

GENERAL REPORT

Table 11.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. For cropland harvested, see Table 9; for

Color and tenure	Cropland pastured (acres)				Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)								
	Cropland used only for pasture		Cropland used only for pasture plowed within 7 years, 1944	Flowable pasture, 1939	1954	1949	Total			Crop failure		Idle or fallow	
	1954	1949					1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939
	NA Not available.												
All farm operators.....	66,973,530	69,331,844	47,449,184	131,379,946	60,800,290	64,107,544	50,379,277	77,508,673	119,710,755	10,297,172	20,580,017	40,082,105	56,928,656
Full owners.....	34,891,446	36,762,772	25,071,016	56,057,196	21,419,393	24,284,906	18,999,402	23,047,921	35,408,473	3,071,193	3,054,609	15,928,209	17,993,312
Part owners.....	19,959,046	18,735,924	9,564,550	33,199,150	26,242,460	24,754,761	16,955,829	24,051,499	33,566,623	3,485,995	6,769,332	13,469,834	17,282,167
Managers.....	1,891,872	2,094,576	1,770,679	4,319,999	1,138,257	1,654,084	1,323,215	1,219,646	1,663,003	167,767	207,114	1,155,448	1,012,532
All tenants.....	10,231,166	11,738,572	11,042,939	37,803,595	12,000,180	13,413,793	13,100,831	29,189,607	49,072,656	3,572,217	9,528,962	9,528,614	20,640,619
Cash.....	1,842,152	2,240,173	2,517,621	9,071,887	947,389	1,370,137	1,953,845	3,508,486	(NA)	413,026	847,312	1,540,819	2,661,174
Share-cash.....	2,149,000	2,252,691	1,111,116	8,540,545	2,470,177	2,523,811	1,637,669	7,147,898	(NA)	769,974	2,538,168	868,595	4,609,730
Crop-share.....	2,124,185	2,604,690			6,566,813	6,476,867							
Livestock-share.....	2,666,098	2,482,621	5,655,000	15,118,937	950,524	1,062,182	7,548,480	15,545,100	(NA)	2,062,455	4,539,200	5,486,025	11,005,900
Croppers.....	444,621	732,802	681,484	1,951,683	288,807	744,751	871,144	1,245,713	2,089,209	114,227	258,885	756,917	986,828
Other.....	406,625	362,734		3,120,843	278,616	320,473	1,089,693	1,742,410	(NA)	213,435	365,397	876,258	1,377,013
Unspecified.....	598,485	1,062,861	1,077,718		497,854	915,572							
White, total.....	65,653,670	67,727,969	46,215,304	128,293,738	59,289,607	61,998,375	48,443,218	75,273,055	116,279,704	10,049,366	20,121,624	38,393,852	55,151,435
Full owners.....	34,246,377	36,014,795	24,519,343	54,844,187	20,696,062	23,462,972	18,301,929	22,293,358	34,341,814	2,991,044	4,915,864	15,310,885	17,377,494
Part owners.....	19,714,162	18,448,737	9,448,439	32,832,487	25,956,096	24,412,096	16,820,092	23,864,449	33,328,827	3,461,116	6,727,379	13,358,976	17,137,070
Managers.....	1,766,346	2,045,361	1,752,546	4,285,897	1,088,568	1,615,829	1,299,142	1,207,242	1,646,805	165,172	205,518	1,133,970	1,001,722
All tenants.....	9,926,785	11,219,076	10,494,976	36,331,167	11,548,881	12,507,478	12,022,055	27,908,012	46,962,258	3,432,034	8,272,863	8,590,021	19,635,149
Cash.....	1,785,145	2,139,689	2,378,920	8,786,642	822,029	1,181,741	1,644,461	3,246,110	(NA)	387,850	781,932	1,256,611	2,464,178
Share-cash.....	2,137,620	2,241,674	1,099,645	8,514,815	2,454,575	2,500,213	1,620,467	7,122,970	(NA)	764,952	2,530,108	855,515	4,592,862
Crop-share.....	2,006,785	2,403,990			6,411,102	6,166,205							
Livestock-share.....	2,651,498	2,470,973	5,465,170	14,652,583	944,929	1,055,340	7,241,599	15,172,778	(NA)	2,012,660	4,464,062	5,228,939	10,708,716
Croppers.....	386,445	617,645	541,900	1,528,003	209,495	493,877	541,673	851,474	1,397,407	64,237	167,418	477,436	604,056
Other.....	380,155	326,001	1,009,341	2,849,124	236,551	256,370	973,855	1,514,680	(NA)	202,335	329,343	771,520	1,185,337
Unspecified.....	579,137	1,019,104			470,200	853,732							
Nonwhite, total.....	1,319,860	1,603,875	1,233,880	3,086,202	1,510,683	2,109,169	1,936,059	2,235,614	3,431,051	247,806	458,393	1,688,253	1,777,221
Full owners.....	645,069	747,977	551,673	1,213,009	723,331	821,934	697,473	754,563	1,066,659	80,149	138,745	617,324	615,818
Part owners.....	244,884	287,187	116,111	366,663	286,364	342,665	135,737	187,056	237,796	24,879	41,953	110,858	145,097
Managers.....	125,526	49,215	18,133	34,102	49,689	38,255	24,073	12,406	16,198	2,595	1,596	12,478	10,810
All tenants.....	304,381	519,496	547,963	1,472,428	451,299	906,315	1,078,776	1,281,595	2,110,398	140,183	276,099	938,593	1,005,496
Cash.....	57,007	100,484	138,701	284,945	125,360	188,396	309,384	262,376	(NA)	25,176	65,380	288,208	196,996
Share-cash.....	11,390	11,017	11,471	25,730	15,602	23,598	17,202	24,928	(NA)	4,122	8,060	13,088	16,868
Crop-share.....	117,400	200,700			155,711	310,662							
Livestock-share.....	14,600	11,648	189,830	466,354	5,595	6,842	306,881	372,322	(NA)	49,795	75,138	257,086	297,184
Croppers.....	58,176	115,157	139,584	423,680	79,312	250,874	329,471	394,239	691,802	49,990	91,467	279,481	302,772
Other.....	26,470	36,733		271,719	42,065	64,103	115,838	227,730	(NA)	11,100	36,054	104,738	191,676
Unspecified.....	19,348	43,757	68,377		27,654	61,840							

