

# COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1057

**Table 28.—NUMBER OF NEGRO AND OTHER NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900 TO 1954**

[Nonwhite operators other than Negro include Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino and other nonwhite races]

Region, division, and State	Negro operators							Nonwhite operators other than Negro						
	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>467,656</b>	<b>552,980</b>	<b>681,790</b>	<b>882,850</b>	<b>925,708</b>	<b>893,370</b>	<b>746,715</b>	<b>15,994</b>	<b>20,939</b>	<b>37,281</b>	<b>33,220</b>	<b>24,181</b>	<b>27,513</b>	<b>21,049</b>
The North.....	6,946	7,702	8,898	11,104	9,380	12,052	14,016	1,517	2,601	3,804	4,852	3,823	5,832	5,024
The South.....	459,907	551,469	672,214	870,936	915,595	880,836	732,362	5,309	7,621	8,052	10,751	7,319	9,305	8,308
The West.....	803	809	678	810	733	482	337	9,168	10,717	25,425	17,617	13,039	12,376	7,717
<b>Geographic Divisions:</b>														
New England.....	96	146	523	148	242	310	264	19	21	40	11	29	32	30
Middle Atlantic.....	792	856	909	873	1,227	1,310	1,497	257	277	428	334	309	651	349
East North Central.....	2,896	2,863	2,926	3,065	3,674	4,843	5,179	163	247	403	418	803	874	834
West North Central.....	3,162	3,837	4,540	7,018	4,237	5,589	7,076	1,078	2,056	2,933	4,089	2,682	4,275	3,611
South Atlantic.....	191,046	220,921	227,900	295,934	382,278	354,530	287,933	3,688	3,802	3,006	2,445	1,554	1,332	930
East South Central.....	172,801	208,840	266,112	320,600	307,006	324,884	267,530	360	497	314	359	226	334	365
West South Central.....	96,060	121,708	178,202	254,402	226,311	201,422	176,899	1,261	3,322	4,732	7,947	5,539	7,639	7,005
Mountain.....	168	168	256	304	349	219	133	3,881	5,308	16,987	10,619	5,098	7,609	4,673
Pacific.....	635	641	422	506	384	263	204	5,287	5,409	8,438	6,998	7,941	4,567	3,044
<b>New England:</b>														
Maine.....	10	17	13	15	13	28	24	2	2	5	2	...	1	5
New Hampshire.....	2	3	2	6	14	14	10	...	2	...	2	...	1	...
Vermont.....	4	8	12	22	28	20	8	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts.....	46	89	451	63	103	103	87	15	10	30	1	18	21	23
Rhode Island.....	3	2	5	9	19	40	28	...	2	...	2	1	1	...
Connecticut.....	31	27	40	33	65	105	107	1	2	5	4	10	8	2
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>														
New York.....	175	150	152	148	245	295	443	201	225	415	312	305	644	342
New Jersey.....	394	447	438	372	531	472	469	46	33	10	12	4	4	1
Pennsylvania.....	223	259	319	353	451	543	585	10	19	3	10	...	3	6
<b>East North Central:</b>														
Ohio.....	965	920	1,092	1,229	1,616	1,948	1,966	19	19	7	8	...	2	3
Indiana.....	270	310	373	461	570	785	1,043	12	11	7	14	2	20	19
Illinois.....	683	822	783	893	892	1,422	1,486	8	2	1	1	1	3	3
Michigan.....	915	745	634	427	549	640	626	42	52	127	134	184	306	347
Wisconsin.....	63	66	44	55	47	48	58	74	157	260	261	616	543	462
<b>West North Central:</b>														
