	55,060,421	55,895	62,411,117	52,357	25,927,954	67,174	20,790,428	322,200	2,745,612	2,878	419,415
Full owners	15,308	3,496,011	14,278	12,120,786	27,657	43,403,900	19,976	7,220,049	21,252	5,191,905	87,030	711,096	1,623	196,618
Part owners	8,629	4,253,257	10,190	18,189,854	11,285	12,794,534	12,181	9,361,539	12,105	6,416,335	97,871	808,832	848	143,509
Managers	289	626,810	490	4,687,476	396	1,312,064	531	1,427,024	470	936,101	13,345	144,395	77	33,347
All tenants	24,260	7,141,277	22,600	20,06[illegible],305	16,557	4,900,619	19,669	7,919,342	33,347	8,246,087	123,954	1,081,289	330	45,941
Cash	[illegible],016	553,263	1,111	2,288,589	1,231	934,851	1,196	740,214	1,372	616,901	9,010	77,542	10	4,484
Share-cash	1,548	789,242	1,670	2,506,370	1,288	350,152	1,825	952,815	2,029	729,640	10,937	97,518	32	5,600
Crop-share	8,196	3,334,613	8,826	9,725,992	6,651	1,219,266	9,305	4,534,209	11,227	3,754,899	57,484	504,696	138	24,122
Livestock-share	161	87,141	164	359,288	218	117,000	236	173,360	220	153,900	2,381	22,617	21	2,785
Croppers	12,479	2,136,126	9,870	3,792,805	6,039	797,285	6,006	998,945	17,287	2,620,096	38,390	326,466	101	3,460
Other and unspecified	860	240,892	959	1,389,261	1,130	1,482,065	1,101	519,799	1,212	370,651	5,752	52,450	28	5,490
Louisiana	30,920	10,155,876	35,994	37,856,833	39,367	24,659,932	34,628	16,644,744	52,279	17,369,653	264,220	2,276,651	1,845	401,836
Full owners	9,344	2,834,439	11,811	11,002,364	16,465	14,273,998	13,460	4,892,812	16,672	4,829,404	79,602	596,818	1,173	242,140
Part owners	5,220	3,376,152	7,275	12,841,451	7,610	6,627,592	8,104	6,504,928	9,082	5,797,389	85,491	754,342	422	105,174
Managers	197	525,822	390	6,096,801	305	825,992	419	1,245,559	375	1,090,217	14,562	155,515	45	20,159
All tenants	16,159	3,419,463	16,518	7,916,217	14,987	2,932,350	12,645	4,001,445	26,150	5,652,643	84,565	769,976	205	34,363
Cash	1,000	308,127	1,226	1,553,123	1,300	881,744	1,145	602,247	1,811	602,753	8,424	70,450	37	4,790
Share-cash	278	92,080	302	370,539	265	53,613	287	189,962	398	151,677	2,012	22,941	15	3,440
Crop-share	7,105	1,647,310	8,113	3,878,462	8,677	1,016,028	6,910	2,477,169	12,543	3,128,037	46,886	451,181	72	11,403
Livestock-share	94	49,967	113	116,165	172	46,572	114	65,375	194	50,977	814	7,263	5	25
Croppers	6,869	1,131,905	5,808	1,525,276	3,445	377,737	3,349	384,733	>,859	1,428,957	21,796	179,611	40	6,275
Other and unspecified	813	190,074	956	472,652	1,128	556,656	840	281,959	1,345	290,242	4,633	38,530	36	8,430
Oklahoma	47,513	18,222,464	45,039	30,296,935	64,029	66,333,448	63,960	26,272,654	24,735	6,730,958	117,697	1,884,178	1,733	259,392
Full owners	16,842	5,322,225	14,278	7,978,821	24,137	22,160,032	21,843	6,364,233	8,046	1,715,165	31,195	424,455	749	99,709
Part owners	17,883	8,461,686	18,439	15,326,746	23,603	31,627,898	24,486	13,151,972	10,282	3,438,557	60,244	984,402	661	98,705
Managers	219	182,110	359	1,161,622	417	1,713,883	391	275,047	206	156,689	2,501	27,629	64	20,867
All tenants	12,569	4,256,443	11,963	5,829,746	15,872	10,831,635	17,240	6,481,402	6,201	1,420,547	23,757	447,692	259	40,111
Cash	2,323	488,705	1,883	664,864	3,585	3,491,280	3,212	829,847	1,106	167,384	3,113	48,913	52	2,785
Share-cash	3,270	1,134,113	3,232	1,269,096	4,262	2,821,405	4,620	2,090,617	1,995	577,168	9,060	195,010	73	14,051
Crop-share	5,515	2,086,818	5,417	3,089,586	5,745	2,251,421	7,318	2,767,331	2,324	489,226	8,449	152,830	86	14,580
Livestock-share	459	248,007	414	329,379	571	724,099	653	329,815	251	73,634	1,199	18,922	13	1,250
Croppers	477	149,600	505	279,236	579	567,464	608	228,165	237	59,255	1,008	15,414	25	4,055
Other and unspecified	525	149,200	512	197,585	1,130	975,966	829	235,627	288	53,880	928	16,603	10	3,390
Texas	121,115	71,577,537	132,972	223,754,039	143,916	199,821,213	155,069	100,896,028	63,215	28,593,660	445,711	4,194,862	1,236	209,048
Full owners	44,664	19,635,575	46,860	57,329,272	62,227	88,124,645	58,889	27,892,684	25,080	7,632,487	127,480	1,180,734	592	92,470
Part owners	36,168	27,419,953	41,674	95,672,428	42,600	71,650,576	47,232	40,965,957	22,969	13,901,015	213,491	1,959,920	501	69,150
Managers	878	1,344,269	1,431	12,486,635	1,478	10,367,195	1,508	2,449,753	785	1,388,391	19,404	168,413	24	35,432
All tenants	39,405	23,177,740	43,007	58,265,704	37,611	29,678,797	47,440	29,587,634	14,381	5,671,767	85,336	885,795	119	11,996
Cash	3,394	1,583,206	4,008	5,757,984	5,687	12,081,861	5,391	2,609,734	2,018	961,253	14,628	133,627	25	1,595
Share-cash	4,471	2,308,312	4,576	5,570,265	4,563	2,826,896	5,285	2,958,331	1,907	716,143	11,077	123,217	26	2,485
Crop-share	24,506	16,418,879	25,690	38,743,068	19,967	6,998,267	28,744	20,246,164	7,148	2,887,612	40,984	452,653	31	2,242
Livestock-share	1,054	886,325	1,095	1,905,664	1,239	1,597,825	1,325	1,211,047	447	204,987	3,281	33,496	20	1,150
Croppers	3,881	1,102,594	5,306	3,072,265	3,241	1,764,639	3,731	1,136,951	1,577	399,545	7,354	71,196	1	2,250
Other and unspecified	2,099	878,424	2,332	3,216,458	2,914	4,409,309	2,964	1,425,407	1,284	502,227	8,012	71,606	16	2,274
MOUNTAIN														
Montana	15,076	8,426,803	18,247	26,098,681	19,828	16,321,987	27,486	24,406,469	6,027	2,186,223	26,936	629,775	40	1,306
Full owners	5,738	2,200,491	6,171	5,713,338	7,981	5,219,277	10,563	6,527,907	2,570	706,037	8,667	175,819	32	728
Part owners	7,084	4,921,388	9,184	15,896,758	9,076	8,581,631	12,666	14,048,063	2,382	964,425	11,662	350,975	8	578
Managers	96	189,853	179	1,908,100	155	956,041	190	452,208	42	44,088	532	7,547	...	...
All tenants	2,158	1,115,071	2,713	2,580,485	2,616	1,565,038	4,067	3,378,291	1,033	471,673	6,075	95,434	...	...
Cash	271	82,996	346	344,469	449	407,471	526	314,070	111	31,041	349	4,007	...	...
Share-cash	401	196,211	506	616,811	472	291,929	695	653,972	157	108,573	1,414	15,029	...	...
Crop-share	1,141	661,534	1,397	1,119,874	1,128	491,599	2,110	1,797,748	560	247,045	3,282	60,145	...	...
Livestock-share	232	119,994	331	392,618	370	261,306	494	477,065	149	73,491	883	13,475	...	...
Other and unspecified	113	54,336	133	106,713	197	112,733	242	135,436	56	11,523	147	2,778	...	...
Idaho	21,215	9,206,373	20,960	30,279,868	23,484	25,423,939	29,020	18,640,767	16,361	8,315,520	109,672	938,244	...	...
Full owners	12,056	4,392,816	10,862	11,878,181	13,622	12,947,162	16,138	8,152,991	8,465	3,482,971	46,379	381,369	...	...
Part owners	4,804	2,405,972	5,593	12,191,125	5,445	7,987,575	7,098	6,505,545	4,019	2,722,001	34,420	322,126	...	...
Managers	110	190,269	194	1,697,150	139	1,301,585	194	362,409	104	290,783	4,260	27,808	...	...
All tenants	4,245	2,217,316	4,311	4,513,412	4,278	3,187,617	5,590	3,619,822	3,773	1,819,765	24,613	206,941	...	...
Cash	410	168,667	344	411,585	480	474,942	560	271,216	217	79,521	1,190	9,156	...	...
Share-cash	655	380,140	630	552,845	634	499,293	757	508,055	507	226,590	3,039	23,417	...	...
Crop-share	2,454	1,366,468	2,615	2,591,138	2,313	1,488,178	3,278	2,215,752	2,383	1,145,957	15,509	136,271	...	...
Livestock-share	488	202,564	498	718,666	522	417,968	642	458,103	482	263,596	3,555	27,607	...	...
Other and unspecified	238	99,477	224	239,178	329	307,236	353	166,696	184	104,101	1,320	10,490	...	...
Wyoming	4,879	2,240,998	5,919	14,577,909	7,931	14,360,241	9,266	7,508,358	2,169	991,756	11,657	120,022	7	1,958
Full owners	1,991	718,298	2,122	2,645,760	3,091	2,793,713	3,626	2,146,114	857	308,826	3,682	36,096	...	...
Part owners	1,938	1,059,042	2,668	8,179,749	3,480	8,860,849	3,892	3,821,607	635	312,166	3,785	41,049	2	1,208
Managers	71	121,078	146	2,424,390	136	1,110,497	152	312,782	32	42,454	508	5,397	...	...
All tenants	879	342,580	983	1,328,010	1,224	1,595,182	1,596	1,227,855	645	328,310	3,682	37,480	5	750
Cash	191	74,473	180	257,784	322	417,679	374	208,752	36	11,967	126	1,384	...	...
Share-cash	131	62,190	130	162,819	176	238,421	211	172,308	73	44,704	516	4,297	...	...
Crop-share	401	156,614	520	705,017	473	635,701	731	646,798	449	237,047	2,614	26,986	5	750
Livestock-share	103	39,173	99	136,840	177	233,335	191	157,093	56	26,210	304	3,723	...	...
Other and unspecified	53	10,130	54	65,550	76	70,046	89	42,904	31	8,382	122	1,090	...	...

Table 33.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES FOR COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Machine hire		Hired labor		Feed for livestock and poultry		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business		Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material				Lime and liming material	
	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)	Tons purchased	Acres on which used	Farms reporting	Amount expended (dollars)
MOUNTAIN—Continued														
Colorado	18,299	8,931,241	20,389	32,988,206	24,625	62,447,890	29,698	22,991,726	8,981	3,869,000	44,920	415,230	66	5,655
Full owners	7,489	3,005,421	8,120	12,687,336	10,642	20,995,703	12,509	7,142,988	3,703	1,273,273	14,926	129,428	50	4,715
Part owners	5,714	3,397,741	6,745	12,311,468	8,027	20,530,156	9,552	9,370,120	1,950	993,781	11,748	121,918	11	895
Managers	114	125,596	214	1,478,105	219	9,336,165	244	328,720	42	49,763	643	4,737	...	...
All tenants	4,982	2,402,483	5,310	6,511,297	5,737	11,585,866	7,393	6,149,898	3,286	1,552,183	17,603	159,147	5	45
Cash	294	110,832	366	523,182	520	1,272,772	595	315,054	191	58,317	721	5,190	...	...
Share-cash	483	232,117	454	385,636	612	787,877	697	548,676	190	93,276	1,145	10,598	...	...
Crop-share	3,525	1,728,770	3,719	4,400,785	3,631	6,940,382	5,002	4,365,153	2,540	1,195,697	13,259	120,925	...	...
Livestock-share	449	225,084	519	839,427	575	1,805,006	675	669,302	264	147,442	1,723	16,398	...	...
Other and unspecified	231	105,680	252	362,267	399	779,829	424	251,713	101	57,451	755	6,036	5	45
New Mexico	5,621	4,560,908	8,001	24,254,145	9,440	20,991,728	10,596	8,452,134	2,927	2,359,323	28,473	230,322	2	3,602
Full owners	2,492	1,698,777	3,283	7,443,935	4,188	5,476,795	4,557	2,780,420	1,414	977,815	11,871	89,601	...	...
Part owners	2,028	1,588,542	3,290	10,094,858	4,047	12,429,131	4,332	3,903,501	887	653,098	8,411	70,265	2	3,602
Managers	88	248,655	167	3,053,048	166	1,699,622	182	428,666	64	196,627	2,306	19,301	...	...
All tenants	1,013	1,024,934	1,261	3,662,304	1,039	1,386,180	1,525	1,339,547	562	531,783	5,885	51,155	...	...
Cash	113	66,955	202	309,694	273	754,851	270	149,746	64	39,837	362	3,510	...	...
Share-cash	72	73,341	77	166,219	74	97,772	95	86,591	26	13,280	142	1,170	...	...
Crop-share	751	779,894	862	3,019,481	572	396,372	1,003	984,152	411	441,161	4,930	41,665	...	...
Livestock-share	37	63,697	36	72,515	42	58,005	61	56,326	31	26,470	321	3,780	...	...
Other and unspecified	40	41,047	84	94,395	78	79,180	96	62,732	30	11,035	130	1,030	...	...
Arizona	3,850	15,605,842	4,842	50,799,794	4,031	20,029,024	5,511	10,311,087	3,074	12,266,614	122,224	783,710	13	3,875
Full owners	1,848	4,605,902	2,261	12,727,168	2,211	9,313,815	2,727	3,169,825	1,347	2,876,438	30,114	197,066	6	1,125
Part owners	1,224	6,599,401	1,663	24,001,308	1,326	6,522,561	1,847	4,623,371	992	5,691,524	55,707	364,237	2	1,750
Managers	123	1,482,217	196	7,876,639	130	3,114,239	195	1,118,561	128	1,752,488	17,731	94,895	...	...
All tenants	655	2,918,322	722	6,194,679	364	1,078,409	742	1,399,330	607	1,946,164	18,672	127,512	5	1,000
Cash	275	875,085	301	2,546,605	168	702,236	301	436,188	242	742,099	7,391	42,216	...	...
Share-cash	42	193,028	55	670,530	26	43,843	54	144,620	53	222,592	2,361	14,657	...	...
Crop-share	238	1,408,987	256	2,152,565	73	71,430	258	621,131	234	774,339	6,945	55,653	5	1,000
Livestock-share	22	126,178	25	217,793	19	89,504	25	63,411	16	39,936	402	3,680	...	...
Other and unspecified	78	315,044	85	607,186	78	171,396	104	133,980	62	167,198	1,573	11,306	...	...
Utah	10,667	3,635,824	10,090	12,748,155	11,535	21,841,457	13,636	7,127,917	5,650	1,514,992	20,669	160,363	41	773
Full owners	6,077	1,866,245	5,485	4,978,564	6,744	12,578,687	7,826	3,357,320	2,991	655,989	8,828	68,007	25	245
Part owners	3,944	1,508,817	3,920	6,219,812	4,136	7,712,493	4,886	3,229,183	2,265	685,841	9,300	78,026	16	528
Managers	39	23,126	59	715,350	57	220,834	75	144,876	16	40,752	602	3,025	...	...
All tenants	607	237,636	626	834,429	598	1,329,443	849	396,538	378	132,410	1,939	11,305	...	...
Cash	173	56,802	171	390,190	193	300,675	266	126,394	95	56,560	962	2,880	...	...
Share-cash	71	33,965	68	48,300	37	48,165	78	47,740	55	23,445	273	2,335	...	...
Crop-share	201	95,176	219	187,823	177	193,725	316	153,039	152	39,610	492	4,675	...	...
Livestock-share	61	24,375	85	59,734	74	88,880	90	33,713	45	6,350	96	870	...	...
Other and unspecified	101	27,318	83	148,382	117	697,998	99	35,652	31	6,445	116	545	...	...
Nevada	881	803,704	1,332	5,813,542	1,458	4,384,792	1,776	1,987,430	381	252,529	3,217	28,407	6	615
Full owners	614	482,551	907	2,728,609	1,025	2,633,915	1,234	1,159,124	225	83,783	1,097	9,597	1	300
Part owners	196	173,358	275	1,659,253	278	1,082,465	351	489,028	111	71,723	898	9,175	5	315
Managers	22	120,138	47	1,071,418	42	512,525	48	187,956	16	50,838	636	6,534	...	...
All tenants	49	27,657	103	354,262	113	155,887	143	151,322	29	46,185	586	3,101	...	...
Cash	23	7,543	60	239,850	62	121,911	79	75,964	21	21,560	227	940	...	...
Share-cash	11	4,870	6	1,639	6	2,950	11	2,825	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	6	4,900	21	27,245	30	19,585	31	22,260	6	7,950	110	920	...	...
Livestock-share	8	9,894	9	29,278	8	4,341	14	17,873	1	3,675	49	541	...	...
Other and unspecified	1	450	7	56,250	7	7,100	8	32,400	1	13,000	200	700	...	...
PACIFIC														
Washington	20,042	9,081,394	25,146	62,408,363	26,918	51,448,939	32,154	19,516,479	19,003	13,924,448	152,260	1,753,876	1,223	276,943
Full owners	12,736	4,406,063	14,918	29,265,448	17,127	33,691,314	19,741	7,558,853	11,290	4,337,909	52,497	416,359	774	157,948
Part owners	4,717	2,844,125	6,657	19,761,023	6,482	11,561,631	8,006	8,011,853	4,884	6,221,505	65,797	875,603	313	78,217
Managers	155	352,262	281	7,176,724	176	1,475,853	268	458,233	207	491,765	5,965	55,047	16	2,583
All tenants	2,434	1,478,944	3,290	6,205,168	3,133	4,720,141	4,139	3,487,540	2,622	2,873,269	28,001	406,867	120	38,195
Cash	816	454,974	962	1,877,567	1,083	2,690,957	1,287	656,122	774	556,547	6,646	37,143	80	15,770
Share-cash	330	226,569	414	837,568	392	460,650	468	465,477	328	429,705	4,349	54,922	10	13,720
Crop-share	955	582,902	1,502	2,579,576	1,094	579,862	1,753	1,929,490	1,176	1,619,537	14,167	273,824	5	625
Livestock-share	136	103,797	177	347,304	218	337,470	242	244,884	154	156,716	1,417	25,669	5	2,350
Other and unspecified	197	110,702	235	563,153	346	651,202	389	191,567	190	110,764	1,422	15,309	20	5,730
Oregon	16,602	6,294,034	20,701	46,378,684	23,883	41,893,119	28,442	16,733,522	17,483	11,375,165	144,225	1,276,874	1,369	321,946
Full owners	10,817	3,110,096	12,705	19,464,651	15,941	26,943,005	18,218	7,559,923	10,596	4,316,735	56,804	457,820	824	166,144
Part owners	4,210	2,119,530	5,780	19,674,739	5,720	10,459,884	7,270	6,728,681	5,054	5,090,859	59,967	597,243	447	102,991
Managers	101	224,246	253	3,667,214	176	1,357,953	256	511,755	155	473,577	10,027	43,684	5	3,827
All tenants	1,474	840,162	1,963	3,572,080	2,046	3,132,277	2,698	1,933,163	1,678	1,493,994	17,427	178,127	93	48,984
Cash	312	148,487	450	907,533	525	1,115,154	620	353,739	348	228,087	2,903	20,295	25	5,850
Share-cash	223	185,363	304	664,557	298	490,799	381	321,759	265	291,547	3,675	31,815	31	22,042
Crop-share	620	371,043	762	1,477,032	648	570,059	1,057	885,928	773	771,142	8,499	93,691	16	15,617
Livestock-share	192	76,054	251	297,378	315	497,276	357	262,770	188	156,767	1,662	25,604	15	3,705
Other and unspecified	127	59,215	196	225,580	260	458,989	283	108,967	104	46,451	688	6,722	6	1,770
California	49,046	58,238,438	67,277	406,278,344	48,080	316,153,467	76,185	67,645,839	40,956	62,364,157	806,064	3,829,178	1,770	796,647
Full owners	31,741	20,505,514	42,443	140,436,343	31,770	185,863,480	48,554	25,231,628	25,015	16,285,215	217,262	998,412	1,088	311,095
Part owners	10,456	22,426,437	14,482	145,716,565	9,508	56,826,783	15,889	26,381,413	9,683	26,479,842	348,247	1,717,359	415	355,508
Managers	928	6,714,162	1,707	61,782,085	752	25,307,923	1,632	5,639,470	1,167	8,809,160	104,968	522,475	66	69,383
All tenants	5,921	8,592,325	8,645	58,343,351	6,050	48,155,281	10,110	10,393,328	5,091	10,789,940	135,587	590,932	201	60,661
Cash	2,129	2,555,978	3,479	26,864,843	3,479	36,876,593	4,462	3,946,152	1,809	4,463,244	53,476	167,284	57	13,363
Share-cash	660	1,524,988	856	7,426,108	389	2,380,940	872	1,554,573	538	1,784,188	22,082	108,735	21	6,013
Crop-share	2,094	3,549,746	2,926	18,036,416	706	1,428,986	2,963	3,631,338	2,041	3,653,025	47,632	261,005	70	25,008
Livestock-share	390	294,919	464	1,732,938	558	1,872,779	619	477,769	191	126,644	2,067	13,886	22	7,762
Other and unspecified	648	666,694	920	4,283,046	918	5,595,983	1,194	783,496	512	762,839	10,330	40,022	31	8,515

Table 34.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND AND LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR

[Data are based on reports for only

Region, State, and tenure	All cattle and calves				All cows, including heifers that have calved				Milk cows				Horses and mules	
	Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950		
COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY:														
United States	2,628,268	2,991,113	88,739,339	72,027,797	2,530,316	2,921,831	41,984,939	34,724,126	2,167,364	2,733,691	18,671,093	19,348,871	1,324,543	3,264,092
Full owners	1,295,914	1,511,672	36,577,838	31,431,708	1,243,846	1,476,465	17,929,247	15,582,290	1,068,810	1,384,632	9,170,671	9,921,591	648,718	1,509,615
Part owners	667,555	652,372	32,204,598	23,588,401	648,414	640,926	15,226,441	11,211,134	551,804	595,035	5,385,574	4,775,713	345,340	982,643
Managers	13,647	14,500	3,659,168	3,238,668	12,933	14,041	1,567,380	1,428,693	9,728	12,021	193,507	235,467	9,581	86,224
All tenants	651,152	812,569	16,297,735	13,769,020	625,123	790,399	7,261,871	6,502,009	537,022	742,003	3,921,341	4,416,100	320,904	685,610
Cash	77,247	108,846	2,752,029	2,800,262	74,078	106,071	1,391,155	1,424,400	62,693	98,900	764,724	909,909	42,333	107,262
Share-cash	147,663	176,393	4,493,191	3,630,274	142,311	173,203	1,841,648	1,555,972	121,600	164,176	888,357	1,034,406	43,120	89,306
Crop-share	194,837	245,768	2,912,145	2,385,458	187,290	238,622	1,335,896	1,165,658	159,673	222,966	706,853	795,442	121,765	250,818
Livestock-share	104,500	106,471	4,620,931	3,363,577	99,822	104,394	1,897,558	1,518,859	88,913	100,139	1,130,952	1,113,041	34,034	75,669
Croppers[2]	81,023	113,112	426,283	542,849	77,630	108,033	247,530	306,433	67,097	100,037	144,889	210,874	53,213	102,058
Other and unspecified	45,882	61,979	1,093,156	1,046,590	43,992	60,076	548,084	530,687	37,046	55,785	285,566	352,428	26,439	60,497
The North	1,399,521	1,552,978	46,926,098	38,096,506	1,336,197	1,519,431	20,749,759	17,687,574	1,173,439	1,442,881	12,444,617	12,782,830	468,659	1,113,074
Full owners	693,070	799,441	19,168,549	16,862,460	658,009	779,938	8,851,182	8,201,123	580,352	740,971	6,033,315	6,505,025	240,350	553,913
Part owners	366,737	365,520	15,844,718	11,722,913	354,251	359,660	7,006,223	5,274,898	311,249	340,148	3,601,646	3,214,505	135,798	352,064
Managers	4,510	5,322	617,658	559,810	4,235	5,166	238,278	221,440	3,686	4,773	86,348	99,504	2,147	10,463
All tenants	335,204	382,695	11,295,173	8,951,323	319,702	374,667	4,654,076	3,990,113	278,152	356,989	2,723,308	2,963,796	90,364	196,634
Cash	37,052	52,656	1,278,187	1,313,232	35,135	51,579	579,892	631,710	31,734	49,616	400,751	504,980	10,805	27,804
Share-cash	128,233	149,751	3,942,418	3,152,423	123,364	147,072	1,577,533	1,322,993	105,845	139,941	799,415	915,796	32,362	66,164
Crop-share	61,614	63,831	1,515,235	1,088,451	58,293	62,036	653,772	497,732	48,984	58,109	365,003	348,503	17,134	36,243
Livestock-share	89,161	90,115	3,997,811	2,843,026	84,731	88,302	1,583,187	1,263,158	75,775	85,068	992,389	977,214	23,898	51,406
Other and unspecified	19,144	26,342	561,522	554,191	18,179	25,678	259,692	274,520	15,814	24,255	165,750	217,303	6,165	15,017
The South	1,025,936	1,216,445	25,488,968	21,452,522	1,002,910	1,187,718	13,959,535	11,126,531	837,429	1,097,037	4,405,280	4,811,093	745,007	1,665,700
Full owners	494,678	589,002	11,627,011	9,938,448	484,688	577,714	6,417,609	5,143,634	404,615	535,468	2,238,904	2,522,551	354,735	760,220
Part owners	237,885	223,799	8,910,169	6,564,130	233,978	219,575	4,850,769	3,404,397	193,313	200,923	1,285,232	1,108,957	168,069	415,723
Managers	6,890	6,919	1,656,744	1,464,452	6,690	6,753	877,377	717,157	4,593	5,529	77,453	94,633	5,599	43,412
All tenants	286,483	396,725	3,295,044	3,485,492	277,554	383,676	1,813,780	1,861,343	234,908	355,117	803,691	1,084,952	216,604	446,345
Cash	32,717	47,946	819,958	931,810	31,858	46,520	459,217	487,505	24,980	41,947	155,382	207,088	27,677	65,120
Share-cash	15,982	22,471	350,827	327,368	15,646	22,051	181,000	163,056	12,862	20,416	58,349	85,895	9,009	17,956
Crop-share	120,732	168,327	979,443	1,018,776	117,306	163,492	528,500	559,351	100,567	152,556	276,248	388,170	99,420	202,207
Livestock-share	12,023	12,596	350,467	296,377	11,880	12,391	189,907	149,397	10,267	11,592	88,466	87,429	8,293	17,903
Croppers	81,023	113,112	426,283	542,849	77,630	108,033	247,530	306,433	67,097	100,037	144,889	210,874	53,213	102,058
Other and unspecified	24,006	32,273	368,066	368,312	23,234	31,189	207,626	195,601	19,135	28,569	80,357	105,496	18,992	41,101
The West	202,811	221,690	16,324,273	12,478,769	191,209	214,682	7,275,645	5,910,021	156,496	193,773	1,821,196	1,754,948	110,877	485,318
Full owners	108,166	123,229	5,782,278	4,630,800	101,149	118,813	2,660,456	2,237,533	83,843	108,193	898,452	894,015	53,633	195,482
Part owners	62,933	63,053	7,449,711	5,301,358	60,185	61,691	3,369,449	2,531,839	47,242	53,964	498,696	452,251	41,473	214,856
Managers	2,247	2,259	1,384,766	1,214,406	2,008	2,122	451,725	490,096	1,449	1,719	29,706	41,330	1,835	32,349
All tenants	29,465	33,149	1,707,518	1,332,205	27,867	32,056	794,015	650,553	23,962	29,897	394,342	367,352	13,936	42,631
Cash	7,478	8,244	653,884	555,220	7,085	7,972	352,046	305,185	5,979	7,337	208,591	197,841	3,851	14,338
Share-cash	3,448	4,171	199,946	150,483	3,301	4,080	83,115	69,923	2,893	3,819	30,593	32,715	1,749	5,186
Crop-share	12,491	13,610	417,467	278,241	11,691	13,094	153,624	108,575	10,122	12,301	65,602	58,769	5,211	12,368
Livestock-share	3,316	3,760	272,653	224,174	3,211	3,701	124,464	106,304	2,871	3,479	50,097	48,398	1,843	6,360
Other and unspecified	2,732	3,364	163,568	124,087	2,579	3,209	80,766	60,566	2,097	2,961	39,459	29,629	1,282	4,379
NEW ENGLAND														
Maine	9,848	11,897	200,273	175,915	9,550	11,705	106,115	93,722	9,309	11,330	99,391	89,038	3,892	7,754
Full owners	7,643	9,973	132,345	136,029	7,377	9,818	69,831	72,620	7,164	9,512	64,544	68,869	3,047	5,855
Part owners	2,062	1,711	65,530	36,520	2,031	1,685	34,893	19,476	2,010	1,639	33,664	18,726	759	1,716
Managers	28	22	1,168	761	27	21	641	385	25	18	438	277	16	78
All tenants	115	191	1,230	2,605	115	181	750	1,241	110	161	745	1,166	70	105
Cash	30	65	185	930	30	65	85	365	25	60	80	350	15	25
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	5	10	10	60	5	10	5	30	5	5	5	10	5	5
Livestock-share	5	5	125	115	5	5	125	50	5	5	125	50	...	...
Other and unspecified	75	111	910	1,500	75	101	535	796	75	91	535	756	50	75
New Hampshire	3,717	4,506	102,698	98,385	3,546	4,386	55,520	54,532	3,464	4,326	53,686	53,312	1,527	3,134
Full owners	2,362	3,224	48,354	56,363	2,211	3,114	26,021	31,243	2,129	3,054	24,664	30,504	998	1,829
Part owners	1,259	1,052	50,799	35,180	1,249	1,042	27,528	19,354	1,249	1,042	27,067	19,007	506	1,254
Managers	21	73	1,675	3,312	21	73	1,021	1,746	21	73	1,005	1,652	13	31
All tenants	75	157	1,870	3,530	65	157	950	2,189	65	157	950	2,149	10	20
Cash	55	67	1,615	2,165	55	67	875	1,399	55	67	875	1,384	5	10
Share-cash	5	...	225	...	5	...	70	...	5	...	70	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	15	90	30	1,365	5	90	5	790	5	90	5	765	5	10
Vermont	11,018	12,065	440,556	394,619	10,858	11,949	264,868	241,920	10,770	11,857	261,453	238,477	5,721	12,360
Full owners	7,294	9,053	267,063	276,698	7,154	8,948	162,275	172,341	7,097	8,867	160,799	169,780	3,850	8,356
Part owners	3,142	2,233	147,731	87,050	3,122	2,222	85,989	50,546	3,091	2,211	84,293	49,836	1,608	3,349
Managers	86	101	5,915	7,005	86	101	3,440	4,022	86	101	3,247	3,950	22	77
All tenants	496	678	19,847	23,866	496	678	13,164	15,011	496	678	13,114	14,911	241	578
Cash	176	236	6,827	7,692	176	236	4,219	4,775	176	236	4,219	4,770	61	133
Share-cash	10	36	660	1,734	10	36	425	1,020	10	36	425	1,020	5	10
Crop-share	5	31	315	965	5	31	300	576	5	31	300	576	10	35
Livestock-share	180	205	8,015	9,120	180	205	5,810	6,155	180	205	5,790	6,155	100	255
Other and unspecified	125	170	4,030	4,355	125	170	2,410	2,485	125	170	2,380	2,390	65	145
Massachusetts	5,804	7,257	171,476	163,036	5,539	7,023	110,112	105,901	5,389	6,889	107,062	103,613	1,860	3,755
Full owners	3,646	5,065	77,579	89,059	3,396	4,862	49,400	57,953	3,279	4,770	47,838	56,818	1,236	2,318
Part owners	1,961	1,857	82,355	61,448	1,951	1,836	53,291	40,281	1,935	1,809	52,411	39,427	550	1,215
Managers	72	84	6,392	5,564	72	74	4,046	3,182	65	69	3,628	2,958	29	92
All tenants	125	251	5,150	6,965	120	251	3,375	4,485	110	241	3,185	4,410	45	130
Cash	85	160	3,600	4,510	85	160	2,495	3,070	80	160	2,430	3,065	20	30
Share-cash	10	5	730	75	10	5	395	45	10	5	395	25	5	10
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	5	...	75	...	5	...	60	...	5	...	60	...	...
Other and unspecified	30	81	820	2,305	25	81	485	1,310	20	71	360	1,260	20	90

