

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954 <sup>1</sup>										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers					No tractor, horse, or mule	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horse and/or mule	Tractor and no horse or mule
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working					
<b>COMMERCIAL FARMS ONLY</b>															
<b>United States</b>															
Full owners	3,129,400	7,938,814	3,084,098	3,029,280	2,293,507	697,572	323,444	671,064	458,610	1,944,963	496,406	135,334	330,942	858,267	1,506,668
Part owners	1,483,930	3,365,420	1,456,988	1,425,946	956,371	308,654	146,065	268,955	198,064	714,148	229,149	72,658	169,493	406,562	716,330
Managers	729,143	2,165,489	717,837	706,122	577,161	220,110	115,245	246,922	138,264	635,284	30,545	19,457	52,106	273,782	380,343
All tenants	16,887	165,514	15,390	15,269	4,472	11,917	10,068	72,261	5,296	73,512	1,464	133	837	8,551	6,539
Cash	899,440	2,242,391	893,883	888,943	755,503	156,891	51,766	82,926	116,986	522,019	235,248	43,028	108,506	169,372	403,456
Share-cash	89,211	234,324	88,137	86,687	63,052	19,430	9,065	21,283	12,577	63,302	10,262	6,361	15,459	20,513	42,218
Crop-share	155,587	332,117	154,911	153,214	101,445	29,009	10,806	14,298	12,577	63,160	4,929	1,230	3,572	38,318	112,346
Livestock-share	273,473	774,092	271,342	267,364	240,692	53,886	14,069	21,825	43,979	244,211	40,575	16,205	50,388	55,172	132,024
Croppers <sup>2</sup>	106,578	218,323	106,021	104,949	68,143	24,746	12,453	14,701	14,609	30,530	3,293	796	2,909	30,329	71,854
Other and unspecified	217,199	549,178	216,587	213,866	243,709	19,763	1,753	3,328	18,533	88,275	163,117	14,045	26,393	12,775	21,713
	57,392	134,357	56,885	55,863	38,462	10,057	3,920	7,491	7,071	32,541	13,102	4,389	9,785	12,265	23,301
<b>The North</b>															
Full owners	1,555,313	3,364,893	1,540,022	1,514,022	1,064,972	328,218	168,703	264,927	195,076	520,972	133,601	12,674	55,400	400,585	1,025,623
Part owners	791,517	1,666,613	782,646	767,046	530,262	149,685	77,306	119,180	88,372	250,125	101,686	9,573	42,556	188,221	495,183
Managers	392,257	954,007	388,244	382,222	316,669	106,024	58,991	93,176	60,940	161,940	10,243	1,516	7,391	126,891	257,112
All tenants	5,349	39,054	4,949	4,913	1,734	3,681	3,200	17,039	1,458	15,368	422	24	106	2,017	2,954
Cash	366,190	705,219	364,183	359,841	216,307	68,828	29,206	35,532	44,306	93,539	21,250	1,561	5,347	83,456	270,174
Share-cash	40,260	79,573	39,953	39,426	24,247	7,698	3,672	5,564	4,624	10,336	3,237	285	1,485	9,035	27,876
Crop-share	132,458	247,981	131,985	130,581	81,697	22,485	8,836	10,130	14,985	25,573	3,417	305	926	31,131	100,346
Livestock-share	81,241	161,984	80,589	79,443	42,801	14,863	4,796	5,844	11,127	33,896	8,637	333	1,086	15,715	62,109
Croppers <sup>2</sup>	89,940	173,690	89,516	88,582	55,991	19,828	10,024	11,397	11,160	17,720	2,185	299	908	22,691	65,860
Other and unspecified	22,291	41,991	22,140	21,809	11,571	3,954	1,878	2,597	2,597	6,024	3,774	339	942	4,884	12,943
<b>The South</b>															
Full owners	1,296,944	3,611,613	1,275,702	1,252,208	1,062,009	272,191	99,856	254,076	203,868	1,043,320	318,500	118,424	262,600	363,983	341,828
Part owners	534,560	1,243,480	521,836	509,825	333,657	111,027	44,736	98,252	78,692	301,746	90,561	60,234	119,518	174,983	141,662
Managers	260,453	892,587	255,467	251,032	209,300	81,316	35,462	93,386	58,475	338,869	17,643	17,142	40,625	110,302	88,140
All tenants	7,935	75,475	7,288	7,229	1,951	5,545	4,574	33,118	2,532	33,177	676	139	496	4,964	2,006
Cash	493,996	1,400,071	491,111	484,122	517,101	74,303	15,087	29,320	64,169	369,528	209,620	40,909	101,961	73,734	110,020
Share-cash	39,010	115,774	38,478	37,950	33,002	8,015	2,990	7,676	5,996	37,346	5,003	5,745	13,279	8,653	9,796
Crop-share	18,867	67,610	18,728	18,494	17,318	4,922	1,353	2,091	4,161	29,707	1,326	913	2,601	5,495	9,485
Livestock-share	174,235	551,904	173,014	170,402	188,264	32,866	6,359	10,829	28,692	182,409	30,698	15,804	49,178	34,438	57,092
Croppers <sup>2</sup>	13,196	35,106	13,089	12,979	9,874	3,721	1,381	2,176	2,779	10,077	981	464	1,918	5,911	4,436
Other and unspecified	217,199	549,178	216,587	213,866	243,709	19,763	1,753	3,328	18,533	88,275	163,117	14,045	26,393	12,775	21,713
	31,489	80,499	31,215	30,831	24,934	5,016	1,451	3,220	4,008	21,714	8,495	3,928	8,592	6,462	7,498
<b>The West</b>															
Full owners	277,143	962,308	268,374	263,050	166,526	97,163	54,885	152,061	59,666	380,671	44,305	4,236	12,942	93,699	139,217
Part owners	157,853	455,327	152,506	149,075	92,452	47,942	24,023	51,523	31,000	162,277	36,902	2,851	7,419	43,358	79,485
Managers	76,433	318,895	74,126	72,868	51,192	32,770	21,092	60,360	18,849	134,475	2,659	799	4,090	36,589	34,891
All tenants	3,603	50,985	3,153	3,127	787	2,691	2,297	22,104	1,306	24,967	366	30	235	1,570	1,579
Cash	39,254	137,101	38,589	37,980	22,095	13,760	7,473	18,074	8,511	58,592	4,378	556	1,198	12,182	23,262
Share-cash	9,941	38,977	9,706	9,511	5,803	3,717	2,403	8,043	1,957	15,620	2,022	331	695	2,825	4,546
Crop-share	4,262	16,526	4,198	4,139	2,430	1,602	817	2,077	1,071	7,189	186	12	45	1,692	2,515
Livestock-share	17,997	60,204	17,739	17,519	9,627	6,157	2,914	5,152	4,160	27,906	1,240	68	124	5,019	12,823
Croppers <sup>2</sup>	3,442	9,527	3,416	3,388	2,278	1,197	748	1,128	670	2,733	97	33	83	1,727	1,558
Other and unspecified	3,612	11,867	3,530	3,423	1,957	1,087	591	1,674	653	4,813	833	112	251	919	1,820
<b>NEW ENGLAND</b>															
<b>Maine</b>															
Full owners	12,515	63,936	12,271	12,083	7,108	5,563	2,656	4,743	4,335	40,002	2,442	493	1,049	2,350	6,881
Part owners	10,019	51,415	9,839	9,662	5,662	4,164	1,883	3,331	3,352	32,760	2,214	433	896	1,718	5,338
Managers	2,218	10,305	2,171	2,165	1,316	1,221	711	1,232	842	5,592	152	35	132	592	1,397
All tenants	73	976	71	66	80	63	52	170	36	660	16	5	6	5	41
Cash	205	1,240	190	190	50	115	10	105	990	60	20	15	35	105	35
Share-cash	50	290	40	40	5	35	...	...	35	245	15	5	...	10	35
Crop-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	130	860	130	130	40	65	10	10	55	680	45	10	15	25	50
<b>New Hampshire</b>															
Full owners	5,138	11,922	5,044	4,958	2,487	1,751	1,192	1,947	863	2,530	1,593	196	377	954	2,315
Part owners	3,586	7,666	3,528	3,447	1,626	1,013	670	1,102	525	1,491	1,427	166	287	545	1,433
Managers	1,375	3,823	1,340	1,335	795	692	486	710	316	983	116	30	80	396	768
All tenants	37	193	36	36	6	26	26	115	12	36	10	...	...	13	14
Cash	140	240	140	140	60	20	10	20	10	20	40	...	...	10	100
Share-cash	100	170	100	100	45	10	5	15	5	10	30	...	...	5	70
Crop-share	5	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Livestock-share	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified	35	60	35	35	10	10	5	5	5	10	10	...	...	5	25
<b>Vermont</b>															
Full owners	11,450	27,747	11,208	11,030	6,530	4,223	3,134	4,523	1,574	5,664	1,042	286	1,518	3,917	5,133
