

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

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Table 9.—CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1924 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Color and tenure	Farms reporting cropland harvested				Acres of cropland harvested							Average acreage of cropland harvested per farm reporting		
	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1954	1949	1944
	All farm operators	4,121,154	4,734,398	5,363,490	5,713,255	334,163,956	344,398,550	352,865,765	321,242,430	295,624,176	359,242,091	344,549,267	81.1	72.7
Full owners	2,194,806	2,558,041	2,923,997	2,835,511	110,777,044	121,424,560	128,015,083	115,418,428	109,328,985	124,328,566	138,649,504	50.5	47.5	43.8
Part owners	835,260	795,075	644,511	600,116	124,204,936	113,631,415	98,601,546	70,976,482	55,850,459	77,421,892	60,758,882	148.7	142.9	153.0
Managers	18,386	20,920	35,992	33,890	6,051,709	7,106,626	8,325,941	6,405,102	6,012,150	6,920,128	5,298,626	329.1	339.7	231.3
All tenants	1,072,702	1,360,362	1,758,990	2,243,738	93,130,267	102,235,949	117,923,195	128,442,418	124,432,582	150,571,505	139,842,255	86.8	75.2	67.0
Cash	123,489	177,934	346,347	454,522	7,365,011	9,827,791	15,912,650	18,810,390	(NA)	23,985,915	19,197,506	173.5	158.0	145.0
Share-cash	164,332	191,710	136,787	275,408	28,512,570	30,286,030	19,835,112	34,362,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96.7	80.3	(NA)
Crop-share	324,323	410,652	678,957	795,967	31,359,679	32,962,457	61,942,562	55,357,466	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140.9	125.3	91.2
Livestock-share	109,901	113,940	(NA)	(NA)	15,485,800	14,277,595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.8	24.7	25.4
Croppers	265,943	338,322	437,874	529,705	6,065,052	8,341,490	11,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	16,093,431	32.9	33.7	(NA)
Other	35,180	38,287	(NA)	(NA)	1,157,723	1,289,213	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64.3	58.7	(NA)
Unspecified	49,534	89,517	159,025	188,136	3,184,432	5,251,373	9,117,195	7,152,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
White, total	3,669,693	4,183,008	4,702,510	5,018,593	324,432,982	331,432,982	337,455,313	305,637,373	278,122,587	337,480,678	(2)	88.4	79.2	71.8
Full owners	2,078,716	2,424,020	2,764,793	2,680,852	108,873,102	118,822,679	124,813,658	112,382,065	106,490,361	120,956,361	(2)	52.4	49.0	45.1
Part owners	782,318	740,912	614,275	567,017	122,445,629	111,835,686	97,602,923	69,982,749	54,936,223	76,142,349	(2)	156.5	150.9	158.9
Managers	17,841	20,522	35,408	33,203	5,903,128	6,938,393	8,226,604	6,328,240	5,928,976	6,770,454	(2)	330.9	338.1	232.3
All tenants	790,811	997,554	1,288,034	1,737,521	87,187,040	93,836,224	106,812,128	116,944,319	110,767,027	133,611,514	(2)	110.2	94.1	82.9
Cash	95,715	138,413	274,486	387,232	6,761,990	8,844,200	14,405,182	17,186,246	(NA)	21,178,681	(2)	70.6	63.9	51.2
Share-cash	160,672	185,776	131,334	268,492	28,371,901	30,084,835	19,668,342	34,466,772	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	176.6	161.9	149.8
Crop-share	253,050	314,145	(NA)	(NA)	29,605,479	30,413,923	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.0	96.8	(NA)
Livestock-share	108,340	112,143	583,821	704,690	15,419,969	14,207,807	59,414,326	52,924,689	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.3	126.7	101.8
Croppers	106,087	143,055	171,703	234,781	3,015,274	4,300,133	5,365,029	6,714,185	8,774,909	10,818,272	8,393,454	28.4	30.1	31.2
Other	25,129	27,532	(NA)	(NA)	1,000,870	1,044,001	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.8	37.9	(NA)
Unspecified	41,825	76,490	126,690	142,326	3,011,557	4,941,325	8,319,249	5,972,427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	72.0	64.6	65.7
Nonwhite, total	451,461	551,390	660,980	694,662	9,755,057	12,965,568	15,410,452	15,605,057	17,501,589	21,761,413	(2)	21.6	23.5	23.3
Full owners	116,090	134,021	159,204	154,659	1,903,942	2,601,861	3,201,425	3,306,363	2,838,624	3,372,205	(2)	16.4	19.4	20.1
Part owners	52,942	54,163	30,236	33,099	1,759,307	1,795,729	998,623	993,733	914,236	1,279,543	(2)	33.2	33.1	33.0
Managers	545	398	504	687	146,581	168,233	168,233	76,862	83,174	140,674	(2)	272.6	422.7	170.1
All tenants	281,884	362,808	470,956	506,217	5,943,227	8,399,795	11,111,067	11,498,099	13,665,555	16,959,991	(2)	21.1	23.2	23.6
Cash	27,774	39,521	71,861	67,290	603,021	983,521	1,867,468	1,678,068	(NA)	2,407,234	(2)	21.7	24.9	26.0
Share-cash	3,660	5,934	5,453	6,916	140,669	201,195	166,770	215,701	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.4	33.9	30.6
Crop-share	71,273	96,507	95,136	91,277	1,754,200	2,548,534	2,528,236	2,432,777	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.6	26.4	26.6
Livestock-share	1,561	1,797	(NA)	(NA)	65,831	69,788	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42.2	38.8	26.6
Croppers	159,856	195,267	266,171	294,924	3,049,778	4,041,357	5,750,647	6,045,216	7,500,106	8,667,462	7,699,977	19.1	20.7	21.6
Other	10,051	10,755	(NA)	(NA)	156,853	245,212	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	22.8	(NA)
Unspecified	7,709	13,027	32,335	45,810	172,875	310,048	797,946	1,180,261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.4	23.8	24.7