See footnotes at end of table.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Hogs and pigs				Chickens, 4 months old and over				Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954						
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Cattle and calves sold alive		Hogs and pigs sold alive		Chickens sold (dollars)	Chicken eggs sold (dozens)	Milk sold[1] (pounds)
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	Farms reporting	Number sold	Farms reporting	Number sold			
1,793,041	2,292,811	54,960,518	52,390,381	2,406,338	2,989,579	340,498,127	295,876,355	2,168,641	42,601,497	1,255,625	56,784,820	696,856,646	2,663,454,463	93,697,698,123
789,354	1,022,580	21,391,013	21,140,486	1,145,721	1,456,057	200,022,814	169,653,614	1,106,131	17,529,735	564,658	22,249,768	504,893,412	1,715,805,202	45,604,347,342
433,073	472,220	14,266,269	12,768,130	562,003	600,965	74,394,321	60,434,176	585,256	15,122,922	328,631	14,955,960	102,723,263	524,716,741	27,667,934,170
7,017	9,390	487,844	678,316	8,969	11,488	2,863,851	2,467,738	12,669	2,107,265	5,255	504,797	25,569,397	28,420,724	1,219,086,859
563,597	788,621	18,815,392	17,803,449	689,645	921,069	63,217,141	63,320,827	464,585	7,841,575	357,081	19,074,295	63,670,574	394,511,796	19,206,329,752
52,815	86,201	1,742,973	2,048,211	66,133	105,680	7,694,107	8,950,776	60,072	1,378,978	36,814	1,773,903	12,499,103	56,067,653	4,667,485,455
111,953	150,923	5,877,812	5,608,987	131,368	167,023	20,586,405	19,822,752	133,713	2,089,809	105,230	6,144,795	8,048,566	143,144,578	3,942,224,836
160,526	230,483	2,430,007	2,537,447	211,026	280,075	13,867,995	14,387,452	114,197	1,295,704	83,495	2,120,398	12,077,803	66,106,790	2,455,297,424
84,998	93,102	7,300,963	5,650,869	84,969	93,526	12,521,888	10,424,511	99,705	2,430,517	82,010	7,923,806	9,833,236	92,509,364	6,575,158,989
119,406	176,490	662,123	997,391	152,369	209,959	3,793,039	4,800,642	23,748	140,199	28,799	317,521	7,296,071	4,174,020	212,506,799
33,899	51,422	801,514	960,544	43,780	64,806	4,753,707	4,934,694	33,150	506,368	20,733	793,872	13,915,795	32,509,391	1,353,656,249
897,887	1,099,808	44,560,370	39,873,933	1,175,642	1,406,205	232,123,903	195,896,125	1,304,826	22,791,087	816,454	48,123,063	255,565,180	1,889,718,235	68,596,174,226
407,163	512,696	16,582,068	15,238,088	590,231	730,995	129,968,262	108,925,362	640,974	9,389,350	357,056	17,987,697	178,909,664	1,123,961,503	33,230,873,453
234,813	263,444	11,306,247	9,881,030	296,997	322,228	53,590,505	42,594,618	347,910	7,432,744	211,908	12,338,008	42,209,151	406,420,774	20,232,044,208
2,472	3,541	297,507	332,661	2,981	4,054	1,391,665	1,141,279	4,315	387,896	2,234	323,507	8,444,447	14,524,557	628,650,825
253,439	320,127	16,374,548	14,422,154	285,433	348,928	47,173,471	43,234,866	311,627	5,581,097	245,256	17,473,851	26,001,918	344,811,401	14,504,605,740
24,989	39,698	1,413,384	1,599,752	29,676	46,046	5,696,944	6,252,264	35,010	640,778	23,580	1,510,428	5,284,557	45,445,219	2,383,426,995
99,397	130,213	5,743,798	5,412,880	112,670	139,152	19,367,405	18,188,544	119,350	1,823,833	98,284	6,033,397	6,976,363	137,846,357	3,613,139,983
42,299	50,971	1,575,223	1,351,163	55,714	62,090	7,600,003	6,226,228	52,863	707,110	38,039	1,613,925	3,698,403	50,529,035	1,705,831,528
74,297	80,232	7,037,748	5,375,325	71,222	77,837	11,668,501	9,536,292	86,999	2,139,219	74,017	7,677,500	6,297,009	89,383,303	5,923,175,450
12,457	19,013	604,395	683,034	16,151	23,803	2,840,618	3,031,538	17,405	270,157	11,336	638,601	3,745,586	21,607,487	879,031,784
832,367	1,100,044	9,140,473	11,058,030	1,071,473	1,370,850	71,417,662	69,030,346	693,356	11,474,245	400,882	7,324,763	375,142,275	367,547,122	12,824,117,880
350,566	461,185	4,137,078	5,224,677	464,697	599,042	40,505,336	37,279,666	376,492	5,348,392	188,576	3,501,968	271,691,290	243,441,344	6,333,155,684
177,176	181,220	2,578,095	2,449,739	219,542	224,238	15,760,699	13,305,351	181,430	4,031,843	103,871	2,249,674	54,574,740	79,708,569	4,278,503,292
3,901	4,947	167,201	211,315	4,663	5,639	1,175,899	639,495	6,360	730,807	2,682	159,646	15,266,920	9,526,912	354,732,732
300,724	452,692	2,258,099	3,172,299	382,571	541,931	13,975,728	17,805,834	129,074	1,363,203	105,753	1,413,475	33,609,325	34,870,297	1,857,726,172
26,155	43,355	258,085	393,774	32,140	52,443	1,469,810	2,025,692	18,444	383,453	12,249	183,516	4,992,802	5,688,137	546,875,509
11,340	18,465	111,950	161,064	16,198	24,272	1,044,754	1,388,382	11,364	159,479	6,040	88,683	746,158	4,454,638	154,848,890
113,562	172,409	799,229	1,118,933	144,873	204,608	5,568,326	7,415,356	52,346	352,654	42,440	454,784	8,000,270	11,934,287	418,796,455
9,604	11,012	243,087	245,909	11,398	12,667	697,818	676,192	9,711	165,609	7,324	227,441	3,166,276	2,273,293	329,269,578
119,406	176,490	662,123	997,391	152,369	209,959	3,793,039	4,800,642	23,748	140,199	28,799	317,521	7,296,071	4,174,020	212,506,799
20,657	30,961	183,625	255,228	25,593	37,982	1,401,981	1,499,570	13,461	161,809	8,901	141,530	9,407,748	6,345,922	195,428,941
62,787	92,959	1,259,675	1,458,418	159,223	212,524	36,956,562	30,949,884	170,459	8,336,165	38,289	1,336,994	66,149,191	406,189,106	12,277,406,017
31,625	48,699	671,867	677,721	90,793	126,020	29,549,216	23,448,586	88,665	2,791,993	19,026	760,103	54,292,458	348,402,355	6,040,318,205
21,084	27,556	381,927	437,361	45,464	54,499	5,043,117	4,534,207	55,916	3,658,335	12,852	368,278	5,939,372	38,587,398	3,157,386,670
644	902	23,136	134,340	1,325	1,795	296,287	686,964	1,994	988,562	339	21,644	1,858,030	4,369,255	235,703,302
9,434	15,802	182,745	208,996	21,641	30,210	2,067,942	2,280,127	23,884	897,275	6,072	186,969	4,059,331	14,830,098	2,843,997,840
1,671	3,148	71,504	54,685	4,317	7,191	527,353	672,820	6,618	354,747	985	79,959	2,221,744	4,934,297	1,737,182,951
1,216	2,245	22,064	35,043	2,500	3,599	174,246	245,826	2,999	106,497	906	22,715	326,045	843,583	174,235,963
4,665	7,103	55,555	67,351	10,439	13,377	699,666	745,868	8,988	235,940	3,016	51,689	379,130	3,643,468	330,669,441
1,097	1,858	20,128	29,635	2,349	3,022	155,569	212,027	2,995	125,689	669	18,865	369,951	852,768	322,713,961
785	1,448	13,494	22,282	2,036	3,021	511,108	403,586	2,284	74,402	496	13,741	762,461	4,555,982	279,195,524
3,702	4,249	24,569	31,774	5,872	7,908	2,988,855	2,095,094	7,649	80,707	1,110	22,337	23,831,388	31,963,942	555,414,452
3,064	3,503	14,431	27,512	4,964	6,817	2,519,387	1,743,185	5,699	54,430	879	13,038	20,461,477	26,499,446	345,074,372
582	653	4,322	3,175	821	942	365,404	286,947	1,857	25,381	199	3,682	2,532,212	3,956,876	204,923,215
21	12	3,441	913	32	24	92,229	29,202	23	401	12	2,517	231,099	1,388,100	2,470,825
35	81	2,375	174	55	125	11,835	35,760	70	495	20	3,100	606,600	119,520	2,946,040
10	25	2,000	40	15	35	230	3,545	10	20	10	2,750	180,000	...	14,640
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	10	...	30	5	5	465	130	...	...	...	...	1,500	6,500	...
...	...	...	...	...	5	...	750	5	140	...	...	...	...	464,400
25	46	375	104	35	80	11,140	31,335	55	335	10	350	425,100	113,020	2,467,000
1,212	1,124	7,484	7,728	2,892	3,691	2,830,964	1,902,770	3,216	43,531	329	6,713	6,013,944	26,608,245	329,527,206
740	747	3,865	3,874	2,177	2,933	2,339,814	1,643,391	1,907	20,993	168	2,532	4,795,674	21,462,945	144,778,586
434	310	3,062	1,752	615	606	193,520	140,221	1,210	20,480	134	3,143	593,490	2,073,440	167,140,377
13	31	422	396	25	27	226,200	81,488	24	703	17	828	245,710	2,221,750	8,872,943
25	36	135	1,706	75	125	71,430	37,670	75	1,355	10	210	379,070	850,110	8,735,300
15	11	20	36	45	40	41,725	8,970	65	1,235	...	...	286,320	597,600	8,263,800
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	20	...	...	...	...	470,000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	25	115	1,670	30	85	29,705	28,700	5	100	10	210	92,750	252,510	1,500
2,504	2,487	10,838	7,602	5,703	6,669	1,048,829	744,664	10,699	203,325	585	9,156	1,439,242	10,087,360	1,507,369,030
1,511	1,816	7,449	5,566	3,932	4,990	839,432	555,484	7,031	122,958	365	6,035	1,290,257	8,277,002	914,936,733
840	499	2,843	1,492	1,496	1,262	155,984	158,280	3,086	68,690	188	2,865	112,516	1,186,234	497,206,313
33	2	306	34	44	51	10,658	12,150	81	2,666	12	206	13,599	151,519	19,046,494
120	170	240	510	231	366	42,755	18,750	501	9,011	20	50	22,870	472,605	76,179,490
50	60	105	210	66	111	19,020	3,740	176	2,861	5	5	12,555	247,995	26,597,670
5	5	5	10	...	10	...	210	10	380	...	...	...	...	2,840,000
...	...	...	...	...	10	...	285	10	205	...	...	...	...	912,500
30	55	65	195	95	110	5,150	5,025	180	3,920	...	...	250	11,885	31,763,470
35	50	65	95	70	125	18,585	9,490	125	1,645	15	45	10,065	212,725	14,065,850
1,146	1,815	97,527	68,712	4,945	7,053	3,993,135	3,679,863	4,797	81,597	515	77,149	12,335,036	43,389,323	749,669,466
785	1,338	57,825	60,572	3,894	5,684	3,435,190	3,049,123	2,755	37,361	340	48,880	8,082,445	37,437,610	314,129,385
320	382	17,102	3,701	914	1,094	397,500	385,648	1,865	39,334	130	14,764	1,781,310	3,777,893	386,993,635
31	25	17,700	2,034	67	64	99,220	122,937	67	2,212	35	10,825	2,318,186	1,481,990	24,214,471
10	70	4,900	2,405	70	211	61,225	122,155	110	2,690	10	2,680	153,095	691,830	24,331,975
10	40	4,900	2,270	5	105	20,000	45,305	80	2,100	10	2,680	117,855	214,105	18,803,975
...	5	...	10	10	15	700	910	10	210	...	...	2,600	5,000	3,113,000
...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	25	...	125	55	86	40,525	73,940	20	380	...	...	32,640	472,725	2,415,000

Table 34.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND AND LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Region, State, and tenure	All cattle and calves				All cows, including heifers that have calved				Milk cows				Horses and mules	
	Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950		
NEW ENGLAND—Con.														
Rhode Island	648	898	19,153	19,892	617	878	13,347	14,100	601	873	12,942	13,830	119	399
Full owners	350	522	8,581	9,088	319	512	5,900	6,396	304	507	5,521	6,351	58	277
Part owners	256	292	9,412	8,837	256	287	6,580	6,274	256	287	6,555	6,049	50	100
Managers	7	9	210	332	7	9	82	185	6	9	81	185	6	17
All tenants	35	75	950	1,635	35	70	785	1,245	35	70	785	1,245	5	5
Cash	35	50	950	1,295	35	50	785	990	35	50	785	990	5	5
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	...	25	...	340	...	20	...	255	...	20	...	255	...	...
Connecticut	4,831	5,991	160,467	155,461	4,521	5,840	100,465	98,689	4,409	5,714	97,446	95,264	1,141	2,469
Full owners	2,521	3,701	53,298	71,371	2,266	3,571	32,559	44,200	2,190	3,481	31,345	42,184	543	1,089
Part owners	2,081	1,820	98,603	68,550	2,051	1,800	62,528	44,520	2,026	1,785	61,008	43,455	534	1,116
Managers	34	64	2,711	3,785	34	63	1,478	1,969	33	57	1,313	1,870	4	74
All tenants	195	406	5,855	11,755	170	406	3,900	8,000	160	391	3,780	7,755	60	190
Cash	140	246	3,950	7,925	115	246	2,670	5,645	110	241	2,665	5,505	30	90
Share-cash	10	5	610	390	10	5	380	205	10	5	380	205	5	10
Crop-share	5	...	50	...	5	...	10	...	5	...	10	...	5	5
Livestock-share	5	5	60	80	5	5	45	30	5	5	45	20	5	10
Other and unspecified	35	150	1,185	3,360	35	150	795	2,120	30	140	680	2,025	15	75
MIDDLE ATLANTIC														
New York	62,975	72,283	2,152,341	1,972,094	61,013	71,180	1,312,798	1,237,028	59,584	70,183	1,270,260	1,208,906	24,540	55,558
Full owners	41,370	50,468	1,248,516	1,235,832	39,904	49,594	762,700	776,476	38,853	48,800	739,289	758,313	16,877	37,187
Part owners	17,980	16,229	761,926	560,508	17,616	16,052	460,298	347,434	17,316	15,895	445,733	339,942	6,425	15,384
Managers	371	565	25,197	28,744	349	558	14,698	17,574	332	538	12,129	16,484	149	706
All tenants	3,254	5,021	116,702	147,010	3,144	4,976	75,102	95,544	3,083	4,950	73,109	94,167	1,089	2,281
Cash	1,391	1,959	48,416	57,565	1,346	1,939	31,723	37,409	1,340	1,933	31,326	36,827	333	774
Share-cash	180	270	7,370	6,935	175	270	4,020	4,520	170	265	3,765	4,515	70	135
Crop-share	205	281	7,060	6,146	190	281	4,675	3,721	180	276	4,325	3,551	100	170
Livestock-share	850	1,380	35,995	49,795	850	1,380	23,375	32,795	835	1,375	23,075	32,590	385	750
Other and unspecified	628	1,131	17,861	26,569	583	1,106	11,309	17,099	558	1,101	10,618	16,684	201	452
New Jersey	6,678	7,671	225,218	198,230	6,258	7,407	152,175	133,420	5,998	7,149	146,595	129,248	2,037	5,217
Full owners	3,919	4,603	96,396	94,503	3,624	4,407	63,734	62,826	3,391	4,237	59,883	60,260	1,283	3,391
Part owners	1,888	1,946	82,536	60,000	1,793	1,889	57,146	39,863	1,772	1,834	55,660	39,040	528	1,408
Managers	106	154	14,651	11,369	106	153	8,995	7,399	100	145	8,752	7,051	61	178
All tenants	765	968	31,635	32,358	735	958	22,300	23,332	735	933	22,300	22,897	165	240
Cash	430	532	20,225	19,478	420	532	14,580	14,492	420	517	14,580	14,182	45	65
Share-cash	60	70	1,985	2,150	55	65	1,395	1,355	55	65	1,395	1,345	25	35
Crop-share	90	156	2,460	3,585	85	151	1,800	2,450	85	146	1,800	2,395	25	45
Livestock-share	90	60	4,240	2,700	85	60	2,825	1,970	85	60	2,825	1,970	30	45
Other and unspecified	95	150	2,725	4,445	90	150	1,700	3,065	90	145	1,700	3,005	40	50
Pennsylvania	68,587	73,875	1,735,674	1,498,394	64,044	71,384	892,564	814,668	61,340	69,852	836,136	781,396	19,768	50,456
Full owners	46,080	51,991	1,025,612	955,397	42,737	50,108	520,886	515,116	40,576	48,904	482,684	493,131	14,015	34,923
Part owners	14,136	12,531	453,475	325,803	13,499	12,222	243,455	181,438	13,159	12,067	231,175	174,703	3,631	8,605
Managers	410	500	34,226	23,026	383	456	12,363	10,325	355	438	9,724	8,638	107	752
All tenants	7,961	8,853	222,361	194,168	7,425	8,598	115,860	107,789	7,250	8,443	112,553	104,924	2,015	6,176
Cash	1,933	2,032	55,267	45,149	1,788	1,977	30,251	25,932	1,748	1,947	29,161	25,052	548	1,733
Share-cash	460	410	13,925	9,965	440	400	7,250	5,725	435	390	7,245	5,545	100	330
Crop-share	3,231	3,715	84,191	77,345	3,021	3,620	42,253	41,830	2,966	3,560	41,518	41,095	806	2,491
Livestock-share	891	860	34,954	26,165	830	830	18,165	14,870	820	820	17,595	14,570	166	382
Other and unspecified	1,446	1,836	34,024	35,544	1,346	1,771	17,941	19,432	1,281	1,726	17,034	18,662	395	1,240
EAST NORTH CENTRAL														
Ohio	103,053	117,823	2,209,562	1,873,813	96,643	114,632	1,010,807	930,641	84,336	109,195	751,867	800,451	24,760	57,539
Full owners	56,943	67,569	1,045,770	974,541	53,137	65,466	483,535	483,787	45,507	62,104	355,582	418,424	15,231	34,997
Part owners	23,705	23,407	590,481	437,844	22,325	22,944	267,883	214,357	20,063	21,955	210,948	187,211	5,369	12,484
Managers	467	428	36,027	26,498	445	420	14,904	11,914	380	361	7,781	5,819	191	630
All tenants	21,938	26,419	537,284	434,930	20,736	25,802	244,485	220,583	18,386	24,775	177,556	188,997	3,969	9,428
Cash	2,012	2,976	44,336	46,655	1,882	2,896	21,352	24,336	1,701	2,771	17,842	21,956	593	2,091
Share-cash	1,853	2,161	44,554	35,189	1,758	2,106	19,655	17,849	1,617	2,035	15,253	15,551	315	685
Crop-share	5,882	7,370	98,667	85,255	5,442	7,175	46,741	45,510	4,866	6,920	38,196	42,215	1,031	2,377
Livestock-share	10,164	11,388	304,033	226,442	9,758	11,187	135,560	111,351	8,561	10,737	91,362	91,175	1,574	3,239
Other and unspecified	2,027	2,524	45,694	41,389	1,896	2,438	21,177	21,537	1,641	2,312	14,903	18,100	456	1,036
Indiana	96,414	107,582	2,103,997	1,688,565	89,111	104,172	891,956	782,055	71,931	96,608	551,540	610,154	20,739	48,145
Full owners	49,273	57,330	886,435	757,734	45,021	55,156	383,744	354,192	35,711	50,715	230,726	274,917	11,532	26,509
Part owners	24,764	24,840	587,875	438,134	23,157	24,293	246,539	202,323	18,819	22,659	157,645	159,264	5,278	12,586
Managers	243	402	27,880	30,673	216	388	8,035	10,878	157	355	2,541	5,341	100	258
All tenants	22,134	25,010	601,807	462,024	20,717	24,335	253,638	214,662	17,244	22,879	160,628	170,632	3,829	8,792
Cash	810	1,147	14,830	15,340	735	1,102	6,910	7,933	645	1,042	5,495	6,966	170	410
Share-cash	3,053	4,050	65,931	61,910	2,882	3,928	28,613	29,180	2,306	3,666	17,515	23,302	450	1,055
Crop-share	4,652	4,687	83,371	58,913	4,332	4,546	37,886	29,209	3,562	4,302	24,722	24,504	891	1,922
Livestock-share	11,847	12,943	393,079	290,855	11,121	12,642	161,370	131,351	9,380	11,928	100,725	102,359	1,891	4,185
Other and unspecified	1,772	2,183	44,596	35,006	1,647	2,117	18,859	16,989	1,351	1,941	12,171	13,501	427	1,220

See footnotes at end of table.

FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Hogs and pigs				Chickens, 4 months old and over				Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954						
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Cattle and calves sold alive		Hogs and pigs sold alive		Chickens sold (dollars)	Chicken eggs sold (dozens)	Milk sold[1] (pounds)
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	Farms reporting	Number sold	Farms reporting	Number sold			
111	174	3,401	3,052	488	939	366,142	432,945	552	9,728	45	1,190	996,471	2,994,065	89,533,864
61	127	2,936	2,757	352	672	335,160	349,300	279	4,269	30	970	981,051	2,817,740	35,210,774
45	35	455	180	120	180	29,490	67,410	236	4,765	15	220	15,195	161,490	49,678,835
...	2	...	90	6	2	1,377	1,725	7	74	...	...	225	14,835	496,335
5	10	10	25	10	85	115	14,510	30	620	...	...	...	...	4,147,920
5	5	10	15	10	50	115	4,430	30	620	...	...	...	...	4,147,920
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	10	...	35	...	10,080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
674	804	11,994	17,089	3,708	5,082	3,171,517	2,326,000	4,141	80,370	127	18,716	19,465,628	35,891,425	686,125,360
391	503	9,982	15,627	2,560	3,636	2,765,327	1,881,274	1,941	26,370	80	17,665	17,989,885	31,838,665	203,705,369
272	254	1,967	1,196	1,001	1,144	377,230	359,752	1,986	49,616	41	1,027	1,214,360	3,714,980	445,562,261
1	22	30	196	17	32	7,165	15,124	34	989	1	19	84,443	80,700	8,939,085
10	25	15	70	130	270	21,795	69,850	180	3,395	5	5	176,940	257,080	27,918,645
...	10	...	25	70	135	8,055	34,085	135	2,465	5	5	157,365	130,000	18,409,465
...	...	...	...	5	5	115	200	10	375	...	...	...	...	3,100,000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	20	5	15	140	10,500	...	...	...	...	200	2,080	172,000
10	10	15	25	50	115	13,485	25,065	30	545	...	...	19,375	125,000	6,237,180
16,592	19,066	128,099	134,990	39,986	52,434	11,855,014	9,055,144	59,661	1,028,728	6,021	126,761	18,825,834	117,133,955	8,570,325,105
10,399	12,867	72,052	89,105	27,382	37,983	8,687,136	6,993,279	38,827	596,671	3,454	68,391	14,977,956	88,451,871	4,833,983,674
5,220	4,659	47,715	34,157	10,719	10,868	2,803,724	1,576,812	17,324	360,637	2,156	50,699	3,053,866	25,505,836	3,166,019,773
91	168	2,033	2,750	189	350	55,204	125,927	373	14,692	45	2,007	417,962	586,953	95,016,928
882	1,372	6,299	8,978	1,696	3,233	308,950	359,126	3,137	56,728	366	5,664	376,050	2,589,295	475,304,730
296	481	2,271	3,775	705	1,167	132,485	139,805	1,356	25,539	150	2,545	270,220	1,103,200	208,239,846
80	105	435	925	95	165	18,235	13,740	175	3,275	25	285	7,305	142,415	24,920,428
80	71	440	403	105	226	11,040	16,501	185	2,905	20	260	6,680	68,175	25,301,605
255	410	1,915	2,170	395	875	38,075	55,175	850	16,930	105	1,635	16,395	239,545	150,368,242
171	305	1,238	1,705	396	800	109,115	133,905	571	8,079	66	939	75,450	1,035,960	66,474,609
2,422	2,997	176,870	176,299	10,561	11,928	16,710,091	9,529,939	5,273	129,230	1,154	210,853	13,979,089	186,190,895	1,122,398,883
1,547	1,848	136,484	121,828	8,439	9,117	15,382,700	8,525,423	2,824	56,786	770	177,230	11,522,644	171,792,695	415,833,799
636	796	17,048	25,360	1,505	1,936	1,022,755	608,129	1,668	46,507	285	14,660	1,075,840	10,968,590	428,907,916
43	64	4,528	11,016	82	108	86,031	108,282	101	8,102	13	5,098	1,027,850	1,108,695	95,870,428
196	289	18,810	18,095	535	767	218,605	288,105	680	17,835	86	13,865	352,755	2,320,915	181,786,740
76	158	17,975	15,800	250	372	94,465	135,120	400	11,400	46	13,175	75,755	1,168,365	125,380,090
30	45	275	1,420	55	55	4,175	6,690	45	1,085	5	350	820	28,025	8,950,250
40	51	315	615	65	115	12,965	23,945	75	1,380	15	260	47,900	160,685	14,013,375
10	5	15	15	45	40	2,615	2,520	90	2,615	5	10	2,885	2,800	22,352,520
40	30	230	245	120	185	104,385	119,830	70	1,355	15	70	225,395	961,040	11,090,505
38,472	42,895	509,009	514,170	58,267	69,850	19,131,358	15,195,397	64,650	849,792	25,018	483,212	34,733,164	177,292,029	5,234,181,816
25,853	29,449	318,722	321,352	40,900	50,410	13,430,839	11,031,039	42,868	504,521	16,064	289,090	25,281,300	125,734,791	2,906,093,752
7,662	7,298	116,515	108,252	10,730	11,034	3,816,711	2,474,660	13,661	203,037	5,257	119,116	5,825,728	34,109,376	1,516,195,066
229	320	7,694	14,040	259	408	76,660	115,287	390	19,076	169	7,443	404,116	566,157	70,736,108
4,728	5,828	66,078	70,526	6,378	7,998	1,807,148	1,574,411	7,731	123,158	3,528	67,563	3,222,020	16,881,705	741,156,890
1,071	1,101	14,286	13,491	1,481	1,731	406,715	316,385	1,863	29,197	761	15,106	1,472,665	3,507,825	196,582,441
295	235	4,435	2,620	365	350	124,785	97,340	445	8,095	245	4,815	164,665	1,177,455	50,612,388
2,156	2,771	31,524	32,353	2,696	3,440	760,685	689,850	3,186	49,153	1,701	31,332	937,330	6,981,145	279,854,749
426	536	6,223	6,397	621	676	188,408	138,036	876	18,952	326	7,145	362,455	2,050,965	113,578,802
780	1,185	9,610	15,665	1,215	1,801	326,555	332,800	1,361	17,761	495	9,165	284,905	3,164,315	100,528,510
66,310	86,915	2,680,080	2,993,939	86,160	107,691	13,024,124	11,251,395	95,101	1,037,051	60,577	3,177,749	17,806,671	104,512,686	4,224,071,312
34,581	46,686	1,059,532	1,240,734	49,779	63,668	7,380,915	6,602,490	51,678	496,280	30,560	1,274,487	10,992,281	59,711,524	1,865,564,364
15,929	17,977	677,457	682,231	19,147	20,935	3,181,919	2,416,330	22,339	276,165	14,638	805,224	4,039,046	25,675,279	1,254,140,199
268	355	35,527	44,142	314	341	67,234	53,066	426	15,198	258	41,517	167,014	677,180	52,261,909
15,532	21,897	907,564	1,026,832	16,920	22,747	2,394,056	2,179,509	20,658	249,408	15,121	1,056,521	2,608,330	18,448,703	1,052,104,840
1,236	2,186	45,407	66,395	1,545	2,531	251,385	235,020	1,863	21,728	1,241	54,604	316,115	2,008,175	113,594,681
1,248	1,705	63,211	72,455	1,468	1,813	226,735	182,143	1,723	23,573	1,213	82,360	246,795	1,930,633	94,137,414
3,561	5,620	118,870	146,645	4,676	6,415	623,485	595,080	5,331	47,056	3,356	133,100	469,015	4,588,590	207,967,927
8,166	10,482	618,121	675,189	7,661	9,720	1,037,411	956,471	9,884	136,051	8,110	722,727	1,088,530	8,067,885	559,938,561
1,321	1,904	61,955	66,148	1,570	2,268	255,040	210,795	1,857	21,000	1,201	63,730	487,875	1,853,420	76,466,257
73,710	92,332	4,462,161	4,475,909	79,618	99,481	13,177,873	11,061,461	86,084	1,010,607	72,086	5,388,051	27,102,862	103,211,023	2,870,876,544
34,716	46,247	1,524,537	1,664,569	42,484	55,081	7,079,285	6,160,333	43,302	432,558	33,686	1,823,564	18,798,514	56,204,730	1,082,890,475
19,998	22,466	1,331,830	1,206,326	19,841	22,234	3,495,882	2,645,686	22,196	277,833	19,555	1,612,004	5,576,182	27,475,853	852,570,827
214	364	43,370	49,595	171	309	30,665	56,441	233	16,820	214	46,432	41,735	280,850	17,219,109
18,782	23,255	1,562,424	1,555,419	17,122	21,857	2,572,041	2,199,001	20,353	283,396	18,631	1,906,051	2,686,431	19,249,590	918,196,133
555	990	27,170	35,865	600	1,050	105,285	100,790	685	6,640	495	30,790	149,805	725,450	29,898,625
2,491	3,705	160,220	205,022	2,307	3,535	308,335	331,709	2,803	31,128	2,491	195,925	175,179	2,264,010	97,928,887
3,727	4,275	188,281	162,793	3,947	4,291	570,110	375,685	3,916	35,380	3,592	214,025	364,224	3,981,395	119,574,761
10,613	12,288	1,093,383	1,048,789	8,746	10,944	1,324,535	1,144,990	11,377	188,641	10,722	1,347,738	1,276,118	10,337,440	602,503,608
1,396	1,997	93,370	102,950	1,522	2,037	263,776	245,827	1,572	21,607	1,331	117,573	721,105	1,941,295	68,290,252

Table 34.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND AND LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Region, State, and tenure	All cattle and calves				All cows, including heifers that have calved				Milk cows				Horses and mules	
	Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950		
E. N. CENTRAL—Con.														
Illinois	126,449	142,714	3,776,433	2,872,684	117,487	138,163	1,385,155	1,211,850	91,465	127,516	727,720	874,054	32,573	71,709
Full owners	43,887	50,504	1,138,187	911,226	40,733	48,620	435,333	390,967	31,450	44,344	231,194	276,562	13,089	30,606
Part owners	31,393	34,700	976,543	735,274	29,578	33,839	361,928	305,777	22,864	31,187	168,879	206,477	9,445	21,176
Managers	392	499	55,296	38,340	341	478	11,797	11,899	290	436	5,012	9,078	131	470
All tenants	50,777	57,011	1,606,407	1,187,844	46,835	55,226	576,097	503,207	36,861	51,549	322,635	381,937	9,908	19,457
Cash	3,337	4,938	107,624	113,562	3,072	4,738	47,262	55,913	2,625	4,527	35,295	48,531	721	1,481
Share-cash	24,781	30,134	623,110	522,704	23,330	29,387	246,615	230,000	18,056	27,424	128,497	169,474	4,140	8,354
Crop-share	7,935	7,818	146,566	97,775	7,375	7,563	62,875	45,425	5,496	6,897	32,269	33,378	1,723	3,245
Livestock-share	13,036	11,837	683,589	412,202	11,480	11,331	201,226	152,630	9,485	10,689	118,247	115,763	2,850	5,312
Other and unspecified	1,688	2,284	45,518	41,601	1,578	2,207	18,119	19,239	1,199	2,012	8,327	14,791	474	1,065
Michigan	76,634	88,342	1,736,004	1,573,639	71,282	85,858	818,606	776,983	67,604	83,958	750,606	740,552	15,911	31,258
Full owners	46,996	56,200	908,443	872,866	43,248	54,349	427,602	431,319	40,619	53,045	384,768	409,810	10,077	19,788
Part owners	22,349	22,363	619,751	483,680	21,263	21,946	290,500	236,365	20,451	21,554	271,441	227,003	4,456	8,629
Managers	228	313	16,871	17,209	207	307	6,649	8,203	174	284	5,107	6,296	98	345
All tenants	7,061	9,466	190,939	199,884	6,564	9,256	93,855	101,096	6,360	9,075	89,290	97,443	1,280	2,496
Cash	1,019	1,627	23,257	29,113	904	1,552	11,825	14,754	868	1,546	11,207	14,376	225	469
Share-cash	643	891	18,319	20,325	597	881	9,142	10,487	582	866	8,697	10,037	110	160
Crop-share	1,566	1,538	32,372	23,090	1,425	1,488	15,945	11,911	1,370	1,458	15,110	11,436	265	465
Livestock-share	3,089	4,170	101,218	104,736	2,959	4,130	48,765	52,279	2,878	4,035	46,296	50,469	488	1,026
Other and unspecified	744	1,240	15,773	22,620	679	1,205	8,178	11,665	662	1,170	7,980	11,125	192	376
Wisconsin	127,132	136,255	4,166,499	3,679,261	124,877	134,947	2,302,031	2,097,158	122,412	133,517	2,210,747	2,042,676	43,424	94,690
Full owners	83,633	92,631	2,473,196	2,280,473	81,869	91,581	1,377,896	1,306,003	80,096	90,513	1,323,582	1,272,943	29,306	62,708
Part owners	22,563	19,316	860,221	588,818	22,290	19,187	457,127	325,538	21,837	19,046	436,175	317,524	7,530	17,405
Managers	420	426	32,939	28,794	392	412	12,939	13,859	364	403	10,416	12,257	129	569
All tenants	20,516	23,882	800,143	781,176	20,326	23,767	454,069	451,758	20,115	23,555	440,574	439,952	6,459	14,008
Cash	4,495	5,705	142,460	155,495	4,410	5,660	81,120	90,520	4,345	5,610	78,700	88,205	1,235	2,530
Share-cash	1,242	1,131	53,903	35,776	1,227	1,121	29,018	20,242	1,217	1,120	27,698	19,950	335	690
Crop-share	1,075	740	40,225	22,935	1,055	735	23,155	13,860	1,035	735	22,750	13,265	350	680
Livestock-share	11,936	13,824	504,893	499,537	11,886	13,789	287,614	287,819	11,811	13,664	279,574	280,711	3,898	8,619
Other and unspecified	1,768	2,482	58,662	67,433	1,748	2,462	33,162	39,317	1,707	2,426	31,852	37,821	641	1,489
WEST NORTH CENTRAL														
Minnesota	128,117	140,188	3,597,642	3,073,171	123,472	137,630	1,585,463	1,429,910	113,909	134,005	1,334,114	1,331,610	44,949	102,230
Full owners	69,514	77,482	1,807,279	1,608,372	66,825	76,068	816,345	767,771	61,896	74,012	697,202	717,131	26,232	60,029
Part owners	31,524	30,817	985,732	757,139	30,619	30,382	429,055	345,803	28,393	29,719	360,962	320,388	11,610	26,537
Managers	205	247	25,231	13,221	189	239	6,533	5,469	168	224	3,686	4,778	98	342
All tenants	26,874	31,642	779,400	694,439	25,839	30,941	333,530	310,867	23,452	30,050	272,264	289,313	7,009	15,322
Cash	5,762	7,865	160,975	170,558	5,522	7,734	73,611	82,382	5,157	7,588	65,211	79,234	1,707	3,709
Share-cash	11,104	13,341	297,006	263,921	10,720	12,981	118,352	107,571	9,591	12,538	90,451	97,865	2,348	4,838
Crop-share	3,520	2,980	82,310	51,747	3,317	2,875	35,346	22,686	2,878	2,755	27,610	20,442	841	1,686
Livestock-share	5,012	5,628	199,993	168,720	4,864	5,563	87,531	79,547	4,516	5,447	72,376	74,487	1,666	3,882
Other and unspecified	1,476	1,828	39,116	39,493	1,416	1,788	18,690	18,681	1,310	1,722	16,616	17,285	447	1,207
Iowa	163,614	173,878	6,062,598	4,516,736	153,833	169,264	2,040,204	1,629,063	131,453	161,713	1,021,697	1,143,108	42,646	93,204
Full owners	68,195	74,607	2,294,257	1,795,911	63,271	72,401	787,465	668,125	52,455	68,509	388,284	463,445	19,126	42,945
Part owners	28,196	28,929	1,209,455	914,892	26,798	28,200	405,357	312,034	23,153	26,989	180,066	196,450	8,241	18,301
Managers	338	378	46,106	30,854	325	372	15,636	8,677	299	358	3,575	4,178	200	578
All tenants	66,885	69,964	2,512,780	1,775,079	63,439	68,291	831,746	640,227	55,546	65,857	449,772	479,035	15,079	31,380
Cash	8,232	11,391	283,368	284,543	7,692	11,133	94,626	103,793	6,662	10,622	57,219	81,512	1,857	3,792
Share-cash	31,556	34,348	1,022,150	750,047	30,103	33,672	355,478	277,461	26,203	32,451	187,716	209,503	6,583	13,682
Crop-share	4,653	3,905	131,505	72,807	4,347	3,735	45,840	27,324	3,612	3,610	25,145	19,895	1,011	2,198
Livestock-share	20,518	17,282	1,007,178	597,573	19,486	16,814	313,216	203,718	17,513	16,378	167,541	147,339	5,177	10,640
Other and unspecified	1,926	3,038	68,579	70,109	1,811	2,937	22,586	27,931	1,556	2,796	12,151	20,786	451	1,068
Missouri	125,666	149,060	3,460,220	3,018,077	123,512	147,074	1,655,525	1,407,533	107,276	137,293	704,818	814,433	55,426	121,874
Full owners	71,655	88,069	1,807,850	1,698,013	70,332	86,751	874,061	798,572	60,244	80,258	381,257	469,950	33,240	73,559
Part owners	32,440	31,972	1,061,734	782,294	32,027	31,680	502,632	353,945	28,470	30,012	209,529	196,892	14,441	32,079
Managers	395	403	50,614	41,749	384	397	18,561	14,200	309	344	3,736	4,509	230	705
All tenants	21,176	28,616	540,022	496,021	20,769	28,246	260,271	240,816	18,253	26,679	110,296	143,082	7,515	15,531
Cash	2,275	4,388	54,952	78,605	2,222	4,333	26,658	38,112	1,968	4,121	15,481	28,332	877	1,931
Share-cash	6,734	9,766	155,794	151,621	6,655	9,666	77,778	73,383	5,984	9,229	36,766	47,259	2,129	4,149
Crop-share	6,260	8,020	105,661	103,300	6,113	7,878	50,763	51,978	5,336	7,348	23,657	31,405	1,891	3,802
Livestock-share	3,940	3,447	178,409	110,293	3,865	3,421	82,820	50,482	3,345	3,225	24,285	19,001	1,769	3,497
Other and unspecified	1,967	2,995	45,206	52,202	1,914	2,948	22,252	26,861	1,620	2,756	10,107	17,085	849	2,152
North Dakota	48,155	52,044	2,095,789	1,602,652	47,414	51,616	908,346	719,691	41,742	48,677	356,662	386,482	29,767	87,466
Full owners	16,696	18,525	610,646	497,708	16,384	18,374	264,020	222,260	14,265	17,251	113,414	129,181	10,019	28,003
Part owners	21,631	22,935	1,131,838	840,872	21,354	22,756	487,243	380,277	18,789	21,344	167,837	182,100	14,071	44,651
Managers	57	71	7,480	10,041	56	71	2,814	4,345	44	64	508	767	48	259
All tenants	9,771	10,513	345,825	254,031	9,620	10,415	154,269	112,809	8,644	10,018	74,903	74,434	5,629	14,553
Cash	416	592	16,819	16,286	416	591	7,615	7,071	387	565	3,234	4,630	264	934
Share-cash	2,840	3,326	103,333	82,036	2,819	3,296	46,640	36,274	2,617	3,199	25,663	26,200	1,695	4,451
Crop-share	4,920	4,907	138,387	94,911	4,803	4,855	61,161	41,232	4,270	4,648	34,394	30,826	2,630	6,201
Livestock-share	1,162	1,217	73,122	49,155	1,155	1,202	32,623	22,919	998	1,155	8,573	9,308	777	2,320
Other and unspecified	433	471	14,164	11,643	427	471	6,230	5,313	372	451	3,039	3,470	263	647
South Dakota	54,148	56,906	3,434,812	2,483,874	52,903	56,093	1,472,391	1,115,712	41,533	49,757	289,301	338,780	24,103	80,477
Full owners	15,547	16,124	745,434	542,261	15,063	15,817	308,616	237,013	11,284	13,806	74,320	88,962	6,547	18,355
Part owners	22,720	23,969	1,979,038	1,445,374	22,372	23,737	863,489	657,988	17,574	20,694	126,261	149,686	12,431	48,365
Managers	136	121	43,512	36,627	118	121	20,822	16,001	84	92	388	472	104	641
All tenants	15,745	16,692	666,828	459,612	15,350	16,418	279,464	204,710	12,591	15,165	88,332	99,660	5,021	13,116
Cash	914	1,315	70,672	49,143	880	1,304	30,884	23,646	588	1,137	4,523	7,966	516	2,425
Share-cash	10,092	11,234	370,906	278,866	9,900	11,083	155,738	122,846	8,378	10,393	61,437	70,387	2,900	6,476
Crop-share	2,740	2,378	92,105	55,564	2,658	2,313	40,201	24,792	1,998	2,039	11,850	11,393	770	1,885
Livestock-share	1,388	1,150	107,806	60,818	1,326	1,124	41,895	26,395	1,164	1,070	7,251	6,239	619	1,754
Other and unspecified	611	615	25,339	15,221	586	594	10,746	7,031	463	526	3,271	3,675	216	576

See footnotes at end of table.

FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Hogs and pigs				Chickens, 4 months old and over				Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954						
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Cattle and calves sold alive		Hogs and pigs sold alive		Chickens sold (dollars)	Chicken eggs sold (dozens)	Milk sold[1] (pounds)
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	Farms reporting	Number sold	Farms reporting	Number sold			
97,062	122,041	6,456,234	5,978,816	109,880	136,411	17,209,209	15,802,339	113,529	2,128,945	94,407	6,849,551	9,849,426	119,563,128	3,903,084,204
32,239	41,075	1,864,221	1,722,437	39,803	50,013	6,143,347	5,791,777	38,927	623,357	30,979	1,910,953	4,563,550	42,786,758	1,171,774,323
25,136	30,355	1,484,403	1,499,216	27,355	32,964	4,541,952	4,126,416	28,244	553,575	24,060	1,681,902	1,871,903	31,631,522	829,164,054
282	389	45,754	54,355	292	395	337,855	99,202	378	43,895	286	48,784	419,599	3,847,727	39,013,088
39,405	50,222	3,061,856	2,702,808	42,430	53,039	6,186,055	5,784,944	45,980	908,118	39,082	3,207,912	2,994,374	41,297,121	1,863,132,739
2,366	4,023	148,249	173,446	2,826	4,680	461,710	505,612	3,082	56,894	2,296	156,695	366,615	3,128,760	229,642,962
18,253	26,141	1,099,006	1,228,975	20,770	28,045	3,083,445	3,130,546	22,416	299,692	18,163	1,164,903	1,403,257	21,018,387	666,845,842
6,130	7,013	268,056	232,045	7,209	7,857	933,336	813,694	6,327	69,102	5,758	274,431	309,017	5,539,270	150,523,225
11,421	11,221	1,464,082	975,925	10,090	10,328	1,482,224	1,122,986	12,694	455,877	11,661	1,529,243	716,536	10,177,860	774,797,020
1,235	1,824	82,463	92,417	1,535	2,129	225,340	212,106	1,461	26,553	1,204	82,640	198,949	1,432,844	41,323,690
34,255	45,039	746,586	633,113	62,164	76,551	9,695,869	7,070,744	70,320	725,768	27,792	808,717	8,131,224	69,036,350	4,642,649,410
19,622	26,382	362,546	303,285	40,363	50,452	6,281,011	4,592,261	42,249	384,706	15,257	393,945	5,772,280	45,626,229	2,270,132,474
11,018	12,721	273,942	215,589	16,574	18,301	2,629,096	1,784,866	21,204	253,603	9,287	292,794	1,882,482	18,299,057	1,741,223,251
92	190	6,452	12,426	137	266	33,887	28,308	221	10,895	87	8,944	70,684	267,020	40,019,436
3,523	5,746	103,646	101,813	5,090	7,532	751,875	665,309	6,646	76,564	3,161	113,034	405,778	4,844,044	591,274,249
411	809	7,789	8,890	768	1,336	111,967	115,664	919	9,957	346	8,828	72,055	662,840	74,142,377
307	565	7,403	8,080	437	655	64,965	57,050	623	6,744	270	8,000	31,380	376,005	59,547,243
761	936	14,995	12,799	1,245	1,321	163,065	112,250	1,416	13,529	616	14,745	75,135	1,087,160	95,013,021
1,742	2,741	66,631	61,884	2,092	3,180	330,285	310,685	3,019	39,985	1,667	73,814	169,471	2,155,025	313,839,796
302	695	6,828	10,160	548	1,040	81,593	69,660	669	6,349	262	7,647	57,737	563,014	48,731,812
68,290	79,072	2,223,050	1,849,496	93,350	108,126	13,161,846	11,476,165	124,795	1,766,188	58,814	2,533,261	13,179,833	95,826,511	14,265,017,708
41,464	49,742	1,108,790	964,823	61,458	73,670	8,396,282	7,609,572	81,781	1,049,239	34,507	1,279,316	7,554,268	61,555,501	8,406,569,294
12,510	11,383	440,946	285,946	16,215	15,085	2,498,775	1,716,346	22,269	363,043	10,708	521,911	1,553,554	18,091,514	2,890,255,947
211	306	14,530	18,551	260	296	95,852	61,257	399	18,478	210	16,394	2,756,746	640,526	71,964,565
14,105	17,641	658,784	580,176	15,417	19,075	2,170,937	2,088,990	20,346	335,428	13,389	715,640	1,315,265	15,538,970	2,896,227,902
2,505	3,550	80,735	76,340	3,080	4,305	446,990	473,670	4,420	59,680	2,200	84,790	415,425	3,028,755	505,448,862
850	751	38,385	24,878	946	896	152,555	103,915	1,257	23,845	810	44,850	70,590	1,083,035	193,158,093
730	530	27,825	13,270	786	585	116,220	61,565	1,050	15,290	650	28,515	88,060	791,685	141,820,414
8,935	11,194	471,309	421,601	9,300	11,349	1,275,922	1,247,720	11,871	211,789	8,774	510,225	475,700	9,427,070	1,853,677,290
1,085	1,616	40,530	44,087	1,305	1,940	179,250	202,120	1,748	24,824	955	47,260	265,490	1,208,425	202,123,243
92,941	107,344	4,302,262	3,277,016	111,098	126,508	26,943,331	22,555,894	121,736	1,457,486	87,361	4,415,777	9,361,609	230,207,730	7,402,963,305
47,301	55,182	1,979,618	1,510,032	60,595	70,159	14,319,244	12,206,111	65,883	741,878	43,870	2,042,909	4,944,404	123,607,138	3,851,731,312
22,944	23,466	1,042,493	720,116	26,206	26,840	6,404,825	4,746,902	30,351	387,045	21,035	1,093,435	2,670,642	54,727,621	2,040,781,409
131	204	10,476	11,525	112	201	29,453	63,404	188	19,590	122	12,283	19,186	218,057	22,570,574
22,565	28,492	1,269,675	1,035,343	24,185	29,308	6,189,809	5,539,477	25,314	308,973	22,334	1,267,150	1,727,377	51,654,914	1,487,880,010
4,476	6,688	219,445	223,707	4,936	7,152	1,319,290	1,351,190	5,518	64,025	4,376	225,690	366,215	11,826,245	376,947,596
9,638	12,617	531,274	448,599	10,245	12,483	2,645,031	2,453,291	10,366	115,328	9,725	524,153	733,863	21,322,919	449,094,755
2,952	2,685	137,691	78,939	3,359	2,877	842,541	491,406	3,140	30,807	2,821	133,366	209,554	6,622,351	136,303,756
4,434	5,231	329,919	249,345	4,385	5,128	1,074,577	956,690	4,946	83,163	4,386	336,381	306,705	9,255,094	439,099,644
1,065	1,271	51,346	34,753	1,260	1,668	308,370	286,900	1,344	15,650	1,026	47,560	111,040	2,628,305	86,434,259
147,560	165,363	13,395,956	10,680,008	145,833	164,380	29,467,908	25,892,184	153,799	3,416,828	150,119	14,283,934	11,070,456	238,715,071	4,506,321,139
59,116	68,328	4,822,591	3,852,684	61,817	72,045	12,440,847	11,289,381	63,541	1,335,860	60,238	5,129,841	4,736,504	101,660,529	1,649,987,637
25,596	27,895	2,509,978	2,047,885	24,381	26,996	5,045,215	4,352,630	26,772	682,345	25,957	2,684,175	1,936,991	41,547,402	802,415,207
301	361	66,480	53,774	265	333	64,025	64,376	334	32,576	299	69,759	26,857	554,910	23,739,610
62,547	68,779	5,996,907	4,725,665	59,370	65,006	11,917,821	10,185,797	63,152	1,366,047	63,625	6,400,159	4,370,104	94,952,230	2,030,178,685
7,657	11,038	691,230	768,488	7,345	10,670	1,540,350	1,749,196	7,677	148,697	7,772	752,545	556,245	12,423,760	273,630,586
29,066	33,656	2,372,195	2,045,783	28,066	31,932	5,631,114	4,925,143	29,606	509,630	29,701	2,541,249	2,121,492	43,984,485	799,372,727
4,237	3,914	316,774	214,226	4,108	3,727	759,885	516,175	4,111	66,774	4,322	319,004	295,274	5,762,687	102,883,534
19,821	17,298	2,469,791	1,515,042	17,966	15,910	3,661,872	2,576,695	20,042	606,141	20,099	2,632,376	1,291,418	30,367,953	807,930,182
1,766	2,873	146,917	182,126	1,885	2,767	324,600	418,588	1,716	34,805	1,731	154,985	105,675	2,413,345	46,361,656
87,704	119,884	3,093,969	3,704,885	111,215	143,928	12,301,387	14,408,424	115,233	1,742,109	80,795	3,609,697	15,648,918	74,777,696	2,560,941,799
46,235	65,590	1,457,077	1,807,387	61,451	82,671	7,033,606	8,447,185	66,844	935,446	42,433	1,750,682	11,370,359	44,819,003	1,365,668,560
24,714	27,869	994,081	1,073,288	28,241	30,341	3,392,852	3,437,278	30,273	515,046	23,364	1,167,293	2,794,127	20,495,988	786,542,722
221	343	21,738	31,738	247	337	25,016	37,055	361	33,469	213	31,084	67,185	115,394	16,957,902
16,534	26,082	621,073	792,472	21,276	30,579	1,849,913	2,486,906	17,755	258,148	14,785	660,638	1,417,247	9,347,311	391,772,615
1,524	3,523	51,322	83,837	1,941	4,106	188,519	354,981	2,145	32,496	1,360	58,139	304,277	1,143,466	64,983,963
5,214	9,035	191,852	271,211	6,094	9,568	647,606	903,880	5,827	66,299	4,889	211,576	165,064	3,305,897	123,990,825
5,234	7,894	122,576	178,161	8,249	10,743	511,856	628,378	4,234	51,740	4,112	126,053	182,157	2,141,715	70,159,704
3,191	3,218	208,886	196,380	3,283	3,221	355,949	335,302	3,769	85,411	3,150	221,352	347,650	1,972,236	95,294,501
1,371	2,412	46,437	62,883	1,709	2,941	145,983	264,365	1,780	22,202	1,274	43,518	418,099	783,997	37,343,622
29,579	32,881	537,890	333,909	40,779	45,282	4,250,935	3,317,643	45,635	699,109	21,484	407,013	1,491,703	17,406,344	1,209,435,382
9,561	10,869	175,014	111,303	14,201	16,379	1,491,903	1,238,720	15,545	213,866	6,878	142,105	581,477	6,418,730	378,231,681
13,428	14,742	254,794	151,959	18,374	19,932	1,936,985	1,441,683	20,802	371,543	9,782	184,328	541,153	7,710,757	562,908,381
29	56	695	1,850	38	52	4,594	5,050	55	2,966	17	542	1,317	16,170	2,709,989
6,561	7,214	107,387	68,797	8,166	8,919	817,453	632,190	9,233	110,734	4,807	80,038	367,756	3,260,687	265,585,331
265	367	4,564	3,354	350	477	36,962	38,053	418	6,262	175	3,652	7,340	137,497	12,951,989
2,118	2,504	40,025	27,184	2,493	2,987	284,967	244,695	2,753	31,248	1,708	31,346	117,544	1,298,591	95,896,403
3,124	3,120	40,792	23,629	3,999	4,072	370,843	253,738	4,538	43,936	2,100	29,749	213,947	1,407,361	117,270,283
785	929	18,309	11,354	977	999	95,988	69,860	1,119	24,393	641	12,977	24,671	346,821	29,623,427
269	294	3,697	3,276	347	384	28,693	25,844	405	4,895	183	2,314	4,254	70,417	9,843,229
37,771	43,930	1,909,618	1,383,108	48,517	52,593	8,816,291	7,029,776	52,180	1,372,375	36,703	1,714,054	2,771,439	54,989,279	948,653,545
10,157	11,815	513,812	354,477	14,219	15,376	2,576,862	2,120,236	14,859	328,060	9,934	456,569	779,628	17,101,882	239,378,040
15,318	17,843	798,954	585,058	20,022	21,691	3,582,152	2,824,486	22,335	751,387	14,784	723,123	1,100,012	21,588,621	400,018,091
58	66	4,554	3,881	91	87	11,081	10,391	129	18,926	53	3,855	2,448	72,658	812,435
12,238	14,206	592,298	439,692	14,185	15,439	2,646,196	2,074,663	14,857	274,002	11,932	530,507	889,351	16,226,118	308,444,979
507	855	23,214	22,637	688	1,076	106,840	124,990	902	32,113	468	25,895	33,267	666,798	14,315,893
8,201	9,897	384,686	304,843	9,250	10,531	1,810,864	1,493,789	9,611	141,854	8,022	341,320	556,576	11,316,814	218,497,288
2,028	1,926	84,996	50,357	2,465	2,181	428,816	255,376	2,443	35,615	1,948	74,967	110,413	2,499,399	41,041,337
1,047	1,050	78,267	47,830	1,230	1,073	200,628	130,508	1,318	54,627	1,044	70,066	64,101	1,113,252	24,747,047
455	478	21,135	14,025	552	578	99,048	70,000	583	9,793	450	18,259	124,994	629,855	9,843,414

Table 34.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND AND LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Region, State, and tenure	All cattle and calves				All cows, including heifers that have calved				Milk cows				Horses and mules	
	Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950		
W. N. CENTRAL—Con.														
Nebraska	85,891	91,089	4,838,305	3,595,300	82,312	89,344	1,890,279	1,432,662	69,033	82,976	419,218	456,693	35,139	98,237
Full owners	27,327	29,466	1,461,808	1,094,655	25,922	28,797	557,277	434,018	20,807	26,167	117,697	139,362	12,295	34,699
Part owners	24,467	25,639	1,928,114	1,438,684	23,645	25,257	776,612	577,380	19,724	23,402	121,817	135,324	11,586	36,764
Managers	265	259	123,700	140,294	261	253	51,224	55,140	233	230	1,970	1,868	231	2,896
All tenants	33,832	35,725	1,324,683	921,667	32,484	35,037	505,166	366,124	28,269	33,177	177,734	180,139	11,027	23,878
Cash	1,986	2,760	140,058	120,110	1,877	2,714	56,478	50,164	1,613	2,561	11,462	15,254	832	3,077
Share-cash	20,253	21,725	667,098	473,692	19,629	21,498	254,321	190,683	17,502	20,631	114,277	115,849	6,097	11,700
Crop-share	7,570	7,066	240,414	150,266	7,117	6,744	88,340	57,693	5,840	6,199	30,408	28,121	2,250	4,599
Livestock-share	3,064	2,653	231,320	133,683	2,947	2,581	85,932	48,993	2,570	2,428	16,793	13,726	1,447	3,513
Other and unspecified	959	1,521	45,793	43,916	914	1,500	20,095	18,591	744	1,358	4,794	7,189	401	989
Kansas	90,142	100,654	4,236,381	3,442,708	87,405	98,886	1,781,032	1,360,336	69,881	89,493	441,356	530,753	38,617	85,143
Full owners	28,219	32,334	1,031,500	904,360	27,216	31,624	441,982	367,925	21,035	28,115	118,722	158,128	11,749	26,490
Part owners	36,220	36,962	2,161,569	1,616,012	35,255	36,404	886,150	613,925	28,298	33,018	192,520	206,001	16,749	38,940
Managers	229	203	59,857	61,612	216	200	21,600	14,068	161	174	1,311	1,076	180	765
All tenants	25,474	31,155	983,455	860,724	24,718	30,658	431,300	364,418	20,387	28,186	128,803	165,548	9,939	18,948
Cash	1,519	2,605	77,801	87,113	1,473	2,550	33,868	39,009	1,186	2,315	8,961	15,893	746	2,090
Share-cash	13,347	16,848	494,809	455,087	13,039	16,672	222,248	194,147	11,097	15,623	71,770	97,764	5,050	9,394
Crop-share	7,300	8,229	229,566	183,787	6,998	8,036	96,476	77,505	5,475	7,180	30,934	33,996	2,530	4,432
Livestock-share	1,984	2,056	129,782	100,962	1,929	2,028	54,290	39,744	1,624	1,837	9,911	11,222	1,056	1,977
Other and unspecified	1,324	1,417	51,497	33,775	1,279	1,372	24,418	14,013	1,005	1,231	7,227	6,673	557	1,055
SOUTH ATLANTIC														
Delaware	3,031	3,594	65,042	60,037	2,830	3,432	36,617	34,254	2,572	3,379	31,217	32,453	1,613	3,161
Full owners	1,664	2,094	30,607	32,053	1,549	1,987	16,958	17,999	1,382	1,954	14,171	17,098	984	2,074
Part owners	761	645	16,931	9,685	713	619	9,648	5,417	653	609	8,609	5,224	354	635
Managers	41	25	3,758	1,343	38	22	1,340	633	32	16	442	314	13	59
All tenants	565	830	13,746	16,956	530	804	8,671	10,205	505	800	7,995	9,817	262	393
Cash	65	95	1,240	2,035	55	95	680	1,175	55	95	650	1,160	25	30
Share-cash	16	25	591	730	16	25	353	370	16	25	308	370	10	10
Crop-share	294	520	7,530	10,036	284	504	4,848	6,035	269	500	4,642	5,757	142	213
Livestock-share	55	70	1,905	2,055	55	70	1,325	1,265	50	70	970	1,250	25	45
Croppers	15	10	55	205	15	10	20	135	10	5	15	55	5	10
Other and unspecified	120	110	2,425	1,895	105	100	1,445	1,225	105	105	1,410	1,225	55	85
Maryland	16,383	18,098	483,427	404,834	15,385	17,533	263,505	222,905	13,658	16,679	214,724	195,207	7,871	17,984
Full owners	9,890	11,339	265,890	226,495	9,168	10,974	138,806	120,926	7,976	10,462	108,039	105,447	4,704	10,403
Part owners	2,945	2,376	102,271	65,539	2,812	2,278	55,358	35,844	2,534	2,165	46,245	32,016	1,392	3,149
Managers	230	226	22,385	18,475	214	220	11,030	8,557	182	191	6,482	4,954	143	1,209
All tenants	3,318	4,157	92,881	94,325	3,191	4,061	58,311	57,578	2,966	3,861	53,958	52,790	1,632	3,223
Cash	610	607	26,125	20,829	595	592	17,155	13,089	545	576	16,210	12,479	175	325
Share-cash	126	215	4,712	6,590	121	205	2,926	4,170	121	205	2,921	3,825	46	116
Crop-share	1,582	2,151	34,597	39,537	1,521	2,131	21,605	24,633	1,446	2,051	20,425	23,705	847	1,648
Livestock-share	317	284	13,314	11,549	316	278	8,426	6,836	276	274	7,563	5,776	146	305
Croppers	423	395	7,763	5,345	403	375	4,564	3,155	358	335	3,699	2,890	298	554
Other and unspecified	260	505	6,370	10,475	235	480	3,635	5,695	220	420	3,140	4,115	120	275
Virginia	57,177	64,595	1,189,841	1,032,024	56,046	63,497	624,946	500,893	50,614	60,105	310,650	335,572	42,741	86,241
Full owners	34,775	42,094	723,622	688,633	34,028	41,571	382,556	333,880	30,707	39,550	188,707	225,340	25,623	52,287
Part owners	12,132	10,169	318,988	205,690	11,971	9,983	165,099	98,557	10,786	9,557	86,355	67,135	9,054	18,776
Managers	453	468	56,079	53,819	451	450	25,754	24,033	374	419	8,083	11,405	315	1,262
All tenants	9,817	11,864	91,152	83,882	9,596	11,493	51,537	44,423	8,747	10,579	27,505	31,692	7,749	13,916
Cash	528	694	11,500	10,721	518	684	6,113	5,122	427	604	3,294	3,870	383	607
Share-cash	248	262	5,293	2,364	238	262	2,695	1,304	223	242	1,624	1,024	227	407
Crop-share	3,867	4,804	20,861	19,855	3,772	4,654	12,969	11,742	3,454	4,368	7,824	9,629	3,871	6,810
Livestock-share	740	594	24,309	13,391	735	588	12,211	6,257	641	558	5,388	4,347	515	1,097
Croppers	3,540	4,220	17,177	21,942	3,455	4,065	10,738	12,416	3,235	3,682	6,490	8,792	2,058	3,652
Other and unspecified	894	1,290	12,012	15,609	878	1,240	6,811	7,582	767	1,125	2,885	4,030	695	1,343
West Virginia	19,803	21,778	441,258	408,922	19,429	21,510	221,173	190,777	18,132	20,642	118,939	122,637	13,601	27,489
Full owners	15,621	17,508	303,487	297,549	15,319	17,292	153,363	140,037	14,270	16,628	81,092	89,322	10,601	20,801
Part owners	2,948	2,602	101,299	69,586	2,917	2,576	48,451	30,843	2,736	2,464	25,942	19,712	2,154	4,847
Managers	128	180	10,116	12,954	117	174	4,543	5,079	93	167	1,549	3,128	86	248
All tenants	1,106	1,488	26,356	28,833	1,076	1,468	14,816	14,818	1,033	1,383	10,356	10,475	760	1,593
Cash	343	267	7,683	5,323	338	262	4,031	2,611	323	247	3,438	2,042	209	388
Share-cash	41	41	1,455	862	41	41	690	467	41	41	585	392	31	80
Crop-share	271	356	7,310	6,238	266	356	4,163	3,454	256	341	3,016	2,517	176	448
Livestock-share	92	121	3,154	2,486	92	121	1,940	1,400	81	121	977	1,226	81	143
Croppers	104	215	2,123	4,903	94	215	1,236	2,369	92	205	758	1,472	84	181
Other and unspecified	255	488	4,631	9,021	245	473	2,756	4,517	240	428	1,582	2,826	179	353
North Carolina	97,539	110,512	745,353	550,997	93,657	106,115	404,998	303,945	84,504	100,604	269,472	256,471	110,987	191,994
Full owners	43,836	51,803	392,976	315,347	42,486	50,321	210,793	166,547	38,472	48,008	133,835	138,562	44,072	74,072
Part owners	22,391	19,423	227,090	118,686	21,728	18,636	123,738	65,426	19,618	17,811	88,006	56,523	22,734	38,431
Managers	340	353	29,519	21,583	319	341	13,236	11,475	231	281	4,707	7,564	254	1,289
All tenants	30,972	38,933	95,768	95,381	29,124	36,817	57,231	60,497	26,183	34,504	42,924	53,822	43,927	78,202
Cash	978	1,278	5,709	5,131	917	1,208	2,848	2,906	834	1,152	2,068	2,792	1,266	2,244
Share-cash	820	675	3,400	1,825	775	630	1,910	1,125	730	550	1,650	905	1,055	1,690
Crop-share	14,750	17,298	40,868	38,496	13,835	16,433	24,475	24,808	12,422	15,537	19,683	22,341	21,776	36,359
Livestock-share	457	388	4,005	2,681	431	373	2,348	1,574	401	356	1,350	1,409	587	1,219
Croppers	11,944	16,376	31,149	34,458	11,229	15,380	19,707	22,893	10,022	14,258	14,235	20,066	17,169	33,081
Other and unspecified	2,023	2,918	10,637	12,790	1,937	2,793	5,943	7,191	1,774	2,651	3,938	6,309	2,074	3,609

See footnotes at end of table.

FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Hogs and pigs				Chickens, 4 months old and over				Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954						
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Cattle and calves sold alive		Hogs and pigs sold alive		Chickens sold (dollars)	Chicken eggs sold (dozens)	Milk sold [1] (pounds)
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	Farms reporting	Number sold	Farms reporting	Number sold			
58,066	70,073	2,893,490	2,348,717	76,898	85,351	11,789,857	10,400,725	81,634	2,600,741	57,223	2,933,249	4,646,983	82,042,099	1,504,886,585
17,141	21,017	832,306	679,595	24,713	28,414	3,797,464	3,476,757	26,156	850,248	16,785	855,407	2,363,961	27,350,705	403,294,165
16,496	19,762	894,623	725,825	21,606	23,814	3,439,622	3,035,479	23,725	989,803	16,174	909,178	958,312	24,345,872	436,843,277
123	137	7,529	11,078	181	195	12,247	31,480	269	61,601	97	8,563	79,690	63,979	7,924,181
24,306	29,157	1,159,032	932,219	30,398	32,928	4,540,524	3,857,009	31,484	699,089	24,167	1,160,101	1,245,020	30,281,543	656,824,962
1,343	2,190	59,583	74,747	1,721	2,579	255,213	292,645	1,888	82,425	1,296	57,410	88,457	1,766,526	44,773,067
15,246	18,201	726,476	573,828	18,458	20,179	2,926,007	2,518,617	19,129	325,041	15,354	733,646	813,136	19,854,608	436,380,112
4,722	5,440	173,052	134,462	6,760	6,413	859,412	642,598	6,580	127,754	4,559	174,791	193,489	5,399,643	97,420,641
2,425	2,202	177,148	114,244	2,600	2,360	374,932	264,982	3,030	141,723	2,384	170,898	103,749	2,450,806	60,879,005
570	1,124	22,773	34,938	859	1,397	124,960	138,167	857	22,146	574	23,356	46,189	809,960	17,372,137
37,804	59,323	889,283	1,253,601	77,708	94,349	10,189,368	10,667,559	84,142	2,326,872	34,189	1,045,923	2,884,260	67,879,079	1,712,728,111
10,679	17,565	258,278	378,569	24,748	30,825	3,292,511	3,619,041	26,078	573,493	9,779	304,088	1,069,749	22,806,009	431,904,684
15,715	22,079	391,717	508,326	31,114	34,029	4,278,912	4,008,657	34,507	1,192,909	14,159	452,465	1,080,230	29,376,573	772,553,452
80	124	4,248	8,277	152	176	25,012	19,127	222	64,567	74	6,407	48,796	169,387	7,794,410
11,330	19,555	235,040	358,429	21,694	29,319	2,592,933	3,020,734	23,335	495,903	10,177	282,963	685,485	15,527,110	500,475,565
611	1,588	13,109	26,384	1,229	2,338	149,623	219,068	1,378	44,424	568	15,124	36,006	957,857	36,656,547
6,355	11,041	123,915	197,037	11,606	15,928	1,437,771	1,724,676	12,536	236,011	5,663	148,619	366,097	8,738,078	284,284,328
2,817	4,715	49,036	70,436	6,040	7,807	635,279	747,572	6,316	116,474	2,469	59,327	194,708	3,491,274	105,770,696
996	1,367	33,684	48,945	1,731	1,904	219,790	207,397	1,929	68,861	943	40,913	50,175	1,404,586	42,145,935
551	844	15,296	15,627	1,088	1,342	150,470	122,021	1,176	30,133	534	18,980	38,499	935,315	31,618,059
2,639	3,200	41,491	34,296	3,046	3,863	724,676	697,758	2,377	29,060	1,442	48,731	43,206,736	6,233,520	172,064,809
1,501	1,804	18,578	18,130	1,925	2,393	365,326	445,183	1,284	13,942	788	18,952	24,568,597	2,625,400	75,296,384
707	614	17,564	7,038	657	666	94,725	104,095	580	7,431	425	24,616	8,456,379	507,370	50,660,269
22	23	411	1,199	30	20	219,380	73,885	40	1,628	17	447	7,436,765	2,905,735	3,333,901
409	759	4,938	7,929	434	784	45,245	74,595	473	6,059	212	4,716	2,744,995	195,015	42,774,255
35	80	305	1,240	50	90	2,810	11,275	50	545	20	315	512,795	30,720	3,712,880
6	20	23	175	16	15	1,350	1,045	16	175	...	...	11,620	...	1,806,500
217	468	3,093	4,904	208	478	16,865	40,735	257	3,429	117	2,556	781,220	58,800	25,016,765
45	65	700	390	45	60	2,335	9,755	45	690	25	920	398,375	2,625	5,166,450
20	16	85	360	20	11	770	295	...	...	5	10	253,040	...	...
86	110	732	860	95	130	21,115	11,490	105	1,220	45	915	787,945	102,870	7,071,660
11,962	14,726	203,720	216,540	15,206	19,046	2,376,437	2,491,273	14,016	234,231	6,918	197,812	31,577,813	18,245,489	1,288,091,364
6,937	8,744	110,441	127,356	9,360	12,137	1,702,141	1,823,275	8,521	130,986	4,017	107,312	20,923,544	14,026,409	635,864,079
2,233	1,921	49,384	35,713	2,563	2,283	362,559	272,252	2,474	47,514	1,487	48,057	4,650,762	2,559,765	293,808,353
149	193	7,765	9,599	135	204	34,000	67,526	225	12,224	108	8,498	3,735,805	356,890	49,745,435
2,643	3,868	36,130	43,872	3,148	4,422	277,737	328,220	2,796	43,507	1,306	33,945	2,267,702	1,302,425	308,673,497
320	431	4,510	5,364	465	587	62,190	48,830	585	13,800	190	2,790	181,170	349,290	99,973,277
86	150	1,203	1,975	136	190	13,795	20,180	115	2,370	60	1,500	114,158	43,915	21,008,877
1,348	2,066	19,449	22,832	1,492	2,261	136,172	150,920	1,322	14,799	658	16,616	1,137,000	637,030	102,906,027
191	249	4,393	4,398	256	253	19,095	24,575	297	5,658	126	6,978	356,005	91,575	44,354,647
493	535	3,635	4,180	564	580	27,550	29,230	282	3,865	152	2,911	397,109	65,385	20,049,038
205	437	2,940	5,123	235	551	18,935	54,485	195	3,015	120	3,150	82,260	115,230	20,381,631
51,189	60,251	624,129	641,030	54,549	67,955	4,590,454	4,796,918	44,584	599,342	24,396	551,469	24,785,593	27,224,363	1,120,063,327
28,284	35,645	296,259	351,846	31,885	42,294	3,104,011	3,352,168	29,010	379,700	14,000	267,148	19,991,016	19,894,359	621,272,117
11,017	9,940	195,868	151,463	11,193	10,432	990,919	844,050	9,668	151,620	6,283	182,320	3,394,707	5,679,961	377,405,181
347	405	10,499	14,402	314	398	30,660	48,654	432	24,132	235	11,327	54,387	149,513	46,925,547
11,541	14,261	121,503	123,319	11,157	14,831	464,864	552,046	5,474	43,890	3,878	90,674	1,345,483	1,500,530	74,460,482
519	769	11,313	12,591	596	902	41,395	66,358	408	4,739	359	11,870	278,990	262,600	16,521,734
246	276	4,257	3,152	249	316	16,400	14,588	163	2,614	141	3,065	6,515	49,185	8,103,296
4,276	5,473	41,199	40,926	4,215	5,688	147,821	185,505	1,895	8,966	1,423	27,223	194,605	308,890	11,977,099
800	618	26,302	16,622	784	648	67,266	50,505	600	12,354	693	24,666	252,976	317,056	23,591,301
4,814	5,776	29,670	37,901	4,464	5,823	134,620	156,516	1,749	8,900	917	17,500	148,635	297,994	6,135,282
886	1,349	8,762	12,127	849	1,454	57,362	78,574	659	6,317	345	6,350	463,762	264,805	8,131,770
14,583	15,297	109,709	109,902	17,316	20,609	1,400,289	1,438,568	18,535	209,118	6,249	89,837	12,832,920	8,535,928	407,461,123
11,323	12,124	75,761	76,871	13,590	16,709	1,097,357	1,174,854	14,568	146,820	4,672	59,310	11,424,186	6,834,238	244,772,050
2,259	1,873	21,839	17,629	2,601	2,386	218,394	179,349	2,840	45,124	1,096	20,879	926,637	1,352,430	106,523,553
79	154	1,472	3,441	91	153	3,497	12,822	126	4,996	36	793	58,437	10,565	7,803,937
922	1,146	10,637	11,961	1,034	1,361	81,041	71,543	1,001	12,178	445	8,855	423,660	338,695	48,361,583
244	205	2,126	1,965	304	237	26,797	11,768	293	3,156	117	1,764	161,395	122,005	19,307,807
30	26	345	816	45	41	3,065	1,915	41	970	25	660	270	8,100	3,322,280
270	301	3,395	3,600	241	326	20,323	16,815	261	3,215	151	2,565	3,625	71,395	14,124,525
77	91	2,382	1,360	83	101	6,976	5,445	92	1,651	61	2,100	48,825	29,430	4,613,483
83	150	594	1,592	98	190	5,630	8,945	89	964	16	256	13,900	13,625	2,633,967
218	373	1,795	2,628	263	466	18,250	26,655	225	2,222	75	1,510	195,645	94,140	4,359,521
130,145	150,611	1,220,006	1,072,056	138,064	162,900	8,540,409	6,766,480	41,770	265,109	50,271	767,064	27,619,676	40,198,859	704,784,852
47,143	55,322	494,918	422,985	51,877	62,939	4,483,401	3,471,405	23,068	149,291	20,173	351,211	19,124,369	25,845,438	343,492,007
26,594	22,989	289,021	206,914	26,686	24,720	2,040,861	1,251,414	11,233	79,501	12,303	206,728	5,208,732	10,722,915	298,854,971
275	326	8,902	11,362	274	342	127,282	34,242	258	12,350	199	9,382	397,625	626,426	22,366,398
56,133	71,974	427,165	430,795	59,227	74,899	1,888,865	2,009,419	7,211	23,967	17,596	199,743	2,888,950	3,004,080	40,071,476
1,432	1,756	15,663	15,599	1,454	1,978	74,100	63,478	292	1,566	632	8,706	951,755	260,370	3,631,298
1,185	1,050	10,175	6,785	1,235	1,075	45,555	30,465	245	1,030	375	6,345	62,910	151,670	3,356,012
23,618	27,001	184,427	154,775	25,084	28,076	785,115	782,022	3,229	9,033	8,182	88,172	969,435	959,155	13,206,298
702	548	15,665	5,151	632	538	27,950	18,192	176	1,238	407	9,636	7,490	56,360	5,001,416
26,643	37,503	179,530	224,858	28,143	38,757	749,635	964,522	2,548	7,363	7,063	73,696	569,055	580,295	7,513,571
2,553	4,116	21,705	23,627	2,679	4,475	206,510	150,740	721	3,737	937	13,188	328,305	996,230	7,362,881