Part owners	7,680	18,193	7,545	7,449	4,225	2,618	1,927	2,677	968	3,842	867	221	1,116	2,513	3,333
Managers	3,157	7,950	3,071	2,989	1,990	1,353	1,011	1,539	517	1,432	115	65	317	1,226	1,900
All tenants	87	442	81	81	24	62	61	147	10	190	10	...	...	22	55
Cash	526	1,162	511	511	190	135	160	75	200	50	...	...	...	85	156
Share-cash	186	332													

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954 <sup>1</sup>										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers					No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor, and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working					
<b>NEW ENGLAND—Continued</b>															
Rhode Island.....	1,043	2,944	1,006	996	685	427	236	565	252	698	435	11	25	83	549
Full owners.....	685	1,779	658	648	365	259	144	296	150	470	400	6	5	47	282
Part owners.....	301	994	296	296	295	136	71	203	85	200	25	5	20	25	226
Managers.....	12	86	12	12	5	12	11	56	7	13	5	...	...	6	1
All tenants.....	45	85	40	40	20	20	10	10	10	15	5	...	...	5	40
Cash.....	45	85	40	40	20	20	10	10	10	15	5	...	...	5	40
Share-cash.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock-share.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut.....	7,446	24,187	7,246	7,071	4,898	3,317	2,176	5,926	1,793	6,292	2,245	135	155	851	4,375
Full owners.....	4,728	12,273	4,612	4,487	3,060	1,656	1,010	2,037	933	2,689	2,015	110	95	338	2,425
Part owners.....	2,354	9,260	2,296	2,251	1,708	1,442	1,022	2,700	740	2,601	130	25	45	464	1,730
Managers.....	54	1,599	48	48	15	54	44	829	20	707	5	...	...	4	175
All tenants.....	310	1,055	290	285	115	165	100	360	100	295	95	...	...	15	45
Cash.....	195	735	185	180	85	100	60	260	60	210	55	...	...	10	20
Share-cash.....	20	115	15	15	25	20	15	40	15	35	...	...	...	5	15
Crop-share.....	5	30	5	5	...	5	...	...	5	25	...	...	...	5	...
Livestock-share.....	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
Other and unspecified.....	85	170	80	80	5	40	25	60	20	25	40	...	...	15	35
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC</b>															
New York.....	74,009	210,715	72,454	70,798	48,752	26,501	17,344	31,844	13,622	59,321	7,020	697	3,622	20,221	45,755
Full owners.....	50,145	130,350	49,112	47,959	32,579	15,650	9,832	16,799	8,172	33,013	6,074	562	2,983	13,332	29,929
Part owners.....	19,619	66,975	19,168	18,750	13,819	9,351	6,548	12,575	4,630	21,831	501	110	463	5,852	13,084
Managers.....	451	3,576	421	421	202	318	293	1,304	121	1,649	40	...	26	123	277
All tenants.....	3,794	9,814	3,753	3,668	2,152	1,182	671	1,166	699	2,828	405	25	150	914	2,465
Cash.....	1,681	4,611	1,671	1,616	922	549	298	646	338	1,427	200	...	75	258	1,140
Share-cash.....	215	780	215	215	110	105	75	100	65	355	5	10	...	85	155
Crop-share.....	240	675	240	235	135	75	25	55	55	250	25	5	...	20	100
Livestock-share.....	850	1,845	830	830	545	255	145	170	135	300	25	...	20	365	455
Other and unspecified.....	808	1,903	797	772	440	198	128	195	106	496	150	10	45	146	487
New Jersey.....	16,356	62,045	15,891	15,446	12,006	8,545	5,719	15,386	4,323	19,207	5,759	135	100	1,802	9,290
Full owners.....	11,972	39,076	11,660	11,300	9,058	5,631	3,557	7,870	2,909	10,848	5,443	130	70	1,083	5,871
Part owners.....	3,042	15,802	2,926	2,856	2,266	2,067	1,496	4,297	1,075	6,383	165	5	20	503	2,404
Managers.....	159	3,107	142	142	11	149	133	2,275	47	679	20	...	...	61	78
All tenants.....	1,183	4,060	1,163	1,148	671	698	533	944	292	1,297	131	...	10	155	937
Cash.....	663	2,165	653	643	391	368	283	544	137	587	46	...	...	45	587
Share-cash.....	85	260	80	80	25	60	50	75	20	80	...	...	...	25	60
Crop-share.....	130	675	130	125	55	105	85	150	45	345	5	...	5	20	100
Livestock-share.....	95	360	90	90	45	70	55	65	40	160	5	...	5	25	60
Other and unspecified.....	210	600	210	210	155	95	60	110	50	125	75	...	...	40	130
Pennsylvania.....	78,961	209,666	77,872	75,875	65,491	24,582	14,779	25,750	13,059	42,550	7,922	851	4,121	14,796	54,663
Full owners.....	54,749	133,768	54,023	52,566	43,675	14,896	8,718	14,215	8,053	23,312	6,991	736	3,306	9,973	36,539
Part owners.....	15,048	49,096	14,820	14,425	15,372	6,306	4,077	7,213	3,245	12,086	346	60	340	3,211	11,386
Managers.....	462	6,138	433	433	198	365	300	2,008	145	3,499	20	...	...	107	341
All tenants.....	8,702	20,664	8,596	8,451	6,246	3,015	1,684	2,314	1,616	3,653	565	55	475	1,485	6,397
Cash.....	2,223	5,388	2,183	2,168	1,536	762	391	771	436	913	140	25	150	373	1,585
Share-cash.....	490	1,290	490	485	360	195	115	130	110	315	20	5	35	60	395
Crop-share.....	3,386	8,376	3,356	3,286	2,685	1,240	670	770	685	1,635	95	10	195	601	2,575
Livestock-share.....	876	2,047	871	851	6,110	2,476	221	256	160	320	20	...	30	136	715
Other and unspecified.....	1,727	3,563	1,696	1,661	1,045	467	287	387	225	470	290	15	65	315	1,127
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL</b>															
Ohio.....	116,424	232,344	115,466	113,434	73,578	22,022	9,372	15,501	14,822	29,831	12,278	1,285	5,723	17,752	86,419
Full owners.....	65,519	123,686	64,901	63,676	38,589	10,452	4,386	7,074	7,057	14,347	9,891	1,015	4,458	9,758	45,465
Part owners.....	26,163	60,607	26,015	25,599	21,048	6,447	2,869	4,454	4,321	9,506	826	120	680	4,569	20,748
Managers.....	532	2,825	505	499	119	347	311	1,745	124	462	25	...	...	186	331
All tenants.....	24,210	45,226	24,045	23,660	13,822	4,776	1,806	2,228	3,320	5,516	1,536	150	580	3,239	19,875
Cash.....	2,304	4,020	2,289	2,229	1,075	424	174	248	273	468	215	20	215	358	1,601
Share-cash.....	2,013	4,101	1,993	1,973	1,261	443	148	168	307	699	91	...	35	280	1,677
Crop-share.....	7,282	12,868	7,237	7,067	4,166	997	227	289	821	1,346	635	50	140	841	6,186
Livestock-share.....	10,344	20,108	10,274	10,169	6,110	2,476	1,081	1,257	1,618	2,572	315	55	105	1,414	8,745
Other and unspecified.....	2,267	4,129	2,252	2,222	1,210	436	176	266	301	431	280	25	85	346	1,666
Indiana.....	108,130	202,636	107,199	105,473	61,392	19,414	8,581	13,035	12,644	22,736	12,888	1,000	3,596	16,143	81,555
Full owners.....	56,472	98,417	55,933	54,897	28,713	7,815	3,280	5,030	5,206	9,777	10,558	795	2,696	8,041	39,173
Part owners.....	27,114	57,970	26,891	26,446	19,125	6,307	2,903	4,659	4,189	7,740	820	90	450	4,738	22,021
Managers.....	286	1,294	267	267	73	188	172	705	57	249	15	...	10	90	181
All tenants.....	24,258	44,955	24,108	23,863	13,481	5,104	2,226	2,641	3,192	4,970	1,495	115	440	3,274	20,180
Cash.....	880	1,640	870	855	530	150	55	80	105	175	120	5	35	130	670
Share-cash.....	3,288	6,340	3,278	3,243	1,824	772	327	383	485	890	50	...	45	405	2,833
Crop-share.....	6,040	10,375	5,995	5,935	3,025	1,010	354	408	701	1,007	545	25	100	766	5,075
Livestock-share.....	11,937	22,932	11,867	11,752	7,082	2,804	1,297	1,517	1,700	2,581	325	50	120	1,721	10,131
Other and unspecified.....	2,113	3,668	2,098	2,078	1,020	368	193	253	201	317	400	35	140	252	1,471

See footnotes at end of table.

