

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | All farm operators | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|--------|---------|--|
| | Total all farms | Tenure of operator ¹ | | | | Tenants | |
| | | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All | Cash | |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | | | |
| Farms.....number.. | 12,754 | 4,983 | 2,394 | 54 | 330 | 210 | |
| Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting.. | 12,177 | 4,983 | 2,394 | xxx | ... | ... | |
|acres.. | 919,729 | 408,047 | 289,627 | xxx | ... | ... | |
| Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting.. | 3,280 | 30 | 2,394 | xxx | 330 | 210 | |
|acres.. | 225,385 | 1,385 | 166,275 | xxx | 41,930 | 25,160 | |
| Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting.. | 82 | xxx | xxx | 54 | xxx | xxx | |
|acres.. | 28,975 | xxx | xxx | 22,803 | xxx | xxx | |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.. | 996 | 426 | 100 | 3 | 10 | 10 | |
|acres.. | 29,412 | 13,200 | 4,405 | 52 | 150 | 150 | |
| Land in farms.....acres.. | 1,144,677 | 396,232 | 451,497 | 22,751 | 41,780 | 25,010 | |
| Average size of farm.....acres.. | 89.8 | 79.5 | 188.6 | 421.3 | 126.6 | 119.1 | |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | |
| Average per farm.....dollars.. | 23,877 | 23,888 | 41,531 | 82,173 | 31,715 | 23,420 | |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 289.06 | 306.99 | 232.01 | 256.83 | 226.49 | 182.23 | |
| Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent.. | 77 | 83 | 62 | 72 | 61 | 60 | |
| Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent.. | 71 | 82 | 58 | 55 | 66 | 64 | |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. | 9,888 | 3,653 | 2,344 | 54 | 280 | 180 | |
|acres.. | 284,276 | 89,397 | 144,154 | 7,179 | 11,715 | 7,285 | |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.. | 3,777 | 1,221 | 90 | ... | 25 | 10 | |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.. | 1,759 | 742 | 261 | 11 | 40 | 25 | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.. | 1,176 | 596 | 305 | 10 | 45 | 30 | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.. | 1,355 | 577 | 550 | 5 | 85 | 60 | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.. | 1,357 | 452 | 773 | 17 | 65 | 50 | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.. | 397 | 97 | 314 | 5 | 20 | 5 | |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.. | 58 | 6 | 49 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 500 acres and over.....farms reporting.. | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 | ... | ... | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.. | 5,105 | 1,623 | 1,388 | 29 | 150 | 95 | |
|acres.. | 122,383 | 35,922 | 61,365 | 1,550 | 3,540 | 1,600 | |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting.. | 3,169 | 1,205 | 436 | 19 | 65 | 30 | |
|acres.. | 48,384 | 18,835 | 7,660 | 1,364 | 2,095 | 730 | |
| Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 936 | 322 | 240 | 16 | 20 | ... | |
|acres.. | 11,170 | 3,180 | 3,770 | 405 | 325 | ... | |
| Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting.. | 2,490 | 983 | 256 | 8 | 55 | 30 | |
|acres.. | 37,214 | 15,655 | 3,890 | 959 | 1,770 | 730 | |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.. | 3,245 | 1,124 | 981 | 26 | 105 | 70 | |
|acres.. | 143,351 | 48,350 | 57,488 | 1,445 | 7,315 | 4,180 | |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 6,781 | 2,708 | 1,402 | 29 | 155 | 95 | |
|acres.. | 343,246 | 134,748 | 92,646 | 7,697 | 10,340 | 5,915 | |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.. | 3,826 | 1,345 | 1,243 | 9 | 105 | 85 | |
|acres.. | 130,953 | 39,995 | 67,295 | 2,203 | 4,960 | 3,950 | |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting.. | 11,138 | 4,465 | 2,127 | 54 | 220 | 140 | |
|acres.. | 72,084 | 29,025 | 20,889 | 1,313 | 1,815 | 1,350 | |
| Cropland, total.....farms reporting.. | 11,189 | 4,108 | 2,374 | 54 | 295 | 185 | |
|acres.. | 455,043 | 144,114 | 213,179 | 10,093 | 17,350 | 9,615 | |
| Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.. | 8,577 | 2,930 | 2,118 | 42 | 220 | 150 | |
|acres.. | 396,687 | 124,267 | 186,148 | 5,198 | 15,815 | 9,730 | |