Minnesota.....	50	50	29	27	33	29	31	47	97	265	218	174	264	341
Iowa.....	67	79	88	118	109	187	200	49	11	39	36	...	14	27
Missouri.....	2,541	3,214	3,686	5,844	2,824	3,656	4,950	13	18	4	17	2	10	3
North Dakota.....	19	26	4	10	26	22	18	297	575	589	791	517	721	1,316
South Dakota.....	26	31	27	40	47	67	17	541	1,184	1,714	2,700	1,565	2,741	1,789
Nebraska.....	24	25	25	38	63	96	78	82	109	258	232	321	366	251
Kansas.....	435	412	681	941	1,135	1,532	1,782	49	62	64	95	103	159	84
<b>South Atlantic:</b>														
Delaware.....	230	322	625	807	872	922	817	14	70	...	...	...	...	1
Maryland.....	3,076	3,595	4,049	5,264	6,208	6,370	5,842	9	8	2	3	1	2	1
District of Columbia.....	(NA)	...	3	11	20	12	17	(NA)	1	1	...	...	...	...
Virginia.....	24,294	28,527	35,062	39,598	47,690	48,039	44,795	66	71	28	75	96	75	39
West Virginia.....	343	368	671	490	504	707	742	...	4	...	1	...	1	...
North Carolina.....	63,388	69,029	57,428	74,636	74,849	64,456	53,996	3,523	3,523	2,840	2,237	1,441	1,200	868
South Carolina.....	54,460	61,255	61,204	77,331	109,005	96,772	85,381	39	87	103	94	5	26	20
Georgia.....	39,205	50,352	59,127	86,787	130,176	122,554	82,822	5	5	5	2	11	5	4
Florida.....	6,050	7,473	9,731	11,010	12,954	14,698	13,521	35	33	27	33	...	23	5
<b>East South Central:</b>														
Kentucky.....	4,290	4,882	5,546	9,104	12,624	11,709	11,227	1	11	1	...	4	21	11
Tennessee.....	21,266	24,044	27,972	35,123	38,181	38,300	33,883	9	17	3	15	1	8	12
Alabama.....	45,996	57,205	73,338	93,795	95,200	110,387	94,069	36	89	26	34	3	56	14
Mississippi.....	101,249	122,709	159,256	182,578	161,001	164,488	128,351	314	380	284	310	218	249	328
<b>West South Central:</b>														
Arkansas.....	30,983	40,810	57,011	79,556	72,275	63,578	46,978	37	31	14	23	7	15	5
Louisiana.....	33,446	40,599	59,556	73,734	62,036	54,819	58,096	27	57	28	36	23	60	64
Oklahoma <sup>1</sup> .....	4,172	5,910	8,987	15,172	13,403	13,209	6,353	1,110	3,108	4,585	7,765	5,322	7,462	6,872
Texas.....	27,459	34,389	52,648	85,940	78,597	69,816	65,472	87	126	105	123	187	102	64
<b>Mountain:</b>														
Montana.....	14	12	14	21	31	29	21	479	792	1,062	1,163	1,032	1,167	307
Idaho.....	5	8	14	16	23	13	9	378	452	552	682	485	392	586
Wyoming.....	4	4	12	12	17	19	2	249	219	291	251	152	46	171
Colorado.....	53	43	56	78	148	81	58	323	385	346	523	405	493	15
New Mexico.....	20	34	58	82	32	48	14	1,429	1,750	5,506	3,263	1,943	2,100	1,404
Arizona.....	67	62	90	87	32	12	15	613	1,033	8,139	3,866	614	3,191	1,788
Utah.....	3	1	8	5	61	11	11	243	324	669	563	353	265	232
Nevada.....	2	4	3	3	5	6	3	167	353	422	308	214	155	170
<b>Pacific:</b>														
Washington.....	64	64	74	73	79	77	55	691	812	1,433	1,276	1,187	1,048	1,035
Oregon.....	28	15	21	9	15	27	14	497	475	602	674	558	600	537
California.....	543	562	327	424	290	179	135	4,099	4,122	6,403	5,048	6,196	2,919	1,472

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Figures for 1900 are for Oklahoma Territory and Indian Territory.