

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and- nut
<b>Hired workers.....farms reporting..</b>	9,614	1,259	...	1,057	364	334
persons..	36,317	3,399	...	10,653	1,902	2,395
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,612	731	...	295	85	51
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,812	197	...	135	60	43
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,340	123	...	65	117	98
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	923	146	...	122	51	70
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	927	62	...	440	57	72
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,315	506	...	532	137	62
persons..	9,887	669	...	800	262	104
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,526	413	...	383	70	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,008	59	...	108	41	20
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	508	24	...	19	15	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	198	9	...	21	11	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	75	1	...	1	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5,920	884	...	796	293	303
persons..	26,430	2,730	...	9,853	1,640	2,291
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,749	486	...	150	50	44
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	903	110	...	42	60	30
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	863	102	...	62	97	87
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	608	126	...	104	35	70
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	797	60	...	438	46	72
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,694	375	...	261	71	31
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,621	131	...	271	66	31
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,299	753	...	525	227	272
<b>Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	4,463	420	...	379	40	21
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	5	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	132	7	...	7	5	...
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	351	42	...	26	...	7
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	307	22	...	15	...	...
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	1,010	106	...	69	5	12
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	1,873	163	...	188	15	1
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	630	61	...	56	15	1
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	100	16	...	8	...	...
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	38	3	...	5	...	...
<b>Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	622	56	...	127	5	...
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	8	1	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	34	13	...	5	...	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	100	9	...	21	5	...
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	216	18	...	70	...	...
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	161	11	...	26	...	...
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	62	4	...	...	...	...
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	14	...	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	5	...	...
<b>Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,074	366	...	240	26	20
\$1.00 per day.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	...	...	5
\$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	12	...	...	...	...	...
\$3.00 per day.....farms reporting..	12	1	...	...	...	...
\$4.00 per day.....farms reporting..	63	2	...	...	...	...
\$5.00 per day.....farms reporting..	338	30	...	21	1	5
\$6.00 per day.....farms reporting..	422	59	...	34	15	...
\$7.00 per day.....farms reporting..	331	43	...	49	5	...
\$8.00 per day.....farms reporting..	489	95	...	86	5	10
\$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	65	14	...	18	...	...
\$10.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	331	122	...	32	...	...
<b>Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..</b>	2,926	487	...	247	253	210
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	28	...	...	...	5	...
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	88	11	...	16	12	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	114	12	...	7	30	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	836	168	...	69	145	22
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	186	34	...	6	10	...
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	1,393	228	...	134	36	163
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	185	29	...	15	15	15
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	14	1	...	...	...	...
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	82	4	...	...	...	10
<b>Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..</b>	1,208	70	...	399	85	162
<b>Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..</b>	21,914	3,711	...	1,784	530	1,000
dollars..	33,606,232	2,818,361	...	4,155,738	943,730	1,516,231
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,701	648	...	33	40	51
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,766	55	...	35	100	51
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	4,319	1,040	...	241	110	185
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	3,302	595	...	393	97	245
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	4,027	560	...	520	122	226
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	2,306	211	...	341	70	126
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1,493	56	...	201	56	67
<b>Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..</b>	12,300	2,452	...	727	166	666
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	3,271	566	...	23	15	40
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	2,295	530	...	40	25	85
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	3,122	784	...	178	60	150
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	1,842	329	...	235	16	150
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	1,422	193	...	203	35	166
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	292	43	...	44	...	65
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	56	7	...	4	15	10

BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1954

Sept. 26-Oct. 2. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscel- laneous and un- classified
				Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	689	112	4,091	639	26	517	526
.....persons..	1,475	200	10,835	1,821	41	1,697	1,899
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	377	60	2,118	343	16	277	259
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	153	36	902	101	7	85	93
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	112	11	590	83	3	63	75
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	31	5	331	76	...	36	55
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	16	...	150	36	...	56	44
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	409	54	2,801	267	17	253	277
.....persons..	792	75	5,275	385	24	339	1,162
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	261	38	1,784	206	10	189	137
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	84	11	542	28	7	52	56
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	40	5	321	31	...	10	37
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	14	...	116	1	...	2	23
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	10	...	38	1	...	...	24
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	371	79	2,046	476	11	342	319
.....persons..	683	125	5,560	1,436	17	1,358	737
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	223	53	1,145	69	2	159	183
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	84	11	396	62	2	49	45
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	46	15	276	79	2	50	54
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	13	...	132	62	...	39	27
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	5	...	97	24	...	45	10
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	318	33	2,045	163	15	175	207
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	91	21	756	104	2	78	70
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	280	58	1,290	372	9	264	249
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	357	24	2,661	193	12	235	121
Under \$25 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$34 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$35 to \$49 per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$84 per month.....farms reporting..	26	...	76	1	...	4	6
\$85 to \$109 per month.....farms reporting..	19	5	195	15	1	32	9
\$110 to \$129 per month.....farms reporting..	14	5	215	11	1	20	4
\$130 to \$169 per month.....farms reporting..	96	4	603	46	1	40	28
\$170 to \$214 per month.....farms reporting..	110	10	1,175	84	9	89	29
\$215 to \$274 per month.....farms reporting..	59	...	328	35	...	42	33
\$275 to \$324 per month.....farms reporting..	11	...	54	...	...	7	4
\$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	6	...	14	1	...	1	8
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	49	11	218	21	...	49	86
Under \$5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
\$5 to \$7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$8 to \$11 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$12 to \$19 per week.....farms reporting..	5	1	1	...	...	...	...
\$20 to \$24 per week.....farms reporting..	10	...	11	...	...	...	5
\$25 to \$29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	44	5	...	16	...
\$30 to \$39 per week.....farms reporting..	2	5	84	5	...	11	21
\$40 to \$49 per week.....farms reporting..	16	...	56	6	...	21	25
\$50 to \$59 per week.....farms reporting..	10	5	13	5	...	...	25
\$60 to \$69 per week.....farms reporting..	1	...	2	...	...	1	10
\$70 to \$79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
\$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	89	36	892	154	5	113	133
\$1.00 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	1	...	...	...	...
\$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	6	1
\$3.00 per day.....farms reporting..	1	...	8	...	2	...	...
\$4.00 per day.....farms reporting..	6	...	43	1	...	1	10
\$5.00 per day.....farms reporting..	16	...	202	13	...	18	32
\$6.00 per day.....farms reporting..	14	16	225	16	2	14	27
\$7.00 per day.....farms reporting..	13	...	133	49	...	17	22
\$8.00 per day.....farms reporting..	33	...	152	61	1	27	19
\$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	22	1	...	5	...
\$10.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	6	5	106	13	...	25	22
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	203	52	842	270	6	121	235
Under \$0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.25 to \$0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.35 to \$0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$0.45 to \$0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	11	6	...	1	5
\$0.55 to \$0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	1	...	33	15	...	...	...
\$0.65 to \$0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	10	23	26	...	1	...
\$0.75 to \$0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	17	21	216	70	...	50	58
\$0.85 to \$0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	...	68	21	...	20	17
\$1.00 to \$1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	135	21	401	120	6	37	112
\$1.15 to \$1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	15	...	46	7	...	11	32
\$1.30 to \$1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	2	...	...	...	11
\$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	20	...	42	5	...	1	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	73	...	193	109	5	85	27
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	1,841	288	7,869	1,625	172	1,354	1,740
.....dollars..	2,052,370	211,368	15,884,352	1,637,468	57,110	1,662,869	2,666,635
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	391	98	1,167	246	63	239	725
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	298	31	934	205	43	182	282
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	404	30	1,345	367	40	261	296
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	287	50	946	314	10	207	158
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	280	52	1,637	310	9	237	74
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	110	22	1,033	147	7	160	79
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	71	5	807	36	...	68	126
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting..	1,152	176	3,778	986	146	837	1,214
\$1 to \$99.....farms reporting..	360	88	1,052	195	63	222	647
\$100 to \$199.....farms reporting..	236	26	751	167	41	157	237
\$200 to \$499.....farms reporting..	334	19	925	252	35	191	194
\$500 to \$999.....farms reporting..	143	38	470	216	7	135	103
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....farms reporting..	57	5	498	130	...	109	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms reporting..	12	...	74	25	...	23	6
\$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	10	...	8	1	...	...	1