GENERAL REPORT

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

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Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954 <sup>1</sup>										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers					No tractor, horse, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horse and/or mules	Tractor and no horse or mules
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working					
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued															
Illinois.....	140,340	261,040	138,883	136,725	71,965	32,870	17,182	23,585	18,577	28,765	10,662	821	3,061	28,691	104,566
Full owners.....	50,532	89,763	49,782	48,731	24,929	9,126	4,791	7,271	5,123	8,832	7,551	551	2,305	10,233	33,494
Part owners.....	34,170	70,258	33,860	33,433	20,629	9,880	5,674	7,667	5,329	8,529	945	115	391	8,932	25,075
Managers.....	472	2,184	412	412	109	310	284	1,345	85	318	26	10	5	116	330
All tenants.....	55,166	98,835	54,829	54,149	26,298	13,554	6,433	7,302	8,040	11,086	2,140	145	360	9,401	45,667
Cash.....	3,717	7,010	3,682	3,622	1,996	862	427	517	530	875	290	5	40	676	2,886
Share-cash.....	25,592	46,186	25,461	25,161	12,720	6,280	2,899	3,790	5,016	550	60	120	3,960	21,964	
Crop-share.....	10,607	17,606	10,536	10,381	4,265	2,163	750	819	1,553	2,141	585	40	100	1,583	9,036
Livestock-share.....	13,291	24,609	13,206	13,061	6,523	3,868	2,176	2,429	1,934	2,596	285	25	55	2,770	10,496
Other and unspecified.....	1,959	3,424	1,944	1,924	794	381	181	248	233	458	430	15	45	414	1,285
Michigan.....	92,283	212,966	91,421	89,651	62,479	17,810	7,356	11,005	12,414	49,831	7,319	582	1,860	13,469	74,931
Full owners.....	58,810	130,598	58,573	56,901	37,573	10,371	3,982	5,794	7,452	30,330	6,226	506	1,570	8,001	46,969
Part owners.....	25,023	64,300	24,883	24,459	20,252	5,808	2,627	3,789	3,918	15,800	585	55	200	4,201	20,847
Managers.....	296	2,013	280	279	82	215	183	667	97	985	21	6	5	87	197
All tenants.....	8,154	16,055	8,107	8,012	4,572	1,416	564	755	947	2,716	487	85	110	6,918	21,964
Cash.....	1,316	3,174	1,301	1,271	777	314	118	195	222	911	140	10	20	1,021	2,886
Share-cash.....	728	1,508	728	708	525	127	56	81	87	194	15	...	...	110	638
Crop-share.....	2,112	3,963	2,107	2,092	1,043	511	148	240	680	155	...	...	5	260	1,902
Livestock-share.....	3,089	5,963	3,064	3,044	1,902	522	242	287	312	730	81	5	20	463	2,650
Other and unspecified.....	909	1,447	907	897	325	117	37	44	86	181	96	...	40	152	707
Wisconsin.....	131,308	297,398	130,285	127,763	119,349	25,928	15,451	20,679	12,631	29,607	6,485	587	4,102	38,735	85,155
Full owners.....	87,183	192,900	86,491	84,735	79,231	16,082	9,328	11,847	7,987	17,087	5,312	472	3,325	25,509	55,503
Part owners.....	22,997	57,891	22,770	22,294	23,320	5,899	3,871	5,487	2,649	6,790	461	45	392	7,093	15,352
Managers.....	501	4,387	443	433	153	359	316	1,177	157	2,624	37	...	...	129	341
All tenants.....	20,627	42,220	20,581	20,301	16,645	3,588	1,936	2,168	1,838	3,106	675	70	385	6,004	13,959
Cash.....	4,635	9,260	4,625	4,580	3,375	820	450	500	410	805	270	30	85	1,120	3,341
Share-cash.....	1,267	2,588	1,262	1,005	262	142	166	135	170	20	...	...	10	325	922
Crop-share.....	1,086	2,401	1,081	1,071	945	196	106	142	106	243	60	5	20	325	741
Livestock-share.....	11,766	24,410	11,746	11,596	10,024	1,993	1,052	1,143	1,036	1,647	235	25	205	3,668	7,828
Other and unspecified.....	1,873	3,561	1,867	1,807	1,296	317	186	217	151	241	190	...	65	566	1,127
WEST NORTH CENTRAL															
Minnesota.....	141,560	306,631	140,752	138,214	118,669	25,201	12,518	16,632	14,780	33,116	7,251	365	3,066	41,518	94,327
Full owners.....	78,098	163,695	77,640	76,159	65,085	12,273	6,015	7,947	7,153	14,504	5,273	270	2,303	23,659	49,824
Part owners.....	33,855	84,822	33,608	33,044	33,276	8,005	4,285	6,021	4,637	12,481	743	25	492	11,093	22,252
Managers.....	227	936	201	201	81	157	135	341	57	313	10	...	...	97	134
All tenants.....	29,380	57,178	29,303	28,810	20,227	4,766	2,083	2,323	2,933	5,818	1,225	70	270	6,669	22,117
Cash.....	6,034	11,893	6,024	4,454	5,934	375	410	503	1,095	300	15	85	1,607	4,283	9,346
Share-cash.....	11,784	22,891	11,771	11,580	8,438	1,894	812	886	1,174	1,987	285	5	70	2,273	3,913
Crop-share.....	4,759	4,725	4,624	2,705	2,705	272	264	327	544	320	20	30	791	3,913	
Livestock-share.....	5,115	9,824	5,105	5,014	3,505	996	508	544	534	761	115	10	55	1,601	3,439
Other and unspecified.....	1,688	3,462	1,678	1,658	1,125	296	124	156	178	205	20	30	397	1,136	
Iowa.....	173,097	324,533	172,005	169,976	107,288	32,928	16,089	19,908	19,238	27,361	11,393	845	3,487	38,314	124,199
Full owners.....	73,544	135,606	72,971	71,790	45,892	12,289	5,946	7,250	7,229	10,674	7,686	480	2,525	16,051	49,672
Part owners.....	29,220	61,407	29,039	28,736	25,736	7,602	4,400	5,510	3,976	6,790	125	382	7,734	20,679	
Managers.....	365	1,821	332	332	89	239	204	1,107	86	293	16	...	...	200	159
All tenants.....	69,968	125,699	69,663	69,118	39,803	12,798	5,539	6,041	7,947	10,737	2,880	240	510	14,329	53,689
Cash.....	8,562	15,054	8,512	8,452	4,731	1,406	526	581	935	1,290	475	50	185	1,622	6,450
Share-cash.....	32,486	58,636	32,106	32,106	18,935	5,875	2,368	2,535	3,788	5,060	915	65	115	6,403	25,533
Crop-share.....	5,990	9,887	5,935	5,870	2,606	983	373	407	696	1,004	520	15	40	956	4,934
Livestock-share.....	20,729	38,433	20,674	20,504	12,466	4,173	2,146	2,357	2,272	3,106	560	80	130	4,967	15,282
Other and unspecified.....	2,201	3,689	2,196	2,186	1,065	361	126	161	256	277	410	30	40	381	1,490
Missouri.....	134,141	267,804	133,105	131,125	80,536	17,616	7,234	11,476	12,145	44,667	17,968	2,709	12,800	39,917	66,913
Full owners.....	73,722	129,563	73,127	71,841	40,784	7,378	3,240	4,935	4,761	12,003	11,620	2,127	10,230	20,883	32,587
Part owners.....	33,144	70,041	32,902	32,553	23,302	5,082	2,334	3,940	3,263	10,246	1,337	284	1,603	12,554	18,320
Managers.....	434	1,534	396	384	105	259	199	564	110	481	32	3	15	212	171
All tenants.....	26,861	66,666	26,680	26,347	16,345	4,897	1,261	2,037	4,011	21,937	4,979	295	952	6,268	15,835
Cash.....	2,436	4,165	2,421	2,406	1,261	421	121	156	302	454	71	235	571	1,211	4,812