Table 34.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND AND LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Region, State, and tenure	All cattle and calves				All cows, including heifers that have calved				Milk cows				Horses and mules	
	Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950		
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Con.														
South Carolina...	40,338	47,957	478,837	296,985	38,448	45,534	256,148	164,579	31,847	41,795	104,607	106,395	45,335	85,610
Full owners	16,442	18,781	235,141	144,164	15,715	18,050	125,945	77,246	12,572	16,604	49,084	46,089	16,852	31,527
Part owners	8,880	8,317	157,566	82,137	8,551	7,954	84,001	44,753	6,905	7,236	33,813	30,787	9,059	20,253
Managers	320	293	41,718	19,785	316	286	20,637	10,215	191	230	3,712	3,084	285	1,381
All tenants	14,696	20,566	44,412	50,899	13,866	19,244	25,565	32,365	12,179	17,725	17,998	26,435	19,139	32,449
Cash	2,253	2,866	8,928	10,158	2,143	2,625	4,801	6,368	1,893	2,267	3,399	5,065	2,719	4,747
Share-cash	481	545	1,261	1,160	456	500	727	700	401	465	662	590	826	1,424
Crop-share	5,508	7,772	13,531	16,039	5,203	7,362	8,066	10,542	4,613	6,751	6,235	9,006	8,953	15,001
Livestock-share	177	141	2,406	865	172	131	1,263	570	131	111	247	436	211	353
Croppers	5,143	7,815	11,882	16,016	4,803	7,300	7,288	10,445	4,192	6,930	5,649	9,136	5,087	8,511
Other and unspecified	1,134	1,427	6,404	6,661	1,089	1,326	3,420	3,740	949	1,201	1,806	2,202	1,343	2,413
Georgia	73,568	86,805	1,386,715	825,317	71,678	83,657	737,785	445,030	56,781	75,758	238,645	238,696	57,157	108,497
Full owners	36,297	40,724	755,987	465,242	35,551	39,474	400,724	247,375	27,234	35,421	123,063	124,668	25,794	46,868
Part owners	13,471	10,816	361,609	155,173	13,295	10,530	194,941	83,358	10,585	9,654	69,318	47,545	9,524	20,416
Managers	730	659	105,089	55,112	722	647	54,304	30,739	477	538	6,468	7,858	579	2,529
All tenants	23,070	34,606	164,030	149,790	22,110	33,006	87,816	83,558	18,485	30,145	39,796	58,625	21,260	38,684
Cash	4,250	6,217	40,441	29,641	4,138	5,972	21,518	17,424	3,446	5,586	10,629	13,948	4,043	7,426
Share-cash	419	362	3,278	1,936	399	356	1,623	1,169	342	320	762	840	339	659
Crop-share	5,768	8,617	28,885	29,413	5,528	8,312	15,423	16,348	4,850	7,581	9,846	12,180	5,263	9,337
Livestock-share	1,153	1,034	17,564	7,793	1,138	964	9,471	4,517	907	835	2,174	1,996	960	1,535
Croppers	9,067	14,807	51,364	58,664	8,607	14,030	27,158	32,097	7,030	12,765	11,316	21,801	8,482	15,959
Other and unspecified	2,413	3,569	22,498	22,343	2,300	3,372	12,623	12,003	1,910	3,058	5,069	7,860	2,173	3,768
Florida	16,507	16,243	1,509,908	1,043,791	15,727	15,478	843,884	569,513	9,257	11,772	146,230	112,654	11,558	26,164
Full owners	10,674	10,836	767,492	465,465	10,078	10,309	437,535	258,045	5,740	7,873	84,938	64,437	7,054	14,834
Part owners	4,222	3,242	468,653	314,287	4,092	3,142	258,197	174,303	2,520	2,359	38,502	23,850	2,993	6,906
Managers	328	314	236,836	197,878	323	306	125,536	104,959	129	182	13,145	14,512	274	2,159
All tenants	1,283	1,851	36,927	66,161	1,234	1,721	22,616	32,206	868	1,358	9,645	9,855	1,237	2,265
Cash	449	616	14,802	55,041	432	586	9,393	26,170	350	450	4,556	7,243	446	725
Share-cash	75	76	1,099	463	75	76	729	250	67	71	562	151	51	84
Crop-share	268	308	2,350	1,035	263	293	1,263	677	197	266	658	531	228	407
Livestock-share	32	59	1,663	1,270	32	59	1,011	635	21	47	568	158	32	67
Croppers	223	421	5,263	3,390	217	381	2,609	1,680	133	304	441	717	222	387
Other and unspecified	236	371	11,750	4,962	215	326	7,611	2,794	100	220	2,860	1,055	258	595
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Kentucky	103,476	119,912	1,528,430	1,531,306	102,033	118,127	825,528	757,310	93,298	113,075	483,371	548,422	75,896	166,726
Full owners	62,283	74,300	917,842	945,080	61,369	73,110	491,655	462,519	55,576	69,888	279,322	334,745	47,244	103,443
Part owners	21,200	18,720	325,877	253,206	20,963	18,514	173,976	124,502	19,541	17,811	108,669	89,753	16,170	34,597
Managers	282	314	26,336	23,500	266	306	10,271	8,914	224	264	2,028	3,246	218	2,442
All tenants	19,711	26,578	258,375	309,520	19,435	26,197	149,626	161,375	17,957	25,112	93,352	120,678	12,264	26,244
Cash	326	694	7,415	10,653	321	659	3,375	4,384	273	638	1,060	3,087	215	991
Share-cash	742	1,238	9,245	13,943	732	1,203	5,150	7,508	676	1,163	2,950	5,186	432	886
Crop-share	6,346	9,090	49,885	67,727	6,275	8,949	31,617	38,475	5,888	8,624	22,802	31,103	4,532	9,004
Livestock-share	4,269	4,986	115,295	111,276	4,249	4,946	63,639	54,578	3,874	4,760	36,872	39,696	3,029	6,978
Croppers	5,657	7,675	46,399	69,135	5,527	7,570	28,285	36,868	5,132	7,234	19,645	28,090	2,425	4,885
Other and unspecified	2,371	2,895	30,136	36,786	2,331	2,870	17,560	19,562	2,114	2,693	10,023	13,516	1,631	3,500
Tennessee	99,817	115,862	1,492,834	1,359,284	98,098	113,774	827,893	687,151	89,121	108,517	515,400	531,630	73,213	165,329
Full owners	53,651	63,011	851,848	810,633	52,869	62,008	470,019	399,477	48,095	59,403	289,621	305,952	40,430	88,646
Part owners	21,602	19,675	377,834	258,783	21,261	19,372	206,555	132,803	19,612	18,560	130,298	104,978	16,811	38,393
Managers	282	343	34,696	28,612	281	336	18,789	12,443	234	296	6,275	6,861	228	1,241
All tenants	24,282	32,833	228,456	261,256	23,687	32,058	132,530	142,428	21,180	30,258	89,206	113,839	15,744	37,049
Cash	1,040	1,657	15,816	20,519	1,030	1,632	9,097	11,394	937	1,536	6,774	10,011	848	2,113
Share-cash	583	728	8,502	8,745	558	728	4,700	4,939	492	708	2,573	4,182	443	1,040
Crop-share	10,443	14,639	72,915	83,181	10,213	14,334	43,201	45,781	9,230	13,573	30,291	38,853	8,262	19,586
Livestock-share	1,651	1,560	46,637	41,563	1,636	1,540	25,448	20,285	1,431	1,479	16,217	15,336	1,075	2,413
Croppers	8,465	11,186	61,920	77,879	8,210	10,856	37,608	43,958	7,279	10,190	25,794	33,616	3,631	7,869
Other and unspecified	2,100	3,063	22,666	29,369	2,040	2,968	12,476	16,071	1,811	2,772	7,557	11,841	1,485	4,028
Alabama	77,052	97,742	1,438,999	1,034,118	75,615	95,567	803,572	561,153	64,653	90,274	234,189	255,434	55,615	113,999
Full owners	31,198	39,737	670,866	482,481	30,678	39,077	374,856	254,507	26,047	37,115	104,801	117,231	22,002	43,707
Part owners	17,821	16,229	508,258	313,213	17,632	15,938	284,842	173,247	15,213	14,890	72,363	60,894	11,987	27,469
Managers	409	363	74,157	58,515	395	357	39,783	32,313	253	289	3,914	5,562	301	1,452
All tenants	27,624	41,413	185,718	179,909	26,910	40,195	104,091	101,086	23,140	37,980	53,111	71,747	21,325	41,371
Cash	6,177	8,589	61,265	59,829	6,031	8,322	35,722	34,676	4,602	7,600	14,900	20,511	6,294	12,336
Share-cash	585	541	4,784	3,044	570	541	2,399	1,643	520	501	1,399	1,183	478	931
Crop-share	10,664	18,523	53,018	57,844	10,428	18,023	29,209	32,944	9,546	17,237	18,397	27,774	7,958	15,446
Livestock-share	580	493	10,699	5,866	559	483	5,255	2,672	524	461	2,375	1,484	369	729
Croppers	6,533	10,019	27,908	33,334	6,303	9,684	15,807	19,164	5,561	9,222	10,139	14,946	3,408	6,343
Other and unspecified	3,085	3,248	28,044	19,992	3,019	3,142	15,699	9,987	2,387	2,959	5,901	5,849	2,818	5,586
Mississippi	98,925	104,589	1,884,263	1,197,905	97,267	102,239	1,066,633	665,582	82,218	95,305	401,372	369,056	73,057	189,389
Full owners	41,402	44,446	998,031	697,484	40,996	43,874	567,454	382,053	34,823	41,300	210,646	205,940	33,349	82,511
Part owners	16,477	11,069	521,978	231,147	16,340	10,939	299,049	130,289	14,013	10,207	105,510	60,690	12,966	40,693
Managers	532	609	131,113	53,460	517	602	66,560	29,429	316	475	3,714	4,923	535	4,202
All tenants	40,514	48,465	233,141	215,814	39,414	46,824	133,570	123,811	33,066	43,323	81,502	97,503	26,207	61,982
Cash	3,457	4,325	42,615	33,796	3,387	4,250	23,640	19,865	2,680	3,855	9,984	13,598	3,358	8,85
Share-cash	521	890	8,022	4,083	520	860	4,409	2,296	471	793	2,442	1,747	431	1,191
Crop-share	15,403	18,286	87,174	85,646	15,094	17,846	49,878	47,357	12,520	16,493	33,763	39,468	14,146	34,523
Livestock-share	188	223	5,926	3,490	188	223	3,430	1,809	155	213	1,709	1,262	156	492
Croppers	18,355	22,142	58,556	68,525	17,680	21,102	34,754	41,029	15,175	19,633	25,560	33,509	5,795	11,251
Other and unspecified	2,590	2,599	30,848	20,274	2,545	2,543	17,459	11,455	2,065	2,336	8,044	7,919	2,321	5,670

See footnotes at end of table.

FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Hogs and pigs				Chickens, 4 months old and over				Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954						
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Cattle and calves sold alive		Hogs and pigs sold alive		Chickens sold (dollars)	Chicken eggs sold (dozens)	Milk sold[1] (pounds)
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	Farms reporting	Number sold	Farms reporting	Number sold			
50,270	63,796	441,471	482,101	57,232	71,080	2,814,388	2,398,913	14,985	168,823	19,439	315,721	4,397,463	13,911,134	253,983,895
16,772	20,731	186,498	202,327	19,230	23,264	1,494,784	1,141,560	7,833	89,151	8,508	142,555	3,159,182	9,635,555	125,668,128
9,328	9,139	132,512	116,623	9,948	9,972	568,443	434,598	4,534	55,616	5,156	114,156	910,436	2,783,238	102,716,689
228	302	6,393	11,506	230	295	39,808	63,807	294	14,541	175	6,130	212,444	319,060	17,001,512
23,942	33,624	116,068	151,645	27,824	37,549	711,353	758,948	2,324	9,515	5,600	52,880	115,401	1,173,281	8,597,566
2,608	3,686	20,879	25,371	2,819	3,937	82,456	93,424	456	2,067	1,053	13,676	3,335	129,188	2,868,471
746	895	4,096	5,400	816	980	19,185	20,285	80	170	235	2,185	181	2,175	400,794
8,377	11,978	40,214	53,871	9,524	13,203	230,954	281,569	697	2,193	2,003	13,907	7,785	112,935	1,492,177
211	176	2,117	1,709	226	226	20,790	6,785	77	807	111	2,265	19,275	120,900	115,584
10,598	14,980	37,678	54,587	12,857	17,114	251,990	303,944	672	1,808	1,601	11,960	36,465	105,525	2,640,819
1,402	1,909	11,084	10,707	1,582	2,089	105,978	52,941	342	2,470	597	8,887	48,360	702,558	1,079,721
74,927	95,793	1,318,780	1,365,560	77,589	105,042	6,449,886	3,809,684	39,805	520,453	46,382	1,002,488	80,382,952	42,440,039	552,236,625
32,861	38,519	635,921	651,845	33,089	42,073	4,201,104	2,121,047	23,066	292,688	22,148	499,998	57,804,399	31,178,618	284,931,330
12,819	10,750	313,613	224,245	12,112	11,145	1,053,646	496,140	9,215	135,781	9,484	254,097	8,571,726	7,040,154	204,354,447
503	564	32,779	42,730	519	523	182,723	33,894	685	39,671	365	30,921	967,458	1,148,379	22,200,599
28,744	45,960	336,467	446,740	31,869	51,301	1,012,413	1,158,603	6,839	52,313	14,385	217,472	13,039,369	3,072,888	40,750,249
4,538	7,392	59,834	80,190	4,621	7,889	162,324	184,850	1,465	13,682	2,795	38,778	1,479,725	472,025	25,216,138
435	353	8,254	5,158	438	358	27,880	8,878	118	693	307	6,775	262,950	153,305	615,072
6,429	10,379	61,249	86,730	7,027	11,482	193,564	295,105	1,641	6,643	3,038	37,543	2,678,419	296,310	7,688,761
1,283	1,280	43,495	31,008	1,279	1,295	66,785	33,214	536	6,425	1,102	35,002	1,223,010	230,272	310,856
13,373	22,401	131,758	198,336	15,844	25,774	391,039	503,825	2,165	14,134	5,804	77,003	3,964,180	807,042	2,279,946
2,686	4,155	31,877	45,318	2,660	4,503	170,821	132,731	914	10,736	1,339	22,371	3,431,085	1,113,934	4,639,476
11,225	13,733	350,903	337,262	14,247	18,999	2,996,398	1,733,795	11,357	623,659	9,542	292,155	5,852,849	27,316,512	641,326,243
6,695	8,675	194,308	210,102	9,289	12,880	2,530,489	1,481,349	7,379	312,404	5,598	161,374	5,305,293	23,343,372	380,178,136
3,118	2,714	121,560	76,438	3,287	3,274	333,500	125,977	3,089	182,404	2,799	103,741	316,211	3,045,502	164,295,019
106	132	5,215	9,324	82	224	38,741	35,871	291	108,372	74	4,437	168,853	321,842	56,645,319
1,306	2,212	29,820	41,398	1,589	2,621	93,668	90,598	598	20,479	1,071	22,603	62,492	605,796	40,207,769
422	680	8,308	12,166	531	759	36,888	27,430	194	8,109	349	6,004	35,202	357,128	18,849,953
73	91	1,603	2,607	67	96	1,711	2,870	30	516	67	1,590	15	1,858	1,801,700
263	383	4,682	5,362	297	442	7,631	9,195	86	488	192	2,650	510	19,920	1,294,334
29	68	890	2,037	29	58	15,425	985	22	754	24	810	13,500	47,800	3,664,787
306	614	9,069	13,387	390	755	13,455	18,728	105	1,920	261	5,639	2,670	30,000	253,270
213	376	5,268	5,839	275	511	18,558	31,390	161	8,692	178	5,910	10,595	149,090	14,343,725
70,514	92,146	972,052	1,389,693	99,323	119,036	5,800,127	6,119,947	86,650	797,055	44,085	961,771	5,321,503	18,734,173	1,310,287,369
41,004	54,832	543,584	803,740	57,668	71,731	3,624,370	3,879,931	52,922	479,053	25,671	542,845	4,355,442	13,259,188	691,393,009
15,763	15,587	229,128	273,001	20,037	18,428	1,193,110	960,950	18,089	171,049	10,008	229,602	753,801	3,635,638	325,597,117
189	229	12,416	9,986	214	235	24,921	22,435	267	17,666	170	11,706	12,129	140,947	9,326,791
13,558	21,498	186,924	302,966	21,404	28,642	957,726	1,256,631	15,372	129,287	8,236	177,618	200,131	1,698,400	283,970,452
209	532	4,516	9,705	303	692	13,798	30,912	255	4,996	129	4,341	1,760	24,850	3,489,875
450	908	5,590	11,654	732	1,223	34,735	57,925	632	4,823	305	5,750	4,280	63,955	8,223,815
4,142	7,281	39,430	71,796	6,565	9,269	290,418	399,111	4,724	24,752	2,239	32,562	98,371	493,247	53,770,078
2,981	3,978	78,866	107,178	3,858	4,822	196,125	256,255	4,024	56,576	2,416	80,851	31,615	381,843	143,102,891
4,137	6,567	36,429	73,389	7,576	9,674	304,805	385,609	3,886	24,092	2,151	31,542	45,591	524,895	49,229,742
1,639	2,232	22,093	29,244	2,370	2,962	117,845	126,819	1,851	14,048	996	22,572	18,514	209,610	26,154,051
81,594	101,846	904,103	1,170,666	104,918	123,525	5,828,406	5,680,002	78,353	708,225	44,842	842,861	4,958,037	21,020,881	1,337,221,164
39,903	50,494	427,800	621,454	51,568	62,942	3,398,638	3,365,164	45,884	424,163	22,794	421,218	3,835,793	14,510,535	722,036,091
18,131	17,384	271,159	251,142	21,385	19,821	1,259,017	934,645	17,918	172,528	11,533	264,349	577,047	4,524,099	380,167,739
205	262	8,163	12,307	198	288	34,867	21,618	283	12,534	158	7,221	98,789	201,360	28,759,002
23,355	33,706	196,981	285,763	31,767	40,474	1,135,884	1,358,575	14,268	99,000	10,357	150,073	446,408	1,784,887	206,258,332
924	1,491	13,002	15,386	1,094	1,750	61,360	75,070	764	7,801	560	11,222	13,810	192,105	19,016,406
508	667	8,043	9,535	613	803	26,055	36,920	388	3,752	342	6,640	2,070	49,895	6,483,067
9,303	14,090	74,699	113,810	11,970	16,494	427,571	552,619	5,785	29,536	4,572	52,859	71,555	576,132	47,788,635
1,311	1,405	31,422	39,316	1,530	1,490	87,490	80,161	1,506	23,875	1,071	31,161	64,618	190,280	49,378,104
9,549	13,100	54,749	83,190	14,148	16,349	436,605	478,235	4,565	23,772	3,109	34,815	281,240	554,005	64,557,981
1,760	2,953	15,066	24,526	2,412	3,588	96,803	135,570	1,260	10,264	703	13,376	13,115	222,470	19,034,139
64,606	91,850	711,063	843,978	75,209	105,184	4,017,557	3,715,940	40,867	557,404	32,547	533,902	26,093,465	20,878,875	438,976,972
23,537	33,577	275,409	342,609	28,139	39,909	2,162,752	1,770,507	19,270	270,107	13,017	220,700	19,592,816	14,211,558	205,203,145
14,770	14,694	233,396	202,259	16,078	16,092	925,331	670,156	11,539	198,335	9,290	187,141	4,901,064	4,635,532	168,656,501
248	261	8,159	12,060	269	271	66,080	15,346	379	30,625	151	6,773	149,228	451,572	16,532,778
26,051	43,318	194,099	287,050	30,723	48,912	863,394	1,259,931	9,679	58,337	10,089	119,288	1,450,357	1,580,213	48,584,548
5,790	8,823	42,789	67,679	6,310	9,501	169,059	249,612	2,371	20,575	2,034	24,109	61,060	327,338	22,094,888
573	576	8,736	7,270	604	600	17,922	16,221	269	1,713	351	5,730	1,040	18,977	1,042,733
9,382	18,149	66,814	108,274	11,234	20,545	360,451	564,432	3,830	15,217	4,056	40,838	344,658	768,819	8,435,981
569	526	16,922	11,299	563	541	16,302	28,490	340	3,867	477	13,703	312,270	24,265	4,389,629
6,954	12,113	41,052	71,475	8,897	14,112	209,947	286,109	1,672	7,169	2,174	22,486	23,197	243,384	7,813,220
2,783	3,131	17,786	21,053	3,115	3,613	89,713	115,067	1,197	9,796	997	12,422	708,132	197,430	4,808,097
93,410	112,579	547,079	641,506	113,185	131,678	4,033,699	3,778,751	51,712	639,001	25,675	283,037	19,671,464	12,164,744	710,715,816
30,620	36,814	231,804	274,472	39,150	44,739	2,078,885	1,833,975	28,974	348,905	11,705	136,634	16,096,348	8,237,162	393,774,735
13,206	9,817	123,717	99,024	15,545	11,194	713,694	440,238	11,591	181,846	5,731	81,310	2,230,830	3,003,614	237,678,252
353	523	12,698	16,929	374	527	23,709	31,742	461	54,673	250	12,508	672,648	69,940	9,550,094
49,231	65,425	178,860	251,081	58,116	75,218	1,217,411	1,472,796	10,686	53,577	7,989	52,585	671,638	854,028	69,712,735
3,129	4,333	19,994	26,794	3,657	5,062	93,417	127,481	1,503	13,805	1,012	10,275	17,460	116,824	13,015,111
499	1,086	2,482	5,381	578	1,180	15,460	28,250	200	2,806	163	2,031	1,025	15,470	3,934,552
15,054	19,673	62,586	86,549	17,277	21,754	408,767	508,805	4,924	18,464	3,241	19,236	270,761	248,335	26,480,878
172	231	1,423	2,120	187	233	6,750	6,464	108	1,416	57	862	335	10,350	5,543,801
28,020	37,450	79,507	115,606	33,623	43,882	597,440	717,625	2,783	8,445	2,819	14,467	260,072	106,618	11,353,462
2,357	2,652	12,868	14,631	2,794	3,107	95,577	84,171	1,168	8,641	697	5,714	121,985	356,431	9,384,931

Table 34.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND AND LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Region, State, and tenure	All cattle and calves				All cows, including heifers that have calved				Milk cows				Horses and mules	
	Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950		
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arkansas	57,743	78,414	1,129,882	888,068	56,557	76,421	625,758	470,418	47,183	71,480	227,133	268,203	35,968	84,438
Full owners	28,476	39,006	600,174	541,824	28,082	38,392	337,194	283,302	23,839	36,031	131,792	163,002	18,801	41,868
Part owners	12,801	13,452	352,117	198,990	12,625	13,191	193,352	106,274	10,365	12,339	62,174	55,500	8,150	20,811
Managers	405	297	49,967	20,015	400	293	26,870	10,352	266	214	2,532	1,102	349	2,607
All tenants	16,061	25,659	127,624	127,239	15,450	24,545	68,342	70,490	12,713	22,896	30,635	48,599	8,668	19,152
Cash	1,298	2,338	21,668	16,110	1,272	2,256	10,658	8,838	1,025	2,118	5,039	6,283	899	2,248
Share-cash	1,523	3,466	13,397	12,571	1,488	3,351	7,122	6,960	1,295	3,149	2,824	5,558	868	1,854
Crop-share	7,135	10,990	48,944	47,307	6,886	10,494	26,491	26,612	5,630	9,888	12,401	19,785	4,562	9,979
Livestock-share	245	296	8,652	7,812	235	291	4,835	4,323	155	277	1,262	1,246	135	387
Croppers	4,779	6,609	18,627	23,729	4,563	6,259	10,331	12,977	3,824	5,656	5,958	8,852	1,565	3,223
Other and unspecified	1,081	1,960	16,336	19,710	1,006	1,894	8,905	10,780	784	1,808	3,151	6,875	639	1,461
Louisiana	44,856	51,878	1,432,465	1,012,660	44,198	50,724	860,957	591,369	36,474	45,741	194,622	197,158	37,968	100,792
Full owners	18,922	21,888	655,771	492,448	18,699	21,517	392,652	286,246	15,282	19,493	100,662	106,894	15,141	37,663
Part owners	9,202	7,890	471,097	267,763	9,137	7,757	288,156	158,986	7,491	6,877	53,568	39,135	7,462	22,299
Managers	407	439	131,130	78,785	403	438	77,304	45,348	288	355	3,258	4,550	366	3,469
All tenants	16,325	21,661	174,467	173,664	15,959	21,012	102,845	100,789	13,413	19,016	37,134	46,579	14,999	37,361
Cash	1,493	1,946	36,313	41,743	1,452	1,869	22,124	24,038	1,081	1,603	7,481	6,646	1,633	3,847
Share-cash	320	465	7,746	3,968	315	450	4,594	2,275	237	429	669	854	346	953
Crop-share	9,831	13,260	84,087	81,210	9,646	12,964	48,488	47,059	8,443	11,959	17,682	25,581	9,983	25,848
Livestock-share	189	132	3,843	3,882	189	132	2,314	2,325	175	107	547	777	178	495
Croppers	3,219	4,546	18,611	24,294	3,099	4,305	10,487	13,829	2,449	3,774	5,394	8,076	1,721	3,494
Other and unspecified	1,273	1,312	23,867	18,567	1,258	1,292	14,838	11,263	1,028	1,144	5,361	4,645	1,138	2,724
Oklahoma	67,737	84,678	2,918,321	2,370,607	66,650	83,574	1,496,749	1,126,057	49,673	74,867	326,026	442,009	30,308	72,976
Full owners	25,249	30,080	872,275	703,362	24,825	29,733	462,219	343,187	17,946	26,271	108,517	147,987	10,812	25,058
Part owners	25,004	27,518	1,456,878	1,092,837	24,687	27,217	728,819	508,869	18,526	24,231	135,652	160,389	12,687	32,453
Managers	438	319	88,889	75,320	436	312	46,638	31,372	294	279	1,869	4,014	352	1,572
All tenants	17,046	26,761	500,279	499,088	16,702	26,312	259,073	242,629	12,907	24,086	79,988	129,619	6,457	13,893
Cash	3,713	6,485	138,540	147,009	3,623	6,376	76,525	71,028	2,767	5,867	21,288	35,675	1,626	3,599
Share-cash	4,509	5,954	137,800	122,123	4,437	5,893	68,877	56,973	3,483	5,374	22,300	32,987	1,588	2,928
Crop-share	6,483	10,581	126,884	138,412	6,356	10,354	63,056	69,628	4,893	9,500	23,733	41,486	2,164	4,383
Livestock-share	617	774	37,171	26,645	610	767	18,882	12,777	501	696	4,100	4,867	267	553
Croppers	583	1,063	24,240	25,727	567	1,043	12,517	12,436	459	928	3,636	4,909	246	559
Other and unspecified	1,141	1,904	35,644	39,172	1,109	1,879	19,216	19,787	804	1,721	4,931	9,695	566	1,871
Texas	151,984	193,788	7,363,393	7,435,667	149,292	190,536	4,063,389	3,835,595	107,444	167,044	588,683	799,096	72,119	224,911
Full owners	64,298	81,355	2,585,002	2,630,188	63,276	80,025	1,454,880	1,370,288	44,654	69,467	230,614	329,837	31,272	84,458
Part owners	46,028	51,656	3,141,723	2,927,408	45,254	50,929	1,736,587	1,530,926	32,215	44,153	220,208	254,826	24,572	85,595
Managers	1,565	1,717	614,956	745,296	1,492	1,663	334,782	351,296	1,009	1,333	9,275	11,556	1,301	16,291
All tenants	40,093	59,060	1,021,712	1,132,775	39,270	57,919	537,140	583,085	29,566	52,091	128,586	202,877	14,974	38,567
Cash	5,737	9,272	379,898	463,272	5,606	9,132	211,537	238,417	3,742	7,753	44,612	62,678	3,538	14,638
Share-cash	4,973	6,988	140,242	142,961	4,905	6,930	72,096	70,907	3,747	6,380	14,118	26,101	1,838	3,703
Crop-share	22,119	31,132	300,604	296,800	21,736	30,483	143,748	153,256	16,910	27,887	44,850	78,454	6,557	13,215
Livestock-share	1,261	1,441	53,924	53,753	1,243	1,425	28,109	27,574	944	1,227	6,147	6,163	527	1,092
Croppers	2,973	5,613	43,246	75,303	2,858	5,458	24,421	40,982	2,146	4,916	6,160	13,947	1,017	2,099
Other and unspecified	3,030	4,614	103,798	100,686	2,922	4,491	57,229	51,949	2,077	3,928	12,699	15,534	1,497	3,820
MOUNTAIN														
Montana	23,619	24,856	2,587,617	1,729,492	23,219	24,580	1,169,140	883,545	17,674	20,879	94,235	107,497	16,747	88,849
Full owners	9,282	10,079	654,008	489,721	9,142	9,985	304,062	245,937	6,953	8,656	41,955	48,215	6,114	26,518
Part owners	10,925	11,235	1,581,991	1,012,016	10,748	11,127	720,134	528,718	8,083	9,225	37,251	43,263	8,537	45,142
Managers	184	191	140,149	93,603	180	189	46,520	38,829	141	150	781	842	170	9,594
All tenants	3,228	3,351	211,469	134,152	3,149	3,279	98,424	70,061	2,497	2,848	14,248	15,177	1,926	7,595
Cash	530	482	49,798	30,160	523	467	25,332	15,671	407	403	3,077	2,625	349	1,715
Share-cash	575	509	40,378	24,025	561	498	18,439	12,458	467	456	2,903	2,845	410	1,600
Crop-share	1,407	1,622	57,031	35,545	1,355	1,586	25,625	17,921	1,052	1,367	4,987	5,523	696	2,070
Livestock-share	481	478	50,499	31,169	481	478	22,403	16,610	416	417	2,517	3,149	345	1,741
Other and unspecified	235	260	13,763	13,253	229	250	6,625	7,401	155	205	764	1,035	126	469
Idaho	27,342	28,469	1,275,736	926,543	26,399	27,862	524,011	394,570	23,673	26,460	203,416	177,876	14,645	50,598
Full owners	15,533	16,948	635,079	493,829	14,983	16,598	267,695	216,292	13,441	15,728	115,607	107,427	8,121	25,873
Part owners	6,456	5,921	431,504	285,230	6,297	5,858	176,839	117,479	5,498	5,468	45,938	35,583	4,029	17,848
Managers	166	118	32,895	21,094	138	116	10,670	7,864	129	102	1,274	1,252	121	1,080
All tenants	5,187	5,482	176,258	126,390	4,981	5,290	68,807	52,935	4,605	5,162	40,597	33,614	2,374	5,797
Cash	537	553	20,851	15,385	522	531	9,721	6,000	492	511	5,096	4,075	306	886
Share-cash	734	954	23,447	20,822	723	940	9,808	8,949	710	915	7,141	6,400	303	679
Crop-share	2,900	2,858	78,642	48,632	2,745	2,747	29,465	20,562	2,520	2,686	18,917	13,957	1,242	2,855
Livestock-share	640	683	37,734	30,706	630	663	14,243	12,939	575	652	6,297	6,289	327	887
Other and unspecified	376	434	15,584	10,845	361	409	5,570	4,485	308	398	3,146	2,893	196	490
Wyoming	8,740	9,365	1,215,779	998,799	8,562	9,240	572,517	480,508	6,899	8,112	36,823	45,930	6,921	49,442
Full owners	3,428	3,939	276,213	241,133	3,335	3,889	128,826	117,985	2,675	3,440	15,665	21,401	2,560	12,720
Part owners	3,728	3,735	746,655	564,106	3,677	3,687	360,858	271,525	2,905	3,136	14,070	15,660	3,306	29,303
Managers	133	141	98,367	112,496	131	141	38,409	52,986	110	124	976	1,030	128	3,483
All tenants	1,451	1,550	94,544	81,064	1,419	1,523	44,424	38,012	1,209	1,412	6,112	7,839	927	3,936
Cash	332	381	32,967	31,912	330	375	16,578	16,505	267	342	1,380	1,984	277	1,713
Share-cash	199	199	13,881	10,239	189	198	6,366	4,485	162	178	759	1,528	143	479
Crop-share	648	640	18,747	14,802	628	625	7,570	5,940	557	581	2,715	2,328	306	792
Livestock-share	184	175	21,615	18,744	184	170	10,135	8,449	144	163	917	1,256	141	647
Other and unspecified	88	155	7,334	5,367	88	155	3,775	2,633	79	148	341	743	60	305

See footnotes at end of table.

FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Hogs and pigs				Chickens, 4 months old and over				Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954						
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Cattle and calves sold alive		Hogs and pigs sold alive		Chickens sold (dollars)	Chicken eggs sold (dozens)	Milk sold[1] (pounds)
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	Farms reporting	Number sold	Farms reporting	Number sold			
41,985	69,982	326,254	573,235	67,277	95,540	3,184,076	3,663,175	38,108	487,626	18,083	243,279	39,941,889	11,729,055	569,866,037
16,609	28,379	135,004	271,186	26,375	39,154	1,708,846	1,941,684	22,915	280,097	8,756	115,295	31,647,550	8,396,252	342,005,606
8,744	11,023	86,912	120,919	12,135	13,747	650,498	621,382	9,441	144,435	4,808	75,253	5,111,078	2,533,977	176,240,648
253	255	13,277	8,186	354	266	19,567	18,053	327	17,635	161	9,619	696,459	78,502	9,922,873
16,379	30,325	91,061	172,944	28,413	42,373	805,165	1,082,056	5,425	45,459	4,358	43,112	2,486,802	720,324	41,696,910
1,021	2,331	8,270	17,745	1,445	2,768	55,985	85,633	643	8,869	359	5,172	462,960	109,855	15,608,905
1,349	3,704	12,420	26,621	1,960	4,553	73,498	131,152	621	5,368	632	7,157	107,225	83,785	1,971,422
6,171	11,380	39,056	69,412	10,190	14,988	322,241	436,264	2,637	16,175	2,069	18,798	317,887	263,370	7,900,920
143	260	2,494	5,049	207	326	9,087	12,160	195	3,075	110	2,037	1,030	18,767	4,247,558
6,923	10,969	22,817	39,553	13,392	17,424	282,679	341,574	679	3,998	866	5,921	395,920	48,255	3,994,703
772	1,681	6,004	14,564	1,219	2,314	61,675	75,273	650	7,974	322	4,027	1,201,780	191,292	7,973,402
33,329	48,439	275,477	436,326	48,650	61,201	2,258,831	2,303,441	24,599	491,410	11,563	151,697	5,269,475	7,154,880	421,985,712
11,329	16,272	116,150	201,580	17,484	22,106	1,064,968	983,988	13,264	236,343	4,902	71,902	4,171,750	4,784,820	238,435,387
5,781	6,112	63,635	68,067	8,488	7,948	441,951	394,856	6,290	160,760	2,502	40,101	686,700	1,324,953	134,181,835
176	298	5,698	8,336	288	360	49,996	42,733	369	45,640	94	4,300	47,654	386,261	11,154,338
16,043	25,757	89,994	158,343	22,390	30,787	701,916	881,864	4,676	48,667	4,065	35,394	363,371	658,846	38,214,152
1,290	1,841	9,703	16,169	1,687	2,258	65,794	89,264	659	13,258	406	5,186	159,040	79,325	20,316,391
263	473	2,018	3,182	372	555	12,304	20,105	137	1,982	93	1,346	100	12,548	397,741
8,816	14,470	52,294	94,778	11,598	16,402	396,693	516,797	2,614	20,870	2,561	17,524	11,491	283,771	1,548,017
146	101	1,234	683	193	122	9,659	4,042	78	1,513	37	2,289	1,900	15,090	702,018
4,511	7,674	16,289	33,751	7,190	9,874	153,069	201,842	532	3,580	594	3,792	148,930	45,807	5,573,368
1,017	1,198	8,456	9,780	1,350	1,576	64,397	49,814	656	7,464	374	5,257	41,910	222,305	9,676,617
27,887	50,341	338,094	617,897	56,262	79,918	4,538,463	5,823,082	62,541	1,489,896	20,265	346,134	4,804,867	22,391,927	1,050,075,575
9,446	16,655	111,676	208,107	21,005	28,592	1,744,336	2,117,234	23,316	454,646	6,824	113,142	3,265,857	9,182,208	349,874,479
10,773	16,368	147,125	238,553	20,482	25,443	1,752,943	2,074,365	23,705	756,222	8,134	154,611	826,162	8,729,011	460,218,605
157	190	5,719	4,933	312	265	40,006	21,081	430	41,060	125	6,533	69,313	183,506	7,100,209
7,511	17,128	73,574	166,304	14,463	25,618	1,001,178	1,610,402	15,090	237,968	5,182	71,848	643,535	4,297,202	232,882,282
1,502	4,207	15,116	41,173	2,924	6,075	211,831	365,705	3,486	68,026	1,070	17,759	150,034	1,152,906	70,778,406
1,826	3,400	17,722	34,553	3,875	5,607	289,960	405,343	4,304	67,073	1,297	16,610	52,062	1,280,387	64,823,034
3,087	7,003	26,137	62,951	5,746	10,312	363,413	625,916	5,189	53,540	1,966	22,464	77,286	1,243,764	57,080,353
270	494	4,556	6,800	464	691	35,704	47,761	562	19,098	216	4,487	10,875	160,852	15,373,015
262	765	4,065	8,620	493	1,063	35,907	59,650	543	11,724	214	4,197	114,666	208,683	12,691,522
564	1,259	5,978	12,207	961	1,870	64,363	106,027	1,006	18,507	419	6,331	238,612	250,610	12,135,952
72,102	115,454	756,142	1,125,982	129,400	185,274	11,863,566	13,812,619	123,097	3,653,833	39,183	696,805	38,425,573	69,366,743	1,844,976,997
26,602	42,598	282,967	440,067	53,063	75,180	5,743,928	6,376,342	55,218	1,340,096	15,003	272,372	26,425,148	37,476,232	678,959,001
21,933	30,295	281,662	360,711	36,345	46,687	3,161,108	3,500,884	39,224	1,541,677	12,832	262,713	7,052,468	17,630,410	797,144,113
611	830	27,635	35,015	979	1,268	240,662	95,786	1,493	293,060	364	29,051	488,926	2,176,414	36,363,999
22,956	41,731	163,878	290,189	39,013	62,139	2,717,868	3,839,607	27,162	479,000	10,984	132,669	4,459,031	12,083,687	332,509,884
2,172	4,798	21,757	44,637	3,880	7,958	309,606	494,602	5,020	198,459	1,164	21,549	522,311	1,701,608	192,473,969
3,065	4,790	24,983	36,800	4,462	6,680	445,879	592,240	4,005	63,424	1,647	21,299	119,737	2,514,413	27,557,995
12,809	22,314	80,505	138,363	22,205	32,888	1,460,327	2,049,546	13,255	125,334	5,972	59,271	1,035,662	5,592,414	38,085,607
674	922	10,226	10,789	1,062	1,263	110,079	91,403	1,053	26,612	391	9,674	424,177	575,828	19,714,038
2,720	5,877	15,196	36,606	4,670	8,577	197,898	343,993	1,478	18,465	1,053	11,326	641,401	542,507	15,786,908
1,516	3,030	11,211	22,994	2,734	4,773	194,079	267,823	2,351	46,706	757	9,550	1,715,743	1,156,917	38,891,367
9,201	10,601	122,220	105,751	20,176	22,493	1,439,022	1,271,570	21,438	1,103,574	5,459	100,672	526,608	5,859,778	378,252,725
3,301	4,138	43,091	43,810	8,036	9,305	602,306	547,147	8,341	283,532	1,982	38,600	266,597	2,990,154	192,916,903
4,272	4,720	55,520	44,034	9,296	10,084	645,693	547,847	10,171	666,840	2,407	41,302	187,385	2,256,046	122,503,981
79	91	3,218	2,148	118	146	10,550	15,014	179	64,051	52	3,184	1,439	30,874	2,152,296
1,549	1,652	20,391	15,759	2,726	2,958	180,473	161,562	2,747	89,151	1,018	17,586	71,187	582,704	60,679,545
173	249	1,793	2,893	355	390	21,888	17,904	449	21,834	133	1,422	9,166	51,804	18,457,699
283	281	3,676	3,444	465	416	35,069	22,152	505	15,819	194	3,965	15,856	165,795	12,925,095
731	790	10,414	4,813	1,316	1,571	89,453	84,578	1,142	23,142	480	8,749	24,249	272,315	17,681,540
259	239	3,743	3,449	414	406	24,323	24,305	435	21,378	164	2,795	4,508	44,427	8,561,420
103	93	765	1,160	176	175	9,740	12,623	216	6,978	47	655	17,408	48,363	3,053,791
8,260	12,158	112,798	152,143	19,044	22,959	1,625,246	1,349,038	22,744	490,599	5,321	107,280	1,293,241	11,295,249	1,216,522,950
4,486	7,084	60,770	89,763	11,000	13,770	1,069,604	848,729	13,094	246,565	2,850	58,156	967,493	8,498,385	703,358,672
2,168	2,590	31,202	33,085	4,497	4,744	380,560	303,782	5,590	157,596	1,495	29,690	219,963	2,189,373	263,661,225
44	59	640	2,340	101	67	6,868	3,875	142	25,081	21	563	3,185	29,003	8,729,808
1,562	2,425	20,186	26,955	3,446	4,378	168,214	192,652	3,918	61,357	955	18,871	102,600	578,488	240,773,245
183	261	3,167	3,660	339	511	15,317	19,445	431	5,990	121	3,975	1,907	35,472	31,953,377
210	428	3,038	4,724	516	800	26,572	33,857	604	6,274	147	3,596	8,922	112,261	42,094,368
802	1,226	9,187	10,883	1,937	2,227	82,935	94,172	2,034	29,194	449	7,465	77,239	270,126	110,479,384
204	334	3,168	5,991	425	511	25,961	25,963	569	15,153	142	2,817	7,026	111,889	37,303,730
163	176	1,626	1,697	229	329	17,429	19,215	280	4,746	96	1,018	7,506	48,740	18,942,386
2,548	4,340	33,155	50,403	6,846	8,137	461,368	485,061	7,897	597,589	1,701	29,851	184,826	1,918,916	154,999,941
989	1,845	13,508	21,151	2,727	3,430	188,078	209,562	3,105	126,530	712	11,561	83,695	882,989	80,414,377
1,001	1,523	12,936	18,302	2,852	3,111	188,366	184,952	3,534	377,259	654	12,965	69,251	733,871	47,750,666
29	61	971	1,897	96	107	14,465	9,368	127	46,552	22	829	5,364	110,329	5,214,851
529	911	5,740	9,053	1,171	1,489	70,459	81,179	1,131	47,248	313	4,496	26,516	191,727	21,620,047
74	179	1,019	1,786	251	342	12,294	14,541	284	15,713	62	665	4,412	31,623	5,481,975
60	121	778	1,443	156	198	10,774	10,970	176	6,363	49	547	5,011	24,161	1,826,674
311	413	3,096	3,922	540	656	33,021	38,609	431	11,104	170	2,699	10,950	95,608	9,445,579
48	105	505	878	156	154	9,607	9,458	173	10,887	24	511	2,688	25,154	3,700,700
36	93	342	1,024	68	139	4,763	7,601	67	3,181	8	74	3,455	15,181	1,165,119

Table 34.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND AND LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD, FOR COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

Region, State, and tenure	All cattle and calves				All cows, including heifers that have calved				Milk cows				Horses and mules	
	Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting, 1954	Number, 1954
	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950		
MOUNTAIN—Con.														
Colorado	25,791	29,661	2,046,470	1,771,650	24,619	28,930	864,626	759,422	20,357	26,340	142,749	156,654	14,866	61,605
Full owners	11,061	12,937	706,584	615,856	10,532	12,591	304,896	271,098	8,671	11,410	64,800	69,153	6,619	25,852
Part owners	8,392	9,409	905,445	798,910	8,120	9,263	419,012	365,609	6,447	8,209	41,118	47,562	5,489	26,876
Managers	231	235	136,114	113,380	218	222	35,277	38,741	157	183	1,206	1,603	209	2,314
All tenants	6,107	7,080	298,327	243,504	5,749	6,854	105,441	83,974	5,082	6,538	35,625	38,336	2,549	6,563
Cash	546	648	36,123	35,104	520	629	17,871	14,654	422	569	4,169	4,424	365	1,322
Share-cash	620	929	28,940	28,724	603	914	12,495	12,609	528	862	3,593	6,000	270	699
Crop-share	3,929	4,270	162,621	112,898	3,678	4,126	48,277	33,648	3,286	3,968	21,539	20,556	1,394	2,950
Livestock-share	646	688	50,171	44,877	600	668	17,741	13,547	557	628	4,358	4,207	365	1,090
Other and unspecified	366	545	20,472	21,901	348	517	9,057	9,516	289	511	1,966	3,149	155	502
New Mexico	9,693	11,278	1,103,382	1,078,070	9,440	10,995	576,679	552,927	6,947	9,190	37,188	47,137	6,649	33,132
Full owners	4,089	4,998	248,320	254,342	3,957	4,836	131,438	136,134	2,797	3,897	15,434	20,954	2,727	10,374
Part owners	4,215	4,326	657,500	595,846	4,147	4,264	345,003	304,102	3,019	3,545	16,165	17,233	3,174	16,943
Managers	169	198	120,626	168,708	169	195	63,640	85,012	136	164	677	1,884	164	3,943
All tenants	1,220	1,756	76,936	59,174	1,167	1,700	36,598	27,679	995	1,584	4,912	7,066	584	1,872
Cash	264	321	40,661	33,022	258	316	20,753	15,875	186	269	1,080	1,808	183	939
Share-cash	79	109	3,343	4,003	79	104	1,651	1,578	76	98	627	469	41	107
Crop-share	692	1,074	18,301	12,376	652	1,034	6,605	5,547	596	988	2,799	3,718	255	399
Livestock-share	62	82	4,481	3,864	57	81	2,195	1,590	52	71	245	417	19	62
Other and unspecified	123	170	10,150	5,909	121	165	5,394	3,089	85	158	161	654	86	365
Arizona	4,190	4,353	851,168	578,922	3,795	4,102	345,414	270,354	2,755	3,353	38,036	35,260	2,818	18,811
Full owners	2,135	2,372	266,081	198,223	1,972	2,226	111,059	94,464	1,519	1,857	21,872	18,890	1,252	6,419
Part owners	1,498	1,374	419,403	249,158	1,359	1,317	180,283	121,124	886	1,044	10,131	9,568	1,233	9,669
Managers	137	165	133,305	103,836	114	151	42,495	42,849	76	95	1,949	1,264	116	1,975
All tenants	420	442	32,379	27,705	350	408	11,577	11,917	274	357	4,084	5,538	217	748
Cash	207	207	17,119	15,546	169	194	7,302	6,152	131	170	2,550	3,328	115	440
Share-cash	32	50	1,607	3,392	28	45	183	1,528	27	38	144	1,178	9	25
Crop-share	96	91	3,110	1,200	77	80	844	511	59	67	413	144	44	71
Livestock-share	24	23	4,270	1,581	23	23	1,143	556	20	23	260	154	16	57
Other and unspecified	61	71	6,273	5,986	53	66	2,105	3,170	37	59	717	734	33	155
Utah	12,416	14,032	683,333	515,907	11,846	13,659	314,706	249,106	10,238	12,657	85,083	86,510	8,971	29,896
Full owners	7,203	8,790	320,192	278,624	6,890	8,530	147,734	135,148	5,941	7,903	44,531	52,658	5,041	13,881
Part owners	4,499	4,269	313,245	181,686	4,313	4,172	144,543	85,982	3,764	3,890	36,189	27,989	3,462	13,816
Managers	63	90	25,568	35,545	58	90	12,539	19,472	37	75	400	1,107	68	993
All tenants	651	883	24,328	20,052	585	867	9,890	8,504	496	789	3,963	4,756	400	1,206
Cash	197	209	7,253	4,821	162	208	3,662	2,587	136	187	1,319	1,234	134	476
Share-cash	63	96	1,928	2,406	58	96	703	1,215	53	90	282	730	13	45
Crop-share	234	281	7,836	5,584	223	271	2,346	1,740	188	230	1,201	1,090	148	396
Livestock-share	71	156	4,197	4,179	71	156	1,938	1,731	56	156	588	1,056	49	141
Other and unspecified	86	141	3,114	3,062	71	136	1,241	1,231	63	126	573	646	56	148
Nevada	1,727	2,066	530,280	419,365	1,691	2,025	260,626	209,818	1,262	1,628	12,075	15,137	1,410	19,126
Full owners	1,221	1,475	318,517	214,368	1,197	1,439	158,628	108,014	928	1,100	8,802	8,663	944	12,103
Part owners	349	351	112,125	79,061	342	346	51,887	37,733	246	316	2,306	4,577	324	4,347
Managers	46	71	85,749	113,438	46	71	42,868	57,532	31	69	189	600	46	2,174
All tenants	111	169	13,889	12,498	106	169	7,243	6,539	57	143	778	1,297	96	502
Cash	48	88	6,569	7,160	48	88	3,682	3,887	21	83	550	944	43	258
Share-cash	6	5	135	85	6	5	60	30	6	5	23	30	1	8
Crop-share	35	26	2,185	537	35	26	1,270	280	25	26	140	89	30	135
Livestock-share	14	12	3,410	2,650	9	12	1,472	1,286	3	7	19	28	14	70
Other and unspecified	8	38	1,590	2,066	8	38	759	1,056	2	22	46	206	8	31
PACIFIC														
Washington	26,295	28,834	1,001,427	790,313	24,623	27,982	458,347	391,217	20,908	26,093	217,080	224,052	9,363	28,120
Full owners	16,136	18,064	431,541	355,940	14,943	17,470	198,504	178,226	12,966	16,435	126,570	131,322	4,743	11,670
Part owners	6,830	6,922	418,834	295,554	6,557	6,778	191,617	138,964	5,311	6,183	56,933	55,107	3,335	12,805
Managers	162	146	35,387	25,041	137	128	9,926	13,435	105	115	1,827	1,622	96	383
All tenants	3,167	3,702	115,665	113,778	2,986	3,606	58,300	60,592	2,526	3,360	31,750	36,001	1,189	3,262
Cash	1,086	1,202	46,411	43,424	1,020	1,170	24,502	24,120	933	1,119	18,626	21,098	298	967
Share-cash	390	432	17,137	14,773	364	419	8,273	7,497	292	380	2,723	2,438	190	484
Crop-share	1,116	1,211	25,072	18,391	1,043	1,188	12,011	9,250	803	1,096	2,870	3,546	450	1,030
Livestock-share	240	435	17,966	26,122	239	433	8,972	14,344	217	389	4,092	5,286	142	372
Other and unspecified	335	422	9,079	11,068	320	396	4,542	5,381	281	376	3,439	3,633	109	409
Oregon	24,727	26,819	1,394,763	1,019,324	23,583	26,037	649,540	489,613	20,204	24,317	175,868	171,821	9,972	40,269
Full owners	15,977	17,976	648,032	501,966	15,161	17,365	302,289	242,963	13,000	16,346	107,233	110,531	5,970	20,301
Part owners	6,373	6,091	518,997	373,062	6,147	5,962	237,095	177,525	5,222	5,434	45,814	38,523	2,899	14,905
Managers	200	149	113,698	61,423	192	144	57,386	27,559	157	136	1,310	1,255	151	1,958
All tenants	2,177	2,603	114,036	82,873	2,083	2,566	52,770	41,566	1,825	2,401	21,511	21,512	952	3,105
Cash	519	735	30,544	23,330	472	720	12,775	12,145	416	658	6,240	6,579	241	849
Share-cash	319	357	17,619	11,617	309	351	8,896	5,371	285	344	3,618	2,415	128	393
Crop-share	728	670	26,332	14,269	706	665	11,125	6,623	605	607	4,121	2,742	304	838
Livestock-share	357	524	28,337	24,983	357	518	14,788	13,381	329	496	5,436	7,370	172	704
Other and unspecified	254	317	11,204	8,674	239	312	5,186	4,046	190	296	2,096	2,406	107	321
California	38,271	41,957	3,634,318	2,650,384	33,432	39,270	1,540,039	1,228,941	25,579	34,744	778,643	687,074	18,515	65,470
Full owners	22,101	25,651	1,277,711	986,798	19,037	23,884	605,325	491,272	14,952	21,421	335,983	304,801	9,542	29,771
Part owners	9,668	9,420	1,344,012	866,729	8,478	8,917	542,178	383,078	5,861	7,514	192,781	157,186	5,685	23,202
Managers	756	755	462,908	365,842	625	675	91,995	105,817	370	506	19,117	28,871	566	4,452
All tenants	5,746	6,131	549,687	431,015	5,292	5,794	300,541	248,774	4,396	5,303	230,762	196,216	2,722	8,045
Cash	3,212	3,418	365,588	315,356	3,061	3,274	209,868	187,589	2,568	3,026	164,504	149,742	1,540	4,773
Share-cash	431	531	51,531	30,397	381	510	16,241	14,203	287	453	8,780	8,682	241	667
Crop-share	706	867	17,590	14,007	549	746	8,486	6,553	431	685	5,900	5,076	342	832
Livestock-share	597	504	49,973	35,299	560	499	29,434	21,871	502	477	25,368	19,186	253	589
Other and unspecified	800	811	65,005	35,956	741	765	36,512	18,558	608	662	26,210	13,530	346	1,184

[1] Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [2] South only. See text.

FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Hogs and pigs				Chickens, 4 months old and over				Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954						
Farms reporting		Number		Farms reporting		Number		Cattle and calves sold alive		Hogs and pigs sold alive		Chickens sold (dollars)	Chicken eggs sold (dozens)	Milk sold[1] (pounds)
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	Farms reporting	Number sold	Farms reporting	Number sold			
9,222	16,133	191,373	243,972	21,162	28,649	1,941,373	2,359,550	23,040	1,427,594	6,885	238,443	1,882,951	11,710,355	710,531,622
3,961	6,719	121,501	104,371	9,160	12,999	937,002	1,182,104	9,896	442,510	2,948	156,152	1,327,822	6,689,724	335,065,056
2,998	5,067	41,250	82,855	6,622	8,573	609,458	688,918	7,816	586,549	2,202	49,236	436,552	3,299,517	195,940,388
56	99	658	4,326	144	211	8,838	15,454	223	181,544	33	730	4,589	27,952	7,416,382
2,207	4,248	27,964	52,420	5,236	6,866	386,075	473,074	5,105	216,991	1,702	32,325	113,988	1,693,162	172,109,796
181	420	1,388	4,738	411	693	25,936	34,933	483	24,031	115	1,589	3,984	122,455	23,257,978
237	604	3,106	8,329	527	820	51,178	63,584	572	18,701	202	3,487	12,354	220,688	15,700,022
1,430	2,508	15,850	26,863	3,464	4,218	246,703	298,295	3,203	129,224	1,120	17,680	66,921	958,844	102,688,566
238	399	5,118	7,050	504	614	32,843	48,575	536	31,802	164	6,761	20,049	165,061	20,566,685
121	317	2,502	5,440	330	521	29,415	27,687	311	13,233	101	2,808	10,680	226,114	9,896,545
3,604	5,836	39,787	53,218	7,415	10,391	570,719	609,089	7,718	536,021	1,455	46,731	260,251	3,286,678	141,968,516
1,629	2,598	23,725	22,430	3,262	4,756	268,994	293,660	3,131	122,798	623	29,195	165,929	1,737,851	64,172,485
1,363	2,060	10,286	19,079	3,038	3,704	238,864	216,863	3,635	322,927	526	12,583	79,612	1,321,253	59,039,198
58	77	978	1,336	118	147	5,472	10,154	156	51,721	22	838	909	10,931	1,081,201
554	1,101	4,798	10,373	997	1,784	57,389	88,412	796	38,575	284	4,115	13,801	216,643	17,675,632
71	153	1,004	1,811	158	289	10,535	14,324	229	21,217	40	1,192	2,856	61,947	5,376,324
45	81	257	612	68	109	9,317	8,142	65	1,633	21	203	1,279	77,063	3,147,471
372	715	2,990	5,565	651	1,149	30,142	52,285	362	9,350	194	2,382	8,504	63,988	8,180,622
40	51	394	1,214	46	86	4,540	4,137	62	1,712	27	301	969	8,451	966,184
26	101	153	1,171	74	151	2,855	9,524	78	4,663	2	37	193	5,194	5,031
846	1,289	15,649	20,648	2,743	4,006	428,180	350,973	3,407	513,947	363	14,361	367,537	4,002,687	289,633,965
399	674	8,992	12,381	1,571	2,415	336,540	265,582	1,724	161,552	174	7,981	332,597	3,372,019	171,307,528
325	415	3,847	6,571	846	1,086	68,826	53,238	1,303	247,752	120	2,909	20,846	521,283	74,362,618
19	23	898	265	53	94	1,670	2,725	129	85,033	10	1,636	54	1,370	15,263,211
103	177	1,912	1,431	273	411	21,144	29,428	251	19,610	59	1,835	14,040	108,015	28,700,608
31	47	1,326	545	82	168	8,759	7,446	120	10,283	20	1,434	9,310	41,050	20,516,272
12	20	137	190	24	48	840	7,015	18	1,362	11	100	...	1,000	906,784
42	61	266	437	103	104	2,296	3,518	45	2,190	24	174	152	1,660	2,523,997
3	12	26	69	19	19	575	541	17	2,763	...	...	...	110	1,832,703
15	37	157	190	45	72	8,674	10,908	51	3,012	4	127	4,578	64,195	2,920,852
5,231	7,454	51,338	64,929	7,300	10,338	1,929,804	2,292,547	10,287	264,993	2,910	47,391	2,373,637	19,477,768	547,443,114
2,920	4,625	28,740	40,612	4,493	6,814	1,286,523	1,773,086	5,852	129,187	1,584	27,132	2,009,077	14,089,676	279,325,609
2,046	2,272	19,087	19,450	2,473	2,869	454,683	455,368	3,838	115,122	1,156	16,805	206,735	3,879,456	241,031,693
26	53	642	899	24	71	6,897	5,875	65	10,767	12	1,018	625	39,396	2,506,393
239	504	2,869	3,968	310	584	181,701	58,218	532	9,917	158	2,436	157,200	1,469,240	24,579,419
81	100	1,068	770	95	146	7,611	16,335	171	2,920	56	686	2,835	58,600	9,100,340
17	50	238	490	38	55	1,935	2,845	53	579	25	295	10,765	7,810	1,272,232
98	176	976	870	97	187	25,514	18,091	187	4,047	56	1,089	8,825	310,485	7,262,562
17	91	35	893	36	85	2,675	2,745	51	1,153	1	6	2,125	16,370	4,139,008
26	87	552	945	44	111	143,966	18,202	70	1,218	20	360	132,650	1,075,975	2,805,277
648	954	11,858	15,529	1,295	1,761	139,930	160,172	1,609	183,629	368	11,688	72,143	919,628	73,116,916
450	658	5,866	10,365	966	1,267	117,997	114,039	1,125	105,457	246	5,194	58,254	844,312	52,168,684
133	155	3,127	2,126	217	303	12,222	31,089	321	45,355	86	2,595	2,909	54,866	15,033,247
15	36	505	673	28	59	2,519	6,604	47	28,886	5	379	405	3,020	367,220
50	105	2,360	2,365	84	132	7,192	8,440	116	3,931	31	3,520	10,575	17,430	5,547,765
17	62	2,096	1,895	49	68	2,973	3,485	53	1,894	16	2,980	...	2,905	4,848,001
10	10	40	115	5	10	200	495	6	42	...	...	...	450	34,907
15	15	185	95	20	26	3,535	1,910	35	745	15	540	10,440	12,625	234,135
8	7	39	95	8	17	445	1,100	14	689	...	...	135	1,450	33,402
...	11	...	165	2	11	39	1,450	8	561	...	...	...	...	397,320
6,925	8,944	121,437	105,113	20,116	25,790	4,333,052	3,198,140	21,395	444,229	3,967	121,685	7,826,388	46,314,615	1,375,701,091
3,784	4,972	71,457	50,892	12,647	16,763	3,459,642	2,473,066	12,642	184,834	2,051	74,510	6,453,183	39,223,480	796,094,731
2,146	2,507	33,855	32,773	4,941	5,737	614,235	481,670	6,065	179,838	1,327	32,763	986,463	5,242,490	360,753,011
56	76	934	4,675	110	140	44,327	44,198	126	29,159	18	533	171,281	554,327	10,233,955
939	1,389	15,191	16,773	2,418	3,150	214,848	199,206	2,562	50,398	571	13,879	215,461	1,294,318	208,619,394
205	335	1,714	2,498	605	931	49,545	61,577	995	20,700	97	1,901	80,202	445,606	129,354,528
138	207	3,423	2,182	324	370	16,396	18,471	344	7,847	125	3,496	7,050	82,289	12,180,813
427	515	7,327	6,200	1,031	1,206	54,264	63,966	730	9,970	270	6,565	22,925	236,545	10,543,758
80	194	1,728	4,458	170	321	7,825	26,363	229	8,093	36	1,333	3,184	27,083	30,094,290
89	138	999	1,435	288	322	86,818	28,829	264	3,788	43	584	102,100	502,795	26,446,005
7,776	10,670	126,873	142,699	18,635	23,969	2,756,553	2,259,193	19,729	556,264	5,227	143,387	4,158,941	29,083,936	971,742,551
4,676	6,657	73,324	82,325	12,432	16,386	2,125,125	1,712,892	12,451	268,188	3,104	84,030	3,192,470	23,572,482	598,601,744
2,325	2,725	34,943	40,445	4,496	5,198	533,168	403,147	5,362	209,531	1,593	39,825	647,704	4,869,170	243,179,751
63	58	764	840	135	107	4,581	11,599	169	33,821	39	601	213,215	9,247	6,948,229
712	1,230	17,842	19,089	1,572	2,278	93,679	131,555	1,747	44,724	491	18,931	105,552	633,037	123,012,827
169	353	5,295	5,935	388	643	24,765	39,608	448	13,595	119	7,940	77,489	219,725	37,473,994
114	211	4,350	4,558	175	296	10,654	18,098	274	4,801	91	4,310	11,045	82,270	21,694,524
240	309	2,962	3,455	571	577	28,565	28,106	492	9,832	152	2,353	6,613	110,702	21,092,909
105	252	3,115	3,821	235	458	18,252	23,481	332	11,620	69	2,029	7,665	166,608	33,984,912
84	105	2,120	1,320	203	304	11,443	22,262	201	4,876	60	2,299	2,740	53,732	8,766,488
8,526	14,580	433,187	504,013	34,491	54,031	21,331,315	16,614,551	31,195	2,217,726	4,633	475,505	47,202,668	272,319,496	6,417,492,626
5,030	8,729	220,893	199,621	24,499	38,115	19,157,405	14,028,719	17,304	720,840	2,752	267,592	39,435,341	246,501,283	2,766,892,416
2,307	3,522	135,874	138,641	6,186	9,090	1,297,042	1,167,333	8,281	749,566	1,286	127,605	3,081,952	14,220,073	1,534,130,892
199	269	12,928	114,941	398	646	190,100	562,098	631	431,947	105	11,333	1,456,964	3,552,806	175,789,756
990	2,060	63,492	50,810	3,408	6,180	686,768	856,401	4,979	315,373	490	68,975	3,228,411	8,045,334	1,940,679,562
486	989	51,634	28,154	1,584	3,010	347,730	443,222	2,955	216,570	206	56,175	2,029,583	3,863,110	1,451,362,463
90	232	3,021	8,956	202	477	11,311	60,197	382	43,076	41	2,716	253,763	69,796	62,453,073
197	375	2,302	4,248	709	1,456	103,238	62,338	327	7,142	86	1,993	142,312	1,310,570	40,536,389
95	174	2,257	1,717	336	351	28,523	45,359	577	20,439	42	2,312	321,602	286,165	181,530,927
122	290	4,278	7,735	577	886	195,966	245,285	738	28,146	115	5,779	481,151	2,515,693	204,796,710