| Woodland, total.....farms reporting.. | 8,553 | 3,343 | 1,828 | 44 | 205 | 130 | |
|acres.. | 486,597 | 183,098 | 150,134 | 9,142 | 17,655 | 10,095 | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.. | 11,993 | 4,685 | 2,286 | 40 | 250 | 170 | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.. | 530 | 206 | 87 | 11 | 70 | 30 | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting.. | 5,071 | 1,098 | 205 | 5 | 55 | 40 | |
| Off-farm work: | | | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.. | 6,238 | 1,662 | 773 | 17 | 120 | 90 | |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.. | 1,018 | 425 | 377 | 1 | 30 | 30 | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting.. | 5,220 | 1,237 | 396 | 16 | 90 | 60 | |
| Not working off their farms.....operators reporting.. | 6,250 | 3,190 | 1,586 | 32 | 200 | 115 | |
| By age: | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years.....operators reporting.. | 115 | 40 | 20 | ... | 15 | 10 | |
| 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting.. | 1,150 | 380 | 335 | 5 | 85 | 65 | |
| 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting.. | 2,880 | 1,048 | 528 | ... | 95 | 45 | |
| 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting.. | 2,914 | 1,127 | 548 | 22 | 55 | 35 | |
| 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting.. | 2,883 | 1,240 | 570 | 8 | 40 | 25 | |
| 65 years and over.....operators reporting.. | 2,656 | 1,097 | 373 | 10 | 25 | 20 | |
| By year began operation of present farm: | | | | | | | |
| 1954.....operators reporting.. | 366 | 101 | 80 | 5 | 30 | 20 | |
| 1953.....operators reporting.. | 462 | 120 | 61 | ... | 55 | 40 | |
| 1952.....operators reporting.. | 515 | 190 | 55 | ... | 30 | 25 | |
| 1951.....operators reporting.. | 570 | 225 | 85 | ... | 15 | 5 | |
| 1946-1950.....operators reporting.. | 2,616 | 978 | 421 | 11 | 70 | 50 | |
| 1941-1945.....operators reporting.. | 1,733 | 705 | 301 | ... | 65 | 30 | |
| 1940 or earlier.....operators reporting.. | 6,301 | 2,583 | 1,371 | 29 | 55 | 35 | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | | | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting.. | 4,844 | 2,015 | 130 | 5 | 95 | 55 | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting.. | 380 | 110 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. | 315 | 95 | 45 | ... | 15 | 10 | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. | 1,128 | 338 | 464 | 4 | 45 | 20 | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting.. | 6,087 | 2,425 | 1,730 | 45 | 175 | 125 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | All farm operators—Continued | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued | | | | Other farms |
| | Tenants—Continued | | | | |
| | Share-cash | Crop-share tenants and croppers | Livestock-share | Other and unspecified | |
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | | | | |
| Farms.....number.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 90 | 4,993 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,800 |
|acres.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 222,055 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 90 | 526 |
|acres.. | 4,840 | 725 | 1,450 | 9,755 | 15,795 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting.. | xxx | xxx | xxx | xxx | 28 |
|acres.. | xxx | xxx | xxx | xxx | 6,172 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 457 |
|acres.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,605 |
| Land in farms.....acres.. | 4,840 | 725 | 1,450 | 9,755 | 232,417 |
| Average size of farm.....acres.. | 242.0 | 145.0 | 290.0 | 108.4 | 46.5 |
| Value of land and buildings: | | | | | |
| Average per farm.....dollars.. | 97,500 | 30,000 | 100,000 | 32,555 | 16,347 |
| Average per acre.....dollars.. | 438.20 | 206.90 | 344.83 | 249.55 | 350.00 |
| Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent.. | 50 | 100 | 100 | 61 | 80 |
| Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent.. | 46 | 100 | 100 | 74 | 80 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | | | | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 70 | 3,557 |
