

APPENDIX
The Questionnaire
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(269)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress (16 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-218) which requires that you file a report. Your report is accorded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

FORM A1 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS WASHINGTON
CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 1954 QUESTIONNAIRE

Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE
 (If a member of the family or anyone else files this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR THE PERSON IN CHARGE.)

1. What is your name? (First) (Middle) (Last)
 2. What is your address? (House or street number) (Post Office) (State)
 3. What is your race? (a) White (b) Negro (c) Other; What race?

Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND

OWNED LAND:
 4. How many acres of land do you OWN? None (If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.)
 If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above.

LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:
 6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM OTHERS, including any worked on shares? None (Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also include land used by you rent free.)
 If "None," check and skip to question [9].

(a) Give the following information for each landlord:
 Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager)
 How many acres are rented from each landlord?
 (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)
 (Name) (Post Office) (State) (Acres)
 (List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question 6.)

7. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)? No Yes
 8. (a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? No Yes (Such as 1, 1, 1.) (b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? No Yes (Such as 1, 1, 1.) (c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? No Yes (Such as 1, 1, 1.) (d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement? No Yes (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.)

LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS:
 [9] How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRED MANAGER? None (Enter the name and address of the employer under question 6(a).)

LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:
 10. How many acres are RENTED TO OTHERS, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants? None (Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.)
 If "None," check and skip to question [11].

(a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question 10), how many acres are owned by you? None

Acres in This Place:
 [11] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get (Question 4 + question 6 - question 10; if managed: question 9 - question 10.)
 This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year.

LOCATION OF LAND:
 12. Is any of this land located No Yes If "No," check and skip outside of this county? Yes to question [13].
 (a) How many acres are in this county? (Acres)
 (b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:
 (Name of county) (Acres) (Name of county) (Acres)

RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:
 [13] Do you live on this place? No Yes
 14. How old were you on your last birthday? (Years)
 (Do not report month if you began to operate this place before 1853.) (Month) (Year)

Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954
 Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question 1) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.

CORN:
 For each crop, answer these questions
 (1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (2) How much was or will be harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include land, but's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)

16. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? None (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)
 If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question [17].
 (a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 50 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report ears logged off to question (c), not here.)
 (b) CORN for SILAGE? (Green weight)
 (c) CORN hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or scapped)? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 16.)

SMALL GRAINS:
 WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR—
 For each crop, answer these questions
 (1) How many acres were harvested? (2) How much was harvested? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)

[17] WHEAT? None
 18. OATS? None
 19. BARLEY? None
 20. RYE? None
 21. BUCKWHEAT? None
 22. OTHER GRAIN threshed? Emmer, flaxseed, mixed grains, spelt, (Specify kind.) None

SOYBEANS:
 For each crop, answer these questions
 (1) How many acres were grown? (2) How much was or will be harvested?

23. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year? None
 If "None," check and skip to question [24].
 (a) SOYBEANS for BEANS? Bu.
 (b) SOYBEANS for HAY? Tons
 (c) SOYBEANS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage? X X X
 (d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question 23.) X X X

HAY CROPS: If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.
 WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAY CROPS CUT THIS YEAR—
 For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions
 (1) From how many acres was hay cut this year? (2) How many tons were cut? (3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report landlord's share as sold except that used for feed on this place.)

[24] ALFALFA and ALFALFA MIXTURES FOR HAY (and for dehydrating)? None
 25. CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses FOR HAY? None (Report sweetclover cut for hay in question 25.)
 26. LESPEDEZA FOR HAY? (Include sericea.) None
 27. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grains cut FOR HAY? None (Include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed.)
 28. Any OTHER HAY? None (Bromegrass, milki, old meadow, orchard grass, prairie, sweetclover, wild grasses.)
 29. GRASS SILAGE made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains? None (Include silage made from pasture acreage. Do not include silage from corn or soybeans.)