Share-cash.....	6,946	14,936	6,934	6,883	4,022	216	222	450	779	3,581	255	47	156	1,926	6,529
Crop-share.....	11,228	35,527	11,108	10,927	7,754	2,768	453	699	2,482	16,147	3,735	50	250	1,591	6,529
Livestock-share.....	3,971	7,811	3,949	3,914	2,255	740	364	522	437	1,120	70	11	75	1,683	2,207
Other and unspecified.....	2,280	4,227	2,268	2,217	1,053	233	101	170	157	787	465	116	236	497	1,076
North Dakota.....	56,820	135,055	56,095	55,125	47,532	15,201	6,735	9,032	10,265	23,366	1,709	131	842	28,794	28,070
Full owners.....	20,541	46,134	20,183	19,731	16,291	4,803	2,053	2,700	3,289	7,412	893	66	472	9,481	10,983
Part owners.....	24,514	64,388	24,249	23,874	23,671	7,829	3,822	5,241	5,044	11,602	283	18	233	13,820	10,911
Managers.....	72	245	61	61	21	53	52	108	28	55	2	...	...	47	23
All tenants.....	11,693	24,288	11,602	11,459	7,549	2,516	808	983	1,904	4,297	531	47	136	5,446	6,153
Cash.....	509	1,115	499	484	268	87	23	27	71	336	50	...	...	217	215
Share-cash.....	2,998	7,500	2,988	2,965	2,657	738	227	275	563	1,603	70	6	17	1,672	1,306
Crop-share.....	6,451	12,013	6,382	6,303	3,425	1,330	414	509	1,011	1,776	330	21	56	2,553	3,965
Livestock-share.....	1,168	2,395	1,166	1,145	870	250									

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954 <sup>1</sup>										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers					No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working					
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued</b>															
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	90,152	176,854	89,531	88,316	62,906	13,659	6,761	9,405	8,124	16,227	4,991	509	1,819	32,811	54,023
Full owners.....	28,899	54,755	28,651	28,169	19,738	3,987	2,013	2,858	2,309	3,990	2,740	233	1,223	10,839	15,540
Part owners.....	25,173	54,918	24,911	24,498	20,832	5,489	3,095	4,371	2,952	5,217	562	94	267	11,225	13,836
Managers.....	273	1,012	263	263	124	137	111	422	60	203	21	...	14	217	40
All tenants.....	35,807	66,169	35,706	35,386	22,212	4,046	1,542	1,754	2,803	6,817	1,668	182	315	10,530	24,607
Cash.....	2,076	3,643	2,062	2,051	1,253	220	120	170	123	169	203	17	52	763	1,165
Share-cash.....	20,501	37,221	20,462	20,244	14,091	1,992	645	714	1,465	2,172	563	82	171	5,844	14,421
Crop-share.....	9,052	17,367	9,022	8,965	4,387	1,175	465	528	816	3,487	583	41	51	2,158	6,891
Livestock-share.....	3,099	6,111	3,087	3,070	1,940	557	274	299	316	802	93	11	16	1,420	1,596
Other and unspecified.....	1,079	1,827	1,073	1,056	541	102	38	43	83	187	226	31	25	345	534
<b>Kansas</b> .....	96,515	181,391	95,496	94,150	61,056	14,991	5,892	8,105	10,401	18,080	5,780	588	2,440	35,589	58,129
Full owners.....	30,125	52,176	29,729	29,235	16,490	3,584	1,444	2,099	2,440	4,352	3,588	365	1,803	9,581	17,330
Part owners.....	38,009	79,705	37,950	37,106	28,860	7,794	3,398	4,566	5,192	9,173	686	114	325	16,310	21,999
Managers.....	243	761	236	234	141	126	93	269	48	11	...	...	11	169	69
All tenants.....	28,138	48,749	27,941	27,575	15,565	3,487	957	1,179	2,721	4,434	1,495	109	301	9,529	18,731
Cash.....	1,540	2,749	1,519	1,497	920	195	73	112	133	226	187	31	96	619	734
Share-cash.....	13,746	24,678	13,694	13,511	8,775	1,516	319	378	1,265	2,014	312	15	103	4,932	8,814
Crop-share.....	9,402	15,227	9,306	9,199	4,003	1,250	343	403	986	1,622	756	46	58	2,426	7,367
Livestock-share.....	2,009	3,773	1,992	1,959	1,220	363	138	161	244	433	40	10	5	1,041	971
Other and unspecified.....	1,441	2,322	1,430	1,409	647	163	84	121	93	145	200	7	39	511	845
<b>SOUTH ATLANTIC</b>															
<b>Delaware</b> .....	4,603	12,295	4,400	4,331	2,342	1,840	1,014	2,779	1,081	2,843	782	149	138	1,326	2,610
Full owners.....	2,830	6,965	2,697	2,651	1,385	1,008	560	1,178	580	1,751	628	123	102	759	1,545
Part owners.....	992	2,798	947	947	572	462	260	592	280	687	28	6	20	650	650
Managers.....	78	1,005	46	46	...	77	76	85	20	104	13	...	1	12	52
All tenants.....	703	1,527	697	687	385	293	118	154	201	301	113	20	15	227	363
Cash.....	86	183	85	85	30	46	16	23	40	45	11	5	5	15	55
Share-cash.....	21	29	21	21	...	6	1	3	5	...	...	...	...	10	11
Crop-share.....	335	784	330	325	239	132	62	79	76	141	31	15	10	117	177
Livestock-share.....	55	140	55	50	50	25	5	5	20	35	10	...	...	25	25
Croppers.....	36	68	36	36	16	16	1	2	15	20	16	...	...	5	15
Other and unspecified.....	170	323	170	170	56	68	33	42	45	55	45	...	...	55	80
<b>Maryland</b> .....	20,643	53,653	20,061	19,689	12,894	8,139	5,397	11,564	4,038	9,506	2,704	613	853	6,405	11,467
Full owners.....	12,447	30,018	12,016	11,791	7,502	4,536	2,987	5,722	2,255	5,003	1,852	412	602	3,690	6,894
Part owners.....	3,648	11,013	3,585	3,508	2,658	1,836	1,255	2,566	933	2,281	201	75	66	1,251	2,191
Managers.....	292	2,579	270	270	61	220	199	1,884	86	364	39	...	...	143	143
All tenants.....	4,256	10,043	4,190	4,120	2,673	1,547	956	1,392	764	1,858	612	126	185	1,321	2,262
Cash.....	686	2,025	655	645	361	361	251	390	150	645	40	5	10	160	481
Share-cash.....	146	378	136	121	140	76	31	37	55	80	...	...	...	5	41
Crop-share.....	1,945	4,315	1,930	1,895	1,312	724	438	541	336	567	175	51	85	711	993
Livestock-share.....	318	828	318	313	215	138	103	162	67	138	10	...	...	136	167
Croppers.....	805	1,546	800	800	476	138	63	147	86	123	311	40	70	188	316
Other and unspecified.....	356	951	351	346	185	110	70	115	70	305	71	30	5	85	200
<b>Virginia</b> .....	67,619	172,802	66,227	65,016	53,881	16,370	8,413	19,503	10,515	34,402	14,064	7,210	13,083	22,448	14,596
Full owners.....	37,549	85,176	36,491	35,688	25,366	8,667	4,527	9,602	5,333	14,520	6,239	4,527	8,300	12,796	8,028
Part owners.....	13,525	43,469	13,286	13,076	12,035	4,751	2,675	6,606	3,057	11,751	1,130	1,091	2,094	5,869	3,887
Managers.....	499	4,158	478	466	173	378	354	1,871	144	1,648	10	...	...	27	179
All tenants.....	16,046	39,999	15,972	15,786	16,306	2,574	857	1,424	1,981	6,483	6,685	1,591	2,672	3,486	2,502
Cash.....	810	2,724	761	761	486	305	115	240	222	1,237	150	60	100	223	332
Share-cash.....	378	1,071	373	373	210	138	58	93	95	395	35	20	50	157	131
Crop-share.....	5,432	14,293	5,412	5,341	6,164	1,039	303	430	817	2,358	980	726	1,335	1,810	981
