

Table 19.—FARMS OF NONWHITE OPERATORS: NUMBER AND ACREAGE, WITH THE FARMS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR; FOR

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator							
		Commercial, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants			
						All tenants	Cash	Share- cash	Crop- share
Farms..... number 1954....	481,601	337,254	59,153	37,299	437	240,365	16,932	3,235	62,457
Percent distribution..... percent 1954....	100.0	70.0	12.3	7.7	0.1	49.9	3.5	0.7	13.0
Land in farms..... acres 1954....	58,050,255	19,351,448	4,986,722	5,227,226	374,749	8,762,751	1,329,714	238,324	2,767,767
Average size of farm..... acres 1954....	120.5	57.4	84.3	140.1	857.5	36.5	78.5	73.7	44.3
Percent distribution..... percent 1954....	100.0	33.3	8.6	9.0	0.6	15.1	2.3	0.4	4.8
Land in farms according to use:									
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1954....	451,461	335,345	57,882	37,051	397	240,015	16,844	3,235	62,436
Cropland used only for pasture..... acres 1954....	9,755,057	8,579,093	1,447,111	1,574,726	43,532	5,513,724	489,399	134,829	1,648,649
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... acres 1954....	1,510,683	929,890	345,423	231,915	10,938	341,614	80,545	13,357	133,531
Cultivated summer fallow ² acres 1954....	70,113	62,519	9,585	42,593	479	9,862	2,675	2,737	3,245
Other cropland ² acres 1954....	230,915	102,861	33,590	38,448	2,384	28,430	5,505	3,620	16,154
Woodland pastured..... acres 1954....	12,092,437	2,012,035	809,617	574,646	46,043	581,729	161,497	16,560	197,194
Woodland not pastured..... acres 1954....	4,371,990	3,106,305	1,172,071	694,542	51,225	1,188,467	245,762	28,777	428,206
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... acres 1954....	27,090,369	3,206,417	644,295	1,782,463	190,851	588,807	272,715	25,192	146,682
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... acres 1954....	1,909,859	694,486	218,098	169,570	7,027	299,791	41,166	9,309	110,345
Cropland, total..... acres 1954....	12,585,600	10,332,205	2,142,640	2,006,005	79,603	6,103,957	608,574	158,486	1,885,340
Land pastured, total..... farms reporting 1954....	189,430	117,948	43,651	24,986	320	46,991	8,537	1,147	19,847
Woodland, total..... acres 1954....	40,502,666	6,041,674	1,804,019	2,556,473	262,027	1,419,155	472,842	52,052	447,036
Irrigated land..... farms reporting 1954....	10,300	8,463	2,829	1,745	123	3,766	806	124	1,075
..... acres 1954....	564,821	426,390	94,234	194,231	11,305	126,620	34,171	12,583	57,393
Proportion of farms reporting—									
Cropland harvested..... percent 1954....	93.7	99.4	97.9	99.3	90.8	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0
Land pastured, total..... percent 1954....	39.3	35.0	73.8	67.0	73.2	20.4	50.4	35.5	31.8
Irrigated land..... percent 1954....	2.1	2.5	4.8	4.7	28.1	1.6	4.8	3.8	1.7
Percent distribution of farms reporting—									
Cropland harvested..... percent 1954....	100.0	74.3	12.8	8.2	0.1	53.2	3.7	0.7	13.8
Land pastured, total..... percent 1954....	100.0	62.3	23.0	13.2	0.2	25.9	4.5	0.6	10.5
Irrigated land..... percent 1954....	100.0	82.2	27.5	16.9	1.2	36.6	7.8	1.2	10.4
Average acreage per farm reporting—									
Cropland harvested..... acres 1954....	21.6	25.6	25.0	42.5	109.7	23.0	29.1	41.7	26.4
Land pastured, total..... acres 1954....	213.8	51.2	41.3	102.3	818.8	29.0	55.4	45.4	22.5
Irrigated land..... acres 1954....	54.8	50.4	33.3	111.3	91.9	33.6	42.4	101.5	53.4
Proportion of land in farms represented by—									
Cropland harvested..... percent 1954....	16.8	44.3	29.0	30.1	11.6	62.9	36.8	56.6	59.6
Cropland used only for pasture..... percent 1954....	2.3	4.3	7.0	3.8	6.7	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... percent 1954....	2.6	4.8	6.9	4.4	2.9	3.9	6.1	5.6	4.8
Cultivated summer fallow ² percent 1954....	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1
Other cropland ² percent 1954....	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.6
Woodland pastured..... percent 1954....	20.8	10.4	16.2	11.0	12.3	6.6	12.1	6.9	7.1
Woodland not pastured..... percent 1954....	7.5	16.1	23.5	13.3	13.7	13.6	18.5	12.1	15.5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... percent 1954....	46.7	16.6	12.9	34.1	50.9	6.7	20.5	10.6	5.3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... percent 1954....	3.3	3.6	4.4	3.2	1.9	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.0
Cropland, total..... percent 1954....	21.7	53.4	43.0	38.4	21.2	69.7	45.8	66.5	68.1
Land pastured, total..... percent 1954....	69.8	31.2	36.2	48.9	69.9	16.2	35.6	21.8	16.2
Woodland, total..... percent 1954....	28.4	26.4	39.7	24.3	26.0	20.2	30.6	19.0	22.6
Percentage distribution of acreage:									
Cropland harvested..... percent 1954....	100.0	87.9	14.8	16.1	0.4	56.5	5.0	1.4	16.9
Cropland used only for pasture..... percent 1954....	100.0	62.4	26.5	15.1	1.9	18.8	2.9	0.8	7.8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... percent 1954....	100.0	61.6	22.9	15.4	0.7	22.6	5.3	0.9	8.8
Cultivated summer fallow ² percent 1954....	100.0	89.2	13.7	60.7	0.7	14.1	3.8	3.9	4.6
Other cropland ² percent 1954....	100.0	44.5	14.5	16.6	1.0	12.3	2.4	1.6	7.0
Woodland pastured..... percent 1954....	100.0	16.6	6.7	4.8	0.4	4.8	1.3	0.1	1.6
Woodland not pastured..... percent 1954....	100.0	71.0	26.8	15.9	1.2	27.2	5.6	0.7	9.8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... percent 1954....	100.0	11.8	2.4	6.6	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.1	0.5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... percent 1954....	100.0	36.4	11.4	8.9	0.4	15.7	2.2	0.5	5.8
Cropland, total..... percent 1954....	100.0	82.1	17.0	15.9	0.6	48.5	4.8	1.3	15.0
Land pastured, total..... percent 1954....	100.0	14.9	4.5	6.3	0.6	3.5	1.2	0.1	1.1
Woodland, total..... percent 1954....	100.0	31.1	12.0	7.7	0.6	10.8	2.5	0.3	3.8