CLOVER SEED, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:
 30. Were any clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? No Yes (Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)
 31. How much RED CLOVER SEED was harvested? Acres * Bushels
 32. How much LESPEDEZA SEED was harvested? Acres * Pounds
 33. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?
 (Give name) Acres * Pounds
 (Give name) Acres * Pounds
 Alsike clover, crimson clover, orchard grass, timothy.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

C-1 No. Color 1 2 3 Tenure 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 Irrigation 1 2 3 X Class 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Type 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V REGION 8 Def. Md. W. Va.

our Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

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TOBACCO AND POTATOES:
 WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING CROPS WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR—
 For each crop, answer these questions—

[34] Tobacco? None
 35. Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)
 36. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre.)	(2) How much was or will be harvested?
Acres	_____	_____
Lb.	_____	_____
Bu.	_____	_____

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:
 37. Were any vegetables, sweet corn, or melons harvested this year—
 (a) For home use? No Yes
 (b) For sale for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? No. If "No," check and skip to question [50]. Yes

HOW MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—
 (Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

	Acres and tenths	Acres and tenths
38. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?	_____	_____
39. Green lima beans?	_____	_____
40. Cabbage?	_____	_____
41. Cantaloups and muskmelons?	_____	_____
42. Sweet corn?	_____	_____
43. Cucumbers and pickles?	_____	_____
44. Green peas?	_____	_____
45. Sweet peppers and plantlets?	_____	_____
46. Tomatoes?	_____	_____
47. Watermelons?	_____	_____
48. Other? (See list below.)	_____	_____
(Give name)	_____	_____
(Give name)	_____	_____
(Give name)	_____	_____
(Give name)	_____	_____

Alfalfa, Arapahoe, Broccoli, Brussels sprouts, Carrots, Collards, Watercress, Eggplant, Kale, Lettuce and romaine, Mustard greens, Onions, Dry onions, Green onions, Parsley, Potatoes, Hot peppers, Pumpkins, Rhubarb, Rutabagas, Shallots, Spinach, Squash, Turnips

49. What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year? \$ _____ (Dollars only)
 (Include landowner's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:
[50] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year for sale? No. If "No," check and skip to question [53]. Yes
HOW MANY WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—
 (Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, etc. Do not include nonbearing area.)
 51. Strawberries? Acres _____ Quarts _____
 52. Other? (Give name) Acres _____ Quarts _____
 (Give name) Acres _____ Quarts _____
 (Give name) Acres _____ Quarts _____
 Blackberries, blueberries, raspberries.

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:
[53] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? No. If "No," check and skip to question [62]. Yes
 (a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? No. If "No," check and skip to question [62]. Yes
 54. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? Acres _____
 (Report tenths of an acre, such as $\frac{1}{10}$, $\frac{2}{10}$, $\frac{3}{10}$, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE—
 For each kind, answer these questions—

	(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age?	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age?	(3) How much was harvested this year?
Number	Number	Number	
55. APPLES?	_____	_____	Bu. _____
56. PEACHES?	_____	_____	Bu. _____
57. PEARS?	_____	_____	Bu. _____
58. CHERRIES?	_____	_____	Lb. _____
59. PLUMS AND PRUNES?	_____	_____	Bu. _____
60. GRAPES?	_____	_____	Lb. _____
51. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS and NUTS?	_____	_____	_____
(Give name)	_____	_____	(Give quantity and unit of measure)
Apricots, nectarines, pecans, quinces, planted walnuts.			

[62] Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? Cowpeas, dry field and seed beans, popcorn, sorghums, wormseed oil. No Yes
 If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.
 Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold \$ _____ (Dollars only)
 Acres harvested _____ (Give quantity and unit of measure)

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954
 63. (Copy acres from question 11) _____ Acres
 Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot, do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

CROPLAND:
 64a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? _____
 (This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:
 (1) Add acres of all crops (with * in Sections III and VI) and enter total here. _____
 (2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? _____
 (Do not count here two cuttings of the same hay crop.)
 (3) Subtract the acres for (2) from (1) and enter difference here. _____
 (This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 64a.)