NA Not available. ¹South only. See text.

Table 12.—SPECIFIED CLASSES OF LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text. For cropland harvested, see Table 10; for

Color and tenure	Cropland pastured (acres)				Cropland not harvested and not pastured (acres)								
	Cropland used only for pasture		Cropland used only for pasture plowed within 7 years, 1944	Flowable pasture, 1939	1954	1949	Total			Crop failure		Idle or fallow	
	1954	1949					1944	1939	1934	1944	1939	1944	1939
	NA Not available.												
All farm operators.....	31,233,681	30,867,088	21,108,825	46,084,798	16,153,361	18,905,531	15,509,721	21,727,199	29,013,489	1,878,272	5,015,470	13,631,449	16,711,729
Full owners.....	17,542,752	17,636,546	12,564,785	23,256,033	8,315,362	9,830,882	8,692,620	8,831,469	11,306,592	796,913	1,622,499	7,895,707	7,208,970
Part owners.....	8,753,289	7,241,607	3,046,813	7,717,706	4,336,684	4,000,026	1,799,431	3,744,134	3,879,441	326,455	1,184,238	1,472,976	2,559,896
Managers.....	1,078,265	1,076,674	908,939	2,024,324	443,335	678,986	522,996	506,939	552,917	59,504	87,634	463,492	419,305
All tenants.....	3,859,375	4,912,261	4,588,288	13,086,695	3,097,980	4,395,637	4,494,674	8,644,657	13,274,539	695,400	2,121,099	3,799,274	6,523,558
Cash.....	880,519	1,043,214	1,128,477	3,122,464	539,360	821,785	1,156,188	1,520,184	1,307,279	347,868	1,018,909	1,728,316	3,009,373
Share-cash.....	303,006	297,597	114,067	663,254	282,961	268,536	107,188	455,707	(NA)	26,306	154,973	80,882	300,734
Crop-share.....	1,159,564	1,595,951	2,157,261	5,904,608	1,482,095	1,826,200	1,851,585	4,599,783	(NA)	349,369	1,230,432	1,502,216	3,369,351
Livestock-share.....	498,166	490,850			116,227	125,545							
Croppers.....	444,621	732,802	681,484	1,951,683	288,807	744,751	871,144	1,245,713	2,089,209	114,227	258,885	756,917	986,828
Other.....	235,307	198,001	506,999	1,444,686	155,749	191,870	508,569	823,270	(NA)	68,219	128,941	440,350	694,329
Unspecified.....	338,192	553,846			192,781	416,950							
White, total.....	30,086,121	29,446,437	19,972,442	43,462,933	14,838,590	17,000,032	13,683,595	19,741,216	25,953,362	1,660,193	4,643,813	12,023,402	15,097,403
Full owners.....	16,943,060	16,970,021	12,064,919	22,281,379	7,661,783	9,079,840	8,038,901	8,213,703	10,436,396	788,466	1,534,944	7,310,435	6,678,759
Part owners.....	8,531,945	7,008,881	2,952,327	7,488,790	4,280,777	3,728,305	1,694,614	3,599,875	3,705,421	308,922	1,155,546	1,385,692	2,444,329
Managers.....	1,047,205	1,058,173	895,046	2,004,602	428,378	670,094	507,669	498,310	544,420	57,315	86,642	450,354	411,668
All tenants.....	3,563,911	4,409,362	4,060,150	11,688,162	2,627,652	3,521,793	3,442,411	7,429,328	11,267,125	565,490	1,866,681	2,876,921	5,562,647
Cash.....	825,356	948,300	999,041	2,868,937	422,035	642,044	853,475	1,277,834	(NA)	114,521	287,135	738,954	990,699
Share-cash.....	292,251	288,539	103,755	644,584	270,961	251,323	91,810	440,182	(NA)	23,308	150,986	68,502	289,196
Crop-share.....	1,044,357	1,398,314	1,974,352	5,460,884	1,333,298	1,526,702	1,559,082	4,256,580	(NA)	305,511	1,166,097	1,253,571	3,090,483
Livestock-share.....	485,826	480,613			110,907	119,184							
Croppers.....	386,445	617,645	541,900	1,528,003	209,495	493,877	541,673	851,474	1,397,407	64,237	167,418	477,436	684,056
Other.....	210,467	163,222	441,102	1,185,754	114,354	130,110	396,371	603,258	(NA)	57,913	95,045	338,458	508,213
Unspecified.....	319,209	512,729			166,602	358,553							
Nonwhite, total.....	1,147,560	1,420,651	1,136,383	2,621,825	1,314,771	1,905,499	1,826,126	1,985,983	3,060,127	218,079	371,697	1,608,047	1,614,326
Full owners.....													