Livestock-share.....	890	2,395	880	870	622	360	180	291	247	612	70	...	...	420	320
Croppers.....	7,410	17,191	7,405	7,350	7,954	579	89	190	526	1,697	5,085	35	60	598	622
Other and unspecified.....	1,126	2,325	1,116	1,091	870	153	112	180	74	184	365	165	212	318	156
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	20,272	42,101	20,020	19,613	12,440	3,693	1,790	3,612	2,412	6,436	3,730	2,485	6,086	5,030	4,173
Full owners.....	15,912	30,335	15,728	15,413	9,263	2,593	1,199	2,192	1,731	3,467	3,284	2,108	4,862	3,631	3,083
Part owners.....	2,972	7,310	2,914	2,833	2,278	802	436	882	478	1,317	195	216	892	1,046	734
Managers.....	115	1,895	110	109	61	73	58	405	43	1,320	20	5	14	67	34
All tenants.....	1,273	2,561	1,268	1,258	838	225	97	133	160	332	231	156	318	322	322
Cash.....	379	694	379	379	203	66	25	35	51	77	80	61	93	55	110
Share-cash.....	51	131	51	51	16	16	16	24	1	5	10	5	15	15	15
Crop-share.....	316	722	311	311	265	71	30	45	56	101	25	30	80	66	125
Livestock-share.....	98	164	98	98	31	30	10	10	20	25	1	5	15	61	16
Croppers.....	114	174	114	114	54	6	5	5	1	1	25	15	39	30	10
Other and unspecified.....	315	676	315	305	230	36	11	14	31	127	95	35	58	58	46
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	169,047	434,116	167,847	164,819	183,912	27,383	6,683	12,873	22,800	72,512	42,999	26,942	30,402	53,643	27,714
Full owners.....	57,656	129,801	56,990	55,657	46,933	9,875	2,754	4,870	7,906	22,341	8,700	11,317	8,813	23,942	9,819
Part owners.....	30,766	87,208	30,453	29,984	34,100	6,927	2,270	4,386	5,497	18,738	3,198	4,855	4,047	13,832	6,470
Managers.....	401	1,958	385	380	193	276	220	122	476	41	...	...	21	203	133
All tenants.....	80,224	215,149	80,019	78,798	102,686	10,305	1,439	2,708	9,275	30,957	31,060	10,770	17,521	15,636	11,232
Cash.....	1,915	5,838	1,800	1,800	1,180	476	113	287	384	1,593	380	340	315	611	474
Share-cash.....	1,430	4,255	1,430	1,415	1,855	280	40	65	260	920	245	245	330	480	245
Crop-share.....	30,618	86,934	30,543	29,993	42,654	4,507	701	1,144	3,982	13,123	5,445	5,285	8,061	8,430	

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued  
 [Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954 <sup>1</sup>										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers					No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
	Farms reporting	Number of persons	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working					
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued															
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	64,744	178,289	63,672	62,038	62,644	12,323	4,424	12,353	9,416	41,254	19,821	13,492	16,146	15,697	7,974
Full owners.....	20,363	53,158	19,704	19,055	14,156	4,983	2,133	5,249	3,528	14,698	2,588	4,600	4,614	7,638	3,670
Part owners.....	10,915	38,422	10,644	10,344	9,542	3,888	1,719	5,242	2,800	13,294	677	1,876	2,511	4,672	2,056
Managers.....	364	2,423	332	332	43	285	240	1,176	154	872	11	1	9	275	80
All tenants.....	33,102	84,286	32,992	32,307	38,903	3,167	332	686	2,934	12,390	16,545	7,015	9,012	3,112	2,168
Cash.....	3,051	8,071	3,026	2,891	3,276	404	122	243	389	1,661	255	875	1,266	578	332
Share-cash.....	851	2,825	841	841	1,360	156	22	122	602	70	300	300	425	101	40
Crop-share.....	10,824	30,236	10,789	10,539	14,875	1,176	66	112	1,150	4,710	2,390	3,130	4,420	1,403	606
Livestock-share.....	252	729	252	252	380	26	...	...	26	97	30	50	76	85	21
Croppers.....	16,373	38,063	16,338	16,073	17,485	1,092	62	75	1,035	4,430	13,285	2,165	2,280	642	936
Other and unspecified.....	1,751	4,362	1,741	1,711	1,527	233	66	234	193	890	515	495	545	303	233
<b>Georgia</b> .....	89,183	202,630	87,577	85,772	58,179	17,284	7,879	19,642	11,629	39,037	22,385	11,005	16,853	29,299	22,325
Full owners.....	37,266	79,100	36,250	35,234	20,058	8,401	3,916	8,595	5,452	15,213	5,803	5,130	5,295	15,369	10,917
Part owners.....	14,017	42,049	13,657	13,488	8,691	5,079	2,704	7,333	3,310	12,537	772	956	1,323	7,245	4,778
Managers.....	742	3,868	703	701	156	540	480	2,224	184	787	41	18	21	540	154
All tenants.....	37,158	77,613	36,967	36,349	29,274	3,264	779	1,490	2,603	10,500	15,769	4,901	10,214	6,145	6,476
Cash.....	5,116	11,500	5,081	5,006	4,301	557	219	517	402	1,676	577	921	1,991	1,131	1,082
Share-cash.....	520	1,267	520	515	418	132	51	78	86	256	55	35	95	209	161
Crop-share.....	7,744	17,038	7,704	7,533	6,614	747	125	225	659	2,666	1,740	1,202	2,543	1,518	1,906
Livestock-share.....	1,314	2,505	1,314	1,313	752	188	94	155	122	285	165	96	228	636	374
Croppers.....	19,227	38,259	19,152	18,877	15,069	1,147	158	266	1,022	4,047	12,345	2,101	4,505	1,876	2,340
Other and unspecified.....	3,237	7,044	3,196	3,105	2,120	493	132	249	392	1,570	887	546	852	775	613
<b>Florida</b> .....	25,891	82,371	24,155	23,578	13,450	9,508	5,619	25,805	5,453	19,538	11,524	2,601	1,988	6,969	9,106
Full owners.....	17,587	43,999	16,243	15,800	8,204	6,172	3,615	11,015	3,445	8,980	10,132	1,744	1,026	4,284	5,982
Part owners.....	5,254	21,757	5,062	4,969	3,299	2,247	1,265	6,534	1,348	6,955	529	403	502	2,088	2,149
Managers.....	634	9,141	486	483	56	525	463	7,308	188	1,294	170	24	23	227	294
All tenants.....	2,416	7,474	2,364	2,326	1,891	644	276	948	472	2,309	693	430	437	370	681
Cash.....	813	3,067	781	760	730	279	145	581	192	996	126	193	144	109	290
Share-cash.....	90	468	89	89	91	34	5	13	31	275	20	11	25	15	29
Crop-share.....	428	1,175	428	413	368	76	34	89	65	305	110	55	120	53	115
Livestock-share.....	42	76	42	42	10	10	7	9	4	15	5	5	10	17	5
Croppers.....	528	1,293	527	526	446	86	16	58	73	263	240	70	46	106	126
Other and unspecified.....	515	1,395	497	496	246	159	69	198	107	455	192	96	92	70	116
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL															
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	113,792	226,358	112,319	110,635	62,901	21,051	5,482	10,155	17,229	42,667	24,742	7,880	30,049	37,967	22,146
Full owners.....	62,861	119,436	61,770	60,653	32,444	11,432	3,118	5,691	9,236	20,648	10,534	5,377	19,838	22,029	11,087
Part owners.....	21,994	48,338	21,483	21,483	15,181	4,656	1,269	2,398	3,813	9,276	2,135	1,421	5,770	9,279	4,766