64b. How many acres of cropland were used only for pasture (or grazing) this year? _____
 64c. How many acres of cropland were used only for crops not harvested and not pastured this year? _____
 (Include land on which all crops failed and land in soil-improvement crops only.)
 64d. How many acres of cropland were lying idle (not used for crops or pasture) this year? _____

WOODLAND:
 (Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)
 65a. How many acres of woodland were pastured (or grazed) this year? _____
 65b. How many acres of woodland were not pastured (or grazed) this year? _____

OTHER LAND:
 66. How many acres were in other pasture (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? _____
 If "None," check and skip to question [67].
 (a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be improved pasture? _____
 (Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)
 [67] How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? _____

Add these acres (questions 64a, 64b, 64c, 64d, 65a, 65b, 66, and 67) and enter the total here _____ Acres

Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954
 68. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 63), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? _____
 69. How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year and the land planted to another crop? _____
 70. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? _____

(Reduced facsimile)

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954

FOREST PRODUCTS:

71. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? No. If "No," check and skip to question [73]. Yes

(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and PUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? None Cords _____

(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? None Number _____

(c) How many board feet of SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were or will be cut this year on this place? None Board feet _____

72. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, heavy ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? None sold \$ _____/00

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:

[73] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [77]. Yes

(1) Area (Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/2, 1/4, etc.)	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? (Dollars)
74. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year? Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00
75. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLOREST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale— (a) Under glass? Square feet _____	\$ _____/00
(b) In open? Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00
76. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms— (a) Under glass or in house? Square feet _____	\$ _____/00
(b) In open? Acres ★ _____	\$ _____/00

Section VII.—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others.

CATTLE AND CALVES:

[77] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place? None (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)

If "None," check and skip to question [82].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved. _____

(b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved.) _____

(c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? _____ (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 77.)

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:

78. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? None

79. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk-cows and milk heifers that have calved. None

80. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday? _____

81. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? None

DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954:

[82] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold this year, 1954? No. If "No," check and skip to question [83]. Yes

(1) Quantity	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? (Dollars)
(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None	\$ _____/00
(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2 1/2 to get pounds of butterfat.)	\$ _____/00

SHEEP AND LAMBS:

[83] How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS, and LAMBS of all ages are on this place? None

If "None," check and skip to question [84].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old? _____

(b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over? _____

(c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 83.) _____

MULES AND HORSES:

[84] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? None

HOGS AND PIGS:

85. How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? None

If "None," check and skip to question [86].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many were born since June 1, this year? _____

(b) How many were born before June 1, this year? _____ (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 85.) _____

SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:

[86a] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? None

86b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 1? None

ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954:

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

Where any of the following animals sold or will any be sold this year (1954) — For each kind, answer these questions →	(1) How many were or will be sold this year? (Number)	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? (Dollars)
87a. HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
87b. CALVES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
87c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
87d. SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
87e. HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00

WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954:

88. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? None (Number) _____

If "None," check and skip to question [89].

(a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? _____ (pounds)

POULTRY:

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

[89] Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year? No. If "No," check and skip to question [90]. Yes

	Number	Dollars
90. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	X X X
91. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year— (a) Broilers? (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
(b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
92. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None	_____	\$ _____/00
93a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY PRYERS were raised this year? (Include those raised from poult bought, poult hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) <input type="checkbox"/> None	Light breeds _____ Heavy breeds _____	X X X X X X
93b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? <input type="checkbox"/> None	Light breeds _____ Heavy breeds _____	X X X X X X
94. How many DUCKS, GEES, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? <input type="checkbox"/> None (None kind)	_____	X X X
95. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GEES, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> sold	_____	X X X \$ _____/00

Office Use Only

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REGION

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Del. Md. W. Va.

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This block for use by ENUMERATOR: (a) Fill column 14 of A2. Is this place listed in a shaded square? (b) Is the entry for question 91a, 70,000 or more?

Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

[96] How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? (Do not include household manure, straw, or lime material, or gypsum.)

If "None," check and skip to question [98].

97. On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year—

Table with columns for crop type (Hay and cropland pasture, Other pasture, Corn, Wheat, Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes, Other crops) and fertilizer usage (Acres, Tons).

[98] How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? (Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, oyster shells, etc.)

Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

- 99. How much was or will be SPENT this year for— (a) MACHINE HIRE? (b) HIRED LABOR? (c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business?

Section X.—FARM LABOR

100. About how many hours the week of October 24-30 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place?

(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES?

(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30?

If "None," check and skip to question [101].

HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30 WERE EMPLOYED FOR—

- (c) 150 days or more during this year? (d) Less than 150 days during this year? (e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons question 100(b)?

Table showing pay rates and hours for hired persons on monthly, weekly, daily, hourly, and piecework basis.

Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

[101] How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm.

(a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year?

(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family?

If "None" for question 101 and "No" for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question [103].

102. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 101, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year?

Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

[103] Do you have on this place—

- (a) Telephone? (b) Piped running water? (c) Electricity? (d) Television set? (e) Home freezer (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerators)? (f) Electric pig brooder? (g) Milking machine? (h) Power feed grinder (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)?

104. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

Table with columns for equipment types (Grain combines, Corn pickers, Pick-up balers, Field forage harvesters, Motortrucks, Wheel tractors other than garden, Garden tractors, Crawler tractors, Automobiles, Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks) and their counts.

Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT:

105. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?

Table for farm value, mortgage debt, and cash rent with columns for acres, total value, and value per acre.

106. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you?

107. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year?

108. On what date was this questionnaire filled?

109. Who furnished the information given in this report? (Check which) Operator, Wife or other member of operator's family, Landlord, Hired laborer, Neighbor, Other.

REMARKS:

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator:

STATE: COUNTY: E. D. No. DISTRICT:

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? (Yes/No)

Certified by: Date: (Month/Day) 1954

Checked by: Date: (Month/Day) 1954

Line number	Name of road, etc.	Part I.—AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS (If "Yes" for any columns 3 to 8, skip to col. 9. If "No" for all columns 3 to 8, fill 11, 12, and 15.)										Part II.		Part II.—SOURCE OF INFORMATION, ETC.—Continued										Date completed (later date only after you have answered all questions and have completed as A1 if required.)	Call back information and remarks	Line number					
		A. WHEN SOMEONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED: Enter name of head of household, or		B. WHEN NO ONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED: (a) Enter name of person who rents land, grows crops on shares, or uses land for livestock, or (b) If no one rents the land or uses the land for livestock, enter the name of the owner of the land		Does this person or any member of his household operate a farm (or ranch)?	Does this person or any member of his household have this year—		Any hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats?		Any crops such as corn, oats, hay, or tobacco?		20 or more chickens, turkeys, and geese?		20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and planted nut trees?		Any vegetables, berries, nursery or greenhouse products grown for sale?		Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives? ("Yes" in any col. 4 to 8 indicates agricultural operations)	Does this person live in your ED?	What is the total number of persons who rent land from and who work land on shares for this person? (a) "Yes" in col. 3, & 1 or more in col. 11 Fill A3 if— (b) "No" or "Yes" in col. 3, & 2 or more in col. 11	Person from whom information was obtained	In an A1 to be filled? (a) "Yes" in col. 9 & "Yes" in col. 10 or (b) "No" in col. 9 & "No" or "Yes" in col. 10 Fill A1 if—				Are Sections VIII through XIII on A1 to be filled? (Fill column 14 only after filling Section VII on the A1) (a) Mark X on the basis of entry for question 11 on A1 in the proper square below. (b) Fill Sections VIII through XIII of A1 if you have placed X in shaded square.				
(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(10)		(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)					(15)	(16)			
301		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Under 30 acres	30 to 99 acres	100 to 299 acres	300 to 999 acres	1,000 acres & over			
302																															
303																															
304																															
305		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Under 30 acres	30-99 acres	100-299 acres	300-999 acres	1,000 acres & over			
306																															
307																															
308																															
309																															
310		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Under 30 acres	30-99 acres	100-299 acres	300-999 acres	1,000 acres & over			
311																															
312																															
313																															
314																															
315		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Under 30 acres	30-99 acres	100-299 acres	300-999 acres	1,000 acres & over			
316																															
317																															
318																															
319																															
320																															

(Revised Facsimile)