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1924 TO 1954

total cropland, total land pastured, and total woodland, see Table 13. Figures for divisions and States in Table 21

Woodland pastured (acres)			Woodland not pastured (acres)			Other pasture (acres)			Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)				
1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	Not cropland and not woodland		Not cropland plowed within 7 years and not woodland, 1944	Not plowable and not woodland		1954	1949	1944
						1954	1949		1929	1924			
121,234,190	134,714,975	95,075,246	75,987,976	85,099,435	71,261,183	459,158,436	415,649,520	481,016,668	269,672,710	217,687,145	41,725,476	45,263,984	43,568,041
53,524,784	59,671,521	45,755,090	47,737,516	54,088,805	46,288,960	110,627,911	101,566,959	128,919,702	77,820,349	157,399,894	18,236,384	21,170,558	19,308,640
39,291,837	40,761,671	20,608,948	16,140,968	15,076,676	7,185,532	233,465,242	196,691,548	207,429,739	98,660,322	22,177,025	13,160,146	12,742,481	10,905,339
15,918,237	17,201,062	13,128,909	3,587,330	3,754,343	2,701,284	68,821,200	71,446,475	77,228,387	40,223,419	38,110,226	2,594,280	1,984,101	1,893,387
12,499,332	17,080,721	15,582,299	8,522,162	12,179,611	15,085,407	46,244,083	45,944,538	67,438,840	52,968,620	(NA)	7,734,666	9,366,844	11,460,675
4,077,522	6,040,291	5,712,070	1,793,162	2,609,139	4,080,621	19,852,628	18,527,835	28,696,227	23,678,910	(NA)	1,081,264	1,587,653	2,248,249
1,500,109	1,946,604	986,057	589,516	664,427	342,648	8,848,839	8,678,650	8,279,412	(NA)	(NA)	2,140,016	2,337,949	1,771,084
2,227,851	3,191,806	6,011,522	2,801,433	3,908,083	6,024,592	6,679,951	6,952,838	22,388,419	(NA)	(NA)	2,227,537	2,604,312	5,640,313
2,072,803	2,260,933	1,089,136	793,629	861,005	6,386,281	5,819,258	6,665,775	1,458,647	(NA)	(NA)	1,320,945	1,334,161	759,011
601,404	1,089,136	1,001,198	1,085,184	1,903,799	2,828,048	632,615	851,883	6,409,007	(NA)	(NA)	295,158	502,287	264,641
886,012	773,163	1,871,452	727,015	751,572	1,809,498	1,596,239	1,633,331	6,409,007	(NA)	(NA)	258,970	264,641	1,042,018
1,133,631	1,778,788	90,030,966	731,469	1,481,586	2,247,530	2,247,530	3,480,743	471,752,437	(NA)	(NA)	410,776	735,841	41,888,922
109,141,753	123,629,321	43,923,936	79,773,280	79,773,280	65,072,577	432,068,067	387,544,863	267,290,784	(NA)	(NA)	39,819,617	43,812,072	18,707,929
52,083,241	58,263,738	20,307,644	45,749,838	51,843,403	43,915,471	109,574,199	100,384,859	76,720,851	(NA)	(NA)	17,819,995	20,628,309	10,779,591