² 0.05 percent or less. ¹ See text. ² Data are for 17 States for which a separate inquiry was included on the questionnaire (see Appendix for Composite Questionnaire). Cultivated summer fallow is negligible in other States.

COLOR, RACE, AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR

ACREAGE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO USE, FOR COMMERCIAL AND OTHER THE UNITED STATES: CENSUS OF 1954

See text. Data for States in Tables 29 to 38 and in Volume I]

Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued			Other farms (part-time, residential, and abnormal) by tenure of operator										
Tenants—Continued			Other, total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						
Live-stock-share	Crop-pers* (South only)	Other and un-specified					All tenants	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Live-stock-share	Crop-pers* (South only)	Other and un-specified
1,406 0.3	145,685 30.3	10,650 2.2	144,347 30.0	80,825 16.8	16,769 3.5	221 (Z)	46,532 9.7	12,462 2.6	435 0.1	9,017 1.9	205 (Z)	14,561 3.0	9,852 2.0
140,645 100.0 0.2	3,626,357 24.9 6.2	659,944 62.0 1.1	38,698,807 268.1 66.7	3,184,942 39.4 5.5	718,729 42.9 1.2	33,610,036 152,081.6 57.9	1,185,100 25.5 2.0	405,050 32.5 0.7	18,555 42.7 (Z)	258,034 28.6 0.4	12,115 59.1 (Z)	209,800 14.4 0.4	281,546 28.6 0.5
1,386 63,196 13,210	145,610 2,909,298 54,121	10,504 268,353 29,198	116,116 1,175,964 496,638	58,208 456,831 294,963	15,891 184,581 45,520	148 105,049 100,393	41,869 429,503 55,762	10,930 113,622 18,377	425 5,840 1,080	8,837 105,551 14,240	175 2,635 1,390	14,246 140,480 4,055	7,256 61,375 16,620
5,150 ... 85	68,967 930 2,040	40,064 275 1,035	580,793 7,594 128,054	377,908 3,220 69,737	54,449 1,455 14,265	38,751 1,669 30,362	109,685 1,250 13,690	44,815 180 3,485	2,245 80 360	22,180 620 5,335	445 20 50	10,345 45 980	29,655 305 3,480
18,161 27,745	96,416 319,813	91,901 138,164	10,080,402 1,265,685	631,926 815,607	135,820 134,822	9,131,135 68,180	181,521 247,076	78,311 97,765	2,020 2,315	37,300 46,046	3,180 2,720	9,505 27,135	51,205 71,095
8,995 4,188	70,272 107,470	64,951 27,313	23,883,952 1,215,373	409,416 198,291	140,896 22,641	23,234,942 931,586	98,698 62,855	31,943 20,217	4,510 545	20,535 12,182	1,375 370	7,545 10,735	32,790 18,806