Managers.....	294	1,509	274	274	109	202	170	702	92	424	20	...	13	205	57
All tenants.....	28,643	57,075	28,446	28,225	15,167	4,761	925	1,364	4,088	12,319	12,053	1,082	4,728	6,454	6,236
Cash.....	411	961	411	406	219	103	41	125	72	211	115	50	83	82	111
Share-cash.....	842	2,425	842	827	516	277	40	55	257	1,027	170	20	181	231	280
Crop-share.....	8,725	17,094	8,645	8,584	4,639	1,245	154	206	1,134	3,665	2,710	466	2,103	1,963	2,133
Livestock-share.....	4,379	10,631	4,333	4,293	2,864	1,372	452	598	1,049	2,876	180	65	545	2,419	1,270
Croppers.....	11,344	20,649	11,293	11,238	5,526	1,391	135	190	1,291	3,695	8,052	290	1,130	1,005	1,672
Other and unspecified.....	2,922	5,315	2,922	2,877	1,403	373	103	190	285	845	826	191	686	754	770
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	117,103	304,630	115,800	113,439	98,252	21,315	5,273	11,085	17,647	81,854	30,402	8,009	30,028	35,176	20,853
Full owners.....	54,290	114,860	53,406	52,008	33,514	2,896	5,435	7,424	23,903	9,486	5,289	16,592	18,549	8,984	
Part owners.....	23,313	73,301	23,069	22,616	12,175	5,804	1,650	3,654	4,738	25,856	2,170	1,305	5,129	10,377	5,172
Managers.....	294	2,248	289	289	149	206	135	715	113	1,095	25	10	10	208	51
All tenants.....	39,206	114,221	39,036	38,526	43,414	5,761	5,372	12,821	31,000	18,721	14,405	8,297	6,042	6,646	
Cash.....	1,277	5,786	1,242	1,227	1,205	401	95	410	359	2,944	231	90	425	333	258
Share-cash.....	688	3,061	673	643	736	213	38	185	153	1,590	105	15	190	238	185
Crop-share.....	13,879	43,661	13,849	13,654	17,737	2,224	126	172	2,246	12,098	3,290	550	4,633	3,079	2,897
Livestock-share.....	1,741	4,342	1,741	1,711	1,506	383	111	136	313	989	210	25	331	719	486
Croppers.....	18,926	49,894	18,861	18,671	19,785	2,084	148	248	1,961	11,190	13,995	520	1,976	1,135	2,250
Other and unspecified.....	2,695	7,477	2,670	2,620	2,445	456	74	223	408	2,189	890	205	742	538	570
<b>Alabama</b> .....	83,978	214,690	82,988	81,449	71,608	14,372	4,431	11,125	11,433	50,508	19,560	11,613	25,000	19,002	19,932
Full owners.....	30,825	68,632	30,304	29,633	21,022	5,502	1,937	4,418	4,120	13,559	5,010	5,091	8,869	8,042	7,648
Part owners.....	17,793	55,733	17,481	17,145	15,361	4,865	1,015	5,033	3,740	18,194	1,328	1,467	3,893	6,627	6,080
Managers.....	406	2,256	388	387	92	261	186	709	142	1,068	34	3	43	255	94
All tenants.....	34,954	88,069	34,815	34,204	35,133	3,744	493	965	3,431	17,687	13,188	5,052	12,195	4,078	6,110
Cash.....	6,708	15,988	6,680	6,569	6,676	651	184	383	530	2,668	753	1,797	3,777	720	684
Share-cash.....	645	2,209	645	640	676	131	27	120	86	666	66	75	220	183	191
Crop-share.....	12,263	32,619	12,202	12,032	12,882	1,539	114	190	1,476	7,535	2,665	1,390	4,194	2,074	3,196
Livestock-share.....	624	1,668	623	621	462	134	46	84	98	501	86	20	197	152	200
Croppers.....	11,094	26,693	11,047	10,896	11,418	871	70	161	839	4,178	8,682	1,035	1,892	461	1,270
Other and unspecified.....	3,620	8,932	3,618	3,546	3,327	418	65	120	368	1,939	936	735	1,615	481	569
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	137,578	396,537	136,271	133,699	148,903	17,031	4,729	17,049	14,273	96,806	58,412	10,544	38,365	24,148	17,053
Full owners.....	41,244	103,855	40,470	39,522	30,071	6,564	2,211	6,519	5,143	27,743	4,317	4,972	15,899	12,878	7,396
Part owners.....	16,636	68,187	16,331	15,884	15,996	4,522	1,572	5,7							



# COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1991

**Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued**

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954 <sup>1</sup>										Commercial farms by class of work power					
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers					No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules	
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting any	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)							
							Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Number of persons working						
<b>WEST SOUTH CENTRAL</b>																
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	83,042	303,172	81,926	80,484	75,466	17,499	4,999	14,854	14,643	132,368	27,222	3,728	15,405	16,835	25,560	
Full owners.....	30,224	77,656	29,720	29,019	18,976	4,384	1,633	4,230	3,310	25,431	5,486	2,622	8,564	7,615	8,340	
Part owners.....	13,939	67,982	13,710	13,462	11,581	4,300	1,744	5,550	3,360	37,389	784	347	2,276	5,527	5,740	
Managers.....	565	9,961	512	511	190	375	304	1,929	220	7,331	31	11	27	197		
All tenants.....	38,314	147,573	37,984	37,492	44,719	8,440	1,318	3,145	7,753	62,217	20,921	748	4,538	3,382	11,283	
Cash.....	1,740	10,584	1,702	1,691	1,589	535	128	726	483	6,578	87	459	353	679		
Share-cash.....	2,170	13,006	2,149	2,114	2,762	892	160	331	815	7,799	130	50	325	493		
Crop-share.....	12,200	56,083	12,080	11,909	13,929	3,693	710	1,413	3,325	28,832	2,412	235	2,470	1,857	6,227	
Livestock-share.....	266	1,006	255	255	172	97	42	108	84	471	10	5	31	99	126	
Croppers.....	20,310	59,881	20,220	19,965	25,048	2,854	179	294	2,731	14,574	17,541	270	965	330	2,365	
Other and unspecified.....	1,628	7,013	1,578	1,558	1,219	369	99	273	315	3,963	536	101	288	250	624	
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	57,467	220,363	56,660	55,767	63,440	15,996	4,354	16,066	13,312	85,090	13,925	4,637	16,175	17,156	8,574	
Full owners.....	19,379	62,815	18,880	18,472	15,210	5,463	1,491	4,767	4,488	24,366	2,474	5,384	7,283	3,354		
Part owners.....	9,619	48,248	9,442	9,336	8,842	4,426	1,759	5,471	3,417	24,599	388	1,693	5,381	2,062		
Managers.....	432	7,888	398	386	114	324	257	3,677	163	3,711	32	6	17	34		
All tenants.....	28,037	101,412	27,940	27,573	39,274	5,783	847	2,151	5,244	32,414	11,017	1,769	9,081	4,149	3,106	
Cash.....	1,953	9,879	1,944	1,893	1,901	718	201	676	616	5,409	154	263	787	583		
Share-cash.....	453	2,170	445	445	637	149	37	73	122	1,015	25	20	186	140		
Crop-share.....	13,038	49,462	12,987	12,861	19,369	3,279	477	1,089	2,961	16,143	1,642	646	6,497	2,840	1,892	
Livestock-share.....	214	840	209	209	340	50	5	8	46	283	20	20	102	26		
Croppers.....	10,770	34,297	10,758	10,603	15,585	1,229	81	216	1,171	7,893	8,845	570	940	211	554	