|acres.. | 1,850 | 220 | 145 | 2,215 | 31,871 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,441 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 705 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 220 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting.. | 5 | 5 | ... | 15 | 138 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 10 | 50 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting.. | 10 | ... | ... | 5 | 1 |
| 200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 500 acres and over.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting.. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 40 | 1,915 |
|acres.. | 150 | 65 | 20 | 1,705 | 20,006 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting.. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 20 | 1,444 |
|acres.. | 210 | 160 | 625 | 370 | 18,430 |
| Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 5 | 5 | ... | 10 | 338 |
|acres.. | 210 | 30 | ... | 85 | 3,490 |
| Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting.. | ... | 5 | 5 | 15 | 1,188 |
|acres.. | ... | 130 | 625 | 285 | 14,940 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | 5 | 25 | 1,009 |
|acres.. | 500 | ... | 650 | 1,985 | 28,753 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | ... | 45 | 2,487 |
|acres.. | 1,375 | 265 | ... | 2,785 | 97,815 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting.. | 10 | ... | ... | 10 | 1,124 |
|acres.. | 600 | ... | ... | 410 | 16,500 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 60 | 4,272 |
|acres.. | 155 | 15 | 10 | 285 | 19,042 |
| Cropland, total.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 80 | 4,358 |
|acres.. | 2,210 | 445 | 790 | 4,290 | 70,307 |
| Land pastured, total.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 50 | 3,267 |
|acres.. | 1,250 | 65 | 670 | 4,100 | 65,259 |
| Woodland, total.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 55 | 3,133 |
|acres.. | 1,875 | 265 | 650 | 4,770 | 126,568 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 60 | 4,732 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting.. | 10 | ... | ... | 30 | 156 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 3,708 |
| Off-farm work: | | | | | |
| Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 25 | 3,666 |
| 1 to 99 days.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 185 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 25 | 3,481 |
| Not working off their farms.....operators reporting.. | 15 | 5 | 5 | 60 | 1,242 |
| By age: | | | | | |
| Under 25 years.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 40 |
| 25 to 34 years.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 345 |
| 35 to 44 years.....operators reporting.. | 10 | 5 | ... | 35 | 1,209 |
| 45 to 54 years.....operators reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 15 | 1,162 |
| 55 to 64 years.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 1,025 |
| 65 years and over.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 1,151 |
| By year began operation of present farm: | | | | | |
| 1954.....operators reporting.. | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 150 |
| 1953.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 226 |
| 1952.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 240 |
| 1951.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 245 |
| 1946-1950.....operators reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 15 | 1,136 |
| 1941-1945.....operators reporting.. | 10 | ... | ... | 25 | 662 |
| 1940 or earlier.....operators reporting.. | ... | ... | 5 | 15 | 2,263 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 2,599 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 245 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 160 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting.. | 5 | 5 | ... | 15 | 277 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting.. | 15 | ... | ... | 35 | 1,712 |

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | All farm operators | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | Total all farms | Tenure of operator ¹ | | | Tenants | |
| | | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All | Cash |
| Farms.....number.. | 12,754 | 4,983 | 2,394 | 54 | 330 | 210 |
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | |