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by—			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY																
United States	2,300,134	2,653,097	74,392,276	77,751,706	65,964,418	60,628,128	[2]731,236	[2]892,314	[2]17,964,121	[2]24,966,540	[3]1,397,969	[3]1,349,899	23.1	20.5	5.6	0.4
Full owners	1,013,804	1,207,532	24,285,042	26,541,843	27,799,808	27,708,733	199,517	259,621	3,741,211	5,931,683	428,126	485,865	23.7	27.1	3.6	0.5
Part owners	541,910	529,395	23,276,649	21,385,111	24,480,829	20,186,588	134,831	129,712	5,629,562	6,591,971	265,368	190,265	19.0	20.0	4.6	0.2
Managers	8,272	9,736	612,448	691,020	1,476,407	1,526,598	2,144	2,571	434,662	674,802	7,096	7,725	11.5	27.6	6.1	0.1
All tenants	736,148	906,434	26,218,137	29,133,732	12,207,374	11,206,209	394,744	500,410	8,158,686	11,768,084	697,379	666,044	28.7	13.4	8.9	0.8
Cash	66,203	98,131	1,932,549	2,692,987	1,582,146	1,815,846	28,700	41,896	514,291	911,084	15,617	16,819	28.0	22.9	7.4	0.2
Share-cash	139,455	166,844	9,333,585	10,981,533	3,631,879	3,062,716	13,648	20,033	553,993	962,986	15,843	15,585	32.9	12.8	2.0	0.1
Crop-share	218,833	265,717	6,212,923	6,403,886	2,635,084	2,418,099	147,423	190,452	4,204,883	5,951,545	259,554	231,712	20.2	8.6	13.7	0.8
Livestock-share	101,739	103,726	5,700,716	5,219,980	3,376,435	2,685,416	5,052	4,716	163,042	162,910	29,430	29,317	36.9	21.9	1.1	0.2
Croppers[4]	166,514	210,856	1,918,721	2,343,966	215,436	343,561	180,000	215,584	2,362,917	3,126,401	346,148	334,805	33.2	3.7	40.9	6.0
Other and unspecified	43,404	61,160	1,119,643	1,491,380	766,394	880,571	19,921	27,729	359,560	653,158	30,787	37,806	27.7	18.9	8.9	0.8
The North	1,280,275	1,390,025	56,742,231	58,089,868	45,552,060	41,166,946	13,176	15,405	423,708	568,081	(NA)	104,590	27.8	22.4	0.2	(NA)
Full owners	606,681	680,979	18,042,142	18,911,337	18,619,130	18,454,029	2,737	3,391	66,099	86,275	(NA)	49,958	27.1	28.0	0.1	(NA)
Part owners	334,086	326,901	18,135,635	17,023,073	16,955,801	13,969,611	2,027	1,809	87,997	98,126	(NA)	17,756	23.8	22.2	0.1	(NA)
Managers	3,785	4,749	304,541	350,577	556,724	568,757	16	23	3,124	10,370	(NA)	8,966	20.7	37.9	0.2	(NA)
All tenants	335,723	377,396	20,259,913	21,804,881	9,420,405	8,174,549	8,396	10,182	266,488	373,310	(NA)	27,910	34.0	15.8	0.4	(NA)
Cash	35,192	49,237	1,391,063	1,916,952	1,097,063	1,246,438	120	328	6,020	13,859	(NA)	2,177	34.0	26.8	0.1	(NA)
Share-cash	125,909	146,657	9,040,587	10,586,789	3,305,108	2,767,254	646	1,760	32,090	103,060	(NA)	979	36.0	13.2	0.1	(NA)
Crop-share	67,933	66,558	3,770,331	3,453,202	1,527,382	1,262,716	7,199	7,681	211,206	236,860	(NA)	13,255	26.2	10.6	1.5	(NA)
Livestock-share	89,410	90,482	5,350,056	4,901,807	2,971,180	2,313,095	220	118	10,173	7,526	(NA)	8,672	39.1	21.7	0.1	(NA)
Other and unspecified	17,279	24,462	707,876	946,131	519,672	585,046	211	295	6,999	12,005	(NA)	2,827	30.2	22.2	0.3	(NA)
The South	985,673	1,224,402	16,737,220	18,677,676	10,394,622	10,009,111	702,455	864,015	16,049,787	22,879,419	1,397,969	1,349,899	20.9	13.0	20.1	1.7
Full owners	392,046	507,928	5,967,205	7,322,177	5,211,725	5,372,301	189,659	250,110	3,325,280	5,457,372	428,126	485,865	23.9	20.8	13.3	1.7
Part owners	196,669	191,001	4,739,715	3,952,021	3,237,433	2,445,967	127,605	124,190	4,844,365	5,866,013	265,368	190,265	17.1	11.7	17.5	1.0
Managers	4,160	4,714	286,076	323,094	384,079	346,668	1,826	2,362	262,600	475,256	7,096	7,725	13.2	17.7	12.1	0.3
All tenants	392,798	520,759	5,744,224	7,080,384	1,561,385	1,844,175	383,365	487,353	7,617,542	11,080,778	697,379	666,044	22.8	6.2	30.2	2.8
Cash	29,898	47,667	517,322	756,861	213,916	248,596	27,906	40,996	450,487	844,401	15,617	16,819	24.7	10.2	21.5	0.7
Share-cash	12,639	19,073	262,892	338,112	166,237	140,208	12,681	17,969	479,087	814,397	15,843	15,585	11.4	7.2	20.7	0.7
Crop-share	146,624	194,931	2,319,109	2,816,649	595,695	718,682	138,542	181,099	3,846,944	5,527,971	259,554	231,712	18.6	4.8	30.9	2.1
Livestock-share	11,397	12,243	323,573	293,757	208,112	187,698	4,755	4,528	144,340	145,077	29,430	29,317	27.9	17.9	12.4	2.5
Croppers	166,514	210,856	1,918,721	2,343,966	215,436	343,561	180,000	215,584	2,362,917	3,126,401	346,148	334,805	33.2	3.7	40.9	6.0
Other and unspecified	25,726	35,989	402,607	531,039	161,989	205,430	19,481	27,177	333,767	622,531	30,787	37,806	28.6	11.5	23.7	2.2
The West	34,186	38,670	912,825	984,162	10,017,736	9,452,071	15,605	12,894	1,490,626	1,519,040	...	...	2.4	28.7	3.9	...
Full owners	15,077	18,625	275,695	308,329	3,968,953	3,882,403	7,121	6,120	349,832	388,036	...	...	2.5	36.1	3.2	...
Part owners	11,155	11,493	401,299	410,017	4,287,595	3,771,010	5,199	3,713	697,200	627,832	...	...	2.2	23.1	3.8	...
Managers	327	273	21,831	17,349	535,604	611,173	302	186	168,938	189,176	...	...	1.3	31.6	10.0	...
All tenants	7,627	8,279	214,000	248,467	1,225,584	1,187,485	2,983	2,875	274,656	313,996	...	...	3.3	18.8	4.2	...
Cash	1,113	1,227	24,164	19,174	271,167	320,812	674	572	57,784	52,824	...	...	3.3	37.5	8.0	...
Share-cash	907	1,114	30,106	56,632	160,534	155,254	321	304	42,816	45,529	...	...	3.1	16.3	4.3	...
Crop-share	4,276	4,228	123,483	134,035	512,007	436,701	1,682	1,672	146,733	186,714	...	...	3.2	13.1	3.7	...
Livestock-share	932	1,001	27,087	24,416	197,143	184,623	77	70	8,529	10,307	...	...	4.5	32.9	1.4	...
Other and unspecified	399	709	9,160	14,210	84,733	90,095	229	257	18,794	18,622	...	...	3.1	28.7	6.4	...
NEW ENGLAND																
Maine	1,682	2,077	10,788	9,215	391,187	419,299	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	58.3	...	...
Full owners	1,015	1,505	5,885	6,291	274,079	332,293	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	55.3	...	...
Part owners	650	532	4,820	2,747	111,736	75,828	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	69.9	...	...
Managers	2	5	33	77	2,857	3,908	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	33.7	...	...
All tenants	15	35	50	100	2,515	7,270	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	32.2	...	...
Cash	...	10	...	40	300	3,060	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.7	...	...
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	60	480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7	...	...
Livestock-share	...	5	...	5	150	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
Other and unspecified	15	20	50	55	2,005	3,655	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	35.9	...	...
New Hampshire	1,289	1,475	11,078	10,460	179,254	171,578	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	5.4	87.5	...	...
Full owners	598	841	4,023	4,605	89,808	110,606	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	3.9	86.2	...	...
Part owners	634	563	6,326	5,149	83,345	50,991	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	6.8	89.6	...	...
Managers	17	55	314	581	2,296	3,926	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	9.7	70.6	...	...
All tenants	40	16	415	125	3,805	6,055	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	9.5	87.3	...	...
Cash	25	11	245	95	3,175	3,050	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	6.8	87.8	...	...
Share-cash	5	...	40	...	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	10.3	89.7	...	...
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	10	5	130	30	280	3,005	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	36.6	78.9	...	...
Vermont	5,728	5,815	58,559	50,690	669,596	667,363	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	88.3	...	(NA)
Full owners	3,353	3,959	32,455	32,193	414,999	482,201	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	88.7	...	(NA)
Part owners	2,016	1,366	21,961	13,694	216,690	131,862	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	88.2	...	(NA)
Managers	54	73	888	1,086	7,012	14,494	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	77.6	...	(NA)
All tenants	305	417	3,255	3,717	30,895	38,806	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	86.1	...	(NA)
Cash	115	156	1,265	1,257	10,700	13,027	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	84.2	...	(NA)
Share-cash	10	26	160	240	825	2,685	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	80.5	...	(NA)
Crop-share	5	20	150	225	550	1,344	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	21.4	78.6	...	(NA)
Livestock-share	120	145	1,305	1,550	12,640	13,565	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	87.3	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	55	70	375	445	6,180	8,185	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	88.7	...	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by—			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
NEW ENGLAND—Continued																
Massachusetts.....	2,531	3,336	25,909	27,682	205,799	207,724	...	...	...	...	(NA)	8,152	8.9	70.5	...	(NA)
Full owners.....	1,184	2,111	8,048	14,543	99,275	121,963	...	...	...	...	(NA)	4,034	5.5	68.2	...	(NA)
Part owners.....	1,251	1,069	16,464	11,199	90,930	70,766	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1,894	13.4	73.9	...	(NA)
Managers.....	36	45	847	800	9,104	5,945	...	...	...	...	(NA)	2,099	5.7	61.0	...	(NA)
All tenants.....	60	111	550	1,140	6,490	9,050	...	...	...	...	(NA)	125	6.7	78.5	...	(NA)
Cash.....	50	70	530	770	4,265	6,050	...	...	...	...	(NA)	20	9.9	79.5	...	(NA)
Share-cash.....	5	5	5	20	1,040	250	...	...	...	...	(NA)	50	0.4	77.9	...	(NA)
Crop-share.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...	(NA)
Livestock-share.....	...	5	...	15	...	140	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	5	31	15	335	1,185	2,610	...	...	...	...	(NA)	55	1.0	78.7	...	(NA)
Rhode Island.....	345	452	4,649	5,330	15,261	18,730	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	19.3	63.5	...	(NA)
Full owners.....	122	187	1,353	1,644	7,640	9,960	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	11.8	66.5	...	(NA)
Part owners.....	201	212	2,975	3,108	6,705	6,808	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	27.0	60.8	...	(NA)
Managers.....	2	13	26	153	311	742	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	11.4	136.4	...	(NA)
All tenants.....	20	40	295	425	605	1,220	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	22.7	46.5	...	(NA)
Cash.....	20	35	295	410	605	975	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	22.7	46.5	...	(NA)
Share-cash.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...	(NA)
Crop-share.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...	(NA)
Livestock-share.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	...	5	...	15	...	245	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	...	...	...	(NA)
Connecticut.....	2,851	3,520	32,384	31,092	181,273	187,067	...	...	...	...	(NA)	16,760	12.8	71.8	...	(NA)
Full owners.....	1,089	1,825	8,782	12,861	65,093	89,501	...	...	...	...	(NA)	4,498	9.8	72.8	...	(NA)
Part owners.....	1,589	1,371	21,852	14,512	106,320	78,765	...	...	...	...	(NA)	5,006	15.2	73.8	...	(NA)
Managers.....	28	63	355	769	1,900	4,491	...	...	...	...	(NA)	6,242	4.9	26.5	...	(NA)
All tenants.....	145	261	1,395	2,950	7,960	14,310	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1,014	11.9	67.9	...	(NA)
Cash.....	105	191	1,070	2,110	4,795	9,655	...	...	...	...	(NA)	799	14.7	65.8	...	(NA)
Share-cash.....	10	...	100	...	1,270	250	...	...	...	...	(NA)	56	5.4	68.6	...	(NA)
Crop-share.....	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	(NA)	130	...	29.5	...	(NA)
Livestock-share.....	5	5	10	20	135	115	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...	6.9	93.1	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	25	65	215	820	1,695	4,290	...	...	...	...	(NA)	29	9.7	76.5	...	(NA)
MIDDLE ATLANTIC																
New York.....	47,939	54,938	699,675	603,694	2,883,965	2,883,749	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	55.0	...	(NA)
Full owners.....	29,025	36,639	338,033	345,788	1,743,986	1,894,701	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	59.8	...	(NA)
Part owners.....	15,882	13,809	310,221	199,191	951,795	745,194	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	15.8	48.3	...	(NA)
Managers.....	301	486	7,921	9,812	31,671	35,619	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	13.9	55.5	...	(NA)
All tenants.....	2,731	4,004	43,500	48,903	156,513	208,235	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	52.2	...	(NA)
Cash.....	1,204	1,463	19,422	18,126	66,269	78,383	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	54.2	...	(NA)
Share-cash.....	180	230	3,590	2,760	10,275	10,985	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	42.5	...	(NA)
Crop-share.....	185	220	2,745	2,485	9,445	9,347	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	11.5	39.7	...	(NA)
Livestock-share.....	730	1,245	11,855	15,880	45,360	67,240	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	54.6	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	432	846	5,888	9,652	25,164	42,280	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	54.2	...	(NA)
New Jersey.....	7,620	8,538	181,529	152,922	223,023	203,169	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.7	29.2	...	...
Full owners.....	4,383	5,301	76,005	76,681	98,222	97,637	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.6	29.2	...	...
Part owners.....	2,216	2,131	70,818	48,610	83,154	65,943	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.0	28.2	...	...
Managers.....	110	130	6,566	3,674	11,387	9,716	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.4	28.5	...	...
All tenants.....	911	976	28,140	23,957	30,260	29,873	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.3	32.6	...	...
Cash.....	521	505	17,170	10,687	19,670	15,968	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.6	36.2	...	...
Share-cash.....	75	85	3,100	5,190	1,685	3,295	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.0	15.8	...	...
Crop-share.....	105	171	3,440	3,840	2,690	3,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.4	23.0	...	...
Livestock-share.....	85	55	2,265	1,405	3,335	2,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.4	41.8	...	...
Other and unspecified	125	160	2,165	2,835	2,880	4,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.2	36.2	...	...
Pennsylvania.....	69,336	74,064	1,164,388	1,102,567	1,960,724	1,779,100	...	...	...	...	(NA)	33,393	23.5	39.6	...	(NA)
Full owners.....	46,480	51,506	638,920	643,372	1,186,876	1,159,985	...	...	...	...	(NA)	17,364	22.4	41.6	...	(NA)
Part owners.....	14,309	12,887	323,122	250,831	519,784	383,473	...	...	...	...	(NA)	3,353	24.0	38.5	...	(NA)
Managers.....	377	506	13,730	15,353	31,297	27,255	...	...	...	...	(NA)	528	17.5	40.0	...	(NA)
All tenants.....	8,170	9,165	188,616	193,011	222,767	208,387	...	...	...	...	(NA)	12,148	28.2	33.3	...	(NA)
Cash.....	2,048	2,092	40,630	34,648	56,846	47,405	...	...	...	...	(NA)	896	27.2	38.0	...	(NA)
Share-cash.....	495	435	13,860	10,930	15,515	11,130	...	...	...	...	(NA)	470	29.4	32.9	...	(NA)
Crop-share.....	3,411	3,890	88,064	94,810	81,160	84,735	...	...	...	...	(NA)	8,084	30.2	27.8	...	(NA)
Livestock-share.....	876	806	20,617	19,113	30,230	23,907	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1,260	26.3	38.5	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,340	1,942	25,445	33,510	39,016	41,210	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1,438	25.0	38.4	...	(NA)
EAST NORTH CENTRAL																
Ohio.....	109,571	118,527	3,411,830	3,259,371	2,378,131	1,934,158	...	...	...	...	(NA)	17,371	34.5	24.0	...	(NA)
Full owners.....	58,441	64,984	1,250,972	1,267,033	1,069,017	962,344	...	...	...	...	(NA)	8,063	32.7	27.9	...	(NA)
Part owners.....	26,090	24,749	1,063,413	890,556	679,916	484,238	...	...	...	...	(NA)	3,122	34.5	22.0	...	(NA)
Managers.....	455	430	33,896	29,097	35,203	23,889	...	...	...	...	(NA)	26	32.5	33.8	...	(NA)
All tenants.....	24,585	28,364	1,063,549	1,072,685	593,995	463,687	...	...	...	...	(NA)	6,160	36.8	20.6	...	(NA)
Cash.....	2,179	3,066	60,653	73,571	42,077	42,665	...	...	...	...	(NA)	88	35.6	24.7	...	(NA)
Share-cash.....	2,053	2,296	103,705	102,368	53,701	42,050	...	...	...	...	(NA)	82	36.5	18.9	...	(NA)
Crop-share.....	7,702	8,631	305,584	316,185	142,665	111,555	...	...	...	...	(NA)	4,166	35.7	16.7	...	(NA)
Livestock-share.....	10,514	11,757	527,025	507,736	307,431	225,301	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1,266	38.0	22.2	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	2,137	2,614	66,582	72,825	48,121	42,116	...	...	...	...	(NA)	558	34.9	25.2	...	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by—			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued																
Indiana	102,143	107,744	4,601,183	4,427,711	1,674,372	1,414,262	...	...	...	...	(NA)	9,171	41.8	15.2	...	(NA)
Full owners	49,512	53,651	1,477,682	1,466,946	678,401	622,574	...	...	...	...	(NA)	5,536	40.4	18.5	...	(NA)
Part owners	27,679	26,416	1,600,460	1,423,507	512,853	401,544	...	...	...	...	(NA)	2,022	42.4	13.6	...	(NA)
Managers	255	406	32,915	45,188	14,270	16,445	...	...	...	...	(NA)	27	42.5	18.4	...	(NA)
All tenants	24,697	27,271	1,490,126	1,492,070	468,848	373,699	...	...	...	...	(NA)	1,586	42.7	13.4	...	(NA)
Cash	850	1,157	29,910	40,190	10,830	12,260	...	...	...	...	(NA)	28	41.7	15.1	...	(NA)
Share-cash	3,368	4,291	234,820	291,338	55,830	47,874	...	...	...	...	(NA)	47	42.9	10.2	...	(NA)
Crop-share	6,291	6,023	367,707	332,746	80,937	60,848	...	...	...	...	(NA)	581	43.4	9.6	...	(NA)
Livestock-share	12,282	13,351	772,584	727,061	286,946	220,772	...	...	...	...	(NA)	693	42.6	15.8	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,906	2,449	85,105	100,735	34,305	31,945	...	...	...	...	(NA)	237	40.9	16.5	...	(NA)
Illinois	137,037	146,128	8,862,962	8,939,956	2,464,496	1,945,890	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43.7	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners	45,397	47,695	1,946,969	1,923,439	741,862	623,814	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.5	16.2	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners	34,690	36,478	2,586,599	2,507,903	649,015	521,103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.7	10.7	(NA)	(NA)
Managers	437	511	63,266	66,218	23,436	22,234	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35.3	13.1	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants	56,513	61,444	4,266,128	4,442,396	1,050,183	778,739	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45.0	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Cash	3,617	5,200	185,780	260,090	70,430	78,662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45.3	17.2	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash	26,458	31,500	2,091,286	2,476,236	438,648	332,795	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44.1	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Crop-share	11,169	10,086	809,413	662,979	121,562	82,410	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44.3	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Livestock-share	13,546	12,249	1,071,786	905,739	390,986	253,590	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47.4	17.3	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,723	2,409	107,863	137,352	28,557	31,282	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44.2	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	75,823	80,862	1,761,250	1,443,830	2,127,677	1,935,367	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.5	29.6	...	...
Full owners	45,348	49,916	793,634	696,818	1,137,551	1,104,733	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.3	31.9	...	...
Part owners	22,586	21,198	707,990	498,486	763,037	588,083	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.0	28.1	...	...
Managers	221	309	12,844	15,448	18,632	18,101	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.2	32.2	...	...
All tenants	7,668	9,439	246,782	233,078	208,457	224,450	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.2	24.7	...	...
Cash	1,082	1,576	27,456	30,393	25,509	34,344	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.5	27.4	...	...
Share-cash	708	856	26,815	22,910	20,729	22,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.2	24.1	...	...
Crop-share	1,922	1,618	58,066	32,950	40,522	33,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.2	18.3	...	...
Livestock-share	3,138	4,239	117,179	124,640	102,630	109,155	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.0	27.1	...	...
Other and unspecified	818	1,150	17,266	22,185	19,067	24,695	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.0	28.7	...	...
Wisconsin	117,335	128,319	2,567,732	2,588,797	3,734,278	3,568,718	...	...	...	...	(NA)	19,743	26.7	38.8	...	(NA)
Full owners	75,412	85,738	1,351,135	1,467,170	2,277,117	2,302,413	...	...	...	...	(NA)	10,463	24.5	41.3	...	(NA)
Part owners	21,272	18,371	606,999	459,117	807,940	596,668	...	...	...	...	(NA)	2,359	27.9	37.2	...	(NA)
Managers	375	418	20,353	25,132	23,490	24,534	...	...	...	...	(NA)	44	17.5	20.3	...	(NA)
All tenants	20,276	23,792	589,245	637,378	625,731	645,103	...	...	...	...	(NA)	6,877	32.5	34.5	...	(NA)
Cash	4,360	5,625	100,845	118,045	121,060	136,940	...	...	...	...	(NA)	346	29.1	34.9	...	(NA)
Share-cash	1,267	1,131	45,331	32,326	44,865	31,848	...	...	...	...	(NA)	274	33.4	33.1	...	(NA)
Crop-share	1,096	770	31,548	20,420	30,140	20,195	...	...	...	...	(NA)	294	32.6	31.2	...	(NA)
Livestock-share	11,881	13,819	371,876	412,737	380,498	394,660	...	...	...	...	(NA)	5,453	33.9	34.6	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,672	2,447	39,645	53,850	49,168	61,460	...	...	...	...	(NA)	510	29.6	36.8	...	(NA)
WEST NORTH CENTRAL																
Minnesota	122,024	131,029	5,400,124	5,725,194	3,629,297	3,528,181	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	28.0	18.8	...	(NA)
Full owners	64,296	69,417	2,316,331	2,440,520	1,849,429	1,886,067	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	27.3	21.8	...	(NA)
Part owners	29,023	28,467	1,463,885	1,411,216	1,157,424	998,770	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	24.3	19.2	...	(NA)
Managers	205	251	15,044	17,236	14,470	14,877	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	18.4	17.7	...	(NA)
All tenants	28,500	32,894	1,604,864	1,856,222	607,974	628,467	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	12.9	...	(NA)
Cash	5,823	7,823	242,543	317,847	128,165	152,733	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	35.7	18.8	...	(NA)
Share-cash	11,787	13,903	785,720	954,089	219,892	233,924	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	35.5	9.9	...	(NA)
Crop-share	4,332	3,818	226,531	215,218	80,936	64,896	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	26.7	9.5	...	(NA)
Livestock-share	5,126	5,712	287,987	306,668	143,496	135,629	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	37.2	18.5	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,432	1,638	62,083	62,400	35,485	41,285	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	31.6	18.1	...	(NA)
Iowa	168,943	176,478	10,211,750	11,173,238	3,921,567	3,002,088	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	45.6	17.5	...	(NA)
Full owners	68,729	72,597	3,219,564	3,547,706	1,460,044	1,210,986	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	44.9	20.4	...	(NA)
Part owners	29,329	29,966	2,192,079	2,360,588	822,232	596,465	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	45.5	17.1	...	(NA)
Managers	346	395	40,114	49,449	23,424	17,427	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	40.8	23.8	...	(NA)
All tenants	70,539	73,520	4,759,993	5,215,495	1,615,867	1,177,210	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	46.1	15.6	...	(NA)
Cash	8,392	11,651	432,941	631,828	158,770	182,880	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	46.4	17.0	...	(NA)
Share-cash	32,916	35,763	2,353,030	2,788,506	708,953	500,223	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	45.5	13.7	...	(NA)
Crop-share	6,385	5,360	412,847	377,690	96,716	61,070	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	46.9	11.0	...	(NA)
Livestock-share	20,935	17,713	1,451,162	1,244,475	612,691	384,863	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	46.7	19.7	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,911	3,033	110,013	172,996	38,737	48,174	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	45.9	16.2	...	(NA)
Missouri	100,229	120,417	3,867,460	3,681,072	2,374,315	3,118,347	13,176	,405	423,708	568,081	(NA)	(NA)	32.6	20.0	3.6	(NA)
Full owners	49,819	63,504	1,384,789	1,420,172	1,217,045	1,706,663	2,737	3,391	66,099	,,275	(NA)	(NA)	30.4	26.7	1.5	(NA)
Part owners	29,302	29,060	1,454,932	1,179,506	753,494	841,608	2,027	1,809	87,997	98,126	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	17.7	2.1	(NA)
Managers	251	300	22,159	30,215	21,649	28,527	16	23	3,124	10,370	(NA)	(NA)	26.3	25.7	3.7	(NA)
All tenants	20,857	27,553	1,005,580	1,051,179	382,127	541,549	8,396	10,182	266,488	373,310	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	12.9	9.0	(NA)
Cash	1,549	3,269	49,549	83,863	35,215	75,840	120	328	6,020	13,859	(NA)	(NA)	32.9	23.4	4.0	(NA)
Share-cash	6,707	9,812	356,960	421,363	120,117	183,382	646	1,760	32,090	103,060	(NA)	(NA)	36.7	12.3	3.3	(NA)
Crop-share	7,370	8,764	320,340	305,159	81,172	122,016	7,199	7,681	211,206	236,860	(NA)	(NA)	29.4	7.4	21.7	(NA)
Livestock-share	3,799	3,297	228,470	166,578	118,985	101,586	220	118	10,173	7,526	(NA)	(NA)	39.0	20.3	1.7	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,432	2,411	50,261	74,216	26,638	58,725	211	295	6,999	12,005	(NA)	(NA)	33.0	17.5	4.6	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued																
North Dakota	28,946	29,735	1,229,212	1,177,397	3,555,760	3,380,689	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	16.7	...	...
Full owners	9,632	10,394	366,118	373,142	1,028,080	976,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	16.9	...	...
Part owners	13,487	13,273	649,171	586,017	1,932,150	1,846,692	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.9	17.4	...	...
Managers	40	45	3,701	4,637	14,873	17,862	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	31.6	...	...
All tenants	5,787	6,023	210,222	213,601	580,657	539,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	14.2	...	...
Cash	201	295	7,846	8,917	30,278	31,716	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	25.2	...	...
Share-cash	2,039	2,303	75,620	86,935	195,118	177,813	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	17.7	...	...
Crop-share	2,511	2,250	80,356	69,569	231,596	217,370	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	10.4	...	...
Livestock-share	820	899	39,903	37,878	101,157	91,221	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	21.5	...	...
Other and unspecified	216	276	6,497	10,302	22,508	21,265	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	13.9	...	...
South Dakota	49,354	49,661	3,957,331	4,008,627	5,180,903	4,310,987	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.4	29.3	...	...
Full owners	13,710	13,541	853,667	891,461	1,024,032	793,692	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.9	28.6	...	...
Part owners	20,057	19,852	1,863,428	1,806,544	3,197,887	2,737,726	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.6	33.7	...	...
Managers	75	52	8,714	7,219	41,385	57,783	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.6	59.9	...	...
All tenants	15,512	16,216	1,231,522	1,303,403	917,599	721,786	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.3	20.3	...	...
Cash	599	900	36,595	62,600	99,508	92,945	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.8	48.5	...	...
Share-cash	9,922	10,934	803,604	905,206	508,713	414,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.1	18.4	...	...
Crop-share	3,194	2,756	242,284	194,360	128,547	101,764	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.1	13.8	...	...
Livestock-share	1,273	1,107	111,020	102,647	142,436	85,885	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.7	30.4	...	...
Other and unspecified	524	519	38,019	38,590	38,395	27,145	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.7	24.9	...	...
Nebraska	81,661	86,256	6,685,458	7,373,628	5,374,733	4,589,411	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.6	28.6	...	...
Full owners	24,075	25,632	1,509,967	1,700,578	1,540,570	1,424,091	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.2	34.9	...	...
Part owners	22,858	23,976	2,265,409	2,452,267	2,333,956	1,921,893	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.4	32.4	...	...
Managers	115	154	13,421	23,147	208,282	201,970	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.3	83.0	...	...
All tenants	34,613	36,494	2,896,661	3,197,636	1,291,925	1,041,457	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.0	18.7	...	...
Cash	1,692	2,466	112,624	174,875	175,732	188,935	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.3	45.8	...	...
Share-cash	20,535	22,146	1,799,590	2,018,453	587,492	460,341	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.4	14.8	...	...
Crop-share	8,624	7,843	658,246	641,112	240,232	180,311	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.3	14.3	...	...
Livestock-share	2,936	2,543	264,972	244,893	216,774	147,485	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.3	31.3	...	...
Other and unspecified	826	1,496	61,229	118,303	71,695	64,385	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.9	39.7	...	...
Kansas	47,888	60,654	1,996,980	2,297,395	2,426,449	1,901,069	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	11.4	...	(NA)
Full owners	15,061	20,036	457,810	578,374	616,004	541,055	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.4	16.7	...	(NA)
Part owners	18,965	21,155	902,711	898,325	1,175,438	825,191	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	10.6	...	(NA)
Managers	83	102	7,434	5,286	19,775	19,012	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	22.9	...	(NA)
All tenants	13,779	19,361	629,025	815,410	615,232	515,811	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	9.5	...	(NA)
Cash	760	1,676	23,694	46,590	32,864	38,945	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	19.8	...	(NA)
Share-cash	7,369	10,941	343,251	467,919	320,090	291,462	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	10.6	...	(NA)
Crop-share	3,631	4,338	163,010	183,454	158,387	107,269	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	6.2	...	(NA)
Livestock-share	1,344	1,530	70,040	82,767	75,300	55,626	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	16.1	...	(NA)
Other and unspecified	675	876	29,030	34,680	28,591	22,509	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	11.9	...	(NA)
SOUTH ATLANTIC																
Delaware	4,183	4,522	165,079	121,322	53,170	57,139	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.8	13.5	...	...
Full owners	2,507	2,687	79,736	58,179	24,470	32,971	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.6	13.4	...	...
Part owners	978	810	53,696	30,395	13,588	8,583	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.3	10.7	...	...
Managers	38	33	5,845	2,555	2,610	838	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.6	15.0	...	...
All tenants	660	992	25,802	30,193	12,502	14,747	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.0	18.4	...	...
Cash	80	131	1,845	2,765	580	1,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	10.0	...	...
Share-cash	21	30	1,080	690	495	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.4	19.4	...	...
Crop-share	324	605	14,712	20,435	7,110	9,201	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.4	18.5	...	...
Livestock-share	55	65	2,160	1,700	1,335	1,605	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.5	23.2	...	...
Croppers	25	16	1,405	608	130	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	52.3	4.8	...	...
Other and unspecified	155	145	4,600	3,995	2,852	1,945	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.8	22.2	...	...
Maryland	17,933	19,660	472,274	413,813	426,886	379,016	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	48,327	46,032	31.0	28.1	(NA)	3.2
Full owners	10,387	11,872	210,656	207,849	237,746	213,537	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	23,286	23,094	29.3	33.0	(NA)	3.2
Part owners	3,367	2,615	128,321	73,172	86,355	60,269	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	7,240	4,235	32.0	21.5	(NA)	1.8
Managers	235	214	11,939	10,553	21,190	16,590	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	511	714	22.4	39.7	(NA)	1.0
All tenants	3,944	4,959	121,358	122,239	81,595	88,620	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	17,290	17,989	35.0	23.5	(NA)	5.0
Cash	615	631	16,270	14,043	20,720	17,323	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	160	138	26.5	33.8	(NA)	0.3
Share-cash	151	215	6,722	8,350	3,860	5,715	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	135	80	34.5	19.8	(NA)	0.7
Crop-share	1,905	2,517	68,072	68,635	34,921	40,260	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	8,790	9,832	38.4	19.7	(NA)	5.0
Livestock-share	303	294	12,457	10,319	9,373	9,727	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	663	425	40.1	30.2	(NA)	2.1
Croppers	660	690	9,902	10,340	6,381	5,465	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	6,541	5,088	31.6	20.4	(NA)	20.9
Other and unspecified	310	612	7,935	10,552	6,340	10,130	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	1,001	2,426	30.4	24.3	(NA)	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by—			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																
Virginia	58,740	67,881	742,856	781,716	996,312	955,340	3,844	5,681	15,858	28,386	114,252	107,660	26.8	36.0	0.6	4.1
Full owners	30,902	39,379	321,862	395,148	618,799	641,767	1,008	1,910	3,780	8,380	42,415	45,177	23.8	45.7	0.3	3.1
Part owners	12,686	11,154	237,202	184,443	255,226	179,828	933	1,021	4,192	5,821	22,194	16,413	27.5	29.6	0.5	2.6
Managers	408	431	17,730	22,969	35,053	38,288	1	7	4	18	360	149	19.4	38.4	(Z)	0.4
All tenants	14,744	16,917	166,062	179,156	87,234	95,457	1,902	2,743	7,882	14,167	49,283	45,921	36.1	18.9	1.7	10.7
Cash	668	937	10,868	14,451	9,797	7,112	115	251	450	1,539	561	340	27.7	25.0	1.1	1.4
Share-cash	338	332	6,455	5,356	6,052	2,626	60	40	155	185	637	643	26.2	24.6	0.6	2.6
Crop-share	5,365	6,305	60,757	66,506	28,588	32,899	801	996	3,313	4,918	18,596	18,605	36.2	17.0	2.0	11.1
Livestock-share	850	713	23,778	14,893	15,171	11,183	130	156	565	1,200	372	282	38.0	24.3	0.9	0.6
Croppers	6,610	7,156	54,380	60,982	17,133	26,893	756	1,165	3,279	5,790	26,944	23,331	40.2	12.7	2.4	19.9
Other unspecified	913	1,474	9,824	16,968	10,493	14,744	40	135	120	535	2,173	2,720	31.6	33.7	0.4	7.0
West Virginia	15,466	18,593	125,500	130,893	466,683	460,797	...	...	...	...	1,840	1,963	17.4	64.8	...	0.3
Full owners	11,764	14,766	71,837	84,939	327,668	349,592	...	...	...	...	1,184	1,406	15.0	68.4	...	0.2
Part owners	2,544	2,311	32,673	24,465	102,009	68,040	...	...	...	...	449	331	20.3	63.4	...	0.3
Managers	93	155	2,428	3,717	8,040	10,196	...	...	...	...	20	9	12.6	41.8	...	0.1
All tenants	1,065	1,361	18,562	17,772	28,966	32,969	...	...	...	...	187	217	30.1	47.0	...	0.3
Cash	304	250	4,993	2,440	7,588	5,200	...	...	...	...	22	11	31.8	48.4	...	0.1
Share-cash	36	41	1,044	850	1,194	1,100	...	...	...	...	17	...	38.1	43.6	...	0.6
Crop-share	291	366	7,495	7,550	8,369	9,645	...	...	...	...	94	153	34.4	38.4	...	0.4
Livestock-share	97	106	2,242	1,668	4,060	2,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.9	48.7	...	...
Croppers	103	184	656	2,637	1,823	4,712	...	...	...	...	22	19	18.6	51.7	...	0.6
Other and unspecified	234	414	2,132	2,627	5,932	9,362	...	...	...	...	32	34	22.3	62.1	...	0.3
North Carolina	160,930	179,201	1,829,282	1,836,758	700,227	708,518	68,693	92,785	487,425	789,687	650,570	587,782	37.3	14.3	9.9	13.3
Full owners	52,775	62,985	525,683	590,611	334,953	352,252	15,424	23,552	85,661	181,496	146,690	157,070	34.2	21.8	5.6	9.5
Part owners	29,831	25,996	407,666	327,462	217,057	153,603	10,729	11,982	85,228	113,794	113,951	78,178	33.2	17.7	6.9	9.3
Managers	339	334	18,214	16,804	19,448	17,496	75	124	3,948	5,539	1,863	1,444	27.7	29.5	6.0	2.8
All tenants	77,985	89,886	877,719	901,881	128,769	185,167	42,465	57,127	312,588	488,858	388,066	351,090	42.4	6.2	15.1	18.8
Cash	1,808	2,241	20,410	21,833	5,971	7,697	976	1,472	8,336	13,152	7,068	6,002	35.1	10.3	14.4	12.2
Share-cash	1,435	1,240	17,065	13,470	6,780	2,960	645	825	6,425	10,235	7,319	4,178	36.2	14.4	13.6	15.5
Crop-share	30,687	32,256	382,742	345,780	66,798	85,633	17,258	20,978	137,827	195,768	154,549	123,540	42.8	7.5	15.4	17.3
Livestock-share	727	630	13,413	8,045	2,986	2,630	365	310	2,300	2,940	3,661	2,299	42.0	9.4	7.2	11.5
Croppers	40,159	48,303	410,548	460,406	33,261	67,049	21,813	30,394	146,029	236,648	203,547	199,376	43.3	3.5	15.4	21.5
Other and unspecified	3,169	5,216	33,541	52,347	12,973	19,198	1,408	3,148	11,671	30,115	11,922	15,695	37.0	14.3	12.9	13.2
South Carolina	62,580	77,111	850,316	1,070,508	313,987	287,495	58,301	68,967	718,253	1,038,869	116,342	105,980	29.8	11.0	25.2	4.1
Full owners	18,940	23,358	279,351	361,107	143,810	132,465	14,726	18,100	157,353	264,281	28,274	27,405	29.3	15.1	16.5	3.0
Part owners	10,508	10,393	226,502	228,193	102,542	77,287	8,941	8,790	161,393	202,900	16,696	11,287	26.4	12.0	18.8	1.9
Managers	287	288	17,180	20,803	16,330	13,987	149	193	8,266	15,402	184	499	22.6	21.5	10.9	0.2
All tenants	32,845	43,072	327,283	460,405	51,305	63,756	34,485	41,884	391,241	556,286	71,188	66,789	33.9	5.3	40.5	7.4
Cash	3,065	4,328	45,473	61,161	10,584	10,737	3,038	4,125	33,376	56,638	3,206	4,025	36.2	8.4	26.6	2.6
Share-cash	876	1,040	9,473	12,040	2,590	1,440	856	920	10,157	12,185	2,463	2,335	33.6	9.2	36.0	8.7
Crop-share	11,044	14,537	113,520	164,423	21,195	26,873	10,868	13,636	122,582	187,317	30,515	26,669	34.8	6.5	37.6	9.4
Livestock-share	240	230	3,875	3,100	1,364	700	215	200	2,165	3,255	643	335	36.4	12.8	20.3	6.0
Croppers	15,872	20,596	133,030	189,632	9,420	18,168	17,836	20,920	203,870	268,973	31,820	30,963	32.3	2.3	49.4	7.7
Other and unspecified	1,748	2,341	21,912	30,049	6,152	5,838	1,672	2,083	19,091	27,918	2,541	2,462	35.4	9.9	30.8	4.1
Georgia	86,850	110,663	2,454,983	2,520,277	333,542	252,098	67,011	85,303	922,346	1,365,061	97,113	89,300	44.3	6.0	16.6	1.8
Full owners	33,402	41,353	908,145	961,175	170,860	131,461	20,421	27,107	229,427	399,575	32,871	34,241	44.8	8.4	11.3	1.6
Part owners	13,807	11,444	594,795	378,465	98,744	52,469	9,895	8,431	205,423	218,191	17,737	10,057	40.7	6.8	14.1	1.2
Managers	529	537	56,397	55,683	26,178	15,612	180	265	8,693	16,778	541	392	31.6	14.7	4.9	0.3
All tenants	39,112	57,329	895,646	1,124,954	37,760	52,556	36,515	49,500	478,803	730,517	45,964	44,610	47.8	2.0	25.5	2.5
Cash	5,317	8,362	138,262	178,911	9,335	8,551	4,763	6,955	59,233	95,482	3,048	3,533	46.2	3.1	19.8	1.0
Share-cash	535	453	18,887	13,452	1,241	757	453	357	8,290	8,326	856	419	47.1	3.1	20.7	2.1
Crop-share	8,382	12,488	185,779	232,585	10,829	17,652	7,523	10,730	96,420	159,271	11,362	11,763	48.4	2.8	25.1	3.0
Livestock-share	1,426	1,375	58,472	40,232	1,233	1,039	1,075	1,034	14,105	14,283	4,557	3,283	56.9	1.2	13.7	4.4
Croppers	20,390	29,912	423,780	562,117	9,534	16,104	19,996	26,289	267,733	385,327	23,659	23,047	46.8	1.1	29.6	2.6
Other and unspecified	3,062	4,739	70,466	97,657	5,588	8,453	2,705	4,135	33,022	67,828	2,482	2,565	48.7	3.9	22.8	1.7
Florida	11,428	13,112	472,411	420,887	55,871	16,608	4,577	3,964	30,595	33,876	24,593	20,402	26.4	3.1	1.7	1.4
Full owners	6,521	7,950	231,333	231,749	31,632	10,316	2,150	1,959	12,128	14,698	12,194	11,205	25.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Part owners	3,198	2,563	169,901	101,525	13,113	3,846	1,436	841	11,670	8,872	7,157	3,851	33.3	2.6	2.3	1.4
Managers	93	92	16,636	13,857	8,476	1,483	5	2	102	70	1,844	1,955	6.7	3.4	(Z)	0.7
All tenants	1,616	2,507	54,541	73,756	2,650	963	986	1,162	6,695	10,236	3,398	3,391	40.9	2.0	5.0	2.5
Cash	514	693	16,035	19,962	700	273	361	398	1,815	2,891	407	617	32.9	1.4	3.7	0.8
Share-cash	82	101	3,367	3,405	...	120	56	35	529	270	98	109	46.8	...	7.4	1.4
Crop-share	318	478	10,075	13,360	50	15	246	298	2,233	3,175	217	512	38.6	0.2	8.6	0.8
Livestock-share	29	73	1,575	1,805	60	15	11	10	123	55	84	145	56.5	2.2	4.4	3.0
Croppers	444	744	16,404	23,004	475	355	225	290	1,489	2,770	1,943	1,721	54.6	1.6	5.0	6.5
Other and unspecified	229	418	7,085	12,220	1,365	185	87	131	506	1,075	649	287	38.3	7.4	2.7	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by—			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Kentucky	97,491	110,638	1,741,031	1,884,323	1,334,866	1,495,664	776	1,027	9,439	18,786	259,803	303,712	41.9	32.1	0.2	6.2
Full owners	53,406	65,231	791,337	1,004,979	802,181	958,078	218	369	1,963	4,141	104,877	141,582	37.3	37.8	0.1	4.9
Part owners	20,868	17,732	527,588	399,061	279,114	244,309	128	163	1,253	4,970	57,905	49,393	48.0	25.4	0.1	5.3
Managers	248	263	16,566	13,690	18,643	15,982	2	...	129	...	1,337	2,082	28.8	32.4	0.2	2.3
All tenants	22,969	27,412	405,540	466,593	234,928	277,295	428	495	6,094	9,675	95,684	110,655	46.1	26.7	0.7	10.9
Cash	306	623	6,116	10,740	4,826	6,755	5	5	85	30	718	1,679	35.1	27.7	0.5	4.1
Share-cash	666	1,053	9,962	12,849	8,162	8,526	20	10	465	580	3,968	7,492	36.0	29.5	1.7	14.3
Crop-share	7,390	9,276	126,875	152,924	58,942	80,751	87	95	1,561	3,055	28,465	33,149	50.1	23.3	0.6	11.2
Livestock-share	4,164	4,818	105,018	115,100	95,867	89,386	25	45	105	410	17,748	21,334	38.5	35.2	(Z)	6.5
Croppers	7,837	8,683	111,440	126,209	39,855	57,205	261	310	3,543	4,945	36,351	37,548	52.5	18.8	1.7	17.1
Other and unspecified	2,606	2,959	46,129	48,771	27,276	34,672	30	30	335	655	8,434	9,453	47.3	28.0	0.3	8.7
Tennessee	99,485	113,914	1,597,380	1,691,739	1,084,871	1,347,554	49,044	56,228	592,260	823,537	85,129	87,068	37.0	25.1	13.7	2.0
Full owners	43,623	54,572	573,792	748,728	616,914	781,673	13,335	17,453	114,607	219,064	36,335	44,685	33.1	35.6	6.6	2.1
Part owners	21,777	19,142	493,828	359,991	282,528	267,910	9,310	8,483	136,958	155,499	22,039	16,520	39.1	22.4	10.8	1.7
Managers	266	279	15,288	14,434	16,504	18,093	56	53	2,497	3,576	436	481	30.6	33.0	5.0	0.9
All tenants	33,819	39,921	514,472	568,586	168,925	279,878	26,343	30,239	338,198	445,398	26,319	25,382	40.6	13.3	26.7	2.1
Cash	1,030	1,652	17,384	27,000	10,565	15,303	724	1,293	12,498	29,240	427	474	28.3	17.2	20.3	0.7
Share-cash	693	783	18,111	15,110	6,552	9,953	470	405	8,345	10,300	350	329	38.2	13.8	17.6	0.7
Crop-share	13,074	16,865	222,574	257,168	63,562	116,403	10,190	13,341	136,774	208,289	6,966	7,489	42.9	12.2	26.4	1.3
Livestock-share	1,616	1,499	44,304	43,059	29,875	37,184	604	327	7,491	5,393	1,702	1,214	39.2	26.4	6.6	1.5
Croppers	15,081	15,709	174,998	175,971	41,871	72,185	12,782	12,662	153,775	159,543	15,321	13,712	40.2	9.6	35.3	3.5
Other and unspecified	2,325	3,413	37,101	50,278	16,500	28,850	1,573	2,211	19,315	32,633	1,553	2,164	40.3	17.9	21.0	1.7
Alabama	84,233	107,961	1,875,901	1,908,714	425,123	351,868	79,305	102,776	1,018,161	1,562,540	(NA)	(NA)	46.3	10.5	25.1	(NA)
Full owners	28,620	38,593	563,435	660,317	198,633	162,277	24,070	34,315	218,383	432,371	(NA)	(NA)	46.0	16.2	17.8	(NA)
Part owners	18,091	16,329	573,385	396,374	143,981	100,651	16,105	14,923	283,945	327,620	(NA)	(NA)	44.9	11.3	22.3	(NA)
Managers	270	288	17,769	19,147	22,300	23,440	132	165	7,834	11,427	(NA)	(NA)	25.6	32.1	11.3	(NA)
All tenants	37,252	52,751	721,312	832,876	60,209	65,500	38,998	53,373	507,999	791,122	(NA)	(NA)	48.7	4.1	34.3	(NA)
Cash	7,237	9,997	113,520	151,242	15,159	16,945	7,331	9,505	71,991	115,974	(NA)	(NA)	47.8	6.4	30.3	(NA)
Share-cash	719	681	22,292	16,013	1,493	1,886	709	650	12,528	13,935	(NA)	(NA)	47.9	3.2	26.9	(NA)
Crop-share	13,165	21,873	302,484	364,153	21,840	29,017	13,434	22,299	189,860	351,582	(NA)	(NA)	52.1	3.8	32.7	(NA)
Livestock-share	627	568	26,675	14,938	3,979	1,359	602	526	11,486	8,473	(NA)	(NA)	49.3	7.4	21.2	(NA)
Croppers	11,628	15,798	191,767	226,570	8,278	8,386	13,029	16,632	177,213	239,436	(NA)	(NA)	44.8	1.9	41.4	(NA)
Other and unspecified	3,876	3,834	64,574	59,960	9,460	7,907	3,893	3,761	44,921	61,722	(NA)	(NA)	47.9	7.0	33.3	(NA)
Mississippi	111,943	123,429	1,383,675	1,474,509	539,562	525,585	133,700	142,022	1,849,446	2,394,648	...	...	27.1	10.6	36.3	...
Full owners	37,823	41,349	508,536	591,832	288,088	277,913	33,866	37,052	402,173	619,576	...	...	30.2	17.1	23.9	...
Part owners	16,112	10,913	323,389	212,605	156,071	123,200	15,300	10,530	328,573	329,435	...	...	26.3	12.7	26.7	...
Managers	452	515	32,788	42,858	35,967	36,584	399	496	64,062	141,062	...	...	10.6	11.7	20.8	...
All tenants	57,556	70,652	518,962	627,214	59,436	87,888	84,135	93,944	1,054,638	1,304,575	...	...	27.6	3.2	56.1	...
Cash	3,921	4,934	45,944	58,896	12,658	17,256	4,213	5,178	77,487	122,275	...	...	19.3	5.3	32.6	...
Share-cash	649	1,092	8,507	9,400	3,092	1,995	694	1,301	13,418	32,115	...	...	20.1	7.3	31.6	...
Crop-share	18,709	21,773	204,060	245,519	25,668	39,036	21,198	24,220	263,115	346,046	...	...	36.3	4.6	46.8	...
Livestock-share	183	273	3,067	4,092	2,178	1,730	182	268	2,394	3,359	...	...	32.4	23.0	25.3	...
Croppers	31,077	39,487	223,081	270,593	7,735	17,561	54,569	59,704	658,705	752,792	...	...	24.2	0.8	71.6	...
Other and unspecified	3,017	3,093	34,303	38,714	8,105	10,310	3,279	3,273	39,519	47,988	...	...	32.4	7.7	37.4	...
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL																
Arkansas	45,118	70,761	615,515	927,627	615,041	777,466	61,089	84,409	1,636,525	2,427,075	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	11.9	31.5	(NA)
Full owners	16,251	29,715	192,829	342,106	334,538	447,028	13,281	23,086	268,393	536,219	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	24.8	19.9	(NA)
Part owners	9,611	11,722	184,936	216,469	191,651	174,363	9,537	10,941	407,433	528,218	(NA)	(NA)	11.5	12.0	25.4	(NA)
Managers	292	283	22,488	27,870	21,875	32,202	286	302	65,437	100,346	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	9.0	26.9	(NA)
All tenants	18,964	29,041	215,262	341,182	66,977	123,873	37,985	50,080	895,262	1,262,292	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	3.4	44.8	(NA)
Cash	1,096	2,377	16,362	30,866	10,417	18,494	1,369	2,625	57,068	109,541	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	6.7	36.8	(NA)
Share-cash	1,852	4,056	29,442	60,934	8,211	13,160	2,164	4,832	82,464	194,663	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	4.1	41.0	(NA)
Crop-share	8,441	11,957	111,214	155,686	28,206	54,681	12,131	16,257	376,150	490,535	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	2.8	37.3	(NA)
Livestock-share	179	283	3,643	6,721	4,559	5,700	170	216	6,033	8,501	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	12.7	16.9	(NA)
Croppers	6,516	8,605	42,544	65,088	7,343	15,075	21,009	24,082	335,809	394,874	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	1.5	68.8	(NA)
Other and unspecified	880	1,763	12,057	21,887	8,241	16,763	1,142	2,068	37,738	64,178	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	7.7	35.2	(NA)
Louisiana	40,452	48,848	514,877	564,004	317,118	233,623	43,061	51,958	624,152	827,342	(NA)	(NA)	18.5	11.4	22.5	(NA)
Full owners	13,645	16,529	167,535	192,984	138,452	106,925	11,074	13,856	139,237	219,942	(NA)	(NA)	23.2	19.2	19.3	(NA)
Part owners	6,803	5,761	134,889	96,786	117,830	69,267	5,736	5,096	144,227	128,424	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	12.9	15.7	(NA)
Managers	253	350	21,248	28,835	30,552	28,330	152	158	15,735	25,877	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	15.6	8.0	(NA)
All tenants	19,751	26,208	191,205	245,399	30,284	29,101	26,099	32,848	324,953	453,099	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	3.2	34.4	(NA)
Cash	1,616	2,168	21,263	25,254	6,853	8,709	1,468	1,888	19,505	38,021	(NA)	(NA)	24.8	8.0	22.8	(NA)
Share-cash	368	475	6,749	5,949	1,527	604	368	515	8,485	11,291	(NA)	(NA)	23.8	5.4	30.0	(NA)
Crop-share	10,819	14,243	104,721	139,025	12,566	12,603	12,028	16,401	143,830	212,094	(NA)	(NA)	18.7	2.2	25.7	(NA)
Livestock-share	182	115	2,646	1,415	580	200	192	101	2,911	996	(NA)	(NA)	26.6	5.8	29.3	(NA)
Croppers	5,603	7,893	43,674	60,122	3,769	3,249	10,897	12,589	137,149	173,098	(NA)	(NA)	20.9	1.8	65.6	(NA)
Other and unspecified	1,163	1,314	12,152	13,634	4,989	3,736	1,146	1,354	13,073	17,599	(NA)	(NA)	23.1	9.5	24.8	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by—			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued																
Oklahoma	12,796	39,631	235,691	864,127	1,339,969	1,038,970	23,900	32,050	863,971	1,143,499	...	(NA)	2.4	13.6	8.7	...
Full owners	4,178	12,946	60,948	212,806	407,112	323,826	6,979	8,331	193,237	237,240	...	(NA)	2.8	18.7	8.9	...
Part owners	4,536	12,150	94,874	308,468	648,208	466,104	8,284	9,157	368,850	373,529	...	(NA)	1.9	12.8	7.3	...
Managers	36	105	996	5,566	24,427	23,415	13	47	404	2,377	...	(NA)	1.6	40.3	0.7	...
All tenants	4,046	14,430	78,873	337,287	260,222	225,625	8,624	14,515	301,480	530,353	...	(NA)	3.1	10.1	11.7	...
Cash	585	3,680	8,911	65,080	43,548	52,735	1,385	3,170	31,631	81,795	...	(NA)	3.7	17.9	13.0	...
Share-cash	745	2,312	14,512	59,360	75,598	55,310	1,657	2,172	57,963	84,725	...	(NA)	1.8	9.2	7.1	...
Crop-share	2,189	6,480	45,597	164,260	92,640	77,950	4,725	7,327	182,584	297,443	...	(NA)	3.8	7.7	15.1	...
Livestock-share	139	396	3,420	10,510	19,803	10,960	241	280	10,437	10,550	...	(NA)	3.0	17.5	9.2	...
Croppers	133	540	2,718	15,760	12,259	12,660	296	645	10,710	27,520	...	(NA)	2.9	12.9	11.3	...
Other and unspecified	255	1,022	3,715	22,317	16,374	16,010	320	921	8,155	28,320	...	(NA)	4.4	19.2	9.6	...
MOUNTAIN																
Montana	3,056	2,882	152,242	128,052	2,223,561	1,830,199	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	26.8	...	...
Full owners	897	934	30,014	28,668	660,329	571,919	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	34.9	...	...
Part owners	1,698	1,588	103,976	86,235	1,281,772	1,003,897	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	25.0	...	...
Managers	24	12	1,240	1,539	83,215	80,184	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	59.5	...	...
All tenants	437	348	17,012	11,610	198,245	174,199	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	17.3	...	...
Cash	37	50	1,341	1,055	39,763	34,432	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	54.3	...	...
Share-cash	53	26	2,436	542	36,115	26,926	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	18.1	...	...
Crop-share	194	190	5,828	6,084	64,442	61,146	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	9.5	...	...
Livestock-share	133	69	6,895	3,199	46,757	37,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	29.2	...	...
Other and unspecified	20	13	512	730	11,168	14,565	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	28.6	...	...
Texas	76,045	118,477	1,660,449	2,066,459	1,391,394	1,121,370	109,154	136,845	7,281,356	10,426,113	...	...	6.9	5.8	30.2	...
Full owners	27,302	44,643	480,190	677,668	535,869	450,220	33,107	43,020	1,498,938	2,320,389	...	...	8.2	9.1	25.6	...
Part owners	21,952	29,966	556,070	614,147	529,416	396,238	31,271	33,832	2,705,220	3,468,740	...	...	5.8	5.5	28.3	...
Managers	321	547	12,564	23,753	76,486	54,132	376	550	85,489	152,784	...	...	2.9	17.4	19.5	...
All tenants	26,470	43,321	611,625	750,891	249,623	220,780	44,400	59,443	2,991,709	4,484,200	...	...	7.5	3.0	36.4	...
Cash	1,736	4,663	33,666	72,217	44,615	54,256	2,158	4,131	77,012	177,823	...	...	8.3	11.0	19.0	...
Share-cash	3,473	5,169	89,224	100,884	39,390	33,621	4,529	5,907	269,863	435,587	...	...	9.6	4.2	29.0	...
Crop-share	14,521	22,912	358,432	418,640	114,411	86,063	28,053	34,521	2,190,695	3,068,478	...	...	6.3	2.0	38.3	...
Livestock-share	580	805	16,828	16,160	15,689	11,330	943	1,055	84,225	85,662	...	...	5.7	5.3	28.4	...
Croppers	4,376	6,540	78,394	93,927	16,169	18,183	6,531	9,902	263,613	474,685	...	...	15.2	3.1	51.3	...
Other and unspecified	1,784	3,232	35,081	49,063	19,349	17,327	2,186	3,927	106,301	241,965	...	...	10.3	5.7	31.3	...
Idaho	3,528	2,605	44,945	24,372	1,048,383	990,028	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	28.9	...	...
Full owners	1,960	1,529	21,797	12,843	505,073	512,098	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	35.3	...	...
Part owners	782	477	10,848	5,429	353,283	286,524	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	24.4	...	...
Managers	39	24	860	580	18,840	19,836	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	29.7	...	...
All tenants	747	575	11,440	5,520	171,187	171,570	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	25.1	...	...
Cash	66	85	1,383	505	14,851	12,545	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	32.1	...	...
Share-cash	156	110	2,220	815	23,861	24,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	24.7	...	...
Crop-share	292	180	4,644	2,135	96,315	94,833	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	22.3	...	...
Livestock-share	173	135	1,973	1,310	25,647	28,510	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	33.1	...	...
Other and unspecified	60	65	1,220	755	10,513	11,530	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	37.3	...	...
Wyoming	1,594	1,459	49,064	40,107	923,564	1,032,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	61.0	...	...
Full owners	551	523	14,143	12,443	283,133	307,060	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	62.7	...	...
Part owners	622	629	25,626	20,921	480,693	529,381	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	63.5	...	...
Managers	13	5	596	330	67,861	101,642	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	86.4	...	...
All tenants	408	302	8,699	6,413	91,877	94,344	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	40.5	...	...
Cash	47	52	1,154	1,325	25,310	32,301	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	70.1	...	...
Share-cash	75	45	1,996	1,250	10,155	9,810	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	29.7	...	...
Crop-share	242	153	4,273	2,633	32,729	27,726	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	29.2	...	...
Livestock-share	37	32	1,086	780	18,110	18,436	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	51.3	...	...
Other and unspecified	7	20	190	425	5,573	6,071	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	61.9	...	...
Colorado	10,760	14,731	387,861	597,416	1,252,594	1,348,298	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.6	24.5	...	...
Full owners	3,967	5,830	109,220	163,992	489,406	530,576	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	37.3	...	...
Part owners	2,850	4,084	147,327	232,971	434,807	481,107	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	17.7	...	...
Managers	39	72	2,076	5,149	58,372	78,124	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	62.3	...	...
All tenants	3,904	4,745	129,238	195,304	270,009	258,491	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	21.8	...	...
Cash	224	244	5,341	6,200	25,575	40,278	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	52.0	...	...
Share-cash	335	689	16,627	50,821	20,343	26,780	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.3	13.8	...	...
Crop-share	2,837	3,025	88,458	111,706	164,999	132,229	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	19.1	...	...
Livestock-share	374	435	14,405	16,422	42,741	39,370	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.5	34.0	...	...
Other and unspecified	134	352	4,407	10,155	16,351	19,834	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	31.0	...	...
New Mexico	1,949	4,043	23,859	57,194	186,122	147,135	3,214	3,318	191,532	286,546	...	...	2.3	17.6	18.1	...
Full owners	1,088	2,171	12,217	26,605	67,166	55,384	1,332	1,394	64,667	94,941	...	...	4.0	22.1	21.2	...
Part owners	580	1,181	7,248	20,474	75,816	63,501	994	860	62,733	92,024	...	...	1.5	15.8	13.1	...
Managers	15	19	1,057	900	10,965	10,028	50	16	13,398	7,412	...	...	2.7	2.3	33.9	...
All tenants	266	672	3,337	9,215	32,175	18,222	838	1,048	50,734	92,169	...	...	1.4	13.8	21.8	...
Cash	12	74	600	1,334	2,764	4,970	45	78	2,122	5,295	...	...	4.6	21.0	16.1	...
Share-cash	7	55	200	1,125	1,420	215	54	56	2,792	9,530	...	...	1.1	7.6	15.0	...
Crop-share	209	427	2,194	5,606	23,966	9,492	662	808	42,028	71,065	...	...	1.2	13.1	23.0	...
Livestock-share	21	51	195	340	2,155	2,380	31	41	2,370	3,324	...	...	2.3	25.1	27.6	...
Other and unspecified	17	65	148	810	1,870	1,165	46	65	1,422	2,955	...	...	1.5	19.2	14.6	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—CORN, HAY, COTTON, AND TOBACCO HARVESTED ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1949—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Region, State, and tenure	Corn harvested for all purposes				Hay cut[1] (acres)		Cotton harvested[2]				Tobacco harvested[3] (acres)		Percent of cropland harvested, 1954, represented by—			
	Farms reporting		Acres				Farms reporting		Acres							
	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	Corn	Hay	Cotton	Tobacco
MOUNTAIN—Continued																
Arizona	567	667	14,986	8,520	200,037	149,004	2,639	1,554	425,402	372,453	...	...	1.4	19.3	41.0	...
Full owners	225	368	4,216	3,710	81,269	60,339	1,081	628	104,818	90,681	...	...	1.4	27.8	35.9	...
Part owners	251	230	7,485	2,640	80,308	51,592	890	537	202,291	163,569	...	...	1.6	16.9	42.5	...
Managers	26	11	1,436	910	23,067	21,860	80	37	40,225	34,112	...	...	1.3	20.4	35.6	...
All tenants	65	58	1,849	1,260	15,393	15,213	588	352	78,068	84,091	...	...	1.2	9.9	50.2	...
Cash	28	15	570	285	5,844	5,855	208	75	22,114	12,639	...	...	1.2	12.2	46.3	...
Share-cash	2	1	50	40	1,634	3,830	52	36	9,638	8,503	...	...	0.3	9.3	54.9	...
Crop-share	14	25	464	890	4,309	2,866	243	208	36,564	54,944	...	...	0.7	6.2	52.5	...
Livestock-share	4	1	65	10	2,100	1,290	21	14	2,952	4,100	...	...	1.0	31.4	44.1	...
Other and unspecified	17	16	700	35	1,506	1,372	64	19	6,800	3,905	...	...	5.1	11.0	49.5	...
Utah	3,435	3,546	34,513	27,369	508,267	478,710	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	43.6	...	...
Full owners	1,692	2,096	14,941	15,590	257,422	265,223	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	48.2	...	...
Part owners	1,528	1,124	17,211	8,451	210,356	165,174	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	39.1	...	...
Managers	19	29	417	768	16,298	21,532	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	62.8	...	...
All tenants	196	297	1,944	2,560	24,191	26,781	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	36.9	...	...
Cash	67	75	779	875	7,007	5,496	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.6	41.2	...	...
Share-cash	25	21	175	195	1,669	3,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	29.1	...	...
Crop-share	73	75	775	560	11,051	8,855	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	32.8	...	...
Livestock-share	16	61	125	485	2,509	5,360	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	55.9	...	...
Other and unspecified	15	65	90	445	1,955	3,215	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	41.7	...	...
Nevada	143	143	2,642	1,750	316,355	353,264	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	0.8	91.7	(NA)	...
Full owners	75	100	1,080	1,165	185,990	195,856	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	0.5	93.1	(NA)	...
Part owners	44	36	1,070	465	70,735	63,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	1.4	90.6	(NA)	...
Managers	3	5	192	20	49,016	80,304	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	0.4	95.5	(NA)	...
All tenants	21	2	300	100	10,614	13,215	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	1.9	67.1	(NA)	...
Cash	10	...	145	...	5,634	7,540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	2.2	87.2	(NA)	...
Share-cash	...	...	...	...	350	795	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...	30.6	(NA)	...
Crop-share	10	...	125	...	2,650	2,180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	3.0	63.2	(NA)	...
Livestock-share	1	1	30	30	1,980	1,100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	1.0	68.9	(NA)	...
Other and unspecified	...	1	...	70	...	1,600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	...	...	...	(NA)	...
PACIFIC																
Washington	2,265	2,513	33,726	18,661	729,392	660,624	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	17.3	...	...
Full owners	1,174	1,528	12,405	9,380	344,119	328,038	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	33.6	...	...
Part owners	654	594	14,319	5,753	293,972	237,489	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	13.8	...	...
Managers	7	19	152	288	10,211	8,993	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	14.3	...	...
All tenants	430	372	6,850	3,240	81,090	86,104	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	8.0	...	...
Cash	230	245	3,680	2,215	29,548	34,904	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	40.3	...	...
Share-cash	75	35	1,085	435	12,120	10,254	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	9.1	...	...
Crop-share	60	36	1,465	215	21,283	16,515	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	3.0	...	...
Livestock-share	35	30	320	235	11,782	15,303	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	19.4	...	...
Other and unspecified	30	26	300	140	6,357	9,128	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	17.5	...	...
Oregon	2,531	2,962	27,680	23,092	943,536	862,442	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	29.8	...	...
Full owners	1,406	1,850	13,023	13,107	447,882	422,935	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	37.8	...	...
Part owners	774	730	9,618	6,370	332,073	307,252	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	23.7	...	...
Managers	4	17	119	345	84,364	63,026	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	62.0	...	...
All tenants	347	365	4,920	3,270	79,217	69,229	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	17.8	...	...
Cash	90	100	995	745	19,321	20,577	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	42.0	...	...
Share-cash	76	75	835	695	13,104	11,924	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	17.8	...	...
Crop-share	115	60	2,335	695	22,761	15,641	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	9.4	...	...
Livestock-share	41	100	595	855	18,573	15,222	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	27.7	...	...
Other and unspecified	25	30	160	280	5,458	5,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	31.5	...	...
California	4,358	3,119	141,307	57,629	1,685,925	1,599,940	9,752	8,022	873,692	860,041	(NA)	...	1.7	20.6	10.7	(NA)
Full owners	2,042	1,696	42,639	20,826	647,164	632,975	4,708	4,098	180,347	202,414	(NA)	...	1.8	27.3	7.6	(NA)
Part owners	1,372	820	56,571	20,308	673,780	581,204	3,315	2,316	432,176	372,239	(NA)	...	1.5	18.4	11.8	(NA)
Managers	138	60	13,686	6,520	113,395	125,644	172	133	115,315	147,652	(NA)	...	1.6	12.9	13.1	(NA)
All tenants	806	543	28,411	9,975	251,586	260,117	1,557	1,475	145,854	137,736	(NA)	...	2.2	19.4	11.3	(NA)
Cash	302	287	8,176	4,635	95,550	121,914	421	419	33,548	34,890	(NA)	...	2.6	30.5	10.7	(NA)
Share-cash	103	57	4,482	714	39,763	36,713	215	212	30,386	27,496	(NA)	...	1.7	15.4	11.7	(NA)
Crop-share	230	57	12,922	3,511	67,502	65,218	777	656	68,141	60,705	(NA)	...	2.2	11.4	11.5	(NA)
Livestock-share	97	86	1,398	750	24,789	20,522	25	15	3,207	2,883	(NA)	...	2.8	50.4	6.5	(NA)
Other and unspecified	74	56	1,433	365	23,982	15,750	119	173	10,572	11,762	(NA)	...	1.7	28.9	12.7	(NA)