Other and unspecified.....	1,609	4,764	1,597	1,562	1,442	358	46	89	328	1,671	331	250	569	319	266	
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	69,921	172,771	68,832	67,670	45,368	13,798	4,280	6,624	10,773	53,109	6,605	1,961	5,772	22,575	37,096	
Full owners.....	25,672	52,703	25,195	24,696	14,238	3,995	1,282	2,086	3,043	11,683	4,114	1,046	2,944	6,822	12,838	
Part owners.....	25,579	68,633	25,127	24,731	18,695	6,287	2,360	3,504	4,625	21,703	953	528	1,526	10,633	12,728	
Managers.....	474	1,258	452	446	120	239	173	431	126	261	38	23	41	85		
All tenants.....	18,196	50,177	18,058	17,797	12,315	3,277	465	603	2,979	19,462	1,500	364	1,261	4,832	11,445	
Cash.....	3,745	8,504	3,725	3,658	2,597	487	80	110	431	2,139	570	189	468	969		
Share-cash.....	4,636	12,035	4,617	4,545	3,302	796	129	168	704	4,020	120	21	105	1,462	3,084	
Crop-share.....	7,336	23,622	7,246	7,146	4,756	1,530	207	207	1,454	11,513	425	70	440	1,654	5,346	
Livestock-share.....	637	1,782	636	636	517	146	38	44	117	585	22	11	18	238		
Croppers.....	679	1,897	678	671	510	156	25	31	142	685	130	6	32	208		
Other and unspecified.....	1,162	2,337	1,156	1,141	633	162	40	43	131	520	233	67	197	301	480	
<b>Texas</b> .....	172,061	594,835	166,947	164,209	96,329	54,509	25,089	58,987	37,214	275,310	19,623	5,555	16,257	50,307	90,649	
Full owners.....	68,455	184,971	65,972	64,533	35,315	17,908	8,477	16,683	11,698	68,440	9,936	3,402	8,214	19,656	32,077	
Part owners.....	49,491	208,139	47,917	47,226	29,293	20,464	10,709	27,914	13,440	103,706	2,150	1,169	4,140	19,263	24,866	
Managers.....	1,695	12,083	1,555	1,541	330	1,066	894	5,311	425	4,901	124	29	218	1,054	323	
All tenants.....	52,420	189,642	51,503	50,909	31,391	15,071	5,009	9,079	11,651	98,263	7,413	955	3,685	10,334	33,383	
Cash.....	6,243	14,954	6,059	5,993	3,008	1,763	972	1,895	4,058	865	343	1,205	1,930	2,144		
Share-cash.....	5,268	19,444	5,214	5,187	3,677	1,489	483	869	1,167	9,711	125	36	213	3,532		
Crop-share.....	29,228	119,214	28,681	28,280	16,521	9,276	2,759	4,620	7,503	69,793	1,694	201	1,476	4,889	22,937	
Livestock-share.....	1,386	5,072	1,354	1,342	677	544	243	455	369	2,598	72	22	35	470		
Croppers.....	6,644	20,457	6,599	6,554	5,636	1,131	186	294	1,005	7,973	4,017	177	255	585	2,216	
Other and unspecified.....	3,651	10,501	3,596	3,553	1,872	868	366	946	602	4,130	640	176	501	820	1,740	
<b>MOUNTAIN</b>																
<b>Montana</b> .....	26,859	58,541	26,310	25,746	16,218	7,957	4,735	7,864	4,443	8,713	1,164	238	1,038	15,471	10,766	
Full owners.....	10,414	20,685	10,231	9,952	6,542	2,311	1,235	1,640	1,310	2,551	759	140	548	5,426	4,460	
Part owners.....	12,383	28,889	12,079	11,869	7,648	4,601	2,940	4,945	2,458	4,427	129	31	384	8,122	4,253	
Managers.....	192	1,181	166	162	42	142	130	715	63	262	3	...	11	159	22	
All tenants.....	3,870	7,786	3,834	3,763	1,986	903	430	564	612	1,473	273	67	95	1,764	2,031	
Cash.....	531	1,174	523	507	334	127	69	106	74	227	59	27	59	263		
Share-cash.....	632	1,520	623	613	362	186	115	145	102	400	16	5	2	403		
Crop-share.....	1,959	3,602	1,943	1,910	868	408	154	195	318	629	127	10	7	679	1,348	
Livestock-share.....	496	1,033	496	484	276	142	80	92	85	181	5	10	7	328		
Other and unspecified.....	252	457	249	249	146	40	12	26	33	36	66	15	20	91		
<b>Idaho</b> .....	29,972	78,115	29,562	28,926	20,437	7,892	3,926	6,913	5,140	21,839	2,361	322	1,283	13,040	14,276	
Full owners.....	17,033	39,951	16,820	16,448	11,031	3,614	1,691	2,677	2,434	9,795	1,869	214	964	6,938	7,894	
Part owners.....	7,078	22,805	6,944	6,820	5,775	2,622	1,468	2,874	1,601	7,336	113	63	190	3,781	3,164	
Managers.....	200	957	188	176	111	136	126	470	46	200	27	10	24	87		
All tenants.....	5,661	14,402	5,610	5,482	3,520	1,520	641	892	1,059	4,508	352	35	105	2,234	3,150	
Cash.....	607	1,486	606	605	325	125	39	81	101	475	101	15	29	262		
Share-cash.....	771	1,885	760	745	531	224	95	107	153	502	25	...	10	293		
Crop-share.....	3,247	8,636	3,209	3,138	2,038	885	354	478	623	2,982	146	5	25	1,212	1,988	
Livestock-share.....	643	1,616	642	632	388	209	107	148	136	448	20	...	10	317		
Other and unspecified.....	393	779	393	362	238	77	46	78	46	101	60	15	31	150		
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9,284	23,133	9,057	8,905	6,287	2,636	1,966	4,631	1,124	3,310	361	108	715	6,098	2,351	
Full owners.....	3,687	7,673	3,617	3,528	2,407	730	479	775	326	963	224	52	303	2,205	1,085	
Part owners.....	3,867	10,998	3,745	3,693	2,941	1,405	1,128	2,734	553	1,630	50	44	312	2,950	601	
Managers.....	153	1,126	135	135	40	134	119	788	50	163	2	...	18	110	25	
All tenants.....	1,577	3,336	1,560	1,549	899	367	240	334	195	554	85	12	82	833	640	
Cash.....	370															

Table 32.—WORKERS ON COMMERCIAL FARMS, SPECIFIED WEEK, AND COMMERCIAL FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER; BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Region, State, and tenure	Workers on commercial farms, specified week Sept. or Oct. 1954 <sup>1</sup>										Commercial farms by class of work power				
	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers (operator and/or unpaid members of his family)			Hired workers					No tractor, horses, or mules	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules	Tractor and horses and/or mules	Tractor and no horses or mules
	Farms reporting	Number of persons working	Farms reporting	Operators working 1 or more hours	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours (number)	Farms reporting any	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)		Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)						
							Farms reporting	Number of persons	Farms reporting	Number of persons					
<b>MOUNTAIN—Continued</b>															
<b>Colorado</b> .....	29,946	85,533	29,479	28,975	20,924	9,280	5,200	9,665	5,688	25,969	2,134	364	1,358	13,144	14,597
Full owners.....	12,959	35,944	12,739	12,471	9,074	3,565	1,943	3,961	2,234	10,438	1,521	205	770	5,644	5,679
Part owners.....	9,489	29,307	9,315	9,167	7,437	3,366	2,034	3,767	1,976	8,936	214	87	421	4,901	4,106
Managers.....	250	1,108	234	234	68	156	129	144	63	342	3	...	38	171	49