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Electricity.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay....	16	9	...	Electric big brooder.....	6	5	2,5,8
Alfalfa seed.....	16	9	...	Emmer and spelt.....	16	9	...
Almonds.....	16	9	...	English or Persian walnuts.....	16	9	...
Angora goats and kids.....	15	7	...	Ewes.....	13	7	...
Animals sold alive, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.			
Annual legumes, specified.....	16	9	...	Facilities and equipment, specified.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Apples.....	16	9	...	Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.			
Apricots.....	16	9	...	Farm expenditures, specified.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Area, approximate land.....	1	1	...	Farm labor.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.....	...	5	...	By color of operator.....	2,9	...	...
Asparagus.....	16	9	...	By economic class.....	8	...	2
Automobiles.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	By tenure of operator.....	4,9	...	8
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	...	5
Avocados.....	16	9	...	Farm operators:			
Barley.....	16	9	...	By age.....	4,5	...	...
Beans.....	16	9	...	By color.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
Beets (table).....	16	9	...	By residence.....	5	1	...
Berries, specified.....	16	9	...	By tenure.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Blackberries.....	16	9	...	By years on farm.....	4,5	...	2,5,8
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....	16	9	...	By off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	...	...
Blueberries (tame or wild).....	16	9	...	Farm products, value of.....	13,16	...	1,4,7
Boysenberries.....	16	9	...	Farm property, value of.....	1,4	...	1,4,7
Broccoli.....	16	9	...	Farms, number.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4	2,5,8
Brookcorn.....	16	9	...	By class of work power.....	4,6	5	...
Buckwheat.....	16	9	...	By color of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	1
Butter churned.....	...	7	...	By economic class.....	5	5	2,5,8,12
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	13	...	...	By kind of workers.....	4,7	6	1,4,7
Cabbage.....	16	9	...	By land irrigated.....	1,2	1,1a	...
Calves. See Cattle and calves.				By size of farm.....	2	3	7
Cane, sugar.....	16	9	...	By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2,2a	4
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc.....	16	9	...	By type of farm.....	10	3	3,6,9,10,11
Carrots.....	16	9	...	By value of products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	...
Cash-grain farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.....	...	1a	...
Cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9	Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cash wages paid for farm labor.....	8,9,10	...	12	Fence posts cut.....	15	8	...
Cattle and calves.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cattle and calves sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Fertilizer, commercial, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7
Cattle and dairy products.....	13	7	...	Fescue seed.....	16	9	...
Cherries.....	16	9	...	Field and seed beans, dry.....	16	9	...
Chicken eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field and seed peas, dry.....	16	9	...
Chickens.....	4,13	7	3,6,9,11	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	...	3	...
Chickens sold.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11	Field crops.....	16	9	...
Citrus fruits, specified.....	16	9	...	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....	...	4	...
Class of work power.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Field seed crops.....	16	9	...
Clingstone peaches.....	16	9	...	Figs.....	16	9	...
Clover seed.....	16	9	...	Filberts and hazelnuts.....	16	9	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....	15	8	...
Color of operator.....	3,4,5,9	2,2a	1,2,3,10,11	Flaxseed.....	16	9	...
Commercial farms.....	9	5	2,5,8	Forest products.....	15	8	...
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	1,4,7	Forest products sold.....	15	4,8	...
Commercial fertilizer, uses of.....	...	6	1,4,7	Freestone peaches.....	16	9	...
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed	16	9	...	Fruit-and-nut farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Conservation of land.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Fruits and nuts, specified.....	16	9	...
Corn.....	4,16,17	5	3,6,9	Fruits and nuts sold.....	16	4	7,8,9
Corn pickers.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Full owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Cotton.....	16	9	...	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8
Cotton farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Geese raised.....	13	...	...
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	General farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Cowpeas.....	16	9	...	Gilts. See Sows and gilts.			
Cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Goats and kids.....	13	7	...
Cows milked.....	13	7	...	Goats and kids clipped.....	13	7	...
Cream sold.....	13	7	...	Grain combines.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crimson clover seed.....	16	9	...	Grains.....	10	9	...
Crop and livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....	16	9	...
Cropland.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7	Grapefruit.....	16	9	...
By acres harvested.....	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2	1,4,7	Grapes.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	4	2a	...	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	16	9	...
By irrigation.....	1	1a	...	Green lima beans.....	16	9	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	2a	7	Green peas (English).....	16	9	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Greenhouse products.....	15	9	...
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Guineas raised.....	13	...	...
Croppers (for South only).....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Hairy vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Harvesters, field forage.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops fertilized, specified.....	...	6	1,4,7	Hay balers, pick-up.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Crops harvested from irrigated land.....	...	9a	...	Hay crops.....	16	9	3,6,9
Crops harvested, specified.....	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9	Hazelnuts (included with Filberts).....	16	9	...
Crops sold.....	4,16,17	4,9,9a	3,6,9	Heifers and heifer calves.....	...	7	...
Cucumbers and pickles.....	16	9,9a	...	Hired labor, expenditures for.....	4,7	...	2,5,8,12
Cultivated summer fallow.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Hired labor by basis of payment.....	8,9,10	...	12
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale.....	15	8	...	Hogs and pigs.....	4,13	7	3,6,9
Dairy farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,10	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Dairy products.....	13	7	...	Home freezer.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Dairy products sold.....	13	4,7	3,6,9,10	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	13	7	...
Date of enumeration.....	11	5	...	Horses and mules sold alive.....	13	7	...
Days worked off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8	Horticultural specialties sold.....	15	4	...
Dry field and seed beans.....	16	9	...	See also Nursery and greenhouse products.			
Dry field and seed peas.....	16	9	...	Improved pecans.....	16	9	...
Dry onions.....	16	9	...	Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.			
Ducks raised.....	13	7	...	Irish potatoes.....	16	9	...
Durum or macaroni wheat.....	16	9	...	Irrigated farms, number.....	...	1,1a	1,4,7
Economic class of farm.....	8	5	1,2,3	Irrigated land in farms.....	1,2	1,1a,9a	1,4,7
Eggplant.....	16	9	...	By use.....	1	1a	...
Eggs sold.....	4,13	7	3,6,9	Kumquats.....	16	9	...

INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables			Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area		State	County	Economic area
Ladino seed.....	16	9	...	Residence of operator.....	4	1	...
Land and buildings, value of.....	1,4	1	1,4,7	Residential farms.....	8	5	1,2,3
Land area, approximate.....	1	1	...	Rice.....	16	9	...
Land from which hay was cut.....	16	9	3,6,9	Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....	16	9	...
Land in farms.....	1,2,3,4	1,2,2a	1,4,7	Rye.....	16	9	...
By color of operator.....	3,4	2a	...	Ryegrass seed, common and perennial (English).....	16	9	...
By size of farm.....	2	3	...	Sampling, reliability of.....	18,19	...	...
By tenure of operator.....	3,4	1,2,2a	7	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut.....	15	8	...
By use.....	1,2,4	1	1,4,7	Seed beans, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	16	9	...	Seed peas, dry field and.....	16	9	...
Land in irrigated farms.....	...	1a	...	Seeds, field.....	16	9	...
By use.....	...	1a	...	Share-cash tenants.....	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control.....	2	1,1a	1,4,7	Share tenants and croppers.....	3	2	...
Land pastured.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Sheep and lambs.....	13	7	...
Legumes, specified annual.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs shorn.....	13	7	...
Lemons.....	16	9	...	Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	13	7	...
Lepedeza cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Silage.....	16	9	...
Lepedeza seed.....	16	9	...	Size of farm.....	2	3	...
Lettuce and romaine.....	16	9	...	Small fruits.....	16	9	...
Lima beans.....	16	9	...	Small grains.....	16	9	...
Lime and liming material, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....	16	9	...
Limes.....	16	9	...	Sorghums.....	16,17	9	...
Livestock and livestock products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,10,11	Sows and gilts.....	13,14	7	...
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry.....	10	3	4,5,6	Soybeans.....	16	9	...
Livestock-share tenants.....	4,9	2	7,8,9	Specified facilities and equipment.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Livestock, specified.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10,11	Specified farm expenditures.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Livestock sold alive.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9	Spinach.....	16	9	...
Loganberries.....	16	9	...	Spring wheat.....	16	9	...
Lupine seed.....	16	9	...	Squash.....	16	9	...
Machine hire, expenditures for.....	4,7	6	2,5,8	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....	...	7	...
Machinery, farm.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Strawberries.....	16	9	...
Managed land.....	3,4	1	7	Sugar beets for sugar.....	16	9	...
Managers.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Sugarcane for seed.....	16	9	...
Mandarins (included with Tangerines).....	16	9	...	Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills.....	16	9	...
Mangoes.....	16	9	...	Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	16	9	...
Maple sirup made.....	15	8	...	Summer fallow, cultivated.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Maple sugar made.....	15	8	...	Sweetclover seed.....	16	9	...
Maple trees tapped.....	15	8	...	Sweet corn.....	16	9	...
Milk.....	13	7	...	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	16	9	...
Milk sold.....	13	7	3,6,9,10	Sweetpotatoes.....	16	9	...
Milk cows.....	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10	Tangeloes.....	16	9	...
Milking machine.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Telephone.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mixed grains.....	16	9	...	Television set.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mohair clipped.....	13	7	...	Tenants.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Motortrucks.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Temple oranges.....	16	9	...