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]Exclusive of hay from sorghums, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts for both 1954 and 1949. The 1954 data were obtained by adding the acres of the hay crops reported, including grass silage for 28 States. The 1949 data were obtained from a summary inquiry on acres of land from which hay was cut. [2]U. S. and regional totals are for the 17 States for which cotton was tabulated by tenure of operator. These 17 States accounted for 99.98 percent of the total harvested cotton acreage for both 1954 and 1949. [3]U. S. totals for 1954 and 1949 are for the 9 States for which tobacco was tabulated by tenure in 1954. State and regional figures, however, are shown herein for 1949, for 6 additional States. The 9 States for which data are shown for the two years account for 94.1 percent of the harvested tobacco acreage in 1954 and 92.5 percent in 1949. [4]South only. See text.

Table 36.—NUMBER OF "OTHER" FARMS (PART-TIME, RESIDENTIAL, AND ABNORMAL),

[Data are based on reports

	Region, division, and State	All "Other" farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal)		"Other" farms by tenure of operator																	
				Full owners		Part owners		Managers		All tenants		Cash		Share-cash		Crop-share		Livestock-share		Croppers[1] (South only)	
		1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950
1	U.S.....	1,455,404	1,672,838	1,150,516	1,278,474	111,947	111,649	3,310	3,458	189,631	279,257	65,318	83,919	4,846	7,283	32,897	62,717	2,003	3,611	29,619	60,309
2	The North.	415,392	495,000	352,243	422,284	26,953	26,096	1,277	1,575	34,919	45,045	14,355	18,263	2,174	3,311	4,758	6,899	762	1,731	...	(1)
3	The South.	911,961	1,039,008	688,268	736,128	77,164	77,728	1,290	1,149	145,239	224,003	46,306	61,033	2,451	3,595	26,943	54,369	1,123	1,683	29,619	60,309
4	The West..	128,051	138,830	110,005	120,062	7,830	7,825	743	734	9,473	10,209	4,657	4,623	221	377	1,196	1,449	118	197	...	(1)
	Geo. Div.:																				
5	N.E....	31,445	44,022	28,473	40,960	1,940	1,455	173	262	859	1,345	381	565	15	15	5	20	10	45	...	(1)
6	M.A....	80,445	101,969	72,689	92,600	3,742	3,697	263	366	3,751	5,306	1,725	2,326	65	105	240	365	75	140	...	(1)
7	E.N.C..	179,400	213,787	152,784	184,018	13,111	12,069	482	503	13,023	17,197	5,065	7,120	705	870	1,890	2,511	365	1,055	...	(1)
8	W.N.C..	124,102	135,222	98,297	104,706	8,160	8,875	359	444	17,286	21,197	7,184	8,252	1,389	2,321	2,623	4,003	312	491	...	(1)
9	S.A....	349,838	397,437	272,886	299,174	28,595	28,453	577	544	47,780	69,266	14,020	18,379	675	860	8,003	13,554	347	616	12,456	20,850
10	E.S.C..	298,786	364,742	221,353	243,257	25,065	27,909	349	289	52,019	93,287	15,106	22,304	905	1,145	11,141	25,518	395	676	12,177	29,487
11	W.S.C..	263,337	276,829	194,029	193,697	23,504	21,366	364	316	45,440	61,450	17,180	20,350	871	1,590	7,799	15,297	381	391	4,986	9,972
12	Mt.....	43,432	45,155	35,287	36,790	3,738	3,915	424	430	3,983	4,020	1,627	1,654	114	195	873	936	48	72	...	(1)
13	Pac....	84,619	93,675	74,718	83,272	4,092	3,910	319	304	5,490	6,189	3,030	2,969	107	182	323	513	70	125	...	(1)
	N.E.:																				
14	Maine..	10,156	14,578	9,400	13,783	515	350	41	35	200	410	80	150	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	(1)
15	N.H....	4,988	6,997	4,494	6,461	382	295	20	36	92	205	31	100	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	(1)
16	Vt.....	4,103	5,961	3,552	5,383	330	325	19	18	202	235	100	90	15	...	...	10	...	15	...	(1)
17	Mass...	6,355	9,032	5,833	8,461	312	220	65	111	145	240	60	125	...	...	...	5	...	10	...	(1)
18	R.I....	850	1,021	755	925	40	60	...	6	55	30	50	15	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	(1)
19	Conn...	4,993	6,433	4,439	5,947	361	205	28	56	165	225	60	85	...	10	5	...	10	15	...	(1)
	M.A.:																				
20	N.Y....	28,356	36,813	25,667	33,818	1,501	1,375	119	135	1,069	1,485	450	660	35	30	30	70	25	55	...	(1)
21	N.J....	5,609	6,724	5,116	6,136	210	251	28	52	255	285	150	110	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	(1)
22	Pa.....	46,480	58,432	41,906	52,646	2,031	2,071	116	179	2,427	3,536	1,125	1,556	30	75	195	280	50	85	...	(1)
	E.N.C.:																				
23	Ohio...	53,641	64,625	46,201	55,982	3,365	3,180	140	128	3,935	5,335	1,705	2,230	130	180	470	735	130	360	...	(1)
24	Ind....	38,515	43,416	32,925	37,951	2,710	2,110	129	75	2,751	3,280	900	1,210	145	100	455	615	95	235	...	(1)
25	Ill....	27,904	34,345	21,506	27,040	2,805	2,766	38	138	3,555	4,401	1,255	1,830	350	510	620	681	55	115	...	(1)
26	Mich...	40,782	48,672	35,755	43,140	3,275	2,902	90	64	1,662	2,566	620	1,000	45	55	285	365	45	210	...	(1)
27	Wis....	18,558	22,729	16,397	19,905	956	1,111	85	98	1,120	1,615	585	850	34	25	60	115	40	135	...	(1)
	W.N.C.:																				
28	Minn...	18,797	21,880	15,429	18,262	1,566	1,605	62	63	1,740	1,950	1,010	880	100	95	135	230	45	70	...	(1)
29	Iowa...	14,771	15,453	11,500	11,995	850	935	81	73	2,340	2,450	1,065	1,110	150	350	170	205	55	115	...	(1)
30	Mo.....	61,373	65,358	50,677	51,858	3,644	3,683	70	110	6,982	9,707	2,752	3,620	547	825	1,026	1,911	111	226	...	(1)
31	N.Dak..	2,262	2,652	1,572	1,725	223	318	22	39	445	570	105	220	15	25	180	195	10	5	...	(1)
32	S.Dak..	2,554	3,605	1,707	2,202	207	548	47	48	593	807	257	297	66	125	85	205	...	5	...	(1)
33	Nebr...	6,580	7,240	4,566	5,132	358	450	35	21	1,621	1,637	595	445	110	251	253	381	16	20	...	(1)
34	Kans...	17,765	19,034	12,846	13,532	1,312	1,336	42	90	3,565	4,076	1,400	1,680	401	650	774	876	75	50	...	(1)
	S.A.:																				
35	Del....	1,286	1,896	1,080	1,635	100	50	1	6	105	205	40	90	10	...	5	45	...	...	10	10
36	Md.....	10,441	12,507	9,055	10,877	560	551	35	54	791	1,025	280	320	...	15	75	165	30	5	145	115
37	D.C....	(NA)	12	(NA)	3	(NA)	1	(NA)	8	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
38	Va.....	64,969	72,720	54,541	62,001	5,114	4,592	91	87	5,223	6,040	1,387	1,390	70	75	930	985	70	70	1,075	1,430
39	W.Va....	47,066	58,081	39,275	48,438	2,860	2,830	29	26	4,902	6,787	2,369	3,246	70	110	352	440	70	100	200	330
40	N.C....	86,118	94,794	66,648	72,432	9,027	8,506	136	113	10,307	13,743	1,750	1,917	240	200	2,640	4,030	46	90	3,371	4,700
41	S.C....	51,058	54,964	34,516	33,394	5,545	5,777	70	65	10,927	15,728	3,044	4,063	135	245	1,876	3,040	35	80	3,625	5,790
42	Ga.....	63,598	75,682	45,491	48,310	4,181	4,385	141	133	13,785	22,854	4,538	6,407	150	190	2,060	4,509	96	230	3,835	7,820
43	Fla....	25,302	26,793	22,280	22,087	1,208	1,762	74	60	1,740	2,884	612	946	...	25	65	340	...	41	195	655
	E.S.C.:																				
44	Ky.....	70,662	83,642	57,253	65,093	5,452	5,590	89	75	7,868	12,884	2,250	2,802	290	315	1,841	3,236	130	185	1,170	3,065
45	Tenn...	78,917	93,292	62,321	68,745	6,437	8,165	84	76	10,075	16,306	1,791	2,046	240	280	2,471	4,855	125	225	3,040	5,800
46	Ala....	81,842	93,218	53,772	54,735	8,032	8,301	108	63	19,930	30,119	8,082	11,603	275	285	3,752	7,576	65	156	3,411	6,376
47	Miss...	67,365	94,590	48,007	54,684	5,144	5,853	68	75	14,146	33,978	2,983	5,853	100	265	3,077	9,851	75	110	4,556	14,246
	W.S.C.:																				
48	Ark....	56,542	69,197	45,112	49,304	3,978	4,935	61	29	7,391	14,929	2,426	3,478	86	290	1,050	3,852	75	91	1,226	3,806
49	La.....	50,773	53,549	39,413	38,119	2,880	2,935	78	53	8,402	12,442	2,544	3,048	40	125	1,466	3,645	25	55	1,260	2,900
50	Okla...	45,261	49,360	30,608	30,905	5,050	4,767	69	100	9,534	13,588	4,954	6,442	335	660	1,281	3,325	85	80	256	556
51	Tex....	110,761	104,723	78,896	75,369	11,596	8,729	156	134	20,113	20,491	7,256	7,382	410	515	4,002	4,475	196	165	2,244	2,710
	Mt.:																				
52	Mont...	4,279	5,075	3,160	3,913	506	543	56	49	557	570	275	236	16	45	101	154	...	5	...	(1)
53	Idaho..	7,528	7,923	6,352	6,691	400	460	43	30	733	742	305	335	6	30	97	121	...	5	...	(1)
54	Wyo....	1,722	2,088	1,329	1,458	171	307	23	45	199	278	83	136	16	15	45	55	5	1	...	(1)
55	Colo...	9,075	9,110	7,119	7,269	648	752	44	53	1,264	1,036	458	435	36	45	375	296	23	10	...	(1)
56	N.Mex..	8,969	9,447	7,317	7,813	961	1,031	53	51	638	552	251	160	15	35	185	185	15	11	...	(1)
57	Ariz...	3,069	3,657	2,503	2,965	270	224	84	101	212	367	105	167	5	20	...	20	...	25	...	(1)
58	Utah...	7,893	7,058	6,739	5,975	720	578	99	80	335	425	130	150	20	5	65	95	5	15	...	(1)
59	Nev....	897	797	768	706	62	20	22	21	45	50	20	35	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	(1)
	Pac.:																				
60	Wash...	28,725	30,466	25,407	27,440	1,611	1,252	54	49	1,653	1,725	969	886	26	31	87	108	20	25	...	(1)
61	Oreg...	22,318	25,343	19,897	22,638	1,003	1,126	61	34	1,357	1,545	701	630	30	65	70	165	25	65	...	(1)
62	Calif..	33,576	37,866	29,414	33,194	1,478	1,532	204	221	2,480	2,919	1,360	1,453	51	86	166	240	25	35	...	(1)

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]South only. See text.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954 AND 1950

for only a sample of farms. See text]