All tenants.....	7,248	19,174	7,191	7,103	4,345	2,193	1,094	1,473	1,415	6,253	396	72	129	2,348	4,763
Cash.....	630	1,591	617	605	430	191	89	156	112	400	73	31	63	271	250
Share-cash.....	696	1,644	694	678	503	147	62	95	110	368	11	...	8	262	433
Crop-share.....	4,705	12,259	4,754	4,695	2,727	1,451	707	900	934	3,937	224	26	26	1,342	3,509
Livestock-share.....	676	2,495	666	665	449	292	181	221	187	1,160	6	5	12	348	316
Other and unspecified.....	461	1,185	460	460	236	112	55	101	72	388	82	10	20	125	255
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	11,452	52,802	10,953	10,578	7,787	4,987	2,684	7,802	3,385	26,635	1,165	411	2,213	4,025	4,194
Full owners.....	5,083	20,449	4,912	4,727	3,476	2,029	942	2,526	1,462	9,720	842	230	971	1,526	1,883
Part owners.....	4,589	21,301	4,354	4,202	3,306	2,097	1,256	3,260	1,312	10,533	195	143	1,053	1,978	1,326
Managers.....	189	2,608	162	159	65	139	118	110	71	1,275	6	7	52	105	26
All tenants.....	1,591	8,444	1,525	1,490	940	722	368	907	540	5,107	122	31	137	416	959
Cash.....	305	663	282	270	143	111	56	95	62	155	48	12	82	89	82
Share-cash.....	96	502	95	94	59	52	25	57	45	292	...	...	2	39	55
Crop-share.....	998	6,813	963	947	626	520	267	700	412	4,540	71	6	5	246	722
Livestock-share.....	62	222	57	56	46	15	9	43	8	84	...	...	4	15	43
Other and unspecified.....	130	237	128	123	66	24	11	12	13	36	3	13	46	27	57
<b>Arizona</b> .....	5,982	55,448	5,576	5,457	2,995	3,464	2,545	11,139	1,911	35,857	869	80	744	1,994	2,529
Full owners.....	3,104	15,730	2,884	2,824	1,467	1,459	1,012	2,991	779	8,448	684	57	319	876	1,288
Part owners.....	1,910	26,003	1,799	1,753	1,088	1,289	1,004	5,131	716	18,031	101	19	360	854	648
Managers.....	195	4,231	169	167	39	167	158	1,836	83	2,189	17	1	26	89	73
All tenants.....	773	9,484	724	713	401	549	371	1,181	333	7,189	67	3	39	175	520
Cash.....	336	3,955	319	314	198	214	148	562	132	2,881	34	2	28	85	191
Share-cash.....	54	1,281	52	52	17	54	24	117	45	1,095	...	...	...	9	46
Crop-share.....	256	2,733	243	238	128	191	142	348	101	2,019	21	...	...	44	207
Livestock-share.....	26	402	26	26	16	23	22	47	14	313	...	1	1	14	10
Other and unspecified.....	101	1,113	84	83	42	67	35	107	41	881	12	...	10	23	66
<b>Utah</b> .....	14,387	37,390	14,180	13,930	10,357	3,728	1,718	3,654	2,484	9,449	1,779	436	1,173	7,362	4,365
Full owners.....	8,475	19,953	8,364	8,209	5,947	1,798	734	1,361	1,242	4,436	1,445	328	725	3,988	2,478
Part owners.....	4,984	14,323	4,903	4,839	3,838	1,629	867	1,832	1,026	3,814	206	92	368	3,002	1,491
Managers.....	80	452	73	73	26	42	37	282	17	71	12	...	17	51	11
All tenants.....	848	2,662	809	809	546	259	80	179	199	1,128	116	16	63	321	385
Cash.....	272	851	266	266	177	86	24	80	73	328	41	5	17	112	107
Share-cash.....	73	515	73	68	50	26	1	2	25	395	10	...	...	13	55
Crop-share.....	295	761	293	292	172	79	13	17	68	280	20	6	15	127	148
Livestock-share.....	85	209	85	85	45	19	3	9	18	70	...	5	18	26	41
Other and unspecified.....	123	326	123	98	102	49	39	71	15	55	45	...	13	43	34
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,831	5,944	1,778	1,750	1,445	803	584	1,696	383	1,053	100	35	171	1,204	401
Full owners.....	1,286	3,750	1,248	1,223	1,067	508	354	812	250	648	77	20	109	815	329
Part owners.....	397	1,360	353	351	279	185	140	473	86	257	2	15	26	283	37
Managers.....	50	451	40	39	37	45	42	329	15	46	1	...	2	44	3
All tenants.....	138	383	137	137	62	65	48	82	32	102	20	...	34	62	32
Cash.....	69	229	69	69	19	39	33	55	21	86	10	...	18	25	26
Share-cash.....	11	16	11	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	...
Crop-share.....	36	81	35	35	20	16	5	10	11	16	...	...	15	15	6
Livestock-share.....	14	42	14	14	16	8	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
Other and unspecified.....	8	15	8	8	2	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	7	...
<b>PACIFIC</b>															
<b>Washington</b> .....	34,528	92,339	33,899	33,353	19,178	10,303	5,576	10,871	6,333	28,937	5,732	446	931	7,986	21,315
Full owners.....	21,862	55,755	21,497	21,100	12,316	5,553	2,696	5,169	3,726	17,170	5,005	376	603	3,764	13,568
Part owners.....	8,158	22,296	7,957	7,861	4,892	3,204	2,019	3,483	1,706	6,060	312	38	239	3,058	4,733
Managers.....	316	5,101	304	304	72	233	194	1,312	125	3,413	35	5	1	90	186
All tenants.....	4,192	9,187	4,141	4,088	1,898	1,313	667	907	776	2,294	380	27	88	1,074	2,828
Cash.....	1,354	3,008	1,339	1,309	776	333	170	245	220	678	171	22	64	212	935
Share-cash.....	482	1,239	479	477	228	225	105	152	143	382	16	...	2	188	281
Crop-share.....	1,715	3,613	1,687	1,677	531	558	269	329	328	1,076	88	5	...	445	1,271
Livestock-share.....	242	540	238	237	154	112	77	93	44	56	...	11	1	141	101
Other and unspecified.....	399	787	398	388	209	85	46	88	41	102	105	...	21	88	240
<b>Oregon</b> .....	30,225	83,339	29,611	28,982	18,246	8,071	4,355	8,420	5,089	27,691	4,069	349	894	8,729	18,083
Full owners.....	19,963	50,420	19,540	19,067	11,837	4,353	2,107	3,495	2,918	16,021	3,571	274	684	5,012	11,812
Part owners.....	7,341	23,696	7,217	7,096	4,820	2,848	1,745	3,627	1,670	8,153	236	39	125	2,735	4,468
Managers.....	254	2,691	209	209	25	165	158	828	66	1,629	27	5	5	97	181
All tenants.....	2,667	6,532	2,645	2,610	1,564	705	345	470	435	1,888	235	31	80	841	1,706
Cash.....	628	1,786	627	605	411	181	91	130	116	640	98	21	41	179	359
Share-cash.....	372	845	369	368	211	138	62	97	91	169	10	...	6	122	745
Crop-share.....	1,010	2,506	1,006	1,000	498	234	104	122	150	886	61	5	6	293	186
Livestock-share.....	358	786	354	353	286	103	59	81	52	66	5	...	7	165	167
Other and unspecified.....	299	609	289	284	158	49	29	40	26	127	61	5	20	82	167
<b>California</b> .....	82,677	389,724	77,969	76,448	42,652	38,042	21,596	79,406	23,686	191,218	24,571	1,447	2,422	14,646	46,340
Full owners.....	53,987	185,017	50,654	49,526	27,288	22,022	10,830	26,116	14,319	82,087	20,905	955	1,423	7,164	29,009
Part owners.....	16,277	117,917	15,460	15,217	9,168	9,524	6,491	28,234	5,745	65,298	1,101	228	612	4,845	10,064
Managers.....	1,724	31,079	1,473	1,469	262	1,332	1,086	13,971	707	15,377	233	2	41	523	1,019
All tenants.....	10,689	59,711	10,382	10,236	5,934	5,164	3,189	11,085	2,915	28,456	2,332				