| Telephone.....farms reporting.. | 11,882 | 4,681 | 2,339 | 49 | 275 | 180 |
| Electricity.....farms reporting.. | 12,579 | 4,928 | 2,379 | 49 | 315 | 205 |
| Television set.....farms reporting.. | 8,759 | 3,334 | 1,786 | 43 | 215 | 155 |
| Piped running water.....farms reporting.. | 12,021 | 4,732 | 2,353 | 48 | 295 | 200 |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting.. | 6,237 | 2,253 | 1,520 | 37 | 125 | 75 |
| Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting.. | 48 | 30 | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Power feed grinder.....farms reporting.. | 414 | 174 | 175 | 9 | 15 | 15 |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting.. | 3,464 | 1,317 | 1,747 | 32 | 160 | 125 |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting.. | 129 | 68 | 40 | 6 | ... | ... |
| number.. | 130 | 69 | 40 | 6 | ... | ... |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting.. | 111 | 47 | 37 | 2 | ... | ... |
| number.. | 111 | 47 | 37 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting.. | 1,555 | 473 | 895 | 8 | 100 | 70 |
| number.. | 1,571 | 478 | 904 | 9 | 100 | 70 |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.. | 1,159 | 290 | 776 | 6 | 55 | 40 |
| number.. | 1,182 | 290 | 798 | 6 | 55 | 40 |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting.. | 8,500 | 3,533 | 2,158 | 48 | 250 | 165 |
| number.. | 13,393 | 5,237 | 4,597 | 214 | 435 | 300 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting.. | 8,325 | 3,158 | 2,224 | 49 | 240 | 145 |
| number.. | 14,165 | 5,248 | 4,791 | 211 | 485 | 300 |
| Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.. | 7,215 | 2,763 | 2,194 | 49 | 220 | 145 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.. | 7,104 | 2,717 | 2,179 | 49 | 220 | 145 |
| number.. | 10,663 | 3,852 | 4,114 | 173 | 410 | 265 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting.. | 2,595 | 1,022 | 352 | 19 | 60 | 20 |
| number.. | 2,879 | 1,112 | 464 | 26 | 65 | 25 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.. | 546 | 244 | 186 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| number.. | 623 | 284 | 213 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting.. | 10,987 | 4,173 | 2,203 | 48 | 280 | 175 |
| number.. | 17,458 | 6,033 | 4,253 | 193 | 475 | 245 |
| FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2 | | | | | | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 11,774 | 4,728 | 2,354 | 54 | 310 | 195 |
| persons.. | 30,642 | 12,273 | 9,260 | 1,599 | 1,055 | 735 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting.. | 11,533 | 4,612 | 2,296 | 48 | 290 | 185 |
| persons.. | 17,901 | 7,547 | 3,959 | 63 | 400 | 265 |
| Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons.. | 11,198 | 4,487 | 2,291 | 48 | 285 | 180 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting.. | 4,763 | 2,202 | 1,131 | 10 | 100 | 80 |
| persons.. | 6,703 | 3,060 | 1,708 | 15 | 115 | 85 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 3,592 | 1,656 | 1,442 | 54 | 165 | 100 |
| persons.. | 12,741 | 4,726 | 5,301 | 1,536 | 655 | 470 |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting.. | 2,284 | 1,010 | 1,022 | 44 | 100 | 60 |
| persons.. | 6,181 | 2,037 | 2,700 | 829 | 360 | 260 |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting.. | 1,970 | 933 | 740 | 20 | 100 | 60 |
| persons.. | 6,560 | 2,689 | 2,601 | 707 | 295 | 210 |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 1,622 | 723 | 702 | 34 | 65 | 40 |
| Farms by kind of workers: | | | | | | |
| Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 3,351 | 1,540 | 1,384 | 48 | 145 | 90 |
| Family workers only.....farms reporting.. | 8,182 | 3,072 | 912 | ... | 145 | 95 |
| Operators only.....farms reporting.. | 4,715 | 1,447 | 350 | ... | 105 | 60 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting.. | 250 | 90 | 15 | ... | ... | ... |
| Hired workers only.....farms reporting.. | 241 | 116 | 58 | 6 | 20 | 10 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954 | | | | | | |
| Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting.. | 12,544 | 4,973 | 2,394 | 54 | 330 | 210 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting.. | 7,571 | 3,438 | 2,093 | 54 | 250 | 160 |
