

Table 13.—SUMMARY USES OF LAND, 1934 TO 1954; AND IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only

Color and tenure	Cropland (acres)				Land pastured, total						Woodland, total (acres)	
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944 <sup>3</sup>	Land available for crops <sup>4</sup>		Farms reporting			Acres			
	1954	1949		1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949		1944
All farm operators...	461,937,776	477,837,938	450,694,226	530,131,043	513,913,969	3,615,807	4,045,924	4,434,886	647,366,156	619,696,339	623,541,098	197,222,166
Full owners.....	167,087,883	182,472,238	172,085,501	194,523,545	188,304,020	2,177,233	2,449,571	2,632,541	199,044,141	198,001,252	199,745,808	101,262,300
Part owners.....	170,406,442	177,122,100	125,121,925	128,227,131	112,696,536	756,870	718,398	596,591	292,716,125	256,189,143	237,603,237	55,432,805
Managers.....	9,081,838	10,855,286	11,419,835	11,944,747	10,921,963	16,550	17,627	28,755	86,631,309	90,742,113	92,127,975	19,505,567
All tenants.....	115,361,613	127,388,314	142,066,965	195,435,620	201,991,450	665,154	860,328	1,176,999	68,974,581	74,763,831	94,064,078	21,021,494
Cash.....	10,154,552	13,438,101	20,384,116	31,390,463	(NA)	114,148	(NA)	290,162	25,772,302	26,808,299	36,925,918	5,871,438
Share-cash.....	33,131,747	35,062,532	22,583,897	50,050,916	(NA)	150,441	(NA)	128,621	12,497,948	12,877,945	10,376,585	2,089,625
Crop-share.....	40,050,577	42,044,014	75,146,042	86,021,503	(NA)	182,001	(NA)	528,210	11,031,987	12,749,334	34,054,941	5,029,284
Livestock-share.....	19,102,422	17,822,398				105,371	(NA)		11,125,182	10,562,812		2,866,432
Croppers <sup>5</sup> .....	6,798,480	9,819,043	12,668,304	15,956,797	19,832,093	42,841	(NA)		113,900	2,673,821	3,348,457	1,686,588
Other.....	1,842,964	1,972,420			(NA)	32,712	(NA)		2,887,131	2,769,228		1,613,027
Unspecified.....	4,280,771	7,229,806	11,284,606	12,015,941	(NA)	37,670	(NA)	116,106	3,981,391	6,322,392	9,358,177	1,865,100
White, total.....	449,352,176	461,159,326	432,113,835	509,204,170	490,944,663	3,426,382	(NA)	4,166,074	606,863,490	578,902,153	607,998,707	180,757,739
Full owners.....	163,815,541	178,300,446	167,634,930	189,519,610	183,593,778	2,084,756	(NA)	2,517,089	195,903,817	194,663,392	194,282,112	97,833,079
Part owners.....	168,115,887	154,696,519	123,871,454	126,679,685	111,368,524	723,326	(NA)	577,734	289,837,416	253,473,719	235,485,737	53,892,975
