

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (October)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All farm operators.....number..	40,672	45,578	47,618	51,436	63,644	59,956	58,020	59,934
Full owners.....number..	20,938	23,582	22,986	22,385	27,718	26,929	29,292	35,553
Part owners.....number..	10,457	11,255	10,809	9,442	10,605	11,497	10,225	9,738
Managers.....number..	305	366	528	471	481	838	585	880
All tenants.....number..	8,972	10,375	13,295	19,138	24,840	20,692	17,918	13,763
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	22.1	22.8	27.9	37.2	39.2	34.5	30.9	23.0
Cash tenants.....number..	1,146	1,342	2,626	4,266	(NA)	4,200	2,889	1,375
Share-cash tenants.....number..	750	1,034	800	1,612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	304
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	6,212	6,901	8,439	11,922	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,575
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	864	1,098	1,430	1,338	(NA)	(**)	(**)	509
All land in farms.....acres..	38,468,979	37,953,099	36,217,808	31,527,240	29,978,472	28,876,171	24,167,270	24,462,014
Full owners.....acres..	8,949,013	9,237,807	7,616,128	6,618,678	8,318,356	7,518,660	8,789,276	10,633,109
Part owners.....acres..	22,243,714	20,424,821	19,976,258	15,475,092	11,905,402	12,021,491	8,597,504	7,988,569
Managers.....acres..	2,888,542	3,767,064	3,598,280	2,112,094	1,270,851	2,167,191	1,284,724	1,595,853
All tenants.....acres..	4,387,710	4,523,407	5,027,142	7,321,376	8,483,863	7,168,829	5,495,766	4,244,483
Cash tenants.....acres..	695,345	772,859	1,084,990	1,637,522	(NA)	1,651,536	997,592	1,259,349
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	569,937	586,018	564,194	1,102,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100,000
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,751,070	2,794,983	2,882,920	4,031,522	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,701,258
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	371,358	369,547	495,038	549,364	(NA)	(**)	(**)	183,876
All cropland harvested.....acres..	5,218,453	6,892,904	6,034,697	4,769,671	3,852,348	6,750,398	5,948,437	25,052,863
Full owners.....acres..	1,369,878	1,902,460	1,558,387	1,217,346	1,135,723	1,769,963	2,039,502	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	2,482,153	3,167,085	2,608,299	1,617,927	1,091,914	2,312,991	1,749,482	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	98,518	159,709	131,066	131,066	78,818	188,781	142,772	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,267,904	1,663,650	1,707,435	1,803,338	1,545,893	2,478,663	2,016,681	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	52,898	168,338	170,500	170,500	(NA)	245,675	160,939	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	149,406	207,985	165,208	226,330	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	1,009,685	1,274,490	1,264,678	1,332,504	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	55,915	89,074	109,211	74,004	(NA)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All white farm operators.....number..	40,369	45,150	47,008	51,034	63,172	59,355	(NA)	59,381
Full owners.....number..	20,853	23,446	22,792	22,268	27,549	26,750	(NA)	35,339
Part owners.....number..	10,426	11,194	10,763	9,421	10,579	11,465	(NA)	9,704
Managers.....number..	303	361	520	469	481	836	(NA)	874
All tenants.....number..	8,787	10,149	12,933	18,876	24,563	20,304	(NA)	13,464
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	21.8	22.5	27.5	37.0	38.9	34.2	(NA)	22.7
Cash tenants.....number..	1,111	1,283	2,518	4,191	4,093	4,093	(NA)	1,312
Share-cash tenants.....number..	730	1,015	790	1,593	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	300
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	6,087	6,764	8,224	11,770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,451
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	859	1,087	1,401	1,322	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	501
All land in farms.....acres..	37,698,996	37,125,566	35,531,246	31,477,198	29,916,263	28,794,511	(NA)	24,374,636
Full owners.....acres..	8,941,028	9,220,232	7,589,346	6,603,803	8,298,475	7,496,728	(NA)	10,595,431
Part owners.....acres..	22,221,941	20,409,761	19,956,137	15,469,955	11,894,591	12,005,526	(NA)	7,979,516
Managers.....acres..	2,176,507	2,999,777	2,994,522	2,111,771	1,270,851	2,166,711	(NA)	1,593,463
All tenants.....acres..	4,359,520	4,495,796	4,991,241	7,291,669	8,452,346	7,125,546	(NA)	4,206,226