NA Not available. ¹South only. See text. ²Available for the South only.

Table 10.—CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1924 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22]

Color and tenure	Farms reporting cropland harvested				Acres of cropland harvested							Average acreage of cropland harvested per farm reporting		
	1954	1949	1944	1939	1954	1949	1944	1939	1934	1929	1924	1954	1949	1944
	All farm operators	1,945,168	2,306,495	2,653,638	2,855,366	86,826,296	96,598,960	102,338,942	103,289,490	101,897,290	109,505,307	102,243,034	44.6	41.9
Full owners	970,122	1,137,510	1,348,488	1,242,112	29,232,504	34,882,938	41,910,567	38,849,531	35,962,844	36,534,836	39,227,900	30.1	30.7	31.1
Part owners	331,222	308,914	186,863	211,678	28,706,075	25,746,029	17,474,335	15,357,362	11,549,029	12,673,606	9,110,140	86.7	83.3	93.5
Managers	8,075	8,602	12,018	12,481	2,399,548	2,785,531	2,980,104	2,684,782	2,105,852	2,074,852	1,358,131	297.2	323.8	248.0
All tenants	635,749	851,469	1,106,269	1,389,095	26,488,169	33,184,462	39,973,936	46,397,815	52,279,565	58,222,013	52,546,863	41.7	39.0	36.1
Cash	66,934	99,543	202,371	228,993	2,413,298	3,466,892	6,139,824	6,563,401	(NA)	6,307,711	5,077,261	36.1	34.8	30.3
Share-cash	21,921	29,438	20,429	37,971	2,359,976	2,739,912	1,399,668	2,537,291	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	107.7	91.1	68.5
Crop-share	212,374	290,981	345,022	467,788	12,954,524	14,939,107	17,494,306	21,084,962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60.5	51.3	(NA)
Livestock-share	14,285	15,511	(NA)	(NA)	1,178,646	1,122,150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	82.5	72.3	50.7
Croppers	265,943	338,322	437,874	529,705	6,065,052	8,341,490	11,115,676	12,759,401	16,275,015	19,485,734	16,093,431	22.8	24.7	25.4
Other	23,843	24,853	(NA)	(NA)	491,016	588,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	23.7	(NA)
Unspecified	30,449	52,821	100,573	124,638	1,125,657	1,986,170	3,824,462	3,452,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.0	37.6	38.0
White, total	1,509,093	1,774,039	2,012,181	2,191,734	77,972,763	84,618,514	87,760,063	88,472,747	85,198,121	88,778,870	83,031,614	51.7	47.7	18.8
Full owners	861,959	1,013,177	1,199,711	1,106,307	27,552,939	32,545,283	38,983,939	36,120,574	33,404,973	33,523,012	36,092,216	32.0	32.1	32.5
Part owners	281,449	258,076	159,026	180,615	27,324,202	24,290,943	16,698,623	14,489,404	10,729,176	11,562,624	8,242,464	97.1	94.1	105.0
Managers	7,731	8,396	11,590	12,138	2,353,023	2,758,112	2,923,859	2,687,263	2,071,308	2,019,216	1,316,825	304.4	328.5	252.3
All tenants	357,954	494,390	641,854	892,674	20,742,599	25,024,176	29,153,642	35,225,506	38,992,664	41,674,018	37,380,109	57.9	50.6	45.4
Cash	40,258	61,713	132,544	166,764	1,859,875	2,549,306	4,361,763	5,071,939	(NA)	4,007,773	3,200,163	46.2	41.3	32.9
Share-cash	18,468	23,843	15,248	31,506	2,246,633	2,573,045	1,253,900	2,355,713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	121.7	107.9	82.2
Crop-share	143,335	197,285	253,312	379,969	11,198,455	12,495,844	15,113,642	18,791,703	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	78.1	63.3	(NA)
Livestock-share	12,829	13,808	(NA)	(NA)	1,121,195	1,060,979	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87.4	76.8	59.7
Croppers	106,087	143,055	171,703	234,781	3,015,274	4,300,133	5,365,029	6,714,185	8,774,909	10,818,272	8,393,454	28.4	30.1	31.2
Other	14,005	14,300	(NA)	(NA)	338,809	348,620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.2	24.4	(NA)
Unspecified	22,972	40,386	69,047	79,654	962,358	1,696,249	3,059,308	2,291,966	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.9	42.0	73.3
Nonwhite, total	436,075	532,456	641,457	663,632	8,853,533	11,980,446	14,578							