Managers.....	8,758,042	10,599,583	11,278,292	11,821,377	10,800,151	16,020	(NA)	28,307	53,902,812	58,300,621	87,765,552	10,208,984
All tenants.....	108,662,706	117,562,778	129,329,159	181,183,498	185,182,210	602,280	(NA)	1,042,944	67,219,445	72,464,421	90,465,306	18,822,701
Cash.....	9,369,164	12,165,630	18,068,563	29,218,998	(NA)	100,475	(NA)	253,814	25,170,829	26,198,289	35,550,797	5,288,103
Share-cash.....	32,964,096	34,826,722	22,388,454	49,784,557	(NA)	149,074	(NA)	125,786	12,438,286	12,817,077	10,317,340	2,039,953
Crop-share.....	38,023,366	38,984,118	72,121,095	82,750,050	(NA)	159,033	(NA)	488,864	10,512,876	11,982,230	33,009,465	4,320,538
Livestock-share.....	19,016,396	17,734,120				104,430	(NA)		11,076,795	10,511,249		2,814,626
Croppers <sup>6</sup> .....	3,611,214	5,411,655	6,448,602	9,093,662	11,318,750	27,668	(NA)		1,476,726	2,228,114	2,596,244	1,233,719
Other.....	1,617,576	1,686,372			(NA)	26,941	(NA)		2,595,317	2,595,317		1,400,401
Unspecified.....	4,060,894	6,814,161	10,302,445	10,336,231	(NA)	34,639	(NA)	103,773	3,861,504	6,132,085	8,991,466	1,725,361
Nonwhite, total.....	12,589,600	16,678,612	18,580,391	20,926,873	22,969,306	189,425	(NA)	268,812	40,502,666	40,794,186	15,542,391	16,464,427
Full owners.....	3,272,342	4,171,792	4,450,571	5,003,935	4,710,242	92,477	(NA)	115,452	3,140,329	3,337,860	5,423,696	3,829,221
Part owners.....	2,290,555	2,425,581	1,250,471	1,547,446	1,328,012	32,544	(NA)	18,857	2,878,704	2,715,424	2,117,500	1,539,830
Managers.....	323,796	255,703	141,543	123,370	121,812	530	(NA)	448	32,441,492	32,441,492	4,362,423	9,296,583
All tenants.....	6,698,907	9,825,536	12,737,806	14,252,122	16,809,240	62,874	(NA)	134,055	1,755,136	2,299,140	3,598,772	3,288,793
Cash.....	785,388	1,272,471	2,315,553	2,171,465	(NA)	13,673	(NA)	36,348	601,473	610,010	1,375,121	583,335
Share-cash.....	167,651	235,810	195,443	266,359	(NA)	1,337	(NA)	2,835	59,622	60,868	59,245	49,672
Crop-share.....	2,027,311	3,059,896	3,024,947	3,271,453	(NA)	22,968	(NA)	39,346	519,111	767,104	1,045,476	708,746
Livestock-share.....	86,026	88,278				921	(NA)		46,311	51,563	1,045,476	51,806
Croppers <sup>6</sup> .....	3,187,266	4,407,388	6,219,702	6,863,135	8,513,343	15,173	(NA)	43,193	241,914	445,707	752,213	452,869
Other.....	225,388	346,048			(NA)	5,772	(NA)		166,814	173,851		212,626
Unspecified.....	219,877	415,645	982,161	1,679,710	(NA)	3,031	(NA)	12,333	119,851	190,307	366,747	139,739