81,556 806 40,366 45,905	3,032,386 13,703 220,809 416,229	337,615 4,951 186,050 23,065	2,253,395 71,482 34,460,992 11,346,087	1,129,702 48,826 1,336,305 1,447,533	284,550 8,598 322,236 270,642	244,193 215 32,466,470 9,199,315	594,950 13,883 335,981 428,597	176,814 5,136 128,631 176,076	9,165 185 7,610 4,335	141,971 3,121 72,075 83,346	4,470 115 5,945 5,900	154,880 1,470 21,105 36,640	107,650 3,856 100,615 122,300
25 2,330	1,511 15,306	225 4,837	1,837 138,431	1,416 11,915	190 3,150	61 122,106	170 1,260	55 360	15 85	55 180	45 635
98.6 57.3 1.8	99.9 9.4 1.0	98.6 46.5 2.1	80.4 49.5 1.3	72.0 60.4 1.8	94.8 51.0 1.1	67.0 97.3 27.6	90.0 29.8 0.4	87.7 41.2 0.4	97.7 42.5 ...	98.0 34.6 0.2	85.4 56.1 ...	97.8 10.1 0.4	73.7 39.1 0.5
0.3 0.4 0.2	32.3 7.2 14.7	2.3 2.6 2.2	25.7 37.7 17.8	12.9 25.8 13.7	3.5 4.5 1.8	(Z) 0.1 0.6	9.3 7.3 1.7	2.4 2.7 0.5	0.1 0.1 ...	2.0 1.6 0.1	(Z) 0.1 ...	3.2 0.8 0.5	1.6 2.0 0.4
45.6 50.1 93.2	20.0 16.1 10.1	25.5 37.6 21.5	10.1 482.1 75.4	7.8 27.4 8.4	11.6 37.7 16.6	709.8 151,006.8 2,001.7	10.3 24.2 7.4	10.4 25.1 6.5	13.7 41.1 ...	11.9 23.1 5.7	15.1 51.7 ...	9.9 14.4 3.3	8.5 26.1 14.1
44.9 9.4	80.2 1.5	40.7 4.4	3.0 1.3	14.3 9.3	25.7 6.3	0.3 0.3	36.2 4.7	28.1 4.5	31.5 5.8	40.9 5.5	21.7 11.5	67.0 1.9	21.8 5.9
3.7 ... 0.1	1.9 (Z) 0.1	6.1 (Z) 0.2	1.5 (Z) 0.3	11.9 0.1 2.2	7.6 0.2 2.0	0.1 (Z) 0.1	9.3 0.1 1.2	11.1 (Z) 0.9	12.1 0.4 1.9	8.6 0.2 2.1	3.7 0.2 0.4	4.9 (Z) 0.5	10.5 0.1 1.2
12.9 19.7	2.7 8.8	13.9 20.9	26.0 3.3	19.8 25.6	18.9 18.8	27.2 0.2	15.3 20.8	19.3 24.1	10.9 12.5	14.5 17.8	26.2 22.5	4.5 12.9	18.2 25.3
6.4 3.0	1.9 3.0	9.8 4.1	61.7 3.1	12.9 6.2	19.6 3.2	69.1 2.8	8.3 5.3	7.9 5.0	24.3 2.9	8.0 4.7	11.3 3.1	3.6 5.1	11.6 6.7
58.0 28.7 32.6	83.6 6.1 11.5	51.2 28.2 34.9	5.8 89.1 29.3	35.5 42.0 45.4	39.6 44.8 37.7	0.7 96.6 27.4	50.2 28.4 36.2	43.7 31.8 43.5	49.4 41.0 23.4	55.0 27.9 32.3	36.9 49.1 48.7	73.8 10.1 17.5	38.2 35.7 43.4
0.6 1.0	29.8 4.1	2.8 2.2	12.1 37.6	4.7 22.3	1.9 3.4	1.1 7.6	4.4 4.2	1.2 1.4	0.1 0.1	1.1 1.1	(Z) 0.1	1.4 0.3	0.6 1.3
0.3 ... (Z)	4.6 1.3 0.9	2.7 0.4 0.4	38.4 10.8 55.5	25.0 4.6 30.2	3.6 2.1 6.2	2.6 2.4 13.1	7.3 1.8 5.9	3.0 0.3 1.5	0.1 0.1 0.2	1.5 0.9 2.3	(Z) (Z) (Z)	0.7 0.1 0.4	2.0 0.4 1.5
0.2 0.6	0.8 7.3	0.8 3.2	83.4 28.9	5.2 18.7	1.1 3.1	75.5 1.6	1.5 5.7	0.6 2.2	(Z) 0.1	0.3 1.1	(Z) 0.1	0.1 0.6	0.4 1.6
(Z) 0.2	0.3 5.6	0.2 1.4	88.2 63.6	1.5 10.4	0.5 1.2	85.8 48.8	0.4 3.3	0.1 1.1	(Z) (Z)	0.1 0.6	(Z) (Z)	(Z) 0.6	0.1 1.0
0.6 0.1 0.3	24.1 0.5 2.5	2.7 0.5 1.4	17.9 85.1 68.9	9.0 3.3 8.8	2.3 0.8 1.6	1.9 80.2 55.9	4.7 0.8 2.6	1.4 0.3 1.1	0.1 (Z) (Z)	1.1 0.2 0.5	(Z) (Z) (Z)	1.2 0.1 0.2	0.9 0.2 0.7