

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

Table 38.—NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms]

Region, division, and State	Residential farms by tenure of operator											Residential farms as a percent of all farms of same tenure				Percent distribution of residential farms by tenure						
	All residential farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Cropper ¹ (South only)	Other	Un-specified	All residential farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants	
U.S.	878,136	730,606	45,272	466	101,792	41,345	1,703	11,851	599	9,398	20,885	16,011	18.4	26.6	5.2	2.2	8.9	83.2	5.2	0.1	11.6	
The North	227,187	199,871	8,795	67	18,454	8,209	596	1,315	190	9,398	3,768	4,376	11.1	16.8	2.0	1.0	4.4	88.0	3.9	(Z)	8.1	
The South	574,599	463,422	33,174	287	77,716	30,336	1,040	9,976	377	9,398	16,006	10,583	24.8	36.3	9.5	3.0	11.4	80.7	5.8	(Z)	13.5	
The West..	76,350	67,313	3,303	112	5,622	2,800	67	560	32	(1)	1,111	1,092	18.1	24.0	3.8	2.5	11.0	88.2	4.3	0.1	7.4	
Geo. Divisions:																						
New England.....	21,090	19,380	1,147	5	558	236	15	5	5	(1)	162	135	25.8	29.9	8.3	0.8	22.9	91.9	5.4	(Z)	2.6	
Middle Atlantic	47,030	43,505	1,445	5	2,075	990	25	35	25	(1)	585	415	18.3	22.2	3.4	0.4	11.6	92.5	3.1	(Z)	4.4	
E.N. Central....	92,685	82,092	3,725	43	6,825	2,955	265	475	95	(1)	1,230	1,805	11.6	16.7	2.4	1.6	4.5	88.6	4.0	(Z)	7.4	
W.N. Central....	66,302	54,894	2,478	14	8,996	4,028	291	800	65	(1)	1,791	2,022	7.3	12.6	1.1	0.6	3.7	82.7	3.7	(Z)	13.6	
South Atlantic..	232,296	193,025	13,624	80	25,567	9,664	375	2,947	116	4,070	4,943	3,452	27.1	38.8	11.8	2.0	10.6	83.1	5.9	(Z)	11.0	
E.S. Central....	182,700	144,460	11,029	92	27,119	10,270	395	4,097	120	3,910	4,702	3,625	23.1	33.7	10.1	4.5	10.9	79.1	6.0	0.1	14.8	
W.S. Central....	159,603	125,937	8,521	115	25,030	10,402	270	2,932	141	1,418	6,361	3,596	23.9	36.1	6.8	3.2	13.1	78.9	5.3	0.1	15.7	
Mountain.....	25,063	21,210	1,549	44	2,260	983	17	414	12	(1)	368	466	13.9	21.0	3.1	2.5	8.4	84.6	6.2	0.2	9.0	
Pacific.....	51,287	46,103	1,754	68	3,362	1,817	50	146	20	(1)	743	586	21.1	25.8	4.8	2.5	14.0	89.9	3.4	0.1	6.6	
New England:																						
Maine.....	7,011	6,536	320	5	150	75	...	...	...	(1)	40	35	30.0	32.7	11.3	4.4	34.5	93.2	4.6	0.1	2.1
New Hampshire..	3,466	3,159	250	...	57	21	...	...	...	(1)	21	15	33.3	37.8	14.1	...	23.6	91.1	7.2	...	1.6
Vermont.....	2,567	2,281	175	...	111	45	15	...	...	(1)	46	35	16.0	19.7	4.9	...	15.0	88.9	6.8	...	4.3
Massachusetts..	3,894	3,658	161	...	75	20	...	...	...	(1)	20	35	22.5	26.1	6.1	...	17.9	93.9	4.1	...	1.9
Rhode Island....	595	530	25	...	40	35	...	...	...	(1)	...	5	30.5	35.5	7.3	...	38.1	89.1	4.2	...	6.7
Connecticut....	3,597	3,216	216	...	125	40	...	5	5	(1)	35	40	27.9	34.1	7.8	...	25.3	90.4	6.1	...	3.5	
Middle Atlantic:																						
New York.....	16,831	15,608	615	...	608	230	15	10	5	(1)	228	120	15.9	19.9	2.9	...	12.1	92.7	3.7	...	3.6	
New Jersey....	3,450	3,170	105	...	175	105	...	...	...	(1)	40	30	15.2	17.9	3.2	...	11.8	91.9	3.0	...	5.1
Pennsylvania....	26,749	24,727	725	5	1,292	655	10	25	20	(1)	317	265	20.8	24.9	4.2	0.9	11.3	92.4	2.7	(Z)	4.8	
East North Central:																						
Ohio.....	28,972	25,631	1,140	21	2,180	1,015	55	120	40	(1)	350	600	16.4	21.9	3.8	3.1	7.4	88.5	3.9	0.1	7.5	