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes all land regularly tilled or mowed; land in pasture that has been cleared or tilled; land lying fallow; land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, cropland used only for pasture plowed within 7 years; and cropland not harvested and not pastured. <sup>2</sup> Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable "Other tenants"; for 1910 and 1900, standing renters were included with "Cash tenants" for all States. <sup>3</sup> South only. See text. <sup>4</sup> Cropland harvested; crop failure; cropland, idle or fallow; and plowable

Table 14.—SUMMARY USES OF LAND, 1934 TO 1954; AND IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS,

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only

Color and tenure	Cropland (acres)				Land pastured, total						Woodland, total (acres)	
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Cropland other than cropland pasture not plowed within 7 years, 1944 <sup>3</sup>	Land available for crops <sup>4</sup>		Farms reporting			Acres			
	1954	1949		1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949		1944
All farm operators...	134,213,338	146,371,579	138,957,488	171,101,447	163,712,654	1,628,517	1,828,076	1,953,083	221,726,114	206,605,480	197,818,530	113,193,197
Full owners.....	55,090,618	62,350,366	63,167,972	70,937,033	64,799,255	1,047,653	1,143,863	1,209,353	93,279,235	85,788,777	89,079,262	63,293,785
Part owners.....	41,796,048	36,987,662	22,320,579	26,819,202	19,964,403	294,567	267,975	162,152	79,589,054	66,666,143	46,652,107	29,868,350
Managers.....	3,921,148	4,541,191	4,412,039	5,126,045	4,245,820	8,112	7,796	10,189	21,442,526	22,731,585	23,161,798	6,742,263
All tenants.....	33,405,524	42,492,360	49,056,898	68,129,167	74,703,176	278,185	408,440	571,389	27,415,299	31,478,975	38,925,363	13,288,799
Cash.....	3,833,177	5,331,891	8,424,489	11,206,049	(NA)	57,955	(NA)	149,313	13,607,152	14,394,985	18,497,513	4,119,066
Share-cash.....	2,945,943	3,306,045	1,620,923	3,656,252	(NA)	16,219	(NA)	15,463	2,085,825	2,244,829	1,090,817	670,632
Crop-share.....	15,496,183	18,361,258	21,503,152	31,589,353	(NA)	107,578	(NA)	230,121	4,874,813	6,265,075	11,170,999	3,753,214
Livestock-share.....	1,793,039	1,738,545				12,327	(NA)		1,492,789			650,323
Croppers <sup>5</sup> .....	6,798,480	9,819,043	12,668,304	15,956,797	19,832,093	42,841	(NA)	113,900	1,678,640	2,673,821	3,348,457	1,686,588
Other.....	882,072	978,612	4,840,030	5,720,716	(NA)	21,081	(NA)	62,592	1,501,828	1,230,801		1,169,738
Unspecified.....	1,656,630	2,956,966				20,184	(NA)		1,985,150	3,176,675	4,817,577	1,238,738
White, total.....	122,897,474	131,064,983	121,146,100	151,676,896	142,197,234	1,446,390	(NA)	1,698,970	216,042,261	200,623,652	191,032,428	106,072,702
Full owners.....	52,157,782	58,595,144	59,087,759	66,615,656	60,736,656	959,479	(NA)	1,103,717	90,598,755	83,084,212	86,110,115	59,969,834
Part owners.....	39,976,924	35,028,129	21,345,564	25,570,069	18,946,442	262,827	(NA)	145,396	78,383,369	65,641,798	46,025,698	28,442,377
Managers.....	3,828,606	4,486,379	4,326,574	5,140,175	4,184,271	7,758	(NA)	9,857	21,097,604	22,480,818	23,058,539	6,547,335
All tenants.....	26,934,162	32,955,331	36,656,203	54,342,996	58,429,865	216,326	(NA)	440,000	25,962,533	29,416,824	35,838,076	11,112,956
Cash.....	3,107,266	4,139,650	6,214,279	9,218,710	(NA)	14,627	(NA)	114,052	13,231,739	13,939,280	17,548,623	3,541,786
Share-cash.....	2,809,845	3,112,907	1,449,465	3,440,479	(NA)	15,001	(NA)	12,820	2,046,210	2,196,887	1,041,960	622,390
Crop-share.....	13,576,110	15,420,860	18,647,076	28,509,167	(NA)	84,873	(NA)	191,800	4,368,133	5,517,238	10,174,467	3,049,613
Livestock-share.....	3,611,214	1,660,776				11,496	(NA)		1,642,440	1,455,300		600,802
Croppers <sup>6</sup> .....	1,819,124	1,959,533	6,448,602	9,093,662	11,318,750	27,668	(NA)	70,707	1,436,726	2,228,114	2,596,244	1,233,719
Other.....	663,630	641,952				15,424	(NA)		1,071,275	1,071,275		963,107
Unspecified.....	1,448,169	2,567,531	3,896,781	4,080,978	(NA)	17,237	(NA)	50,621	1,885,697	3,008,730	4,476,842	1,101,539
Nonwhite, total.....	11,315,864	15,306,596	17,544,388	19,424,551	21,515,420	182,127	(NA)	254,113	5,683,853	5,981,828	6,786,102	7,120,495
Full owners.....	2,932,836	3,755,222	4,080,213	4,321,377	4,062,599	88,174	(NA)	108,474	2,680,480	2,644,565	2,969,147	3,323,951
Part owners.....	1,819,124	1,959,533	975,015	1,241,133	1,117,961	31,740	(NA)	16,756	1,205,685	1,024,345	626,409	1,425,973

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

1920, 1910, AND 1900; BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: FOR THE UNITED STATES

a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22.]