Mules and mule colts.....	13	7	...	Tenure of farm operator.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Navel oranges.....	16	9	...	Timothy seed.....	15	8	...
Nectarines.....	16	9	...	Tobacco.....	16	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...	Tomatoes.....	16	9	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs.....	15	8	...	Tractors.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Nuts, specified.....	16	9	...	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	16	9	...
Oats.....	16	9	...	Tung nuts.....	16	9	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....	16	9	...	Turkeys.....	13,14	7	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay.....	16	9	...	Type of farm.....	10	3	4,5,6
Off-farm work and other income.....	4,5	2,5,8	...	Unclassified farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Okra.....	16	9	...	Uses of commercial fertilizer.....	...	6	1,4,7
Olives.....	16	9	...	Uses of land.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Onions, dry.....	16	9	...	Valencia oranges.....	16	9	...
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.....	...	...	...	Value:	...	...	...
Oranges.....	16	9	...	Crops.....	16	4	...
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....	16	9	...	Farm products sold.....	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Other field-crop farms.....	10	3	4,5,6	Farms (land and buildings).....	1,4	1	1,4,7
Owned land.....	3,4	1	7	Livestock.....	13	7	...
Part owners.....	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9	Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale.....	15	8	...
Part-time farms.....	8	5	1,2,3	Vegetable farms.....	10	3	4,5,6
Pasture.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7	Vegetables for home use.....	16	9	...
Peaches.....	16	9	...	Vegetables harvested for sale.....	16	4,9	3,6,9
Peanuts.....	16	9	...	Velvetbeans.....	16	9	...
Pears.....	16	9	...	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....	16	9	...
Peas.....	16	9	...	Vetch seed.....	16	9	...
Pecans.....	16	9	...	Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.....	...	...	...
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.....	...	...	...	Wage rates.....	8,9,10	...	...
Pig brooder, electric.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Walnuts (English or Persian).....	16	9	...
Pimientos (included with sweet peppers).....	16	9	...	Watermelons.....	16	9	...
Piped running water.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Water, piped running.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Plums.....	16	9	...	Wax beans. See Snap beans.....	...	...	...
Plums and prunes.....	16	9	...	Wheat.....	16	9	...
Popcorn.....	16	9	...	White farm operators.....	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Potatoes.....	16	9	...	Wild hay cut.....	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products.....	4,13,14	7	11	Winter wheat.....	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11	Woodland in farm, by use.....	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Poultry farms.....	10	3	4,5,6,11	Wool shorn.....	13	7	...
Power feed grinder.....	4,6	5	2,5,8	Workers:	...	...	...
Primarily crop farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Family.....	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Primarily livestock farms, general.....	10	3	4,5,6	Hired.....	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Products, farm, value of.....	13,16	...	...	Regular.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Proso millet.....	16	9	...	Seasonal.....	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Prunes.....	16	9	...	Work off farm.....	4,5	5	2,5,8
Pulpwood cut.....	15	8	...	Work power, class of.....	4,6	5	2,5,8
Rams and wethers.....	13	7	...	Years on farm.....	4,5	...	...
Raspberries.....	16	9	...	Youngberries.....	16	9	...
Red clover seed.....	16	9	...				
Redtop seed.....	16	9	...				
Rented land.....	3,4	1	...				