Cash tenants.....acres..	692,940	769,052	1,077,102	1,632,505	(NA)	1,641,274	(NA)	1,239,968
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	567,362	583,137	562,941	1,098,965	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99,450
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	2,730,260	2,774,902	2,858,566	4,012,986	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,683,464
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	368,958	368,705	492,632	547,213	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	183,162
All cropland harvested.....acres..	5,191,328	6,854,821	5,996,058	4,745,942	3,828,862	6,715,382	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners.....acres..	1,367,473	1,893,504	1,549,199	1,213,031	1,130,943	1,764,550	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners.....acres..	2,474,744	3,158,763	2,603,567	1,616,393	1,090,614	2,311,014	(NA)	(NA)
Managers.....acres..	97,927	159,295	159,811	130,757	78,818	188,631	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants.....acres..	1,251,184	1,643,259	1,683,481	1,785,761	1,528,487	2,451,187	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	52,153	89,501	163,489	167,318	(NA)	239,181	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	147,531	205,809	164,345	224,285	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	995,800	1,259,505	1,248,186	1,320,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	55,700	88,444	107,461	73,706	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>								
All nonwhite farm operators.....number..	303	428	610	402	472	601	(NA)	553
Full owners.....number..	85	136	194	117	169	179	(NA)	214
Part owners.....number..	31	61	46	21	26	32	(NA)	34
Managers.....number..	2	5	8	2	...	2	(NA)	6
All tenants.....number..	185	226	362	262	277	388	(NA)	299
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	61.1	52.8	59.3	65.2	58.7	64.6	(NA)	54.1
Cash tenants.....number..	35	59	108	75	(NA)	107	(NA)	163
Share-cash tenants.....number..	20	19	10	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4
Share tenants and croppers.....number..	125	137	215	152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	124
Other and unspecified tenants.....number..	5	11	29	16	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	8
All land in farms.....acres..	769,983	827,533	36,217,808	31,527,240	29,978,472	81,660	(NA)	51,177
Full owners.....acres..	17,575	17,575	7,616,128	6,618,678	8,318,356	21,932	(NA)	14,998
Part owners.....acres..	21,773	15,060	19,976,258	15,475,092	11,905,402	15,965	(NA)	37,678
Managers.....acres..	712,035	767,287	3,598,280	2,112,094	1,270,851	480	(NA)	877
All tenants.....acres..	28,190	27,611	5,027,142	7,321,376	8,483,863	43,283	(NA)	25,393
Cash tenants.....acres..	2,405	3,807	1,084,990	1,637,522	(NA)	10,262	(NA)	9,957
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	2,575	2,881	564,194	1,102,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,370
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	20,810	20,081	2,882,920	4,031,522	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38,257
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	2,400	842	495,038	549,364	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	1,381
All cropland harvested.....acres..	27,125	38,083	6,034,697	4,769,671	3,852,348	35,016	(NA)	1,200
Full owners.....acres..	1,405	8,956	1,558,387	1,217,346	1,135,723	5,413	(NA)	1,497
Part owners.....acres..	7,409	8,322	2,608,299	1,617,927	1,091,914	1,977	(NA)	17,612
Managers.....acres..	591	414	131,066	131,066	78,818	150	(NA)	714
All tenants.....acres..	16,720	20,391	1,707,435	1,803,338	1,545,893	27,476	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants.....acres..	745	2,600	168,338	170,500	(NA)	6,494	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....acres..	1,875	2,176	165,208	226,330	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants and croppers.....acres..	13,885	14,985	1,264,678	1,332,504	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....acres..	215	630	109,211	74,004	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

\*\*Available data not comparable. NA Not available. For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn out for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

Handwritten notes and calculations at the bottom of the page, including a table with columns for 'All land' and 'Crop Harvested' for various years (1945, 1949, 1954) and categories (White, Nonwhite). The notes include numerical values and some corrections.