Woodland, total (acres)—Continued			Improved land (acres) <sup>1</sup>				Percent distribution by tenure											
1949	1944	1939	1920	1910	1900	Cropland, acres		Land available for crops <sup>4</sup>		Land pastured, total (acres)			Woodland, total (acres)					
						Total <sup>2</sup>		Land pastured, total (acres)		Woodland, total (acres)								
						1954	1949	1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1939		
219,814,410	166,336,429	137,177,658	503,073,007	478,451,750	414,498,487	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
113,760,326	92,044,050	73,713,344	233,132,464	233,808,597	221,488,917	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	
55,838,347	27,794,480	19,404,489	78,975,019	76,041,824	56,742,335	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	
20,955,405	15,830,193	6,465,486	13,210,999	12,314,015	10,909,500	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	13.4	14.6	14.8	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	
29,260,332	30,667,706	37,594,339	175,754,525	156,287,314	125,357,735	25.0	26.7	26.7	39.3	10.7	12.1	15.1	10.7	13.3	18.4	27.4	27.4	
8,649,430	9,792,691	10,943,044	54,566,162	54,566,162	54,566,162	2.2	2.8	2.8	(NA)	4.0	4.3	5.9	3.0	3.9	5.9	8.0	8.0	
2,611,031	1,328,705	2,097,334	19,933,107	15,923,917	12,258,409	7.2	7.3	7.3	(NA)	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.5	
7,099,889	12,036,114	14,108,526	96,221,836	89,737,744	82,773,326	8.7	8.8	8.8	16.7	16.2	(NA)	1.7	2.1	5.5	2.6	3.2	7.2	10.3
3,121,938	3,829,246	5,222,264	16,658,114	16,658,114	16,658,114	4.1	3.7	3.7	1.5	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.8
2,992,935	3,580,950	5,223,171	8,544,071	9,059,491	(NA)	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.8
1,524,735	3,680,950	5,223,171	8,544,071	9,059,491	(NA)	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.8
3,260,374	3,680,950	5,223,171	8,544,071	9,059,491	(NA)	0.4	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.3	(NA)	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.8
203,402,601	155,103,543	128,286,247	473,774,566	449,418,265	390,201,306	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
110,107,141	87,839,407	70,317,697	228,622,878	227,265,911	215,897,550	36.5	38.7	38.7	37.4	32.3	33.6	32.0	54.1	54.1	56.6	54.8	54.8	54.8
54,452,896	27,075,499	18,779,611	77,406,342	74,238,227	55,587,436	37.4	33.5	33.5	22.7	47.8	43.8	38.7	29.8	26.8	17.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
12,029,530	14,144,906	6,407,077	13,009,436	12,166,563	10,756,857	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.9	10.1	14.4	5.6	6.3	9.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
26,013,034	26,043,731	26,043,731	135,781,862	135,781,862	135,781,862	24.2	25.5	25.5	29.9	35.6	37.7	11.1	12.5	14.9	10.4	12.8	16.8	25.6
7,288,051	8,380,864	10,001,055	53,000,985	53,000,985	53,000,985	2.1	2.6	2.6	5.7	9.7	(NA)	4.1	4.5	5.8	2.9	3.9	5.4	7.8
2,553,677	1,273,158	2,043,599	19,668,931	15,425,303	12,425,303	7.3	7.6	7.6	5.2	5.8	(NA)	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.6
6,003,741	10,665,158	12,771,291	90,248,725	79,093,004	74,040,880	8.5	8.5	8.5	16.7	16.3	(NA)	1.7	2.1	5.4	2.4	3.0	6.9	10.0
3,072,960	2,481,735	3,663,743	8,161,281	8,161,281	8,161,281	4.2	3.8	3.8	0.8	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.9
2,148,159	2,481,735	3,663,743	8,161,281	8,161,281	8,161,281	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.9
1,290,928	2,481,735	3,663,743	8,161,281	8,161,281	8,161,281	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.0	(NA)	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	2.1	3.4
3,015,518	2,481,735	3,663,743	8,161,281	8,161,281	8,161,281	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.1	3.4
16,411,809	11,232,886	8,891,411	29,298,441	29,033,485	24,297,181	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3,653,185	4,204,643	3,395,647	6,509,586	6,542,686	5,591,367	26.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	23.9	20.5	7.8	8.2	35.2	20.8	22.3	37.4	38.2
1,385,451	718,981	624,878	1,568,677	1,803,597	1,154,899	18.2	14.5	14.5	6.7	7.4	5.8	7.1	6.7	13.6	9.4	8.4	6.4	7.0
8,125,875	1,688,287	58,409	201,563	147,452	152,643	2.6	1.5	1.5	6.8	6.6	0.5	80.8	79.5	28.1	56.5	49.5	15.0	0.7
3,247,298	6,283,975	4,812,477	21,018,615	20,539,750	17,338,272	53.2	59.0	59.0	68.6	68.1	73.2	4.3	5.6	23.2	13.4	19.8	41.2	54.1
721,379	1,411,827	941,989	5,319,412	5,551,756	5,665,826	6.2	7.6	7.6	12.5	10.4	(NA)	1.5	1.5	8.8	3.5	4.4	12.6	10.6
57,354	55,547	53,735	264,176	264,176	264,176	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	(NA)	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
1,096,148	1,370,956	1,337,235	5,973,111	5,973,111	5,973,111	16.1	18.3	18.3	16.3	15.6	(NA)	1.3	1.9	6.7	4.3	6.7	12.2	15.0
48,978	1,347,511	1,558,521	8,496,833	8,496,833	8,496,833	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	25.3	0.1	0.1	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
844,776	1,347,511	1,558,521	8,496,833	8,496,833	8,496,833	25.3	26.4	26.4	33.5	32.8	37.1	0.6	1.1	4.8	2.8	5.1	12.0	17.5
233,807	438,134	920,997	5,088,083	5,088,083	5,088,083	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	8.0	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.3	1.4	3.9	10.4
244,856	438,134	920,997	5,088,083	5,088,083	5,088,083	1.7	2.5	2.5	5.3	8.0	(NA)	0.3	0.5	2.4	0.8	1.5	3.9	10.4