"Other" farms by tenure of operator—Continued				"Other" farms as a percent of all farms										Percent distribution of "other" farms by tenure, 1954				Percent of all farms in each tenure represented by "other" farms, 1954								
Other		Unspecified		All other farms		Full owners		Part owners		Managers		All tenants		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock share	Croppers[1]	Other	Unspecified
1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950															
30,453	24,989	24,495	36,429	27.4	31.1	22.4	23.8	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.1	3.0	5.2	81.6	7.3	0.2	10.9	39.0	11.0	14.8	12.5	33.0	2.7	7.3	1.6	5.7	45.2	32.7	1
6,003	5,646	6,867	9,195	20.2	21.8	17.1	18.6	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	2.0	84.8	6.5	0.3	8.4	29.4	6.2	18.5	8.3	25.2	1.6	5.1	0.8	(1)	42.4	29.7	2
22,744	17,922	16,053	25,092	33.4	39.2	26.4	27.8	2.6	2.9	0.1	(Z)	4.3	8.5	79.1	7.9	0.2	12.8	48.0	17.4	12.6	14.6	38.4	9.1	8.4	6.3	5.6	46.1	33.7	3
1,706	1,421	1,575	2,142	29.6	30.1	25.5	26.0	1.8	1.7	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.2	86.1	6.0	0.5	7.4	38.5	8.7	13.9	18.1	30.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	(1)	48.4	39.5	4
253	325	195	375	38.3	42.7	34.7	39.7	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	90.5	6.2	0.6	2.7	43.8	14.0	27.7	35.3	33.5	21.4	11.1	5.0	(1)	42.3	50.6	5
956	930	690	1,440	31.0	34.4	28.0	31.3	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.8	90.4	4.6	0.3	4.6	36.8	8.8	19.4	20.7	26.4	7.4	5.8	3.9	(1)	39.9	31.3	6
2,117	2,101	2,881	3,540	22.2	24.2	18.9	20.8	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.9	85.2	7.3	0.3	7.2	30.7	8.5	18.3	8.5	26.9	2.0	6.0	0.7	(1)	40.5	29.2	7
2,677	2,290	3,101	3,840	13.6	13.8	10.8	10.7	0.9	0.9	(Z)	(Z)	1.9	2.2	79.2	6.6	0.3	13.9	22.3	3.6	15.6	7.0	23.7	1.4	4.5	0.8	(1)	45.1	29.1	8
7,112	6,238	5,167	8,769	34.4	41.5	28.2	31.2	2.5	3.0	0.1	0.1	3.6	7.2	82.0	7.4	0.2	10.5	48.6	18.9	13.7	12.8	35.3	12.4	7.5	5.8	5.6	40.4	31.4	9
6,604	5,958	5,691	8,199	32.2	40.0	25.5	26.7	2.5	3.1	(Z)	(Z)	4.2	10.2	79.1	7.8	0.1	13.0	46.9	18.1	16.1	13.2	30.8	18.5	10.9	4.5	5.8	38.3	29.9	10
9,028	5,726	5,195	8,124	33.6	35.5	25.3	24.8	2.9	2.7	0.1	(Z)	5.3	7.9	75.5	8.6	0.1	15.8	48.6	15.3	9.3	18.6	48.2	5.3	6.9	11.5	5.3	58.7	41.8	11
602	546	719	617	23.0	23.2	18.7	18.9	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.1	81.3	8.5	0.8	9.4	33.3	7.0	18.2	14.5	32.7	4.1	6.2	2.1	(1)	46.7	38.8	12
1,104	875	856	1,525	34.5	35.1	30.5	31.2	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.3	88.5	4.8	0.4	6.4	41.4	11.0	11.0	22.1	29.0	5.6	4.9	5.2	(1)	49.3	40.1	13
70	120	50	135	43.4	48.0	40.2	45.4	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.4	92.6	5.1	0.4	2.0	47.0	18.2	36.0	46.0	55.2	...	...	...	(1)	41.2	52.6	14
36	50	25	50	47.8	52.3	43.1	48.3	3.7	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.5	90.1	7.7	0.4	1.8	53.8	21.6	35.1	86.8	22.8	...	...	...	(1)	59.0	62.5	15
67	55	20	65	25.6	31.3	22.2	28.3	2.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.2	86.6	8.1	0.5	5.0	30.6	9.3	17.9	27.4	34.4	60.0	...	...	(1)	36.8	40.0	16
45	45	40	55	36.4	40.7	33.4	38.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	91.7	5.0	1.0	2.3	41.2	11.9	25.6	34.5	30.8	...	...	...	(1)	37.5	50.0	17
...	...	5	10	43.5	39.2	38.6	35.5	2.0	2.3	...	0.2	2.8	1.2	88.8	4.7	...	6.5	50.5	11.7	...	52.4	50.0	...	...	...	(1)	...	100.0	18
35	55	55	60	39.0	41.3	34.7	38.2	2.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.4	89.0	7.2	0.6	3.3	47.0	12.9	34.1	33.3	22.2	...	50.0	66.7	(1)	53.8	47.8	19
334	300	195	370	26.6	29.5	24.1	27.1	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2	90.6	5.3	0.4	3.7	32.4	6.9	20.3	20.7	19.4	14.0	9.7	2.8	(1)	40.7	34.2	20
45	30	45	130	23.7	27.1	21.7	24.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	91.5	3.4	0.5	4.6	27.8	5.6	15.0	16.5	17.5	...	10.3	...	(1)	23.7	27.6	21
577	600	450	940	36.0	39.8	32.4	35.9	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.4	90.2	4.4	0.3	5.2	42.0	11.6	20.0	21.2	33.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	(1)	41.8	30.5	22
625	695	875	1,135	29.9	32.4	25.8	28.1	1.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	2.2	2.7	86.2	6.3	0.3	7.3	39.1	11.0	20.4	13.1	40.8	5.9	5.6	1.1	(1)	42.4	34.3	23
456	375	700	745	25.0	26.1	21.4	22.8	1.8	1.3	0.1	(Z)	1.8	2.0	85.5	7.0	0.3	7.1	34.9	8.8	30.4	9.7	47.8	4.1	6.5	0.8	(1)	45.2	28.6	24
520	455	755	810	15.7	17.6	12.1	13.9	1.6	1.4	(Z)	0.1	2.0	2.3	77.1	10.0	0.1	12.8	28.1	7.2	7.2	5.7	24.0	1.3	5.1	0.4	(1)	50.4	30.5	25
321	381	346	555	28.8	31.3	25.3	27.7	2.3	1.9	0.1	(Z)	1.2	1.6	87.7	8.1	0.2	4.0	35.5	11.1	22.2	15.5	29.2	5.6	10.9	1.4	(1)	42.2	36.2	26
195	195	205	295	12.0	13.5	10.6	11.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	88.4	5.1	0.5	6.0	15.3	3.9	14.4	5.0	10.9	2.7	5.0	0.3	(1)	20.3	14.4	27
200	295	250	380	11.4	12.2	9.3	10.2	0.9	0.9	(Z)	(Z)	1.1	1.1	82.1	8.3	0.3	9.3	16.0	4.3	20.1	5.4	13.8	0.8	2.6	0.9	(1)	27.2	16.6	28
415	225	485	445	7.6	7.6	5.9	5.9	0.4	0.5	(Z)	(Z)	1.2	1.2	77.8	5.8	0.6	15.9	13.0	2.8	17.8	3.2	10.8	0.5	2.6	0.3	(1)	37.3	22.5	29
1,371	1,220	1,175	1,905	30.2	28.4	24.9	22.6	1.8	1.6	(Z)	(Z)	3.4	4.2	82.6	5.9	0.1	11.4	39.2	9.6	12.9	19.6	51.9	7.1	7.5	2.7	(1)	58.8	44.0	30
70	45	65	80	3.5	4.1	2.4	2.6	0.3	0.5	(Z)	0.1	0.7	0.9	69.8	9.6	0.8	19.8	6.5	0.8	17.9	3.4	15.0	0.5	2.5	0.8	(1)	30.8	11.8	31
120	65	65	110	4.0	5.4	2.6	3.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	66.6	8.1	1.6	23.7	8.3	0.8	20.3	3.2	19.6	0.6	2.2	...	(1)	42.7	9.8	32
211	200	436	340	6.5	6.8	4.5	4.8	0.3	0.4	(Z)	(Z)	1.6	1.5	69.5	5.3	0.5	24.7	13.0	1.3	10.7	4.2	21.3	0.5	2.5	0.5	(1)	38.3	34.7	33
290	240	625	580	14.6	14.5	10.5	10.3	1.1	1.0	(Z)	0.1	2.9	3.1	72.3	7.3	0.2	20.1	27.9	3.2	13.9	10.5	45.2	2.8	6.7	3.5	(1)	42.5	33.6	34
15	10	25	50	20.4	25.4	17.2	21.9	1.6	0.7	(Z)	0.1	1.7	2.8	84.0	7.8	0.1	8.2	25.5	8.8	1.3	12.5	30.5	32.3	1.4	...	21.7	25.9	15.4	35
136	170	125	235	28.1	34.6	24.8	30.1	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.8	88.3	4.9	0.3	6.5	35.8	10.2	8.6	11.3	24.6	...	3.1	7.1	4.7	40.2	27.9	36
(NA)	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	42.9	(NA)	10.7	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	28.6	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37
1,016	730	675	1,360	39.7	48.2	34.0	41.1	2.7	3.0	0.1	0.1	2.9	4.0	85.7	6.9	0.2	7.3	49.1	19.3	15.0	19.9	52.3	14.0	10.2	3.6	8.0	52.1	36.1	38
1,001	981	840	1,580	68.3	71.3	57.0	59.5	4.1	3.5	(Z)	(Z)	7.1	8.3	83.5	6.0	0.1	10.4	69.5	47.5	17.2	78.6	85.2	57.9	51.9	41.7	62.7	87.9	81.2	39
1,015	740	1,245	2,066	28.4	32.9	22.7	25.1	2.8	2.9	(Z)	(Z)	2.7	4.8	80.2	10.0	0.2	9.7	47.1	18.3	21.1	7.6	35.3	11.8	5.5	5.3	4.1	34.5	25.8	40
1,395	1,362	817	1,148	27.0	39.5	21.0	24.0	2.3	4.2	0.1	(Z)	3.7	11.3	77.7	8.5	0.2	13.6	45.2	16.5	14.6	9.3	24.7	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.6	26.3	23.3	41
1,933	1,899	1,173	1,799	31.8	38.2	24.6	24.4	2.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	5.1	11.5	77.3	6.5	0.3	15.9	46.3	17.8	15.2	14.6	27.3	17.7	12.9	3.8	7.4	32.4	26.1	42
601	346	267	531	38.1	47.1	34.6	38.9	1.5	3.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	5.1	90.7	3.9	0.3	5.1	43.7	12.5	8.3	25.5	24.9	...	10.6	...	14.0	44.9	33.0	43
1,076	925	1,111	2,356	35.9	38.3	29.2	29.8	2.8	2.6	(Z)	(Z)	4.0	5.9	81.1	7.7	0.1	11.0	44.7	18.8	23.2	20.0	83.6	24.3	16.0	2.8	8.1	76.3	26.7	44
902	820	1,506	2,280	36.7	40.3	29.4	29.7	2.9	3.5	(Z)	(Z)	4.4	7.0	80.1	7.9	0.1	11.9	49.4	19.3	21.6	17.3	53.1	22.1	13.1	6.3	10.8	49.4	36.6	45
2,324	2,282	2,021	1,841	34.7	44.1	26.0	25.9	2.9	3.9	0.1	(Z)	5.7	14.3	75.0	8.5	0.2	16.3	52.1	19.0	18.1	16.6	21.8	17.8	13.3	6.3	9.2	25.2	32.7	46
2,302	1,931	1,053	1,722	22.5	37.6	18.0	21.8	1.6	2.3	(Z)	(Z)	3.0	13.5	79.7	7.0	0.1	13.2	41.7	14.8	8.1	6.5	21.4	6.8	5.3	15.1	2.4	34.6	22.3	47
1,597	1,245	931	2,167	34.4	37.9	28.1	27.0	2.4	2.7	(Z)	(Z)	4.0	8.2	81.5	6.9	0.1	11.5	52.5	18.5	8.6	11.9	49.5	2.6	5.2	21.7	2.6	63.9	36.1	48
2,308	1,341	759	1,388	35.5	43.2	29.4	30.7	1.8	2.4	0.1	(Z)	4.2	10.0	82.8	5.1	0.2	11.9	54.2	15.8	13.8	12.5	34.5	3.0	3.3	10.0	3.2	51.7	32.8	49
1,536	855	1,087	1,670	35.0	34.7	23.6	21.7	3.9	3.4	0.1	0.1	7.4	9.6	67.6	11.1	0.2	21.2	48.3	14.7	11.6	30.5	53.4	6.2	11.5	10.6	21.4	70.2	52.3	50
3,587	2,285	2,418	2,959	31.9	31.6	23.2	22.7	3.1	2.6	0.1	(Z)	5.5	6.2	72.7	9.9	0.2	17.3	44.6	14.6	7.6	21.3	49.0	5.8	7.9	10.0	12.7	56.2	43.4	51
75	80	90	50	12.6	14.5	9.4	11.2	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.6	74.5	11.2	1.2	13.1	21.4	3.5	20.7	11.4	32.2	2.2	4.4	...	(1)	31.9	38.1	52
130	120	195	131	19.2	19.7	16.3	16.6	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.8	84.5	5.3	0.5	9.7	26.0	5.1	15.8	10.9	32.3	0.8	2.6	...	(1)	53.2	37.9	53
40	35	10	36	13.8	16.6	10.7	11.6	1.2	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.2	78.0	9.0	1.2	11.8	23.5	3.4	10.7	9.9	17.5	7.0	5.6	2.5	(1)	38.5	11.9	54
191	100	181	150	22.2	20.0	17.4	16.0	1.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.3	78.5	7.0	0.5	14.0	33.8	6.1	13.8	14.1	40.0	4.8	6.8	3.2	(1)	49.6	37.8	55
75	61	97	100	37.6	40.2	30.3	33.2	4.2	4.4	0.1	0.2	3.0	2.3	80.6	11.2	0.3	7.9	49.8	15.7	8.0	27.1	44.5	13.5	15.0	19.5	(1)	55.6	45.8	56
41	60	61	75	28.4	35.1	23.5	28.5	2.4	2.2	0.4	1.0	2.1	3.5	82.7	8.4	1.5	7.5	38.0	9.8	13.4	19.4	22.5	8.3	...	...	(1)	35.6	48.4	57
40	90	75	70	34.2	29.2	29.2	24.7	3.1	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.8	85.4	9.1	1.2	4.2	42.8	12.2	50.5	26.7	30.3	20.4	17.1	5.3	(1)	52.6	43.1	58
10	...	10	5	29.8	25.6	25.7	22.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.6	86.4	6.8	2.0	4.8	34.1	13.4	23.6	20.7	20.2	...	12.2	...	(1)	77.0	33.3	59
331	245	220	430	43.8	43.6	38.8	39.3	2.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.5	88.5	5.6	0.2	5.7	51.9	15.9	13.7	26.9	40.2	5.1	4.6	7.6	(1)	58.9	47.8	60
291	230	240	390	40.8	42.4	36.4	37.9	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.6	89.2	4.5	0.3	6.1	48.0	11.5	17.9	31.7	49.7	7.2	5.9	6.4	(1)	63.1	58.0	61
482	400	396	705	26.8	27.6	23.6	24.2	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.1	87.9	4.4	0.6	7.1	32.6	8.0	9.4	17.1	20.3	5.2	4.7	3.6	(1)	39.2	31.1	62

Table 37.—NUMBER OF PART-TIME FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, division, and State	Part-time farms by tenure of operator												Part-time farms as a percent of all farms of same tenure					Percent distribution of part-time farms by tenure			
	All part-time farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Cropper[1] (South only)	Other	Unspecified	All part-time farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
U.S.	574,575	419,726	66,635	423	87,791	23,961	3,143	21,040	1,404	20,221	9,557	8,465	12.0	15.3	7.7	2.0	7.6	73.0	11.6	0.1	15.3
The North	186,906	152,275	18,132	64	16,435	6,141	1,578	3,438	572	(1)	2,225	2,481	9.1	12.8	4.2	0.9	3.9	81.5	9.7	(Z)	8.8
The South	336,590	224,804	43,983	296	67,507	15,964	1,411	16,967	746	20,221	6,737	5,461	14.5	17.6	12.5	3.1	9.9	66.8	13.1	0.1	20.1
The West	51,079	42,647	4,520	63	3,849	1,856	154	635	86	(1)	595	523	12.1	15.2	5.2	1.4	7.5	83.5	8.8	0.1	7.5
Geo. Divisions:																					
New England	10,181	9,088	792	5	296	145	...	...	5	(1)	86	60	12.4	14.0	5.7	0.8	12.2	89.3	7.8	(Z)	2.9
Middle Atlantic	33,139	29,164	2,287	17	1,671	735	40	205	50	(1)	371	270	12.9	14.9	5.4	1.3	9.3	88.0	6.9	0.1	5.0
E.N. Central	86,262	70,656	9,386	22	6,198	2,110	440	1,415	270	(1)	887	1,076	10.8	14.4	6.1	0.8	4.1	81.9	10.9	(Z)	7.2
W.N. Central	57,324	43,367	5,667	20	8,270	3,151	1,098	1,818	247	(1)	881	1,075	6.3	9.9	2.6	0.9	3.4	75.7	9.9	(Z)	14.4
South Atlantic	117,135	79,846	14,970	107	22,212	4,356	300	5,056	231	8,386	2,168	1,715	13.6	16.0	13.0	2.7	9.2	68.2	12.8	0.1	19.0
E.S. Central	115,882	76,880	14,036	76	24,890	4,831	510	7,044	275	8,267	1,902	2,061	14.7	17.9	12.8	3.7	10.0	66.3	12.1	0.1	21.5
W.S. Central	103,573	68,078	14,977	113	20,405	6,777	601	4,867	240	3,568	2,667	1,685	15.5	19.5	11.9	3.1	10.7	65.7	14.5	0.1	19.7
Mountain	18,007	14,059	2,187	40	1,721	643	97	458	36	(1)	234	253	10.0	13.9	4.4	2.2	6.4	78.1	12.1	0.2	9.6
Pacific	33,072	28,588	2,333	23	2,128	1,213	57	177	50	(1)	361	270	13.6	16.0	6.3	0.8	8.8	86.4	7.1	0.1	6.4
New England:																					
Maine	3,109	2,864	195	...	50	5	...	...	...	(1)	30	15	13.3	14.3	6.9	...	11.5	92.1	6.3	...	1.6
New Hampshire	1,501	1,335	131	...	35	10	...	...	...	(1)	15	10	14.4	16.0	7.4	...	14.5	88.9	8.7	...	2.3
Vermont	1,517	1,271	155	...	91	55	...	...	...	(1)	21	15	9.5	11.0	4.4	...	12.3	83.8	10.2	...	6.0
Massachusetts	2,396	2,175	151	5	65	40	...	...	...	(1)	20	5	13.8	15.5	5.8	2.0	15.5	90.8	6.3	0.2	2.7
Rhode Island	255	225	15	...	15	15	...	...	...	(1)	...	...	13.1	15.1	4.4	...	14.3	88.2	5.9	...	5.9
Connecticut	1,403	1,218	145	...	40	20	...	...	5	(1)	...	15	11.0	12.9	5.3	...	8.1	86.8	10.3	...	2.9
Middle Atlantic:																					
New York	11,388	10,039	881	7	461	220	20	20	20	(1)	106	75	10.8	12.8	4.1	1.2	9.2	88.2	7.7	0.1	4.0
New Jersey	2,131	1,946	105	...	80	45	...	15	...	(1)	5	15	9.4	11.0	3.2	...	5.4	91.3	4.9	...	3.8
Pennsylvania	19,620	17,179	1,301	10	1,130	470	20	170	30	(1)	260	180	15.2	17.3	7.5	1.7	9.9	87.6	6.6	0.1	5.8
East North Central:																					
Ohio	24,545	20,550	2,225	15	1,755	690	75	350	90	(1)	275	275	13.9	17.6	7.3	2.2	6.0	83.7	9.1	0.1	7.2
Indiana	18,371	14,985	1,970	...	1,416	380	105	340	75	(1)	221	295	12.0	15.9	6.4	...	5.0	81.6	10.7	...	7.7
Illinois	12,570	9,070	1,890	...	1,610	445	200	465	45	(1)	170	285	7.2	12.0	4.9	...	2.6	72.2	15.0	...	12.8
Michigan	21,304	17,805	2,625	7	867	305	30	215	25	(1)	151	141	15.3	18.0	9.0	1.7	8.4	83.6	12.3	(Z)	4.1
Wisconsin	9,472	8,246	676	...	550	290	30	45	35	(1)	70	80	6.2	7.7	2.8	...	2.5	87.1	7.1	...	5.8
West North Central:																					
Minnesota	10,033	7,952	1,151	...	930	550	90	90	45	(1)	90	65	6.1	8.2	3.2	...	2.9	79.3	11.5	...	9.3
Iowa	7,315	5,510	640	...	1,165	530	125	110	50	(1)	165	185	3.8	6.3	2.1	...	1.6	75.3	8.7	...	15.9
Missouri	25,800	20,332	2,452	6	3,010	1,106	407	666	86	(1)	405	340	12.8	15.9	6.5	1.2	8.5	78.8	9.5	(Z)	11.7
North Dakota	1,223	791	177	...	255	45	5	145	10	(1)	15	35	2.0	3.4	0.7	...	2.0	64.7	14.5	...	20.9
South Dakota	1,266	840	120	...	306	145	56	70	...	(1)	20	15	2.0	4.3	0.5	...	1.7	66.4	9.5	...	24.2
Nebraska	3,107	2,139	222	8	738	235	100	151	11	(1)	71	170	3.1	6.1	0.8	2.4	1.9	68.8	7.1	0.3	23.8
Kansas	8,580	5,803	905	6	1,866	540	315	586	45	(1)	115	265	7.1	12.8	2.2	2.0	5.5	67.6	10.5	0.1	21.7
South Atlantic:																					
Delaware	585	450	60	...	75	35	10	5	...	10	5	10	9.3	10.6	5.3	...	8.9	76.9	10.3	...	12.8
Maryland	4,012	3,302	340	5	365	85	...	60	25	105	55	35	12.4	14.7	7.8	1.5	6.9	82.3	8.5	0.1	9.1
D.C.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	21,863	16,900	2,803	15	2,145	295	40	560	55	720	255	220	16.0	17.9	14.6	2.5	9.7	77.3	12.8	0.1	9.8
West Virginia	12,039	9,814	1,263	5	957	346	25	146	35	85	145	175	17.6	17.4	21.3	3.0	15.4	81.5	10.5	(Z)	7.9
North Carolina	27,672	17,721	4,624	6	5,321	520	100	1,630	20	2,261	305	485	10.3	13.7	11.2	1.1	5.5	64.0	16.7	(Z)	19.2
South Carolina	19,955	10,922	3,029	20	5,984	1,143	65	1,350	30	2,625	440	331	16.1	19.0	17.5	4.5	12.3	54.7	15.2	0.1	30.0
Georgia	21,578	12,786	2,133	33	6,626	1,686	60	1,265	66	2,460	717	372	13.0	14.5	11.1	3.6	11.6	59.3	9.9	0.2	30.7
Florida	9,431	7,951	718	23	739	246	...	40	...	120	246	87	16.4	17.5	10.4	2.8	17.0	84.3	7.6	0.2	7.8
East South Central:																					
Kentucky	24,507	18,858	2,556	5	3,088	341	150	1,106	75	855	180	381	12.7	15.0	9.0	1.3	8.0	76.9	10.4	(Z)	12.6
Tennessee	33,727	24,116	4,211	17	5,383	541	165	1,621	100	2,165	235	556	16.6	19.9	13.8	4.4	10.5	71.5	12.5	0.1	16.0
Alabama	29,919	16,687	4,173	30	9,029	2,856	145	2,296	40	2,136	782	774	16.9	18.9	15.2	5.6	14.9	55.8	13.9	0.1	30.2
Mississippi	27,729	17,219	3,096	24	7,390	1,093	50	2,021	60	3,111	705	350	12.8	18.5	13.5	3.3	7.4	62.1	11.2	0.1	26.7
West South Central:																					
Arkansas	20,114	14,806	2,380	22	2,906	696	46	565	50	916	367	266	13.8	19.0	12.8	3.4	6.0	73.6	11.8	0.1	14.4
Louisiana	17,698	12,304	1,649	27	3,718	994	10	976	25	860	656	197	15.9	20.4	12.9	5.1	9.9	69.5	9.3	0.2	21.0
Oklahoma	20,231	12,468	3,436	17	4,310	2,067	265	865	65	160	511	377	17.0	21.4	10.9	3.1	14.9	61.6	17.0	0.1	21.3
Texas	45,530	28,500	7,512	47	9,471	3,020	280	2,461	100	1,632	1,133	845	15.5	18.7	11.9	2.5	12.5	62.6	16.5	0.1	20.8
Mountain:																					
Montana	2,029	1,466	303	...	260	128	16	71	...	(1)	25	20	6.2	10.1	2.3	...	5.4	72.3	14.9	...	12.8
Idaho	3,447	2,901	238	...	308	125	6	67	...	(1)	40	70	8.9	12.0	3.1	...	4.7	84.2	6.9	...	8.9
Wyoming	917	667	117	...	133	57	16	25	5	(1)	30	...	8.1	12.8	2.8	...	7.2	72.7	12.8	...	14.5
Colorado	3,755	2,849	381	2	523	175	29	170	16	(1)	73	60	9.2	13.6	3.6	0.7	5.8	75.9	10.1	0.1	13.9
New Mexico	2,670	1,959	484	7	220	73	10	80	10	(1)	25	22	12.7	15.3	8.6	2.8	9.6	73.4	18.1	0.3	8.2
Arizona	1,111	874	160	10	67	20	5	...	...	(1)	16	26	12.0	15.3	7.1	3.4	6.6	78.7	14.4	0.9	6.0
Utah	3,752	3,059	478	15	200	65	15	45	5	(1)	25	45	16.3	19.5	8.1	7.9	16.2	81.5	12.7	0.4	5.3
Nevada	326	284	26	6	10	...	...	...	...	(1)	...	10	11.6	13.4	6.1	8.3	5.2	87.1	8.0	1.8	3.1
Pacific:																					
Washington	10,325	8,852	873	5	595	387	11	32	15	(1)	85	65	15.9	18.2	8.7	1.3	9.8	85.7	8.5	(Z)	5.8
Oregon	8,640	7,502	612	...	526	266	20	50	20	(1)	105	65	15.9	18.2	7.1	...	12.4	86.8	7.1	...	6.1
California	14,107	12,234	848	18	1,007	560	26	95	15	(1)	171	140	11.5	13.8	4.6	0.9	7.3	86.7	6.0	0.1	7.1

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1]See text.

Table 38.—NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, division, and State	Residential farms by tenure of operator												Residential farms as a percent of all farms of same tenure					Percent distribution of residential farms by tenure			
	All residential farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Cropper[1] (South only)	Other	Unspecified	All residential farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
U.S.	878,136	730,606	45,272	466	101,792	41,345	1,703	11,851	599	9,398	20,885	16,011	18.4	26.6	5.2	2.2	8.9	83.2	5.2	0.1	11.6
The North	227,187	199,871	8,795	67	18,454	8,209	596	1,315	190	(1)	3,768	4,376	11.1	16.8	2.0	1.0	4.4	88.0	3.9	(Z)	8.1
The South	574,599	463,422	33,174	287	77,716	30,336	1,040	9,976	377	9,398	16,006	10,583	24.8	36.3	9.5	3.0	11.4	80.7	5.8	(Z)	13.5
The West	76,350	67,313	3,303	112	5,622	2,800	67	560	32	(1)	1,111	1,052	18.1	24.0	3.8	2.5	11.0	88.2	4.3	0.1	7.4
Geo. Divisions:																					
New England	21,090	19,380	1,147	5	558	236	15	5	5	(1)	162	135	25.8	29.9	8.3	0.8	22.9	91.9	5.4	(Z)	2.6
Middle Atlantic	47,030	43,505	1,445	5	2,075	990	25	35	25	(1)	585	415	18.3	22.2	3.4	0.4	11.6	92.5	3.1	(Z)	4.4
E.N. Central	92,685	82,092	3,725	43	6,825	2,955	265	475	95	(1)	1,230	1,805	11.6	16.7	2.4	1.6	4.5	88.6	4.0	(Z)	7.4
W.N. Central	66,382	54,894	2,478	14	8,996	4,028	291	800	65	(1)	1,791	2,021	7.3	12.6	1.1	0.6	3.7	82.7	3.7	(Z)	13.6
South Atlantic	232,296	193,025	13,624	80	25,567	9,664	375	2,947	116	4,070	4,943	3,452	27.1	38.8	11.8	2.0	10.6	83.1	5.9	(Z)	11.0
E.S. Central	182,700	144,460	11,029	92	27,119	10,270	395	4,097	120	3,910	4,702	3,625	23.1	33.7	10.1	4.5	10.9	79.1	6.0	0.1	14.8
W.S. Central	159,603	125,937	8,521	115	25,030	10,402	270	2,932	141	1,418	6,361	3,506	23.9	36.1	6.8	3.2	13.1	78.9	5.3	0.1	15.7
Mountain	25,063	21,210	1,549	44	2,260	983	17	414	12	(1)	368	466	13.9	21.0	3.1	2.5	8.4	84.6	6.2	0.2	9.0
Pacific	51,287	46,103	1,754	68	3,362	1,817	50	146	20	(1)	743	586	21.1	25.8	4.8	2.5	14.0	89.9	3.4	0.1	6.6
New England:																					
Maine	7,011	6,536	320	5	150	75	...	...	...	(1)	40	35	30.0	32.7	11.3	4.4	34.5	93.2	4.6	0.1	2.1
New Hampshire	3,466	3,159	250	...	57	21	...	...	...	(1)	21	15	33.3	37.8	14.1	...	23.6	91.1	7.2	...	1.6
Vermont	2,567	2,281	175	...	111	45	15	...	...	(1)	46	5	16.0	19.7	4.9	...	15.0	88.9	6.8	...	4.3
Massachusetts	3,894	3,658	161	...	75	20	...	...	...	(1)	20	35	22.5	26.1	6.1	...	17.9	93.9	4.1	...	1.9
Rhode Island	595	530	25	...	40	35	...	...	...	(1)	...	5	30.5	35.5	7.3	...	38.1	89.1	4.2	...	6.7
Connecticut	3,557	3,216	216	...	125	40	...	5	5	(1)	35	40	27.9	34.1	7.8	...	25.3	90.4	6.1	...	3.5
Middle Atlantic:																					
New York	16,831	15,608	615	...	608	230	15	10	5	(1)	228	120	15.9	19.9	2.9	...	12.1	92.7	3.7	...	3.6
New Jersey	3,450	3,170	105	...	175	105	...	...	...	(1)	40	30	15.2	17.9	3.2	...	11.8	91.9	3.0	...	5.1
Pennsylvania	26,749	24,727	725	5	1,292	655	10	25	20	(1)	317	265	20.8	24.9	4.2	0.9	11.3	92.4	2.7	(Z)	4.8
East North Central:																					
Ohio	28,972	25,631	1,140	21	2,180	1,015	55	120	40	(1)	350	600	16.4	21.9	3.8	3.1	7.4	88.5	3.9	0.1	7.5
Indiana	20,020	17,934	740	11	1,335	520	40	115	20	(1)	235	405	13.0	19.0	2.4	2.6	4.7	89.6	3.7	0.1	6.7
Illinois	15,296	12,436	915	...	1,945	810	150	155	10	(1)	350	470	8.7	16.4	2.4	...	3.2	81.3	6.0	...	12.7
Michigan	19,401	17,945	650	11	795	315	15	70	20	(1)	170	205	14.0	18.1	2.2	2.7	7.7	92.5	3.4	0.1	4.1
Wisconsin	8,996	8,146	280	...	570	295	5	15	5	(1)	125	125	5.9	7.6	1.2	...	2.6	90.6	3.1	...	6.3
West North Central:																					
Minnesota	8,687	7,472	410	...	805	455	10	45	...	(1)	110	185	5.3	7.7	1.1	...	2.5	86.0	4.7	...	9.3
Iowa	7,340	5,970	205	...	1,165	535	25	55	5	(1)	245	300	3.8	6.8	0.7	...	1.6	81.3	2.8	...	15.9
Missouri	35,515	30,344	1,192	7	3,972	1,646	140	360	25	(1)	966	835	17.6	23.7	3.2	1.4	11.2	85.4	3.4	(Z)	11.2
North Dakota	1,022	781	46	5	190	60	10	35	...	(1)	55	30	1.7	3.3	0.2	5.3	1.5	76.4	4.5	0.5	18.6
South Dakota	1,241	867	86	1	287	112	10	15	...	(1)	100	50	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	69.9	6.9	0.1	23.1
Nebraska	3,433	2,418	132	...	883	360	10	102	5	(1)	140	266	3.4	6.9	0.5	...	2.3	70.4	3.8	...	25.7
Kansas	9,144	7,042	407	1	1,694	860	86	188	30	(1)	175	355	7.6	15.5	1.0	0.3	5.0	77.0	4.5	(Z)	18.5
South Atlantic:																					
Delaware	700	630	40	...	30	5	...	...	...	...	10	15	11.1	14.9	3.5	...	3.6	90.0	5.7	...	4.3
Maryland	6,398	5,753	220	...	425	195	...	15	5	40	80	90	19.7	25.6	5.1	...	8.0	89.9	3.4	...	6.6
D.C.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	43,032	37,641	2,311	2	3,078	1,092	30	370	15	355	761	455	31.6	39.9	12.0	0.3	13.9	87.5	5.4	(Z)	7.2
West Virginia	35,003	29,461	1,597	...	3,945	2,023	45	206	35	115	856	665	51.0	52.4	26.9	...	63.5	84.2	4.6	...	11.3
North Carolina	58,335	48,927	4,402	20	4,986	1,230	140	1,010	26	1,110	710	760	21.8	37.9	10.6	3.5	5.2	83.9	7.5	(Z)	8.5
South Carolina	31,050	23,584	2,516	7	4,943	1,901	70	526	5	1,000	955	486	25.0	40.9	14.5	1.6	10.1	76.0	8.1	(Z)	15.9
Georgia	41,940	32,700	2,048	33	7,159	2,852	90	795	30	1,375	1,216	801	25.3	37.2	10.6	3.6	12.5	78.0	4.9	0.1	17.1
Florida	15,838	14,329	490	18	1,001	366	...	25	...	75	355	180	27.5	31.5	7.1	2.2	23.0	90.5	3.1	0.1	6.3
East South Central:																					
Kentucky	46,074	38,390	2,896	13	4,775	1,904	140	735	55	315	896	730	23.8	30.4	10.2	3.4	12.4	83.3	6.3	(Z)	10.4
Tennessee	45,141	38,205	2,226	18	4,692	1,250	75	850	25	875	667	950	22.2	31.5	7.3	4.6	9.2	84.6	4.9	(Z)	10.4
Alabama	51,877	37,078	3,859	44	10,896	5,226	130	1,456	25	1,275	1,542	1,242	29.3	41.9	14.1	8.2	18.0	71.5	7.4	0.1	21.0
Mississippi	39,608	30,787	2,048	17	6,756	1,890	50	1,056	15	1,445	1,597	703	18.3	33.1	8.9	2.3	6.8	77.7	5.2	(Z)	17.1
West South Central:																					
Arkansas	36,412	30,306	1,598	23	4,485	1,730	40	485	25	310	1,230	665	25.1	39.0	8.6	3.6	9.3	83.2	4.4	0.1	12.3
Louisiana	33,032	27,104	1,226	22	4,680	1,550	30	490	...	400	1,652	558	29.7	44.9	9.6	4.2	12.5	82.1	3.7	0.1	14.2
Oklahoma	24,992	18,138	1,614	16	5,224	2,887	70	416	20	96	1,025	710	21.0	31.1	5.1	2.9	18.1	72.6	6.5	0.1	20.9
Texas	65,167	50,389	4,083	54	10,641	4,235	130	1,541	96	612	2,454	1,573	22.2	33.1	6.5	2.8	14.0	77.3	6.3	0.1	16.3
Mountain:																					
Montana	2,197	1,694	202	5	296	146	...	30	...	(1)	50	70	6.7	11.7	1.5	2.0	6.2	77.1	9.2	0.2	13.5
Idaho	4,043	3,446	162	10	425	180	...	30	...	(1)	90	125	10.4	14.2	2.1	3.9	6.4	85.2	4.0	0.2	10.5
Wyoming	783	662	54	1	66	26	...	20	...	(1)	10	10	6.9	12.7	1.3	0.6	3.6	84.5	6.9	0.1	8.4
Colorado	5,269	4,260	267	2	740	283	7	204	7	(1)	118	121	13.0	20.3	2.6	0.7	8.2	80.9	5.1	(Z)	14.0
New Mexico	6,256	5,356	477	5	418	178	5	105	5	(1)	50	75	29.8	41.9	8.4	2.0	18.2	85.6	7.6	0.1	6.7
Arizona	1,894	1,629	110	10	145	85	...	...	...	(1)	25	35	20.4	28.4	4.9	3.4	14.3	86.0	5.8	0.5	7.7
Utah	4,056	3,679	241	1	135	65	5	20	...	(1)	15	30	17.6	23.4	4.1	0.5	10.9	90.7	5.9	(Z)	3.3
Nevada	565	484	36	10	35	20	...	5	...	(1)	10	...	20.1	22.9	8.5	13.9	18.1	85.7	6.4	1.8	6.2
Pacific:																					
Washington	18,346	16,555	733	...	1,058	582	15	55	5	(1)	246	155	28.2	34.0	7.3	...	17.5	90.2	4.0	...	5.8
Oregon	13,627	12,390	391	15	831	435	10	20	5	(1)	186	175	25.0	30.0	4.5	4.5	19.6	90.9	2.9	0.1	6.1
California	19,314	17,158	630	53	1,473	800	25	71	10	(1)	311	256	15.7	19.3	3.4	2.6	10.7	88.8	3.3	0.3	7.6

NA Not available. Z 0.05 percent or less. [1] See text.