Indiana.....	20,020	17,934	740	11	1,335	520	40	115	20	(1)	235	405	13.0	19.0	2.4	2.6	4.7	89.6	3.7	0.1	6.7	
Illinois.....	15,296	12,436	915	...	1,945	810	150	155	10	(1)	350	470	8.7	16.4	2.4	...	3.2	81.3	6.0	...	12.7	
Michigan.....	19,401	17,945	650	11	795	315	15	70	20	(1)	170	205	14.0	18.1	2.2	2.7	7.7	92.5	3.4	0.1	4.1	
Wisconsin.....	8,996	8,146	280	...	570	295	5	15	5	(1)	125	125	5.9	7.6	1.2	...	2.6	90.6	3.1	...	6.3	
West North Central:																						
Minnesota.....	8,687	7,472	410	...	805	455	10	45	...	(1)	110	185	5.3	7.7	1.1	...	2.5	86.0	4.7	...	9.3	
Iowa.....	7,340	5,970	205	...	1,165	535	25	55	5	(1)	245	300	3.8	6.8	0.7	...	1.6	81.3	2.8	...	15.9	
Missouri.....	35,535	30,344	1,192	7	3,972	1,646	140	360	25	(1)	966	835	17.6	23.7	3.2	1.4	11.2	85.4	3.4	(Z)	11.2	
North Dakota....	1,022	781	46	5	190	60	10	35	...	(1)	55	30	1.7	3.3	0.2	5.3	1.5	76.4	4.5	0.5	18.6	
South Dakota....	1,241	867	86	1	287	112	10	15	...	(1)	100	50	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	69.9	6.9	0.1	23.1	
Nebraska.....	3,433	2,418	132	...	883	360	10	102	5	(1)	140	266	3.4	6.9	0.5	...	2.3	70.4	3.8	...	25.7	
Kansas.....	9,144	7,042	407	1	1,694	860	86	188	30	(1)	175	355	7.6	15.5	1.0	0.3	5.0	77.0	4.5	(Z)	18.5	
South Atlantic:																						
Delaware.....	700	630	40	...	30	5	...	...	...	(1)	10	15	11.1	14.9	3.5	...	3.6	90.0	5.7	...	4.3
Maryland.....	6,398	5,753	220	...	425	195	...	15	5	(1)	40	80	19.7	25.6	5.1	...	8.0	89.9	3.4	...	6.6	
D.C.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia.....	43,032	37,641	2,311	2	3,078	1,092	30	370	15	355	761	455	31.6	39.9	12.0	0.3	13.9	87.5	5.4	(Z)	7.2	
West Virginia..	35,033	29,461	1,597	...	3,945	2,023	45	206	35	115	856	665	51.0	52.4	26.9	...	63.5	84.2	4.6	...	11.3	
North Carolina..	58,305	48,927	4,402	20	4,986	1,230	140	1,010	26	1,110	710	760	21.8	37.9	10.6	3.5	5.2	83.9	7.5	(Z)	8.5	
South Carolina..	31,050	23,584	2,516	7	4,943	1,901	70	526	5	1,000	955	486	25.0	40.9	14.5	1.6	10.1	76.0	8.1	(Z)	15.9	
Georgia.....	41,940	32,700	2,048	33	7,159	2,852	90	795	30	1,375	1,216	801	25.3	37.2	10.6	3.6	12.5	78.0	4.9	0.1	17.1	
Florida.....	15,838	14,329	490	18	1,001	366	...	25	...	75	355	180	27.5	31.5	7.1	2.2	23.0	90.5	3.1	0.1	6.3	
East South Central:																						
Kentucky.....	46,074	38,390	2,896	13	4,775	1,904	140	735	55	315	896	730	23.8	30.4	10.2	3.4	12.4	83.3	6.3	(Z)	10.4	
Tennessee.....	45,141	38,205	2,226	18	4,692	1,250	75	850	25	875	667	950	22.2	31.5	7.3	4.6	9.2	84.6	4.9	(Z)	10.4	
Alabama.....	51,877	37,078	3,859	44	10,896	5,226	130	1,456	25	1,275	1,542	1,242	29.3	41.9	14.1	8.2	18.0	71.5	7.4	0.1	21.0	
Mississippi....	39,608	30,787	2,048	17	6,756	1,890	50	1,056	15	1,445	1,597	703	18.3	33.1	8.9	2.3	6.8	77.7	5.2	(Z)	17.1	
West South Central:																						
Arkansas.....	36,412	30,306	1,598	23	4,485	1,730	40	485	25	310	1,230	665	25.1	39.0	8.6	3.6	9.3	83.2	4.4	0.1	12.3	
Louisiana.....	33,032	27,104	1,226	22	4,680	1,550	30	490	...	400	1,652	558	29.7	44.9	9.6	4.2	12.5	82.1	3.7	0.1	14.2	
Oklahoma.....	24,992	18,138	1,614	16	5,224	2,887	70	416	20	96	1,025	710	21.0	31.1	5.1	2.9	18.1	72.6	6.5	0.1	20.9	
Texas.....	65,167	50,389	4,083	54	10,641	4,235	130	1,541	96	612	2,454	1,573	22.2	33.1	6.5	2.8	14.0	77.3	6.3	0.1	16.3	
Mountain:																						
Montana.....	2,197																					