and nurseries; and land occupied by buildings. <sup>2</sup> Cropland harvested; cropland used only for pasture; and cropland not harvested and not pastured. <sup>3</sup> Cropland harvested; pasture. <sup>4</sup> For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) for the North and West were included with "Cash tenants," and those for the South with pasture.

1920, 1910, AND 1900; BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: FOR THE SOUTH

a sample of farms. See text. Figures for divisions and States in Tables 21 and 22.]

Woodland, total (acres)—Continued			Improved land (acres) <sup>1</sup>				Percent distribution by tenure											
1949	1944	1939	1920	1910	1900	Cropland, acres		Land available for crops <sup>4</sup>		Land pastured, total (acres)			Woodland, total (acres)					
						Total <sup>2</sup>		Land pastured, total (acres)		Woodland, total (acres)								
						1954	1949	1939	1934	1954	1949	1944	1954	1949	1944	1939		
127,280,537	95,833,886	87,053,584	177,079,624	150,690,852	126,108,093	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
69,833,017	56,374,376	45,860,784	76,490,551	73,268,112	67,473,095	41.0	42.6	42.6	41.5	39.6	42.1	41.5	45.0	55.9	54.9	58.8	52.7	
30,057,876	12,853,344	10,036,802	13,054,751	13,845,548	8,493,853	31.1	25.3	25.3	16.1	15.7	12.2	35.9	32.3	23.6	26.4	23.6	13.4	11.5
7,690,262	5,307,544	4,106,194	3,494,283	3,234,342	3,179,326	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	9.7	11.0	11.7	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.7
19,699,382	21,298,624	27,049,804	64,040,039	60,342,850	46,961,819	24.9	29.0	29.0	35.3	39.8	45.6	12.4	15.2	19.7	11.7	15.5	22.2	31.0
6,182,531	6,819,303	7,330,971	8,765,026	8,057,288	7,368,221	2.9	3.6	3.6	6.1	6.5	(NA)	6.1	7.0	9.4	3.6	4.9	7.1	8.4
884,706	419,913	621,909	1,416,438	1,416,438	1,416,438	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.2	2.1	(NA)	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
5,626,390	7,559,836	10,027,665	31,907,797	40,285,562	29,593,598	11.5	12.5	12.5	15.5	18.5	(NA)	2.2	3.0	5.6	3.3	4.4	7.9	11.5
694,598	3,829,246	5,222,264	16,658,114	16,658,114	16,658,114	1.3	1.2	1.2	9.1	9.3	12.1	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.4	4.0	6.0
2,992,935	2,670,326	3,846,995	5,292,664	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.3	(NA)	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.8	4.4
2,275,213	2,670,326	3,846,995	5,292,664	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.3	(NA)	0.9	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.8	2.8	4.4
119,165,510	86,927,112	78,586,252	129,335,864	122,955,109	102,893,486	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
66,316,980	52,794,095	42,816,863	70,567,733	67,369,547	62,442,183	42.4	44.7	44.7	48.7	43.9	42.7	41.9	41.4	45.1	56.5	57.7	60.7	54.5
28,763,639	12,184,376	9,438,733	11,730,227	12,212,994	7,497,960	32.5	26.7	26.7	17.6	16.9	13.3	36.3	32.7	24.1	26.8	24.1	14.0	12.0
7,589,635	5,219,155	4,049,442	3,345,16															