38,581,371	40,202,779	11,506,241	15,311,604	14,250,117	6,767,855	231,541,883	194,822,203	90,196,188	(NA)	(NA)	12,967,935	12,510,004	1,846,239
6,741,059	9,131,777	14,293,145	3,467,925	3,697,753	2,638,665	45,395,407	47,123,483	74,506,765	(NA)	(NA)	1,655,667	1,870,600	10,555,263
11,736,082	16,031,027	1,450,389	7,086,619	9,982,007	11,750,586	45,556,578	45,214,318	65,677,185	(NA)	(NA)	7,372,020	8,003,159	1,484,864
3,837,714	5,775,552	5,253,862	1,450,389	2,152,499	3,127,002	19,547,970	18,283,048	27,918,015	(NA)	(NA)	2,139,881	2,325,156	2,035,244
1,481,529	1,919,505	966,414	558,424	674,172	306,744	8,819,137	8,655,998	8,251,212	(NA)	(NA)	2,010,162	2,325,156	1,754,404
1,993,397	2,846,318	5,629,754	2,327,181	3,157,423	5,035,404	6,512,734	6,731,922	21,914,541	(NA)	(NA)	2,105,010	2,407,790	5,394,382
2,051,462	2,239,210	712,805	763,164	833,750	1,768,930	6,375,911	5,801,066	1,341,539	(NA)	(NA)	1,316,387	1,328,685	408,562
495,483	870,125	603,936	870,125	1,278,034	1,768,930	3,545,980	740,344	6,251,809	(NA)	(NA)	1,766,953	325,619	962,771
797,382	685,403	1,730,310	603,936	605,525	1,512,506	1,544,525	1,583,973	6,251,809	(NA)	(NA)	233,138	232,074	1,679,119
1,079,155	1,694,914	5,044,280	4,371,990	1,320,604	6,188,606	2,201,503	3,418,067	9,264,231	2,381,926	(NA)	390,489	541,912	600,711
12,092,437	11,085,654	1,407,783	4,371,990	5,326,155	2,373,489	27,090,369	28,104,657	3,080,869	(NA)	(NA)	1,909,859	1,452,249	125,948
1,441,543	1,407,783	1,831,154	1,977,678	2,245,402	2,373,489	1,053,712	1,182,100	2,100,025	(NA)	(NA)	1,099,498	541,249	47,148
710,466	558,895	301,304	829,364	826,559	417,677	1,923,359	1,669,345	1,700,085	(NA)	(NA)	464,134	232,477	125,948
9,177,178	8,069,285	1,622,668	119,405	56,590	62,619	23,425,793	24,322,992	2,721,622	(NA)	(NA)	81,501	938,613	113,501
763,250	1,049,694	1,289,154	1,435,543	2,197,604	3,334,821	687,505	730,220	1,761,655	(NA)	(NA)	736,793	563,685	905,312
239,808	264,739	343,527	456,640	953,619	304,658	304,658	244,787	139,319	(NA)	(NA)	61,383	102,789	213,005
18,580	27,099	19,643	31,092	30,255	35,904	29,702	22,752	28,131	(NA)	(NA)	9,854	12,793	16,680
234,494	345,488	381,768	474,252	750,660	989,188	167,217	220,916	473,878	(NA)	(NA)	122,527	196,522	245,931
21,341	21,723	30,465	30,465	27,255	10,370	10,370	18,192	324,236	(NA)	(NA)	4,558	5,476	350,449
105,921	219,011	288,393	346,968	625,765	1,059,118	77,817	111,539	157,198	(NA)	(NA)	118,205	176,468	79,247
88,630	87,760	141,142	123,996	146,047	296,992	51,714	49,358	62,676	(NA)	(NA)	25,667	37,567	19,247
54,476	83,874	85,263	85,263	160,982	67,027	67,027	62,676				20,287	37,070	