| dollars.. | 19,369,979 | 6,231,450 | 8,641,442 | 2,861,119 | 821,065 | 542,415 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting.. | 4,783 | 1,848 | 1,344 | 28 | 155 | 110 |
| dollars.. | 1,118,207 | 393,860 | 527,940 | 18,269 | 56,020 | 51,575 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting.. | 5,700 | 2,837 | 1,883 | 54 | 210 | 130 |
| dollars.. | 18,251,772 | 5,837,590 | 8,113,502 | 2,842,850 | 765,045 | 490,840 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.. | 10,459 | 4,080 | 2,103 | 39 | 235 | 160 |
| dollars.. | 41,545,691 | 28,655,205 | 10,314,878 | 246,715 | 783,430 | 594,355 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting.. | 9,164 | 4,021 | 2,178 | 44 | 290 | 190 |
| dollars.. | 3,290,243 | 1,400,605 | 1,501,092 | 79,580 | 135,165 | 95,225 |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting.. | 6,009 | 2,291 | 1,983 | 36 | 235 | 150 |
| dollars.. | 4,287,141 | 1,249,613 | 2,150,601 | 446,431 | 322,560 | 182,360 |
| tons.. | 66,827 | 19,709 | 34,905 | 5,862 | 4,594 | 2,384 |
| acres on which used.. | 151,256 | 46,438 | 85,187 | 5,657 | 6,870 | 2,950 |
| Lime and liming material.....farms reporting.. | 2,956 | 1,133 | 1,148 | 20 | 105 | 55 |
| dollars.. | 330,249 | 108,805 | 173,397 | 8,796 | 11,615 | 4,885 |
| tons.. | 42,796 | 14,272 | 22,521 | 688 | 1,460 | 550 |
| acres on which used.. | 39,384 | 11,752 | 20,935 | 1,689 | 1,545 | 760 |

See footnotes at end of table.

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | All farm operators—Continued | | | | | Other farms |
|--|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued | | | | Other farms | |
| | Tenants—Continued | | | | | |
| | Share-cash | Crop-share tenants and croppers | Livestock-share | Other and unspecified | | |
| Farms.....number.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 90 | 4,993 | |
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | |
| Telephone.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 70 | 4,538 | |
| Electricity.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 85 | 4,908 | |
| Television set.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 55 | 3,381 | |
| Piped running water.....farms reporting.. | 15 | 5 | ... | 75 | 4,593 | |
| Home freezer.....farms reporting.. | 15 | ... | ... | 35 | 2,302 | |
| Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | |
| Power feed grinder.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | |
| Milking machine.....farms reporting.. | 10 | ... | ... | 25 | 208 | |
| Grain combines.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | |
|number.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | |
| Corn pickers.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | |
|number.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | |
| Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting.. | 10 | ... | ... | 20 | 79 | |
|number.. | 10 | ... | ... | 20 | 80 | |
| Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 10 | 32 | |
|number.. | 5 | ... | ... | 10 | 33 | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 60 | 2,511 | |
|number.. | 40 | 5 | ... | 90 | 2,910 | |
| Tractors.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 70 | 2,654 | |
|number.. | 45 | 5 | ... | 135 | 3,430 | |
| Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 50 | 1,989 | |
|number.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 50 | 1,939 | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 100 | 2,114 | |
|number.. | 40 | 5 | ... | 35 | 1,142 | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 35 | 1,212 | |
|number.. | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 98 | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 104 | |
|number.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 75 | 4,283 | |
|number.. | 45 | 10 | 5 | 170 | 6,504 | |
| FARM LABOR WEEK OF SEPT. 26-OCT. 2 | | | | | | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 85 | 4,328 | |
|persons.. | 115 | 30 | 5 | 170 | 6,455 | |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting.. | 15 | 5 | 5 | 80 | 4,287 | |
|persons.. | 40 | 5 | 5 | 85 | 5,932 | |
| Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons.. | 15 | 5 | 5 | 80 | 4,127 | |
| Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting.. | 15 | ... | ... | 5 | 1,320 | |
|persons.. | 25 | ... | ... | 5 | 1,805 | |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 40 | 275 | |
|persons.. | 75 | 25 | ... | 85 | 523 | |
| Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting.. | 15 | ... | ... | 25 | 108 | |
|persons.. | 40 | ... | ... | 60 | 255 | |
| Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting.. | 15 | 5 | ... | 20 | 177 | |
|persons.. | 35 | 25 | ... | 25 | 268 | |
| Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 20 | 98 | |
| Farms by kind of workers: | | | | | | |
| Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting.. | 15 | 5 | ... | 35 | 234 | |
| Family workers only.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | 5 | 45 | 4,053 | |
| Operators only.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | 5 | 40 | 2,813 | |
| Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145 | |
| Hired workers only.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | 41 | |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954 | | | | | | |
| Specified farm expenditures ²farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 90 | 4,793 | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 65 | 1,736 | |
|dollars.. | 109,350 | 20,000 | ... | 149,300 | 814,903 | |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting.. | 15 | ... | ... | 30 | 1,408 | |
|dollars.. | 1,050 | ... | ... | 3,395 | 122,118 | |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 55 | 716 | |
|dollars.. | 108,300 | 20,000 | ... | 145,905 | 692,785 | |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | 5 | 65 | 4,002 | |
|dollars.. | 29,000 | ... | 7,000 | 153,075 | 1,545,463 | |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting.. | 15 | 5 | ... | 80 | 2,631 | |
|dollars.. | 8,850 | 1,750 | ... | 29,340 | 173,801 | |
| Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting.. | 20 | 5 | ... | 60 | 1,464 | |
|dollars.. | 83,675 | 18,750 | ... | 37,775 | 117,936 | |
|tons.. | 1,360 | 250 | ... | 600 | 2,157 | |
|acres on which used.. | 1,590 | 235 | ... | 2,095 | 7,104 | |
| Lime and liming material.....farms reporting.. | 15 | 5 | ... | 30 | 550 | |
|dollars.. | 2,240 | 415 | ... | 4,075 | 27,636 | |
|tons.. | 270 | 50 | ... | 590 | 3,855 | |
|acres on which used.. | 375 | 70 | ... | 340 | 3,463 | |

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | All farm operators | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|
| | Total all farms | Tenure of operator ¹ | | | Tenants | |
| | | Full owners | Part owners | Managers | All | Cash |
| Farms.....number.. | 12,754 | 4,983 | 2,394 | 54 | 330 | 210 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | |
| Livestock on hand: | | | | | | |
| All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. | 7,897 | 2,521 | 2,081 | 34 | 195 | 140 |
|number.. | 174,855 | 53,298 | 98,603 | 2,711 | 5,855 | 3,950 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.. | 7,046 | 2,266 | 2,051 | 34 | 170 | 115 |
|number.. | 106,074 | 32,559 | 62,528 | 1,478 | 3,900 | 2,670 |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting.. | 6,749 | 2,190 | 2,026 | 33 | 160 | 110 |
|number.. | 102,118 | 31,345 | 61,008 | 1,313 | 3,780 | 2,665 |
| Horses and mules.....farms reporting.. | 1,823 | 543 | 534 | 4 | 60 | 30 |
|number.. | 3,765 | 1,089 | 1,116 | 74 | 190 | 90 |
| All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. | 1,343 | 391 | 272 | 1 | 10 | ... |
|number.. | 14,682 | 9,982 | 1,967 | 30 | 15 | ... |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. | 6,432 | 2,560 | 1,001 | 17 | 130 | 70 |
|number.. | 3,351,746 | 2,765,327 | 377,230 | 7,165 | 21,795 | 8,055 |
| Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954: | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.. | 5,341 | 1,941 | 1,986 | 34 | 180 | 135 |
|number.. | 84,482 | 26,370 | 49,616 | 989 | 3,395 | 2,465 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.. | 250 | 80 | 41 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
|number.. | 20,335 | 17,665 | 1,027 | 19 | 5 | 5 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting.. | 3,369 | 2,277 | 432 | 11 | 50 | 25 |