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, FOR THE SOUTH: 1924 TO 1954

total cropland, total land pastured, and total woodland, see Table 14. Figures for divisions and States in Table 21

Woodland pastured (acres)			Woodland not pastured (acres)			Other pasture (acres)			Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) (acres)				
1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	Not cropland and not woodland		Not cropland plowed within 7 years and not woodland, 1944	Not plowable and not woodland		1954	1949	1944
						1954	1949		1929	1924			
61,706,375	69,389,179	45,460,158	51,486,822	57,891,358	50,373,728	128,786,058	106,349,213	131,249,547	78,878,777	65,047,679	10,809,282	13,213,845	11,753,792
31,114,242	33,395,852	24,125,447	32,179,543	36,437,165	32,248,929	44,622,241	34,696,379	52,389,030	27,961,668	45,658,700	5,526,604	6,932,623	6,187,762
19,715,797	20,789,626	8,902,270	10,152,553	9,268,250	3,951,072	51,119,968	38,634,910	34,703,024	14,835,696	7,115,289	2,763,693	2,643,816	1,525,333
3,911,722	4,864,874	3,480,010	2,830,541	2,825,388	1,827,534	16,452,539	16,790,037	18,772,849	18,248,365	679,604	812,212	565,025	3,475,672
6,964,614	10,338,827	8,952,431	9,360,555	12,346,193	9,360,555	12,346,193	16,991,310	27,227,887	17,832,848	12,273,690	1,839,381	2,825,194	3,475,672
2,745,330	4,208,522	3,587,516	1,373,736	1,974,005	3,231,787	16,991,310	9,143,249	13,781,520	17,832,848	9,909,635	391,188	602,060	875,586
466,402	655,009	275,487	204,230	229,697	144,426	1,316,417	1,292,223	701,263	(NA)	(NA)	124,490	177,877	99,820
1,457,852	2,303,956	2,853,400	2,295,662	3,322,434	4,706,436	2,257,397	2,365,168	6,160,338	(NA)	(NA)	685,135	1,054,333	1,394,056
376,224	400,471	1,089,136	274,299	294,127	4,706,436	807,501	604,468	1,665,775	(NA)	(NA)	391,188	110,842	759,011
601,404	1,089,136	1,001,198	1,085,184	1,903,799	2,828,048	632,615	851,883	1,458,647	(NA)	(NA)	295,158	502,287	245,931
640,160	504,772	1,234,830	529,578	538,237	1,435,496	632,615	528,028	3,075,748	(NA)	(NA)	113,548	115,363	389,199
677,242	1,176,961	561,496	561,496	1,098,252	1,435,496	969,716	1,445,868				132,664	262,432	
58,863,672	66,509,761	42,661,075	47,209,030	52,655,749	44,266,037	127,092,468	104,667,454	128,398,911	77,613,705	9,960,093	12,042,071	10,282,900	
29,739,956	32,077,958	22,868,687	30,229,878	34,239,022	29,929,408	43,915,739	34,036,233	27,512,509	27,512,430	5,180,407	6,473,304	5,690,603	
19,092,485	20,300,473	8,642,138	9,349,892	8,463,166	3,542,238	50,758,939	38,332,444	34,431,233	14,685,453	2,610,916	2,477,029	1,430,311	
3,815,667	4,812,812	3,447,437	2,731,868	2,776,823	1,771,718	16,234,732	16,609,833	18,716,056	18,298,767	666,913	801,051	553,647	
6,255,564	9,318,518	7,702,813	4,897,392	7,176,738	9,026,673	16,183,058	15,688,944	24,075,113	17,217,055	1,501,857	2,290,687	2,608,339	
2,509,202	3,955,469	3,155,014	1,032,584	1,522,350	2,288,197	9,897,201	9,035,511	13,394,568	9,813,722	338,745	509,589	635,168	
448,987	631,158	257,866	173,403	200,595	109,024	1,304,972	1,277,190	680,339	(NA)	(NA)	116,794	168,054	85,896
1,224,853	1,962,115	2,479,897	1,824,760	2,576,103	3,723,905	2,098,923	2,156,809	5,720,158	(NA)	(NA)	571,064	866,787	1,163,727
356,118	380,586	1,089,136	244,684	267,553	3,723,905	800,496	59						