|dollars.. | 19,569,152 | 17,989,885 | 1,214,360 | 84,443 | 176,940 | 157,365 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.. | 3,426 | 1,858 | 482 | 12 | 40 | 15 |
|dozens.. | 36,733,457 | 31,838,665 | 3,714,980 | 80,700 | 257,080 | 130,000 |
| CROPS | | | | | | |
| Specified crops harvested in 1954: | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.. | 3,224 | 1,089 | 1,589 | 28 | 145 | 105 |
|acres.. | 33,499 | 8,782 | 21,852 | 355 | 1,395 | 1,070 |
| Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. | 681 | 303 | 166 | 7 | 30 | 30 |
|acres.. | 3,089 | 1,336 | 1,102 | 121 | 150 | 150 |
| bushels harvested.. | 164,905 | 69,215 | 63,065 | 4,470 | 10,650 | 10,650 |
| bushels sold.. | 27,790 | 21,235 | 3,250 | 805 | ... | ... |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting.. | 2,401 | 732 | 442 | 10 | 55 | 20 |
|acres.. | 5,447 | 2,271 | 2,543 | 9 | 339 | 147 |
| bushels harvested.. | 1,869,796 | 785,851 | 884,360 | 990 | 144,890 | 69,375 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting.. | 1,284 | 510 | 316 | 5 | 45 | 30 |
|dollars.. | 3,473,113 | 828,360 | 2,367,850 | 60,000 | 112,910 | 85,375 |
| Hay cut.....acres.. | 208,371 | 65,093 | 106,320 | 1,900 | 7,960 | 4,795 |
|tons.. | 346,247 | 108,081 | 187,446 | 3,378 | 14,600 | 8,315 |

¹Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.
than 20 bushels harvested. See text.⁴Excludes grass silage.²Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.³Does not include acreage for farms with less

BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

| Item (For definitions and explanations, see text) | All farm operators—Continued | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Tenure of operator ¹ —Continued | | | | Other farms |
| | Tenants—Continued | | | | |
| | Share-cash | Crop-share tenants and croppers | Livestock-share | Other and unspecified | |
| Farms.....number.. | 20 | 5 | 5 | 90 | 4,993 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | |
| Livestock on hand: | | | | | |
| All cattle and calves.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 35 | 3,066 |
|number.. | 610 | 50 | 60 | 1,185 | 14,388 |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 35 | 2,525 |
|number.. | 380 | 10 | 45 | 795 | 5,609 |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 30 | 2,340 |
|number.. | 380 | 10 | 45 | 680 | 4,672 |
| Horses and mules.....farms reporting.. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 682 |
|number.. | 10 | 5 | 10 | 75 | 1,296 |
| All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 669 |
|number.. | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 2,688 |
| Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting.. | 5 | ... | 5 | 50 | 2,724 |
|number.. | 115 | ... | 140 | 13,485 | 180,229 |
| Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954: | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting.. | 10 | 5 | ... | 30 | 1,200 |
|number.. | 375 | 10 | ... | 545 | 4,112 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123 |
|number.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,619 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | 5 | 20 | 599 |
|dollars.. | ... | ... | 200 | 19,375 | 103,524 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | 5 | 20 | 1,034 |
|dozens.. | ... | ... | 2,080 | 125,000 | 842,032 |
| CROPS | | | | | |
| Specified crops harvested in 1954: | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting.. | 10 | ... | 5 | 25 | 373 |
|acres.. | 100 | ... | 10 | 215 | 1,115 |
| Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 175 |
|acres.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 380 |
|bushels harvested.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,505 |
|bushels sold.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,500 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting.. | 15 | 5 | ... | 15 | 1,162 |
|acres ³ .. | 92 | 100 | ... | (³) | 285 |
|bushels harvested.. | 25,300 | 50,000 | ... | 215 | 53,705 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting.. | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 408 |
|dollars.. | ... | ... | ... | 27,535 | 103,993 |
| Hay cut.....acres.. | 1,270 | 65 | 135 | 1,695 | 27,098 |
|tons ⁴ .. | 2,395 | 110 | 60 | 3,720 | 32,542 |